### **World Statistics Pocketbook 2009**

The United Nations World Statistics Pocketbook is an authoritative and comprehensive compilation of key statistical indicators in a convenient country profile format. The 2009 edition presents available data for 216 countries and areas for over 50 indicators, generally for the years 2000, 2005 and 2008, including:

Balance of payments Communication and information Education Energy **Environment** 

Food and agriculture

Gender Health

Industrial production International finance International tourism International trade Labour National accounts Population and migration **Prices** 



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**POCKETBOOK 2009** 

Department of Economic and Social Affairs Statistics Division

# World Statistics Pocketbook 2009





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Dövlət Statistika Komitəsi

Daxil olma No 2

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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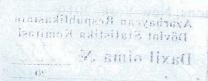
The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

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#### Introduction

The World Statistics Pocketbook is the twenty-ninth in a series of annual compilations of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles for 216 countries or areas of the world. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

#### Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers various years from 2000 to 2010. For the economic indicators, in general, three years - 2000, 2005 and 2008 - are shown, unless otherwise indicated. Due to space limitations, data for one year only are shown for the indicators in the social and environmental categories. For the six social indicators for which the range of years 2005-2010 is shown, the data refer to projections. When other ranges of years are shown, the data refer to the most recent year available within that range.

#### Organization of the Pocketbook

The country tables or profiles are presented alphabetically according to countries' names in English and contain the available data for the following broad categories:

- General information: includes each country's location by geographical region, currency, surface area, population and population density, largest urban agglomeration and United Nations membership date
- Economic indicators: includes national accounts (Gross Domestic Product (GDP), GDP growth rate, GDP per capita, gross national income per capita and gross fixed capital formation), exchange rates, balance of payments, consumer price index, production indices (industrial, agricultural and food), unemployment, employment and labour force participation, tourist arrivals, energy production, telephone subscribers and internet users
- Trade: contains the value of total exports and imports as well as the countries' main trading partners
- Social indicators: includes population (numbers, growth rates, age groups and sex ratios), life expectancy, infant mortality rate, total fertility rate, contraceptive prevalence, international migrant stock and refugees,

education (expenditure and enrolment), deaths by assault and female participation in national parliaments

Environmental indicators: includes threatened species, forested area, CO<sub>2</sub>
emission estimates, energy consumption per capita and climatological
information.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown at the beginning of the country profile section. Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

The index of indicators, at the back of this publication, lists the complete set of indicators in alphabetical order and shows the category in which each is presented in the country profiles along with the pages on which information on the concepts, definitions and the data sources are given. As noted above, the number of indicators actually shown for the countries varies according to data availability.

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Mary Jane Holupka, the editor is Iliana Vaca, and the software developer is Salomon Cameo. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used throughout the World Statistics Pocketbook:

- ... Data not available
- Magnitude zero
- < Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
- -< Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
- 000 Thousands
- °C Degrees Celsius
- °F Degrees Fahrenheit
- % Percentage
- 60+ Aged sixty years and over
  - Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)
- avg. Average
- CFA Coopération financière en Afrique centrale
- CIF Cost, Insurance and Freight
- CO. Carbon dioxide
- CPI Consumer Price Index
- FOB Free on board
- GDP Gross Domestic Product
- GNI Gross National Income
- ILO International Labour Organization
- ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification
- ISO International Organization for Standardization
- km Kilometres
- m Men
- MT Metric tons
- UN United Nations
- UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
- UNHCR Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
- UNSD United Nations Statistics Division
- US\$ United States dollar
  - w Women

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the World Statistics Pocketbook. The equivalents of the basic British Imperial and United States weights and measures are as follows:

Area

1 square kilometre

= 0.386102 square mile

Weight or mass

1 ton

= 1.102311 short tons or = 0.987207 long ton

1 kilogram

= 35.273962 avoirdupois ounces = 2.204623 avoirdupois pounds

Distance

1 kilometre 1 millimetre = 0.621371 mile = 0.039 inch

Temperature

°C

 $= (^{\circ}F - 32) \times 5/9$ 

## Country profile information and indicator list\*

#### General information

Region Currency

Surface area (square kilometres)

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

United Nations membership date

#### **Economic indicators**

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)

GDP per capita (current US\$)

GNI: Gross National Income per capita (current US\$)

Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)

Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)

Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)

Industrial production index (2005=100)

Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)

Food production index (1999-2001=100)

Unemployment (% of labour force)

Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)

Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) Labour force participation, adult female population (%)

Labour force participation, adult male population (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)

Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)

Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

#### Trade

Total trade (exports and imports, million US\$) Major trading partners (exports and imports, %)

#### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)

Urban population growth rate (average annual %)

Rural population growth rate (average annual %)

Urban population (%)

Population aged 0-14 years (%)

Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)

Sex ratio (men per 100 women)

Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)

Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)

Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)

Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

#### **Environmental indicators**

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

CO, emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Temperature, mean \*C (minimum and maximum)

The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability.

# Country profiles

## Afghanistan

Region Currency Afghani (AFN)<sup>a</sup>
Surface area (square kilometres) 652 090
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 27 208
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 41.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 41.7
United Nations membership date 9 November 1946

| CCUIIVIIII   | indicatore  |  |  | 2000  | 2005   | 2008   |
|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|
|  | c indicators  | (million ourrent LICO  |  | 2713  | 6 840  | 12 679   |
|  |   | (million current US\$ 1990 prices (annual  |  | -3.5  | 14.5   | 3.4  |
|  | pita (current US\$)   | 1990 hines failing   |  | -3.5<br>130.8   | 272.9  | 466.0  |
|  |   | er capita (current US  |  | 130.8   | 272.9  | 466.0  |
|  | capital formation   |  | Ψ)                                     | 14.3  | 31.3   | 28.6   |
|  | ates (national curr   |  |  | 1-7.0   | 50.41  | 52.14  |
|  | I production index  |  |  | 94  | 123  | 121°   |
|  | ction index (1999-)   |  |  | 94  | 124  | 122°   |
|  | nent (% of labour f   |  |  |   | 8.5  | The state of the s |
| abour ford   | e participation, ad   | ult female pop. (%)  |  | 26.9  | 28.1   | 28.5   |
| Labour ford  | e participation, ad   | ult male pop. (%)  |  | 87.5  | 87.5   | 88.6   |
| Energy pro   | duction, primary (0   | 00 MT oil equivalent   | 1)                                     | 154 <sup>d</sup>  | 77 <sup>d</sup>  | 78°  |
| <b>Telephone</b>   | subscribers, total (  | per 100 inhabitants)   |  | 0.1°  | 5.3  | 29.4   |
|  | ers (per 100 inhabi   | tants)   | 100                                    | 0.1 <sup>f</sup>  | 1.2  | 1.8  |
| Total trad   |   | Major trading pa   |  | Capp. 10  | Uter Lett.   | 2008   |
|  | (million US\$)  |  | of exports)                            | 0.11  | (%   | of imports)  |
| Exports  | 580.3<br>2 513.8  | Pakistan   | 55.0<br>11.8                           | Pakista   |  | 17.2<br>15.4   |
| mports   | 2513.8  | India<br>Iran  | 2.4                                    | China<br>Japan  |  | 12.0   |
| Social inc   | dicators  | -  |  |   |  |  |
|  | growth rate (avg.   | annual %)  | -                                      | 2005  | 5-2010   | 3.5  |
| Urban popu   | lation growth rate  | (avg. annual %)  |  | 2008  | 5-2010   | 5.4  |
|  |   |  |  | 200   | 7-2010   | 0.4  |
| nurai popu   | lation growth rate  |  |  |   |  | 3.4  |
|  | lation growth rate<br>ulation (%)   |  |  |   | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007   |  |
| Jrban popu   |   | (avg. annual %)  |  |   | 5-2010   | 3.4  |
| Urban population   | ulation (%)<br>aged 0-14 years (9   | (avg. annual %)  | f total)                               |   | 5-2010<br>2007   | 3.4<br>23.5  |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population   | ulation (%)<br>aged 0-14 years (9   | (avg. annual %)<br>%)<br>omen and men, % o   | f total)                               |   | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1  |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r   | ulation (%)<br>aged 0-14 years (%<br>aged 60+ years (w<br>nen per 100 wome  | (avg. annual %)<br>%)<br>omen and men, % o   | f total)                               | 2005  | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6   |
| Orban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r<br>Life expect  | ulation (%)<br>aged 0-14 years (%<br>aged 60+ years (w<br>nen per 100 wome  | (avg. annual %)  women and men, % on) en and men, years)   | f total)                               | 2005  | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4  |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r<br>Life expect<br>Infant mort   | ulation (%)<br>aged 0-14 years (%<br>aged 60+ years (w<br>nen per 100 wome<br>ancy at birth (wom  | (avg. annual %)  %) comen and men, % o n) en and men, years) O live births)  | f total)                               | 2005<br>2005<br>2005<br>2005  | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6   |
| Urban population Population Population Sex ratio (r. Life expect Infant mort Fertility rat Contracept  | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (w nen per 100 wome ancy at birth (wom ality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (ag  | (avg. annual %)  %) omen and men, % o n) en and men, years) 0 live births) per woman) es 15-49, %) <sup>9</sup>  | Al leaves to                           | 2005<br>2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>2006                            | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2009   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>18.6   |
| Urban population Population Population Sex ratio (r Life expect Infant mort Fertility rat Contracept   | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (w nen per 100 wome ancy at birth (wom ality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (ag  | (avg. annual %)  %) omen and men, % o n) en and men, years) 0 live births) per woman)  | Al leaves to                           | 2005<br>2005<br>2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>2006                            | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010   | 3.4<br>23.5<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6   |
| Urban population Population Population Sex ratio (r Life expect Infant mort Pertility rate Contracept Internation Refugees a   | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (% aged 60+ years (w nen per 100 wome ancy at birth (wom ality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (ag al migrant stock (0 and others of conce  | (avg. annual %)  (avg. annual %)  comen and men, % only  en and men, years)  0 live births)  per woman)  es 15-49, %)  00 and % of total poern to UNHCR  | pulation)                              | 2005<br>2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mic                             | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2009<br>1-2010   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>18.6<br>90.9/0.3<br>515.659  |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r<br>Life expect<br>Infant mont<br>Pertility rat<br>Contracept<br>Internation<br>Refugees a<br>Education:   | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (w) men per 100 wome ancy at birth (wome tality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (agial migrant stock (0 and others of conce Primary-secondary   | (avg. annual %)  (avg. annual %)  (b)  (comen and men, % o  (comen and men, years)  (comen and men, ye | pulation)<br>io (w/m per               | 2005<br>2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mic<br>enc<br>100) 2005         | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2009<br>1-2010<br>1-2008<br>5-2008   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>18.6<br>90.9/0.3<br>515.659<br>51.7/89.5   |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r<br>Life expect<br>Infant mort<br>Fertility rat<br>Contracept<br>Internation<br>Refugees a<br>Education:   | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (w men per 100 wome ancy at birth (wom tality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (ag al migrant stock (0 mid others of conce Primary-secondary Female third-level  | (avg. annual %)  (avg. angual %)  (avg.  | pulation)<br>io (w/m per               | 2005<br>2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mic<br>enc<br>100) 2005         | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2009<br>1-2010   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>18.6<br>90.9/0.3<br>515.659<br>51.7/89.5<br>20.4   |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r<br>Life expect<br>Infant mort<br>Fertility rat<br>Contracept<br>Internation<br>Refugees a<br>Education:<br>Education:<br>Seats held   | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (w men per 100 wome ancy at birth (wom ality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (ag- al migrant stock (0 mid others of conce Primary-secondary Female third-level by women in natic  | (avg. annual %)  (avg. annual %)  (b)  (comen and men, % o  (comen and men, years)  (comen and men, ye | pulation)<br>io (w/m per               | 2005<br>2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mic<br>enc<br>100) 2005         | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2009<br>1-2010<br>1-2008<br>5-2008   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>18.6<br>90.9/0.3<br>515.659<br>51.7/89.5   |
| Orban population Population Population Population Sex ratio (r Life expect Infant mont Fertility rat Contracept Internation Refugees a Education: Education: Seats held Environm   | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (w men per 100 wome ancy at birth (wom ality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (ag al migrant stock (0 mid others of conce Primary-secondary, Female third-level by women in natic ental indicators   | (avg. annual %)  (avg. angual %)  (avg.  | pulation)<br>io (w/m per               | 2005<br>2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mic<br>enc<br>100) 2005         | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2009<br>1-2010<br>1-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>18.6<br>90.9/0.3<br>515.659<br>51.7/89.5<br>20.4 <sup>h</sup>  |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r<br>Life expect<br>Infant mort<br>Fertility rat<br>Contracept<br>Internation<br>Refugees a<br>Education:<br>Education:<br>Seats held<br>Environm<br>Threatened   | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (w men per 100 wome ancy at birth (wom ality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (ag al migrant stock (0 mid others of conce Primary-secondary Female third-level by women in natic ental indicators I species  | (avg. annual %)  (avg. annual %)  (b)  omen and men, % o  n)  en and men, years)  0 live births)  per woman)  es 15-49, %)  00 and % of total poer  gross enrolment rat  students (% of total  anal parliaments (%)  | pulation)<br>io (w/m per               | 2005<br>2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mic<br>enc<br>100) 2005         | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2009<br>1-2010<br>1-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009                                 | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>18.6<br>90.9/0.3<br>515.659<br>51.7/89.5<br>20.4 <sup>h</sup><br>27.7  |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r<br>Life expect<br>Infant mort<br>Fertility rat<br>Contracept<br>Internation<br>Refuges a<br>Education:<br>Seats held<br>Environm<br>Threatenec<br>Forested ai   | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (w men per 100 wome ancy at birth (wom ality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (ag al migrant stock (0 and others of conce Primary-secondary Female third-level by women in natic ental indicators is species rea (% of land area   | (avg. annual %)  (avg. annual %)  (b)  (c)  (c)  (d)  (e)  (e)  (e)  (e)  (e)  (e)  (e   | pulation)<br>io (w/m per<br>)          | 2008<br>2008<br>2008<br>2008<br>2000<br>mic<br>enc<br>100) 2008<br>2008 | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2009<br>1-2010<br>1-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009<br>2009                                   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>18.6<br>90.9/0.3<br>515.659<br>51.7/89.5<br>20.4 <sup>h</sup><br>27.7  |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r<br>Life expect<br>Infant mort<br>Fertility rat<br>Contracept<br>Internation<br>Refuges a<br>Education:<br>Education:<br>Seats held<br><b>Environm</b><br>Threatenec<br>Forested at<br>CO <sub>2</sub> emissi        | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (weater the per 100 wome ancy at birth (wome ality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (age al migrant stock (0) and others of conce Primary-secondary Female third-level by women in natice ental indicators tapecies ea (% of land area on estimates (000   | (avg. annual %)  (avg. annual %)  (b)  comen and men, % o  n)  en and men, years)  0 live births)  per woman)  es 15-49, %)  00 and % of total poern to UNHCR  gross enrolment rat students (% of total anal parliaments (%)  metric tons and met  | pulation) io (w/m per ) ric tons per c | 2008<br>2008<br>2008<br>2008<br>2000<br>mic<br>enc<br>100) 2008<br>2008 | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2009<br>1-2010<br>1-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007<br>2006 | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>90.9/0.3<br>515.659<br>51.7/89.5<br>20.4<br>27.7   |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r<br>Life expect<br>Infant mont<br>Fertility rat<br>Contracept<br>Internation<br>Refugees a<br>Education:<br>Seats held<br>Environm<br>Threatenec<br>Forested a<br>CO <sub>2</sub> emissi<br>Energy con | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (w aged 60+ years (w nen per 100 wome ancy at birth (wom ality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (ag al migrant stock (0 and others of conce Primary-secondary Female third-level by women in natic ental indicators tea (% of land area on estimates (000 sumption per capit                               | (avg. annual %)  (avg. annual %)  (b)  comen and men, % o  n)  en and men, years)  0 live births)  per woman)  es 15-49, %)  00 and % of total pour  to UNHCR  gross enrolment rat students (% of total anal parliaments (%)  metric tons and metric ta (kilograms oil equi  | pulation) io (w/m per ) ric tons per c | 2008<br>2008<br>2008<br>2008<br>2000<br>mic<br>enc<br>100) 2008<br>2008 | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2009<br>1-2010<br>1-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009<br>2009                                   | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>90.9/0.3<br>515.659<br>51.7/89.5<br>20.4 <sup>h</sup><br>27.7  |
| Urban popu<br>Population<br>Population<br>Population<br>Sex ratio (r<br>Life expect<br>Infant mort<br>Fertility rat<br>Contracept<br>Internation<br>Refugees a<br>Education:<br>Seats held<br>Environm<br>Threatenee<br>Foog emissi<br>Energy con<br>Rainfall, to          | ulation (%) aged 0-14 years (9 aged 60+ years (w aged 60+ years (w nen per 100 wome ancy at birth (wom ality rate (per 1 00 e, total (live births ive prevalence (ag- al migrant stock (0 and others of conce Primary-secondary Female third-level by women in natic ental indicators as pecies rea (% of land area on estimates (000 sumption per capit tal mean (millimet | (avg. annual %)  (avg. annual %)  (b)  comen and men, % o  n)  en and men, years)  0 live births)  per woman)  es 15-49, %)  00 and % of total pour  to UNHCR  gross enrolment rat students (% of total anal parliaments (%)  metric tons and metric ta (kilograms oil equi  | pulation) io (w/m per ) ric tons per c | 2008<br>2008<br>2008<br>2008<br>2000<br>mic<br>enc<br>100) 2008<br>2008 | 5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2009<br>1-2010<br>1-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007<br>2006 | 3.4<br>23.6<br>46.1<br>4.0/3.6<br>107.4<br>43.8/43.9<br>157.0<br>6.6<br>18.6<br>90.9/0.3<br>515.659<br>51.7/89.5<br>20.4 <sup>h</sup><br>27.7  |

Region Southern Europe Currency Lek (ALL) Surface area (square kilometres) 28 748

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 3 143 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 109.3 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tirana (406) United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

(million US\$)

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000             | 2005               | 2008               |
|--|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 3 640            | 8 159              | 13 119             |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 6.7              | 5.8                | 6.8                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 1 181.7          | 2 587.0            | 4 173.6            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 1 214.9          | 2 646.1            | 4 281.5            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 31.7             | 37.0               | 39.0               |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 142.64           | 103.58             | 87.91              |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -156             | -571               | -1924              |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100 <sup>b</sup> | 117                | 127 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 100              | 111                | · 113 <sup>c</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 100              | 113                | 114 <sup>c</sup>   |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) de                      | 16.8             | 14.1               | 13.8 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 6.6              | 13.5               | men Allegan        |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 71.8             | 58.5               | and pale!          |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 49.5             | 48.4               | 48.4               |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 72.4             | 70.7               | 70.1               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>  | 317 -            | 1 855 <sup>h</sup> | 2 675 <sup>h</sup> |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 730              | 949                | 849°               |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 6.0              | 58.2               | 110.0              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 0.1              | 6.0                | 15.0               |
| Total trade Major trading partners                       | 3                | A HARRAN           | 2008               |

(% of exports)

(% of imports)

| Exports<br>Imports | 1 354.9<br>5 250.5    | Italy<br>Greece<br>Serbia | 61.8<br>8.8<br>8.3      | Italy<br>Greece<br>China | 26.5<br>14.6<br>7.4    |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Social ind         | licators              |                           |                         | (a) 2169( a) 4           | DESCRIPTION OF         |
| Population         | growth rate (avg.     | annual %)                 | of the first, the calls | 2005-2010                | 0.4                    |
| Urban popu         | lation growth rate    | (avg. annua               | (%)                     | 2005-2010                | 1.9                    |
| Rural popul        | lation growth rate    | (avg. annual              | %)                      | 2005-2010                | -0.6                   |
| Urban popu         | ilation (%)           |                           |                         | 2007                     | 46.1                   |
| Population         | aged 0-14 years (9    | 6)                        |                         | 2009                     | 23.5                   |
| Population         | aged 60+ years (w     | omen and m                | en, % of total)         | 2009                     | 14.3/12.5              |
| Sex ratio (n       | nen per 100 wome      | n) inculu                 | inepo letal to 2 and    | 2009                     | 97.5                   |
| Life expect        | ancy at birth (wom    | en and men,               | years)                  | 2005-2010                | 79.7/73.4              |
| Infant mort        | ality rate (per 1 00  | 0 live births)            | TRIBLE BITTOTHE RE      | 2005-2010                | 16.1                   |
| Fertility rati     | e, total (live births | per woman)                |                         | 2005-2010                | 1.9                    |
| Contracept         | ive prevalence (ag    | es 15-49, %)              | PA, Statutogain         | 2006-2009                | 60.1                   |
| Internation        | al migrant stock (0   | 00 and % of               | total population)1      | mid-2010                 | 89.1/2.8               |
| Refugees a         | nd others of conce    | ern to UNHCF              |                         | end-2008                 | 87                     |
| Education:         | Government exper      | nditure (% of             | GDP) <sup>k</sup>       | 2005-2008                | 2.9                    |
| Education:         | Primary-secondary     | gross enrolr              | nent ratio (w/m per 1   | 100) 2005-2008           | 84.6/86.6 <sup>m</sup> |
| Education:         | Female third-level    | students (%               | of total)               | 2005-2008                | 62.1 <sup>m</sup>      |
| Seats held         | by women in nation    | nal parliame              | nts (%)                 | 2009                     | 16.4                   |

| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                                 | 2009        | 16.4         |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| Environmental indicators  | near Team   | EL MONTE     |
| Threatened species  | 2009        | 57           |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007        | 29.3         |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006        | 4 298/1.4    |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007        | 486.0        |
| a Market rate in Series linked to former series a 2007 of Employment office     | records a D | acambar £200 |

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2007. d Employment office records. e December. f 2006. g Visitors. h Includes nationals residing abroad. i 2005. j Data refer to foreign citizens. k UNESCO estimate. I 2002. m 2004.

## Algeria

Region Surface area (square kilometres) 2 381 741 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 34 373 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 14.4 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Algiers (3 354) United Nations membership date 8 October 1962

Northern Africa Currency Dinar (DZD)

| Economic indicators  | 2000   | 2005   | 2008   |
|--|--|--|--|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 54 790   | 103 220  | 170 453  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 2.2  | 5.1  | 3.0  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 1 796.1  | 3 141.8  | 4 958.9  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)   | 1 719.7  | 2 975.2  | 4 775.3  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   | 20.7   | 22.4   | 27.8   |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 75.34  | 73.38  | 71.18  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)   | 100  | 117  | 129  |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) b   | 96°  | 100  | 98 <sup>d</sup>  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  | 95   | 136  | 136 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 95   | 136  | 137 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)   | 29.8 <sup>ef</sup>   | 15.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 13.8 <sup>d</sup>  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)  | 24.3 <sup>cg</sup>   | 26.0 <sup>gh</sup>   |  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  | 21.1 <sup>cg</sup>   | 20.7 <sup>gh</sup>   | Winter The Con-  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  | 31.1   | 34.8   | 37.5   |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  | 78.5   | 77.8   | 76.7   |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   | 866  | 1 443  | 1 772  |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 175 104  | 200 102  | 194 718 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 6.1  | 49.4   | 102.4  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   | 0.5  | 5.8  | 11.9   |
| Total trade Major trading partner  | S  | PALES SELE   | 2008   |
| (million US\$)d (% of exp  | ports)d  | (%   | of imports)d   |
| Exports 60 163.2 United States   | 30.1 France  |  | 16.7   |
| Imports 27 631.2 Italy   | 13.2 Italy   |  | 8.7  |
| Spain  | 8.9 China  |  | 8.6  |
| Social indicators  | 200  | 5-2010   | 1.5  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |  | 5-2010   | 2.5  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |  | 5-2010   | -0.3   |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 200  | 2007   | 64.6   |
| Urban population (%)   |  | 2009   | 27.3   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   | 11   | 2009   | 7.4/6.1  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total   | 1)   | 2009   |  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | 200  |  | 102.0  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  |  | 5-2010   | 73.7/70.9  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  |  | 5-2010   | 31.1   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  |  |  | 2.4  |
|  |  | 5-2010   | D1 4   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   | 200  | 6-2009   | 61.4   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population   | ion) <sup>kl</sup> mi  | 6-2009<br>d-2010   | 242.3/0.7  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populati<br>Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>m</sup>   | ion) <sup>kl</sup> mi  | 6-2009<br>d-2010<br>d-2008   | 242.3/0.7<br>94 991  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populati<br>Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>m</sup><br>Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/   | 200<br>ion) <sup>kl</sup> mi<br>en<br>/m per 100) n200             | 6-2009<br>d-2010<br>d-2008<br>5-2008   | 242.3/0.7<br>94 991<br>96.1/96.7   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populati<br>Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>m</sup><br>Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/<br>Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  | 200<br>ion) <sup>kl</sup> mi<br>en<br>/m per 100) n200             | 6-2009<br>d-2010<br>d-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008                                 | 242.3/0.7<br>94.991<br>96.1/96.7<br>57.4   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populati<br>Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>m</sup><br>Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/<br>Education: Female third-level students (% of total)<br>Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)   | 200<br>ion) <sup>kl</sup> mi<br>en<br>/m per 100) n200             | 6-2009<br>d-2010<br>d-2008<br>5-2008   | 242.3/0.7<br>94 991<br>96.1/96.7   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populating Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR meducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  | 200<br>ion) <sup>kl</sup> mi<br>en<br>/m per 100) n200             | 6-2009<br>d-2010<br>d-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009                         | 242.3/0.7<br>94 991<br>96.1/96.7<br>57.4<br>7.7  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populating Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR meducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  Threatened species  | 200<br>ion) <sup>kl</sup> mi<br>en<br>/m per 100) n200             | 6-2009<br>d-2010<br>d-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009                         | 242.3/0.7<br>94 991<br>96.1/96.7<br>57.4<br>7.7  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populating Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR meducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)  | ion) <sup>kl</sup> mi<br>en<br>/m per 100) <sup>n</sup> 200<br>200 | 5-2009<br>d-2010<br>d-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009<br>2009                 | 242.3/0.7<br>94 991<br>96.1/96.7<br>57.4<br>7.7<br>84<br>1.0                           |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populating Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR meducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons)   | 200 ion) kl mi en /m per 100) 200 200 as per capita)               | 6-2009<br>d-2010<br>d-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007<br>2006 | 242.3/0.7<br>94 991<br>96.1/96.7<br>57.4<br>7.7<br>84<br>1.0<br>132 619/3.9            |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populating Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR meducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)  CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) | 200 ion) kl mi en /m per 100) 200 200 as per capita)               | 5-2009<br>d-2010<br>d-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009<br>2009                 | 242.3/0.7<br>94 991<br>96.1/96.7<br>57.4<br>7.7<br>84<br>1.0<br>132 619/3.9<br>1 072.0 |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populating Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR meducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons)   | 200 ion) kl mi en /m per 100) 200 200 as per capita)               | 6-2009<br>d-2010<br>d-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007<br>2006 | 242.3/0.7<br>94 991<br>96.1/96.7<br>57.4<br>7.7<br>84<br>1.0<br>132 619/3.9            |

a Official rate, b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e Official estimates. f Age group 16 to 60 years. g September. h 2004. I Visitors. J Includes nationals residing abroad. k Data refer to foreign citizens. I Includes refugees. m According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in the Tindouf camps. n UNESCO estimate.

Region Oceania-Polynesia Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) Surface area (square kilometres) 199

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 66 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 332.7 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Pago Pago (58)

| Economic indicators .  | 2000       | 2005       | 2008             |
|--|------------|------------|------------------|
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>a</sup>            | 100        | 122        | 126 <sup>b</sup> |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                | 98         | 124        | 126°             |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                        | 98         | 124        | 126°             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                   | 44         | 24         | 25 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)           | 21.2       | 20.4       | 20.4             |
| Social indicators  |            | IRGI = IRG |                  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)d                      | 200        | 5-2010     | 1.8              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                 | 200        | 5-2010     | 2.4              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                 | 200        | 5-2010     | -2.3             |
| Urban population (%)   |            | 2007       | 92.0             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) d                             |            | 2009       | 35.8             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) d      |            | 2009       | 7.3/6.6          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup>                   |            | 2009       | 104.1            |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) <sup>d</sup> | 200        | 5-2010     | 76.0/69.0        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) of             | 200        | 5-2010     | 11.7             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) d              | 200        | 5-2010     | 4.0              |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  | mid-2010   |            | 28.4/41.4        |
| Environmental indicators                                     | - 0 T ATE  | Land Sec.  | Land Arelal      |
| Threatened species   | Tin Divers | 2009       | 77               |
| Forested area (% of land area)                               |            | 2007       | 89.0             |

Andorra

Region Southern Europe Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 468 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 84 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 180.3 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Andorra la Vella (24)
United Nations membership date 28 July 1993

| United N                           | lations membership date   | 28 July 195                | 33          |                    |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Economic indicators                |                           | 2000                       | 2005        | 2008               |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (m     | illion current US\$)      | 1 134                      | 2 540       | 3712               |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 19    |                           | 1.2                        | 5.9         | 3.6                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)      |                           | 17 058.1                   | 34 562.5    | 43 975.2           |
| GNI: Gross national income per     | capita (current US\$)     | 17 058.1                   | 34 562.5    | 43 975.2           |
| Gross fixed capital formation (%   | of GDP)                   | 25.8                       | 29.4        | 29.4               |
| Exchange rates (national current   | cy per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.08                       | 0.85        | 0.72               |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000)   | =100) <sup>b</sup>        | 100°                       | 115         | 123 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Tourist arrivals at national borde | ers (000)                 | 2 949                      | 2 4 1 8     | 2 059              |
| Telephone subscribers, total (pe   | r 100 inhabitants)        | 87.0                       | 125.4       | 120.3              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitar  | nts)                      | 10.5                       | 37.6        | 70.0               |
| Total trade                        | Major trading partners    | S                          | The Part of | 2008               |
| (million US\$) <sup>e</sup>        | (% of exp                 |                            | (%          | of imports)e       |
|                                    | Spain                     | 69.6                       |             | 12 20 20           |
|                                    | France<br>Germany         | 15.1<br>6.2                |             |                    |
| Social indicators                  |                           | La litera                  |             | THE REAL PROPERTY. |
| Population growth rate (avg. and   | rual %) fg                | 20                         | 005-2010    | 1.7 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Urban population growth rate (a    | vg. annual %)             | 20                         | 005-2010    | -0.2               |
| Rural population growth rate (av   | g. annual %)              | 20                         | 005-2010    | 4.6                |
| Urban population (%)               |                           |                            | 2007        | 89.3               |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)     | gh                        |                            | 2009        | 14.6 <sup>d</sup>  |
| Population aged 60+ years (won     | pen and men, % of total   | tgn                        | 2009        | 17.0/16.0°         |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)      | 9                         | 3 RET 198                  | 2009        | 109.9 <sup>d</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000   | and % of total populati   |                            | nid-2010    | 55.9/64.4          |
| Education: Government expendi      |                           |                            | 005-2008    | 2.6                |
| Education: Primary-secondary gr    | oss enrolment ratio (w/   | m per 100) <sup>1</sup> 20 | 005-2008    | 85.9/83.4          |
| Education: Female third-level st   |                           | 20                         | 005-2008    | 57.5               |
| Seats held by women in national    | Il parliaments (%)        |                            | 2009        | 35.7               |
| Environmental indicators           | Alter Conflict Inc. 1     | A INELES                   | divis mery  | RIVER SIM          |
| Threatened species                 |                           |                            | 2009        | 9                  |
| Forested area (% of land area)     |                           |                            | 2007        | 34.0               |

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 2001. d 2007. e 2006. f De facto estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h Data refer to the latest available census. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j National estimate.

Region Middle Africa Currency Kwanza (AOA)
Surface area (square kilometres) 1 246 700
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 18 021

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 14.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Luanda (4 000) United Nations membership date 1 December 1976

| Economic indicators  | 2000         | 2005           | 2008              |
|--|--------------|----------------|-------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 9 133        | 19 881         | 34 999            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 3.0          | 20.6           | 14.8              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 655.6        | 1 235.2        | 1 942.1           |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)   | 535.0        | 1 072.7        | 1 696.7           |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   | 12.1         | 7.7            | 12.1              |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 16.82        | 80.78          | 75.17             |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | 796          | 5 138          | 6 408             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>6</sup>  | 100          | 1 846          | 2 641             |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  | 99           | 147            | 151°              |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 99           | 148            | 153 <sup>c</sup>  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  | 72.9         | 73.6           | 74.8              |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  | 90.7         | 89.7           | 88.8              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   | 51           | 210            | 294               |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 37 310       | 63 253         | 86 641°           |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 0.6          | 10.3           | 38.2              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   | 0.1          | 1.1            | 3.1               |
| Social indicators  |              | Let a to relie | T. SHELDING       |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2            | 005-2010       | 2.7               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |              | 005-2010       | 4.4               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |              | 005-2010       | 0.7               |
| Urban population (%)   | Alleria      | 2007           | 55.8              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   |              | 2009           | 45.0              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  |              | 2009           | 4.3/3.6           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  |              | 2009           | 97.2              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  | 2            | 005-2010       | 48.8/44.9         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  |              | 005-2010       | 117.5             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  |              | 005-2010       | 5.8               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   |              | 006-2009       | 6.2 <sup>d</sup>  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  |              | mid-2010       | 65.4/0.3          |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  |              | end-2008       | 28 947            |
|  |              | 005-2008       | 2.7               |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   |              | 005-2008       | 39.9 <sup>g</sup> |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>1</sup><br>Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | 2012-014     | 2009           | 37.3              |
| and the state of t | MIS. MIC     | 2003           | 37.3              |
| Environmental indicators   | CE THE THIRD | 2000           | 07                |
| Threatened species   |              | 2009           | 97                |
| Forested area (% of land area)   | r conital    | 2007           | 47.2              |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe   | r capita)    | 2006           | 10 574/0.6        |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)   |              | 2007           | 305.0             |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)   |              |                | 22.3/27.7         |

a Official rate. b Luanda. c 2007. d 2001. e Includes refugees. f National estimate. g 2002.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region Currency E.C. Dollar (XCD)

Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
St. John's (26)

United Nations membership date 11 November 1981

| Economic indicators                      | URA                         | 2000               | 2005       | 2008                |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product              | (million current US\$)      | 664                | 868        | 1 217               |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant             | 1990 prices (annual %)      | 1.5                | 4.7        | 2.5                 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)            |                             | 8 650.3            | 10 458.9   | 14 048.3            |
| GNI: Gross national income p             | er capita (current US\$)    | 8 070.5            | 9 948.3    | 13 171.3            |
| Gross fixed capital formation            |                             | 48.1               | 59.1       | 73.7                |
| Exchange rates (national curre           | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 2.70               | 2.70       | 2.70                |
| Balance of payments, current             |                             | -67                | -188       | -384                |
| Agricultural production index            | (1999-2001=100)             | 99                 | 103        | 107 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Food production index (1999-2            | 2001=100)                   | 99                 | 103        | 107 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Employment in industrial sect            | or (% of employed)          | 14.6 <sup>cd</sup> | Harris Co. | Significant Control |
| Employment in agricultural se            | ctor (% of employed)        | 2.6 <sup>cd</sup>  | Tarle a    | 1200 miles 200      |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo          | rders (000) ef              | 207                | 245        | 266                 |
| Telephone subscribers, total (           | per 100 inhabitants)        | 78.2               | 146.6      | 201.5               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabi           | tants)                      | 6.5                | 34.7       | 75.0                |
| Total trade                              | Major trading partne        |                    |            | 2008                |
| (million US\$)b                          | (% of ex                    | (ports)b           | (9         | 6 of imports)b      |
| Exports 98.6                             | Netherlands Antilles        |                    | States     | 58.2                |
| Imports 573.1                            | United States<br>Barbados   |                    | Kingdom    | 6.4<br>4.3          |
| Social indicators                        | Daiuduus                    | 8.2 Japan          | 10 10 100  | 4.3                 |
| Population growth rate (avg. a           | nnual %19h                  | 200                | 05-2010    | 1.2                 |
| Urban population growth rate             |                             |                    | 05-2010    | 0.9                 |
| Rural population growth rate             |                             |                    | 05-2010    | 1.3                 |
| Urban population (%)                     | avg. aimuai 701             | 200                | 2007       | 30.5                |
| Population aged 0-14 years (9            | ( ) ghj                     |                    | 2009 -     | 28.3                |
| Population aged 60+ years (w             | omen and men % of tota      | IN ghj             | 2009       | 9.8/8.8             |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wome              | nigh                        | 11/                | 2009       | 88.6 <sup>i</sup>   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 00          |                             | 200                | 05-2010    | 20.7 <sup>k</sup>   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (age            |                             |                    | 06-2009    | 52.6 <sup>m</sup>   |
| International migrant stock (0)          |                             |                    | id-2003    | 20.9/23.6           |
| Education: Government expen              |                             |                    | 05-2008    | 1.5                 |
| Education: Primary-secondary             |                             |                    |            | 101.0/106.3         |
| Seats held by women in natio             |                             | /III per 100) 200  | 2009       | 10.5                |
| Environmental indicators                 | nai parnaments (70)         |                    | 2003       | 10.5                |
|  |                             | -                  | 2000       | 39                  |
| Threatened species                       | 11.0 %                      |                    | 2009       |                     |
| Forested area (% of land area            |                             | no nor conital     | 2007       | 21.4                |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000) |                             |                    | 2006       | 425/4.9             |
| Energy consumption per capit             |                             | II)                | 2007       | 1716.00             |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetr          |                             |                    |            | 1 052               |
| Temperature, mean °C (minim              | um and maximum)             |                    |            | 23.9/29.6           |

a Official rate. b 2007. c 2001. d May. e Air arrivals. f Excludes nationals residing abroad. g De facto estimate. h Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. i 2005. j Data refer to the latest available census. k 1991-1995. I Age group 15 to 44 years. m 1988. n National estimate. o UNSD estimates.

Region S Currency A Surface area (square kilometres) 2

Region South America Currency Argentine Peso (ARS) lometres) 2 791 810 a

Surface area (square kilometres) 2 791 810<sup>3</sup>
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 39 883
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 14.3

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Buenos Aires (12 795)
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

| Economic indicators                                  | 2000               | 2005               | 2008                |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 284 346            | 183 196            | 333 322             |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | -0.8               | 9.2                | 7.2                 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 7 706.8            | 4.728.0            | 8 357.5             |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 7 502.1            | 4 567.8            | 8 026.7             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 19.9               | 15.1               | 26.5                |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) b        | 1.00               | 3.01               | 3.43                |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | -8 981             | 5 275              | 7 034               |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>cd</sup>   | 100 <sup>e</sup>   | 162                | 212                 |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)               | market distance    | 100                |                     |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 99                 | 116                | 127 <sup>f</sup>    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 99                 | 116                | 128 <sup>f</sup>    |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) ghi                 | 15.0 <sup>jk</sup> | 10.6 <sup>jl</sup> | 9.5 <sup>mn</sup>   |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)      | 22.710             | 23.5 <sup>j1</sup> | 23.7 <sup>mn</sup>  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)    | 0.7 <sup>jo</sup>  | 1.1 <sup>jl</sup>  | 0.8 <sup>mn</sup>   |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 43.7               | 47.2               | 48.3                |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)      | 75.4               | 75.3               | 74.8                |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 2 909              | 3 823              | 4 665               |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 81 808             | 86 000             | 86 587 <sup>f</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 38.9               | 81.6               | 140.8               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 7.0                | 17.7               | 28.1                |

| Total trac         | e                                      | Major trading par                | tners                            | and the same                     | 2008                                   |
|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>70 020.5<br>57 422.1 | Brazil<br>China<br>United States | f exports)<br>18.9<br>9.1<br>7.9 | Brazil<br>China<br>United States | (% of imports)<br>31.3<br>12.4<br>12.2 |
| Social in          | dicators                               |                                  | - Its thousand                   |                                  | resident in the light                  |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 1.0               |
|--|-----------|-------------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 1.2               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -1.5              |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 91.8              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 25.1              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 16.7/12.4         |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 96.3              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 79.1/71.6         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 13.4              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.3               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>p</sup>            | 2006-2009 | 65.3 <sup>q</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 1 449.3/3.6       |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 3 576             |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 4.5               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 102.0/98.0        |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 59.7              |
| Deaths by assault (women and-men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006 | 1.6/9.1           |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 41.6              |
| Environmental indicators   |           |                   |

| Livil difficilital indicators   |      |             |
|---|------|-------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 212         |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 12.0        |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 173 410/4.4 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 1 781.0     |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 1 215       |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 13.5/22.5   |

a Land area. b Official rate. c Buenos Aires. d Metropolitan areas. e Series linked to former series. f 2007. g Methodology revised. h Age group 10 years and over. i Data not strictly comparable. j 28 urban agglomerations. k May and October. I Second semester. m 2006. n 31 urban agglomerations. o Average of April and November. p Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. q 2001.

#### Armenia

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
United Nations membership date

March 1992

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000              | 2005                     | 2008              |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 1 912             | 4 900                    | 11 929            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | A CONTRACTOR      |                          | 101 ATOMICS       |
|  | 5.9               | 14.0                     | 6.8               |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 620.2             | 1 623.9                  | 3 876.9           |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 612.7             | 1 570.9                  | 3 739.2           |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 18.4              | 29.8                     | 39.0              |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 552.18            | 450.19                   | 306.73            |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -278              | -52                      | -1383             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100               | 117                      | 138               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 96                | 146                      | 165 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 96                | 148                      | 167 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) cd                      | 11.7              | 8.2                      | 7.1 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 17.0 <sup>e</sup> | 15.9                     | 15.6 <sup>f</sup> |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 45.3e             | 46.2                     | 46.2 <sup>f</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 53.9              | 53.7                     | 54.2              |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 66.0              | 65.9                     | 66.7              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 45                | 319                      | 558               |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 281               | 386                      | 379 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 17.9              | 29.8                     | 97.0              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 1.3               | 5.3                      | 6.4               |
| Total trade Major trading partners                       | - and a site      | and the same of the same | 2008              |

| Total trad         | e                  | Major trading partne                         | ers                  | and Marchander was a                   | 2008               |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|--|--------------------|
|                    | (million US\$)     |  | xports)              | (% of i                                | mports)            |
| Exports<br>Imports | 1 055.0<br>4 101.2 | Russian Federation<br>Germany<br>Netherlands | 20.3<br>17.4<br>12.4 | Russian Federation<br>China<br>Ukraine | 20.4<br>9.2<br>7.6 |
| Social in          | dicators           |  |                      |  |                    |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 0.2               |
|--|-----------|-------------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -0.3              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -<                |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 63.8              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 20.3              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 16.3/12.2         |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 87.3              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 76.7/70.2         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 25.2              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.7               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 53.1 <sup>9</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) h    | mid-2010  | 324.2/10.5        |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 4 125             |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 3.0               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 87.3/83.9         |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 54.7              |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006 | $0.5/3.3^{jk}$    |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 8.4               |
| Environmental indicators   |           |                   |

Environmental indicators Threatened species 2009 37 Forested area (% of land area) 2007 9.7 CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 4367/1.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 781.0 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 277 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 5.5/18.2

a Official rate. b 2007. c Official estimates. d Age group 16 to 63 years. e 2002. f 2006. g 2005. h Includes refugees. i According to the Government of Armenia, there are some 81,300 naturalized former refugees from Azerbaijan residing in Armenia. j 2003. k Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Region Caribbean

Currency Aruban Guilder (AWG)

Surface area (square kilometres) 180
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 106
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 586.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 0ranjestad (32)

| Laigest urbail aggion  | iciation in 2007 (population, 000) | Ordinjostaa | (02)     |  |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|----------|--|
| Economic indicators  |                                    | 2000        | 2005     | 2008   |
| GDP: Gross domestic or   | roduct (million current US\$)      | 1 873       | 2 3 2 3  | 2724   |
| GDP: Growth rate at co   | nstant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.5         | 1.0      | -1.6   |
| GDP per capita (current  |                                    | 20 739.6    | 22 579.0 | 25 831.1   |
| GNI: Gross national inc  | ome per capita (current US\$)      | 19 604.9    | 21 207.9 | 24 295.3   |
| Gross fixed capital form   |                                    | 24.7        | 31.3     | 34.4   |
| Exchange rates (national   | al currency per US\$)a             | 1.79        | 1.79     | 1.79   |
| Balance of payments of   | current account (million US\$)     | 202         | 201      | -156   |
| CPI: Consumer price inc  | dex (2000=100)                     | 100         | 117      | 139 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Tourist arrivals at natio  | nal borders (000)                  | 721         | 733      | 827  |
| Energy production prin   | nary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 120°        | 120°     | 125 <sup>cd</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   |                                    | 58.6        | 140.2    | 157.0  |
| Internet users (per 100  | inhabitants)                       | 15.4        | 23.8     | 22.8   |
| Total trade  | Major trading partners             |             |          | 2008   |
| The second secon |                                    |             | 101      | Commence of the Commence of th |

|                    | (million US\$)      |                                 | (% of exports)       | (% 0   | f imports)          |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | 100.9               | Panama<br>Colombia<br>Venezuela | 21.8<br>18.9<br>16.7 | United States<br>Netherlands<br>United Kingdom | 52.9<br>11.4<br>4.6 |
| Social in          | dicators            | 100                             |                      | STATE OF STREET                                | TENE VIEW           |
| Population         | growth rate (avg.   | annual %)                       |                      | 2005-2010                                      | 1.2                 |
|                    | ulation growth rate |                                 |                      | 2005-2010                                      | 0.1                 |
| Rural pop          | ulation growth rate | (avg. annual %)                 | de milhad laid       | 2005-2010                                      | -0.1                |

| Population growth rate (avg. almudi 70)                          | 2000-2010 | 4.1.4       |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.1         |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -0.1        |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 46.7        |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 19.4        |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 15.1/13.1   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 92.2        |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 77.4/72.1   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 15.5        |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.7         |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 34.3/31.9   |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 4.8         |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 105.2/105.0 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 58.0        |
|  |           |             |

| THE STATE OF | A STATE OF THE STA |
|--------------|--|
| 2009         | 23   |
| 2007         | 2.2  |
| 2006         | 2 308/21.9   |
| 2007         | 2 501.0  |
|              | 2007<br>2006   |

a Official rate, b Series linked to former series, c UNSD estimates, d 2007.

### Australia

Region Oceania Currency

Australian Dollar (AUD) 7 692 024

Surface area (square kilometres) 7 692 024 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 21 074 a Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 2.7<sup>a</sup> Population density in zono their square stillators, Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Sydney (4 327)

| United Nations membership date                                      | 1 Novem       | ber 1945                               |                        |
|---|---------------|--|------------------------|
| Economic indicators   | 2000          | 200                                    | 5 2008                 |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                  | 399 612       | 738 81                                 | 2 1 016 897            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                 | 1.9           | 3.                                     |                        |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                       | 20 879.8      | 36 376.                                |                        |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                | 20312.1       | 34 959.                                |                        |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                            | 22.0          | 27.                                    | 0 28.3                 |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>            | 1.80          | 1.3                                    | 6 1.44                 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                 | -14763        | -41 03                                 |                        |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                                | 100           | L aunci =11                            |                        |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) cd                           | 97            | 10                                     |                        |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                       | 98            | 9                                      | 8 75 <sup>f</sup>      |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                               | 97            | 10                                     | 1 79 <sup>f</sup>      |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)9                                   | 6.4           | 5.                                     |                        |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)h                    | 21.7          | 21.                                    | 4                      |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup>      | 5.0           | 3.                                     | 6 3.4 <sup>f</sup>     |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                   | 52.2          | 54.                                    |                        |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                     | 70.7          | 70.                                    |                        |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                          | 4 931         | 5 49                                   | 9 5 586                |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                  | 230 525       | 265 89                                 | 5 285 470 <sup>f</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                  | 97.1          | 139.                                   | 9 149.4                |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                | 46.8          | 63.                                    |                        |
| Total trade Major trading partners                                  | 11617         | 250                                    | 2008                   |
| (million US\$) (% of expo   | rts)          | COLUMN TON                             | (% of imports)         |
| Exports 186 853.0 Japan 2   | 22.9 Chi      |  | 15.6                   |
| Imports 191 583.9 China   | 14.6 Uni      | ted States                             | 12.0                   |
| Korea, Republic of  | 8.3 Jap       | oan                                    | 9.0                    |
| Social indicators   |               | 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 | SECTION SELECT         |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>a</sup>                 |               | 2005-2010                              | vicing or that 1.1     |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>a</sup>           |               | 2005-2010                              | 1.2                    |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>a</sup>           |               | 2005-2010                              | -0.6                   |
| Urban population (%) <sup>a</sup>                                   |               | 2007                                   | 88.6                   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>a</sup>                         |               | 2009                                   | 19.0                   |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) a             |               | 2009                                   | 20.2/18.0              |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) <sup>a</sup>                          |               | 2009                                   | 98.9                   |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) <sup>a</sup>        |               | 2005-2010                              | 83.8/79.1              |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>          |               | 2005-2010                              | 4.5                    |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                       |               | 2005-2010                              | 1.8                    |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) kl                         | HE CT. M      | 2006-2009                              | 70.8 <sup>m</sup>      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population          | 1) a          | mid-2010                               | 4711.5/21.9            |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                             |               | end-2008                               | 23 078                 |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                        |               | 2005-2008                              | 5.2                    |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m             |               |  | 123.8/126.8            |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                 |               | 2005-2008                              | 55.1                   |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                      |               | 2005-2006                              | 0.8/1.8 <sup>n</sup>   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                     | STELLING TOPS | 2009                                   | 26.7                   |
| Environmental indicators  | new-reli      | AND THE DESIGN                         | fine of 1(9) (b)       |
| Threatened species  |               | 2009                                   | 804                    |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                      |               | 2007                                   | 21.3                   |
| CU <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons | per capita    | 2006                                   | 371 742/17.6           |
| energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)            |               | 2007                                   | 5 677.0                |
| namall, total mean (millimetres)                                    |               |  | 1 222                  |
| Lemperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                          |               | minty's Bo                             | 13.7/21.6              |
| a Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfo      | olk Island.   | Market rate                            | c The indices are      |

a includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. b Market rate. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d Average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. e 2001, f 2007. g Excludes armed forces. h Average of February, May, August and November. I Visitors. J Excludes the Overseas territories. k Age group 16 to 59 years. I Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. m 2001-2002. n 2003.

Social indicators

Region
Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Western Europe
Euro (EUR)
83 871
99.4
Vienna (2 315)
14 December 1955

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000             | 2005              | 2008                |
|--|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 191 200          | 304 001           | 413 500             |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 3.7              | 2.9               | 1.8                 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 23 571.8         | 36 662.0          | 49 596.4            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 23 172.1         | 36 305.4          | 48 876.0            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 24.1             | 21.9              | 22.9                |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.08             | 0.85              | 0.72                |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -1 339           | 6 245             | 14 269              |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100 <sup>b</sup> | 111               | 118                 |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                   | 87°              | 100               | -115                |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 97               | 98                | 98 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 97               | 98                | 98 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) ef                      | 3.6 <sup>9</sup> | 5.2               | 3.8                 |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 30.3             | 27.5 <sup>h</sup> | 26.0                |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 5.8              | 5.5 <sup>h</sup>  | 5.6                 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 45.8             | 48.0              | 49.3                |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 66.8             | 65.5              | 64.9                |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 17 982           | 19 952            | 20 766 <sup>d</sup> |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 6 844            | 5 951             | 6 450 <sup>d</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 126.4            | 150.7             | 169.1               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 33.7             | 54.7              | 64.6                |
| Total trade Major trading partner                        | \$               |                   | 2008                |

| Total trade Major trading partners |  |                                   | 2008                                 |                                 |                                      |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports                 | (million US\$)<br>172 228.0<br>175 025.8 | Germany<br>Italy<br>United States | (% of exports)<br>29.7<br>8.6<br>4.4 | Germany<br>Italy<br>Switzerland | (% of imports)<br>40.5<br>6.9<br>4.4 |

| Social illuscators   |           |                     |
|--|-----------|---------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 0.4                 |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.7                 |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -0.3                |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 66.9                |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 15.0                |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 25.5/20.1           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 95.2                |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 82.6/77.2           |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 4.3                 |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.4                 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 50.9 <sup>k</sup>   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 1 310.2/15.6        |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 74714               |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 5.4                 |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 98.8/101.9          |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 53.7                |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006 | 0.8/0.8             |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 27.9                |
| Environmental indicators   |           | Introduction of the |

|      | temponorio-  |
|------|--------------|
| 2009 | 70           |
| 2007 | 47.0         |
| 2006 | 71 781/8.6   |
| 2007 | 3 335.0      |
|      | 620          |
|      | 6.7/14.5     |
|      | 2007<br>2006 |

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2001. d 2007. e Methodology revised. f Data not strictly comparable. g May and November. h Excludes conscripts. i Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. j Age group 20 to 49 years. k 1995-1996. I Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

#### Azerbaijan

Region Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 86 600
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 8 731
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 100.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Baku (1 892)
United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

| Formula indicate  | 2 IVIai CII |             |  |
|---|-------------|-------------|--|
| Economic indicators   | 2000        | 20          | 005 2008   |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                    | 5 273       | 132         | 245 46 257   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                   | 11.1        | 2           | 6.5 10.8   |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   | 647.5       | 1 58        | 5.9 5298.3   |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                  | 635.9       | 1 40        | 5.0 4 524.0  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                              | 23.1        | 4           | 1.3 20.1   |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>              | 0.91        | 0.          | .92 0.80   |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                   | -168        |             | 67 16 454  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                                  | 100         |             | 25 191   |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                         | 100         |             | 39 139°  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                                 | 98          | 1           | 37 143°  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                                      | 1.20        | lef -       | 7.6 <sup>fg</sup> 6.1 <sup>f</sup>   |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) f                     | 10.9        |             | 2.1 12.8°  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>†</sup>        | 41.0        |             | 9.3 38.7°  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                     | 58.6        |             | 3.9 59.5   |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                       | 70.6        |             | 9.9 70.8   |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>               | 681         | 12          |  |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                    | 19 419      | 276         |  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                    | 15.0        |             | 9.5 90.1   |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                  | 0.2         |             | 3.0 17.2   |
| Total trade Major trading partners                                    | 0.2         |             |  |
| (million US\$) (% of expo   | 1           | aligh con   | 2008   |
| 17.750 G  |             | sian Federa | (% of imports)   |
|   | 2.6 Turk    |             | ation 18.8<br>11.3   |
| Israel  |             | many        | 8.4  |
| Social indicators   |             |             | 12.000   |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                                | -           | 2005-2010   | 1.1  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          |             | 2005-2010   | 1.0  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          |             | 2005-2010   |  |
| Urban population (%)  | 4           | 2007        | 0.5  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)  |             | 2009        | 51.7   |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)                 |             | 2009        | 24.2   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)   |             | 2009        | 9.8/7.4<br>95.6  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                       | ,           | 2003        |  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                         |             | 005-2010    | 72.5/67.7<br>43.4  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                         |             | 005-2010    | 2.2  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                              |             | 006-2009    | 51.1   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population            | Vi Z        | mid-2010    | 263.9/3.0  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                               |             | end-2008    | 607 903  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                          |             | 005-2008    |  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m               | per 100\12  | 005-2000    | 1.9  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                   | 2           | 005-2008    | 107.4/109.8  |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                       | 2           | 2009        | 44.3   |
| Environmental indicators  |             | 2009        | 11.4   |
| Threatened species  |             |             | and the last of th |
| Forested area (N) of land   |             | 2009        | 44   |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | DE III      | 2007        | 11.3   |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons p | er capita)  | 2006        | 35 024/4.0   |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)              |             | 2007        | 1 391.0  |
| maintail, total mean (millimetres)                                    |             |             | 210  |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                            |             |             | 12.0/18.9  |

a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat (AZN) = 5000 old Manats (AZM). b Official rate. c 2007. d Employment office records. e December. f Age group for males 15 to 61 years and for females 15 to 56 years. g Official estimates. h Visitors. i Includes refugees. j National estimate.

Region Caribbean

Currency Bahamian Dollar (BSD) Surface area (square kilometrey 13 943 1974)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 338
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 24.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 18 September 1973

| Economic indicators  | 2000               | 2005              | 2008               |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)             | 5 528              | 6 509             | 7 463              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)            | 4.3                | 3.3               | -1.3               |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                  | 18 235.9           | 20 132.6          | 22 102.2           |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)           | 17 871.0           | 19 730.5          | 21 687.6           |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                       | 33.8               | 33.2              | 38.0               |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*                   | 1.00               | 1.00              | 1.00               |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)            | -633               | -701              | -1 118             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>6</sup>              | 100                | 111               | 121                |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                  | 88                 | 106               | 100°               |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                          | 88                 | 106               | 100 <sup>c</sup>   |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>                  | 6.9e               | 10.2              | 7.9°               |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)                | 17.0 <sup>de</sup> | 17.8 <sup>d</sup> | 17.9 <sup>cd</sup> |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup> | 4.2 <sup>e</sup>   | 3.5               | 2.3°               |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)              | 65.7               | 66.0              | 66.1               |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                | 78.1               | 78.3              | 77.6               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                     | 1 544              | 1 608             | 1 462              |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)             | 47.9               | 110.9             | 145.4              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                           | 4.3                | 31.6              | 42.1               |
| Total trade Major trading partners                             |                    |                   | 2008               |

| Total trad         | le               | Major trading par                  | tners              | E 1                                    |          | 2008               |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------|--------------------|
| TUBE TO            | (million US\$)   | (% 0                               | f exports)         | VI                                     | (% of ir | nports)            |
| Exports<br>Imports | 701.5<br>3 230.0 | United States<br>Canada<br>Germany | 69.9<br>5.2<br>4.4 | United Stat<br>Venezuela<br>Netherland |          | 87.2<br>5.2<br>2.0 |
| Social in          | dicators         |                                    |                    |  |          |                    |

| Social indicators   |             |                   |
|---|-------------|-------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          | 2005-2010   | 1.2               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010   | 1.4               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010   | ~                 |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007        | 83.5              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                  | 2009        | 25.5              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)           | 2009        | 11.1/9.0          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                   | 2009        | 95.8              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                 | 2005-2010   | 76.2/70.6         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                   | 2005-2010   | 9.0               |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                   | 2005-2010   | 2.0               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>†</sup>           | 2006-2009   | 61.7 <sup>9</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)     | mid-2010    | 33.4/9.7          |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>h</sup>       | 2005-2008   | 3.6               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100 | ) 2005-2008 | 98.9/97.2         |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                 | 2009        | 12.2              |

| Environmental mulcaturs   |             |              |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009        | 6            |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007        | 51.          |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006        | 2 136/6.3    |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007        | 2 124.       |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |             | 1 38         |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      | September 1 | 20.8/28.     |
| D   | 4.4         | 1000 1 11110 |

a Principal rate. b New Providence. c 2007. d April. e 2001. f Age group 15 to 44 years. g 1988. h UNESCO estimate. i 2000. j UNSD estimates.

### Bahrain

Region Western Asia Currency Bahraini Dinar (BHD)

Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Manama (157) United Nations membership date 21 September 1971

| Economic indicators  | 2000   | 200               | 5 2008             |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 8 028  |                   |                    |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 5.5  |                   |                    |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 12 348.8   |                   |                    |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)   | 12 004.5   |                   |                    |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   | 12.4   |                   |                    |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 0.38   |                   |                    |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | 830  |                   | 0.00               |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)   | 100  |                   |                    |
| Agricultural production_index (1999-2001=100)  | 95   | 1.00              |                    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 95   |                   |                    |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)  | 28.0   |                   | 3 110 <sup>t</sup> |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  | 1.5  |                   | · Later Street     |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  |  |                   |                    |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  | 33.8   |                   |                    |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   | 85.9   |                   |                    |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT all and all and   | 2 420  |                   |                    |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 17 955   |                   |                    |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 58.0   |                   |                    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   | 6.2  | 21.3              | 52.0               |
| Total trade Major trading partners  (million US\$)b  | 1 th   | Them Indian       | 2008               |
| (million US\$)° (% of expor  | ts)  | The best dist     | % of imports)b     |
| Imports 11 515.1   | ***  |                   | ***                |
| The state of the s |  |                   | ***                |
| Social indicators  |  |                   | ore it and         |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |  | 2005-2010         | 2.1                |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |  | 2005-2010         | 1.8                |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |  | 2005-2010         | 1.4                |
| Jrban population (%)   |  | 2007              | 88.5               |
| opulation aged 0-14 years (%)  |  | 2009              | 26.4               |
| opulation aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   |  | 2009              | 4.1/3.3            |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  |  | 2009              | 134.7              |
| ife expectancy at birth (women and men, years)   |  | 2005-2010         | 77.5/74.3          |
| nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)   |  | 2005-2010         | 9.9                |
| ertility rate, total (live births per woman)   |  | 2005-2010         | 2.3                |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>d</sup>  |  | 2005-2010         | 61.8 <sup>e</sup>  |
| nternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population)   | f  | mid-2010          |                    |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  |  | end-2008          | 315.4/39.1         |
| ducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m p   | 100  | 2005-2008         | 97                 |
| ducation: Female third-level students (% of total)   | iét 1001   | 2005-2008         | 106.0/103.7        |
| eats held by women in national parliaments (%)   |  | 2005-2008<br>2009 | 68.4               |
| Environmental indicators   |  | 2009              | 2.5                |
| hreatened species  | A STATE OF THE PARTY OF T | 2009              | 22                 |
| orested area (% of land area)  |  | 2009              | 32                 |
| O <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe  | or conito  | 2007              | 0.7                |
| nergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  | or Capita,   |                   | 21 277/27.4        |
| ainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |  | 2007              | 12 483.0           |
| emperature mean °C (minimum and maximum)   |  |                   | 71                 |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

23.0/

a Official rate. b 2007. c 2001. d Nationals of the country. e 1995. f Data refer to foreign citizens.

Region South-central Asia Currency Taka (BDT) Surface area (square kilometres) 143 998 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 160 000 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 1111.1 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Dhaka (13 485)

United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

**Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2008 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 45 470 57 628 78 999 GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) 5.9 6.0 6.2 GDP per capita (current US\$) 326.1 376.0 493.7 GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 533.3 338.1 395.2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 24.5 24.2 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> 54.00 66.21 68.92 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1761032 -306CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)<sup>t</sup> 100 127 161 Industrial production index (2005=100) cd .776 100 129 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 116 125 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 116 126 Unemployment (% of labour force)9 3.3 4.3 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 10.39 14 59 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 62 19 48 19 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.5 56.6 57.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 85.9 85.5 84.0 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 199 208 289 Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) 8380 12 225 14 070<sup>f</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 0.6 6.6 28.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 02 0.4

| Total trad         | e   | Major trading part       | ners                                  |                | 2008  |
|--------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$) <sup>f</sup><br>13 143.0<br>17 622.9 | United States<br>Germany | exports) <sup>f</sup><br>25.7<br>15.2 | China<br>India | (% of imports) <sup>1</sup><br>15.6<br>13.2 |
| Social in          | dicators  | United Kingdom           | 9.5                                   | Kuwait         | =1.071223 1.0                               |

| D. Lt. L.                   | 0005 0040       |                |
|---|-----------------|----------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          | 2005-2010       | 1.4            |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010       | 3.5            |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010       | 1.0            |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007            | 26.6           |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                  | 2009            | 31.5           |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)           | 2009            | 6.3/5.8        |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                   | 2009            | 102.3          |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                 | 2005-2010       | 67.0/65.0      |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                   | 2005-2010       | 44.7           |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                   | 2005-2010       | 2.4            |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                        | 2006-2009       | 55.8           |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) h   | mid-2010        | 1 085.3/0.7    |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                         | end-2008        | 28 392         |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                    | 2005-2008       | 2.4            |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100 | 2005-2008       | 67.1/63.3      |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)             | 2005-2008       | 34.9           |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                 | 2009            | 18.6           |
| Environmental indicators  | THE DESIGNATION | A numerico . 1 |

| Environmental indicators  | A STATE OF THE STA | - John Control |
|---|--|----------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009   | 111            |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007   | 6.7            |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006   | 41 579/0.3     |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007   | 125.0          |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |  | 2 154          |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |  | 21.5/30.6      |

a Principal rate. b Government officials. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d Average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. e 2001. f 2007. g Year ending in June of the year indicated. h Includes refugees.

#### Barbados

Region Caribbean Currency Barbadian Dollar (BBD) Surface area (square kilometres) 430

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 255 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 593.5 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bridgetown (116) United Nations membership date 9 December 1966

|  | dicators   |  |            | 2000   | 2005   | 2008   |
|--|--|--|------------|--|--|--|
| GDP: Gross dor   | mestic produc  | t (million current US\$)   |            | 2 559  | 2 986  | 3 681  |
| GDP: Growth ra   | ate at constan   | t 1990 prices (annual %)   |            | 2.3  | 4.3  | 0.6  |
| GDP per capita   | (current US\$)   |  |            | 333.2  | 10 227.0   | 14 422.4   |
| GNI: Gross nat   | ional income p   | per capita (current US\$)  | 88         | 616.9  | 9 828.3  | 13 828.9   |
| Gross fixed cap  | oital formation  | (% of GDP)   |            | 22.5   | 24.8   | 28.7   |
| Exchange rates   | (national curi   | rency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   |            | 2.00   | 2.00   | 2.00   |
| Balance of pay   | ments, current   | t account (million US\$)   | -          | -146   | -387   | 2.00   |
| CPI: Consumer  | price index (2)  | 000=100)   |            | 100  | 113  | 136  |
| Industrial produ   | action index (2  | (005=100) b  |            | 97°  | 100  | 99   |
| Agricultural pro   | duction index  | (1999-2001=100)  |            | 102  | 107  | 114  |
| Food production  | n index (1999-   | 2001=100)  |            | 102  | 107  | 114  |
| Unemployment   | (% of labour   | force)   |            | 9.4  | 9.1  | 8.1  |
| Employment in  | industrial sec   | tor (% of employed)  |            | 20.4   | 17.3e  | and the state of   |
| Employment in  | agricultural se  | ector (% of employed)  |            | 3.7  | 3.3e   |  |
| Labour force pa  | rticipation, ac  | lult female pop. (%)   |            | 61.6   | 63.1   | 63.1   |
| Labour force pa  | rticipation, ac  | lult male pop. (%)   |            | 76.2   | 76.8   | 77.2   |
| Tourist arrivals   | at national bo   | rders (000)  |            | 545  | 548  | 568  |
| Energy producti  | on, primary (0   | 00 MT oil equivalent)  |            | 114  | 90   | 84   |
| Telephone subs   | cribers, total   | per 100 inhabitants)   |            | 60.5   | 134.7  | 217.9  |
| Internet users (   | per 100 inhabi   | tants)   |            | 4.0  | 63.2   | 73.7   |
| Total trade  | Challes police   | Major trading partner  | S          | - 1  | 0012   | 2008   |
|  | nillion US\$)  | (% of ex   |            | 2.0  | 1%   | of imports)  |
| Exports  | 454.2  | United States  | 21.0       |  | States   | 36.8   |
| mports   | 1744.3   | Trinidad and Tobago  | 9.5<br>9.1 | Trinida  | d and Tobag  | 0 19.8   |
| 0  |  | United Kingdom   | 41         | United   | Kingdom  | E 2  |
| Social indicat   | ore  |  | 0.7        | Omtou  | ranguom  | 5.3  |
|  |  | annual %)  | 0.7        |  | flying reing   | n, chariti   |
| opulation grow   | th rate (avg. a  | annual %)  | 0.1        | 200  | 5-2010   | 0.3  |
| opulation grow<br>Jrban populatio  | th rate (avg. a  | (avg. annual %)  | 0.7        | 200<br>200   | 5-2010<br>5-2010   | 0.3<br>1.5   |
| Population grow<br>Urban populatio<br>Rural population   | orth rate (avg. a<br>on growth rate  | annual %)<br>(avg. annual %)<br>(avg. annual %)  | 0.7        | 200<br>200   | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5   |
| Population grow<br>Urban population<br>Rural population<br>Urban populatio   | th rate (avg. a<br>in growth rate<br>in growth rate<br>in (%)  | (avg. annual %)<br>(avg. annual %)   |            | 200<br>200   | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3   |
| Population grow<br>Urban population<br>Pural population<br>Urban population<br>Population aged   | rth rate (avg. a<br>in growth rate<br>in growth rate<br>in (%)<br>I 0-14 years (%  | (avg. annual %)<br>(avg. annual %)   |            | 200<br>200   | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3   |
| Population grow<br>Urban population<br>Pural population<br>Urban population<br>Population aged<br>Population aged  | rth rate (avg. a<br>in growth rate<br>in growth rate<br>in (%)<br>I 0-14 years (w<br>I 60+ years (w  | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (b) (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %)  |            | 200<br>200   | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3  |
| Population grow<br>Urban population<br>Pural population<br>Urban population<br>Population aged<br>Population aged<br>Sex ratio (men p  | orth rate (avg. a<br>on growth rate<br>on growth rate<br>on (%)<br>1 0-14 years (%)<br>1 60+ years (weer 100 women   | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (b) (c) (d) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f   |            | 200<br>200<br>200  | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>94.3  |
| Population grow<br>Jrban population<br>Bural population<br>Jrban population<br>Population aged<br>Population aged<br>Sex ratio (men puife expectancy   | orth rate (avg. a<br>on growth rate<br>on growth rate on<br>on (%)<br>0-14 years (%)<br>0-14 years (women<br>our 100 women<br>at birth (women  | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (b) (c) (d) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e   |            | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200   | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>94.3<br>79.8/74.2   |
| Population grow<br>Jrban population<br>Bural population<br>Jrban population<br>Population aged<br>Population aged<br>Population aged<br>Sex ratio (men p<br>Life expectancy<br>of ant mortality  | orth rate (avg. a<br>on growth rate<br>on growth rate<br>on (%)<br>10-14 years (%)<br>60+ years (we<br>per 100 women<br>at birth (women<br>rate (per 1 000   | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (b) (c) (d) (d) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e   |            | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200                             | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>94.3  |
| Population grow<br>Jrban population<br>Bural population<br>Jrban population<br>Population aged<br>Population aged<br>Sex ratio (men pounts of the population aged<br>ife expectancy<br>of ant mortality sertility rate, tot  | orth rate (avg. a<br>on growth rate<br>on (%)<br>10-14 years (%)<br>60+ years (wher 100 women<br>at birth (women<br>rate (per 1 000<br>al (live births   | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (a) (a) (a) (b) (c) (c) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e   |            | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200               | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>94.3<br>79.8/74.2<br>10.1<br>1.5  |
| Population grow<br>Jrban population<br>Aural population<br>Population aged<br>Population aged<br>Sex ratio (men pufe expectancy<br>infant mortality<br>Population infant mortality  | orth rate (avg. a<br>or growth rate on growth rate on (%)<br>0-14 years (%)<br>60+ years (wear 100 women<br>at birth (women<br>rate (per 1 00)<br>al (live births<br>evalence (ace   | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (b) (c) (d) (d) (e) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e   | ) - ma     | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200        | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2009   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>94.3<br>79.8/74.2<br>10.1<br>1.5  |
| Population grow<br>Jrban population<br>Bural population<br>Population aged<br>Population aged<br>Sex ratio (men puife expectancy<br>onfant mortality<br>pertility rate, tot<br>Contraceptive proternational ministrance  | rth rate (avg. and growth rate in growth rate in (%) [0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women at birth (women at birth)).  | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (b) (c) (d) (d) (e) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e   | ) - ma     | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>mie | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2009<br>d-2010   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>94.3<br>79.8/74.2<br>10.1<br>1.5<br>55.0 <sup>th</sup><br>28.1/11.0                       |
| Population grow<br>Urban population<br>Bural population<br>Jrban population<br>Population aged<br>Population aged<br>Sex ratio (men puife expectancy<br>of an mortality<br>ertility rate, tot<br>Contraceptive protections and<br>iducation: Gove  | rth rate (avg. and growth rate in growth rate in 19%) 1 0-14 years (W. 60+ years (W. 100+ years  | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) omen and men, % of total n) en and men, years) D live births) per woman) es 15-49, %) Ol and % of total population diture (% of GDP)                       | ) - ma     | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200 | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2009<br>d-2010<br>5-2008   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>94.3<br>79.8/74.2<br>10.1<br>1.5<br>55.0 <sup>h</sup>                                     |
| Population grow<br>Urban population<br>Bural population<br>Urban population<br>Orban population<br>Severation (men polifie expectancy<br>of and mortality certility rate, tot<br>Contraceptive printernational miciducation: Gove<br>Education: Fema   | rth rate (avg. and growth rate in growth rate in 19%) 1 0-14 years (%) 1 0-14 years (%) 1 0-14 years (wher 100 women at birth (women at birth (women at birth (ilive births revalence (agegrant stock (00) roment expenie third-level;   | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) omen and men, % of total n) en and men, years) D live births) per woman) is 15-49, %) 00 and % of total population diture (% of GDP) students (% of total) | ) - ma     | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200 | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2009<br>6-2009<br>6-2009<br>6-2008<br>6-2008                         | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>79.8/74.2<br>10.1<br>1.5<br>55.0 <sup>h</sup><br>28.1/11.0<br>6.9<br>68.0                 |
| Population grow<br>Jrban population<br>Jrban population<br>Jrban population<br>Jrban population<br>Jrban population<br>Jrban aged<br>Population aged<br>Sex ratio (men p<br>Life expectancy<br>Infant mortality<br>Pertility rate, tot<br>Contraceptive priternational mini-<br>ducation: Gove<br>Iducation: Fema<br>Jrban population aged<br>Jrban population aged | rth rate (avg. and growth rate in growth rate in 19%) 1 0-14 years (%) 10-14 years (%) 10-14 years (wher 100 women at birth (women rate (per 100) al (live births revalence (age grant stock (00) roment expende third-level somen in nation   | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) omen and men, % of total n) en and men, years) D live births) per woman) es 15-49, %) Ol and % of total population diture (% of GDP)                       | ) - ma     | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200 | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2009<br>d-2010<br>5-2008   | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>94.3<br>79.8/74.2<br>10.1<br>1.5<br>55.0 <sup>h</sup><br>28.1/11.0                                |
| Population grow<br>Urban population<br>Bural population<br>Dropulation aged<br>Population aged<br>Sex ratio (men puife expectancy<br>of an amount of a mortality<br>fertility rate, tot<br>Contraceptive proternational mice<br>ducation: Gove<br>iducation: Fema<br>Seats held by we<br>Environmental   | orth rate (avg. an growth rate in growth rate in (%)  10-14 years (%)  10-14 years (%)  10-14 years (with the four the f | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) omen and men, % of total n) en and men, years) D live births) per woman) is 15-49, %) 00 and % of total population diture (% of GDP) students (% of total) | ) - ma     | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200 | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>6-2010<br>6-2009<br>d-2010<br>6-2008<br>5-2008<br>5-2008                 | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>79.8/74.2<br>10.1<br>1.5<br>55.0 <sup>h</sup><br>28.1/11.0<br>6.9<br>68.0<br>10.0         |
| Population grow<br>Jrban population<br>Aural population<br>Population aged<br>Population aged<br>Popu   | rth rate (avg. and growth rate and growth gr | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (b) (c) (d) (d) (d) (e) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e   | ) - ma     | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200 | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2010<br>6-2009<br>dd-2010<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009        | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>79.8/74.2<br>10.1<br>1.5<br>55.0 <sup>h</sup><br>28.1/11.0<br>6.9<br>68.0<br>10.0         |
| Hural population opportunition of the control of th   | orth rate (avg. and growth rate in growth rate in 1900 with rate in 1900 where 100 women at birth (women at birth (women at birth (women at all (live births evalence (age grant stock (00 rnment expende third-level somen in nation in dictors ites  | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (b) (c) (c) (d) (d) (e) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e   | )<br>an)   | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>mii<br>200<br>200 | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2009<br>d-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2009<br>d-2010<br>5-2008<br>2009 | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>94.3<br>79.8/74.2<br>10.1<br>1.5<br>55.0 <sup>h</sup><br>28.1/11.0<br>6.9<br>68.0<br>10.0 |
| Population grow<br>Urban population<br>Rural population<br>Population aged<br>Population aged<br>Sex ratio (men pufe<br>ife expectancy<br>of the expectancy<br>of the expectancy<br>of the expectancy<br>of the expectancy<br>of the expectancy<br>for the expectancy<br>for the expectancy<br>country<br>for the expectancy<br>for the expectancy   | rth rate (avg. and growth rate in growth rate in growth rate in (%)  10-14 years (%)  10-14 years (%)  10-14 years (when 100 women at birth (women 100 women | (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (b) (c) (d) (d) (d) (e) (d) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e) (e   | on)        | 200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>mii<br>200<br>200 | 5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>5-2010<br>5-2010<br>6-2010<br>6-2009<br>dd-2010<br>5-2008<br>5-2008<br>2009        | 0.3<br>1.5<br>-0.5<br>39.3<br>17.3<br>17.4/12.3<br>79.8/74.2<br>10.1<br>1.5<br>55.0 <sup>h</sup><br>28.1/11.0<br>6.9<br>68.0<br>10.0         |

Region Eastern Europe

Currency Belarusian Ruble (BYR) Surface area (square kilometres) 207 600
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 9 679
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 46.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Minsk (1 805) 24 October 1945

| Economic indicators                      |                           | 200             | 0 2005            | 2008        |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product              | (million current US\$)    | 1041            | 8 30 210          | 60 302      |
| GDP: Growth rate at constan              |                           | 5.              | 8 9.4             | 10.0        |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)            | 370 kg                    | 1 036.          | 4 3 084.2         | 6 230.3     |
| GNI: Gross national income p             | er capita (current US\$)  | 1 032.          | 1 3 089.8         | 6 148.6     |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) |                           | 25.             | 2 26.5            | 32.7        |
| Exchange rates (national curr            | 1 180.0                   | 0 2 152.00      | 2 200.00          |             |
| Balance of payments, current             | account (million US\$)    | -33             | 8 436             | -5 209      |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2)            | 10                        | 0 384           | 512               |             |
| Industrial production index (2)          | 7                         | 0° 100          | 134               |             |
| Agricultural production index            | (1999-2001=100)           | 10              | 1 1,19            | 129         |
| Food production index (1999-             | 2001=100)                 | 101 119         |                   | 129         |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) efg     |                           | 2.              | 1 1.5             | 0.8         |
| Labour force participation, ac           |                           | 51.             | 3 51.5            | 51.2        |
| Labour force participation, ac           |                           | 64.             | 9 64.8            | 65.0        |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo          | orders (000) <sup>h</sup> | 6               | 0 91              | 91          |
| Energy production, primary (C            | 000 MT oil equivalent)    | 2 55            | 1 2 524           | 2519        |
| Telephone subscribers, total             | (per 100 inhabitants)     | 27.             | 9 75.2            | 116.4       |
| Internet users (per 100 inhab            | itants)                   | 9 alo Tru 1.    | 9 26.5            | 29.5        |
| Total trade                              | Major trading partne      | rs              | innyir mozintasin | 2008        |
| (million US\$)                           | (% of ex                  | ports)          | (%)               | of imports) |
| Exports 32 902.2                         | Russian Federation        |                 | ussian Federation | 59.8        |
| Imports 39 482.9                         | Netherlands<br>Ukraine    | 16.9 G<br>8.5 U | ermany<br>kraine  | 7.1         |
| Social indicators                        | av 22 minuted and         | EATTING I       | TEAT              |             |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |                           | or replies      | 2005-2010         | -0.5        |

| Social indicators  |           |                  |
|--|-----------|------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | -0.5             |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | <                |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -2.1             |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 73.0             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 14.7             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 22.3/13.4        |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 86.9             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 75.3/63.2        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 9.3              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.3              |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 72.6             |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 1 090.4/11.4     |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 10 901           |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 5.2              |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 93.8/91.0        |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 57.8             |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006 | 6.1/14.4         |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 31.8             |
| Environmental indicators   | 1000      | new Separate and |
|  |           |                  |

|   | 2000        | 0110          |
|---|-------------|---------------|
| Environmental indicators  | +9)*0       | au tonotonus  |
| Threatened species  | 2009        | Hen hor 17    |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007        | 39.0          |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006        | 68 799/7.1    |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007        | 2 679.0       |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |             | 677           |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |             | 2.1/9.9       |
| a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 20  | 07. e Emple | ovment office |

records. I December. g Age group for males 16 to 59 years and for females 16 to 54 years. h Organized tourism. i 2003.

Belgium

Region Western Europe Currency Euro (EUR) 30 528

Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Brussels (1 744)

10 590 346.9

| publication of | Unite                                    | d Nations membership date     | 27 Decei      | mber 1945  |                |
|----------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| Economic i     |  | NV:                           | 2000          |            | 05 2008        |
| GDP: Gross of  | omestic product                          | (million current US\$)        | 231 934       | 375 7      | 05 504 202     |
| GDP: Growth    | rate at constant                         | t 1990 prices (annual %)      | 3.8           |            | 1.9 1.1        |
| GDP per capi   | ta (current US\$)                        |                               | 22 754.0      |            |                |
| GNI: Gross n   | ational income p                         | er capita (current US\$)      | 23 268.7      | 36 30      | 2.2 47 799.9   |
| Gross fixed c  | apital formation                         | (% of GDP)                    | 20.8          | 20         | 0.4 22.7       |
| Exchange rat   | es (national curr                        | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 1.08          | 0.         | 85 0.72        |
| Balance of pa  | ayments, current                         | account (million US\$)        | 11 611        |            |                |
| CPI: Consume   | er price index (20                       | J00=100)                      | 100           | 1          | 11 120         |
| Industrial pro | duction index (2                         | 005=100) <sup>c</sup>         | 95            | 1 1        | 00 107         |
| Agricultural p | production index                         | (1999-2001=100)               | 102           |            | 97 57          |
|                | ion index (1999-)                        |                               | 102           |            | 97 57          |
|                | nt (% of labour f                        |                               | 7.0           |            | 3.5 7.0        |
| Employment     | in industrial sect                       | tor (% of employed)           | 25.8          | 24         | 1.7 24.7       |
| Employment     | in agricultural se                       | ector (% of employed)         | 1.9           | 2          | 2.0 1.8        |
| Labour force   | participation, ad                        | lult female pop. (%)          | 41.1          | 42         | 2.7 43.0       |
| Labour force   | participation, ad                        | ult male pop. (%)             | 59.8          | 58         | 3.6 57.7       |
| Tourist arriva | ls at national bo                        | rders (000) <sup>†</sup>      | 6 457         | 67         |                |
| Energy produ-  | ction, primary (0                        | 00 MT oil equivalent)         | 4 392         | 42         |                |
| Telephone su   | bscribers, total (                       | per 100 inhabitants)          | 104.6         | 138        |                |
| Internet users | s (per 100 inhabi                        | tants)                        | 29.4          | 58         | .0 68.9        |
| Total trade    |  | Major trading partners        |               | Per I Town | 2008           |
|                | (million US\$)                           | (% of expo                    | rts)          | C OC       | (% of imports) |
| Exports        | 477 187.8                                | Germany                       | 19.9 Net      | herlands   | 19.5           |
| Imports        | 470 715.2                                |                               |               | many       | 17.3<br>11.0   |
| Social indic   | nên ve                                   | Netherlands                   | 12.3 Fran     | nce        | 11.0           |
|                |  | 10/1                          | -             |            |                |
| I Irban papula | owth rate (avg. a                        | innual %)                     |               | 2005-2010  | 0.5            |
| Bural populat  | ion growth rate                          | (avg. annual %)               |               | 2005-2010  | 0.3            |
| Urban popular  | ion growth rate                          | avg. annuai %)                |               | 2005-2010  | -0.9           |
| Population on  | ed 0-14 years (%                         | (1)                           |               | 2007       | 97.3           |
| Population ag  | ed 0-14 years (%                         | omen and man 0/ of total)     |               | 2009       | 16.8           |
| Say ratio (mor | eu out years (w                          | omen and men, % of total)     |               | 2009       | 25.4/20.6      |
| ifo ovpostan   | n per 100 womer                          | Pushe ner                     | District.     | 2009       | 96.0           |
| Infant mortali | ty at billing (WOIII                     | en and men, years)            |               | 2005-2010  | 82.6/76.7      |
| ertility rate  | ty rate (per 1 000<br>total (live births | J live births)                |               | 2005-2010  | 4.1            |
| ontracontivo   | bravalanna land                          | per woman)                    |               | 2005-2010  | 1.8            |
| nternational   | prevalence (age                          | 10 and 0/ of total and latin  | vi 4          | 2006-2009  | 74.6           |
| Refugees and   | others of sense                          | 00 and % of total population  | )'            | mid-2010   | 974.9/9.1      |
| ducation: Co   | others of conce                          | diture (% = f CDD)            |               | end-2008   | 31 837         |
| ducation: Dri  | vernment expen                           | diture (% of GDP)             | 4001          | 2005-2008  | 6.0            |
| ducation: For  | mary-secondary                           | gross enrolment ratio (w/m    | per 100) 2    | 2005-2008  | 104.9/107.1    |
| Seate hold by  | naie unro-ievei s                        | students (% of total)         | - 4           | 2005-2008  | 55.0           |
| Emilia Dy      | women in nation                          | nal parliaments (%)           |               | 2009       | 35.3           |
| brootered      | tal indicators                           |                               |               |            |                |
| hreatened sp   | ecies                                    |                               |               | 2009       | 28             |
| O ested area   | (% of land area)                         | Martin State of Martin Town   | a de la compa | 2007       | 22.0           |
| DOZ EINISSION  | estimates (000 n                         | netric tons and metric tons p | per capita)   | 2006       | 107 121/10.1   |
| nergy consur   | nption per capita                        | (kilograms oil equivalent)    |               | 2007       | 3 951.0        |

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Rainfall, total mean (millimet

Region Central America

Surface area (square kilometres) 22 966
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 301
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 13.1

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 13.1

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Belize City (66)

United Nations membership date 25 September 1981

**Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2008 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 832 1115 1374 GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) 12.9 3.1 3.8 GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 399.6 4 045.8 4569.4 GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 3137.4 3 600.4 4071.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 28.7 18.5 19.9 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)a 2.00 2.00 2.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -162-151-154CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 113 129 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 113 111b Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 113 111b Unemployment (% of labour force) 9.1de 11.0° 8.2 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 17.0<sup>ceg</sup> 17.9<sup>ce</sup> 19.5<sup>ce</sup> 27.5<sup>ceg</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 39.3 45.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 81.6 80.6 80.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 196 237 245 Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) 14b Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 20.9 54.3 63.6 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.0 9.2 11.3 2008 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) United States United Kingdom Costa Rica 45.0 19.6 Exports 295.1 836.5 United States 34.2 Imports Netherlands Antilles 16.8 Mexico 9.4 Social indicators Population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 2.1 Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 3.1 Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 1.0 Urban population (%) 2007 51.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 2009 35.2 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 2009 6.1/5.4 Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 2009 101.6 Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) 2005-2010 78.2/74.4 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2005-2010 16.7 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2005-2010 2.9 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 2006-2009 34.3 International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)h mid-2010 46.8/15.0 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2008 284

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 22.5/30.0

a Official rate. b 2007. c Age group 14 years and over. d 2001. e April. f May. g 1999. h Includes refugees i 2004.

Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

2005-2008

2005-2008

2009

2009

2007

2006

2007

5.1

70.2

0.0

89

72.5

605.0

2014

817/2.7

Forested area (% of land area)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

98.7/97.7

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

Education: Female third-level students (% of total)

Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

**Environmental indicators** 

Forested area (% of land area)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Threatened species

Benin

Region Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF)

Surface area (square kilometres) 112 622
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 8 662
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 76.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Cotonou (762)

| 12001 L     | Officor               | reactions morniborship date | 20 ochteilin | 61 1300              |                     |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Economi     | ic indicators         | MA MONTH                    | 2000         | 2005                 | 2008                |
|             |                       | (million current US\$)      | 2 359        | 4 358                | 6 643               |
| GDP: Grov   | vth rate at constant  | 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.9          | 2.9                  | 5.0                 |
|             | apita (current US\$)  | SIGET 1220 months           | 326.4        | 513.3                | 766.9               |
| GNI: Gross  | s national income p   | er capita (current US\$)    | 310.3        | 501.6                | 754.9               |
|             | d capital formation   |                             | 18.0         | 19.4                 | 20.3                |
|             | rates (national curre |                             | 704.95       | 556.04               | 471.34              |
|             |                       | account (million US\$)      | -111         | -270                 | -653 <sup>b</sup>   |
|             | ımer price index (20  |                             | 100          | 115                  | 130                 |
|             | al production index   |                             | 102          | 115                  | 104 <sup>b</sup>    |
|             | uction index (1999-2  |                             | 101          | 120                  | 109 <sup>b</sup>    |
|             | ce participation, ad  |                             | 57.8         | 57.9                 | 58.5                |
|             | ce participation, ad  |                             | 87.8         | 86.6                 | 85.7                |
|             | ivals at national bo  |                             | 96           | 176 <sup>d</sup>     | 186 <sup>b</sup>    |
|             |                       | 00 MT oil equivalent)       | 35           | 0                    | 0 <sup>b</sup>      |
|             |                       | per 100 inhabitants)        | 1.6          | 8.6                  | 41.5                |
| Internet us | sers (per 100 inhabi  | tants)                      | 0.2          | 1.3                  | 1.9                 |
| Total trad  |                       | Major trading partners      | e Atabi      | 611 <del>2</del> 8 . | 2008                |
|             | (million US\$)e       | (% of expo                  | rts)e        | (% o                 | f imports)e         |
| Exports     | 224.6                 |                             | 24.0 France  |                      | 17.2                |
| Imports     | 1 003.3               | Nigeria                     | 8.7 China    |                      | 8.5                 |
| 0           | 0.000,400,0           | India                       | 8.6 Côte d   | Ivoire               | 6.9                 |
| Social in   | dicators              | Material 1st found          | mi business  | dheren Poits         | Procedura (Internal |

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

| Social indicators  | State of State of State | tel movemental    |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010               | 3.2               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010               | 4.0               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010               | 2.3               |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007                    | 40.8              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009                    | 43.1              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009                    | 5.9/4.1           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009                    | 101,9             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010               | 62.3/60.1         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010               | 84.9              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010               | 5.5               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009               | 17.0              |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) fg   | mid-2010                | 232.0/2.5         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008                | 7 145             |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008               | 3.6               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 10   |                         | 60.2/81.8         |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>h</sup> | 2005-2008               | 19.8 <sup>i</sup> |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009                    | 10.8              |
| Environmental indicators   | sharings in se          | May Federal       |
| Threatened species   | 2009                    | 55                |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 24.3/30.1

a Official rate. b 2007. c Cotonou. d Country estimates. e 2006. f Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. g Includes refugees. h UNESCO estimate. i 2001.

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

20.1

121.0

1308

-3107/0.4

2007

2006

2007

Region Northern America Currency Bermudian Dollar (BMD) Surface area (square kilometres) 54

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 65
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 1190.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Hamilton (11)

| Economic indicators   | 2000 2005 200            | )8   |
|---|--------------------------|------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$           | 3 378 3 265 6 43         | 32   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual            | %) 3.0 5.4 4             | .4   |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                               | 53 735.1 50 884.8 99 383 | .4   |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US           | 56 343.9 65 555.2 83 659 | .1   |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                    | 19.5 19.4 19             | .0   |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                        | 100 116 13               | 30   |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)               | 98 92 9                  | 96°  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                       | 98 92                    | 36ª  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                            | 3.0 <sup>b</sup>         |      |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)             | 14.8°                    |      |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed            | 1.4°                     |      |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>     | 332 270 26               | 34   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)          | 109.9 163.9 211          | .1   |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                        | 43.0 65.5 78             | 8.   |
| Total trade Major trading pa                                |                          |      |
|   | of exports) (% of import |      |
| Exports   | United States 71         |      |
| Imports 1 146.8   | Canada 6                 | 5.7  |
| Social indicators   | Venezuela                | 1.0  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ef                   | 2005-2010                | ).3ª |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                |                          | 1.3  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                |                          | 0.0  |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007 100                 | 200  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) efg                          |                          | 7.8ª |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % o               |                          |      |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ef                            | 2009 91                  | 1.6ª |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>f</sup>  |                          | .7h  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total po          |                          |      |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                |                          | 1.2  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment rat            |                          |      |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total          | 2005-2008 71             |      |
| Environmental indicators                                    | 2003-2000                | -1   |
| Threatened species  | 2009                     | 51   |
| Forested area (% of land area)                              |                          | 0.0  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and met |                          |      |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equi           |                          |      |
|   | 7alent) 2007 2 555       |      |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                          |                          |      |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                  | 19.6/24                  |      |

a 2007. b Population census. c May. d Air arrivals, e De jure estimate. f Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g Data refer to the latest available census. h 2003. i National

#### Bhutan

Region South-central Asia Currency Ngultrum (BTN) Surface area (square kilometres) 38 394
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 687
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 17.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 21 September 1971

| Economic indicators  | 0.000  | 2000                          | 2005              | 2008              |
|--|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic prod   |  | 448                           | 827               | 1 327             |
| GDP: Growth rate at const  | ant 1990 prices (annual %)   | 7.9                           | 7.1               | 6.6               |
| GDP per capita (current US   | (\$)   | 801.2                         | 1 298.0           | 1 932.8           |
| GNI: Gross national incom  | e per capita (current US\$)  | 800.3                         | 1 278.7           | 1 899.7           |
| Gross fixed capital formati  | on (% of GDP)  | 49.1                          | 50.9              | 39.7              |
| Exchange rates (national c   | urrency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 46.75                         | 45.06             | 48.46             |
| CPI: Consumer price index  | (2000=100)   | 100                           | 117               | 129 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Agricultural production ind  | ex (1999-2001=100)   | 92                            | 152               | 154 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Food production index (199   | 99-2001=100)   | 92                            | 152               | 154 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Employment in industrial s   | ector (% of employed)  |                               | 17.2 <sup>c</sup> | tes dia           |
| Employment in agricultura  | sector (% of employed)   | tell aftitude                 | 43.6°             | make to being     |
| Labour force participation,  | adult female pop. (%)  | 23.9                          | 37.3              | 44.1              |
| Labour force participation,  | adult male pop. (%)  | 82.1                          | 81.1              | 79.4              |
| Tourist arrivals at national   | borders (000)  | 8                             | 14                | 28                |
| Energy production, primary   |  | 191                           | 287               | 638 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, tot   |  | 2.5 <sup>d</sup>              | 10.6              | 40.6              |
| Internet users (per 100 inh  | abitants)  | 0.4                           | 3.9               | 5.8               |
| Total trade  | Major trading partne   |                               | ina beli          | 2008              |
| (million US\$  |  | (ports)                       | (%                | of imports)       |
| Exports 521.4  | India  | 95.1 India                    |                   | 74.0              |
| mports 543.3   | B Bangladesh<br>Nepal  | 2.8 Japan<br>0.9 Singar       |                   | 4.7<br>3.9        |
| Social indicators  | SE IN  | ine in                        | DMA               | 0.0               |
| Population growth rate (av   | g. annual %)   | 200                           | 05-2010           | 1.7               |
| Urban population growth ra   | ate (avg. annual %)  | 200                           | 05-2010           | 4.9               |
| Rural population growth ra   |  | 200                           | 05-2010           | -0:3              |
| Jrban population (%)   |  |                               | 2007              | 33.3              |
| Population aged 0-14 years   | (%)  |                               | 2009              | 30.5              |
|  | (women and men, % of tota  | d) of the state               | 2009              | 7.2/6.9           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wor   | nen)   |                               | 2009              | 111.5             |
| ife expectancy at birth (wi  | omen and men, years)   | 200                           | 05-2010           | 67.7/64.1         |
| nfant mortality rate (per 1  | 000 live births)   | 200                           | 05-2010           | 44.5              |
| ertility rate, total (live birt  | hs per woman)  | 200                           | 05-2010           | 2.7               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (   | ages 15-49, %)   | + 200                         | 06-2009           | 30.7 <sup>e</sup> |
| nternational migrant stock   | (000 and % of total populat  | tion) m                       | id-2010           | 40.3/5.7          |
| ducation: Government exp   | enditure (% of GDP)  | 200                           | 05-2008           | 5.1               |
| ducation: Primary-seconda  | ary gross enrolment ratio (w.  | /m per 100) 200               | 5-2008            | 81.1/82.9         |
| ducation: Female third-lev   | el students (% of total)   | 200                           | 5-2008            | 30.6              |
| Seats held by women in na  | tional parliaments (%)   |                               | 2009              | 8.5               |
|  | e e  |                               | Sale/Municipal    |                   |
| Environmental indicator  | 3  |                               |                   |                   |
| hreatened species  | THE THE PARTY OF THE PARTY OF  | Military instal               | 2009              | 54                |
| hreatened species orested area (% of land ar   | ea)  | Military pilan<br>ngga taggan | 2007              | 83.8              |
| hreatened species<br>orested area (% of land ar<br>CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (00  | rea)<br>10 metric tons and metric ton  | ns per capita)                | 2007<br>2006      |                   |
| Threatened species orested area (% of land ar CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (OC energy consumption per ca   | ea)<br>10 metric tons and metric tor<br>pita (kilograms oil equivalen                        | ns per capita)                | 2007              | 83.8              |
| Environmental indicator<br>Threatened species<br>orested area (% of land at<br>CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (00<br>energy consumption per ca<br>dainfall, total mean (millim<br>Emperature, mean °C (mir | ea)<br>10 metric tons and metric tor<br>pita (kilograms oil equivalen<br>etres) <sup>f</sup> | ns per capita)<br>t)          | 2007<br>2006      | 83.8<br>381/0.6   |

### Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Region South America Currency Boliviano (BOB) Surface area (square kilometres) 1 098 581 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 9 694

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 8.8

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) La Paz (1 590)

United Nations membership date 14 November 1945

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000               | 2005    | 2008                |
|--|--------------------|---------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 8 398              | 9 549   | 16 701              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 2.5                | 4.4     | 6.2                 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 1 009.8            | 1 040.0 | 1722.8              |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 982.7              | 1 007.6 | 1 666.9             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 17.9               | 13.0    | 17.3                |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>8</sup> | 6.39               | 8.04    | 7.02                |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -446               | 622     | 2 0 1 5             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>6</sup>        | 100                | 117     | 151°                |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                   | 11 × 110 (1911)    | 100     | a time ben.         |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 101                | 119     | 118 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 101                | 119     | 118 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) bef                     | 4.8                | 5.4     | 5.2                 |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 19.5 <sup>eg</sup> |         | AND STOCK           |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 36.8 <sup>eg</sup> |         | (II)                |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 59.7               | 64.9    | 66.2                |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 82.0               | 81.6    | 82.9                |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 319                | 524     | 556 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 4779               | 14 087  | 15 557 <sup>d</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 13.2               | 33.4    | 56.9                |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 1.4                | 5.2     | 10.3                |
| Total trade Major trading partners                       | The state of       | RE-     | 2008                |

| Total trad         | e                  | Major trading partn                       | ers                 |                                      |          | 2008                 |
|--------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| Re Mark            | (million US\$)     | (% of e                                   | exports)            |                                      | (% of in | nports)              |
| Exports<br>Imports | 6 899.3<br>5 006.0 | Brazil<br>Korea, Republic of<br>Argentina | 43.8<br>11.8<br>7.1 | Brazil<br>Argentina<br>United States |          | 18.4<br>14.5<br>10.5 |
| Social in          | dicators           |   | ELEVER U            | NE DESCRIPTIONS                      | noderand | (1.12) L             |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010  | 6 n 1.8   |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010  | 2.5       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010  | 0.4       |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007       | 65.2      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009       | 36.2      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009       | 7.7/6.4   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009       | 99.5      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010  | 67.7/63.4 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010  | 45.6      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010  | 3.5       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009  | 60.6      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010   | 145.8/1.5 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008   | 755       |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008  | 6.3       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008. | 95.0/96.2 |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009       | 16.9      |

| Environmental indicators  |            | DOMESTIC       |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009       | 159            |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007       | 53.7           |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006       | 11 395/1.2     |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007       | 448.0          |
| a Market rate & Urban areas a Carios linked to former parion of 2007 a No.      | ombor & Ac | o group 10 vas |

a Market rate. b Urban areas. c Series linked to former series. d 2007. e November. f Age group 10 years and over. g Data are derived from micro-sources.

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

**Environmental indicators** Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Surface area (square kilometres) 51 209 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 3 773 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 73.7 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Sarajevo (376) United Nations membership date 22 May 1992

Region Southern Europe Currency Convertible Marka (BAM)

| Witness .      | Office             | u Mations membership da  | 16 221   | viay 133        | 4         |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|--|--|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Economic i     | ndicators          | 140  |  | 2000            | 2005      | 2008               |
| GDP: Gross d   | omestic product    | (million current US\$)   |  | 527             | 10 763    | 18 389             |
| GDP: Growth    | rate at constant   | t 1990 prices (annual %)   |  | 5.4             | 3.9       | 5.5                |
| GDP per capi   | ta (current US\$)  |  | 11   | 95.5            | 2749.0    | 4 873.7            |
| GNI: Gross na  | ational income p   | er capita (current US\$)   | 14   | 79.8            | 2 864.6   | 5 277.9            |
| Gross fixed c  | apital formation   | (% of GDP)   |  | 21.2            | 28.9      | 26.4               |
| Exchange rat   | es (national curr  | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>  |  | 2.10            | 1.66      | 1.40               |
| Balance of pa  | ayments, current   | account (million US\$)   | at made  | -396            | -1844     | -2764              |
| CPI: Consume   | er price index (20 | 000=100)   |  | 100             | 100       | 116                |
| Agricultural p | production index   | (1999-2001=100)  |  | 92              | 124       | 126 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Food product   | ion index (1999-   | 2001=100)  |  | 92              | 124       | 126 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Unemployme     | nt (% of labour f  | force)   |  |                 | 31.1°     | 23.4               |
| Labour force   | participation, ad  | lult female pop. (%)   |  | 54.7            | 53.1      | 53.0               |
| Labour force   | participation, ad  | lult male pop. (%)   |  | 67.8            | 66.1      | 65.8               |
|                | ils at national bo |  |  | 171             | 217       | 306 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Energy produ   | ction, primary (0  | 00 MT oil equivalent)  |  | 244             | 5 938     | 6 468 <sup>b</sup> |
|                |                    | (per 100 inhabitants)  |  | 23.7            | 67.8      | 111.6              |
|                | s (per 100 inhabi  |  |  | 1.1             | 21.3      | 34.7               |
| Total trade    | Spill mesing 9     | Major trading partne   | rs   |                 | Car ligar | 2008               |
|                | (million US\$)     | (% of ex   |  |                 | (%        | of imports)        |
| Exports        | 5 021.1            | Croatia  | 17.2   | Croati          |           | 17.1               |
| Imports        | 12 183.8           | Serbia<br>Germany  | 15.1<br>13.5   | Germa<br>Serbia |           | 11.7<br>10.6       |
| Social indic   | ators              |  | 7  |                 |           | 707                |
|                | owth rate (avg.    | annual %)  | me   | 200             | 05-2010   | -0.1               |
|                |                    | (avg. annual %)  |  | 200             | 05-2010   | 1.4                |
|                | tion growth rate   |  |  |                 | 05-2010   | -1.0               |
| Urban popula   |                    |  |  |                 | 2007      | 46.9               |
| Population ad  | ged 0-14 years (9  | %)   |  |                 | 2009      | 15.4               |
|                |                    | omen and men, % of total   | 1)   |                 | 2009      | 20.3/17.1          |
|                | n per 100 wome     |  |  |                 | 2009      | 92.7               |
|                |                    | en and men, years)   |  | 200             | 05-2010   | 77.7/72.4          |
|                | ity rate (per 1 00 |  |  |                 | 05-2010   | 12.8               |
|                | total (live births |  |  |                 | 05-2010   | 1.2                |
|                | e prevalence (ag   |  |  |                 | 06-2009   | 35.7               |
|                |                    | 00 and % of total populat  | tion) ef   |                 | id-2010   | 27.8/0.7           |
| Refugees and   | others of conce    | ern to UNHCR   | DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON OF T |                 | nd-2008   | 194 448            |
|                |                    | gross enrolment ratio (w   | /m per   |                 |           | 96.0/95.8          |
| Seats held by  | women in natio     | onal parliaments (%)   |  | -,              | 2009      | 11.9               |
| -              |                    | the state of the s |  |                 |           |                    |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

4.8/15.0

a Market rate, b 2007. c 2006. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation established. lishments. e Estimates. f Includes refugees.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

42.7

931

27 418/7.3

2099.0

2009

2007

2006

2007

Brazil

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Southern Africa Pula (BWP)
582 000
1921
323
Caborone (224)
17 October 1966

| Economic           | c indicators          | Hally                                   | 2                   | 2000              | 2005                | 2008               |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| GDP: Gross         | domestic product      | (million current US\$)                  | 5                   | 538               | 9748                | 11734              |
|                    |                       | 1990 prices (annual %)                  |                     | 7.4               | 9.4                 | 3.3                |
|                    | pita (current US\$)   |   | 3 20                | 03.1              | 5 309.6             | 6 108.0            |
| GNI: Gross         | national income p     | er capita (current US\$)                | 26                  | 57.6              | 4 900.5             | 5 629.9            |
| Gross fixed        | d capital formation   | (% of GDP)                              | 10                  | 25.6              | 24.5                | 25.0               |
| Exchange r         | ates (national curr   | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>             |                     | 5.36              | 5.51                | 7.52               |
| Balance of         | payments, current     | account (million US\$)                  |                     | 545               | 1 591               | 502                |
| CPI: Consu         | mer price index (20   | 000=100)                                |                     | 100               | 146                 | 197                |
| Agricultura        | I production index    | (1999-2001=100)                         |                     | 99                | 112                 | 111b               |
| Food produ         | ction index (1999-)   | 2001=100)                               |                     | 99                | 113                 | 111b               |
|                    | ment (% of labour f   |   |                     | 15.8              | 23.8 <sup>d</sup>   | 17.6e              |
| <b>Employmer</b>   | nt in industrial sect | or (% of employed)                      | 3000                | 20.9 <sup>c</sup> | 15.2 <sup>cf</sup>  | TO WILLIAM         |
| <b>Employmer</b>   | nt in agricultural se | ector (% of employed)                   |                     | 19.7 <sup>c</sup> | 29.9 <sup>cf</sup>  | ALT MICH.          |
|                    |                       | ult female pop. (%)                     |                     | 49.3              | 47.8                | 48.1               |
| Labour ford        | ce participation, ad  | ult male pop. (%)                       |                     | 69.1              | 62.7                | 63.5               |
| Tourist arri       | ivals at national bo  | rders (000)                             | 1                   | 104               | 1 675               | 2 131              |
| Energy pro         | duction, primary (0   | 00 MT oil equivalent)                   |                     | 658               | 677                 | 727 <sup>b</sup>   |
|                    |                       | per 100 inhabitants)                    | Litorally           | 20.8              | 38.1                | 84.8               |
| Internet us        | ers (per 100 inhabi   | tants)                                  |                     | 2.9               | 3.3                 | 4.2                |
| Total trad         | е                     | Major trading partne                    | rs                  |                   | 3/10/2              | 2008               |
| 200                | (million US\$)        | (% of ex                                |                     |                   | (% o                | f imports)         |
| Exports<br>Imports | 4 838.1<br>5 098.7    | United Kingdom<br>South Africa<br>China | 56.8<br>20.3<br>4.9 |                   | Africa<br>I Kingdom | 78.6<br>5.8<br>2.8 |

| Social indicators  | and the state of | ath in ten |
|--|------------------|------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                                   | 2005-2010        | 1.5        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             | 2005-2010        | 2.5        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             | 2005-2010        | -0.6       |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007             | 58.9       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   | 2009             | 33.3       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)                    | 2009             | 6.6/4.9    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | 2009             | 99.9       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                          | 2005-2010        | 54.8/54.6  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                            | 2005-2010        | 36.2       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                            | 2005-2010        | 2.9        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                                 | 2006-2009        | 44.49      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>h</sup> | mid-2010         | 114.8/5.8  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                                  | end-2008         | 3 201      |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                             | 2005-2008        | 8.1        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100          | 0) 2005-2008     | 97.5/97.1  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                      | 2005-2008        | 49.8       |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                          | 2009             | 11.1       |

| Environmental indicators  |      | VINADAVA VARIATION |
|---|------|--------------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 16                 |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 20.7               |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 4767/2.5           |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 935.0              |
| - Official b 2007 - A 42 4 40000 0000 65  |      | 1 0 700            |

a Official rate. b 2007. c Age group 12 years and over. d 2003. e 2006. f Estimates based on 9,760 interviewed households (2,800 urban, 2,880 urban villages and 4,080 rural). g 2000. h Data refer to foreign citizens.

Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

22.6

São Paulo (18 845)
24 October 1945

South America

| United  | Nations membership date  | 24 October        | 1945       |                          |
|---|--|-------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Economic indicators   | Lane Kill Herad  | 2000              | 2005       | 2008                     |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (   | million current US\$)  | 644 729           | 882 044    | 1 595 498                |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant  | 1990 prices (annual %)   | 4.3               | 3.2        | 5.2                      |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   | OF SEC. LAND AND ADDRESS.  | 3 701.9           | 4721.1     | 8311.1                   |
| GNI: Gross national income pe   | r capita (current US\$)  | 3 599.6           | 4 585.7    | 8 135.8                  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (   |  | 16.8              | 15.9       | 19.3                     |
| Exchange rates (national curre  |  | 1.96              | 2.34       | 2.34                     |
| Balance of payments, current  |  | -24 225           | 13 984     | -28 192                  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20)  |  | 100               | 151        | 173                      |
| Industrial production index (20   |  | 87 <sup>c</sup>   | 100        | 112                      |
| Agricultural production index (   |  | 99                | 128        | 132 <sup>d</sup>         |
| Food production index (1999-2   |  | 98                | 127        | 131 <sup>d</sup>         |
| Unemployment (% of labour for   |  | 9.4 <sup>cg</sup> | 9.3        | 8.2                      |
| Employment in industrial sector   |  | 21.2h             | 21.4       | f 21.4 <sup>efi</sup>    |
| Employment in agricultural ser  |  | 18.5 <sup>h</sup> | 20.5       |                          |
| Labour force participation, adu   |  | 53.2              | 57.3       | 59.1                     |
| Labour force participation, adu   |  | 81.4              | 81.2       | 80.7                     |
| Tourist arrivals at national bor  |  | 5 3 1 3           | 5 358      | 5 050                    |
| Energy production, primary (00  |  | 107 741           | 139 024    | 152 564 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Telephone subscribers, total (  |  | 31.1              | 67.8       | 99.9                     |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabit   |  | 2.9               | 21.0       | 33.8                     |
| Total trade   | Major trading partners   | GOVERNMENT OF THE | STATE OF T | 2008                     |
| (million US\$)  | (% of expo   | orts)             | (9         | 6 of imports)            |
| Exports 197 942.4   |  | 14.0 Unite        | ed States  | 14.9                     |
| Imports 173 196.6   | Argentina  | 8.9 China         | a          | 11.6                     |
| What is the later of the later | China  | 8.3 Arge          | ntina      | 7.7                      |
| Social indicators   |  | Carles III        |            | 100 100                  |
| Population growth rate (avg. a  |  |                   | 005-2010   | 1.0                      |
| Urban population growth rate  |  |                   | 005-2010   | 1.8                      |
| Rural population growth rate (  | avg. annual %)   | 2                 | 005-2010   | -1.9                     |
| Urban population (%)  | programming out to   |                   | 2007       | 85.2                     |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%   |  | 36                | 2009       | 25.9                     |
| Population aged 60+ years (wi   |  |                   | 2009       | 10.8/8.9                 |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 womer  |  |                   | 2009       | 97.0                     |
| Life expectancy at birth (women   |  |                   | 005-2010   | 76.0/68.7                |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000  | ) live births)   |                   | 005-2010   | 23.5                     |
| Fertility rate, total (live births  | per woman)   |                   | 005-2010   | 1.9                      |
| Contraceptive prevalence (age   | s 15-49, %)  |                   | 006-2009   | 76.7 <sup>1</sup>        |
| International migrant stock (00   | 00 and % of total population   |                   | mid-2010   | 688.0/0.4                |
| Refugees and others of conce  | rn to UNHCR  |                   | end-2008   | 4 369                    |
| Education: Government expen   | diture (% of GDP)  |                   | 005-2008   | 5.0                      |
| Education: Primary-secondary  | gross enrolment ratio (w/m   |                   |            | 112.5/109.7              |
| Education: Female third-level   | students (% of total)  | 2                 | 005-2008   | 55.7                     |
| Seats held by women in natio  | nal parliaments (%)  |                   | 2009       | 9.0                      |
| Environmental indicators  | 4  |                   |            | - Commercial Contraction |
| Threatened species  | A STATE OF THE STA |                   | 2009       | 769                      |
| Forested area (% of land area   | Autor Advantages to a ser  |                   | 2007       | 55.7                     |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 r   | netric tons and metric tons  | per capita)       | 2006       | 352 268/1.8              |
| Energy consumption per capital  | (kilograms oil equivalent)   |                   | 2007       | 823.0                    |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetr   | es)  |                   |            | 1 455                    |
| Temperature, mean °C (minim   | um and maximum)  |                   |            | 15.5/24.9                |
| a Market . I The . I'm  |  |                   |            |                          |

a Market rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e September. f Age group 10 years and over. g Excludes rural population of Rondőnia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. h August. i 2006. j 1996.

Region Caribbean Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) Surface area (square kilometres) 151 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 23 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 151.0

| Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)              | Road Town (9)     |            |                      |  |
|--|-------------------|------------|----------------------|--|
| Economic indicators  | 2000              | 2005       | 2008                 |  |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                 | 759               | 931        | 1 215                |  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                | 9.7               | 9.7        | 2.5                  |  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                      | 36 984.7          | 42 287.4   | 53 302.5             |  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)               | 34 304.7          | 39 289.6   | 49 473.3             |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                           | 24.1              | 24.1       | 24.0                 |  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                               | 100               | 110        |                      |  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                      | 100               | 100        | 100a                 |  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                              | 100               | 100        | 100°                 |  |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                         | 272               | 337        | 358ª                 |  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 57.4              | 93.0       | 183.8                |  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                               | 18.9 <sup>b</sup> | 18.9       |                      |  |
| Social indicators  |                   | a Lagrange | Audit in the         |  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) cde                         | 20                | 05-2010    | 1.1                  |  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       | 20                | 05-2010    | 1.7                  |  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       | 20                | 05-2010    | 0.8                  |  |
| Urban population (%)   |                   | 2007       | 40.3                 |  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) cde                                 |                   | 2009       | 26.3f                |  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) <sup>c</sup> | de                | 2009       | 7.3/7.5 <sup>t</sup> |  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) cde                                  |                   | 2009       | 106.0f               |  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         | n) n              | nid-2010   | 8.5/36.6             |  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                       |                   | 05-2008    | 3.2                  |  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m            | per 100) 920      | 05-2008    | 105.6/104.1          |  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>b</sup>   |                   | 05-2008    | 68.8                 |  |
| Environmental indicators   |                   | Willes .   | 17.7111              |  |
| Threatened species   | Really Table      | 2009       | 44                   |  |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                     |                   | 2007       | 24.7                 |  |

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007

a 2007. b 2002. c De facto population count. d Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e Data refer to the latest available census. f 2001. g National estimate. h UNESCO estimate. i

### Brunei Darussalam

Region South-eastern Asia Currency Brunei Dollar (BND) Surface area (square kilometres) 5 765 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 392 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 68.1

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bandar Seri Begawan (22) United Nations membership date 21 September 1984

| Utilited Mations membership date                                   | 21 Septemit        | 1304        |              |
|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Economic indicators  | 2000               | 2005        | 2008         |
| app: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                 | 6 001              | 9 531       | 14 533       |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                | 2.9                | 0.4         | -1.5         |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                      | 17 996.5           | 25 496.6    | 37 048.0     |
| 3NI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)               | 17 996.5           | 25 496.6    | 37 048.0     |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                           | 13.0               | 11.4        | 11.6         |
| xchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>            | 1.73               | 1.66        | 1.44         |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                | 1 775 <sup>b</sup> | 4 038       | 7 183        |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                               | 100                | 101         | 104          |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                      | 99                 | 104         | 138          |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                              | 99                 | 104         | 138          |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)                    | 21.4 <sup>bd</sup> | 4 - 3       | Section 1881 |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)                  | 1.4 <sup>bd</sup>  | COLUMN TO A | 11012032     |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                   | 54.8               | 56.8        | 58.1         |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                     | 78.7               | 76.1        | 73.9         |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ef                      | 984                | 815         | 877          |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                 | 20 400             | 21 309      | 21 149       |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 52.6               | 85.6        | 115.4        |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                               | 9.0                | 36.5        | 55.3         |
| Total trade Major trading partners                                 |                    | 180,000     | 2008         |
| (million US\$) <sup>9</sup> (% of exp                              |                    | (9          | of imports   |
| Exports 7 636.1 Japan  | 30.6 Mala          |             | 21.6         |
| Imports 1 676.2 Indonesia  | 19.8 Singa         |             | 17.4         |
| Korea, Republic of   | 15.1 Japar         | le e        | 12.8         |
| Social indicators  |                    | BK E        | C'explain.   |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             | 20                 | 05-2010     | 1.9          |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       | 20                 | 05-2010     | 2.6          |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       | 20                 | 05-2010     | 0.4          |
| Urban population (%)   |                    | 2007        | 74.4         |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                     |                    | 2009        | 26.8         |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total               | )                  | 2009        | 5.0/6.1      |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                      | 250.48             | 2009        | 106.7        |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                    | 20                 | 05-2010     | 79.7/75.0    |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                      |                    | 05-2010     | 5.5          |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                      |                    | 05-2010     | 2.1          |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populati           |                    | nid-2010    | 148.1/36.4   |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                       |                    | 05-2008     | 3.7          |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/             |                    |             | 102.0/100.9  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                | 20                 | 05-2008     | 65.6         |
| Environmental indicators   | ni Li gi masani    | n iy zwimi  |              |
| Threatened species   |                    | 2009        | 167          |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                     |                    | 2007        | 52.0         |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton | s per capital      | 2006        | 5 906/15.1   |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent            | t)                 | 2007        | 7 536.0      |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                                 | The land of        | 2007        | 2 913        |
| Temporature, meen 90 (minimum and maximum)                         |                    |             | 23.3/31.8    |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                         |                    |             | 23.3/31.0    |

**Economic indicators** 

Region Eastern Europe Currency Lev (BGN) Surface area (square kilometres) 110 879 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 7 593 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 68.5 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Sofia (1 186) United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

2000

2005

2008

|  |                   | 2000     | 2000           |
|--|-------------------|----------|----------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 12 600            | 27 188   | 49 904         |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 5.4               | 6.3      |                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 1 574.5           | 3 510.6  | 0.0            |
|  | 1 534.7           | 3 542.7  |                |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   | 15.7              | 24.2     |                |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 2.10              | 1.66     | 1.39           |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | -703              | -3 347   |                |
| CDI: Consumor price index (2000, 100)  |                   |          |                |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)   | 100               | 130      | 169            |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)   | 70°               | 100      | 117            |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  | 96                | 81       | 66°            |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 96                | 80       | 65°            |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)   | 16.3 <sup>d</sup> | 10.1     | 5.6            |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)  | 32.7              | 34.2     | 35.50          |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  | 13.1              | 8.9      | 7.5            |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  | 41.3              | 43.1     | 43.5           |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  | 51.7              | 55.0     | 55.2           |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   | 2 785             | 4 837    | 5 780          |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 6 269             | 6 523    | E 10.00        |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 45.2              |          | 6 646°         |
|  |                   | 112.9    | 169.8          |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)  Total trade Major trading partners   | 5.4               | 20.0     | 35.0           |
| - Annual Market Control of the Contr |                   | /0       | 2008           |
|  |                   |          | 6 of imports)  |
| Exports 22 478.0 Greece 9.<br>Imports 33 772.9 Germany 9.  | 9 Germa           | iny      | 13.0           |
| Turkey 8   |                   | ٥        | 8.7<br>8.0     |
| Social indicators  | o oktain          | -        | 0.0            |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 200               | 05-2010  | -0.6           |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |                   | 5-2010   |                |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |                   |          | -0.3           |
|  | 200               | 05-2010  | -1.7           |
| Urban population (%)   |                   | 2007     | 70.8           |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   |                   | 2009     | 13.4           |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  |                   | 2009     | 27.2/21.0      |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  |                   | 2009     | 93.6           |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  | 200               | 5-2010   | 76.8/69.7      |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  | 200               | 5-2010   | 11.8           |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  | 200               | 5-2010   | 1.4            |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ef  |                   | 6-2009   | 63.4           |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  |                   | id-2010  | 107.2/1.4      |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  |                   | d-2008   | 6 208          |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   |                   | 5-2008   | 4.2            |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m pe   | 200               | 5-2000   |                |
| Education: Frindly-Secondary gross empirical fallo (W/III pe   |                   |          | 102.2/105.7    |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  |                   | 5-2008   | 53.7           |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)   | 200               | 5-2006   | 1.3/4.5        |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | footback          | 2009     | 20.8           |
| Environmental indicators   |                   | 11 Abote | to Street mind |
| Threatened species   |                   | 2009     | 47             |
| Forested area (% of land area)   |                   | 2007     | 34.3           |
|  | · annital         | 2000     | 10 000 10 0    |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 5.0/15.1 a Market rate. b 2001. c 2007. d June. e Age group 20 to 44 years. f Adjusted. g 1997-1998. h 2004.

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

2006

2007

571

48 050/6.3

2 107.0

#### Burkina Faso

Western Africa Region CFA Franc (XOF) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 274 222 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 15 234 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 55.6 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Ouag Ouagadougou (1 149)

| United Nations membership d                             | ate 20 Sept  | ember 1960  |                  |
|---|--------------|-------------|------------------|
| Economic indicators                                     | 2000         | 2005        | 2008             |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)      | 2617         | 5 426       | 7 949            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)     | 1.9          | 7.1         | 4.5              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                           | 220.3        | 389.4       | 521.8            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)    | 218.6        | 392.3       | 518.4            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                | 19.2         | 14.3        | 21.1             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*            | 704.95       | 556.04      | 471.34           |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)     | -392         | 2           |                  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>       | 100          | 116         | 131              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)           | 87           | 137         | 123 <sup>c</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                   | 86           | 125         | 122 <sup>c</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       | 77.6         | 77.8        | 78.1             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         | 90.8         | 90.2        | 90.0             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup> | 126          | 245         | 226              |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)      | 8            | 9           | 10 <sup>c</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)      | 0.7          | 5.3         | 17.7             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                    | 0,1          | 0.5         | 0.9              |
| Total trade Major trading partn                         | ers          |             | 2008             |
|   | exports)e    | (9          | of imports)e     |
| Exports 332.3 Togo                                      |              | ance        | 18.7             |
| Imports 1 160.7 Ghana                                   |              | te d'Ivoire | 17.9             |
| Côte d'Ivoire   | 10.4 To      | go          | 11.2             |
| Social indicators                                       |              | 41004       |                  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  |              | 2005-2010   | 3.4              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)            |              | 2005-2010   | 5.0              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)            |              | 2005-2010   | 2.4              |
| Urban population (%)                                    |              | 2007        | 19.1             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                          | - 11         | 2009        | 46.3             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to       | tal)         | 2009        | 3.9/2.7          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                           |              | 2009        | 99.8             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)         |              | 2005-2010   | 54.2/51.6        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)           |              | 2005-2010   | 80.1             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)           |              | 2005-2010   | 5.9              |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                | 7 S          | 2006-2009   | 17.4             |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total popular | ation)'      | mid-2010    | 1 043.0/6.4      |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                 |              | end-2008    | 1 161            |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)            | III Same     | 2005-2008   | 3.7              |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v   | w/m per 100) |             | 42.3/50.3        |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)     |              | 2005-2008   | 32.7             |

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) a Official rate. b Quagadougou. c 2007. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. e 2005. f Includes refugees.

Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

**Environmental indicators** Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

15.3

17

24.7

38.0

788/0.1

2009

2009

2007

2006

2007

Region Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 27 834
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 8 074
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 290.1

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bujumbura (429) United Nations membership date 18 September 1962

| Economic indicators                     |                            | 2000                      | 2005        | 2008        |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product             | (million current US\$)     | 709                       | 796         | 1111        |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant            | 1990 prices (annual %)     | -0.9                      | 0.9         | 4.5         |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)           |                            | 106.3                     | 101.3       | 137.6       |
| GNI: Gross national income p            | er capita (current US\$)   | 104.5                     | 98.2        | 134.3       |
| Gross fixed capital formation           | (% of GDP)                 | 7.6                       | 15.5        | 13.1        |
| Exchange rates (national curr           |                            | 778.20                    | 997.78      | 1 234.98    |
| Balance of payments, current            | account (million US\$)     | -103                      | -222        | -305        |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20           | 100=100) <sup>b</sup>      | 100                       | 145         | 161°        |
| Agricultural production index           | (1999-2001=100)            | 95                        | 112         | 100         |
| Food production index (1999-            | 2001=100)                  | 95                        | 114         | 1019        |
| Labour force participation, ad          | ult female pop. (%)        | 90.6                      | 89.6        | 89.3        |
| abour force participation, ad           | ult male pop. (%)          | 92.1                      | 90.4        | 90.5        |
| ourist arrivals at national bo          |                            | 29                        | 148         | 201         |
| nergy production, primary (0            | 00 MT oil equivalent)      | 10                        | 10          | 120         |
| Telephone subscribers, total (          |                            |                           | 2.5         | 6.3         |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabi           | tants)                     | 0.1                       | 0.5         | 0.8         |
| Total trade                             | Major trading partner      |                           |             | 2008        |
| (million US\$)                          | (% of ex                   |                           | (%          | of imports) |
| Exports 141.8                           | United Arab Emirates       | 43.5 Belgiu               |             | 17.3        |
| mports 315.2                            | Switzerland<br>Belgium     | 15.3 Uganda<br>6.1 France | a           | 9.6         |
| Social indicators                       | beigiani                   | O.1 Trance                | Transaction | 3.1         |
| opulation growth rate (avg. a           | annual %)                  | 200                       | 5-2010      | 2.9         |
| Jrban population growth rate            |                            |                           | 5-2010      | 6.8         |
| Rural population growth rate            |                            |                           | 5-2010      | 3.6         |
| Jrban population (%)                    | arg. armas. 707            | 200                       | 2007        | 10.1        |
| opulation aged 0-14 years (9            | 6)                         |                           | 2009        | 38.4        |
| opulation aged 60+ years (w             |                            | ) is reason to be         | 2009        | 5.1/3.6     |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wome             |                            | (Alternati                | 2009        | 96.1        |
| ife expectancy at birth (wom            |                            | 200                       | 5-2010      | 51.7/48.8   |
| nfant mortality rate (per 1 00          |                            |                           | 5-2010      | 98.3        |
| ertility rate, total (live births       |                            |                           | 5-2010      | 4.7         |
| Contraceptive prevalence (age           |                            |                           | 6-2009      | 19.7        |
| nternational migrant stock (0           | 00 and % of total populati | ion) <sup>9</sup> mi      | d-2010      | 60.8/0.7    |
| Refugees and others of conce            |                            |                           | d-2008      | 221 751     |
| ducation: Government exper              |                            |                           | 5-2008      | 5.1         |
| ducation: Primary-secondary             |                            |                           |             | 69.2/76.0   |
| ducation: Female third-level            |                            |                           | 5-2008      | 31.6        |
| Seats held by women in natio            |                            | alter teacher             | 2009        | 30.5        |
| Environmental indicators                | Chicago & A.P. Ale C.      | 2100                      | SEIDH I GUA | iguray)/s   |
| hreatened species                       | SAL F                      | partie me, me             | 2009        | 49          |
| orested area (% of land area            |                            |                           | 2007        | 5.2         |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 | metric tons and metric ton | s per capital             | 2006        | 198/0.0     |
|   |                            |                           |             | 130/0.0     |

a Official rate. b Bujumbura. c 2007. d Includes nationals residing abroad. e 2006. f 2002. g Includes

Cambodia

Region South-eastern Asia Currency Riel (KHR)
Surface area (square kilometres) 181 035
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 14 562
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 80.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Phnom Penh (1 466)

United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

**Fconomic indicators** 2000 2008 2005 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 3 667 6 293 11 193 GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) 8.8 13.3 6.0 GDP per capita (current US\$) 286.9 450 9 768.6 GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 245.7 386.1 659.7 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.3 18.9 21.0 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a 3 905.00 4 112 00 4 077 00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -136-307-1053CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) 6 100 114 126 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 140 161° Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 141 163° Unemployment (% of labour force) de 2.5 7.1f Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 8.4de Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 73.7de Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 75.0 75.0 74.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 84.3 86.1 86.5 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 466 1 422 2 1 2 5 Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)

| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) |   |  | 0.1 | 0.3                            | 0.5                     |                      |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|-----|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Total trad                           | е   | Major trading partner  | S   |                                | The state of            | 2008                 |
| Exports Imports                      | (million US\$) <sup>f</sup><br>2 797.5<br>2 062.7 | (% of exports) <sup>f</sup> United States 46.9 China, Hong Kong SAR 22.0 Germany 8.5 |     | China, Ho<br>China<br>Thailand | (% of im<br>ng Kong SAR | 19.9<br>16.5<br>11.2 |
| Social in                            | dicatore  |  |     |                                |                         |                      |

1.3

7.9

29.4

Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)

| Social indicators  |           | A CONTRACTOR   |
|--|-----------|--|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010 | 1.6  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010 | 4.6  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010 | 1.0  |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 20.9   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   | 2009      | 33.3   |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  | 2009      | 6.9/4.5  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | 2009      | 95.8   |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  | 2005-2010 | 62.6/59.0  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  | 2005-2010 | 62.3   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  | 2005-2010 | 3.0  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   | 2006-2009 | 40.0h  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  | mid-2010  | 335.8/2.2  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  | end-2008  | 225  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   | 2005-2008 | 1.6  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)   | 2005-2008 | 74.7/83.4  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  | 2005-2008 | 34.4   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | 2009      | 16.3   |
| Environmental indicators   |           | Victoria de la companya del companya del companya de la companya d |
| The state of the s |           |  |

Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009 16.3

Environmental indicators

Threatened species 2009 2017

Forested area (% of land area) 2007 56.7

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 4 071/0.3

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 104.0

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 1636

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 23.8/32.5

a Market rate. b Phnom Penh. c 2007. d November. e Age group 10 years and over, f 2004. g International visitor arrivals by all means of transport. h 2005. i Data refer to foreign citizens.

refugees.

Social indicators

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Middle Africa Currency CFA Franc (XAF)

Surface area (square kilometres) 475 442
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 19 088
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 40.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Douala (1 906)
United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000              | 2005   | 2008               |
|--|-------------------|--------|--------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 9 287             | 16 588 | 23 247             |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %       | 4.2               | 2.3    | 3.5                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 585.6             | 932.2  | 1 217.9            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 559.9             | 906.2  | 1 213.2            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 16.0              | 17.7   | 19.1               |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 704.95            | 556.04 | 471.34             |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -249              | -493   | -510               |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100               | 111    | 123                |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) bc                | 90 <sup>d</sup>   | 100    | 101 <sup>e</sup>   |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 99                | 113    | 109°               |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 99                | 115    | 113°               |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) f                       | 7.5 <sup>d</sup>  |        | ***                |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 9.1 <sup>d</sup>  |        |                    |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 60.6 <sup>d</sup> |        |                    |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 52.5              | 52.8   | 52.5               |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 77.7              | 76.6   | 75.0               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 9             | 277               | 176    | 185 <sup>h</sup>   |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 7 642             | 4 405  | 5 180 <sup>e</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 1.3               | 13.2   | 33.3               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 0.3               | 1.4    | 3.8                |
| Total trade Major trading parts                          | nore              |        | 2000               |

| Total trade        |   | Major trading partners |   |                            | 2008                                  |  |
|--------------------|---|------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$) <sup>h</sup><br>3 576.4<br>3 150.5 | Spain<br>Italy         | (% of exports)h<br>25.9<br>23.1<br>10.7 | Nigeria<br>France<br>China | (% of imports) <sup>h</sup> 23.3 17.2 |  |
|                    |   | France                 | 10.7                                    | Unina                      | 6.3                                   |  |

| Social ilidicators  | and the second second |           |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          | 2005-2010             | 2.3       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010             | 3.5       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010             | 0.1       |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007                  | 56.0      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                  | 2009                  | 40.9      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)           | 2009                  | 5.8/5.0   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                   | 2009                  | 100.0     |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                 | 2005-2010             | 51.5/50.4 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                   | 2005-2010             | 86.9      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                   | 2005-2010             | 4.7       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                        | 2006-2009             | 29.2      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)     | mid-2010              | 196.6/1.0 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                         | end-2008              | 83 268    |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                    | 2005-2008             | 3.9       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100 | 0) 2005-2008          | 66.9/79.5 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)             | 2005-2008             | 44.1      |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                 | 2009                  | 13,9      |
| Environmental indicators  |                       |           |
| Threatened species  | 2009                  | 534       |

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 1 1628
Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 1 18.6/28.4
a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c.Average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. d 2001. e 2007. f Household survey. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. h 2006. i Yaounde.

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

2007

2006

2007

44.0

128.0

3642/0.2

Canada

Total trade

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Exports

(million US\$)

468 026.8

Region Northern America

Currency Canadian Dollar (CAD)
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Toronto (5 213)

United Nations membership date 9 November 1945

| Office (Vacions membership date                          | 2140461110 |           |                      |
|--|------------|-----------|----------------------|
| Economic indicators                                      | 2000       | 2005      | 2008                 |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 724 916    | 1 132 754 | 1 502 198            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 5.2        | 2.9       | 0.4                  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 23 621.3   | 35 101.8  | 45 166.2             |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 23 006.3   | 34 474.3  | 44 543.5             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 19.2       | 21.3      | 22.7                 |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.50       | 1.16      | 1.23                 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | 19622      | 33 243    | 27 281               |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100        | 112       | 120                  |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) b                 | 95°        | 100       | 96                   |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 101        | 110       | 107 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 101        | 110       | 107 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) e                       | 6.8        | 6.8       | 6.1                  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) e        | 23.1       | 22.5      | 21.6 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) e      | 3.3        | 2.7       | 2.5 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 56.1       | 58.1      | 59.9                 |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 70.6       | 70.9      | 70.9                 |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 19 627     | 18 771    | 17 128               |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 363 390    | 388 173   | 400 185 <sup>d</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 96.4       | 108.8     | 119.4                |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 42.3       | 67.9      | 75.4                 |

Major trading partners

United States

(% of exports)

76.9 United States

2009

2007

2006

2007

| Imports         | 419 778.6            |  | China<br>Mexico | 10.1<br>4.1              |
|-----------------|----------------------|--|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Social indi     | cators               |  | 1, 1,001,14     | District of the District |
| Population g    | rowth rate (avg. a   | annual %)  | 2005-2010       | 1.0                      |
| Urban popula    | ation growth rate    | (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010       | 1.0                      |
| Rural popula    | tion growth rate     | (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010       | 0.4                      |
| Urban popula    | ation (%)            | The state of the s | 2007            | 80.3                     |
| Population a    | ged 0-14 years (9    | (6)  | 2009            | 16.5                     |
| Population a    | ged 60+ years (w     | omen and men, % of total)  | 2009            | 21.1/17.9                |
| Sex ratio (me   | en per 100 wome      | n)   | 2009            | 98.1                     |
| Life expectar   | ncy at birth (wom    | en and men, years)   | 2005-2010       | 82.9/78.3                |
| Infant morta    | lity rate (per 1 00  | 0 live births)   | 2005-2010       | 4.8                      |
| Fertility rate. | , total (live births | per woman)   | 2005-2010       | 1.6                      |
| Contraceptiv    | e prevalence (age    | es 15-49, %) <sup>fg</sup>   | 2006-2009       | 74.0 <sup>h</sup>        |
| International   | I migrant stock (0   | 00 and % of total population)  | mid-2010        | 7 202.3/21.3             |
|                 | d others of conce    |  | end-2008        | 227 853                  |
| Education: G    | overnment exper      | diture (% of GDP)  | 2005-2008       | 4.9                      |
| Education: P    | rimary-secondary     | gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 10  | 0) 2005-2008    | 99.5/100.8               |
| Education: Fe   | emale third-level    | students (% of total)  | 2005-2008       | 56.5                     |
| Deaths by as    | ssault (women an     | d men, per 100 000)  | 2005-2006       | 0.9/2.3                  |
| Seats held b    | y women in natio     | nal parliaments (%)  | 2009            | - 22.1                   |
| Environme       | ntal indicators      | The state of the s | John J. W. H.   |                          |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 5.6/12.7

a Market rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e Excludes residents of the Territories and indigenous persons living on reserves. f Age group 18 to 44 years. g Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. h 2002. i UNESCO estimate. j 2004.

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

77

34.1

834

7 196.0

544 284/16.4

2008

(% of imports)

Social indicators

Region Western Africa

Currency C.V. Escudo (CVE) Surface area (square kilometres) 4 033 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 499 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 123.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Praia (126)
United Nations membership date 16 September 1975

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000    | 2005    | 2008             |
|--|---------|---------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 539     | 1 006   | 1 715            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 7.3     | 6.5     | 5.9              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 1 196.7 | 1 985.7 | 3 438.7          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 1 171.0 | 1 919.3 | 3 338.7          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 30.5    | 41.0    | 43.0             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 118.51  | 93.47   | 79.23            |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -58     | 41      | -205             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100     | 105     | 123              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 96      | 101     | 117 <sup>b</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 96      | 101     | 117 <sup>b</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 43.0    | 44.2    | 46.4             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 79.5    | 76.1    | 74.2             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 115     | 198     | 285              |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 1       | 1       | 16               |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 16.9    | 32.1    | 70.1             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 1.8     | 6.1     | 20.6             |
| Total trade Major trading partners                       | 2       |         | 2008             |

| Total trac         | le                               | Major trading partners | SCHOOL PURSUE           | 2008                           |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>114.8<br>824.2 | (% of exports)         | Portugal<br>Netherlands | (% of imports)<br>45.6<br>14.6 |
| San a              |                                  |                        | Spain                   | 6.9                            |

| CONGI MENGEON  |             |           |
|--|-------------|-----------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010   | 1.4       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010   | 3.5       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010   | 0.4       |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007        | 58.9      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009        | 36.2      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009        | 6.8/3.9   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009        | 91.6      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010   | 73.6/68.3 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010   | 25.8      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010   | 2.8       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009   | 61.3      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010    | 12.1/2.4  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008   | 5.7       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008   | 92.5/91.7 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008   | 55.5      |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009        | 18.1      |
| Environmental indicators   | Living Made |           |

| Environmental indicators  |      | Man Man Man |
|---|------|-------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 30          |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 21.0        |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 308/0.6     |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 209.0       |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) f  |      | 70          |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) fg                                   |      | 23 5/23.5   |

a Official rate. b 2007. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d 2005. e UNSD estimates. f Sal. g Refers to average temperature.

## Cayman Islands

Currency C.I. Dollar (KYD) Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
George Town (28)

| Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)  | George Town (28) |                  |                      |  |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|
| Economic indicators  | 2000             | 2005             | 2008                 |  |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 1 734            | 2316             | 2 822                |  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 1.0              | 6.5              | 3.3                  |  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 43 097.2         | 50 797.1         | 50 716.5             |  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)   | 39 039.4         | 46 014.2         | 45 941.3             |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   | 22.4             | 22.4             | 22.4                 |  |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 0.81             | 0.81             | 0.81                 |  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)   | 100              | 117              | 126                  |  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  | 100              | 100              | 102 <sup>b</sup>     |  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 100              | 100              | 102 <sup>b</sup>     |  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)c  | 7.5 <sup>d</sup> | 3.5              | 4.0                  |  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)  | iz Yigi Tigi     | 22.2°            | 19.5 <sup>bc</sup>   |  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  | Ular Fulls       | 1.7 <sup>c</sup> | 1.8 <sup>bc</sup>    |  |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>8</sup>  | 354              | 168              | 303                  |  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 113.1            | 142.0            | 142.0                |  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   | the bear         | 38.0             | 41.3                 |  |
| Social indicators  | and the latest   | MARING T         | isti iyibidi         |  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) fg  | 20               | 05-2010          | 1.5 <sup>b</sup>     |  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 20               | 05-2010          | 1.5                  |  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 20               | 05-2010          | 0.0                  |  |
| Urban population (%)   |                  | 2007             | 100.0                |  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) tgh   |                  | 2009             | 16.8                 |  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)"   | ghj              | 2009             | 7.6/5.2              |  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) gk   |                  | 2009             | 105.0 <sup>b</sup>   |  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population   | n) m             | id-2010          | 35.7/63.0            |  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   |                  | 05-2008          | 2.6                  |  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m  | per 100) 20      | 05-2008          | 98.8/86.5            |  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  |                  | 05-2008          | 71.6                 |  |
| Environmental indicators   | SIS HERRORE      | MAN HALLING      | The sample           |  |
| Threatened species   |                  | 2009             | 35                   |  |
| Forested area (% of land area)   |                  | 2007             | 47.7                 |  |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons  | per capita)      | 2006             | 517/9.3              |  |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)   |                  | 2007             | 3 344.0 <sup>m</sup> |  |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   |                  |                  | 1 435                |  |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)   |                  |                  | 21.2/32.0            |  |
| a IIII and a time I and a time I aggregate the second and a second a second and a s | At a strait of   | De insertin      | -4 D-4-              |  |

a UN operational exchange rate. b 2007. c October. d 2001. e Air arrivals. f De jure estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h Data refer to the latest available census. i 2006. j Age group 65 years and over. k Sample survey de jure. I National estimate. m UNSD estimates.

## Central African Republic

116.2

Exports

Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)

Region Middle Africa Currency CFA Franc (XAF) Surface area (square kilometres) 622 984 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4339 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 7.0 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bangui (672) United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

| Economic indicators              | 19 250 mms                              | 2000           | 2005                | 2008             |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product      | (million current US\$)                  | 960            | 1 371               | 2016             |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant     | 1990 prices (annual %)                  | 2.3            | 2.2                 | 2.2              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)    | Sec. Military and an artist of the sec. | 248.5          | 327.0               | 464.5            |
| GNI: Gross national income pe    | er capita (current US\$)                | 245.2          | 326.5               | 463.2            |
| Gross fixed capital formation    | (% of GDP)                              | 11.1           | 8.9                 | 10.1             |
| Exchange rates (national curre   | ency per US\$)a                         | 704.96         | 554.28              | 458.51           |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20    | 00=100) bc                              | 100            | 112                 | 131              |
| Agricultural production index    | 1999-2001=100)                          | 102            | 106                 | 100 <sup>d</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2    | (001=100)                               | 102            | 110                 | 104 <sup>d</sup> |
| Labour force participation, ad-  | ult female pop. (%)                     | 68.4           | 67.7                | 67.6             |
| Labour force participation, add  |   | 87.3           | 87.5                | 87.7             |
| Tourist arrivals at national box |   | 11             | 12                  | 14 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Energy production, primary (00   | 00 MT oil equivalent)                   | 7 <sup>9</sup> | 9 <sup>g</sup>      | 11 <sup>d</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (   |   | 0.4            | 2.7                 | 3.8              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabit  |   | 0.1            | 0.3                 | 0.4              |
| Total trade                      | Major trading partners                  |                | and the Property of | 2008             |
| (million US\$)h                  | (% of exp                               | orts)h         | (% 0                | f imports)h      |

| mports          | 100.3              | Switzerland              | 13.7       | Dem. Rep. of Congo | 6.1         |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Social indic    | ators              |                          | aucur fina | Personal Vist      | grandfun. 5 |
| Population gro  | owth rate (avg. a  | annual %)                |            | 2005-2010          | 1.9         |
| Urban popula    | tion growth rate   | (avg. annual %)          |            | 2005-2010          | 2.3         |
| Rural populat   | on growth rate     | (avg. annual %)          |            | 2005-2010          | 1.5         |
| Urban popula    | tion (%)           | A transfer to the second |            | 2007               | 38.4        |
| Population ag   | ed 0-14 years (9   | 6)                       |            | 2009               | 40.6        |
| Population ag   | ed 60+ years (w    | omen and men, % of       | total)     | 2009               | 6.4/5.3     |
| Sex ratio (mei  | per 100 wome       | n)                       |            | 2009               | 96.6        |
| Life expectan   | cy at birth (wom   | en and men, years)       |            | 2005-2010          | 48.4/45.4   |
| Infant mortali  | ty rate (per 1 00  | 0 live births)           |            | 2005-2010          | 105.5       |
| Fertility rate, | total (live births | per woman)               |            | 2005-2010          | 4.9         |
| Contraceptive   | prevalence (ag     | es 15-49, %)             |            | 2006-2009          | 19.0        |
| International   | migrant stock (0   | 00 and % of total pop    | ulation) i | mid-2010           | 80.5/1.8    |
| Refugees and    | others of conce    | rn to UNHCR              |            | end-2008           | 205 901     |
| Education: Go   | vernment exper     | diture (% of GDP)        |            | 2005-2008          | 1.3         |
| Education: Fe   | male third-level   | students (% of total)    |            | 2005-2008          | 22.5        |
|                 |                    | nal parliaments (%)      |            | 2009               | 10.5        |
| Environmen      | tal indicators     | THE SECOND PROPERTY.     | House A    | 4-2                |             |

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 22.0<sup>9</sup> a UN operational exchange rate, b Excludes rent. c Bangui. d 2007. e Air arrivals to Bangui only, f 2006. g UNSD estimates. h 2005. i Data refer to foreign citizens.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

2009

2007

2006

2007

28

36.4

249/0.1

### Chad

Region Middle Africa Currency CFA Franc (XAF) Surface area (square kilometres) 1 284 000° Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 10 914 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 8.5 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) N'Djamena (989)

| United Nations membership date                                   | 20 Septem          | ber 1960       |                |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Economic indicators  | 2000               | 2005           | 2008           |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)               | 1 385              | 5 873          | 8 354          |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)              | -0.5               | 7.9            | 0.3            |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                    | 163.7              | 578.9          | 765.5          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)             | 184.6              | 326.1          | 476.7          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                         | 15.2               | 20.3           | 15.1           |
| xchange rates (national currency per US\$)b                      | 704.95             | 556.04         | 471.34         |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) c                           | 100                | 118            | 128°           |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 93                 | 119            | 105            |
| ood production index (1999-2001=100)                             | 93                 | 120            | 110            |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                 | 64.9               | 71.3           | 71.2           |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                   | 80.2               | 77.2           | 77.2           |
| Fourist arrivals at national borders (000)                       | 43                 | 29             | 25             |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)               | 0                  | 8 808          | 7 190          |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)               | 0.2                | 2.2            | 16.7           |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabitants)                              | <                  | 0.4            | 1.2            |
| Social indicators  | y and acre         | nouth escar    | LIDE VIEW      |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 20                 | 005-2010       | 2.8            |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 20                 | 005-2010       | 4.7            |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 20                 | 005-2010       | 2.2            |
| Urban population (%)   |                    | 2007           | 26.1           |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   |                    | 2009           | 45.7           |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            |                    | 2009           | 4.8/4.1        |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    |                    | 2009           | 98.8           |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | - 21               | 005-2010       | 50.0/47.4      |
| nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                     | 20                 | 005-2010       | 129.9          |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    |                    | 005-2010       | 6.2            |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         |                    | 006-2009       | 2.8            |
| nternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population        | )h                 | nid-2010       | 388.3/3.4      |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          |                    | end-2008       | 539 312        |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     |                    | 005-2008       | 1.9            |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m          |                    |                | 37.6/58.5      |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              |                    | 005-2008       | 6.0            |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 11 (0)             | 2009           | 5.2            |
| Environmental indicators   | 175 - 1            | THE PARTY.     | TEST (A) E   1 |
| Threatened species   | THE REAL PROPERTY. | 2009           | 26             |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                   |                    | 2007           | 9.3            |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons p        | per capital        | 2006           | 396/0.0        |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)         | 200                | 2007           | 6.0            |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                               |                    |                | 510            |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                       |                    |                | 20.8/30.5      |
| a Land area. b Official rate. c N'Djamena. d Series linked to fo | rmor corios        | a 2007 f Arriv |                |

resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. g 2004. h Includes refugees. i UNSD estimates. j January to November only.

South America Region

Currency Chilean Peso (CLP) Surface area (square kilometres) 756 102 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 16804 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 22.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Santiago (5 720) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

| Economic indicators  | 2000            | 2005    | 2008              |
|--|-----------------|---------|-------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)           | 75 197          | 118 250 | 169 573           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)          | 4.5             | 5.6     | 3.0               |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                | 4879.2          | 7 256.8 | 10 091.3          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         | 4 692.5         | 6 614.9 | 9 146.6           |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                     | 20.7            | 21.2    | 23.9              |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>     | 572.68          | 514.21  | 629.11            |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)          | -898            | 1 449   | -3 440            |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>6</sup>            | 100             | 114     | 133               |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>cd</sup>         | 83 <sup>e</sup> | 100     | 106               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                | 98              | 119     | 116 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                        | 98              | 119     | 116 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) ghi                         | 8.3             | 6.9     | 7.5               |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> | 23.4            | 23.0    | 23.4 <sup>f</sup> |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) h          | 14.4            | 13.2    | 12.3f             |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)            | 34.9            | 37.5    | 38.3              |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)              | 73.7            | 72.1    | 70.3              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                   | 1 742           | 2 027   | 2 699             |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)           | 4 386           | 4.820   | 3 916             |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)           | 43.5            | 85.9    | 109.0             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                         | 16.5            | 21.6    | 32.5              |
| Total trade Major trading portners                           |                 |         | 2000              |

| Total trad         | е                                      | Major trading p                 | artners                             | District and a line              | 2008                                  |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>69 085.0<br>58 173.2 | China<br>United States<br>Japan | of exports)<br>14.3<br>11.3<br>10.5 | United States<br>China<br>Brazil | (% of imports)<br>19.9<br>12.0<br>9.1 |

| Social indicators  |           | Market Visit Control |
|--|-----------|----------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 1.0                  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 1.3                  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -1.3                 |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 88.2                 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 22.7                 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 14.2/11.4            |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 97.9                 |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 81.6/75.5            |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 7.2                  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.9                  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ik                      | 2006-2009 | 64.2                 |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 320.4/1.9            |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 2 503                |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 3.4                  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 97.0/98.4            |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 49.4                 |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006 | 1.3/10.4             |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 15.0                 |
| Environmental indicators   |           |                      |
|  |           |                      |

| Lityi Olinicikai mulcators  |      |            |
|---|------|------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 145        |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 21.8       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 60 057/3.6 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 1 515.0    |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 313        |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 8.3/22.5   |

a Principal rate. b Santiago. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e 2001. f 2007. g Methodology revised. h Fourth quarter. i Data not strictly comparable. j Age group 15 to 44 years. k Four most commonly used methods only.

Social indicators

Chinaa

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Eastern Asia Currency Renminbi (CNY) 9 596 961 Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 1 337 411 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 139.4 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Shanghai (14 987) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945.

| Economic indicators       |                                | 2000                | 2005        | 2008         |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic p     | roduct (million current US\$)  | 1 192 836           | 2 302 719   | 4 327 025    |
| GDP: Growth rate at co    | enstant 1990 prices (annual %) | 8.4                 | 10.4        | 9.1          |
| GDP per capita (current   |                                | 956.0               | 1 784.8     | 3 292.1      |
|                           | come per capita (current US\$) | 948.8               | 1741.2      | 3 212.6      |
| Gross fixed capital forr  |                                | 34.3                | 41.0        | 47.2         |
| Exchange rates (nation    |                                | 8.28                | 8.07        | 6.84         |
|                           | current account (million US\$) | 20518               | 160 818     | 426 107      |
| CPI: Consumer price in    |                                | 100                 | 107         | 114°         |
| Agricultural production   | index (1999-2001=100)          | 100                 | 118         | 122°         |
| Food production index     |                                | 100                 | 118         | 122°         |
| Unemployment (% of la     | abour force) def               | 3.1                 | 4.2         | 4.2          |
|                           | ial sector (% of employed)     | 17.3 <sup>dgh</sup> | 4           | SCHOOL SHEET |
|                           | tural sector (% of employed)   | 46.3 <sup>dgh</sup> | area la com | and mini     |
|                           | ion, adult female pop. (%)     | 71.7                | 69.8        | 69.3         |
|                           | ion, adult male pop. (%)       | 82.0                | 79.0        | 78.2         |
| Tourist arrivals at natio |                                | 31 229              | 46 809      | 54 720°      |
|                           | nary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 918 838             | 1 540 362   | 1 759 178°   |
|                           | total (per 100 inhabitants)    | 18.2                | 56.7        | 68.7         |
| Internet users (per 100   |                                | 1.8                 | 8.5         | 22.3         |
| Total According           | Maissalissassissas             | 4                   |             | 2000         |

| Total trade     |                            | Major trading partner                          | S                   |                                      | 2008               |
|-----------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                 | (million US\$)             | (% of exp                                      | oorts)              | (% of i                              | mports)            |
| Exports Imports | 1 430 693.0<br>1 132 562.0 | United States<br>China, Hong Kong SAR<br>Japan | 17.7<br>13.3<br>8.1 | Japan<br>Korea, Republic of<br>China | 13.3<br>9.9<br>8.2 |

| ouciai iliulicaturs  |           |                  |
|--|-----------|------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)1                          | 2005-2010 | 0.6              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 2.7              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -1.0             |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 42.2             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 20.2             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 12.6/11.2        |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 107.9            |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 74.8/71.3        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 22.9             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.8              |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 86.9k            |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 685.8/0.1        |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 300 991          |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 1.9 <sup>m</sup> |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 91.2/88.3        |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 47,9             |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 21.3             |
| Environmental indicators   |           |                  |
|  |           |                  |

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 1112 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province of China, except for statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. b Principal rate, c 2007, d December, e Official estimates, f Unemployed nurban areas, g Age group not specified, h Excludes reemployed retired persons, i Excludes data for Hong Kong and Macao Special Administrative Regions, j Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself, k 2001. I Estimates.

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

22.0

1379.0

6 099 054/4.6

2009

2007

2006

2007

## China, Hong Kong SAR<sup>a</sup>

Region Eastern Asia Currency Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)

Surface area (square kilometres) 1 104 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 6 982 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 6 324.6

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Hong Kong (7 206)

| Economic indicators  | 2000         | 2005            | 2008             |
|--|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)             | 169 121      | 177 772         | 215 558          |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)            | 8.0          | 7.1             | 2.4              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                  | 25 385.3     | 25 189.3        | 30 872.1         |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)           | 25 553.9     | 25 219.4        | 32 969.3         |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                       | 26.4         | 20.9            | 19.5             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>       | 7.80         | 7.75            | 7.75             |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)            | 6 993        | 20 181          | 30 532           |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>              | 100          | 94 <sup>d</sup> | 102              |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                         | 111 - 110.00 | 100             | 96 <sup>e</sup>  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) fg                            | 4.9          | 5.6             | 3.6              |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)9               | 20.3         | 15.0            | 14.2h            |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>9</sup> | 0.3          | 0.3             | 0.2 <sup>h</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)              | 48.0         | 49.9            | 51.4             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                | 72.1         | 69.3            | 67.0             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                     | 8 8 1 4      | 14 773          | 17 319           |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)             | 140.6        | 179.3           | 221.7            |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                           | 27.8         | 51.2            | 59.1             |

| Total trad         | 9  | Major trading par                       | tners                             |                             | 2008                                  |
|--------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>370 241.8<br>392 962.3 | (% o<br>China<br>United States<br>Japan | f exports)<br>48.2<br>12.5<br>4.2 | China<br>Japan<br>Singapore | (% of imports)<br>46.1<br>10.0<br>6.4 |

|   | Jack a. a    | DEFECTION OF THE PARTY OF THE P |
|---|--------------|--|
| Social indicators   |              |  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          | 2005-2010    | 0.5  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010    | 1.0  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010    | 0.0  |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007         | 100.0  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                  | 2009         | 12.0   |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)           | 2009         | 17.7/17.8  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                   | 2009         | 90.3   |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                 | 2005-2010    | 85.1/79.4  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                   | 2005-2010    | 3.7  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                   | 2005-2010    | 1.0  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                        | 2006-2009    | 84.0 <sup>i</sup>  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)     | mid-2010     | 2 741.8/38.8   |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                         | end-2008     | 1 215  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                    | 2005-2008    | 3.5  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 10) | 0) 2005-2008 | 89.6/89.4  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)             | 2005-2008    | 50.1   |
| Environmental indicators  | usapan Kinea |  |
| Threatened species  | 2009         | 45   |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. b Market rate. c Series replacing former series. d Series linked to former series. e Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f Excludes military populations. g Excludes marine and institutional populations. h 2007. i 2002.

2006

39 011/5.6

1 782.0

21.1/25.6

2383

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

### China, Macao SARa

Region Eastern Asia Pataca (MOP) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 29 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 526 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 18 144.8 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Macao (481)

| Economic indicators                                  | 2000              | 2005       | 2008                |
|--|-------------------|------------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 6 102             | 11 603     | 21 798              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 5.8               | 6.9        | 13.2                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 13 834.3          | 24 525.6   | 41 426.6            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 14 591.1          | 26 032.5   | 44 148.9            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 11.5              | 26.7       | 28.3                |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) b        | 8.03              | 7.99       | 7.98                |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | 2719 <sup>c</sup> | 3 367      | 5 863 <sup>d</sup>  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                 | 100 <sup>e</sup>  | 99e        | 119                 |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)†                    | 6.8               | 4.1        | 3.0                 |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)      | 28.2              | 25.0       | 21.2d               |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)    | 0.2               | 0.1        | 0.1 <sup>d</sup>    |
| labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 54.0              | 57.0       | 59.0                |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       | 74.6              | 72.6       | 73.5                |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 9         | 5 197             | 9 014      | 10 605 <sup>h</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 72.1              | 145.0      | 210.7               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 13.6              | 34.9       | 49.2                |
| Total trade Major trading partners                   | 2                 | ALL PLANTS | 2008                |

| Total trade        | T0 51              | Major trading partner                          | S                    |   | 2008               |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|---|--------------------|
| is let a           | (million US\$)     | (% of exp                                      | ports)               | (% of im  | ports)             |
| Exports<br>Imports | 1 998.2<br>5 879.9 | United States<br>China, Hong Kong SAR<br>China | 39.9<br>19.7<br>12.3 | China<br>China, Hong Kong SAR<br>China, Macao SAR | 35.9<br>9.3<br>7.9 |

| Social indicators   |           | Service Control |
|---|-----------|-----------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 2005-2010 | 2.3             |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010 | 0.7             |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010 | 0.0             |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007      | 100.0           |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              | 2009      | 12.9            |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       | 2009      | 10.9/11.8       |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               | 2009      | 91.2            |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 2005-2010 | 82.8/78.5       |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               | 2005-2010 | 4.6             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               | 2005-2010 | 1.0             |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | mid-2010  | 299.7/54.7      |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                | 2005-2008 | 2.0             |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         | 2005-2008 | 49.8            |
| Environmental indicators                                    |           | custome front   |
| Threatened  | 0000      |                 |

| Environmental indicators  |      |           |
|---|------|-----------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 8         |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 2 235/4.3 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 1 246.0   |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 2 123     |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 20.2/25.2 |
| a Purpugant to the Inite Declaration signed at 10 A 11 1007 Dect. I             | 111  | .I D I I  |

a Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date, b Market rate, c 2002, d 2007, e Series linked to former series. f Age group 14 years and over, g Country estimates. h Excludes other non-residents namely workers, students, etc. i Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself.

Region South America Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 1 1417 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 45 012

Colombian Peso (COP) 1 141 748

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 39.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 5 November 1945

| Economic indicators                                  | 2000                 | 2005               | 2008               |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 94 053               | 144 580            | 243 745            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 2.9                  | 5.7                | 2.5                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 2 256.4              | 3 216.8            | 5 415.1            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 2 239.8              | 3 142.9            | 5 305.6            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 13.0                 | 19.5               | 24.7               |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         | 2 187.02             | 2 284.22           | 2 198.09           |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | 808                  | -1 882             | -6713              |
| CPI; Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>    | 100                  | 140                | 166                |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)               | and the full process | 100                | 101242101          |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 100                  | 115                | 100°               |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 100                  | 115                | 99°                |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                     | 20.5 <sup>def</sup>  | 11.6 <sup>gh</sup> | 11.4 <sup>gh</sup> |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) gn   | 18.4                 | 18.8               | 19.6°              |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) gh | 22.2                 | 22.4               | 18.4°              |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 57.0                 | 61.3               | 63.1               |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)      | 78.2                 | 77.7               | 77.9               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 557                  | 933                | 1 195°             |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 69 183               | 74 924             | 83 615°            |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 23.8                 | 68.6               | 107.1              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 2.2                  | 11.0               | 38.0               |
| Total trade Major trading partner                    | c                    | AND CIDERA         | 2008               |

| Total trad         | е                                      | Major trading par                             | rtners              |                                  | 2008                                  |
|--------------------|--|---|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>37 625.9<br>39 668.8 | (% o<br>United States<br>Venezuela<br>Ecuador | 38.0<br>16.2<br>4.0 | United States<br>China<br>Mexico | (% of imports)<br>29.2<br>11.5<br>7.9 |

| Social indicators  |           |                   |
|--|-----------|-------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 1.5               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 1.7               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.1               |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 74.2              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 29.2              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 9.1/7.5           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 96.9              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 76.7/69.2         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 19.1              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.5               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 78.2 <sup>k</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 110.3/0.2         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 3 000 294         |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 3.9               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 106.2/101.8       |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 49.1              |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 8.4               |
| Environmental indicators   | 11916 319 |                   |

| Elivirolinielitai ilidicators   |             |                  |
|---|-------------|------------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009        | 658              |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007        | 54.7             |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006        | 63 376/1.4       |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007        | 468.0            |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |             | 799              |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |             | 7.4/16.0         |
| a Official rate h I my income group a 2007 of 7 main cities a Sentember f       | Ago group 1 | 2 years and over |

a Official rate, b Low income group, c 2007, d 7 main cities, e September, f Age gr g Third guarter, h Age group 10 years and over, i 2001, j Visitors, k 2004-2005.

Comoros

Region Eastern Africa Currency Comorian Franc (KMF)

Surface area (square kilometres) 2 235 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 661

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 295.6 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Moroni (46) United Nations membership date 12 November 1975

| 202              | 387  |   |
|------------------|--|---|
|                  | 307  | 530   |
| 1.4              | 4.2  | 1.0   |
| 288.8            | 485.1  | 802.3   |
| 289.3            | 482.0  | 804.8   |
| 10.1             | 9.3  | 13.5  |
| 528.71           | 417.03   | 353.50  |
| 100              | 99   | 105 <sup>b</sup>  |
| 100              | 99   | 105 <sup>b</sup>  |
| 62.0             | 62.9   | 63.8  |
| 82.9             | 83.5   | 83.7  |
| 24               | 26   | 15 <sup>b</sup>   |
| O <sup>c</sup>   | Oc   | Op  |
| 1.2 <sup>d</sup> | 5.3  | 9.9   |
| 0.3              | 3.2  | 3.5   |
|                  | 288.8<br>289.3<br>10.1<br>528.71<br>100<br>100<br>62.0<br>82.9<br>24<br>0 <sup>c</sup><br>1.2 <sup>d</sup> | 288.8 485.1<br>289.3 482.0<br>10.1 9.3<br>528.71 417.03<br>100 99<br>100 99<br>62.0 62.9<br>82.9 83.5<br>24 26<br>0° 0°<br>1.2d 5.3 |

| Total trad | е               | Major trading partners | 2008                        |
|------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| FIN.       | (million US\$)b | (% of exports)b        | (% of imports)              |
| Exports    | 8.5             | •••                    | United Arab Emirates 38.6   |
| Imports    | 120.5           | 1974 A TAME            | France 10.8<br>Pakistan 4.0 |

| Social indicators  | No.       | able level |
|--|-----------|------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010 | 2.3        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) 6   | 2005-2010 | 2.7        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) e   | 2005-2010 | 2.4        |
| Urban population (%) e   | 2007      | 27.9       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   | 2009      | 38.1       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  | 2009      | 5.0/4.2    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | 2009      | 100.7      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) e  | 2005-2010 | 67.4/63.0  |
|  | 2005-2010 | 48.4       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) e  | 2005-2010 | 4.0        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   | 2006-2009 | 25.7       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  | mid-2010  | 13.5/2.0   |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>9</sup>   | end-2008  | 0          |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   | 2005-2008 | 3.8        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)   | 2005-2008 | 75.1/89.2  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  | 2005-2008 | 43.2       |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | 2009      | 3.0        |
| Environmental indicators   | Muzarese  |            |
| Threatened species   | 2009      | 89         |
| Forested area (% of land area)   | 2007      | 2.4        |
| $ m ^{CO_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita  | 2006      | 88/0.1     |
| P. Control of the Con |           | 00,011     |

a Official rate. b 2007. c UNSD estimates. d Refers to main telephone lines only. e Includes Mayotte. f 2000. g Value is zero, not available or not applicable. h 2002. i UNESCO estimate. j 2004.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

58.0°

2700

21.2/29.5

2007

Middle Africa CFA Franc (XAF) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 342 000 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 3 615
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 10.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Brazzaville (1 355)

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

| Economic indicators   | 2000          | 2005         | 2008                |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                    | 3 220         | 5 972        | 10 605              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                   | 7.6           | 7.7          | 5.6                 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   | 1 005.3       | 1 654.3      | 2 933.6             |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                  | 761.3         | 1 294.0      | 2 335.8             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                              | 18.0          | 22.0         | 35.6                |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>              | 704.95        | 556.04       | 471.34              |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                   | 648           | 696          | -2 181 <sup>b</sup> |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>                     | 100           | 110          | 129                 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                         | 100           | 117          | 122 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                                 | 100           | 117          | 122 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                     | 55.9          | 55.7         | 55.6                |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                       | 81.3          | 81.8         | 82.1                |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) d                          | 19            | 35           | 43e                 |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                    | 13 839        | 12717        | 11 548 <sup>b</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                    | 3.0           | 16.8         | 50.6                |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                  | <             | 1.5          | 4.3                 |
| Social indicators   |               |              | 10.00040            |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                                |               | 05-2010      | 1.9                 |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          |               | 05-2010      | 2.7                 |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          | 20            | 05-2010      | 1.1                 |
| Urban population (%)  |               | 2007         | 60.9                |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)  |               | 2009         | 40.5                |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)                 |               | 2009         | 6.2/5.2             |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)   |               | 2009         | 99.7                |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                       | 20            | 05-2010      | 54.5/52.6           |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                         | 20            | 05-2010      | 79.3                |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                         | 20            | 05-2010      | 4.4                 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                              | 20            | 06-2009      | 44.3                |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)           | n             | nid-2010     | 143.2/3.8           |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                               |               | nd-2008      | 28 139              |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                          |               | 05-2008      | 1.8                 |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m p             | per 100) 920  | 05-2008      | 74.0/80.5h          |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)9                  | 20            | 05-2008      | 15.8                |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                       |               | 2009         | 7.3                 |
| Environmental indicators  | Table Control | aniege inven |                     |
| Threatened species  |               | 2009         | 76                  |
| Forested area (% of land area)  |               | 2007         | 65.7                |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons p | er capita)    | 2006         | 1 462/0.4           |

a Official rate. b 2007. c Brazzaville. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. a 2006. f 2005. g UNESCO estimate. h 2004. i 2003.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

# Cook Islands

Region Oceania-Polynesia Currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD) Surface area (square kilometres) 236ª Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 20 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 83.5a

|  | on in 2007 (population, 000)                         | Rarotonga            | (10)                 |                                      |
|--|--|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Economic indicators  | RESIDENCE AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON              | 2000                 | 2005                 | 2008                                 |
| GDP: Gross domestic product<br>GDP: Growth rate at constant                                  | (million current US\$)                               | 81<br>13.9           | 184<br>0.0           | 211 <sup>b</sup><br>2.9 <sup>b</sup> |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)<br>GNI: Gross national income p                                |  | 5 055.2<br>5 055.2   | 13 158.7<br>13 158.7 | 15 813.3 <sup>b</sup><br>15 813.3    |
| Gross fixed capital formation  | (% of GDP)   | 16.8                 | 16.7                 | 17.7 <sup>b</sup>                    |
| Exchange rates (national curr<br>CPI: Consumer price index (20                               | ency per US\$) <sup>c</sup><br>000=100) <sup>d</sup> | 2.26                 | 1.46<br>118          | 1.71                                 |
| Agricultural production index<br>Food production index (1999-                                | (1999-2001=100)                                      | 102<br>102           | 51<br>51             | 63 <sup>b</sup>                      |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo  | rders (000)  | 73                   | 88                   | 94                                   |
| Telephone subscribers, total<br>Internet users (per 100 inhabi                               |  | 35.5<br>15.7         | 55.8<br>26.2         | 68.2<br>25.4                         |
| Total trade  | Major trading partners                               | 121/2                | coal to all for      | 2008                                 |
| (million US\$)   | (% of expo   | rts)                 | (%                   | of imports)                          |
| Exports 4.1<br>Imports 103.2   | China  | 48.8<br>26.8<br>12.2 |                      |                                      |
| Social indicators  | Million Logic Logic                                  | Margard.             | I SARIUE             | pé promiér de                        |
| Population growth rate (avg. Urban population growth rate                                    | (avg. annual %)                                      | 20                   | 005-2010<br>005-2010 | 0.9<br>-0.7                          |
| Rural population growth rate<br>Urban population (%)   | is pigus es  | 20                   | 2007                 | -6.5<br>73.0                         |
| Population aged 0-14 years (9<br>Population aged 60+ years (w<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 wome | romen and men, % of total) e                         |                      | 2009<br>2009<br>2009 | 28.6<br>11.9/10.8<br>105.3           |
| Life expectancy at birth (wom  |  | 20                   | 005-2010             | 74.0/68.0 <sup>f</sup>               |

| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 2005-2010                  | -0.7                   |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 2005-2010                  | -6.5                   |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007                       | 73.0                   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>e</sup>                   | 2009                       | 28.6                   |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) e       | 2009                       | 11.9/10.8              |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) <sup>e</sup>                    | 2009                       | 105.3                  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) e             | 2005-2010                  | 74.0/68.0 <sup>f</sup> |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) e               | 2005-2010                  | 15.3gt                 |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>e</sup>    | 2005-2010                  | 2.9                    |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                      | 2006-2009                  | 63.2 <sup>j</sup>      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)   | mid-2010                   | 2.8/14.1               |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)k                 | 2005-2008                  | 0.3                    |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1 | 00) <sup>m</sup> 2005-2008 | 73.6/72.1              |
| Environmental indicators                                      | - SPHEET LO                | Table 18               |

| Environmental indicators  | Store to | - Unimeting |
|---|----------|-------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009     | 52          |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007     | 64.6        |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006     | 66/3.4      |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007     | 1 067.0     |
|   | 2007     | 1 06        |

a Excludes Niue. b 2007. c UN operational exchange rate. d Rarotonga. e Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. f 1996-2002. g Rate based on 30 or fewer events. h 2005-2007. i 1996-2001. j 1996. k UNESCO estimate. I 2001. m National estimate. n UNSD estimates.

Region Central America Currency Costa Rican Colon (CRC) Surface area (square kilometres) 51 100 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4519

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 88.4 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) San José (1 285) United Nations membership date 2 November 1945

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000            | 2005    | 2008              |
|--|-----------------|---------|-------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 15 947          | 19 965  | 29 822            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 1.8             | 5.9     | 3.8               |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 4 058.9         | 4 613.8 | 6 599.1           |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 3740.8          | 4 433.3 | 6 358.8           |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 17.8            | 18.7    | 24.1              |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 318.02          | 496.68  | 555.47            |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -707            | -981    | -2729             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>6</sup>        | 100             | 170     | 235               |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) cd                | 78 <sup>e</sup> | 100     | 115 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 99              | 107     | 117 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 99              | 109     | 120 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) gh                      | 5.2             | 6.6     | 4.9               |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) gh       | 22.3            | 21.5    | 22.2              |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) sh     | 20,4            | 15.2    | 13.2 <sup>f</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 40.7            | 41.3    | 42.5              |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 80.8            | 78.9    | 78.0              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 1 088           | 1 679   | 2 089             |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 588             | 681     | 709 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 28.3            | 57.5    | 73.6              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 5.8             | 21.3    | 32.3              |
| Total trade Major trading partners                       | S               | 4-00-   | 2008              |

| Total trad         | е                                     | Major trading par                     | tners                            | / 60-                            | 2008                                 |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>9 744.5<br>15 289.4 | United States<br>China<br>Netherlands | f exports)<br>38.2<br>6.3<br>5.1 | United States<br>Mexico<br>China | (% of imports)<br>38.2<br>6.2<br>5.7 |
| Social in          | dicators                              | rectionates                           | 0,1                              | A La Via Sanji Mir               | EL HINTOSONIA I                      |

| Social indicators  |                           |                  |
|--|---------------------------|------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010                 | introduction 1.4 |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)               | 2005-2010                 | 2.3              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)               | 2005-2010                 | 0.1              |
| Urban population (%)                                       | 2007                      | 62.8             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                             | 2009                      | 25.9             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)      | 2009                      | 9.8/8.6          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                              | 2009                      | 103.2            |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)            | 2005-2010                 | 81.3/76.5        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)              | 2005-2010                 | 9.9              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)              | 2005-2010                 | 2.0              |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                   | 2006-2009                 | 80.0             |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population | on) <sup>k</sup> mid-2010 | 489.2/10.5       |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                    | end-2008                  | 18 599           |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)               | 2005-2008                 | 5.0              |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/     | m per 100) 2005-2008      | 101.3/99.2       |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)        | 2005-2008                 | 54.3             |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)            | 2009                      | 36.8             |

| Environmental indicators  |      |           |
|---|------|-----------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 256       |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 46.9      |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 7 848/1.7 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 714.0     |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 1 866     |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 16.2/24.9 |

a Market rate. b Central area. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e 2001. f 2007. g July. h Age group 12 years and over. i Age group 18 to 44 years. j 1999. k Includes refugees. I UNESCO estimate.

## Côte d'Ivoire

Region Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Surface area (square kilometres) 322 463 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 20 591 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 63.9 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Abidjan (3 802)
United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

|                 | Officor  | a reactions morniburstiff at                 | ate 20 ochten         | 1001 1000        |                             |
|-----------------|--|--|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Economic in     | dicators   | 000  | 2000                  | 2005             | 2008                        |
|                 |  | (million current US\$)                       | 10 682                | 16 354           | 23 406                      |
| GDP: Growth r   | rate at constant   | 1990 prices (annual %)                       | -2.7                  | 1.8              | 2.3                         |
| GDP per capita  | a (current US\$)   | 1814   | 626.5                 | 880.0            |                             |
| GNI: Gross na   | tional income p  | er capita (current US\$)                     | 590.9                 | 892.7            | 1 153.2                     |
| Gross fixed ca  | pital formation  | (% of GDP)                                   | 12.3                  | 9.3              | 11.2                        |
|                 | s (national curre  |  | 704.95                | 556.04           | 471.34                      |
| Balance of pay  | yments, current  | account (million US\$)                       | -241                  | 40               | 488                         |
|                 | price index (20  |  | 100                   | 117              | 130                         |
| Industrial prod | luction index (2)  | 005=100) <sup>c</sup>                        | 94 <sup>d</sup>       | 100              | 102 <sup>e</sup>            |
| Agricultural pr | roduction index  | (1999-2001=100)                              | 104                   | 106              |                             |
| Food production | on index (1999-2   | 2001=100)                                    | 102                   | 110              | 115 <sup>e</sup>            |
| Labour force p  | articipation, ad   | ult female pop. (%)                          | 40.5                  | 39.7             | 39.5                        |
| Labour force p  | articipation, ad   | ult male pop. (%)                            | 86.3                  | 85.6             | 85.1                        |
| Energy produc   | tion, primary (0   | 00 MT oil equivalent)                        | 1 680                 | 3 737            | 3 691 <sup>e</sup>          |
| Telephone sub   | oscribers, total (   | per 100 inhabitants)                         | 4.3                   | 13.6             |                             |
| Internet users  | (per 100 inhabi  | tants)                                       | 0.2                   | 1.0              | 3.2                         |
| Total trade     | AND A  | Major trading partne                         | ers                   | Marie State      | 2008                        |
|                 | million US\$)  | (% of e                                      |                       |                  | % of imports)               |
| Exports         | 9 778.8  | France                                       | 13.9 Nige             |                  | 29.3                        |
| Imports         | 7 883.7  | Netherlands<br>United States                 | 11.3 Fran<br>9.7 Chin |                  | 12.7<br>6.9                 |
| Casial india    | ntono  | Ollited States                               | 3.7 Gilli             | a                | 0.5                         |
| Social indica   | The state of the s |  | 2                     | 005 0010         | 0.0                         |
|                 | wth rate (avg. a   |  |                       | 005-2010         | 2.3                         |
|                 |  | (avg. annual %)                              |                       | 005-2010         | 3.2                         |
|                 |  | (avg. annual %)                              | 2                     | 005-2010         | 0.6                         |
| Urban populat   |  | /1   |                       | 2007             | 48.2                        |
|                 | ed 0-14 years (%   |  | all all               | 2009             | 40.6                        |
|                 |  | omen and men, % of tot                       | ai)                   | 2009             | 5.7/6.3                     |
|                 | per 100 wome   |  | more our a            | 2009             | 103.8                       |
|                 |  | en and men, years)                           |                       | 005-2010         | 58.6/56.0                   |
|                 | ty rate (per 1 00  |  |                       | 005-2010         | 86.8                        |
| Contracenting   | otal (live births  | per woman)                                   |                       | 005-2010         | 4.6                         |
| International   | prevalence (age  | 25 13-49, %)                                 |                       | 006-2009         | 12.9                        |
| Refugees and    | others of sector   | 00 and % of total popula                     |                       | mid-2010         | 2 406.7/11.2                |
| Education: Co   | others of conce  | utiture (9/ of CDD)                          |                       | end-2008         | 734 205<br>4.6 <sup>d</sup> |
| Education: Dai  | verminent exper  | diture (% of GDP) <sup>g</sup>               |                       | 005-2008         | 4.b                         |
| Education: For  | maly-secondary   | gross enrolment ratio (v                     |                       |                  | 41.5/60.4 <sup>h</sup>      |
| Seats hold by   | Momen in natio   | students (% of total)<br>nal parliaments (%) | Z Z                   | 005-2008<br>2009 | 33.3<br>8.9                 |
|                 |  | mai parnaments (%)                           | to the second         | 2009             | 6.9                         |
| Threatened      | tal indicators   |  | III TO TO THE         | 2000             | 100                         |
| Threatened sp   | lecies   | 1  |                       | 2009             | 190                         |
| CO. omississ    | (% of land area  | notele tone and matelets                     |                       | 2007             | 32.8                        |
| Cos Gillission  | estimates (UUU   | metric tons and metric to                    | ons per capita)       | 2006             | 6 877/0.3                   |

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) e Official rate. b Abidjan. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2001. e 2007. f Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. g UNESCO estimate. h 2002. Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

Social indicators

Region Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 56 594 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4 423 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 78.1 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Zagreb (690)

Southern Europe Kuna (HRK)

33.1

United Nations membership date 22 May 1992 **Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2008 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 21 345 44 437 69 333 GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) 2.4 3.0 4.2 GDP per capita (current US\$) 4737.6 9763.2 15677.2 GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 4617.6 9 459.6 15 201.5 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.8 24.6 27.6 8.15 6.23 5.16 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -533-2555-6397CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 114 128 Industrial production index (2005=100) 86 100 111 91 90 91<sup>d</sup> Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 910 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 91 90 Unemployment (% of labour force) 16.1 12.7 8.4 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 28.8 28.6 30.60 14.5 17.3 12.8d Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)e Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 43.8 43.0 42.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 60.4 58.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 5831 8 467 9415 3 557 3833 4 079 Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 61.1 124.5 175.8

Total trade Major trading partners 2008 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 14 123.7 30 727.0 Exports Italy Bosnia-Herzegovina 15.4 Germany 13.4 Imports Russian Federation 10.4 Germany 10.7

| CONTENTION OF THE PROPERTY OF |                | (IA) - 1 (IV 202) |
|---|----------------|-------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010      | -0.2              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010      | 0.4               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010      | -0.7              |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007           | 56.9              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)  | 2009           | 15.1              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   | 2009           | 26.3/19.6         |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)   | 2009           | 93.0              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)   | 2005-2010      | 79.5/72.8         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)   | 2005-2010      | 6.2               |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)   | 2005-2010      | 1.4               |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>9</sup>  | mid-2010       | 700.0/15.9        |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR   | end-2008       | 33 943            |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)  | 2005-2008      | 3.9               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)  | 2005-2008      | 96.1/94.3         |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)   | 2005-2008      | 54.1              |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)  | 2005-2006      | 1.3/2.4           |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)   | 2009           | 20.9              |
| Environmental indicators  | 12 A 12 A 10 A | grus Mary Virgina |

Threatened species 2009 91 Forested area (% of land area) 2007 39.7 CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 23 666/5.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 2 107.0 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 856 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 5.4/15.7

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2001. d 2007. e Excludes conscripts. f Arrivals of nonresident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments, g Includes refugees. h 2004, i Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Cuba

**Exports** 

Imports

50.8

2 980.2

10 173.6

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Region Caribbean Currency Cuban Peso (CUP) Surface area (square kilometres) 109 886 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 11 205 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 102.0 Largest urban applomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Havana (2 174)

| United Nations membership date                          | 24 Uctober       | 1945             |                    |
|---|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Economic indicators                                     | 2000             | 2005             | 2008               |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)      | 30 566           | 42 644           | 62 705             |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)     | 5.9              | 11.2             | 4.3                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                           | 2743.3           | 3 787.2          | 5 596.3            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)    | 2 687.4          | 3 731.0          | 5 511.7            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                | 11.9             | 9.0              | 9.7                |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                    | 100              | 109              | 125                |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)           | 104              | 92               | 83a                |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                   | 105              | 92               | 83ª                |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                        | 5.4 <sup>b</sup> | 1.9 <sup>b</sup> | 1.6                |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) bc      | 19.1             | 19.1             | 18.0 <sup>a</sup>  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) bc    | 27.1             | 20.2             | 18.7°              |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       | 43.0             | 43.3             | 43.7               |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         | 71.1             | 69.0             | 67.6               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup> | 1 741            | 2 261            | 2316               |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)      | 3 270            | 3 864            | 4 169 <sup>a</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)      | 4.5              | 8.9              | 12.8               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                    | 0.5              | 9.7              | 12.9               |
| Total trade Major trading partners                      |                  |                  | 2008               |
| (million US\$)e (% of exp                               | orts)e           | (% c             | f imports)e        |

China Spain

2007

| Biblio Alian i Europia (1) 。 " " ·                                | Germany       | 5.7        |
|---|---------------|------------|
| Social indicators   | TO ESTAD      | 111152     |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                            | 2005-2010     | 0.0        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 2005-2010     | <          |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 2005-2010     | -0.1       |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007          | 75.6       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                    | 2009          | 17.7       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)             | 2009          | 17.7/16.0  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                     | 2009          | 100.5      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                   | 2005-2010     | 80.8/76.7  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                     | 2005-2010     | 5.1        |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                     | 2005-2010     | 1.5        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                          | 2006-2009     | 72.6       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)       | mid-2010      | 15.3/0.1   |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                           | end-2008      | 535        |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                      | 2005-2008     | 13.3       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1     | 00) 2005-2008 | 95.8/97.0  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)               | 2005-2008     | 61.4       |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                    | 2005-2006     | 3.0/9.1    |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                   | 2009          | 43.2       |
| Environmental indicators  |               |            |
| Threatened species  | 2009          | 297        |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                    | 2007          | 25.7       |
| $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per ca | pita) 2006    | 29 605/2.6 |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 21.6/28.8 a 2007. b December. c Age group for males 17 to 60 years and for females 17 to 55 years. d Air arrivals.

814.0

1 189

Social indicators

Region Western Asia Currency Euro (EUR)<sup>a</sup> Surface area (square kilometres) 9251
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 862
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 93.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Nicosia (233)
United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000               | 2005               | 2008            |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 9 293              | 16 978             | 24 827          |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 5.0                | 4.0                | 3.7             |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 13 398.9           | 22 398.8           | 31 550.9        |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 12 524.9           | 21 469.4           | 29 280.0        |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 17.0               | 19.3               | 23.3            |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> | 1.08               | 0.85               | 0.72            |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -488               | -971               | -4 349          |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100                | 115                | 126             |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                   | 1100               | 100                | 108°            |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 99                 | 91                 | 85 <sup>d</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 99                 | 91                 | 85 <sup>d</sup> |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>            | 4.9                | 5.3                | 3.9d            |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 23.3 <sup>ce</sup> | 24.1 <sup>ce</sup> | 22.3            |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 5.2 <sup>ce</sup>  | 4.7 <sup>ce</sup>  | 4.3             |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 47.4               | 50.6               | 52.0            |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 72.1               | 69.6               | 68.4            |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 2 686              | 2 470              | 2 404           |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | ***                | 0                  | O <sup>d</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 83.7               | 143.8              | 165.8           |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 15.3               | 31.0               | 38.8            |
| Tatal tanada Majau tanadina nautana                      |                    | The second second  | 2000            |

| Total trad         | е                   | Major trading part                  | ners                | S. R. W. T. B.                    | 2008                  |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ALC: T             | (million US\$)      | (% of                               | exports)            |                                   | (% of imports)        |
| Exports<br>Imports | 1 713.3<br>10 849.0 | Greece<br>United Kingdom<br>Germany | 18.8<br>10.2<br>5.3 | Greece<br>Italy<br>United Kingdor | 16.8<br>10.5<br>n 8.7 |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                         | 2005-2010                    | 1.0  |
|--|------------------------------|--|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                   | 2005-2010                    | 1.3  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                   | 2005-2010                    | 0.4  |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007                         | 69.7   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                 | 2009                         | 17.8   |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)          | 2009                         | 19.1/16.9  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                  | 2009                         | 94.9   |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                | 2005-2010                    | 82.0/77.3  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                  | 2005-2010                    | 5.5  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                  | 2005-2010                    | 1.5  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)    | mid-2010                     | 154.3/17.5   |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                        | end-2008                     | 9 479  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                   | 2005-2008                    | 7.0  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1) | 00) 2005-2008                | 100.3/99.6   |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)            | 2005-2008                    | 50.1   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                | 2009                         | 14.3   |
| Environmental indicators                                       | - Carlotte Company (Section) | The state of the s |

| Environmental indicators  |              |               |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009         | 37            |
| Forested area (% of land area) c  | 2007         | 18.9          |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006         | 7 782/9.0     |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007         | 3 001.0       |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |              | 308           |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |              | 12.8/26.0     |
| a Reginning 1 January 2009, the Cypris Pound (CVP) was replaced by the o        | uro /1 ELIP_ | 0 595274 CYP) |

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Cyprus Pound (CYP) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=0.585274 CY b Market rate. c Government-controlled areas. d 2007. e Excludes conscripts. f National estimate.

Czech Republic

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Eastern Europe Currency Czech Koruna (CZK) Surface area (square kilometres) 78 867
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 10 319
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 130.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Prague (1 162)

| Largest ur     |                    | d Nations membership date  | 19 Januar            |                       |                     |
|----------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Economic       |                    | Miss and the state of the state | 2000                 | 2005                  | 2008                |
| GDP: Gross     | domestic product   | (million current US\$)   | 56 717               | 124 549               | 217 077             |
| GDP: Growth    | n rate at constant | 1990 prices (annual %)   | 3.7                  | 6.3                   | 3.2                 |
| GDP per cap    | ita (current US\$) | 7.3  | 5 549.3              | 12 220.5              | 21 036.0            |
| GNI: Gross r   | national income p  | er capita (current US\$)   | 5 423.9              | 11 672.1              | 19 457.5            |
| Gross fixed    | capital formation  | (% of GDP)   | 28.1                 | 25.0                  | 24.1                |
| Exchange ra    | tes (national curr | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>  | 37.81                | 24.59                 | 19.35               |
| Balance of p   | ayments, current   | account (million US\$)   | -2690                | -1 577                | -6 631              |
| CPI: Consum    | er price index (20 | 000=100)   | 100 <sup>b</sup>     | 112                   | 125                 |
| Industrial pri | oduction index (2  | 005=100)   | 82 <sup>c</sup>      | 100                   | 118                 |
| Agricultural   | production index   | (1999-2001=100)  | 97                   | 95                    | 91 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Food produc    | tion index (1999-  | 2001=100)  | 97                   | 95                    | 91 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Unemployme     | ent (% of labour f | orce)  | 8.8                  | 7.9                   | 4.4                 |
| Employment     | in industrial sect | or (% of employed)   | 39.5                 | 39.5                  | 40.5                |
| Employment     | in agricultural se | ector (% of employed)  | 5.1                  | 4.0                   | 3.3                 |
| Labour force   | participation, ad  | ult female pop. (%)  | 49.8                 | 48.3                  | 48.4                |
| Labour force   | participation, ad  | ult male pop. (%)  | 68.7                 | 67.2                  | 65.9                |
| Tourist arriva | als at national bo | rders (000) e  | 4773                 | 6 3 3 6               | 6 649               |
|                |                    | 00 MT oil equivalent)  | 27 030               | 26 837                | 26 730 <sup>d</sup> |
| Telephone s    | ubscribers, total  | per 100 inhabitants)   | 80.4                 | 147.1                 | 155.6               |
| Internet use   | rs (per 100 inhabi | tants)   | 9.8                  | 32.1                  | 58.4                |
| Total trade    | in the source      | Major trading partners   | facture.             | Laura attendant       | 2008                |
|                | (million US\$)     | (% of expo   | rts)                 | (% c                  | of imports)         |
| Exports        | 146 087.0          |  |                      | many                  | 26.8                |
| Imports        | 141 833.8          | Slevakia<br>Poland   | 9.2 Chir<br>6.5 Russ | na<br>sian Federation | 8.8<br>6.4          |
| Social indi    | cators             |  | -                    |                       | THE PROPERTY.       |
| Danulation     | th !               | 10/1   |                      | 2005 2010             | INCh Company        |

| 2005-2010 | 0.4   |
|-----------|---|
| 2005-2010 | ~   |
| 2005-2010 | -0.1  |
| 2007      | 73.5  |
| 2009      | 14.1  |
| 2009      | 24.7/18.7   |
| 2009      | 96.4  |
| 2005-2010 | 79.5/73.4   |
| 2005-2010 | 3.8   |
| 2005-2010 | 1.4   |
| 2006-2009 | 72.0 <sup>9</sup>   |
| mid-2010  | 453.0/4.4   |
| end-2008  | 3 558   |
| 2005-2008 | 4.6   |
| 2005-2008 | 97.6/96.9   |
| 2005-2008 | 54.7  |
| 2005-2006 | 0.8/1.1   |
| 2009      | 15.5  |
|           | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008 |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 3.6/12.5 a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2001. d 2007. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f Age group 15 to 44 years. g 1997.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

35 34.3

526

3 631.0

114775/11.1

2009

2007

2006

2007

## Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Region Eastern Asia Currency North Korean Won (KPW) Surface area (square kilometres) 120 538 Population density in 2008 (estimated, 000) 23 819
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 197.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) P'yongyang (3 300) United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

| Economic indicators  GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)  GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  GDP per capita (current US\$) | 2000<br>10 608<br>1.3<br>462.0<br>461.3 | 2005<br>13 031<br>3.8<br>549.5 | 2008<br>13 337<br>3.7 |
|---|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)<br>GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 1.3<br>462.0<br>461.3                   | 3.8                            |                       |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   | 462.0<br>461.3                          |                                | 3.7                   |
|   | 461.3                                   | 549.5                          |                       |
| CNIL Cross national income nor conits (current LICE)  |   |                                | 555.4                 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)  |   | 548.3                          | 555.0                 |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>  | 2.14                                    | 141.00                         | 139.00                |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)   | 96                                      | 115                            | 110 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)   | 96                                      | 116                            | 111 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   | 52.8                                    | 57.1                           | 58.4                  |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   | 77.9                                    | 78.0                           | 77.5                  |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)  | 19669                                   | 23 187                         | 20 565b               |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) c  | 2.2                                     | 4.3                            | 5.0                   |
| Social indicators   | 18 ) []                                 | and and the                    | (D) - C(Y)            |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |   | 2005-2010                      | 0.4                   |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |   | 2005-2010                      | 0.9                   |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |   | 2005-2010                      | -0.6                  |
| Urban population (%)  |   | 2007                           | 62.3                  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)  |   | 2009                           | 21.7                  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   |   | 2009                           | 16.8/11.7             |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)   |   | 2009                           | 97.5                  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)   |   | 2005-2010                      | 69.3/65.1             |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)   |   | 2005-2010                      | 48.0                  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)   |   | 2005-2010                      | 1.9                   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  |   | 2006-2009                      | 68.6                  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)   | e                                       | mid-2010                       | 37.1/0.2              |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)   |   | 2009                           | 15.6                  |
| Environmental indicators  |   | 10,100,100                     |                       |
| Threatened species  |   | 2009                           | 48                    |
| Forested area (% of land area)  |   | 2007                           | 49.3                  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons p   | er capita                               | 2006                           | 84 737/3.6            |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  |   | 2007                           | 799.0                 |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |   |                                | 940                   |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)  |   |                                | 5.6/15.7              |
| a UN operational exchange rate. b 2007. c Refers to main telep  | phone line                              | es only. d 2002.               | e Estimates.          |

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region Middle Africa Currency Franc Congolais (CDF) Surface area (square kilometres) 2 344 858 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 64 257 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 27.4

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Kinshasa (7 843)
United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

| Economic indicators 2  | 000      | 2005     | 2008               |
|--|----------|----------|--------------------|
|  | 262      | 7 104    | 11 613             |
|  | -6.9     | 7.9      | 6.2                |
|  | 03.8     | 120.9    | 180.7              |
|  | 00.7     | 115.1    | 173.6              |
|  | 10.5     | 14.3     | 24.2               |
|  | 0.00     | 431.28   | 639.32             |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  | 99       | 97       | 96 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 99       | 97       | 96 <sup>b</sup>    |
|  | 54.4     | 54.6     | 54.1               |
|  | 39.2     | 89.1     | 89.4               |
|  | 103      | 61°      | 47 <sup>bc</sup>   |
|  | 739      | 1 704    | 1 637 <sup>b</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 0.1      | 4.7      | 14.5               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   | <        | 0.2      | 0.5                |
| Social indicators  |          |          | Mary more          |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |          | 05-2010  | 2.8                |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |          | 05-2010  | 5.1                |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 20       | 05-2010  | 2.3                |
| Urban population (%)   |          | 2007     | 33.3               |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   |          | 2009     | 46.7               |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  |          | 2009     | 4.7/3.8            |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  |          | 2009     | 98.2               |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  |          | 05-2010  | 49.0/45.9          |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  |          | 05-2010  | 116.8              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  |          | 05-2010  | 6.1                |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   |          | 06-2009  | 20.6               |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) of the stock of total population of the stock (000 and % of total population) of total population (000 and % of total population) of total population (000 and % of total population) of total population (000 and % of total population) of total population (000 and % of total population) of total population (000 and % of total population) of total population (000 and % of total population) of total population ( |          | nid-2010 | 444.7/0.7          |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  |          | nd-2008  | 1 669 323          |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1  |          |          | 56.4/74.4          |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)*   | 20       | 05-2008  | 25.9               |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | 1 125    | 2009     | 8.4                |
| Environmental indicators   | STATE OF | 0000     | 100                |
| Threatened species   |          | 2009     | 194                |
| Forested area (% of land area)   | - ACA    | 2007     | 58.7               |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per ca   | ipita)   | 2006     | 2 198/0.0          |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)   |          | 2007     | 21.0               |

Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 43 094°
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 5 458°
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 126.7°
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Copenhagen (1 085) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Region Northern Europe Danish Krone (DKK)

| Economic indicators                                       | 2000          | 200             | 5 2008   |
|---|---------------|-----------------|--|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)        | 160 081       | 257 676         | 341 247  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)       | 3.5           | 2.5             | 5 -1.1   |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                             | 30 003.7      | 47 568.5        | 62 519.9   |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)      | 29 369.5      | 48 231.9        |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                  | 20.3          | 19.7            |  |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)b              | 8.02          | 6.32            |  |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)       | 2 262         | 11 104          |  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                      | 100           | 110             |  |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                    | 98            | 100             |  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)             | 100           | 102             |  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                     | 100           | 103             |  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>             | 4.6           | 5.0             |  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)           | 25.1          | 23.7            |  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         | 3.7           | 3.              |  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         | 56.6          | 56.2            |  |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)           | 69.6          | 69.3            |  |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>   | 3 535         |                 |  |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) a      | 26 382        |                 |  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)        | 134.9         | 162.4           |  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                      | 39.2          |                 |  |
| Total trade Major trading partner                         |               |                 | 2008   |
| (million US\$) <sup>a</sup> (% of ex                      |               | T 24 001 503    | (% of imports)   |
| Exports 115 659.9 Germany                                 |               | rmany           | 21.3   |
| Imports 109 785.3 Sweden                                  | 14.6 Sw       | reden           | 14.0   |
| United Kingdom  | 8.1 Ne        | therlands       | 6.8  |
| Social indicators   | 20 31 150     | 0005 0040       | A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    |               | 2005-2010       | 0.2  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>a</sup> |               | 2005-2010       | 0.5  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)              |               | 2005-2010       | -1.8   |
| Urban population (%) <sup>a</sup>                         |               | 2007            | 86.4   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                            | neper ano     | 2009            | 18.2   |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total      | 11)           | 2009            | 24.9/21.1  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                             |               | 2009            | 98.3   |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)           |               | 2005-2010       | 80.6/76.0  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)             | HOPEN LINE    | 2005-2010       | 4.4  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)             |               | 2005-2010       | 1.8  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                  |               | 2006-2009       | 78.0   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populat   | tion)         | mid-2010        | 483.7/8.8  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                   |               | end-2008        | 27 615   |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)              |               | 2005-2008       | 7.9  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w.    | /m per 100)   |                 | 109.8/108.0  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)       |               | 2005-2008       | 57.6   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)           |               | 2009            | 38.0   |
| Environmental indicators                                  |               |                 |  |
| Threatened species  |               | 2009            | 32   |
| Forested area (% of land area)                            |               | 2007            | 11.9   |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to     |               | 2006            | 53 905/9.9   |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivaler    |               | 2007            | 3 084.0  |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                        |               |                 | 525  |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                |               |                 | 5.0/11.1   |
| a Excludes Faerne Islands and Greenland h Market rate c   | Spripe linked | to former serie | ne d 2001 e 2007   |

a Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. b Market rate. c Series linked to former series. d 2001. e 2007 f Age group 15 to 66 years. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h New methodology. i Age group 15 to 44 years. j 1988.

Djibouti

Region Eastern Africa

Hegion Currency Dibouti Franc (DJF)
Surface area (square kilometres) 23 200
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 849
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 36.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Dibouti (583) United Nations membership date 20 September 1977

|  | 2000   | 2005     | 2008             |
|--|--------|----------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                             | 553    | 709      | 981              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                            | 0.7    | 3.2      | 5.8              |
|  | 57.7   | 881.4    | 1 155.5          |
|  | 40.7   | 919.6    | 1 184.6          |
|  | 12.3   | 23.2     | 46.7             |
|  | 7.72   | 177.72   | 177.72           |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                            | -19    | 20       | -225             |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                                  | 102    | 115      | 153 <sup>b</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 102    | 115      | 153 <sup>b</sup> |
|  | 58.7   | 57.7     | 57.5             |
|  | 79.3   | 77.2     | 76.6             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>                        | 20     | 30       | 40 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                             | 1.4    | 6.8      | 6.8              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   | 0.2    | 1.2      | 1.5              |
| Social indicators  |        | 005 0010 | 1.0              |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |        | 005-2010 | 1.8              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                                   |        | 005-2010 | 2.2              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                                   | 2      | 005-2010 | -1.4             |
| Urban population (%)   |        | 2007     | 87.0             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   |        | 2009     | 36.1             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)                          |        | 2009     | 5.8/4.9          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | 2      | 2009     | 99.9             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                                |        | 005-2010 | 56.7/53.9        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                                  |        | 005-2010 | 85.0             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                                  |        | 005-2010 | 4.0              |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                                       |        | 006-2009 | 17.8             |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) a                  |        | mid-2010 | 114.2/13.0       |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  |        | end-2008 | 9 656            |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                                   |        | 005-2008 | 8.7              |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1                  |        |          | 35.9/44.9        |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                            | 2      | 005-2008 | 40.4             |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                                | Mil.   | 2009     | 13.9             |
| Environmental indicators Threatened species                                    | -10    | 2009     | 81               |
| Forested area (% of land area)   |        | 2009     |                  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per co     | letine | 2007     | 407/0 G          |
| Formy concumption per conits (kilograms oil activities)                        | ahira) |          | 487/0.6          |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                       |        | 2007     | 171.0            |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) |        |          | 164<br>25.9/33.9 |
| Eginperature, mean C (minimum and maximum)                                     |        |          | 17 41444         |

Region Caribbean E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Roseau (14)

United Nations membership date 18 December 1978

| Economic in        | dicators          | one v                          |              | 2000               | 2005                   | 2008           |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| GDP: Gross do      | mestic product    | (million current US\$)         | 100          | 271                | 299                    | 364            |
|                    |                   | 1990 prices (annual %)         |              | 0.6                | 3.5                    | 2.6            |
| GDP per capita     | a (current US\$)  | A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF     | 35           | 361.4              | 4 415.1                | 5 446.5        |
| GNI: Gross na      | tional income p   | er capita (current US\$)       | 33           | 87.1               | 4014.9                 | 4 906.9        |
|                    | pital formation   |                                |              | 28.1               | 28.6                   | 31.0           |
|                    |                   | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>    |              | 2.70               | 2.70                   | 2.70           |
|                    |                   | account (million US\$)         |              | -70                | -76                    | -112           |
|                    | price index (20   |                                |              | 100°               | 106                    | 119            |
|                    |                   | (1999-2001=100)                | 10.          | 102                | 87                     | 101            |
|                    | on index (1999-   |                                |              | 102                | 87                     | 100            |
|                    | it (% of labour f |                                |              | 15.7e              |                        | MILE MILES     |
|                    |                   | tor (% of employed)            |              | 19.8 <sup>cf</sup> |                        | LIMI . AN      |
| Employment in      | anricultural se   | ector (% of employed)          |              | 21.0 <sup>cf</sup> |                        | ***            |
|                    | s at national bo  |                                |              | 70                 | 79                     | 810            |
|                    |                   | 00 MT oil equivalent)          |              | 3                  | 2                      | 31             |
|                    |                   | (per 100 inhabitants)          |              | 35.1               | 105.3                  | 175.9          |
|                    | (per 100 inhabi   |                                |              | 8.8                | 38.5                   | 41.2           |
| Total trade        | tper roo iiiida   | Major trading partne           | re           | 0.0                | 30.3                   | 2008           |
| -                  | :11: 1100)        |                                |              | _                  | 10/                    |                |
|                    | million US\$)     | (% of ex                       |              | Helman             |                        | of imports)    |
| Exports<br>Imports | 40.0<br>232.4     | Jamaica<br>Antigua and Barbuda | 16.3<br>15.3 |                    | States<br>ad and Tobac | 39.7           |
| mports             | 232.4             | France -                       | 13.8         | United             | Kingdom                | jo 21.3<br>4.6 |

| Social indicators   | Department for a local |           |
|---|------------------------|-----------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) jk                   | 2005-2010              | -0.3      |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010              | 0.2       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010              | -1.7      |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007                   | 73.6      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) jkm                          | 2009                   | 29.5      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) jkm   | 2009                   | 15.1/11.7 |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Jk                            | 2009                   | 103.7     |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>n</sup>       | 2006-2009              | 49.8      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | mid-2010               | 5.5/8.3   |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                | 2005-2008              | 4.8       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per | 100) p2005-2008        | 92,4/91.5 |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)             | 2009                   | 18.8      |
| Environmental indicators                                    | THE PERSON NAMED IN    |           |

| Seats neid by women in national parliaments (%)                                 | 2009        | 18.8           |
|---|-------------|----------------|
| Environmental indicators  |             | 1              |
| Threatened species  | 2009        | 49             |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007        | 60.7           |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006        | 117/1.8        |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007        | 591.0          |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) q  |             | 2 575          |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) q                                    |             | 23.1/29.3      |
| a Official rate b Index have 2001-100 a 2001 d 2007 a 1000 4 May a Air          | and ala bla | -lud-s setions |

a Official rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 2001. d 2007. e 1999. f May. g Air arrivals. h Includes national residing abroad. i UNSD estimates. j De facto estimate. k Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. I 2006. m Data refer to the latest available census. n Age group 15 to 44 years o 1987. p National estimate. q Melville Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Caribbean Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Santo Domingo (2 154)

| Luigost or o    |                   | Nations membership date  |                        | 1945              |                    |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Economic in     | dicators          | 100                      | 2000                   | 2005              | 2008               |
| GDP: Gross do   | mestic product    | (million current US\$)   | 23 655                 | 33 542            | 45 523             |
| GDP: Growth     | rate at constant  | 1990 prices (annual %)   | 5.7                    | 9.3               | 5.3                |
| GDP per capit   | a (current US\$)  |                          | 2705.3                 | 3 542.1           | 4 573.9            |
| GNI: Gross na   | tional income p   | er capita (current US\$) | 2 586.3                | 3 342.8           | 4 349.0            |
| Gross fixed ca  | pital formation   | (% of GDP)               | 20.5                   | 16.4              | 18.2               |
| Exchange rate   | s (national curr  | ency per US\$)* -        | 16.67                  | 34.88             | 35.46              |
| Balance of par  | yments, current   | account (million US\$)   | -1027                  | -473              | -4437              |
|                 | r price index (20 |                          | 100                    | 230               | 291                |
| Industrial prod | duction index (2) | 005=100) <sup>b</sup>    | 88°                    | 100               | 109                |
| Agricultural pr | roduction index   | (1999-2001=100)          | 98                     | 123               | 135 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Food production | on index (1999-:  | 2001=100)                | 97                     | 125               | 137 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Unemploymen     | nt (% of labour f | force) e                 | 13.9                   | 17.9              | 14.2               |
|                 |                   | tor (% of employed)      | 23.8                   | 22.3 <sup>e</sup> | 21.9 <sup>de</sup> |
| Employment in   | n agricultural se | ector (% of employed)    | 15.9 <sup>f</sup>      | 14.6 <sup>e</sup> | 14.5 <sup>de</sup> |
| Labour force p  | participation, ad | ult female pop. (%)      | 45.4                   | 52.4              | 56.1               |
| Labour force p  | participation, ad | ult male pop. (%)        | 75.9                   | 74.4              | 71.8               |
|                 | s at national bo  |                          | 2 978                  | 3 691             | 3 980              |
| Energy produc   | tion, primary (0  | 00 MT oil equivalent)    | 66                     | 163               | 120 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Telephone sub   | oscribers, total  | per 100 inhabitants)     | 18.1                   | 47.4              | 82.4               |
| Internet users  | (per 100 inhabi   | tants)                   | 3.7                    | 11.5              | 25.8               |
| Total trade     |                   | Major trading partners   | W.                     | C opposit         | 2008               |
|                 | (million US\$)    | (% of expo               |                        |                   | of imports)        |
| Exports         | 5 569.8           |                          |                        | ed States         | 40.3               |
| Imports         | 16 338.2          | Haiti<br>Netherlands     | 10.2 Vene<br>3.2 China | zuela             | 8.6<br>8.0         |

| Neuterialius 3.2  | Gillia   | 0.0        |
|---|--|------------|
| Social indicators   | and filter in other  |            |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 2005-2010  | 1.4        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010  | 2.6        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010  | -0.9       |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007   | 68.3       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              | 2009   | 31.5       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       | 2009   | 8.8/8.5    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               | 2009   | 101.0      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 2005-2010  | 75.3/69.8  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               | 2005-2010  | 29.6       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               | 2005-2010  | 2.7        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                    | 2006-2009  | 72.9       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | mid-2010   | 434.3/4.3  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                | 2005-2008  | 2.2        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per | 100) 2005-2008   | 91.1/88.6  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)9        | 2005-2008  | 61.3       |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)             | 2009   | 19.7       |
| Environmental indicators                                    | The Contract of the Contract o | Charles II |
|   |  |            |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 21.5/30.4
a Principal rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e Age group 10 years and over. f Data are derived from micro-sources. g UNESCO estimate. h 2004.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 125

28.5

690.0

20 343/2.0

2009

2007

2006

Region South America U.S. Dollar (USD)<sup>a</sup> Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 256 370
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 13 481
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 52.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Guayaquil (2 514)

United Nations membership date 21 December 1945

| Economic indicators                                     | 2000    | 2005             | 2008             |
|---|---------|------------------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)      | 15 934  | 37 187           | 52 572           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)     | 2.8     | 6.0              | 5.3              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                           | 1 294.8 | 2847.2           | 3 899.6          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)    | 1 180.2 | 2 698.5          | 3 725.3          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                | 20.5    | 22.0             | 24.2             |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)     | 926     | 347              | 1 120            |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                    | 100     | 175 <sup>b</sup> | 201              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)           | 98      | 126              | 125°             |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                   | 98      | 128              | 129°             |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>           | 9.0e    | 7.9 <sup>e</sup> | 7.3 <sup>f</sup> |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) deg     | 23.9    | 21.2             | 21.8h            |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) deg   | 8.5     | 8.3              | 8.3h             |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       | 44.3    | 50.5             | 52.3             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         | 77.8    | 78.3             | 78.4             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>1</sup> | 627     | 860              | 1 005            |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)      | 21 944  | 28 195           | 28 352°          |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)      | 13.9    | 60.7             | 100.2            |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                    | 1.5     | 7.4              | 9.7              |
| Total trade Major trading partners                      |         | aldere a         | 2008             |

| Total trad         | le                   | Major trading par              | tners              | and the same                       | 2008                |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Zinkii.            | (million US\$)       |                                | f exports)         |                                    | (% of imports)      |
| Exports<br>Imports | 18 510.6<br>17 415.3 | United States<br>Peru<br>Chile | 45.3<br>9.2<br>8.1 | United States<br>China<br>Colombia | 14.9<br>12.2<br>9.5 |
| Social in          | dicators             | RESERVE                        | delegate from      |                                    |                     |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 1.1               |
|--|-----------|-------------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 2.1               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -0.9              |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 65.0              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 31.1              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 9.7/8.7           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 100.4             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 78.1/72.1         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 21.1              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.6               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 72.7 <sup>k</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 393.6/2.9         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 135 317           |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>m</sup>        | 2005-2008 | 1.00              |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 82.3/82.9         |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 54.4              |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 32.3              |
| Environmental indicators   |           | 7                 |

| Environmental indicators  |      |            |
|---|------|------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 2 211      |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 37.8       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 31 305/2.3 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 740.0      |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) o  |      | 1 014      |

a Beginning 15 September 2000 the Ecuadorian sucre (ECS) was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=25000 ECS). b Series linked to former series. c 2007. d Age group 10 years and over. e November. f December. g Urban areas. h 2006. i Visitors. j Excludes nationals residing abroad. k 2004. I Includes refugees. m UNESCO estimate. n 2001. o Quito.

Egypt

Northern Africa Region Egyptian Pound (EGP) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 1 002 000
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 81 527
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 81.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

| 1- in discours  | 2000                           | 2005         | 2008                 |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Economic indicators   |                                |              | 165 546              |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)  | 99 601                         | 98 323       | V                    |
| DP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 3.5                            | 6.8          | 3.6                  |
| DP per capita (current US\$)  | 1 497.1                        | 1 349.7      | 2 030.6              |
| NI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)   | 1 495.2                        | 1 335.3      | 2 015.5              |
| cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)  | 17.1                           | 16.9         | 18.4                 |
| vchange rates (national currency per US\$)°   | 3.69                           | 5.73         | 5.50                 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   | -971                           | 2 103        | -1 415               |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)  | 100                            | 134          | 186                  |
| ndustrial production index (2005=100)   |                                | 100          | - 7 - 1              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)   | 102                            | 115          | 115 <sup>b</sup>     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)   | 102                            | 116          | 116 <sup>b</sup>     |
| Jnemployment (% of labour force) ed   | 9.0                            | 11.2         | 8.9b                 |
| Jnemployment (% of labour force)  | 21.3                           | 21.5         | 22.0°                |
| mployment in industrial sector (% of employed) cd   | 29.6                           | 30.9         | 31.2°                |
| mployment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ed   |                                | 23.3         | 24.3                 |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  | 21.1                           |              | 77.00                |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  | 71.7                           | 69.8         |                      |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)  | 5 1 1 6                        | 8 244        | 12 296               |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)  | 63 032                         | 79 955       | 85 876 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)  | 9.8                            | 31.1         | 65.4                 |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)  | 0.6                            | 11.7         | 15.4                 |
| Total trade Major trading partners  | S                              | The limit of | 2008                 |
| (million US\$) (% of exp  | orts)                          |              | of imports)          |
| Exports 26 223.8 Italy  | 10.3 Uni                       | ted States   | 10.8                 |
| Imports 52 752.1 India  | 10.3 Uni<br>6.3 Chi<br>5.7 Ger |              | 8.4<br>6.2           |
| Netherlands   | J./ GEI                        | many         | 0.2                  |
| Social indicators   | A. 100                         | 2005-2010    | 1.8                  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |                                |              |                      |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |                                | 2005-2010    | 1.8                  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |                                | 2005-2010    | 1.7                  |
| Urban population (%)  |                                | 2007         | 42.6                 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)  |                                | 2009         | 32.3                 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   | )                              | 2009         | 7.7/6.9              |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)   |                                | 2009         | 101.2                |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)   |                                | 2005-2010    | 71.8/68.3            |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)   |                                | 2005-2010    | 34.8                 |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)   |                                | 2005-2010    | 2.9                  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  |                                | 2006-2009    | 60.3                 |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total populati  |                                |              | 244.7/0.3            |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR   | Only                           | end-2008     | 112 609              |
|   |                                | 2005-2008    | 3.7                  |
|   |                                |              | 84.4/88.7            |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/  | in her 1001                    | 2003-2000    | 1.8                  |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)   | HKOREL HOUVE                   | 2003         | 1.0                  |
| Environmental indicators Threatened species   |                                | 2009         | 120                  |
| HIREATENED SPECIES  |                                | 2009         |                      |
| Format 1 (0) (1 - 1 - 1   |                                |              | <                    |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | S12 - S11 - 1424               |              | 100 070 10 0         |
| Forested area (% of land area)<br>CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton  |                                | 2006         |                      |
| Forested area (% of land area)<br>CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton<br>Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent |                                |              | 166 679/2.0<br>926.0 |
| Forested area (% of land area)<br>CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton  |                                | 2006         |                      |

Region Central America Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)<sup>a</sup> Surface area (square kilometres) 21 041

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 6 134
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 291.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) San Salvador (1 433) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

| United Nations membership date                             | 24 Uctober  | 1945           |             |
|--|---|----------------|-------------|
| Economic indicators  | 2000  | 2005           | 2008        |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         | 13 134  | 17 070         | 22 115      |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)        | 2.2   | 3.1            | 2.6         |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                              | 2 120.0   | 2 559.9        | 3 605.3     |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)       | 2 079.2   | 2 473.1        | 3 498.8     |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                   | 16.9  | 15.3           | 14.6        |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)        | -431  | -569           | -1 596      |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>          | 100   | 118            | 138         |
| ndustrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>         | 93 <sup>d</sup>   | 100            | 110         |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)              | 100   | 103            | 114         |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                      | 102   | 109            | 1219        |
| Jnemployment (% of labour force) fg                        | 7.0   | 7.2            | 6.4         |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) fg         | 24.2  | 22.2           | 23.0        |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) fg       | 21.6  | 20.0           | 18.9        |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)           | 44.5  | 43.7           | 44.5        |
| abour force participation, adult remaie pop. (%)           | 78.7  | 77.0           | 75.1        |
| Fourist arrivals at national borders (000)                 | 795   | 1 127          | 1 385       |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT cil equivalent)         | 169   | 234            | 268         |
| Felephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         | 23.0  | 55.8           | 130.9       |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabitants)                        | 1.2   | 10.5           | 130.5       |
| Fotal trade Major trading partners                         |   | 10.0           | 2008        |
| (million US\$) (% of expo                                  |   | 10/            | of imports) |
| Exports 4549.1 United States                               |   | States         | 34.4        |
| mports 9754.4 Guatemala                                    | 13.6 Mexic  |                | 9.0         |
| Honduras   | 13.0 Guate  |                | 8.5         |
| Social indicators  | NAME OF THE PARTY |                |             |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 20  | 05-2010        | 0.4         |
| Jrban population growth rate (avg. annual %)               |   | 05-2010        | 1.9         |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)               |   | 05-2010        | 0.6         |
| Jrban population (%)                                       | 20  | 2007           | 60.3        |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                             |   | 2009           | 32.3        |
| opulation aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       |   | 2009           | 10.6/9.3    |
|  |   |                |             |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                              | 200   | 2009           | 89.3        |
| ife expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             |   | 05-2010        | 76.0/66.5   |
| nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               |   | 05-2010        | 21.5        |
| ertility rate, total (live births per woman)               |   | 05-2010        | 2.4         |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                   |   | 06-2009        | 72.5        |
| nternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population  |   | id-2010        | 40.3/0.7    |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                    | 1,600,600   | nd-2008        | 32          |
| ducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                |   | 05-2008        | 3.6         |
| ducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n     |   |                | 88.7/90.3   |
| ducation: Female third-level students (% of total)         | 20  | 05-2008        | 54.6        |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)            | Current Sa  | 2009           | 19.1        |
| Environmental indicators                                   | p#0   | gallel hyn     | Buttern 2   |
| hreatened species  |   | 2009           | 69          |
| Forested area (% of land area)                             |   | 2007           | 13.9        |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons    | per capita)   | 2006           | 6 456/1.1   |
| energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)   |   | 2007           | 319.0       |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                         |   | 2001           | 1 734       |
| [emperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                 |   |                | 18.4/30.1   |
| Beginning 1 January 2001 the Salvadoran colon (SVC) was re |   | 110.0 11 (4.1) |             |

a Beginning 1 January 2001 the Salvadoran colón (SVC) was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=8.75 SVC). b Urban areas. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2001. e 2007. f December. g Age group 10 years and over. h 2006. i Age group 15 to 44 years. j Includes refugees.

**Equatorial Guinea** 

Region Middle Africa Currency CFA Franc (XAF)

Surface area (square kilometres) 28 051 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 659
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 23.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Malabo (96)

United Nations membership date 12 November 1968

| United Nations membership date                                      | 12 November 1968 |                  |                      |  |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|
| Economic indicators   | 2000             | 2005             | 2008                 |  |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                  | 1 177            | 7 206            | 17 884               |  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                 | 13.1             | 8.9              | 15.2                 |  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                       | 2734.5           | 14 884.5         | 27 130.2             |  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                | 1 874.5          | 6 880.5          | 16 595.8             |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                            | 61.9             | 21.7             | 22.5                 |  |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*                        | 704.95           | 556.04           | 471.34               |  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                                | 100              | 131 <sup>c</sup> | 145 <sup>d</sup>     |  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                       | 101              | 94               | 95°                  |  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                               | 100              | 95               | 95 <sup>e</sup>      |  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                   | 43.9             | 44.5             | 42.9                 |  |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                     | 92.0             | 91.8             | 92.0                 |  |
| Fnergy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                  | 6 672            | 24 482           | 25 161 <sup>e</sup>  |  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                  | 2.1              | 17.6             | 54.0                 |  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                | 0.1              | 1.2              | 1.8                  |  |
| Social indicators   | Sudenin.         | ALON BATTE       |                      |  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                              |                  | 005-2010         | 2.6                  |  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        |                  | 005-2010         | 2.8                  |  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        | 20               | 005-2010         | 2.1                  |  |
| Urban population (%)  |                  | 2007             | 39.2                 |  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                      |                  | 2009             | 41.0                 |  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)               |                  | 2009             | 4.6/4.0              |  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                       |                  | 2009             | 98.4                 |  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                     |                  | 005-2010         | 51.3/48.9            |  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                       |                  | 005-2010         | 99.6                 |  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                       |                  | 005-2010         | 5.4                  |  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population          | 1)1              | mid-2010         | 7.5/1.1              |  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                             |                  | end-2008         | media vital          |  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>           |                  | 005-2008         | 0.6 <sup>h</sup>     |  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m             | per 100) 920     | 005-2008         | 57.5/69.7            |  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                 | 21               | 005-2008         | 30.3                 |  |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                     | n Empani         | 2009             | 10.0                 |  |
| Environmental indicators  |                  | Collar Street    | THE REAL PROPERTY.   |  |
| Threatened species  |                  | 2009             | 116                  |  |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                      |                  | 2007             | 57.1                 |  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons | per capita)      | 2006             | 4 353/6.6            |  |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)            | The se           | 2007             | 3 469.0 <sup>k</sup> |  |
| a Official rate, b Malabo, c 2004, d 2006, e 2007, f Data refer     | to foreign ci    | itizens. a UNES  | CO estimate.         |  |

a Official rate. b Malabo. c 2004. d 2006. e 2007. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g UNESCO est b 2003. i 2002. j 2000. k UNSD estimates.

Region Eastern Africa Currency Nakfa (ERN)

Surface area (square kilometres) 117 600
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4 927
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 41.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Asmara (601)
United Nations membership date 28 May 1993

| Economic indicators  | 2000         | 2005        | 2008             |
|--|--------------|-------------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                     | 706          | 1 098       | 1 476            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                    | -12.4        | 2.6         | 1.0              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 191.7        | 242.7       | 299.5            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                   | 221.4        | 282.2       | 348.4            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                               | 22.0         | 20.3        | 10.9             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>               | 10.20        | 15.38       | 15.38            |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                    | -105         | MARCHARITA  | DE TEN           |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                          | 93           | 103         | 102 <sup>b</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                                  | 93           | 103         | 102 <sup>b</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                      | 55.9         | 55.7        | 55.3             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                        | 86.2         | 85.7        | 85.8             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) cd                          | 70           | 83          | 81 <sup>t</sup>  |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                     | 0            | 0 000       | O <sub>p</sub>   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 0.8e         | 1.8         | 3.0              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                   | 0.1          | 1.8         | 3.0              |
| Social indicators  | 1,000        | hada Salit  | Land S           |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                                 |              | 005-2010    | 3.1              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           |              | 05-2010     | 5.4              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 20           | 005-2010    | 2.7              |
| Urban population (%)   |              | 2007        | 20.2             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   |              | 2009        | 41.5             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)                  |              | 2009        | 4.9/3.3          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | All has been | 2009        | 96.8             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                        |              | 05-2010     | 61.6/57.0        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                          |              | 05-2010     | 54.3             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                          |              | 05-2010     | 4.7              |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                               |              | 06-2009     | 8.0              |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)            |              | nid-2010    | 16.5/0.3         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                                |              | end-2008    | 5 084            |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                           |              | 05-2008     | 2.0              |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m p              |              |             | 39.4/50.6        |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                    | 20           | 05-2008     | 13.1h            |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                        |              | 2009        | 22.0             |
| Environmental indicators   | 1951         | ATTEMENT OF |                  |
| Threatened species   |              | 2009        | 95               |
| Forested area (% of land area)   | Hir nimps    | 2007        | 15.3             |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe | r capita)    | 2006        | 553/0.1          |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)               |              | 2007        | 38.0             |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                                     |              |             | 533              |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                             |              |             | 8.9/23.2         |

Estonia

Region Northern Europe Currency Kroon (EEK) Surface area (square kilometres) 45 227 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 1 341 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 29.7

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tallinn (397)

United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

| Officed Mations membership date                                    | 17 Septer             | ilinei 1991        |             |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Economic indicators  | 2000                  | 2005               | 2008        |
| 3DP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                 | 5 628                 | 13 790             | 23 204      |
| app: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                | 7.9                   | 9.2                | -3.6        |
| anP per capita (current US\$)                                      | 4 107.9               | 10 258.0           | 17 298.2    |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)               | 3 972.3               | 9 862.0            | 15 945.5    |
| gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                           | 25.9                  | 30.7               | 28.4        |
| xchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>            | 16.82                 | 13.22              | 11.10       |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                | -299                  | -1 386             | -2 245      |
| PI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                                | 100                   | 119                | 146         |
| ndustrial production index (2005=100)                              | 68 <sup>b</sup>       | 100                | 109         |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                      | 103                   | 105                | 112         |
| god production index (1999-2001=100)                               | 103                   | 105                | 111         |
| Inemployment (% of labour force) d                                 | 13.6                  | 7.9                | 5.5         |
| mployment in industrial sector (% of employed)                     | 33.3 <sup>d</sup>     | 34.0 <sup>de</sup> | 35.5        |
| mployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)                   | 7.2 <sup>d</sup>      | 5.3 <sup>de</sup>  | 3.7         |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                   | 51.3                  | 52.3               | 52.3        |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                     | 67.2                  | 64.3               | 64.4        |
| ourist arrivals at national borders (000)                          | 1 220                 | 1 917 <sup>f</sup> | 1 970       |
| inergy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                 | 2724                  | 3 381              | 3 847       |
| elephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                  | 78.8                  | 140.1              | 225.3       |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                | 28.6                  | 58.3               | 66.2        |
| otal trade Major trading partners                                  | TE V                  |                    | 200         |
| (million US\$) (% of expo  | irts)                 | (%                 | of imports  |
| xports 13 695.6 Finland  |                       | many               | 11.8        |
| mports 17 278.3 Russian Federation<br>Sweden                       | 15.1 Rus<br>12.6 Finl | sian Federation    | 10.1        |
| Social indicators  | 12.0 1111             |                    | 10 10 10 10 |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             | oblinius.             | 2005-2010          | -0.1        |
| Jrban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       |                       | 2005-2010          | -0.3        |
| fural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       |                       | 2005-2010          | -0.4        |
| Jrban population (%)   |                       | 2007               | 69.4        |
| Opulation aged 0-14 years (%)                                      |                       | 2009               | 15.         |
| opulation aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)               |                       | 2009               | 26.9/17.    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                      |                       | 2009               | 85.0        |
| ife expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                     |                       | 2005-2010          | 78.5/67.1   |
| nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                       |                       | 2005-2010          | 70.0,07     |
| ertility rate, total (live births per woman)                       |                       | 2005-2010          | 1.1         |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) hi                        |                       | 2006-2009          | 70.         |
| nternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population          |                       | mid-2010           | 182.5/13.0  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                            | 14                    | end-2008           | 110 344     |
| ducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                        | - 2 - 1 - 3           | 2005-2008          | 4.9         |
| ducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m             | ner 1001              | 2005-2008          | 100.0/99.0  |
| ducation: Female third-level students (% of total)                 | per roof              | 2005-2008          | 61.         |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                     |                       | 2005-2006          | 4.3/14.8    |
| eats held by women in national parliaments (%)                     |                       | 2009-2008          | 20.1        |
| Environmental indicators   |                       | 2000               | 20.0        |
| hreatened species  |                       | 2009               | 13          |
| Orested area (% of land area)                                      |                       | 2007               | 54.3        |
| O <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons | per capital           | 2006               | 17 510/13.  |
|  |                       |                    |             |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a Official rate. b 2001. c 2007. d Age group 15 to 74 years. e Excludes conscripts. f Beginning 2004, border statistics are not collected anymore. g Derived from accommodation statistics and 'Foreign Visitor Survey'. h Age group 20 to 49 years. i Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. j 1994.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

4141.0 675

Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 1 104 3 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 80 713 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 73.1 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Addis Ababa (3 101)

Region Eastern Africa Birr (ETB) 1 104 300

United Nations membership date 13 November 1945

| Economic indicators       | 3 00%                              | 2000                | 2005               | 2008                |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic p     | roduct (million current US\$)      | 8 111               | 12 286             | 25 727              |
| GDP: Growth rate at co    | onstant 1990 prices (annual %)     | 6.1                 | 11.8               | 11.3                |
| GDP per capita (curren    | t US\$)                            | 116.9               | 155.5              | 318.7               |
| GNI: Gross national inc   | come per capita (current US\$)     | 116.5               | 155.7              | 319.3               |
| Gross fixed capital for   | mation (% of GDP)                  | 20.3                | 23.0               | 21.2                |
| Exchange rates (nation    | al currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 8.31                | 8.68               | 9.96                |
| Balance of payments, of   | current account (million US\$)     | 13                  | -1568              | -1 806              |
| CPI: Consumer price in    | dex (2000=100) b                   | 100°                | 138                | 267                 |
| Agricultural production   | index (1999-2001=100)              | 98                  | 132                | 135 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Food production index     | (1999-2001=100)                    | 98                  | 134                | 135 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Unemployment (% of I      | abour force) e                     | ***                 | 5.0 <sup>f</sup>   | 16.7 <sup>ghi</sup> |
| Employment in industri    | ial sector (% of employed)         | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 6.6 <sup>ef</sup>  | 100                 |
| Employment in agricult    | tural sector (% of employed)       | 10 pr 11000e0       | 80.2 <sup>ef</sup> | 200                 |
| Labour force participat   | ion, adult female pop. (%)         | 72.5                | 78.1               | 79.8                |
|                           | ion, adult male pop. (%)           | 90.8                | 91.0               | 90.8                |
| Tourist arrivals at natio | onal borders (000)                 | 136                 | 227                | 330                 |
| Energy production, prin   | mary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 144                 | 245                | 290 <sup>d</sup>    |
|                           | , total (per 100 inhabitants)      | 0.4                 | 1.4                | 5.1                 |
| Internet users (per 100   | inhabitants)                       | <                   | 0.2                | 0.5                 |
| Total trade               | Major trading partners             |                     |                    | 2008                |
| (million I                | 196) 10% of ovn                    | ortel               | 10/ 0              | fimnortal           |

| Total trac         | le                                   | Major tradin                           | g partners                           |   | 2008                |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>1 601.8<br>8 680.3 | Germany<br>Saudi Arabia<br>Netherlands | (% of exports)<br>10.5<br>7.7<br>7.4 | (% of ir<br>China<br>Saudi Arabia<br>United Arab Emirates | 20.2<br>14.2<br>8.4 |
| Social in          | dicators                             |  |                                      |   |                     |
| Population         | growth rate lava                     | annual %1                              |                                      | 2005 2010   | 26                  |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 2.6       |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 4.3       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 2.2       |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 16.6      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 43.5      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 5.3/4.7   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 99.0      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 56.5/53.6 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 79.1      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 5.4       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 14.7      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) k    | mid-2010  | 548,0/0.6 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 85 417    |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 5.5       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 62.8/73.7 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 23.8      |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 21.9      |

| Environmental indicators  |      | and the second |
|---|------|----------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 101            |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 12.7           |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 6 002/0.1      |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 29.0           |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 1 055          |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 15.9/23.2      |

a Official rate, b Index base 2001=100, c 2001, d 2007, e Age group 10 years and over, f March, g Urban areas, h July, i 2006, j 2005, k Includes refugees.

### Faeroe Islands

Region Northern Europe Currency Danish Krone (DKK) Surface area (square kilometres) 1 393 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 50 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 35.6

| Largest               | urban agglomeration               | in in 2007 (population, 000)   | Tórshavn (20)  |                    |   |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------|---|
| Economi               | ic indicators                     |  | 2000   | 2005               | 2008  |
| Exchange              | rates (national curre             | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>  | 8.02   | 6.32               | 5.28  |
|                       |                                   | account (million US\$)   | 99   | -7 <sup>b</sup>    |   |
| CPI: Consu            | umer price index (20              | 00=100)  | 100  | 109                | 122   |
| Agricultur            | al production index               | (1999-2001=100)  | 100  | 100                | 99 <sup>d</sup>                                 |
| Food prod             | uction index (1999-2              | 2001=100)  | 100  | 100                | 99 <sup>d</sup>                                 |
|                       | ent in industrial sect            |  | ***  | 22.2ef             |   |
| Employme              | ent in agricultural se            | ctor (% of employed)   | 1 22   | 11.1 <sup>ef</sup> | ****  |
|                       |                                   | 00 MT oil equivalent)  | 7  | 9                  | 10 <sup>d</sup>                                 |
| Telephone             | subscribers, total (              | per 100 inhabitants)   | 92.0   | 135.5              | 154.5   |
| Marie St. Ville St.   | sers (per 100 inhabi              | The state of the s | 32.9   | 67.9               | 75.6  |
| Total trac            |                                   | Major trading partners   | San San San  | of the Paris L     | 2008  |
| Exports<br>Imports    | (million US\$)°<br>631.0<br>783.2 | Denmark  | rts) <sup>c</sup><br>27.2 Denmark<br>12.2 Norway<br>10.3 Germany | 11 2720            | of imports) <sup>c</sup><br>30.1<br>20.3<br>7.6 |
| Social in             | dicators                          | Elimie III   | Tamping there  | and the state      | 0.15  |
| Population            | growth rate (avg. a               | annual %) <sup>gh</sup>  | 2005-  | 2010               | 0.6 <sup>d</sup>                                |
| Urban pop             | ulation growth rate               | (avg. annual %)  | 2005-  |                    | 2.0   |
|                       | ulation growth rate               | (avg. annual·%)  | 2005-  |                    | -0.3  |
|                       | ulation (%)                       | on sabathan traders  |  | 2007               | 40.9  |
|                       | men per 100 wome                  |  |  | 2009               | 108.2 <sup>d</sup>                              |
| Marie and American    |                                   | 00 and % of total population   | n) mid-  | 2010               | 3.3/6.5   |
| Environn              | nental indicators                 | A Third sensor   | ishini CRIS  |                    | grading   |
| Threatene             | d species                         |  |  | 2009               | 13  |
|                       | area (% of land area              |  |  | 2007               | NO SEE VILL                                     |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emiss | sion estimates (000               | metric tons and metric tons  | per capita)  | 2006               | 678/13.7  |

a Market rate. b 2003. c 2006. d 2007. e September. f Age group 16 years and over. g De jure estimate. h Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. i UNSD estimates.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

Oceania-Melanesia Region Currency Fiji Dollar (FJD) 18 272 Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 844 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Greater Suva (224)

| United   | Nations membership date   | 130  | ctober 1  | 1970                                   | HICKORY  |
|--|---|--|---|--|--|
| rs   |   | 2  | 000   | 2005                                   | 2008   |
|  |   |  |   | 2 939                                  | 3 599  |
|  | 1990 prices (annual %)  |  |   |  | 1.2  |
| nt US\$)   |   | 2 1  | 8.00  | 3 549.3                                | 4 264.3  |
| come pe  | er capita (current US\$)  | 21:  | 22.2  | 3 493.6                                | 4 018.0  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 |   |  |   | 15.4                                   | 14.4   |
| exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> |   |  |   | 1.74                                   | 1.76   |
| current  | account (million US\$)  |  | -26   | -294                                   | -639   |
|  |   |  | 100   | 115                                    | 133  |
| index (20  | 005=100) <sup>b</sup>   |  | 101°  | 100                                    | 98   |
|  |   |  | 102   | 100                                    | 92   |
| (1999-2  | 2001=100)   |  | 102   | 100                                    | 92   |
| labour fo  | orce) e   |  |   | 4.6                                    |  |
| tion, ad   | ult female pop. (%)   |  | 38.9  | 39.2                                   | 39.0   |
| tion, ad   | ult male pop. (%)   |  | 78.9  | 78.8                                   | 78.6   |
| ional bo   | rders (000) f   |  | 294   | 545                                    | 585  |
| mary (0)   | 00 MT oil equivalent)   |  | 49 <sup>9</sup>   | 58 <sup>9</sup>                        | 62   |
| s, total (   | per 100 inhabitants)  | 1  | 17.7  | 38.3                                   | 86.4   |
| 0 inhabi   | tants)  |  | 1.5   | 8.5                                    | 12.2   |
|  | Major trading partners  |  |   |  | 2008   |
|  | (% of exp   |  | TELEVISION IN   |  | of imports                                     |
| 745.7  | Singapore   |  | Singar  | oore                                   | 34.2   |
| 119.1  | United States   |  |   |  | 22.8   |
|  | Onitoo Kingdom  | 17.2   | 14044 2   | Calana                                 | 17.7   |
| e lavo a   | annual %)   |  | 200   | 15-2010                                | 0.6  |
|  |   |  |   |  | 1.6  |
|  |   |  |   |  | -0.5   |
| til late   | arg. drintadi 707   |  |   |  | 51.8   |
| vears (9   | 6)  |  |   |  | 31.3   |
|  |   |  |   |  | 8.8/7.0  |
|  |   |  |   |  | 103.0  |
|  |   |  | 200   |  | 71.1/66.6                                      |
|  |   |  |   |  | 19.6   |
|  |   |  |   |  | 2.8  |
|  |   | lne  |   |  | 18.5/2.2                                       |
|  |   |  |   |  | 10.0/2.  |
|  |   |  | ~   |  | - 1  |
| nt expen   | diture (% of GDP)   |  | 200   | 05-2008                                | 6.2  |
|  | product constant of US\$) acome product constant of US\$) acome product current of the current of | product (million current US\$) product (million current US\$) prostant 1990 prices (annual %) nt US\$) product (million current US\$) product (million US\$) product (million US\$) product (2000=100) product (2000=100) product (2000=100) product (2000=100) product (1999-2001=100) product (1999-2001=1 | product (million current US\$) product (million US\$) product (million US\$) product (2000=100) product (2000=100) product (2000=100) product (2000=100) product (2000=100) product (1999-2001=100) produ | Product (million current US\$)   1 684 | Product (million current US\$)   1 684   2 939 |

Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 53.1 **Environmental indicators** Threatened species 190 2009 Forested area (% of land area) 54.7 2007 CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 1 609/1.9 2006 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 626.0 2007 3 040 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 22.2/28.7

a Official rate, b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e Age group 15 to 55 years. f Excludes nationals residing abroad. g UNSD estimates. h 2004. i UNESCO estimate.

#### Finland

(million US\$)

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

Region Northern Europe Euro (EUR) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 338 419ª Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 5 305° Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 15.7° Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Helsinki (1 116)

| Offico                           | J TT DCCCITIO               | 31 1300           |                   |                    |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Economic indicators              | 000                         | 2000              | 2005              | 2008               |
| GDP: Gross domestic product      | (million current US\$)      | 121 797           | 195 332           | 272 698            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant     | 1990 prices (annual %)      | 5.1               | 2.8               | 0.9                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)    |                             | 23 531.6          | 37 234.4          | 51 409.2           |
| GNI: Gross national income pe    | er capita (current US\$)    | 23 367.8          | 37 439.9          | 51 054.3           |
| Gross fixed capital formation    | (% of GDP)                  | 19.4              | 19.0              | 20.7               |
| Exchange rates (national curre   | ency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> | 1.08              | 0.85              | 0.72               |
| Balance of payments, current     | account (million US\$)      | 10 526            | 6 993             | 10 121°            |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20    | 00=100)                     | 100 <sup>d</sup>  | 106               | 115                |
| Industrial production index (20  | 005=100)                    | 92 <sup>e</sup>   | 100               | 114                |
| Agricultural production index    | (1999-2001=100)             | 102               | 106               | 103 <sup>c</sup>   |
| Food production index (1999-2    | 2001=100)                   | 102               | 106               | 103 <sup>c</sup>   |
| Unemployment (% of labour for    | orce) f                     | 9.7               | 8.3               | 6.4 <sup>gh</sup>  |
| Employment in industrial sect    |                             | 27.2 <sup>f</sup> | 25.6 <sup>†</sup> | 25.4               |
| Employment in agricultural se    | ctor (% of employed)        | 6.0 <sup>f</sup>  | 4.8 <sup>f</sup>  | 4.5                |
| Labour force participation, add  | ult female pop. (%)         | 53.7              | 53.8              | 54.0               |
| Labour force participation, add  | ult male pop. (%)           | 65.0              | 63.2              | 63.4               |
| Tourist arrivals at national bor | rders (000)                 | 2714              | 3 140             | 3 583              |
| Energy production, primary (00   | 00 MT oil equivalent)       | 4 407             | 5 3 7 6           | 4 338 <sup>c</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (   | per 100 inhabitants)        | 127.1             | 140.9             | 159.9              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabit  |                             | 37.3              | 73.1              | 82.6               |
| Total trade                      | Major trading partners      | S                 | 1111              | 2008               |

(% of exports)

United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

|                    | (IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII | ( /O U) 8  | xhorra!              |                                      | /0 UI IIIIpuits)         |
|--------------------|--|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | 96 896.1<br>92 189.8                   | Russian Federation<br>Sweden<br>Germany  | 11.6<br>10.1<br>10.0 | Russian Federat<br>Germany<br>Sweden | ion 16.3<br>14.0<br>10.0 |
| Social indic       | cators                                 |  |                      |                                      |                          |
| Population gr      | rowth rate (avg.                       | annual %) <sup>a</sup>   | 1805                 | 2005-2010                            | 0.4                      |
| Urban popula       | ation growth rate                      | (avg. annual %)a   |                      | 2005-2010                            | 0.8                      |
| Rural popular      | tion growth rate                       | (avg. annual %)a   |                      | 2005-2010                            | -0.6                     |
| Urban popula       | ation (%) <sup>a</sup>                 |  |                      | 2007                                 | 63.0                     |
| Population ag      | ged 0-14 years (9                      | %) <sup>a</sup>  |                      | 2009                                 | 16.7                     |
| Population as      | ged 60+ years (w                       | omen and men, % of to  | tal) <sup>a</sup>    | 2009                                 | 26.7/21.3                |
|                    | en per 100 wome                        |  |                      | 2009                                 | 96.1                     |
| Life expectar      | ncy at birth (worn                     | nen and men, years) a  |                      | 2005-2010                            | 83.0/76.2                |
| Infant mortal      | ity rate (per 1 00                     | 10 live births) a  |                      | 2005-2010                            | 3.2                      |
|                    | total (live births                     |  |                      | 2005-2010                            | 1.8                      |
|                    | e prevalence (ag                       |  |                      | 2006-2009                            | 77.4                     |
| International      | migrant stock (C                       | 100 and % of total popul   | ation) <sup>a</sup>  | mid-2010                             | 225.7/4.2                |
| Hetugees and       | d others of conce                      | ern to UNHCR   |                      | end-2008                             | 10 756                   |
| Education: G       | overnment exper                        | nditure (% of GDP)   |                      | 2005-2008                            | 6.1                      |
| Education: Pr      | rimary-secondary                       | gross enrolment ratio (  | w/m per 1            | 100) 2005-2008                       | 105.7/103.5              |
| Education: Fe      | emale third-level                      | students (% of total)  |                      | 2005-2008                            | 54.0                     |
| Deaths by as       | sault (women ar                        | nd men, per 100 000) a   |                      | 2005-2006                            | 1.1/2.9                  |
| Seats held by      | y women in natio                       | onal parliaments (%)   | nimas tem            | 2009                                 | 41.5                     |
| Environmen         | ntal indicators                        |  | 10.0                 | analestine is                        | marent ten.              |
| Ihreatened s       | pecies                                 |  |                      | 2009                                 | 22                       |
| rorested area      | a 1% of land area                      | 3)   |                      | 2007                                 | 74.0                     |
| CU2 emission       | estimates (000                         | metric tons and metric t   | ons per ca           | apita) 2006                          | 66 645/12.6              |
| chergy consu       | imption per capit                      | ta (kilograms oil equivale   | ent)                 | 2007                                 | 5 047.0                  |
| naintall, tota     | I mean (millimet                       | res)   |                      |                                      | 650                      |
| Pmporet            | 001                                    | The state of the s |                      |                                      | 4 0 10 7                 |

a Includes Aland Islands. b Market rate. c 2007. d Series linked to former series. e 2001. f Age group 15 to 74 years. g Methodology revised. h Data not strictly comparable. i Age group 25 to 49 years. j 1989. k Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

(% of imports)

Region Western Europe Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 551 500 a Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 62 036 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 112.5

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Paris (9 904) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

| Economic indicators                                   | 2000                | 2005                | 2008                |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)    | 1 327 961           | 2 146 533           | 2 856 529           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)   | 3.9                 | 1.9                 | 0.4                 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                         | 21 811.5            | 34 179.3            | 44 675.4            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)  | 22 111.0            | 34 400.1            | 44 971.8            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)              | 19.5                | 20.0                | 22.0                |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)b          | 1.08                | 0.85                | 0.72                |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   | 22 307              | -9019               | -64 229             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                  | 100                 | 110                 | 117                 |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                | 101°                | 100                 | 100                 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         | 100                 | 97                  | 92 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                 | 100                 | 97                  | 92 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                      | 8.5 <sup>e</sup>    | 8.9                 | 7.4                 |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)       | 26.3                | 23.7                | 23.1                |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)     | 4.1                 | 3.6                 | 3.0                 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)     | 45.0                | 46.2                | 46.0                |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       | 60.4                | 59.8                | 58.7                |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)            | 77 190 <sup>f</sup> | 75 908 <sup>g</sup> | 79 300              |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) hi | 48 096              | 46 877              | 46 985 <sup>d</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)    | 106.6               | 134.1               | 149.9               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                  | 14.3                | 42.9                | 68.2                |
| Total trade Major trading partners                    | 1 1 1 1 1           | 1119                | 2008                |

| Total trad         | le  | Major trad                | ling partners                            |                             | 2008  |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$) <sup>h</sup><br>594 505.0<br>695 004.3 | Germany<br>Italy<br>Spain | (% of exports) <sup>h</sup> 14.6 8.8 8.4 | Germany<br>Belgium<br>Italy | (% of imports) <sup>h</sup><br>16.4<br>8.5<br>8.1 |
| Social in          | dicators  |                           |  |                             | Programmonulus est                                |

| Social illuicators   |           |                   |
|--|-----------|-------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 0.5               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 8.0               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -0.5              |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 77.1              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 18.4              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 25.0/20.2         |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 94.6              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 84.7/77.6         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 3.9               |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.9               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup>            | 2006-2009 | 81.8 <sup>k</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 6 684.8/10.7      |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 194 726           |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 5.6               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 111.7/112.3       |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 55.3              |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) <sup>a</sup>      | 2005-2006 | 0.5/0.9           |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 18.2              |

126 Threatened species 2009 28.6 Forested area (% of land area) 2007 CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) h 2006 382 870/6.2 2762.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) hi 2007 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 650 8.5/15.5 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

a Excludes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. b Market rate. c 2001. d 2007. e March. f Estimates based on surveys at national borders. g Non-resident visitor survey (EVE). h Includes Monaco i Excludes French Guiana, French Polynesia, New Caledonia, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. j Age

group 18 to 44 years. k 2000.

**Environmental indicators** 

#### French Guiana

Region South America Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 83 534

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 220 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 2.6

Largest urban applomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Cavenne (63)

| [Sifiest around additional and son shopping and son son | Cayerine (03)   |              |                   |
|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Economic indicators                                     | 2000            | 2005         | 2008              |
| Eychange rates (national currency per US\$) a           | 1.08            | 0.85         | 0.72              |
| cpi Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100             | 108          | 118               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)           | 95              | 90           | 79 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                   | 95              | 90           | 79 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Inemployment (% of labour force)                        | 25.8            | 26.5         | 29.1 <sup>d</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       | 53.3            | 53.8         | 53.7              |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         | 67.3            | 66.5         | 65.1              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)              | 65 <sup>e</sup> | 95"          | 109 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)      | 54.4            | 76.5         | 76.5              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                    | 9.7             | 20.8         | 24.5              |
| Social indicators                                       | וה. פועון להווס | Affairga Has | Street Many Edit  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 200             | 5-2010       | 2.7               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)            | 200             | 5-2010       | 2.6               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)            | 200             | 5-2010       | 1.8               |
| Urban population (%)                                    |                 | 2007         | 75.9              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                          |                 | 2009         | 34.3              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   |                 | 2009         | 6.4/6.2           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                           |                 | 2009         | 99.5              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)         |                 | 5-2010       | 79.9/72.6         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)           |                 | 5-2010       | 13.4              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)           | 200             | 5-2010       | 3.3               |

International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) mid-2010 107.5/46.5 **Environmental indicators** Threatened species 2009 56 Forested area (% of land area) 2007 91.5 CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 876/4.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 1.408.0<sup>9</sup> Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)h 3674 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) h 22.5/30.1

a Market rate. b 2007. c June. d 2006. e 2001. f Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. g UNSD estimates, h Rochambeau.

### French Polynesia

74

Region Oceania-Polynesia Currency CFP Franc (XPF) Surface area (square kilometres) 4 000 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 266

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 66.4 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Papeete (132)

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000             | 2005          | 2008             |
|--|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 2 445            | 3712          | 4724             |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.0              | 2.3           | 2.7              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 10 355.8         | 14519.4       | 17 781.0         |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 10 355.8         | 15 919.2      | 20 443.3         |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 21.6             | 25.0          | 25.2             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 128.17           | 100.84        | 83.41            |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100              | 106           | 114 <sup>b</sup> |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 102              | 117           | 111°             |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 102              | 117           | 111°             |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 48.2             | 47.2          | 47.6             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 73.4             | 71.6          | 71.5             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>  | 252 <sup>e</sup> | 208           | 196              |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 12               | 11            | 14 <sup>c</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 39.7             | 67.9          | 91.0             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 6.4              | 21.5          | 33.9             |
| Total trade Major trading partner                        | 9                | A THE RESERVE | 2008             |

| Total trac         | e                | Major trading partner                   | S                    | Jan Mary J.                          | 2008                |
|--------------------|------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| S.W. e             | (million US\$)   | (% of ex                                | ports)               | Eline State on                       | (% of imports)      |
| Exports<br>Imports | 206.7<br>2 237.1 | China, Hong Kong SAR<br>France<br>Japan | 41.4<br>19.7<br>14.2 | France<br>Singapore<br>United States | 30.1<br>14.2<br>9.9 |
| Social in          | dicatore         |   |                      |                                      |                     |

| Mark This year County of the |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| 2005-2010                    | 1.3   |
| 2005-2010                    | 1.3   |
| 2005-2010                    | 1.3   |
| 2007                         | 51.6  |
| 2009                         | 26.1  |
| 2009                         | 9.1/8.5   |
| 2009                         | 104.5   |
| 2005-2010                    | 76.9/72.0   |
| 2005-2010                    | 7.9   |
| 2005-2010                    | 2.2   |
| mid-2010                     | 34.8/12.8   |
|                              |   |
|                              | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010 |

| Environmental indicators  |        | 1 100          |
|---|--------|----------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009   | 157            |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007   | 28.7           |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006   | 821/3.1        |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007   | 1 077.0        |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) <sup>9</sup>                                 |        | 1 761          |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) g                                    |        | 22.3/29.5      |
| 101   | F -1 1 | Carala annidio |

a UN operational exchange rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2007. d Excludes nationals residing abroad. a Figure estimated by the 'Institut de la Statistique (ISPF)'. f UNSD estimates. g Tahiti.

#### Gabon

Region Middle Africa Currency CFA Franc (XAF) Surface area (square kilometres) 267 667 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 1,448
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 5,4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Libreville (576) United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

| Britted Hattorie moniporerisp doto                   | 20 coptonio     | 01 1000   |                  |
|--|-----------------|---|------------------|
| Economic Indicators                                  | 2000            | 2005  | 2008             |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 5 100           | 8 666   | 14 320           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | -1.3            | 3.0   | 1.8              |
| and per capita (current US\$)                        | 4 314.1         | 6713.9  | 9 888.4          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 3 651.2         | 5 972.0   | 8 743.0          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 21.9            | 22.9  | 22.7             |
| exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a        | 704.95          | 556.04  | 471.34           |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | 1 001           | 1 983   | 100              |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>    | 100             | 105   | 119              |
| ndustrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>   | 90 <sup>d</sup> | 100   | 120              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 101             | 100   | 103 <sup>e</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 101             | 100   | 103 <sup>e</sup> |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)     | 62.5            | 62.0  | 61.6             |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       | 81.4            | 79.5  | 78.9             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) f         | 155             | 222 <sup>g</sup>  | -11-1370         |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 13 979          | 10 876  | 10 767e          |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 12.9            | 56.7  | 91.6             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 1.2             | 4.9   | 6.2              |
| Total trade Major trading partners                   |                 | CALL THE PARTY OF | 2008             |

| Total trad         | 6   | Major trading par                | tners  |                                    | 2008                                      |
|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$) <sup>h</sup><br>6 015.2<br>1 724.9 | United States<br>China<br>France | f exports) <sup>h</sup><br>58.4<br>10.6<br>7.1 | France<br>Belgium<br>United States | (% of imports) <sup>h</sup> 39.9 14.2 7.3 |
| Social in          | dicators  |                                  | 4  | nancigra, mara                     | in the stand                              |

| A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR |  |
|--|--|
|  | The state of the s |
| 2005-2010  | 1.8  |
| 2005-2010  | 2.1  |
| 2005-2010  | -1.7   |
| 2007   | 84.7   |
| 2009   | 36.1   |
| 2009   | 6.7/6.1  |
| 2009   | 99.8   |
| 2005-2010  | 61.7/59.0  |
| 2005-2010  | 51.1   |
| 2005-2010  | 3.4  |
| 2006-2009  | 32.7   |
| mid-2010   | 284.1/18.9   |
| end-2008   | 13 307   |
| 2005-2008  | 3.8  |
| 00) k2005-2008   | 91.1/95.0  |
| 2005-2008  | 35.7   |
| 2009   | 16.7   |
|  | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>00)*2005-2008  |

|   | 05-2008<br>05-2008 | 91.1/95.0<br>35.7 |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                                 | 2009               | 16.7              |
| Environmental indicators  |                    |                   |
| Threatened species  | 2009               | 160               |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007               | 84.4              |
| GU <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006               | 2 056/1.4         |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  | 2007               | 545.0<br>2 842    |
| P. Official research 1999 P. C. (minimum and maximum)                           | 10001 00           | 23.3/28.6         |

a Official rate, b Libraville. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2001, e 2007. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libraville airport. g 2003. h 2006. i 2000. j Data refer to foreign citizens. k UNESCO

Region Western Africa Currency Dalasi (GMD) lometres) 11 295 Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 1 660

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

21 September 21 (2007)

| United  | Nations membership dat   | e 21 Septe        | ember 1965                                   |  |
|---|--|-------------------|--|--|
| Economic indicators   |  | 2000              | 2005   | 2008   |
| GDP: Gross domestic product   | (million current US\$)   | 783               | 629  | 1 057  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant  | 1990 prices (annual %)   | 6.1               | 2.1  | 4.9  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   |  | 565.6             | 389.3  | 636.4  |
| GNI: Gross national income p  | er capita (current US\$)   | 538.1             | 352.6  | 579.6  |
| Gross fixed capital formation   |  | 36.8              | 32.4   | 44.0   |
| Exchange rates (national curr   | ency per US\$)a  | 14.89             | 28.14  | 26.54  |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   |  |                   | -49  | -52  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20   |  | 100               | 157  | 176  |
| Agricultural production index   | (1999-2001=100)  | 101               |  | 69   |
| ood production index (1999-   |  | 101               | 91   | 69   |
| abour force participation, ad   |  | 69.7              | 69.6   | 70.4   |
| abour force participation, ad   |  | 85.1              | 84.3   | 83.2   |
| Fourist arrivals at national bo   |  | 79                |  | 147  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)  |  | 3.0               | 19.1   | 73.2   |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabi   |  | 0.9               |  | 6.9  |
| Total trade   | Major trading partner  | 'S                | when but any                                 | 2008   |
| (million US\$)  | (% of ex   |                   | (%   | of imports   |
| Exports 13.9  | Senegal  | 17.3 Ur           | ited States                                  | 10.9   |
| mports 329.4  | India<br>Netherlands   |                   | rmany  | 10.9   |
| Contact in disperse   | ivenierianus   | 11.5 (1           | ina  | 10.8   |
| Social indicators   | annual 0/ )  |                   | 2005 2010                                    | 2.0  |
| Population growth rate (avg. a  |  |                   | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010                       | 2.8<br>4.2   |
| Jrban population growth rate  |  |                   | 2005-2010                                    |  |
| Rural population growth rate  | (avg. ailiuai %)   |                   |  | 0.7  |
| Jrban population (%)  | V 1  |                   | 2007   | 55.7<br>42.3   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%<br>Population aged 60+ years (w   |  | 11                | 2009<br>2009                                 | 5.2/4.8  |
|   |  | 1)                |  |  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wome   |  |                   | 2009   | 98.4   |
| ife expectancy at birth (wom  |  |                   | 2005-2010                                    | 57.4/54.2  |
| nfant mortality rate (per 1 00  |  |                   | 2005-2010                                    | 76.5<br>5.1  |
| ertility rate, total (live births   |  |                   | 2005-2010                                    | 17.5   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ag  |  |                   | 2006-2009                                    |  |
| nternational migrant stock (0   |  | ion)              | mid-2010                                     | 290.1/16.6   |
| Refugees and others of conce  |  |                   | end-2008                                     | 14 836   |
|   | latture (% of GDP)   | 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 | 2005-2008                                    | 71.1/70.0  |
| -ducation. Government exper   |  |                   |  |  |
| Education: Primary-secondary  | gross enrolment ratio (w,  | m per 100)        | 2000-2000                                    |  |
| Education: Primary-secondary<br>Education: Female third-level   | students (% of total)  | /m per 100)       | 2005-2008                                    | 19.2   |
| ducation: Primary-secondary<br>ducation: Female third-level<br>Seats held by women in natio   | students (% of total)  | /m per 100)       | 2005-2008<br>2009                            | 19.2   |
| Education: Primary-secondary<br>Education: Female third-level<br>Seats held by women in natio<br>Environmental indicators   | students (% of total)  | /m per 100)       | 2005-2008                                    | 19.2<br>9.4  |
| Education: Primary-secondary Education: Female third-level Seats held by women in natio Environmental indicators Threatened species   | students (% of total)<br>onal parliaments (%)  | /m per 100)       | 2005-2008 2009 2009                          | 19.2<br>9.4  |
| Education: Primary-secondary Education: Female third-level Seats held by women in natio Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area   | students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)   | Pro stare         | 2005-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007            | 19.2<br>9.4<br>41<br>47.5  |
| Education: Primary-secondary<br>Education: Female third-level<br>Seats held by women in nation<br>Environmental indicators<br>Threatened species<br>Forested area (% of land area<br>CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000  | students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)  a) metric tons and metric tor                                  | ns per capit      | 2005-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007<br>20 2006 | 19.2<br>9.4<br>41<br>47.5<br>333/0.2                             |
| Education: Primary-secondary Education: Female third-level Seats held by women in natic Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 Energy consumption per capit  | students (% of total) anal parliaments (%)  a) metric tons and metric tor ta (kilograms oil equivalen      | ns per capit      | 2005-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007            | 19.2<br>9.4<br>41<br>47.5<br>333/0.2<br>81.0                     |
| Education: Government exper<br>Education: Primary-secondary<br>Education: Female third-level<br>Seats held by women in natic<br>Environmental indicators<br>Threatened species<br>Forested area (% of land area<br>CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000<br>Energy consumption per capit<br>Rainfall, total mean (millimet<br>Temperature, mean °C (minin | students (% of total) anal parliaments (%)  a) metric tons and metric tor ta (kilograms oil equivalen res) | ns per capit      | 2005-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007<br>20 2006 | 19.2<br>9.4<br>41<br>47.5<br>333/0.2<br>81.0<br>977<br>19.9/32.0 |

and that Be designed a for undicate and answer in turns of the Blue 1 of 1994, a 2007, it amounts in the second of the second of 1994 in 2004 (2007). The second of the second of 1994 in 2004 (2007) is the second of 1994 in 2004 (2007).

Georgia

Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

Region Western Asia Currency Lari (GEL) Surface area (square kilometres) 69 700
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4 307
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 61.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 31 July 1992

| United Nations membership date                         | 31 July 1992 |         |                   |
|--|--------------|---------|-------------------|
| Economic Indicators                                    | 2000         | 2005    | 2008              |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)     | 3 058        | 6 411   | 12 792            |
| one: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)    | 1.8          | 9.6     | 2.0               |
| np per capita (current US\$)                           | 647.9        | 1 433.1 | 2 970.0           |
| NI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)    | 672.7        | 1 454.2 | 2948.2            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)               | 25.5         | 28.1    | 22.5              |
| xchange rates (national currency per US\$) a           | 1.98         | 1.79    | 1.67              |
| Salance of payments, current account (million US\$)    | -269         | -771    | -3 237            |
| PI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>6</sup>       | 100          | 132     | 174 <sup>c</sup>  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)          | 91           | 113     | 80 <sup>d</sup>   |
| ood production index (1999-2001=100)                   | 92           | 115     | . 83 <sup>d</sup> |
| Inemployment (% of labour force)                       | 10.8         | 13.8    | 13.3 <sup>d</sup> |
| imployment in industrial sector (% of employed)        | 9.8          | 9.3     | 10.4 <sup>d</sup> |
| imployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)      | 52.1         | 54.3    | 53.4 <sup>d</sup> |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       | 54.4         | 55.0    | 54.8              |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         | 73.8         | 73.0    | 73.9              |
| ourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup> | 387          | 560     | 1 290             |
| nergy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)      | 680          | 618     | 666 <sup>d</sup>  |
| [elephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)     | 14.8         | 39.1    | 89.1              |
| 1                |              |         |                   |

0.5

6.1

9.0

| Total trade  | Major trading   | partners                             |  | 2008   |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| (million US\$) Exports 1 497.5 Imports 6 055.7   | Turkey<br>Azerbaijan<br>Ukraine   | % of exports)<br>17.6<br>13.7<br>9.0 | Turkey<br>Ukraine<br>Azerbaijan  | (% of imports)<br>15.1<br>10.8<br>10.0   |
| Social indicators  |   |                                      |  |  |
| Population growth rate (avg.<br>Urban population growth rate<br>Alural population growth rate<br>Urban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (vacation aged 60+ years (vacation) at birth (word provided for the provided vacation aged 60+ years (vacation) aged 6 | e (avg. annual %) (avg. annual %) (vomen and men, % en) nen and men, years Ool live births) (s per woman) (jes 15-49, %) (oo) and % of total ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP) (y gross enrolment r | population) h atio (w/m per 1        | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008 | -1.1<br>-0.6<br>-1.0<br>52.6<br>16.8<br>21.3/16.1<br>88.8<br>75.0/68.0<br>34.5<br>16.3/4.0<br>398 407<br>2.2/99.9<br>96.2/99.8 |
| Environmental indicators Threatened species  |   |                                      | 0000   | -  |
| Forested area (% of land area CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 Energy consumption per capi Rainfall, total mean (millimet <u>Temperature, mean °C (minira</u> a Official rate, b 5 cities, C Serios 2005, h National estimates in   | metric tons and me<br>ta (kilograms oil eq<br>tres)   | uivalent)                            | 2007   | 50<br>39.7<br>5 514/1.3<br>680.0<br>496<br>13.0/13.0   |

Region Western Europe Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 357 114 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 82 264 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 230.4 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Berlin (3 406)
United Nations membership date 18 Septembe 10 Contember 1973

|                                       | United                | i Nations membership dati       | e 18 261 | nemi            | jer 1973           |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Economic                              | c indicators          |                                 | 20       | 00              | 2005               | 2008              |
| GDP: Gross                            | domestic product      | (million current US\$)          | 1 900 2  | 20              | 2 789 634          | 3 649 469         |
| GDP: Grow                             | th rate at constant   | 1990 prices (annual %)          | 3        | .2              | 0.8                | 1.3               |
| GDP per ca                            | pita (current US\$)   |                                 | 23 086   | .5              | 33 751.4           | 44 362.8          |
| GNI: Gross                            | national income pr    | er capita (current US\$)        | 22 870   | .0              | 34 167.0           | 45 084.6          |
|                                       | d capital formation   |                                 | 21       | .5              | 17.5               | 19.3              |
|                                       | rates (national curre |                                 | 1.0      | 380             | 0.85               | 0.72              |
| Balance of                            | payments, current     | account (million US\$)          | -322     | 79              | 142 810            | 243 549           |
| CPI: Consu                            | mer price index (20   | 00=100)                         | 11       | 00p             | 108                | 115               |
| Industrial of                         | production index (20  | 005=100)                        |          | 94 <sup>c</sup> | 100                | 112               |
| Agricultura                           | al production index   | (1999-2001=100)                 | 11       | 00              | 97                 | 96 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) |                       | 11                              | 00       | 97              | 364                |                   |
|                                       | ment (% of labour f   |                                 | 7        | .9e             | 11.1 <sup>fg</sup> | 7.5               |
|                                       |                       | or (% of employed)              | 33       | 1.5             | 29.7               | 29.7              |
|                                       |                       | ctor (% of employed)            | 2        | .6              | 2.3                | 2.2               |
| Labour ford                           | ce participation, ad  | ult female pop. (%)             | 48       | 6.6             | 47.4               | 48.3              |
| Labour ford                           | ce participation, ad  | ult male pop. (%)               | 66.5     |                 | 65.2               | 64.0              |
| Tourist arri                          | ivals at national bo  | rders (000)"                    | 189      | B3              | 21 500             | 24 884            |
| Energy pro                            | duction, primary (0   | 00 MT oil equivalent)           | 993      | 62              | 96 685             | 95 317            |
| Telephone                             | subscribers, total (  | per 100 inhabitants)            | 115      | 9.9             | 162.7              | 193.0             |
| Internet us                           | sers (per 100 inhabi  | tants)                          | 30       | ).2             | 65.2               | 76.0              |
| Total trad                            |                       | Major trading partner           | S        |                 |                    | 2008              |
| and the Control                       | (million US\$)        | (% of ex                        |          |                 | (%                 | of imports        |
| Exports                               | 1 466 137.0           | France                          | 9.7      |                 | erlands            | 8.8               |
| Imports                               | 1 204 209.0           | United States<br>United Kingdom |          | ranc<br>China   |                    | 8.8<br>8.2<br>7.2 |
| On stalle                             | disabasa              |                                 |          |                 |                    |                   |

| Social indicators  |           |               |
|--|-----------|---------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | -0.1          |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.1           |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -0.4          |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 73.5          |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 13.5          |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 28.4/22.9     |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 96.2          |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 82.4/77.1     |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 4.1           |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.3           |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 70.1          |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 10 758.1/13.1 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 647 852       |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 4.4           |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 101.1/102.9   |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006 | 0.5/0.6       |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 32.8          |
| Environmental indicators   |           | 75            |

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 3 449.0 2007 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 571 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 5.9/13.4 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2001. d 2007. e May. f Methodology revised. g Datan

2009

2007

2006

31.8

804 505/9.8

strictly comparable. A drivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. Age group 20 to 39 years. j 1992.

Ghana

Region Western Africa Currency (new) Cedi (GHS)<sup>a</sup>

Surface area (square kilometres) 238 539 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 23 351 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 97.9

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Accra (2 121)

| Unite                           | d Nations membership date   | 8 M         | arch 195          |        |                  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------|------------------|
| Economic indicators             | Title 2011                  | 2           | 2000              | 2005   | 2008             |
| GDP: Gross domestic product     | (million current US\$)      | 4           | 980               | 10 726 | 16 558           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant    | t 1990 prices (annual %)    |             | 3.7               | 5.9    | 6.7              |
| and per capita (current US\$)   |                             | 2           | 47.2              | 476.0  | 709.1            |
| GNI: Gross national income p    | er capita (current US\$)    | 2           | 39.9              | 467.7  | 698.2            |
| Gross fixed capital formation   | (% of GDP)                  |             | 24.3              | 29.0   | 36.0             |
| Exchange rates (national curr   | ency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> | 000         | 0.70              | 0.91   | 1.21             |
| Balance of payments, current    | account (million US\$)      | MARKET      | 387               | -1 105 | -3 543           |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20   | 000=100)                    |             | 100               | 251    | 387              |
| Agricultural production index   | (1999-2001=100)             |             | 99                | 126    | 124 <sup>c</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-    |                             |             | 99                | 127    | 124°             |
| Labour force participation, ad  |                             |             | 72.4              | 72.2   | 71.7             |
| Labour force participation, ac  |                             |             | 76.5              | 73.5   | 73.3             |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo |                             |             | 399               | 429    | 587 <sup>c</sup> |
| Energy production, primary (0   |                             |             | 568               | 484    | 320°             |
| Telephone subscribers, total    |                             |             | 1.8               | 14.6   | 50.2             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabi  | tants)                      | 11701       | 0.2               | 1.8    | 4.3              |
| Total trade                     | Major trading partners      |             |                   |        | 2008             |
| (million US\$)                  | (% of expo                  | rts)        | ULLIA A I         | (% c   | of imports)      |
| Exports 4 032.9                 |                             | 44.0        | China             |        | 11.7             |
| Imports 9 057.7                 | Netherlands<br>India        | 11.7<br>5.3 | Nigeria<br>United | States | 8.7<br>7.7       |

| Imports           | India                              | 5.3               | Inited States | 7.7            |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Social indicate   | ors                                |                   | VAUL BOATE    |                |
| Population grow   | th rate (avg. annual %)            | - Math            | 2005-2010     | 2.1            |
|                   | n growth rate (avg. annual %)      |                   | 2005-2010     | 3.5            |
|                   | growth rate (avg. annual %)        |                   | 2005-2010     | 0.5            |
| Urban population  |                                    |                   | 2007          | 49.3           |
| Population aged   |                                    |                   | 2009          | 38.4           |
|                   | 60+ years (women and men, %        | of total)         | 2009          | 6.0/5.4        |
|                   | er 100 women)                      | 10000             | 2009          | 102.8          |
| Life expectancy   | at birth (women and men, years)    |                   | 2005-2010     | 57.4/55.6      |
|                   | rate (per 1 000 live births)       |                   | 2005-2010     | 73.4           |
|                   | al (live births per woman)         |                   | 2005-2010     | 4.3            |
|                   | revalence (ages 15-49, %)          |                   | 2006-2009     | 23.5           |
| International mig | grant stock (000 and % of total p  | opulation)        | mid-2010      | 1 851.8/7.6    |
| herugees and ot   | hers of concern to UNHCR           |                   | end-2008      | 18 696         |
| Education: Gove   | rnment expenditure (% of GDP)      | . Museum          | 2005-2008     | 5.4            |
| coucation: Prima  | ary-secondary gross enrolment ra   | atio (w/m per 100 |               | 77.3/80.9      |
| coucation: Fema   | le third-level students (% of tota | 31)               | 2005-2008     | 34.2           |
| seats held by wi  | omen in national parliaments (%    | ) FULL OF THE     | 2009          | 8.3            |
| Environmental     | indicators                         | PHILIPSE PAR      | ABOUT THE     | raid balliadin |
| Threatened spec   | ies                                |                   | 2009          | 183            |
| Forested area (%  | of land area)                      | Of Street Street  | 2007          | 23.2           |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 23.4/30.8 a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Cedi (GHS) = 10000 old Cedi (GHC). b Principal rate. c 2007. d Includes nationals residing abroad.

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

9233/0.4

143.0

807

2006

Region Southern Europe Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 131 957
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 11 137
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 84.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 4thens (3 242) United Nations membership date 25 October 1945

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000     | 2005             | 2008     |
|--|----------|------------------|----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 127 088  | 245 790          | 355 874  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.5      | 2.9              | 2.9      |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 11 580.2 | 22 143.8         | 31 954.1 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 11 611.3 | 21 797.8         | 30 806.5 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 21.6     | 21.6             | 19.3     |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.08     | 0.85             | 0.72     |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -9820    | -18 233          | -51 313  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100      | 118 <sup>b</sup> | 131      |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                   | 100°     | 100              | 99       |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 100      | 96               | 849      |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 100      | 97               | 880      |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>            | 11.2     | 9.6              | 7.2      |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 22.6     | 22.4             | 16.4     |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 17.4     | 12.4             | 8.5      |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 39.2     | 41.1             | 42.1     |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 63.9     | 63.4             | 63.1     |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 13 096   | 14 765           | 17 518   |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 8 942    | 9 251            | 8 996    |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 105.9    | 149.8            | 177.6    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 9.1      | 22.1             | 32.6     |

| Total trad         | la                   |                  | ling partners  |               |        | 2008         |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------|--------------|
| Total trau         | 16                   | Iviajoi tiat     | ing partiers   |               |        | 2000         |
| -                  | (million US\$)       | D. D.            | (% of exports) | 0             | (% of  | imports)     |
| Exports<br>Imports | 25 509.4<br>89 301.6 | Italy<br>Germany | 11.5           | Germany       |        | 11.9<br>11.4 |
| 8.6                | THE TIME THE         | Bulgaria         | 7.1            | Russian Feder | ration | 7.3          |
| Social in          | dicators             |                  |                | 100           | on the |              |

| Deputation growth rate laws annual 9/1                           | 2005-2010    | 0.2          |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           |              | -A-8-9       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010    | 0.6          |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010    | -0.3         |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007         | 60.7         |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009         | 14.2         |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009         | 26.1/21.8    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009         | 98.3         |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010    | 81.3/77.1    |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010    | 3.9          |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010    | 1.4          |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ghi                     | 2006-2009    | 76.2         |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010     | 1 132.8/10.1 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008     | 40 483       |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008    | 4.0          |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008    | 100.1/102.9  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008    | 50.4         |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006    | 1.4</td      |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009         | 14.7         |
| Environmental indicators   | to the Table |              |

| Environmental indicators  | Alley Vivole |            |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009         | 131        |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007         | 29.6       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006         | 96 312/8.7 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007         | 2 910.0    |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)   | 4            | 12.3/22.5  |

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2001. d 2007. e Second quarter of each year. f Information based on administrative data. g Age group 16 to 45 years. h Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. i Adjusted. j Data refer to foreign citizens. k Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

#### Greenland

Region Northern America Currency Danish Krone (DKK) Surface area (square kilometres) 2 166 086
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 57
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 0.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Nuuk (15)

| Economic indicators                                  | 2000     | 2005          | 2008     |
|--|----------|---------------|----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 1 068    | 1 703         | 2 122    |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 7.1      | 2.0           | 0.4      |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 18 985.8 | 29 622.3      | 36 495.9 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 18 545.9 | 28 920.2      | 34 207.3 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 23.2     | 28.3          | 25.2     |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) b        | 8.02     | 6.32          | 5.28     |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                 | 100      | 113           | 126      |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 100      | 99            | 99       |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 100      | 99            | 99       |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) cd                  | 11.0     | 9.3           |          |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 73.5     | 137.5         | 137.2    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 31.8     | 57.7          | 62.8     |
| Total trade Major trading partners                   | c        | to median inc | 2000     |

| Total trade     |   | Major trading partners       |  |                              | 2008   |  |
|-----------------|---|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| Exports Imports | (million US\$) <sup>a</sup><br>319.8<br>432.3 | Denmark<br>Canada<br>Iceland | (% of exports) <sup>2</sup><br>84.4<br>10.0<br>1.7 | Denmark<br>Sweden<br>Germany | (% of imports) <sup>a</sup><br>66.6<br>15.7<br>3.8 |  |

| iccidiu  | 1.1   | delilially      | 3.8               |
|--|-------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Social indicators  | 199   | II FULL -       |                   |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) ef                    | Dit   | 2005-2010       | <b>∠</b> a        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                 |       | 2005-2010       | 0.9               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                 |       | 2005-2010       | -0.8              |
| Urban population (%)   |       | 2007            | 83.3              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) etg                           | 16    | 2009            | 24.3ª             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) e      | tg .  | 2009            | 10.2/10.1ª        |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ef                             |       | 2009            | 112.8ª            |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) <sup>†</sup> |       | 2005-2010       | 71.0/65.7h        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) f              |       | 2005-2010       | 11.0 <sup>h</sup> |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) f              |       | 2005-2010       | 2.2               |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population   | 1)    | mid-2010        | 5.8/10.2          |
| Environmental indicators                                     | THE W | ten kina a line | Carlotte, or      |

| international inigrant stock (oou and % of total population)             | mid-2010   | 5.8/10.2               |
|--|--|------------------------|
| Environmental indicators   | distribution   |                        |
| Threatened species   | 2009   | 14                     |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita       | 2006   | 564/9.9                |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                 | 2007   | 3 055.0                |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                                       | The state of the s | 754                    |
| lemperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                               |  | -4.0/1.3               |
| 8 2007, h Market rate c. January d Official estimatos o Do juro estimato | & Data samuil  | - J L - 31 - 11 's - 1 |

a 2007. b Market rate. c January. d Official estimates. e De jure estimate. f Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g Data refer to the latest available census. h 2002-2006. i 2006.

Caribbean Region E.C. Dollar (XCD) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 344 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 104 300.9 St.George's (32) United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

| Economic indicators  | ed Nations mornboromp date    |         | 000      | 2005             | 2008        |
|--|-------------------------------|---------|----------|------------------|-------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic produ  | ct (million current US\$)     |         | 430      | 554              | 644         |
| GDP: Growth rate at consta   | nt 1990 prices (annual %)     |         | 2.0      | 12.0             | 2.1         |
| GDP per capita (current USS  |                               | 4 27    |          | 5 263.0          | 6 221.4     |
| GNI: Gross national income   |                               | 3 94    |          | 4 994.2          | 5 910.2     |
| Gross fixed capital formation  | on (% of GDP)                 |         | 1.8      | 50.7             | 29.6        |
| Exchange rates (national cu  | urrency par LIS\$\a           |         | .70      | 2.70             | 2.70        |
| Balance of payments, curre   | nt account (million LISS)     |         | -88      | -195             | -289        |
| CPI: Consumer price index (  | 2000-100\                     |         | 100      | 109 <sup>b</sup> | Course III  |
| Agricultural production inde   | 2000-100/                     |         | 102      | 73               | 970         |
| Food production index (199   | 0.2001_100\                   |         | 102      | 73               | 97          |
| Tourist arrivals at national   | horders (000)                 |         | 129      | 99               | 130         |
| Telephone subscribers, tota  | Joer 100 inhabitants)         |         | 35.2     | 72.5             | 85.6        |
| Internet users (per 100 inha   | abitants)                     | HISTO   | 4.1      | 20.5             | 23.2        |
| Total trade  | Major trading partners        | 5       |          |                  | 2008        |
| (million US\$  |                               |         | F        | (%               | of imports  |
| Exports 30.5   |                               | 16.4    |          | States           | 30.9        |
| Imports 363.3  | United States                 | 16.4    |          | ad and Toba      |             |
| The state of the s | Saint Lucia                   | 11.1    | Venez    | uela             | 7.0         |
| Social indicators  |                               |         | -        | 25.0040          | 0.0         |
| Population growth rate (av   |                               |         |          | 05-2010          | 0.4         |
| Urban population growth ra   |                               |         |          | 05-2010          | 0.3         |
| Rural population growth ra   | te (avg. annual %)            |         | 20       | 05-2010          | -0.1        |
| Urban population (%)   |                               |         |          | 2007             | 30.7        |
| Population aged 0-14 years   | s (%)                         |         |          | 2009             | 27.8        |
| Population aged 60+ years  | (women and men, % of total    | )       |          | 2009             | 10.8/7.7    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wor   |                               |         | - Harris | 2009             | 100.0       |
| Life expectancy at birth (w  | omen and men, years)          |         |          | 05-2010          | 76.8/73.7   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1   | 000 live births)              |         |          | 05-2010          | 13.4        |
| Fertility rate, total (live bird   | ths per woman)                |         |          | 05-2010          | 2.3         |
| Contraceptive prevalence (   | ages 15-49, %) de             |         |          | 06-2009          | 54.3        |
| International migrant stock  | (000 and % of total populati  | on)     |          | nid-2010         | 12.6/12.1   |
| Education: Government ex   | penditure (% of GDP)          |         |          | 05-2008          | 5.2         |
| Education: Primary-second  | ary gross enrolment ratio (w/ | m per 1 | 00) 20   | 05-2008          | 102.5/104.4 |
| 0 1 111  | Caralandiamonto (0/)          | - 50    |          | 2000             | 133         |

| ent en louis tes | 188          |
|------------------|--------------|
| 2009             | 38           |
| 2007             | 12.          |
| 2006             | 242/2:       |
| 2007             | 755.         |
|                  | 2007<br>2006 |

a Official rate. b 2004. c 2007. d Age group 15 to 44 years. e Adjusted. f 1990. g 2003.

Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

Guadeloupe

Region Caribbean Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 1 705 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 464 271.9

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Pointe-à-Pitre (19) Fconomic indicators 2000 2005

| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)a                | 1.08    | 0.85             | 0.72                 |
|---|---------|------------------|----------------------|
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                        | 100     | 112              | 118                  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)               | 99      | 88               | 79 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                       | 99      | 88               | 79 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>               | 25.7    | 26.0             | 22.7 <sup>b</sup>    |
| labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)           | 53.6    | 52.0             | 52.2                 |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)              | 62.2    | 56.6             | 56.1                 |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) def              | 603     | 372 <sup>9</sup> | 408 <sup>b</sup>     |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)          | 87.3    | 119.6            | 119.6                |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                        | 5.8     | 18.7             | 22.2                 |
| Social indicators   |         |                  | nessy rachy          |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 200     | 5-2010           | 0.5                  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 200     | 5-2010           | 0.7                  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 200     | 5-2010           | 1.2                  |
| Urban population (%)  |         | 2007             | 98.3                 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              |         | 2009             | 22.2                 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       |         | 2009             | 18.4/17.0            |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               |         | 2009             | 92.2                 |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 200     | 5-2010           | 82.2/76.0            |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               | 200     | 5-2010           | 6.8                  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               | 200     | 5-2010           | 2.1                  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | m       | d-2010           | 104.9/22.5           |
| Environmental indicators                                    |         |                  | The distance of      |
| Threatened species  |         | 2009             | 53                   |
| Forested area (% of land area)                              |         | 2007             | 46.9                 |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per | capita) | 2006             | 2 140/4.6            |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)    |         | 2007             | 1 513.0 <sup>h</sup> |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                          |         |                  | 1 779                |
| T   |         |                  |                      |

a Market rate. b 2007. c June. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation estab-lishments. e Air arrivals. f Excludes the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy). g Data based on a survey conducted at Guadeloupe airport. h UNSD estimates. i Le Raizet.

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

13.3

2008

Region Oceania-Micronesia Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) Surface area (square kilometres) 549 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 176

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 319.9 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Hagatña (149)

| Economic indicators   | 2000         | 2005             | 2008      |
|---|--------------|------------------|-----------|
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                        | 100          | 116 <sup>a</sup> | 147       |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)               | 99           | 106              | 108       |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                       | 99           | 106              | 108       |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)           | 52.7         | 54.6             | 55.4      |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)             | 80.0         | 78.5             | 77.6      |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                  | 1 287        | 1 228            | 1 225     |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)          | 65.5         | 98.5             | 98.5      |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                        | 16.1         | 38.6             | 48.4      |
| Social indicators   | of principle | ractions.        |           |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 200          | 05-2010          | 1.3       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 200          | 05-2010          | 1.3       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 200          | 05-2010          | 1.1       |
| Urban population (%)  |              | 2007             | 93.1      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              |              | 2009             | 27.8      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       |              | 2009             | 11.3/9.9  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               |              | 2009             | 103.6     |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             |              | 05-2010          | 77.9/73.3 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               |              | 05-2010          | 9.0       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               |              | 05-2010          | 2.5       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) cd                 |              | 06-2009          | 66.6      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | m            | id-2010          | 78.9/43.9 |
| Environmental indicators                                    | Zalaka A     | When h           |           |
| Threatened species  |              | 2009             | 33        |
| Forested area (% of land area)                              |              | 2007             | 48.0      |

a Series linked to former series. b 2007. c Age group 18 to 44 years. d Sample of sexually active women

of reproductive age. e 2002.

## Guatemala

Central America Region Currency Quetzal (GTQ) 108 889 Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 13 686 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 125.7

|                    |                    | 2008 (per square knometre)   | 125   |         |                    |             |
|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------|---------|--------------------|-------------|
| Largest urb        |                    | on in 2007 (population, 000) |       |         | City (1 024)       |             |
|                    |                    | d Nations membership date    |       | lovembe |                    |             |
| Economic in        | idicators          | 505                          |       | 2000    | 2005               | 2008        |
| GDP: Gross do      | mestic product     | (million current US\$)       | 17    | 196     | 27 211             | 38 977      |
| GDP: Growth        | rate at constant   | 1990 prices (annual %)       |       | 3.6     | 3.3                | 4.0         |
| GDP per capit      | a (current US\$)   |                              |       | 31.3    | 2 141.0            | 2 847.9     |
| GNI: Gross na      | tional income p    | er capita (current US\$)     | 15    | 12.2    | 2 114.5            | 2 783.1     |
| Gross fixed ca     | pital formation    | (% of GDP)                   |       | 19.1    | 18.3               | 17.9        |
| exchange rate      | s (national curr   | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>  |       | 7.73    | 7.61               | 7.77        |
| Balance of pa      | yments, current    | account (million US\$)       | -1    | 050     | -1 300             | -1933       |
| PI: Consume        | r price index (20  | 000=100) <sup>b</sup>        |       | 100     | 144                | 182         |
| Agricultural p     | roduction index    | (1999-2001=100)              |       | 100     | 119                | 128         |
| food producti      | on index (1999-    | 2001=100)                    |       | 100     | 125                | 134         |
| <b>Jnemploymer</b> | nt (% of labour 1  | orce) der                    |       | 1.4     | 3.19               | 1.8         |
| Employment i       | n industrial sec   | tor (% of employed)          |       | 20.41   | 22.8 <sup>eh</sup> |             |
| imployment i       | n agricultural se  | ector (% of employed)        |       | 36.41   | 33.2 <sup>eh</sup> | 110         |
| abour force p      | participation, ad  | ult female pop. (%)          |       | 26.0    | 42.6               | 45.3        |
| abour force p      | participation, ad  | ult male pop. (%)            |       | 76.4    | 85.7               | 84.0        |
| Tourist arrival    | s at national bo   | rders (000) k                |       | 826     | 1 316              | 1715        |
| Energy produc      | tion, primary (0   | 00 MT oil equivalent)        | 1     | 221     | 1 282              | 1 145       |
| Telephone sul      | oscribers, total   | (per 100 inhabitants)        |       | 13.7    | 45.3               | 119.8       |
| Internet users     | (per 100 inhab     | tants)                       |       | 0.7     | 7.9                | 14.3        |
| Total trade        |                    | Major trading partners       |       |         |                    | 2008        |
|                    | (million US\$)     | (% of expo                   | orts) |         | (%                 | of imports) |
| Exports            | 7 736.7            | United States                | 39.4  |         | States             | 36.7        |
| mports             | 14 521.5           | El Salvador                  | 12.6  | Mexic   | O SHELL MANDER     | 9.7         |
|                    |                    | Honduras                     | 9.5   | China   | Transpiration      | 5.8         |
| Social indic       |                    | F 180                        |       | P BES   | Immoria nebe       |             |
|                    | owth rate (avg.    |                              |       |         | 05-2010            | 2.5         |
|                    |                    | (avg. annual %)              |       |         | 05-2010            | 3.4         |
|                    |                    | (avg. annual %)              | ,     | 200     | 05-2010            | 1.6         |
| Jrban popular      |                    | With the second Second       |       |         | 2007               | 48.1        |
|                    | ed 0-14 years (    |                              |       |         | 2009               | 41.9        |
|                    |                    | romen and men, % of total)   |       |         | 2009               | 6.6/6.2     |
|                    | per 100 wome       |                              |       |         | 2009               | 95.1        |
| Ife expectant      | cy at birth (won   | en and men, years)           |       |         | 05-2010            | 73.8/66.7   |
| ntant mortali      | ty rate (per 1 00  | O live births)               |       |         | 05-2010            | 30.1        |
| ertility rate,     | total (live births | per woman)                   |       |         | 05-2010            | 4.2         |
| ontraceptive       | prevalence (ag     | es 15-49, %)                 |       |         | 06-2009            | 43.3        |
| nternational       | migrant stock (0   | 00 and % of total populatio  | n)''' |         | id-2010            | 59.5/0.4    |
| nerugees and       | others of conce    | ern to UNHCR                 |       |         | nd-2008            | 135         |
| coucation: Go      | vernment exper     | nditure (% of GDP)           |       | 200     | 05-2008            | 3.1         |
|                    |                    |                              |       |         |                    | 00 0 100 4  |

Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 50.8 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009 12.0 **Environmental indicators** Threatened species 2009 233 Forested area (% of land area) 2007 35.7 CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 11 758/0.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 304.0 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 1 186 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

a Market rate. b Guatemala. c 2007. d Methodology revised. e Age group 10 years and over. f Data not strictly comparable. g 2004. h 2006. i Data are derived from micro-sources. j Excludes the areas of Norte and Peten. k Visitors. I 2002. m Includes refugees.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Conakry (1 494)

United Nations membership date 12 December 1958

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000     | 2005              | 2008             |
|--|----------|-------------------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 3 112    | 3 257             | 4 970            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 2.9      | 3.0               | 4.0              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 379.4    | 361.8             | 505.4            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 370.0    | 356.4             | 498.0            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 18.9     | 14.1              | 14.2             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1 882.27 | 4 500.00          |                  |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -155     | -175 <sup>b</sup> | -436             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) c                   | 100      | 185               | 363              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 101      | 117               | 127 <sup>d</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 100      | 119               | 129 <sup>d</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 79.3     | 79.1              | 79.0             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 89.6     | 89.1              | 88.6             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 33       | 45                | 46 <sup>t</sup>  |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 44       | 43                | 46 <sup>d</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 0.8      | 2.7               | 27.0             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 0.1      | 0.5               | 0.9              |
| Total trada Major trading partner                        |          |                   | 2000             |

| Total trac         | e                  | Major trading partne                        | ers                  |   | 2008                |
|--------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------|---|---------------------|
|                    | (million US\$)     | (% of e                                     | xports)              | (% of                                   | imports)            |
| Exports<br>Imports | 1 486.8<br>1 907.9 | France<br>Switzerland<br>Russian Federation | 24.5<br>19.5<br>10.6 | Netherlands<br>France<br>United Kingdom | 20.6<br>10.1<br>7.9 |
| Social in          | dicators           |   |                      |   |                     |

| Oddidi ilidicatora  |                |           |
|---|----------------|-----------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          | 2005-2010      | 2.3       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010      | 3.5       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010      | 1.4       |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007           | 33.9      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                  | 2009           | 42.8      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)           | 2009           | 5.7/4.6   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                   | 2009           | 102.0     |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                 | 2005-2010      | 59.6/55.6 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                   | 2005-2010      | 98.4      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                   | 2005-2010      | 5.5       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                        | 2006-2009      | 9.1       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) hi  | mid-2010       | 394.6/3.8 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                         | end-2008       | 22 125    |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                    | 2005-2008      | 1.7       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100 | 2005-2008      | 54.9/71.2 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)             | 2005-2008      | 21.4      |
| Environmental indicators  | Web Institutes | d andsell |
| Threatened species  | 2009           | 100       |

| Inreatened species   | 2009               | 100               |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|
| Forested area (% of land area)   | 2007               | 27.1              |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  | 2006               | 1 359/0.1         |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)   | 2007               | 48.0 <sup>j</sup> |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   |                    | 3 776             |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)   |                    | 22.9/29.9         |
| a Market rate. b 2004. c Conakry. d 2007. e Air arrivals at Conakry Airport. to foreign citizens. i Includes refugees. j UNSD estimates. | f 2006. <b>g</b> 2 | 005. h Data refer |
|  |                    |                   |

Guinea-Bissau

Region Currency CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres) 36 125

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 1 575
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 43.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bissau (330)
Light Mations membership date 17 September 1974

| United   | Nations membership date           | 17 September  | 1974                       |                                    |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Economic indicators  |                                   | 2000  | 2005                       | 2008                               |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (GDP: Growth rate at constant  |                                   | 215<br>7.5  | 301<br>3.5                 | 404<br>3.1                         |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 119                               | 157.2   | 188.6                      | 256.7                              |
| GNI: Gross national income per<br>Gross fixed capital formation (  |                                   | 147.1<br>15.1   | 158.5<br>14.6              | 221.9<br>15.6                      |
| Exchange rates (national curre<br>Balance of payments, current   |                                   | 704.95<br>-27 <sup>b</sup>  | 556.04<br>-13 <sup>c</sup> | 471.34                             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20)   | 00=100) <sup>de</sup>             |   | 104                        | 123                                |
| Agricultural production index (<br>Food production index (1999-2   |                                   | 100   | 113<br>113                 | 114 <sup>t</sup>                   |
| Labour force participation, adulation, adulation participation, adulation, ad |                                   | 55.3<br>89.1  | 54.1<br>90.1               | 53.2<br>90.4                       |
| Tourist arrivals at national bor   | ders (000) <sup>g</sup>           | 8 <sup>b</sup>  | 5                          | 30 <sup>t</sup>                    |
| Telephone subscribers, total ()<br>Internet users (per 100 inhabit   |                                   | 0.9 <sup>h</sup><br>0.2   | 7.4<br>1.9                 | 32.0<br>2.4                        |
| Total trade  | Major trading partners            | make.   | V                          | 2008                               |
| (million US\$) <sup>1</sup><br>Exports 23.2<br>Imports 111.7   |                                   | orts) <sup>i</sup><br>86.6 Senegal<br>12.1 Portugal<br>0.4 Thailand | (% o                       | of imports)<br>40.9<br>37.2<br>7.0 |
| Social indicators  |                                   |   | The I service              | en laten Fr                        |
| Population growth rate (avg. a<br>Urban population growth rate<br>Rural population growth rate (<br>Urban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%  | (avg. annual %)<br>avg. annual %) | 2005-<br>2005-<br>2005-   | 2010                       | 2.2<br>3.3<br>2.9<br>29.7<br>42.6  |

| opulation groveth rato larg. drinidal 707                           | 2000 2010 |      |                  |
|---|-----------|------|------------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        | 2005-2010 |      | 3.3              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        | 2005-2010 |      | 2.9              |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007      |      | 29.7             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                      | 2009      |      | 42.6             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)               | 2009      |      | 5.8/5.0          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                       | 2009      |      | 98.2             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                     | 2005-2010 |      | 49.2/46.1        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                       | 2005-2010 |      | 114.1            |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                       | 2005-2010 |      | 5.7              |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                            | 2006-2009 | 400  | 10.3             |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         | mid-2010  |      | 19.2/1.2         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                             | end-2008  |      | 8 211            |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                        | 2005-2008 | 201  | 5.3 <sup>k</sup> |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)    | 2005-2008 |      | 44.2/67.5        |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                 | 2005-2008 |      | 15.6             |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                     | 2009      |      | 10.0             |
| Environmental indicators  |           | II B |                  |
| Threatened species  | 2009      |      | 48               |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                      | 2007      |      | 73.0             |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capital | 2006      |      | 278/0.2          |
|   |           |      |                  |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2004. d Bissau. e Index base 2003=100. f 2007. g Air arrivals. h Refers to main telephone lines only. i 2005. j Includes refugees. k 1999. I UNESCO estimate. m UNSD estimates. n January to November only.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

68.0<sup>m</sup>

1 756°

South America Guyanese Dollar (GYD) Currency

Surface area (square kilometres) 214 969
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 763
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 3.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Georgetown (133) United Nations membership date 20 September 1966

| Economic indicators                               |                   | 2000   | 2005             | 2008       |
|---|-------------------|--|------------------|------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million cu           | rrent US\$)       | 713  | 825              | 1 178      |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 price           | es (annual %)     | -1.4   | -2.2             | 3.2        |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                     |                   | 970.4  | 1 115.5          | 1 542 7    |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (c          | current US\$)     | 910.5  | 1 087.8          | 1 502.3    |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP           |                   | 38.5   | 32.3             | 36.5       |
| Exchange rates (national currency per U           | S\$) <sup>a</sup> | 184.75   | 200.25           | 205.25     |
| Balance of payments, current account (r           | nillion US\$)     | -82  | -96              | -192       |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup> |                   | 100  | 128              | 166        |
| Agricultural production index (1999-200           | 1=100)            | 98   | 92               | 101°       |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)             |                   | 98   | 92               | 101°       |
| Labour force participation, adult female          | pop. (%)          | 43.6   | 45.9             | 47.3       |
| Labour force participation, adult male pr         |                   | 80.4   | 81.6             | 81.1       |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)        |                   | 105  | 117 <sup>d</sup> | 131°       |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 in          | habitants)        | 14.3   | 51.3             | 51.3       |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)              |                   | 6.6  | 21.0             | 26.9       |
| Total trade Major t                               | rading partners   | DESTRUCTION OF THE PARTY OF THE |                  | 2008       |
| (million US\$) Exports 834.3 Canada               | (% of exp         |  | (% c             | f imports) |

| Total trac         | le               | iviajor trading part                      | ners                 | the state of the s | 2008                |
|--------------------|------------------|---|----------------------|--|---------------------|
| 200                | (million US\$)   |   | exports)             | (% of in   |                     |
| Exports<br>Imports | 834.3<br>1 417.0 | Canada<br>United States<br>United Kingdom | 22.5<br>17.5<br>13.5 | Trinidad and Tobago<br>United States<br>Netherlands Antilles   | 29.0<br>26.6<br>6.5 |
| Social in          | dicators         |   |                      |  | 001-001             |

| oocial illeicators   |           |             |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | -0.1        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -0.1        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -0.3        |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 28.2        |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 29.7        |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 9.5/8.9     |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 105.5       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 69.9/64.1   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 42.4        |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.3         |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 34.2        |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 11.6/1.5    |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 6.1         |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 105.7/106.1 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 58.7        |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 30.0        |

| Environmental indicators  | - Carrie Harris |            |
|---|-----------------|------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009            | 69         |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007            | 76.7       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006            | 1 506/2.0  |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007            | 666.0      |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  | STATE OF THE    | 2 260      |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |                 | 24.0/29.6  |
| a Principal rate, b Georgetown, c 2007, d Arrivals to Timehri airport only      | ne reservi      | Plus Trail |

Haill

Region Caribbean Currency Gourde (HTG)

Surface area (square kilometre) 27 750
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 9 876
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 355.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Port-au-Prince (1 998)

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

| Economic indicators  | 2000           | 2005       | 2008             |
|--|----------------|------------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                     | 3 5 1 5        | 3 985      | 7 077            |
| SOP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                    | 0.9            | 1.8        | 1.3              |
| DP per capita (current US\$)   | 410.0          | 428.6      | 716.5            |
| NI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                    | 411.5          | 435.9      | 653.7            |
| cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                               | 12.9           | 13.0       | 12.9             |
| xchange rates (national currency per US\$) a                           | 22.52          | 43.00      | 39.82            |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                    | -114           | -356       | -773             |
| PI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>                       | 100            | 255°       | 360              |
| ndustrial production index (2005=100)                                  | 100 i          | 100        | and the state of |
| aricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                           | 103            | 102        | 100°             |
| ood production index (1999-2001=100)                                   | 103            | 103        | 101°             |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                       | 40.2           | 38.6       | 39.1             |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                         | 81.3           | 82.1       | 82.6             |
| ourist arrivals at national borders (000) e                            | 140            | 112        | 304 <sup>1</sup> |
| nergy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                      | 24             | 23         | 130              |
| elephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                      | 1.5            | 6.9        | 33.5             |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                    | 0.2            | 6.4        | 10.1             |
| Social indicators  | if worldn      | Section .  | كولك بالدارية    |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                                 | 200            | 5-2010     | 1.6              |
| Irban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           |                | 5-2010     | 4.5              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 200            | 5-2010     | -1.0             |
| Jrban population (%)   | ring a         | 2007       | 45.6             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   |                | 2009       | 36.3             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)                  |                | 2009       | 6.9/5.9          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  |                | 2009       | 97.6             |
| ife expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                         |                | 15-2010    | 63.0/59.5        |
| nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                           |                | 5-2010     | 62.4             |
| ertility rate, total (live births per woman)                           |                | 5-2010     | 3.5              |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                               |                | 16-2009    | 32.0             |
| nternational migrant stock (000 and % of total population)             |                | id-2010    | 35.0/0.3         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                                | er             | id-2008    | Just Helping 3   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                        | Summer)        | 2009       | 4.1              |
| Environmental indicators   | IS DESCRIPTION | ALEU IL ME | SOURCE DE        |
| Threatened species   | BUILDING.      | 2009       | 133              |
| orested area (% of land area)  |                | 2007       | 3.8              |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe | er capita)     | 2006       | 1810/0.2         |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)               |                | 2007       | 88.0             |

a Principal rate. b Metropolitan areas. c Series linked to former series. d 2007. e Air arrivals. f Includes nationals residing abroad.

Region Central America Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Central America Lempira (HNL)
12 492
7 319
65.1
Tegucigalpa (946)
17 December 1945

| Economic indi         | icators                  | TO THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PERTY OF THE PER | 2000                      | 2005               | 2008        |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| GDP: Gross dom        | estic product            | t (million current US\$)   | 7 187                     | 9 757              | 14 321      |
| GDP: Growth rat       | te at constan            | t 1990 prices (annual %)   | 5.8                       | 6.1                | 4.0         |
| GDP per capita (      | current US\$)            | View .   | 1 160.1                   | 1 427.7            | 1 956.8     |
| GNI: Gross natio      | onal income p            | per capita (current US\$)  | 1 124.1                   | 1 360.8            | 1 908.4     |
| Gross fixed capi      | tal formation            | (% of GDP)   | 25.8                      | 24.9               | 33.4        |
| Exchange rates        |                          |  | 15.14                     | 18.90              | 18.90       |
|                       |                          | account (million US\$)   | -508                      | -304               | -1 977      |
| CPI: Consumer p       | rice index (2)           | 000=100)   | 100 <sup>b</sup>          | 150                | 188         |
|                       |                          | (1999-2001=100)  | 101                       | 136                | 1430        |
| Food production       |                          |  | 100                       | 142                |             |
| Unemployment (        |                          |  | 3.9°                      | 4.1                | 148         |
|                       |                          | tor (% of employed)  | 22.0 <sup>dfgh</sup>      | 20.9 <sup>dg</sup> | h 2.9       |
|                       |                          | ector (% of employed)  | 35.1 <sup>dfgh</sup>      | 39.2 <sup>dg</sup> | h           |
| Labour force par      | ticination ac            | fult female pop. (%)   |                           |                    |             |
|                       |                          | fult male pop. (%)   | 44.0                      | 35.9               | 35.9        |
|                       |                          |  | 87.6                      | 83.0               | 81.3        |
| Tourist arrivals a    | at national bt           | orders (UUU)   | 471                       | 673                | 899         |
|                       |                          | 00 MT oil equivalent)  | 194                       | 148                | 190         |
|                       |                          | (per 100 inhabitants)  | 7.3                       | 25.8               | 96.1        |
| Internet users (p     | er ruu innabi            |  | 1.2                       | 3.8                | 9.0         |
| Total trade           | Illian HOOK              | Major trading partner  |                           | 101                | 2008        |
| Exports               | illion US\$)c<br>2 391.4 | United States (% of exp  | orts)                     | C4-4 (%            | of imports) |
| Imports               | 6 530.4                  | Guatemala  | 42.8 United<br>9.2 Guater |                    | 40.0        |
| mporto                | 0 300.4                  | El Salvador  | 8.2 Mexico                | lala               | 8.3<br>6.0  |
| Social indicate       | ors                      |  | neimmt                    | alite V 14         | 0.0         |
| Population grow       | th rate (avg. a          | annual %)  | 200                       | 5-2010             | 2.0         |
| Urban population      | n growth rate            | (avg. annual %)  |                           | 5-2010             | 2.9         |
| Rural population      | growth rate              | (avg. annual %)  |                           | 5-2010             | 1.1         |
| Urban population      | n (%)                    | 4  | , and the last            | 2007               | 47.4        |
| Population aged       | 0-14 years (9            | %)   |                           | 2009               | 37.4        |
| Population aged       | 60+ years (w             | omen and men, % of total   | VIEW OF STREET            | 2009               | 6.4/5.8     |
| Sex ratio (men p      | er 100 wome              | n)   | ti hang tune tage         | 2009               | 99.8        |
|                       |                          | en and men, years)   | 200                       | 5-2010             | 74.5/69.8   |
| Infant mortality      |                          |  |                           | 5-2010             | 28.1        |
| Fertility rate, total | al (live hirths          | ner woman)   |                           | 5-2010             | 3.3         |
| Contraceptive pr      |                          |  |                           | 6-2009             | 65.2        |
|                       |                          | 00 and % of total population   | on\i                      | d-2005             | 24.3/0.3    |
| Refugees and ot       | here of conce            | orn to I INIUCE  |                           |                    | 24.5/0.5    |
| Education: Prima      | ne socondan              | gross enrolment ratio (w/  | m nor 100) 200            | d-2008             |             |
|                       |                          |  |                           |                    | 96.5/89.9   |
|                       |                          | students (% of total)  | 200                       | 5-2008             | 60.0        |
|                       |                          | nal parliaments (%)  |                           | 2009               | 23.4        |
| Environmental         |                          |  |                           |                    | 201         |
| Threatened spec       |                          | A TOTAL TOTAL  |                           | 2009               | 234         |
| Forested area (%      | o ur land area           | ,  |                           | 2007               | 38.8        |
| CO2 EIIIISSIUN EST    | timates (000             | metric tons and metric ton   | s per capita)             | 2006               | 7 189/1.0   |
| Energy consumpt       | tion per capit           | a (kilograms oil equivalent  | )                         | 2007               | 377.0       |
| Rainfall, total me    | ean (millimetr           | res)   |                           |                    | 872         |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a Principal rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2007. d Age group 10 years and over. e 2001. f 1999. g March. h Excludes the provinces of Gracias a Dios and Islas de la Bahía. I Includes refugees. j UNESCO estimate.

Hungary

Region Eastern Europe Currency Forint (HUF) Surface area (square kilometres) 93 028
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 100 12
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 107.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Budapest (1 679)

| United Nations membership date                       | 14 December        | er 1955            |          |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| Economic indicators                                  | 2000               | 2005               | 2008     |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 47 886             | 110 196            | 154 668  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 5.1                | 3.9                | 0.6      |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 4 688.1            | 10 925.2           | 15 448.0 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 4 476.3            | 10 329.5           | 14 386.5 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 23.0               | 22.9               | 20.1     |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a        | 284.73             | 213.58             | 187.91   |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | -4 004             | -8 261             | -13448   |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                 | 100                | 133                | 158      |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)               | 78 <sup>b</sup>    | 100                | 119      |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 93                 | 102                | 95°      |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 93                 | 102                | 95°      |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>        | 6.4                | 7.2                | 7.8      |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)      | 33.7 <sup>de</sup> | 32.4 <sup>de</sup> | 32.1     |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)    | 6.5 <sup>de</sup>  | 5.0 <sup>de</sup>  | 4.5      |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 40.0               | 41.0               | 41.2     |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)      | 57.2               | 57.2               | 57.4     |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 2 992 <sup>f</sup> | 9 9 7 9            | 8814     |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 8 589              | 7 336              | 6 838°   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 67.3               | 126.4              | 153.0    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 7.0                | 37.1               | 54.9     |

| Total trade     | 3  | Major trad                  | ling partners                        |  | 2008               |
|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------|
| Exports Imports | (million US\$)<br>108 211.2<br>108 784.7 | Germany<br>Italy<br>Romania | (% of exports)<br>26.7<br>5.3<br>5.3 | (% of in<br>Germany<br>Russian Federation<br>Austria | 25.5<br>9.3<br>6.2 |

| Social indicators  | The Same of Street | in the cutting and |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010          | -0.2               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010          | 0.3                |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010          | -1.5               |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007               | 67.1               |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009               | 14.8               |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009               | 25.9/18.0          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009               | 90.4               |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010          | 77.4/69.2          |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010          | 6.8                |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010          | 1.4                |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) gh                      | 2006-2009          | 80.6               |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010           | 368.1/3.7          |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008           | 10 512             |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008          | 5.4                |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008          | 96.5/97.5          |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008          | 58.3               |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006          | 1.6/2.2            |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009               | 11.1               |
| Environmental indicators   | TA GUAL ENTRY      | DE DE MORE         |
| Droots I   | 0000               | 10                 |

| Environmental indicators  | DITTE CHILL  | See paragon       |
|---|--------------|-------------------|
| Ihreatened species  | 2009         | 48                |
| forested area (% of land area)  | 2007         | 22.4              |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006         | 57 602/5.8        |
| energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007         | 2 318.0           |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |              | 516               |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |              | 6.3/15.0          |
| Official rate h 2001 c 2007 d Age group 15 to 74 years a Evoludes conscri       | nte f Arriva | le of non-residen |

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2007. d Age group 15 to 74 years. e Excludes conscripts. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g Age group 18 to 41 years. h Adjusted. i 1992-1993. j Includes refugees.

Northern Europe Icelandic Krona (ISK) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 103 000 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 316
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 3.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Reykjavík (192) United Nations membership date 19 November 1946

| Economic indicators  | 2000     | 2005     | 2008     |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)             | 8 697    | 16 303   | 16 559   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)            | 4.3      | 7.4      | 0.4      |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                  | 30 941.9 | 55 127.1 | 52 490 5 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)           | 30 086.2 | 53 161.7 | 35 991.9 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                       | 22.9     | 28.4     | 23.9     |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>       | 84.70    | 62.98    | 120.58   |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)            | -847     | -2645    | -6 319   |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>6</sup>              | 100      | 123      | 155      |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                  | 101      | 104      | 1110     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                          | 100      | 105      | 112°     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) d                             | 2.3      | 2.6      | 3.0      |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>   | 23.0     | 21.7     | 20.6°    |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup> | 8.3      | 6.5      | 5.9°     |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)              | 69.1     | 68.6     | 68.5     |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                | 80.2     | 78.9     | 78.1     |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                     | 634      | 871      | 1 102    |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)             | 660      | 953      | 1 233°   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)             | 146.3    | 161.3    | 167.7    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                           | 44.5     | 85.7     | 90.0     |
| Total trade Major trading partner                              | S        |          | 2008     |

| Total trad         | e                  | Major trading part                       | ners                 | ndissir one                 | 2008                |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| inalis.            | (million US\$)     | (% of                                    | exports)             |                             | (% of imports)      |
| Exports<br>Imports | 5 355.4<br>6 165.9 | Netherlands<br>United Kingdom<br>Germany | 34.4<br>11.6<br>11.3 | Norway<br>Germany<br>Sweden | 11.2<br>10.3<br>9.0 |
| Social in          | dicators           | A. 18                                    | Autominit            |                             |                     |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 2.2         |
|--|-----------|-------------|
|  |           |             |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.9         |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.7         |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 92.3        |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 20.6        |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 17.6/15.1   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 105.0       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 83.3/80.2   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.9         |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.1         |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 37.2/11.3   |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 213         |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 7.6         |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 105.2/102.1 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 64.1        |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006 | 0.0/2.0     |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 42.9        |
| Environmental indicators   | ()=Line   |             |

| Threatened species  | 2009 | 18        |
|---|------|-----------|
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | <         |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 2 213/7.0 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 6 536.0   |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 798       |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      | 100  | 1.9/7.0   |

a Official rate. b Annual averages are based on the months February to December and of January of the following year. c 2007. d Age group 16 to 74 years. e Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

India South-central Asia Indian Rupee (INR) Currency

3 287 263 Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 1181 412
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 359.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 30 October 1945

| Economic in  | dicators  | 100   | 2000                              |   |   |
|--|---|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| OP Gross do  | mestic product (  | (million current US\$)  | 467 788                           | 813 321   |   |
| OP Growth r  | ate at constant   | 1990 prices (annual %)  | 4.0                               |   | 7.3   |
| no per canita  | a (current US\$)  |   | 447.1                             | 717.0   |   |
| MI Gross nat   | tional income pe  | er capita (current US\$)  | 442.3                             |   |   |
| coss fixed ca  | pital formation (   | (% of GDP)  | 23.4                              | 32.2  | 2 34.3  |
| whanne rate  | s (national curre   | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 46.75                             | 45.00   | 6 48.46   |
| clance of nav  | vments current  | account (million US\$)  | -4 601                            | -10 28  | 4 -36 088   |
| pol- Consumer  | r price index (20   | 00=100)6  | 100                               | 120   | 6 141   |
| adustrial proc   | duction index (20   | 005=100) cd   | 75                                | 5 <sup>e</sup> 10l  | 0 124   |
| Agricultural no  | roduction index   | (1999-2001=100)   | 98                                | 3 10  |   |
| and production   | on index (1999-2  | 2001=100)   | 98                                | 3 10  | 7 119 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Inomploymen  | nt (% of labour for   | orce)   | 4.3                               | 39  |   |
| obour force r  | participation ad  | ult female pop. (%)   | 34.3                              | 34.   | 2 34.2  |
| about force r  | participation, ad   | ult male pop. (%)   | 82.5                              | 81.   | 8 81.4  |
| Tourist arrival  | s at national bo  | rders (000) <sup>h</sup>  | 2 649                             |   |   |
| noray produc   | tion primary (Of  | 00 MT oil equivalent)   | 253 433                           |   |   |
| folonbone sul  | hscribers total (   | per 100 inhabitants)  | 3.5                               | 77 71121  |   |
| ntarnet licere   | (per 100 inhabi   | tants)  | 0.5                               |   |   |
| Total trade  | ther too unique   | Major trading partne  |                                   | lare rantes   | 2008  |
|  | (million US\$)  | (% of ex  |                                   |   | (% of imports)  |
| Exports  | 181 860.9   | United States   |                                   | nina .  | 10.0  |
| mports   | 315712.1  | United Arab Emirates<br>China   |                                   | nited States<br>audi Arabia   | 7.8<br>7.3  |
| Social indic   |   | 1.0(1)  | N. Villa                          | 2005-2010   | 1.4   |
| Population gr  | owth rate (avg. a   | annual %)   |                                   | 2005-2010   | 2.4   |
| Urban popula   | tion growth rate  | (avg. annual %)   |                                   | 2005-2010   | 1.1   |
| Rural populat  | ion growth rate   | (avg. annual %)   |                                   | 2005-2010   | 29.2  |
| Urban popula   | tion (%)  | V.1   |                                   | 2007  | 31.3  |
| Population ag  | ged 0-14 years (9   | %)<br>vomen and men, % of tota  | 11                                | 2009  | 8.0/6.8   |
| Population ag  | ied 60+ vears (w  | Jomen and men. % of 1013  |                                   | 2003  |   |
| lov ratio (me  | 400   | )   | 31)                               | 2000  |   |
| ock ratio (inc   | n per 100 wome  | en)   | 31)                               | 2009  | 106.9   |
| Life expectan  | n per 100 wome  | en)<br>nen and men, years)  | 31)                               | 2005-2010   | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1  |
| Life expectan  | n per 100 wome<br>ncy at birth (wom<br>ity rate (per 1 00   | en)<br>nen and men, years)<br>00 live births)   | 31)                               | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010  | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6  |
| Life expectan<br>Infant mortal<br>Fertility rate,  | in per 100 wome<br>ncy at birth (wom<br>ity rate (per 1 00<br>total (live births  | en)<br>nen and men, years)<br>30 live births)<br>3 per woman)   |                                   | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010   | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8   |
| Life expectan<br>Infant mortal<br>Fertility rate,<br>Contraceptive   | in per 100 wome<br>ncy at birth (wom<br>ity rate (per 1 00<br>total (live births<br>e prevalence (ag  | en)<br>nen and men, years)<br>00 live births)<br>s per woman)<br>nes 15-49, %)  |                                   | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009  | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>56.3   |
| Life expectan<br>Infant mortal<br>Fertility rate,<br>Contraceptive<br>International  | in per 100 wome<br>ncy at birth (worn<br>ity rate (per 1 00<br>total (live births<br>e prevalence (ag<br>migrant stock (0   | en)<br>nen and men, years)<br>00 live births)<br>g per woman)<br>ges 15-49, %)<br>000 and % of total popula   |                                   | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010  | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>56.3<br>5 436.0/0.5  |
| Life expectan<br>Infant mortal<br>Fertility rate,<br>Contraceptive<br>International<br>Refugees and  | on per 100 womency at birth (womency at birth (womency rate (per 1 00 total (live births e prevalence (agmigrant stock (0 d others of conce   | en)<br>nen and men, years)<br>00 live births)<br>s per woman)<br>ges 15-49, %)<br>000 and % of total popula<br>ern to UNHCR   |                                   | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008  | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>56.3<br>5 436.0/0.5<br>188 328                                     |
| Life expectan<br>Infant mortal<br>Fertility rate,<br>Contraceptive<br>International<br>Refugees and<br>Education: G  | en per 100 womency at birth (womity rate (per 1 00 total (live births e prevalence (ag migrant stock (0 d others of concovernment expe  | en) nen and men, years) 10 live births) s per woman) ges 15-49, %) 000 and % of total popula ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP)  | tion) <sup>†</sup>                | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008   | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>56.3<br>5 436.0/0.5<br>188 328                                     |
| Life expectan<br>Infant mortal<br>Fertility rate,<br>Contraceptive<br>International<br>Refugees and<br>Education: Ge<br>Education: Pr  | in per 100 wome<br>ncy at birth (worn<br>ity rate (per 1 00<br>total (live births<br>e prevalence (ag<br>migrant stock ((<br>d others of conce<br>overnment experimary-secondar   | en) nen and men, years) 10 live births) s per woman) ges 15-49, %) 000 and % of total popula ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP) y gross enrolment ratio (w   | tion) <sup>†</sup>                | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008   | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.6<br>5.6.3<br>5.436.0/0.5<br>188.326<br>3.2<br>77.4/83.9                |
| Life expectan<br>Infant mortal<br>Fertility rate,<br>Contraceptive<br>International<br>Refugees and<br>Education: Go<br>Education: Preducation: Fe   | en per 100 womency at birth (womency at birth (womency at birth (womency at least of the prevalence (agmigrant stock (for dotternment experiment experiment).   | en) nen and men, years) Do live births) s per woman) pes 15-49, %) DOO and % of total popula ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP) y gross enrolment ratio (w I students (% of total)   | tion) <sup>†</sup>                | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>0) 2005-2008<br>2005-2008              | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>5.6.3<br>5.436.0/6<br>188.325<br>3.2<br>77.4/83.9                  |
| Life expectan<br>Infant mortal<br>Fertility rate,<br>Contraceptive<br>International<br>Refugees and<br>Education: Pr<br>Education: Fe<br>Seats held b  | en per 100 womency at birth (womency at birth (womency total (live births e prevalence (ag migrant stock (for dothers of concoovernment experimary-secondar emale third-leve y women in nativersey at birth total per secondary.  | en) nen and men, years) nen and men, years) s per woman) ges 15-49, %) non and % of total popula ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP) y gross enrolment ratio (w I students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)  | tion) <sup>†</sup>                | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008   | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>5.6.3<br>5.436.0/6<br>188.325<br>3.2<br>77.4/83.9                  |
| Life expectan Infant mortal Fertility rate, Contraceptive International Refugees and Education: GEducation: FE Education: FE Seats held by Environment   | en per 100 womency at birth (womency at birth (womency at birth (womency at birth) are prevalence (agmigrant stock (of dothers of concovernment experimary-secondariemale third-leve y women in nati  | en) nen and men, years) nen and men, years) s per woman) ges 15-49, %) non and % of total popula ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP) y gross enrolment ratio (w I students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)  | tion) <sup>†</sup>                | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008                 | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>5.6.3<br>5.436.0/0.5<br>188.326<br>3.2<br>77.4/83.9<br>39.1        |
| Life expectan Infant mortal Fertility rate, Contraceptive Infant mortal Refugees and Education: Ge Education: Fe Seats held by Environme Threatened s  | en per 100 womency at birth (womency at birth (womency at birth (womency at birth) are prevalence (agmigrant stock (0 dothers of concovernment experimary-secondaremale third-leve y women in national indicators apecies   | en) nen and men, years) Do live births) s per woman) ges 15-49, %) DoO and % of total popula ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP) y gross enrolment ratio (w I students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)  | tion) <sup>†</sup>                | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009         | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>56.3<br>5 436.0/0.5<br>188 326<br>32.<br>77.4/83.9<br>10.7         |
| Life expectan Infant mortal Fertility rate, Contraceptive International Refugees and Education: Gr Education: Fe Education: Fe Education: For Education or Fe Environmen Threatened s Forested are:  | en per 100 womency at birth (womity rate (per 1 00 total (live births e prevalence (ag migrant stock (of dothers of concovernment experimary-secondar ywomen in national indicators as (% of land are   | en) nen and men, years) nen and men, years) nol live births) se per woman) ges 15-49, %) nol and % of total popula ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP) y gross enrolment ratio (w I students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)  | tion) <sup>i</sup><br>v/m per 100 | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2009<br>2009         | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>56.3<br>5 436.0/0.5<br>188 328<br>3.2<br>77.4/83.9<br>10.7         |
| Life expectan Infant mortal Fertility rate, Contraceptive Contraceptive International Refugees and Education: Gr Education: Fr Education: Fr Education: Fr Environme Threatened s Forested are CO <sub>2</sub> emission  | en per 100 womency at birth (womity rate (per 1 00 total (live births e prevalence (ag migrant stock (of dothers of concovernment experimary-secondar emale third-leve y women in natimal indicators as (% of land are n estimates (000   | en) nen and men, years) nen and men, years) nol live births) se per woman) les 15-49, %) nol and % of total popula ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP) y gross enrolment ratio (w I students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)  a) metric tons and metric to                            | v/m per 100                       | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009<br>2009 | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>56.3<br>5 436.0/0.5<br>188 328<br>32.<br>77.4/83.5<br>39.1<br>10.7 |
| Life expectan Infant mortal Fertility rate, Contraceptive International Refugees and Education: Gr Education: Fr Education: Fr Seats held by Environme Threatened s Forested are CO <sub>2</sub> emission Energy const   | en per 100 womency at birth (womity rate (per 1 00 total (live births e prevalence (ag migrant stock (of dothers of concovernment experimary-secondar emale third-leve y women in natimal indicators as (% of land are n estimates (000 umption per capi                                      | en) nen and men, years) nen and men, years) nol live births) s per woman) jes 15-49, %) nol and % of total popula ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP) y gross enrolment ratio (w I students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)  a) metric tons and metric to ita (kilograms oil equivale | v/m per 100                       | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2009<br>2009         | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>56.3<br>5 436.0/0.5<br>188 328<br>77.4/83.5<br>39.1<br>10.7        |
| Life expectan Infant mortal Fertility rate, Contraceptive International Refugees and Education: Great Education: Feducation: F | en per 100 womency at birth (womency at birth (womency at birth) total (live births en prevalence (agmigrant stock (for dothers of concovernment experimary-secondar emale third-levely women in natimal indicators species a (% of land are nestimates (000 umption per capial mean (millime | en) nen and men, years) nen and men, years) nol live births) s per woman) jes 15-49, %) nol and % of total popula ern to UNHCR nditure (% of GDP) y gross enrolment ratio (w I students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)  a) metric tons and metric to ita (kilograms oil equivale | v/m per 100                       | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009<br>2009 | 106.9<br>65.0/62.1<br>54.6<br>2.8<br>56.3<br>5 436.0/0.5<br>188 328<br>3.2<br>77.4/83.9<br>39.1<br>10.7 |

a Market rate. b Delhi, Industrial workers. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d Average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated. e 2001. f 2007. g January. h Excludes nationals residing abroad. i Includes refugees.

**Economic indicators** 

Currency Rupiah (IDR) Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
28 September 1950

Region South-eastern Asia

|                | mulcators                             |  | 200               | 0 20           | 05 2008        |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| CDP: Gross     | domestic produc                       | et (million current US\$)  | 165 02            |                |                |
| CDP per ser    | in rate at constar                    | nt 1990 prices (annual %)  | 4.                |                | 6.0            |
| GMI: Cross     | pita (current US\$                    | )  | 779.              | 5 1 264        |                |
| Gross fixed    | national income                       | per capita (current US\$)  | 657.              |                | .3 2149.7      |
| Evchange re    | capital formation                     | n (% of GDP)   | 19.               |                | .6 27.7        |
| Ralanco of     | ates (national cur                    | rency per US\$)*   | 9 595.0           |                | 00 10 950.00   |
| CPI- Consum    | ner price index (2                    | t account (million US\$)   | 7 99              | 5772           | 78 285         |
| Industrial pr  | oduction index (2                     | 000=100)   | 10                | 1.9            | 66 188         |
| Agricultural   | production index (2                   | x (1999-2001=100)  |                   |                |                |
| Food produc    | tion index (1999-                     | ((1999-2001=100)   | 100               |                | 26 136         |
| I Inemploym    | ent (% of labour                      | -2001=100)   | 100               | 2              |                |
| Employment     | in industrial con                     | tor (% of employed)  | 6.1               |                |                |
| Employment     | in agricultural o                     | ector (% of employed)  | 17.4              |                | 10.0           |
| l abour force  | narticipation of                      | dult female pop. (%)   | 45.3              |                |                |
| Labour force   | participation, at                     | dult male pop. (%)   | 50.0              |                | 6 49.4         |
| Tourist arrive | als at national bo                    | ordere (000)   | 84.9              |                |                |
| Energy produ   | intion primary in                     | 100 MT oil equivalent)   | 5 064             |                | 0 201          |
| Telephone si   | ubscribers total                      | (per 100 inhabitants)  | 166 799           |                |                |
| Internet user  | rs (per 100 inhabi                    | itantal  | 5.0               |                |                |
| Total trade    | o (per red ilitabi                    |  | 0.9               | 3.             | 10112          |
| Total trade    | (million US\$)                        | Major trading partner  |                   |                | 2008           |
| Exports        | 137 020.4                             | Japan (% of exp  | 20.2 Sir          |                | (% of imports) |
| Imports        | 129 244.1                             | United States  | 9.5 Ch            | igapore<br>ina | 16.9           |
|                |                                       | Singapore  |                   | pan            | 11.8<br>11.7   |
| Social indic   | ators                                 | THE STATE OF | and liberal and   | Carried March  | Manager Hall   |
| opulation gr   | rowth rate (avg. a                    | annual %)  | THE PARTY         | 2005-2010      | 1.2            |
| orban popula   | ition growth rate                     | (avg. annual %)  |                   | 2005-2010      | 3.3            |
| tural populat  | tion growth rate (                    | (avg. annual %)  |                   | 2005-2010      | -1.1           |
| Irban popula   | tion (%)                              | Manager 11   |                   | 2007           | 50.4           |
| opulation ag   | ged 0-14 years (%                     | 6)   |                   | 2009           | 27.0           |
| opulation ag   | led 60+ years (wo                     | omen and men, % of total)  | ) of the strick   | 2009           | 9.7/7.9        |
| ex ratio (me   | n per 100 womer                       | 1)   |                   | 2009           | 99.7           |
| font mortal    | cy at birth (wome                     | en and men, years)   | and and an        | 2005-2010      | 72.7/68.7      |
| nant mortan    | ty rate (per 1 000                    | I live births)   |                   | 2005-2010      | 26.6           |
| ontrocenting   | total (live births p                  | oer woman)   |                   | 2005-2010      | 2.2            |
| ontraceptive   | prevalence (age                       | s 15-49, %)  |                   | 2006-2009      | 61.4           |
| ntugoos cad    | nigrant stock (00                     | 00 and % of total population   | on) <sup>ef</sup> | mid-2010       | 122.9/0.1      |
| ducation C-    | others of concer                      | n to UNHCR   |                   | end-2008       | 726            |
| ducation: D.   | vernment expend                       | diture (% of GDP) <sup>g</sup>   |                   | 2005 2000      | 3.5            |
| ducation: Pri  | mary-secondary                        | gross enrolment ratio (w/n   | n per 100) 2      | 2005-2008      | 97.1/99.5      |
| dacation. I di | nate unitu-level s                    | dudents (% of total)   | - 2               | 2005-2008      | 49.5           |
| ears lield by  | wumen in nation                       | nal parliaments (%)  |                   | 2009           | 18.2           |
| nvironment     | tal indicators                        |  |                   | ONE PUR        |                |
| prested area   | ecies                                 |  |                   | 2009           | 1 127          |
| nested area    | (% of land area)                      | The state of the s |                   | 2007           | 46.8           |
| Dergy poper    | ssumates (UUU m                       | etric tons and metric tons   | per capita)       | 2006           | 333 241/1.5    |
| ierdy consult  | nption per capita<br>mean (millimetre | Ikilonrams oil equivalent  |                   | 2007           | 555.0          |

1655 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 25.0/31.8 a Market rate. b 2007. c August. d November. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f Includes refugees. g UNESCO estimate.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region South-central Asia Currency Iranian Rial (IRR) Surface area (square kilometres) 1628 750
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 73 312
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 45.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tehran (7 873)

| 2000<br>102 930<br>2.8<br>1 556.6<br>1 557.3<br>25.9<br>2 262.93<br>12 481<br>100<br>96<br>96 | 194 175<br>4.9<br>2 797.1<br>2 746.5<br>28.2<br>9 091.00<br><br>193<br>125<br>126<br>11.5 | 2008<br>346 611<br>3.5<br>4 727.9<br>4 650.7<br>25.6<br>9 825.00<br>309<br>123<br>125  |
|---|---|--|
| 2.8<br>1 556.6<br>1 557.3<br>25.9<br>2 262.93<br>12 481<br>100<br>96                          | 4.9<br>2 797.1<br>2 746.5<br>28.2<br>9 091.00<br>   | 3.5<br>4727.9<br>4650.7<br>25.6<br>9 825.00<br><br>309<br>123<br>125   |
| 1 556.6<br>1 557.3<br>25.9<br>2 262.93<br>12 481<br>100<br>96                                 | 2 797.1<br>2 746.5<br>28.2<br>9 091.00<br><br>193<br>125<br>126<br>11.5                   | 4 727.9<br>4 650.7<br>25.6<br>9 825.00<br><br>309<br>123<br>125  |
| 1 557.3<br>25.9<br>2 262.93<br>12 481<br>100<br>96  | 2 746.5<br>28.2<br>9 091.00<br><br>193<br>125<br>126<br>11.5                              | 4 650.7<br>25.6<br>9 825.00<br><br>309<br>123<br>125   |
| 25.9<br>2 262.93<br>12 481<br>100<br>96   | 28.2<br>9 091.00<br><br>193<br>125<br>126<br>11.5   | 25.6<br>9 825.00<br><br>309<br>123<br>125  |
| 2 262.93<br>12 481<br>100<br>96   | 9 091.00<br><br>193<br>125<br>126<br>11.5   | 9 825.00<br>309<br>123<br>125  |
| 12 481<br>100<br>96   | 193<br>125<br>126<br>11.5   | 309<br>123<br>125  |
| 100<br>96   | 125<br>126<br>11.5  | 123<br>125   |
| 96  | 125<br>126<br>11.5  | 123<br>125   |
|   | 126<br>11.5   | 125  |
| 96  | 11.5  |  |
|   |   | 11/2/18/19/19  |
|   | 20 40   | 10.4   |
|   | 30.4°   | 32.0   |
|   | 24.9°   |  |
| 28.4  | 30.6  | 32.4   |
| 73.6  |   | 74.9   |
| 1 342   |   | 2 735  |
| 243 136   |   |  |
| 15.6  | 40.8  | 92.5   |
| 0.9   |   | 31.4   |
| milly,  |   | 2008   |
| ts)d  | (9  | of imports   |
|   | was . "   |  |
|   |   | and t  |
| 0.0   |   | THE SHAP   |
|   | 2005-2010   | 1.2  |
|   |   | 2.1  |
|   |   | -0.3   |
|   |   | 68.0   |
|   |   | 24.1   |
|   | 7.000   | 7.1/7.0  |
|   |   | 103.5  |
|   |   | 72.7/70.0  |
|   |   | 29.1   |
|   |   | 1.8  |
|   |   | 73.3   |
|   |   | 2 128.7/2.8  |
|   |   | 981 911  |
|   |   | 4.8  |
| ner 100)  |   | 103.9/89.8   |
| 100)  |   | 53.0   |
|   |   | 2.8  |
|   | 2000  |  |
|   | 2009  | 100  |
|   | V0000000000000000000000000000000000000  | 6.8  |
| er canita   |   | 466 636/6.4  |
| or cupito   | 2007  | 2 491.0  |
|   | 2007  | 230  |
|   |   | 11.7/22.5  |
|   | 15.6<br>0.9<br>ts) <sup>d</sup><br>3.9<br>0.7<br>6.9                                      | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2010<br>2006-2010<br>2006-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009<br>2009 |

a Official rate, b 2007. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2006. s Sample of non-pregnant women, f 2002. g Includes refugees.

Region Western Asia Currency Iragi Dinar (IQD) Surface area (square kilometres) 438 317 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 30 096 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 68 7 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Baghdad (5 054)

United Nations membership date 21 December 1945

**Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2008 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 16775 18 159 23 709 GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) 1.4 4.4 9.8 GDP per capita (current US\$) 669.6 648.6 787.8 GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 664.4 661.9 7957 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 3.6 19.1 199 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)a 0.31 1 487.00 172.00 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -751314 056 CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 323 664 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 93 112 101b Food production index (1999-2001=100) 113 1026 Unemployment (% of labour force) 26.8° Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 17.8<sup>cd</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 17.0°C Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 12.5 13.5 14.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 70.9 69.2 68.9 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 78 Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) 129 901 93 126 102 688b Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 2.7 9.4 61.8 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.19 0.7 1.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2008 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 58 394.7 United States 33.7 Imports Italy France Social indicators Population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 1.7 Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 21 Urban population (%) 2007 66.6 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 2009 41.1 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 2009 5.6/3.9 Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 2009 102.3 Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) 2005-2010 71.7/63.5 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2005-2010 33.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2005-2010 4.1 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 2006-2009 498 International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) his mid-2010 83.4/0.3 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2008 3 140 345 Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)12005-2008 65.8/83.4 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 36.2 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009 25.5 **Environmental indicators** Threatened species 2009 60 Forested area (% of land area) 1.9 2007 CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 92 505/3.1

a Principal rate. b 2007. c 2004. d May. e Visitors. f Refers to main telephone lines only. g 2001. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i Includes refugees. j UNESCO estimate.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Ireland

1 032.0

14.9/30.6

123

2007

Region Northern Europe Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 70 273 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4 437 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 63.1 rhan agalemenation in 2007 (population 000)

| Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date  | Dublin (1 I  |  |   |
|---|--|--|---|
| Economic indicators   | 2000   | 2005   | 2008  |
| COP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)  | 96 596   | 201 671  | 272 050   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)   | 9.2  | 6.4  | -2.3  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   | 25 394.4   | 48 674.2   | 61 314.3  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)  | 21 885.5   | 41 742.0   | 51 981.5  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)  | 23.1   | 26.6   | 21.1  |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>  | 1.08   | 0.85   | 0.72  |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   | -516   | -7 150   | -12 686   |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)  | 100  | 119  | 135   |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)  | 83 <sup>b</sup>  | 100  | 106   |
| Agricultural production index (2003–100)  | 99   | 96   | 93  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)   | 99   | 96   | 93  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)   |  | 4.2  |   |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>   | 4.3  |  | 5.2   |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)   | 28.5 <sup>d</sup>  | 27.9°  | 25.7  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)   | 7.8 <sup>d</sup>   | 5.9 <sup>d</sup>   | 5.6   |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   | 45.5   | 49.6   | 52.1  |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   | 70.0   | 70.8   | 71.6  |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) er   | 6 646  | 7 333  | 8 026   |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)  | 2 180  | 1 502  | 1 256   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)  | 112.9  | 151.0  | 163.4   |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)  | 17.9   | 36.7   | 63.8  |
| Total trade Major trading partners  | (0) = 7.0  |  | 2008  |
| (million US\$) (% of expo   | orts)  | (%   | of imports)   |
|   | 19.3 Unit  | ed Kingdom<br>ed States  | 33.4  |
| Imports 84 722.1 United Kingdom<br>Belgium  | 18.4 Unit<br>14.2 Gen  | many   | 11.7<br>8.1   |
| Social indicators   |  |  |   |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |  | 2005-2010  | 1.8   |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |  | 2005-2010  | 2.3   |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 4  | 2005-2010  | 1.0   |
| Urban population (%)  |  | 2007   | 61.0  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)  |  | 2009   | 20.7  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   |  | 2009   | 17.1/14.6   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)   |  | 2009   | 100.3   |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)   | the second secon | 2005-2010  | 82.3/77.5   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)   |  | 2005-2010  | AC  |
| Fortility rate total (live hirths per suppos)   | 4  | 2000 2010  | 1 Company (1974)  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)   |  | 2005-2010  | 1 Company (1974)  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) gh   |  |  | 2.0   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) gh   |  | 2005-2010  | 2.0<br>75.0   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>gh</sup><br>International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio   |  | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009   | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9h</sup><br>International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio<br>Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  | n) 2   | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008   | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14 342   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9h</sup><br>International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio<br>Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR<br>Education; Government expenditure (% of GDP)  | n)   | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008  | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14 342<br>4.8  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>gh</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n   | n)<br>n per 100) 2   | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008                                   | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14 342<br>4.8<br>109.9/107.1   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>an</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n Education: Female third-level students (% of total)   | n)<br>n per 100)   | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008                      | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14 342<br>4.8<br>109.9/107.1<br>55.2   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>gh</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (women and men. per 100 000)  | n)<br>n per 100)   | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008         | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14 342<br>4.8<br>109.9/107.1<br>55.2<br>0.5/1.3  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>gh</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators   | n)<br>n per 100)   | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008                      | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14 342<br>4.8<br>109.9/107.1<br>55.2<br>0.5/1.3  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>gh</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators   | n)<br>n per 100)   | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008         | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14.342<br>4.8<br>109.9/107.1<br>55.2<br>0.5/1.3  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  Threatened species   | n)<br>n per 100)   | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009              | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14 342<br>4.8<br>109.9/107.1<br>55.2<br>0.5/1.3  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total populatio Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)  | n)<br>n per 100)   | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2006<br>2009 | 4.5<br>2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14 342<br>4.8<br>109.9/107.1<br>55.2<br>0.5/1.3<br>13.3                                 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons  | n) per 100) 2  | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009-2009<br>2009 | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14.342<br>4.8<br>109.9/107.1<br>55.2<br>0.5/1.3<br>13.3  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9h</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land area)  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) | n) per 100) 2  | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2006<br>2009 | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14 342<br>4.8<br>109.9/107.1<br>55.2<br>0.5/1.3<br>13.3<br>29<br>10.1<br>43 774/9.9<br>3 483.0 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>an</sup> International migrant stock (000 and % of total population Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons  | n) per 100) 2  | 2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009-2009<br>2009 | 2.0<br>75.0<br>898.6/19.6<br>14.342<br>4.8<br>109.9/107.1<br>55.2<br>0.5/1.3<br>13.3  |

Market rate. b 2001. c 2007. d Second quarter. e Visitors. f Includes tourists from North Ireland. g Age group 18 to 50 years. h Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. i 2002. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events

Italy

Region Western Asia Currency Shekel (ILS) Surface area (square kilometres) 22 072 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 7 051 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 319.5 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3 112) United Nations membership date 11 May 1949

| Economic indicators   | 2000             | 2005     | 2008     |
|---|------------------|----------|----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                        | 123 680          | 133 203  | 199 497  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                       | 8.9              | 5.1      | 4.1      |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   | 20 328.1         | 19 904.7 | 28 291.9 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                      | 19 161.8         | 19 670.7 | 28 190.0 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                                  | 18.6             | 16.4     | 18.1     |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>                  | 4.04             | 4.60     | 3.80     |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                       | -2 210           | 4 188    | 2 120    |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                                      | 100 <sup>b</sup> | 109      | 117      |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)°                                   | 92 <sup>d</sup>  | 100      | 122      |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                             | 102              | 114      | 98e      |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                                     | 102              | 115      | 99e      |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)  | 8.8              | 9.0      | 6.1      |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)                           | 24.0             | 21.7     | 21.9e    |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)                         | 2.2              | 2.0      | 1.6°     |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                         | 46.9             | 48.3     | 48.7     |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                           | 59.9             | 59.7     | 59.2     |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) f                              | 2417             | 1 903    | 2 572    |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) 9                      | 101              | 1 529    | 1 962e   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                        | 121.2            | 159.8    | 168.5    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)  Total trade  Major trading pastages | 20.9             | 25.2     | 29.9     |

| Total trad         | 9                                      | Major trading partner  | s . | I GALLINIA CONTRACTOR             | 2008                                 |
|--------------------|--|--|-----|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>61 337.5<br>65 170.5 | (% of ex<br>United States<br>Belgium<br>China, Hong Kong SAR |     | United States<br>Belgium<br>China | (% of imports)<br>12.3<br>6.5<br>6.5 |
| Social in          | dicators                               | Thing Hong Wang Oran   | 0.0 | Gillia                            | 0.0                                  |

| Donotesia di 1   |              | TREE LINE LAND OF  |
|--|--------------|--|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010    | 1.7  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010    | 1.7  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010    | 1.4  |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007         | 91.6   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009         | A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of total)            |              | 27.7   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009         | 15.8/12.6  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2009         | 98.4   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010    | 82.8/78.6  |
| Fertility rate total (live high-                                 | 2005-2010    | 4.7  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010    | 2.8  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) hi                      | 2006-2009    | 68.0   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) k    | mid-2010     | 2 940.5/40.4   |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008     | 14 870   |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005 2000    | 6.2  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008    | 102.1/101.3  |
| cuddition. Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008    | THE RESERVE THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006    | 55.8   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  |              | 1.8/5.1 <sup>m</sup>   |
| Environmental indicators   | 2009         | 17.5   |
| Throatened engine  | Laterated In | Transferre   |
| Threatened species   | 2009         | 131  |
|  |              |  |

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 70 389/10.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) g 2007 1354.0 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 530 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

2007

8.0

 A Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2001.
 e 2007. f Excludes nationals residing abroad. g Data on crude petroleun and petroleum products are not available. h Age group 18 to 39 years. i Jewish population. j 1987-1988. k Includes refugees. I Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military. forces since June 1967. m 2004.

Region Southern Europe Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 301 336 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 59 604 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 197.8 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Rome (3 339) United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

| Economic indicators                                     | 2000             | 2005      | 2008                |
|---|------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)      | 1 097 346        | 1 777 695 | 2 303 059           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)     | 3.7              | 0.7       | -1.0                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                           | 19 020.7         | 30 312.1  | 38 639.5            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)    | 18 878.3         | 30 216.9  | 38 047.2            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                | 20.6             | 20.9      | 21.1                |
| xchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.08             | 0.85      | 0.72                |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)     | -5781            | -29714    | -78 029             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>       | 100              | 112       | 121                 |
| ndustrial production index (2005=100)                   | 103 <sup>c</sup> | 100       | 103                 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)           | 99               | 99        | 94 <sup>d</sup>     |
| ood production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 99               | 99        | 94 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Inemployment (% of labour force) ef                     | 10.5             | 7.7       | 6.7                 |
| mployment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 31.8             | 30.8      | 29.7                |
| imployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       | 5.2              | 4.2       | 3.8                 |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 33.3             | 35.0      | 36.6                |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 59.9             | 58.8      | 58.1                |
| ourist arrivals at national borders (000)9              | 41 181           | 36 513    | 42 734              |
| nergy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) h     | 24 558           | 21 686    | 19 109 <sup>d</sup> |
| elephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 121.5            | 164.6     | 182.2               |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 23.1             | 47.8      | 48.9                |
| Total trade Major trading partner                       | rs               |           | 2008                |

| Total trade        |   | Major trading partners     |   |                            | 2008  |
|--------------------|---|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$) <sup>h</sup><br>537 075.5<br>553 962.1 | Germany<br>France<br>Spain | (% of exports) <sup>h</sup> 12.7 11.1 6.5 | Germany<br>France<br>China | (% of imports) <sup>h</sup><br>15.7<br>8.5<br>6.3 |

| Exports<br>Imports                           | 537 075.5<br>553 962.1 | Germany<br>France<br>Spain | (% of exports)"<br>12.7<br>11.1<br>6.5 | Germany<br>France<br>China | (% of imports)"<br>15.7<br>8.5<br>6.3 |
|--|------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Social in                                    | dicators               |                            | A                                      |                            |                                       |
| Population                                   | growth rate (avg. a    | annual %)                  |  | 2005-2010                  | 0.5                                   |
| Urban pop                                    | ulation growth rate    | (avg. annual               | %)                                     | 2005-2010                  | 0.4                                   |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) |                        |                            | %)                                     | 2005-2010                  | -0.3                                  |
| Urban pop                                    | ulation (%)            |                            |  | 2007                       | 67.9                                  |
|  |                        |                            |  |                            |                                       |

Population aged 0-14 years (%) 2009 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 2009 29.2/23.4 Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 2009 94.7 Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) 2005-2010 84.1/78.1 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2005-2010 3.9 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2005-2010 1.4 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)1 2006-2009 62.7 International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) mid-2010 4 463.4/7.4 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2008 47 783 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 4.8 Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 100.9/101.8 2005-2008 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 57.2 Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) 2005-2006 0.6/1.7

| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | 2009         | 21.3        |
|--|--------------|-------------|
| Environmental indicators   | Allegania II | 100         |
| Threatened species   | 2009         | 147         |
| Forested area (% of land area)   | 2007         | 34.7        |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) <sup>h</sup> | 2006         | 473 803/8.0 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) h                                   | 2007         | 3 008.0     |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   |              | 733         |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)   | 7.1          | 10.6/20.3   |

a Market rate, b Excludes tobacco, c 2001, d 2007, e Methodology revised, f Data not strictly comparable. g Excludes seasonal and border workers. h Includes San Marino. i Age group 20 to 49 years. j Adjusted. k 1995-1996. I 2003.

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Caribbean

Currency Jamaican Dollar (JMD) 10 991

Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2008 (estimated, 009) 2 708 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 18 September 1962

246.4 Kingston (580)

**Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2008 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 8 949 11 152 15 084 GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) 0.9 1.0 -1.2 GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 456.4 4 157.3 5 570.8 GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 3 905.2 3 3 2 3 . 5 5 241.6 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.4 26.8 26.8 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)3 45.42 64 38 80.22 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -367-1072-3038CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 166 240 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 96 94 101b Food production index (1999-2001=100) 96 94 101b Unemployment (% of labour force) 15.5 10.9 10.3 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)<sup>c</sup> 16.9 17.7 17.70 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)c 20.8 18.1 18.2d Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 59.6 55.6 53.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 76.0 74.3 73.2 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1323 1 479 1767 Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) 10 17 18b Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 33.5 86.2 112.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.1 46.2 56.9

| 2008                 | HI - HILLING                                      | ners                | Major trading parts                       | 9                  | Total trad         |
|----------------------|---|---------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| imports)             | (% of ir  | exports)            |   | (million US\$)     | Evporte            |
| 39.4<br>17.5<br>11.6 | United States<br>Trinidad and Tobago<br>Venezuela | 40.3<br>10.6<br>9.2 | United States<br>Canada<br>United Kingdom | 2 438.8<br>8 465.4 | Exports<br>Imports |
| _                    |   |                     |   | a fill time        | Social inc         |

| Sucial mulcators   |           |                   |
|--|-----------|-------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 0.5               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.9               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.1               |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 53.0              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 29.4              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 11.1/10.1         |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 95.9              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 75.2/68.5         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 23.4              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.4               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 69.0 <sup>9</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 30.0/1.1          |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 5.5               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 90.3/90.0         |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>h</sup> | 2005-2008 | 69.9              |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 13.3              |
| Environmental indicators   |           |                   |

| Environmental indicators  |      |            |
|---|------|------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 282        |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 31.2       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 12 143/4.5 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 1 665.0    |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 813        |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 22 9/31 4  |

a Market rate. b 2007. c Age group 14 years and over. d 2006. e Air arrivals. f Includes nationals residing abroad. g 2002-2003. h UNESCO estimate. j 2003.

Japan

Eastern Asia Currency Yen (JPY) Surface area (square kilometres) 377 930 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 127 293 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 336.8 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tokyo (35 676)

| United I                            | Nations membership dat     | e 18 Decemb      | er 1956     |                     |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Economic indicators                 |                            | 2000             | 2005        | 2008                |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (r      | million current US\$)      | 4 667 450        | 4 552 188   | 4 910 692           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1      | 990 prices (annual %)      | 2.9              | 1.9         | 0.4                 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)       |                            | 36 741.7         | 35 592.7    | 38 577.8            |
| GNI: Gross national income per      | capita (current US\$)      | 37 210.8         | 36 433.2    | 39 853.4            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (9    | % of GDP)                  | 25.2             | 23.3        | 23.1                |
| Eychange rates (national currer     | ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 114.90           | 117.97      | 90.75               |
| Ralance of payments, current a      | ccount (million US\$)      | 119 660          | 165 783     | 156 634             |
| CPI- Consumer price index (200      | 0=100)                     | 100 <sup>b</sup> | 98          | 99                  |
| Industrial production index (200    | 05=100)                    | 94 <sup>c</sup>  | 100         | 104                 |
| Agricultural production index (1    | 1999-2001=100)             | 100              | 97          | 98 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Fond production index (1999-20      | 001=100)                   | 100              | 97          | 98 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Unemployment (% of labour for       | rce)                       | 4.7              | 4.4         | 4.0                 |
| Employment in industrial secto      | r (% of employed)          | 31.2             | 27.9        | 27.9 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Employment in agricultural sec      | tor (% of employed)        | 5.1              | 4.4         | 4.2 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Labour force participation, adu     | It female pop. (%)         | 47.4             | 45.9        | 44.9                |
| Labour force participation, adu     | It male pop. (%)           | 75.2             | 71.8        | 69.2                |
| Tourist arrivals at national bord   | ders (000) erg             | 4 757            | 6728        | 8 351               |
| Energy production, primary (00)     | 0 MT oil equivalent)       | 41 026           | 38 006      | 35 174 <sup>d</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (p     | er 100 inhabitants)        | 101.6            | 121.3       | 124.1               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabita    |                            | 30.0             | 66.9        | 70.8                |
| Total trade                         | Major trading partner      | rs               | Section 1   | 2008                |
| (million US\$)<br>Exports 781 412.2 | (% of ex<br>United States  | 17.8 China       | ATTITUTE OF | of imports)<br>18.8 |
| 700 500 0                           | China                      | 1CO Illeite      | d Ctatas    | 10 /                |

| Exports    | (million US\$)<br>781 412.2 | (% of e                     | exports)<br>17.8 | China                         | (% of imports)<br>18.8 |
|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| Imports    | 762 533.9                   | China<br>Korea, Republic of | 16.0<br>7.6      | United States<br>Saudi Arabia | 10.4<br>6.7            |
| Social ind | licators                    |                             |                  | all the said                  |                        |
|            | growth rate (avg.           |                             |                  | 2005-2010                     | -0.1                   |

Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 2005-2010 -0.5Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2007 66.3 Urban population (%) 2009 13.3 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 2009 32.5/26.9 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 2009 95.0 Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 2005-2010 86.2/79.0 Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) 2005-2010 3.2 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2005-2010 1.3 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)<sup>h</sup> 2006-2009 54.3 2 176.2/1.7 International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) mid-2010 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2008 5880 3.5 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008 101.4/101.4 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 45.6 2005-2006 Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) </0.5 11.3 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009

| Environmental indicators  |      |                |
|---|------|----------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 325            |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                      | 2007 | 68.2           |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 1 292 469/10.2 |
| thergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)            | 2007 | 3 357.0        |
| nainfall, total mean (millimetres)                                  |      | 1 467          |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                          | 100  | 12.6/19.7      |

Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2003. d 2007. e Air arrivals. f Visitors. g Excludes nationals residing abroad. In Age group 20 to 49 years. I 2005. J Data refer to foreign citizens. Refers to Japanese nationals in Japan only. Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)

Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)

Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)

Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)

Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

Region Western Asia

72.2

1580

221

20.8

2.6

70.2

205

67.7

12.9

2987

69.8

3729

171d

95.1

24.5

Currency Jordanian Dinar (JOD)

Surface area (square kilometres) 89 342 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 6 136 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 68.7

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Amman (1 060) United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000    | 2005    | 2008             |
|--|---------|---------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | -8 461  | 12 629  | 21 268           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.3     | 8.1     | 7.9              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 1 763.1 | 2 277.9 | 3 466.3          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 1 791.2 | 2 329.8 | 3 543.7          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 21.1    | 30.5    | 29.9             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 0.71    | 0.71    | 0.71             |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | 60      | -2 200  | -2 393           |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100     | 113     | 145              |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) b                 | 80°     | 100     | 111              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 109     | 138     | 133 <sup>d</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 109     | 139     | 133 <sup>d</sup> |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 21.8    | 21.8e   |                  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 4.9     | 3.6e    |                  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 13.6    | 14.9    | 15.5             |
|  |         |         |                  |

| Total trade        |                                       | Major tradin  | g partners                     |                       |          | 2008 |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>7 781.8<br>16 871.6 | Iraq<br>India | (% of exports)<br>16.5<br>16.5 | Saudi Arabia<br>China | (% of im | 21.6 |
|                    |                                       | United States | 13.5                           | liermany              |          | 6.0  |

| Social indicators   |           |              |
|---|-----------|--------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          | 2005-2010 | 3.0          |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010 | 3.1          |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.8          |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007      | 78.4         |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                  | 2009      | 34.5         |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)           | 2009      | 5.6/5.4      |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                   | 2009      | 105.3        |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                 | 2005-2010 | 74.5/70.8    |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                   | 2005-2010 | 19.4         |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                   | 2005-2010 | 3.1          |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                        | 2006-2009 | 57.1         |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) 9h  | mid-2010  | 2 973.0/45.9 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR '                       | end-2008  | 501 099      |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                    | 2005-2008 | 4.9          |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100 | 2005-2008 | 92.8/90.3    |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)             | 2005-2008 | 51.3         |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                 | 2009      | 6.4          |

| Environmental indicators  |      |            |
|---|------|------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 88         |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 0.9        |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 20 709/3.4 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 1 262.0    |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 269        |
| Temperature mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                       |      | 11 3/23.5  |

a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e 2003. f Includes nationals residing abroad. g Data refer to foreign citizens. h Includes refugees. i Refugee figures for Iraqis in Jordan and the Syrian Arab Republic are government estimates. j 1999.

Kazakhstan

Region South-central Asia Currency Tenge (KZT)

Surface area (square kilometres) 2724900 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 15 522 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 5.7

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Almaty (1 209) United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

| Office Nations membership date                       | Z IVIGICII 133    | 20                |                  |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Economic indicators                                  | 2000              | 2005              | 2008             |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 18 292            | 57 124            | 132 474          |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 9.9               | 9.7               | 3.3              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 1 223.2           | 3 755.5           | 8 534.9          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 1 146.8           | 3 402.7           | 7769.4           |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 17.3              | 28.0              | 27.3             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a        | 144.50            | 133.98            | 120.79           |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | 366               | -1 056            | 6 596            |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                 | 100               | 140               | 198              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 93                | 118               | 139 <sup>b</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 92                | 117               | 139 <sup>b</sup> |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                     | 12.8°             | 8.1               | 6.6              |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)      | 16.3 <sup>d</sup> | 17.4e             | UID THE          |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)    | 35.5 <sup>d</sup> | 33.5 <sup>e</sup> | AND HOUSE        |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 63.5              | 62.5              | 63.5             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)      | 75.9              | 74.0              | 75.0             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 1 471             | 3 143             | 3 447            |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 79 686            | 124 352           | 141 513b         |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 13.6              | 53.4              | 118.0            |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 0.7               | 4.0               | 16.2             |
| Tulbanda Major trading partners                      | S CALMID . S      | 131/100           | 2009             |

| Total trad      | е                                      | Major tradii                  | ng partners                            | The State of the S | 2008                           |
|-----------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|
| Exports Imports | (million US\$)<br>71 172.0<br>37 815.4 | Italy<br>Switzerland<br>China | (% of exports)<br>16.7<br>15.9<br>10.8 | (% of i<br>Russian Federation<br>China<br>Germany  | mports)<br>36.4<br>12.1<br>6.8 |

| Exports<br>Imports                                    | 71 172.0<br>37 815.4 | Italy<br>Switzerland<br>China | 16.7<br>15.9<br>10.8 | Russian Federation<br>China<br>Germany | 36.4<br>12.1<br>6.8 |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Social indic  | cators               |                               | 0.8274               | AND OWNERS AND ARREST                  |                     |
| Population qu   | rowth rate (avg.     | annual %)                     |                      | 2005-2010                              | 0.7                 |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)          |                      | 2005-2010                     | 1.2                  |  |                     |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)          |                      | 2005-2010                     | <                    |  |                     |
| Urban population (%)                                  |                      | 2007                          | 57.5                 |  |                     |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                        |                      |                               | 2009                 | 23.7                                   |                     |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) |                      |                               | 2009                 | 12.6/7.3                               |                     |
|   |                      |                               |                      |  |                     |

| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009   | 23./         |
|--|--|--------------|
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009   | 12.6/7.3     |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009   | 90.9         |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010  | 71:2/59.0    |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010  | 25.6         |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010  | 2.3          |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009  | 50.7         |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010   | 3 079.5/19.6 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008   | 12 080       |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008  | 2.8          |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008  | 98.6/100.1   |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008  | 58.3         |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009   | 15.9         |
| Environmental indicators   | A Committee of the Comm |              |

| Environmental indicators  | her the man |              |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| Inreatened species  | 2009        | 72           |
| rorested area (% of land area)  | 2007        | 1.2          |
| <sup>LU<sub>2</sub></sup> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006        | 193 368/12.5 |
| chergy consumption per capita (kilograms pil equivalent)                                  | 2007        | 4 591.0      |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |             | 641          |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)  | 4           | 3.8/14.6     |

a Official rate. b 2007. c Official estimates. d 2001. e 2004.

Region Currency Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

Eastern Africa Kenyan Shilling (KES) 580 367 38 765

66.8 Nairobi (3 010) United Nations membership date 16 December 1963

| Economic indicators                                  | 2000             | 2005   | 2008               |
|--|------------------|--------|--------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 12 604           | 18 769 | 30 552             |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 0.5              | 5.8    | 2.0                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 403.3            | 527.2  | 788.1              |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 399.1            | 524.2  | 783.4              |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 16.8             | 18.7   | 16.8               |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*         | 78.04            | 72.37  | 77.71              |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | -199             | -252   | -1 978             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) bc              | 100 <sup>d</sup> | 149    | 250                |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 94               | 115    | 134e               |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 93               | 115    | 136°               |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 74.4             | 73.9   | 74.1               |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)      | 88.0             | 87.2   | 87.2               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 899              | 1 536  | 1 644 <sup>f</sup> |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 151              | 347    | 394e               |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 1.3              | 13.7   | 42.5               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 0.3              | 3.1    | 8.7                |
| Total trade Major trading partners                   |                  |        | 2000               |

| Total trad         | e                                     | Major trading partne                 | rs   | MANUFACTURE CONTRACT                      | 2008         |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|---|--------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>5 000.9<br>11 127.8 | (% of ex<br>Uganda<br>United Kingdom | 12.3 | (% of in<br>United Arab Emirates<br>India | 14.9<br>11.8 |
| Social in          | dicators                              | United Rep. Tanzania                 | 8.5  | China                                     | 8.4          |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 2.6       |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 4.0       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 2.3       |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 21.3      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 42.8      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 4.4/3.8   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 99.9      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 54.5/53.7 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 63.9      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 5.0       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 39.39     |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) h    | mid-2010  | 817.8/2.0 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 1 180 088 |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 7.0       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 85.0/88.7 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 36.3      |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 9.8       |

| Threatened species  | 2009           | 333        |
|---|----------------|------------|
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007           | 6.2        |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006           | 12 143/0.3 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007           | 100.0      |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |                | 1 024      |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      | and the second | 12.0/23.4  |

a Official rate. b Nairobi. c Low income group. d Series linked to former series. e 2007. f 2006. g 2003. h Includes refugees.

## Kiribati

Region Oceania-Micronesia Currency Australian Dollar (AUD)

Surface area (square kilometres) 726 ab Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 97
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 133.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tarawa (42)

United Nations membership date 14 September 1999

| <b>Economic indicators</b> | , 2006                         | 2000    | 2005            | 2008         |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| cop. Gross domestic pro    | oduct (million current US\$)   | 46      | 65              | 78           |
| one Growth rate at con     | stant 1990 prices (annual %)   | 7.4     | 1.8             | 6.3          |
| GDP per capita (current    | US\$)                          | 546.1   | 706.7           | 804.0        |
| GNI Gross national inco    | me per capita (current US\$)   | 1 043.6 | 1 304.4         | 1 442.5      |
| Gross fixed capital forma  | ation (% of GDP)               | 50.2    | 81.1            | 77.3         |
| Exchange rates (national   | currency per US\$)c            | 1.80    | 1.36            | 1.44         |
| CPI Consumer price inde    | ex (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>     | 100     | 110             | 125          |
| Agricultural production i  | ndex (1999-2001=100)           | 97      | 124             | 126e         |
| Food production index (1   | 999-2001=100)                  | 97      | 124             | 126e         |
| Employment in industria    | I sector (% of employed)       | 7.4     | of the party of | miles areas  |
| Employment in agricultu    | ral sector (% of employed)     | 2.8     | THE PLANE       | - Pringing   |
| Tourist arrivals at nation | nal borders (000) <sup>†</sup> | 5       | 3 <sup>d</sup>  | 5e           |
| Telephone subscribers, 1   | total (per 100 inhabitants)    | 4.4     | 5.3             | 5.2          |
| Internet users (per 100 in | nhabitants)                    | 1.8     | 2.2             | 2.1          |
| Total trade                | Major trading partners         | S       | Seattly when he | 2008         |
| (million II)               | SS19 1% of exp                 | ortel9  | 10%             | of importely |

| Total trade      | WEOVERN TO STATE | Major trading partner                     | S                   |                            | 2008                 |
|------------------|------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|                  | (million US\$)9  | (% of ex                                  | ports)9             | TOTAL PARTY CITY           | (% of imports)g      |
| xports<br>mports | 3.6<br>74.0      | Australia<br>Fiji<br>China, Hong Kong SAR | 22.2<br>16.7<br>8.3 | Australia<br>Fiji<br>Japan | 35.5<br>20.9<br>17.0 |

| China, Hong Kong OAH 0.5                                     | uapan          | 17.0       |
|--|----------------|------------|
| Social indicators  |                | 450        |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)h                      | 2005-2010      | 1.6        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                 | 2005-2010      | 1.8        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                 | 2005-2010      | 1.4        |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007           | 43.7       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>h</sup>                  | 2009           | 35.5       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)h       | 2009           | 6.4/4.7    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) h                              | 2009           | 98.2       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) <sup>h</sup> | 2005-2010      | 63.0/59.0  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>h</sup>   | 2005-2010      | 52.0       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>h</sup>   | 2005-2010      | 3.4        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)*                    | 2006-2009      | 36.1       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  | mid-2010       | 2.0/2.0    |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>m</sup>    | 2005-2008      | 17.9       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per  | 100\°2005-2008 | 104 3/97 8 |

| seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                                 | 2009               | 4.4                |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Environmental indicators  | APPLICATION OF THE | m I LEGI           |
| Threatened species  | 2009               | 90                 |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007               | 2.7                |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006               | 29/0.3             |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007               | 105.0 <sup>p</sup> |
| alandarea b F 1 d - DA - L - f - i b bis bis d - c - Official - t - d T-        | - 2007             | & Ata and ale      |

a Land area. b Excludes 84 sqkm of uninhabited islands. c Official rate. d Tarawa. e 2007. f Air arrivals. g 2005. h Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. i 2003. j 2004-2005. k Sample of women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. I 2000. m UNESCO estimate. n 2002. o National estimate. p UNSD estimates.

Western Asia Region Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD) Currency

Surface area (square kilometres) 17 818 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 2 919 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 163.8 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Kuwait City (2 063) United Nations membership date 14 May 1963

17818

| Economic indicators             |                             | 2000             | 2005     | 2008        |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product     | (million current US\$)      | 37 718           | 80 798   | 158 075     |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant    | 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.7              | 10.5     | 6.3         |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   | 1147                        | 16 926.3         | 29 925.2 | 54 151.6    |
| GNI: Gross national income p    | er capita (current US\$)    | 19 932.6         | 33 205.2 | 59 874.4    |
| Gross fixed capital formation   | (% of GDP)                  | 10.5             | 14.6     | 17.4        |
| Exchange rates (national curre  | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 0.30             | 0.29     | 0.28        |
| Balance of payments, current    | account (million US\$)      | 14 672           | 30 156   | 64 743      |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20   |                             | 100 <sup>b</sup> | 109      | 118         |
| Agricultural production index   |                             | 95               | 120      | 123°        |
| Food production index (1999-2   |                             | 95               | 120      | 123¢        |
| Unemployment (% of labour f     |                             | 0.8              | 1.5      | 1.3         |
| Labour force participation, ad  |                             | 42.7             | 42.6     | 42.9        |
| Labour force participation, ad  |                             | 83.4             | 81.3     | 80.6        |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo |                             | 1 944            | 3 474    | 4 736       |
| Energy production, primary (0)  |                             | 117 701          | 150 065  | 150 534°    |
| Telephone subscribers, total (  |                             | 42.3             | 103.0    | 118.1       |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabi  | tants)                      | 6.7              | 25.9     | 34.3        |
| Total trade                     | Major trading partner       | S                | 10.0     | 2008        |
| (million US\$)c                 | (% of exp                   |                  |          | of imports) |
| Exports 62 691.2                |                             | China            |          | 11.5        |
| Imports 21 362.5                |                             | Unite            | d States | 11.3        |

| Ja   | pall      | 0.0               |
|--|-----------|-------------------|
| Social indicators  |           |                   |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 2.4               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 2.5               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 1.3               |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 98.3              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 23.4              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 3.8/3.9           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 147.1             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 79.9/76.0         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 9.1               |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.2               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>ij</sup>           | 2006-2009 | 52.0 <sup>k</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) Im   | mid-2010  | 2 097.5/68.8      |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 132 886           |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>n</sup>        | 2005-2008 | 3.8               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 94.1/91.2         |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 65.4              |

| Environmental indicators  | No. of the last |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009            | 40              |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007            | <               |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)             | 2006            | 86 536/29.6     |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) | 2007            | 11 007.0<br>107 |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)  | 5 - 70 1        | 18.7/32.5       |

Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2007. d June. e Administrative reports. f 2006. g Visitors. h Data on crude petroleun production include 50% of the output of the Neutral Zone. i Nationals of the country. j Sample of non-pregnant women. k 1999. I Data refer to foreign citizens. m Includes refugees n UNESCO estimate.

## Kyrgyzstan

Region South-central Asia Currency Som (KGS) Surface area (square kilometres) 199 951 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 5414 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 27.1 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bishkek (837) United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

| Cintod Hatterie Mempeterip acto                          | 211101011100      | -                 |                    |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Economic indicators                                      | 2000              | 2005              | 2008               |
| one: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 1 370             | 2 460             | 5 059              |
| cope Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 5.4               | -0.2              | 7.6                |
| cnP per capita (current US\$)                            | 277.0             | 472.8             | 934.4              |
| CAN: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 260.7             | 457.2             | 909.2              |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 18.3              | 16.2              | 23.2               |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 48.30             | 41.30             | 39.42              |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -123              | -60               | -680               |
| Consumer price index (2000=100)                          | 100               | 122               | 129 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) c                 | 84 <sup>d</sup>   | 100               | 103                |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 99                | 100               | 102 <sup>e</sup>   |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 99                | 101               | 104e               |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                         | 12.5 <sup>9</sup> | 8.1               | 8.2°               |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 10.5              | 17.6 <sup>f</sup> | 19.4 <sup>bf</sup> |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 53.1              | 38.5 <sup>f</sup> | 36.3 <sup>bf</sup> |
| labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 55.6              | 52.5              | 52.4               |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 73.8              | 73.8              | 74.7               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 59                | 319               | 2 435              |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 1 416             | 1 422             | 1 395°             |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 7.8               | 18.8              | 63.8               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 1.0               | 10.5              | 15.7               |
| Total trada . Major trading partners                     |                   | William Control   | 2009               |

| mitorino e ele  |   |  |                                  |                                       |   |
|-----------------|---|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Total trad      | e   | Major trading partne                                       | ers                              | 121                                   | 2008  |
| Exports Imports | (million US\$) <sup>e</sup><br>1 134.2<br>2 417.0 | (% of e<br>Russian Federation<br>Switzerland<br>Kazakhstan | xports)e<br>20.7<br>19.9<br>18.0 | Russian Federa<br>China<br>Kazakhstan | (% of imports) <sup>e</sup><br>ation 40.5<br>14.7<br>12.9 |
| Social in       | dicators  | The second second  |                                  |                                       | A TOTAL CONTRACTOR  |
|                 | growth rate (avg. a<br>ulation growth rate        |  |                                  | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010                | 1.2<br>1.6  |

| Oociei ilidicatola   |           |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 1.2       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 1.6       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.8       |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 36.1      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 29.4      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 8.4/5.9   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 97.4      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 71.6/64.1 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 37.3      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.6       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 47.8      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 222.7/4.0 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 21 083    |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 6.6       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 89.1/88.9 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 56.4      |
| seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 25.6      |
| Environmental indicators   |           | 3, 31     |
| Throat !   |           |           |

| Threatened species  | 2009 | 39        |
|---|------|-----------|
| rurested area (% of land area)                                  | 2007 | 4.6       |
| emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 5 562/1.0 |
| SIELUV consumption per capita (kilograme nil pourvalent)        | 2007 | 550.0     |
| nainfall, total mean (millimetres)                              |      | 442       |
| lemperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                      |      | 4.8/17.0  |

a Official rate. b 2006. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2001. e 2007. f November. g

#### Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region South-eastern Asia Currency Kip (LAK) Surface area (square kilometres) 236 800 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 6 205 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 26.2 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Vientiane (745)
United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

| United Nations membership date   | 14 Decemb        | per 1955         |                   |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Economic indicators  | 2000             | 2005             | 2008              |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 1 653            | 2740             | 5 326             |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 5.8              | 7.3              | 7.5               |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 316.5            | 483.7            | 858.4             |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)   | 303.6            | 438.6            | 790.3             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   | 20.9             | 32.6             | 36.9              |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 8 218.00         | 10743.00         | 8 478.94          |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | -8               | -193             | 1076              |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)   | 100°             | 163              | 182 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  | 104              | 121              | 137b              |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 103              | 124              | 137 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  | 79.1             | 78.4             | 78.1              |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  | 81.4             | 79.7             | 79.5              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   | 191              | 672              | 1 295             |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 519 <sup>d</sup> | 585 <sup>d</sup> | 687 <sup>bd</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 1.0              | 12.7             | 30.9              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   | 0.1              | 0.9              | 2.1               |
| Social indicators  | Land Land        |                  |                   |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2                | 005-2010         | 1.8               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2                | 005-2010         | 5.6               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2                | 005-2010         | 0.1               |
| Urban population (%)   | MAN T            | 2007             | 29.7              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   |                  | 2009             | 37.5              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  |                  | 2009             | 6.1/4.9           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  |                  | 2009             | 99.6              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  | 2                | 005-2010         | 66.2/63.4         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  |                  | 005-2010         | 49.8              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  |                  | 005-2010         | 3.5               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   |                  | 006-2009         | 32.2°             |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population   |                  | mid-2010         | 18.9/0.3          |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR h  |                  | end-2008         | 0.5/0.5           |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   |                  | 005-2008         | 3.0               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m  |                  |                  | 70.0/80.3         |
| Education: Finnally-secondary gross emolinent ratio (w) in Education: Female third-level students (% of total) | 2                | 005-2008         | 43.2              |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | n bne na f       | 2009             | 25.2              |
| Environmental indicators   |                  | 2000             | 40.0              |
| Threatened species   | Back tog or      | 2009             | 130               |
| Forested area (% of land area)   |                  | 2007             | 69.3              |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons  | ner canita)      | 2006             | 1 425/0.2         |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)   | por capital      | 2007             | 74.0 <sup>d</sup> |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   |                  | 2007             | 1 661             |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)   |                  |                  | 21.8/31.1         |
| a Market rate. b 2007. c Series linked to former series. d UNSI  | actimates        | a 2000 f Data    |                   |
| citizens. g Includes refugees. h Value is zero, not available or   |                  |                  | CICI (O IOIOIS    |

| Enorgy consumption per suprite (kinegrams on equivalent)  | 2001             |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  | THE WATER STREET | 1 661            |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)  |                  | 21.8/31.1        |
| a Market rate, b 2007, c Series linked to former series, d UNSD estimations of legislates of legislates b Value in zero, not available or not applicable or not applicable or not applicable or not applicable or not applicable. |                  | refer to foreign |

Latvia

Region Northern Europe Currency Lats (LVL) Surface area (square kilometres) 64 559 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 2 259 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 35.0 largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Riga (722) United Nations membership data 17 September 1991

|                           | United Nations membership date      | 17 Septemb        | er 1991            |                  |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Economic indicators       | S IFAS                              | 2000              | 2005               | 2008             |
| one Gross domestic p      | product (million current US\$)      | 7 833             | 16 042             | 33 782           |
| COP Growth rate at co     | onstant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 6.9               | 10.6               | -4.6             |
| one per capita (curren    | t US\$)                             | 3 292.8           | 6 969.3            | 14 956.0         |
| CNI Gross national inc    | come per capita (current US\$)      | 3 284.8           | 6 881.2            | 14 644.5         |
| Gross fixed capital form  | mation (% of GDP)                   | 24.2              | 30.6               | 30.2             |
| Exchange rates (nation    | nal currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 0.61              | 0.59               | 0.50             |
| Balance of payments, o    | current account (million US\$)      | -371              | -1 992             | -4 492           |
| Consumer price in         | dex (2000=100)                      | 100 <sup>b</sup>  | 122                | 165              |
| Industrial production in  | ndex (2005=100)                     | 77°               | 100                | 103              |
| Agricultural production   | index (1999-2001=100)               | 100               | 119                | 120 <sup>d</sup> |
| Food production index     | (1999-2001=100)                     | 100               | 119                | 120 <sup>d</sup> |
| Inemployment (% of Is     | abour force)                        | 14.4              | 8.7e               | 7.5 <sup>e</sup> |
| Employment in industri    | ial sector (% of employed)          | 26.3 <sup>f</sup> | 25.8 <sup>ef</sup> | 28.6             |
| Employment in agricult    | tural sector (% of employed)        | 14.5 <sup>†</sup> | 12.1 <sup>ef</sup> | 7.7              |
| abour force participat    | ion, adult female pop. (%)          | 47.7              | 49.8               | 52.1             |
| labour force participat   | ion, adult male pop. (%)            | 63.1              | 66.1               | 68.7             |
| Tourist arrivals at natio |                                     | 509               | 1 116              | 1 684            |
| Energy production, prin   | nary (000 MT oil equivalent)        | 258               | 294                | 258 <sup>d</sup> |
|                           | , total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 47.9              | 113.6              | 127.4            |
| Internet users (per 100   | inhabitants)                        | 6.3               | 42.3               | 55.2             |
| Total trade               | Major trading partners              |                   | 21G/Eq.            | 2008             |
| (million l                | US\$) (% of exp                     | orts)             | (% c               | of imports)      |

|                    | 1111111011 0001     | 170 01 0                   | Apol to,     | 170                  | or milports    |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | 9 280.8<br>15 775.2 | Lithuania<br>Estonia       | 16.7<br>14.0 | Lithuania<br>Germany | 16.5<br>13.0   |
|                    |                     | Russian Federation         | 10.0         | Russian Federation   | n 10.6         |
| Social indic       |                     |                            |              | 1889                 | to in locality |
|                    | owth rate (avg. a   |                            |              | 2005-2010            | -0.5           |
|                    |                     | (avg. annual %)            |              | 2005-2010            | -0.5           |
|                    | ion growth rate     | (avg. annual %)            |              | 2005-2010            | -0.6           |
| Urban popula       |                     |                            |              | 2007                 | 68.0           |
|                    | jed 0-14 years (9   |                            |              | 2009                 | 13.8           |
| Population ag      | jed 60+ years (w    | romen and men, % of tot    | al)          | 2009                 | 27.2/16.9      |
|                    | n per 100 wome      |                            |              | 2009                 | 85.5           |
| Life expectan      | cy at birth (wom    | en and men, years)         |              | 2005-2010            | 77.2/67.3      |
| Intant mortali     | ty rate (per 1 00   | 0 live births)             |              | 2005-2010            | 9.0            |
| Fertility rate,    | total (live births  | per woman) .               |              | 2005-2010            | 1.4            |
| Contraceptive      | prevalence (age     | es 15-49, %) <sup>hi</sup> |              | 2006-2009            | 67.8           |
| International      | migrant stock (0    | 00 and % of total popula   | ition)       | mid-2010             | 335.0/15.0     |
| netugees and       | others of conce     | rn to UNHCR                |              | end-2008             | 365 485        |
| Education: Go      | vernment exper      | diture (% of GDP)          |              | 2005-2008            | 5.1            |
| coucation: Pri     | mary-secondary      | gross enrolment ratio (v   | v/m per '    | 100) 2005-2008       | 107.2/106.9    |
| Luucation: Fe      | male third-level    | students (% of total)      |              | 2005-2008            | 63.9           |
| beaths by ass      | sault (women an     | d men per 100 000)         |              | 2005-2006            | 4.8/15.1       |
| beats held by      | women in natio      | nal parliaments (%)        | TWO.         | 2009                 | 20.0           |
| environmen         | tal indicators      | and Michigan Stromanness   | pill zak di  | per di Milia Villa d | Pulous         |
| Ihreatened or      | nacine              |                            |              | 2000                 | 21             |

reatened species 2009 Forested area (% of land area) 2007 47.6 CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 7 456/3.3 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 1520.0 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 633 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2001. d 2007. e Age group 15 to 74 years. f Excludes conscripts. g Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. h Age group 18 to 49 years. i Adjusted. j 1995.

Region Western Asia Lebanese Pound (LBP) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 10 452 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4 194 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 401.2 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Beirut (1 846) 24 October 1045

| United Nations membership date |                       | 24 Uctober   | 1945               |              |                    |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Economi                        | c indicators          | Service Control of the Control of th | 2000               | 2005         | 2008               |
| GDP: Gros                      | s domestic product    | (million current US\$)   | 16 679             | 21 558       | 28 504             |
| GDP: Grow                      | th rate at constant   | 1990 prices (annual %)   | 0.0                | 1.0          | 8.5                |
|                                | apita (current US\$)  | OK I   | 4 421.4            | 5 375.1      | 6 796 8            |
| GNI: Gross                     | national income p     | er capita (current US\$)   | 4 568.0            | 5 486.8      | 6 739 7            |
| Gross fixe                     | d capital formation   | (% of GDP)   | 21.0               | 22.0         | 21.3               |
| Exchange                       | rates (national curri | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>  | 1 507.50           | 1 507.50     | 1 507.50           |
| Balance of                     | payments, current     | account (million US\$)   | -4541 <sup>b</sup> | -2748        | -3 056             |
|                                | al production index   |  | 103                | 103          | 1039               |
| Food produ                     | uction index (1999-2  | 2001=100)  | 103                | 103          | 1039               |
| Labour for                     | ce participation, ad  | ult female pop. (%)  | 23.6               | 24.4         | 24.8               |
| Labour for                     | ce participation, ad  | ult male pop. (%)  | 78.2               | 77.1         | 76.9               |
| Tourist arr                    | ivals at national bo  | rders (000) <sup>d</sup>   | 742                | 1 140        | 1 017              |
| Energy pro                     | duction, primary (0   | 00 MT oil equivalent)  | 76                 | 90           | 500                |
| Telephone                      | subscribers, total (  | per 100 inhabitants)   | 35.0               | 39.9         | 51.1               |
| Internet us                    | sers (per 100 inhabi  | tants)   | 8.0                | 17.2         | 52.2               |
| Total trad                     | e                     | Major trading partners   |                    | Jodes Office | 2008               |
| -17-3-                         | (million US\$)        | (% of expo   | orts)              | (%           | of imports         |
| Exports<br>Imports             | 3 478.3<br>16 136.5   |  |                    | d States     | 11.5<br>8.6<br>8.3 |
| Social in                      | dicators              |  |                    |              |                    |

|   | 2 0.00000000000000000000000000000000000 | 0.0        |
|---|---|------------|
| Social indicators   |   |            |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 2005-2010                               | 0.8        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010                               | 1.2        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010                               | 0.1        |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007                                    | 86.9       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              | 2009                                    | 25.3       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       | 2009                                    | 10.8/9.9   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               | 2009                                    | 95.9       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 2005-2010                               | 74.2/69.9  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               | 2005-2010                               | 22.0       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               | 2005-2010                               | 1.9        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                    | 2006-2009                               | 58.0°      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | mid-2010                                | 758.2/17.8 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                     | end-2008                                | 50 943     |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                | 2005-2008                               | 2.1        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m pe  | r 100) 2005-2008                        | 92.7/89.8  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         | 2005-2008                               | 54.7       |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)             | 2009                                    | 3.1        |
| Environmental indicators                                    |   |            |
| Threatened species  | 2009                                    | 46         |

a Market rate. b 2002. c 2007. d Excludes Syrian nationals. e 2004. f Includes refugees.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

## Lesotho

Region Southern Africa Currency Loti (LSL) Surface area (square kilometres) 30 355 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 2 0 4 9 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 67.5

| Largest urban agglomeration                           | on in 2007 (population, 00)<br>I Nations membership dat  | O) Mas       | seru (211<br>October 1 |             |                 |  |
|---|--|--------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--|
| Economic indicators                                   | And the transfer of the transf |              | 2000                   | 2005        | 2008            |  |
| GDP: Gross domestic product                           | (million current US\$)   | ow will      | 783                    | 1 376       | 1 616           |  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant                          | 1990 prices (annual %)   |              | 4.5                    | 0.7         | 3.5             |  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                         |  | 4            | 15.3                   | 694.7       | 788.5           |  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)  |  |              | 44.4                   | 868.6       | 1 002.2         |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)              |  |              | 40.4                   | 24.5        | 28.5            |  |
| Exchange rates (national curre                        | ency per US\$) a   |              | 7.57                   | 6.32        | 9.30            |  |
| Balance of payments, current                          | account (million US\$)   |              | -151                   | -102        | 244             |  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20                         | 00=100)  |              | 100                    | 140         | 178             |  |
| Agricultural production index                         | (1999-2001=100)  |              | 101                    | 92          | 88 <sup>b</sup> |  |
| Food production index (1999-2                         | 2001=100)  |              | 101                    | 92          | 88 <sup>b</sup> |  |
| Labour force participation, ad                        |  |              | 68.4                   | 68.3        | 67.6            |  |
| Labour force participation, ad                        |  | ALL DUT      | 78.8                   | 75.9        | 74.6            |  |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo                       |  |              | 302                    | 304         | 293             |  |
| Energy production, primary (0)                        |  |              | 25                     | 30          | 17 <sup>b</sup> |  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (                        |  |              | 2.3                    | 14.9        | 31.5            |  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabi                        |  |              | 0.2                    | 2.6         | 3.6             |  |
| Total trade   | Major trading partner  |              | 100                    |             | 2008            |  |
| (million US\$)d                                       | (% of ex   |              |                        |             | of imports)d    |  |
| Exports 968.4   | United States  | 68.5<br>17.6 | South A                |             | 78.2            |  |
| Imports 1 399.4                                       | South Africa<br>Belgium  | 9.8          | China, I               | Hong Kong S | AR 5.8<br>4.0   |  |
| Social indicators                                     |  |              | Trailing               |             |                 |  |
| Population growth rate (avg. a                        | annual %)  |              | 200                    | 5-2010      | 0.9             |  |
| Urban population growth rate                          |  |              |                        | 5-2010      | 3.5             |  |
| Rural population growth rate                          | avg. annual %)   |              | 200                    | 5-2010      | -0.3            |  |
| Urban population (%)                                  |  |              |                        | 2007        | 24.7            |  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                        |  |              |                        | 2009        | 38.8            |  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) |  |              |                        | 2009        | 7.7/6.1         |  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women                          | n) Ustat In a  |              |                        | 2009        | 89.4            |  |
| Life expectancy at birth (wom                         | en and men, years)   |              |                        | 5-2010      | 45.8/44.5       |  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 00)                      | U live dirths)   |              |                        | 5-2010      | 69.6            |  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births                    | per womani   |              | 2005-2010 3.           |             |                 |  |

ertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2005-2010 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 2006-2009 37.3d International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ef mid-2010 6.3/0.3 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 9 end-2008 0 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 12.4 Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) h2005-2008 82.0/78.3 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 55.2 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009 25.0 **Environmental indicators** Threatened species 2009 11 forested area (% of land area) 2007 < Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 10.0 a Principal rate, b 2007, c Visitors, d 2004, e Data refer to foreign citizens, f Includes refugees, g Value is zero, not available or not applicable, h UNESCO estimate.

13.6

990.0

826

15 319/3.7

2007

2006

2007

Forested area (% of land area)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Surface area (square kilometres)
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Western Arrica
Liberian Dollar (LRD)
111 369
3793
34.1

Monrovia (1 042)
2 November 1945

Region Western Africa

| United Nations membership date                              |                     | 2 November 1945  |                   |  |  |
|---|---------------------|--|-------------------|--|--|
| Economic indicators   | 2000                | 2005   | 2008              |  |  |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)          | 528                 | 511  | 830               |  |  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)         | 22.4                | 5.3  | 7.1               |  |  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                               | 171.9               | 148.4  | 218.7             |  |  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)        | 119.1               | 116.8  | 166.6             |  |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                    | 7.3                 | 16.4   | 18.8              |  |  |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>    | 42.75               | 56.50  | 64.00             |  |  |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         | 11372               | -208   | -1 451            |  |  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)               | 102                 | 104  | 114 <sup>b</sup>  |  |  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                       | 102                 | 104  | 119               |  |  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)           | 54.3                | 54.9   | 55.2              |  |  |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)             | 85.1                | 85.0   | 85.0              |  |  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)          | 0.3                 | 0.3  | 19.4              |  |  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                        | <                   | T are and the 14   | 0.5               |  |  |
| Social indicators   | erinana.<br>Erinana |  |                   |  |  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | -                   | 2005-2010  | 4.1               |  |  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2                   | 2005-2010  | 5.7               |  |  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2                   | 2005-2010  | 2.8               |  |  |
| Urban population (%)  |                     | 2007   | 59.5              |  |  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              |                     | 2009   | 42.7              |  |  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       |                     | 2009   | 5.3/4.4           |  |  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               |                     | 2009   | 98.8              |  |  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 1                   | 2005-2010  | 59.4/56.7         |  |  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               | 1                   | 2005-2010  | 95.1              |  |  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               | 2                   | 2005-2010  | 5.1               |  |  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                    |                     | 2006-2009  | 11.4              |  |  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) |                     | mid-2010   | 96.3/2.4          |  |  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                     |                     | end-2008   | 21 066            |  |  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m pe  | er 100) 2           | 2005-2008  | 58.9/68.5         |  |  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         | 2                   | 2005-2008  | 42.8°             |  |  |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)             |                     | 2009   | 12.5              |  |  |
| Environmental indicators                                    | - n= 3              |  |                   |  |  |
| Threatened species  |                     | 2009   | 121               |  |  |
| Forested area (% of land area)                              |                     | 2007   | 31.5              |  |  |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe  | r capita)           | 2006   | 784/0.2           |  |  |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)    | and large           | 2007   | 52.0              |  |  |
| a Principal rate. b 2007, c 2000.                           |                     | DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF THE | The second second |  |  |

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Region Northern Africa Currency Libyan Dinar (LYD) Currency Chrency Chren

| A SOLL                  |                               | is membership date    | 14 Decemb      | er 1955            |                    |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Economic                | indicators                    |                       | 2000           | 2005               | 2008               |
| onp. Gross              | domestic product (million     | current US\$)         | 38 471         | 45 451             | 90 822             |
| OP: Grow                | th rate at constant 1990 p    | rices (annual %)      | 2.3            | 10.3               | 6.7                |
| enP ner ca              | pita (current US\$)           |                       | 7 196.6        | 7 679.9            | 14 429.5           |
| NI: Gross               | national income per capit     | a (current US\$)      | 7 071.1        | 7 628.2            | 14 581.9           |
| ernss fixed             | capital formation (% of G     | DP)                   | 13.0           | 9.1                | 9.7                |
| xchange r               | ates (national currency per   | US\$)a                | 0.54           | 1.35               | 1.25               |
| Balance of              | payments, current accoun      | t (million US\$)      | 6 270          | 14 945             | 35 702             |
| Agricultura             | production index (1999-2      | 001=100)              | 98             | 103                | 102                |
| ood produ               | ction index (1999-2001=10     | 0)                    | 98             | 103                | 102                |
| abour forc              | e participation, adult fema   | ile pop. (%)          | 22.7           | 24.4               | 26.1               |
|                         | e participation, adult male   |                       | 75.9           | 77.2               | 77.2               |
|                         | vals at national borders (0   |                       | 174            | 149°               | Str million min    |
|                         | duction, primary (000 MT o    |                       | 73 783         | 94 886             | 102 344            |
| elephone                | subscribers, total (per 100   | inhabitants)          | 12.1           | 48.2               | 93.1               |
| Manager Control         | ers (per 100 inhabitants)     | 47501-14              | 0.2            | 3.9                | 5.1                |
| otal trade              |                               | r trading partners    |                | ALIES ALL PROPERTY | 2008               |
|                         | (million US\$)c               | (% of expo            |                | (%                 | of imports)        |
| xports                  | 10 194.9<br>6 317.6           |                       | Italy          | Limitar Char       | 18.3               |
| mports                  | 0317.0                        |                       | Mona           |                    | 12.5<br>12.0       |
| Social ind              | licatore                      | Districted Standard   | Gerni          | arry               | 12.0               |
|                         | growth rate (avg. annual 9    | 41                    | 20             | 05-2010            | 20                 |
| Irhan nonu              | lation growth rate (avg. ar   | o)                    |                | 05-2010            | 2.0                |
| Rural nopul             | ation growth rate (avg. an    | nual %)               |                | 05-2010            | 2.2                |
|                         | lation (%)                    | iluai /0)             | 20             | 2007               | 1.2                |
|                         | aged 0-14 years (%)           |                       |                | 2007               | 77.3<br>30.1       |
|                         | aged 60+ years (women ar      | nd man % of total)    |                | 2009               |                    |
|                         | nen per 100 women)            | iu men, 70 or total)  |                | 2009               | 6.5/6.6            |
|                         | ancy at birth (women and r    | men vearel            | 20             | 05-2010            | 107.0<br>76.9/71.7 |
| nfant mort:             | ality rate (per 1 000 live bi | thel                  |                | 05-2010            | 18.0               |
| ertility rate           | e, total (live births per won | nani                  |                | 05-2010            | 2.7                |
| ontracenti              | ve prevalence (ages 15-49     | 961                   |                | 06-2009            | 45.2               |
| ternationa              | al migrant stock (000 and 9   | 6 of total population | 18 20          | id-2010            | 682.5/10.4         |
| efugees ar              | nd others of concern to UN    | HCR                   |                | nd-2008            | 11 547             |
| ducation:               | Government expenditure (      | % of GDP)             |                | 05-2008            | 2.7                |
| ducation: F             | Primary-secondary gross e     | proliment ratio (w/m  | ner 100) 20    | 05-2008<br>05-2008 | 104.1/98.7         |
| ducation: F             | emale third-level students    | (% of total) g        | 201            | 05-2008            | 51.4               |
| eats held l             | by women in national parli    | aments (%)            | 20             | 2009               | 7.7                |
| nvironme                | ental indicators              |                       |                | 2000               | 1.1                |
| hreatened               | species                       | ESTRI 4               |                | 2009               | 42                 |
| prested are             | ea (% of land area)           |                       |                | 2003               | 42                 |
| O <sub>2</sub> emission | on estimates (000 metric to   | ns and metric tone r  | ner capital    | 2007               | 55 455/8.8         |
| ICIUV CONS              | Himption per capita (kilogr:  | ams nil equivalent    | ioi vapita)    | 2007               | 2 596.0            |
| ainfall, tot            | al mean (millimetres)         | anis on equivalent)   |                | 2007               | 334                |
| emperatur               | e, mean °C (minimum and       | maximum)              |                |                    | 15.6/25.4          |
| Official rat            | e. b 2007. c 2004. d 1995. e  | Data rafar to fareign | nitizona £ 100 | O - UNICOCO        | 10.0/20.4          |

Surface area (square kilometres) 160
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 36
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 222.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Vaduz (5)
United Nations membership date 1890

Region Western Europe Currency Swiss Franc (CHF)

| Economic indicators  | 2000             | 2005                 | 2008                                 |
|--|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 2 484            | 3 658                | 5 028                                |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 3.2              | 4.8                  | 1.8                                  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)   | 74 087.7         | 90 349.2             | 120 884.4                            |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 1.64             | 1.31                 | 1.05                                 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  | 100              | 100                  | 960                                  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 100              | 100                  | 96 <sup>b</sup>                      |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>  | 62               | 50                   | 58                                   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 91.5             | 136.9                | 150.4                                |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   | 36.5             | 63.4                 | 64.6                                 |
| Social indicators  |                  |                      |                                      |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) de  |                  | 005-2010             | 0.85                                 |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |                  | 005-2010             | 0.5                                  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 20               | 005-2010             | 1.0                                  |
| Urban population (%)   |                  | 2007                 | 14.3                                 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) def   | def              | 2009                 | 16.9                                 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  | 1.00             | 2009                 | 19.4/16.5                            |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) de   | 20               | 2009                 | 97.2                                 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) e  |                  | 005-2010<br>005-2010 | 3.2 <sup>9</sup><br>1.5 <sup>i</sup> |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  |                  | mid-2010             | 12.5/34.6                            |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population   | )(1)             | end-2008             | 12.5/34.0                            |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR<br>Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/r             | n per 1001k2     | 005-2008             | 103.0/112.1                          |
| Education: Frimary-secondary gross enforment ratio (w/r<br>Education: Female third-level students (% of total) | 7                | 005-2008             | 31.8                                 |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | ्यक् क्षेत्रक की | 2009                 | 24.0                                 |
| Environmental indicators   | 100              | dell'e               |                                      |
| Threatened species   | ise i - Call     | 2009                 | 4                                    |
| (0)  |                  | 2007                 | 121                                  |

Forested area (% of land area) a UN operational exchange rate. b 2007. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d De facto estimate. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system f Data refer to the latest available census. g Rate based on 30 or fewer events. h 2002-2006. i 2005.j Data refer to foreign citizens. k National estimate.

# Lithuania

Region Northern Europe Currency Litas (LTL) Surface area (square kilometres) 65 300 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 3 321 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 50.9

| Largest urban agglomeration                         | on in 2007 (population, 000) |           | ius (543         |                   |                    |
|---|------------------------------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Unite   | d Nations membership date    | 17.5      | eptemb           | er 1991           |                    |
| Economic indicators                                 | CALL                         | - 2       | 2000             | 2005              | 2008               |
| onp. Gross domestic product                         | (million current US\$)       | 11        | 434              | 25 977            | 47 304             |
| enp. Growth rate at constant                        | : 1990 prices (annual %)     |           | 4.2              | 7.8               | 3.0                |
| ne ner capita (current US\$)                        |                              | 32        | 64.5             | 7 584.3           | 14 244.0           |
| MI Gross national income per capita (current US\$)  |                              |           | 07.4             | 7 453.8           | 13 839.7           |
| cross fixed capital formation                       | (% of GDP)                   |           | 18.8             | 22.8              | 24.8               |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a       |                              |           | 4.00             | 2.91              | 2.45               |
| galance of payments, current account (million US\$) |                              |           | -675             | -1 831            | -5703              |
| PI: Consumer price index (20                        | 000=100)                     |           | 100 <sup>b</sup> | 104 <sup>b</sup>  | 127                |
| ndustrial production index (2)                      | 005=100)                     |           | 69°              | 100               | 115                |
| gricultural production index                        | (1999-2001=100)              |           | 106              |                   | 109 <sup>d</sup>   |
| and production index (1999-)                        | 2001=100)                    | 106 109   |                  | 109               | 109 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Inemployment (% of labour f                         | orce) <sup>e</sup>           | 16.4      |                  | 8.3               | 5.8                |
| mployment in industrial sect                        | for (% of employed)          |           |                  | 29.1              | 30.2               |
| mployment in agricultural se                        | ector (% of employed)        |           |                  | 14.0 <sup>†</sup> | 7.7                |
| abour force participation, ad                       |                              | 52.3 48.9 |                  | 48.9              | 48.2               |
| abour force participation, ad                       |                              | 65.4 61.9 |                  | 61.9              | 59.5               |
| ourist arrivals at national bo                      |                              | 1 083     |                  | 2000              | 1611               |
| nergy production, primary (0                        |                              | 1 156     |                  | 1 360             | 1 230 <sup>d</sup> |
| elephone subscribers, total (                       |                              |           | 48.9             | 150.9             | 174.9              |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabi                       | tants)                       |           | 6.4              | 34.2              | 53.5               |
| otal trade  | Major trading partners       | البط      |                  |                   | 2008               |
| (million US\$)                                      | (% of expo                   | rts)      | Pine I II        | (% 0              | f imports)         |
| xports 23 769.9                                     | Russian Federation 1         | 6.0       |                  | n Federation      | 30.1               |
| mports 31 294.7                                     |                              | 1.6       | Germa            | ny                | 11.8               |
| 0-1-11-41   | Germany                      | 7.2       | Poland           |                   | 10.0               |
| Social indicators                                   | 10/1                         |           |                  | F 0045            |                    |
|   |                              |           |                  |                   |                    |

| illiports          | 31234.7           | Germany                | 7.2          | Poland                                  | 10.0          |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------|---|---------------|
| Social indica      |                   |                        |              | - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 | -24-1 (S. 16) |
| Population grov    | wth rate (avg.    | annual %)              | 10.10        | 2005-2010                               | -1.0          |
| Urban populati     | on growth rate    | e (avg. annual %)      |              | 2005-2010                               | -0.4          |
|                    |                   | (avg. annual %)        |              | 2005-2010                               | -0.8          |
| Urban populati     |                   |                        |              | 2007                                    | 66.8          |
| opulation age      | d 0-14 years (6   | %)                     |              | 2009                                    | 14.9          |
| opulation age      | d 60+ years (w    | omen and men, % o      | total)       | 2009                                    | 25.7/16.3     |
| sex ratio (men     | per 100 wome      | en)                    |              | 2009                                    | 88.0          |
| life expectancy    | y at birth (won   | nen and men, years)    |              | 2005-2010                               | 77.7/65.8     |
| mant mortality     | rate (per 1 00    | 0 live births)         |              | 2005-2010                               | 8.9           |
| rertility rate, to | otal (live births | per woman)             |              | 2005-2010                               | 1.3           |
| contraceptive p    | prevalence (ag    | es 15-49, %) gh        | W 1-2        | 2006-2009                               | 50.7          |
| illernational m    | iigrant stock (C  | 000 and % of total po  | pulation)    | mid-2010                                | 128.9/4.0     |
| nerugees and c     | others of conce   | ern to UNHCR           |              | end-2008                                | 6 751         |
| ducation: Gov      | ernment exper     | nditure (% of GDP)     |              | 2005-2008                               | 4.8           |
| coucation: Prim    | nary-secondary    | gross enrolment rat    | o (w/m per 1 | 00) 2005-2008                           | 98.1/98.4     |
| Doot I hem         | ale third-level   | students (% of total)  |              | 2005-2008                               | 60.1          |
| South by assa      | iult (women ar    | nd men, per 100 000)   |              | 2005-2006                               | 3.7/11.8      |
| beats neld by v    | vomen in natio    | onal parliaments (%)   |              | 2009                                    | 17.7          |
| chvironmente       | al indicators     |                        |              | E_ Book                                 |               |
| hreatened spe      | ecies             |                        |              | 2009                                    | 20            |
| viested area (     | % of land area    | A Record of the second |              | 2007                                    | 2/10          |

| and internal indicators  |      |                |
|--|------|----------------|
| hreatened species  | 2009 | 20             |
| "Vested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 34.0           |
| emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  | 2006 | 14 180/4.3     |
| Chergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  Banfall, total mean (millimetres)                            | 2007 | 2 320.0<br>683 |
| emperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)  Official rate, b Series linked to former series, c 2001, d 2007, e Includes |      | 2 4/10 1       |

0 111 11 1

Region Western Europe Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 2 586 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 481 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
485.9
Luxembourg-Ville (85)
24 October 1945

| Economic indicator      | 's agric                            | 2000            | 2005             | 2008      |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic     | product (million current US\$)      | 20 270          | 37 603           | 53 704    |
| GDP: Growth rate at o   | onstant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 8.4             | 5.2              | -0.9      |
| GDP per capita (currer  | nt US\$)                            | 46 404.9        | 82 351.4         | 111 742.7 |
|                         | come per capita (current US\$)      | 40 435.3        | 70 701.3         | 93 320.6  |
| Gross fixed capital for | rmation (% of GDP)                  | 21.9            | 21.9             | 20.2      |
| Exchange rates (natio   | nal currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.08            | 0.85             | 0.72      |
| Balance of payments,    | current account (million US\$)      | 2 562           | 4 148            | 2 980     |
| CPI: Consumer price in  | ndex (2000=100)                     | 100             | 112 <sup>b</sup> | 122       |
| Industrial production i | ndex (2005=100)                     | 84 <sup>c</sup> | 100              | 97        |
|                         | n index (1999-2001=100)             | 110             | 91               | 580       |
| Food production index   | (1999-2001=100)                     | 110             | 91               | 580       |
| Unemployment (% of      | labour force) ef                    | 2.7             | 4.7              | 4.5       |
| Employment in indust    | rial sector (% of employed)         | 20.7            | 17.2             | 14.9      |
| Employment in agricu    | Itural sector (% of employed)       | 2.4             | 1.8              | 1.8       |
| Labour force participa  | tion, adult female pop. (%)         | 39.0            | 43.3             | 45.9      |
|                         | tion, adult male pop. (%)           | 64.4            | 63.6             | 62.3      |
| Tourist arrivals at nat | ional borders (000) <sup>9</sup>    | 852             | 913              | 879       |
|                         | mary (000 MT oil equivalent)        | 76              | 83               | 1210      |
|                         | s, total (per 100 inhabitants)      | 126.4           | 162.6            | 201.3     |
| Internet users (per 10  |                                     | 22.9            | 69.1             | 80.5      |
| Total trade             | Major trading partner               | S               |                  | 2008      |

| Total trade Maje   |  | Major trad                   | ing partners                           | J.                           | 2008                                   |
|--------------------|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>17 660.0<br>25 417.5 | Germany<br>France<br>Belgium | (% of exports)<br>26.6<br>17.1<br>12.7 | Belgium<br>Germany<br>France | (% of imports)<br>33.2<br>27.4<br>12.6 |

| Social indicators   |           | -1-1       |
|---|-----------|------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010 | 1.2        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010 | 1.0        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010 | 1.8        |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007      | 82.5       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)  | 2009      | 17.8       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   | 2009      | 20.9/17.0  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)   | 2009      | 98.5       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)   | 2005-2010 | 82.1/76.7  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)   | 2005-2010 | 4.2        |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)   | 2005-2010 | 1.7        |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)   | mid-2010  | 173.2/35.2 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR   | end-2008  | 3 300      |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)h   | 2005-2008 | 3.4        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)  | 2005-2008 | 98.9/96.6  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)   | 2005-2008 | 51.6       |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)  | 2005-2006 | 0.9/2.2    |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)   | 2009      | 20.0       |
| Production of the state of the |           |            |

| ocata neia by women in national partiaments (70)                    | 2000          | 1700                                      |
|---|---------------|---|
| Environmental indicators  | I DECEMBER    | erdo idale                                |
| Threatened species  | 2009          | 577-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-1 |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                      | 2007          | 33.5                                      |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006          | 11 303/23.5                               |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)            | 2007          | 9 041.0                                   |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                                  |               | 876                                       |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                          | Street reason | 4.7/12.3                                  |
|   |               | arn                                       |

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2001. d 2007. e Employment office records. f Age ground 16 to 64 years. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h UNESCHEDER 1999. J Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Madagascar

Eastern Africa

Currency Malagasy Ariary (MGA)8 Surface area (square kilometres) 587 041

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 19111 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 32.6 largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Antananariyo (1 697)

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000                | 2005              | 2008   |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|--|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 3 878               | 5 039             | 9 330  |
| Gnp. Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.7                 | 4.6               | 5.0  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 239.6               | 270.3             | 488.2  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 235.2               | 266.1             | 484.3  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 16.2                | 22.2              | 34.0   |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> | 1 310.09            | 2 159.82          | 1 860.36   |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -283                | -626              | The state of the s |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100                 | 166               | 221  |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>      | 83 <sup>d</sup>     | 100               | 125  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 99                  | 116               | 119 <sup>e</sup>   |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 99                  | 118               | 121e   |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                         | 5.8 <sup>fgh</sup>  | 2.8 <sup>ij</sup> | About House  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 1                   | 3.4 <sup>j</sup>  | emo men  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | District the second | 82.0 <sup>j</sup> | e mar armin)   |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 79.2                | 83.9              | 82.7   |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 86.1                | 89.1              | 88.5   |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) k             | 160                 | 277               | 375  |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 461                 | 57                | 46°  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 0.8                 | 3.4               | 26.2   |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 0.2                 | 0.6               | 1.7  |

| Total trad      | e                                    | Major trading par                    | tners                             |                            | 2008                                 |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Exports Imports | (million US\$)<br>1 666.5<br>3 845.9 | France -<br>United States<br>Germany | f exports)<br>45.1<br>21.9<br>6.5 | China<br>France<br>Bahrain | (% of imports)<br>21.0<br>8.9<br>8.0 |

#### Social indicators

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                                   | 2005-2010       | 2.7               |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             | 2005-2010       | 3.8               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             | 2005-2010       | 2.2               |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007            | 29.1              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   | 2009            | 42.9              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)                    | 2009            | 4.8/4.4           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | 2009            | 99.2              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                          | 2005-2010       | 61.8/58.5         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                            | 2005-2010       | 65.2              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                            | 2005-2010       | 4.8               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                                 | 2006-2009       | 27.1 <sup>m</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>n</sup> | mid-2010        | 37.8/0.2          |
| Hetugees and others of concern to UNHCR o                                | end-2008        | 0 / 20 / 20       |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                             | 2005-2008       | 2.9               |
| coucation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)         | 2005-2008       | 84.2/87.2         |
| cuucation: Female third-level students (% of total)                      | 2005-2008       | 47.2              |
| Environmental indicators   | and broad lines |                   |

| <u>civironmental</u> indicators  |      |           |
|--|------|-----------|
| hreatened species  | 2009 | 647       |
| Forested area (% of land area)   | 2007 | 22.0      |
| <sup>6</sup> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 2 832/0.2 |
| silety consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                     | 2007 | 40.0      |
| naintall, total mean (millimetres)   |      | 1 365     |
| lemperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                   |      | 13.8/24.0 |

a Beginning 1 January 2005, the Malagasy Ariary (MGA) replaced the Malagasy Franc (MGF), at a rate of 1 Ariary=5 Francs. b Official rate. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2001. e 2007. f 7 main cities. g May of each year. h Age group 10 years and over. i Household survey. j Age group 6 years and over. k Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. I UNSD estimates. m 2003-2004. n Data refer to foreign citizens. o Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Eastern Africa Kwacha (MWK)
118 484
125.3
Lilongwe (732)
1 December 1964

| 2000   |   | 2008   |
|--|---|--|
|  |   | 4 128  |
|  |   |  |
| The second secon |   | 7.4  |
|  |   | 278.1  |
|  |   | 202.6  |
| 7 7 7 7 7  | 100 Control   | 25.0   |
|  | 123.70  | 140.60   |
|  | 100   | 205  |
| 100  | 0.70  | 265  |
| 102  |   | 100  |
|  | 0.57.53   | 137  |
| 1777   |   | 138  |
|  | 100   | 76.6   |
|  |   | 80.0   |
|  |   | 742  |
|  |   | 163  |
|  |   | 13.6   |
| 715,700  | 0.4   | 2.1  |
|  | CELL SECTION  | 2008   |
|  | (%  | of imports)  |
|  |   | 26.6   |
|  |   | 20.3<br>nia 5.8  |
| 0.0 01110  | a riop. ranzon  | 110 0.0  |
| 20   | 05-2010   | 2.8  |
|  |   | 5.2  |
|  |   | 2.0  |
| 20   |   | 18.3   |
|  |   | 46.2   |
| ntali  |   | 5.1/4.6  |
| Juli   | 2001000   | 98.8   |
| 20   |   | 53.8/51.8  |
| 777  |   | 83.7   |
|  |   | 5.6  |
|  |   | 41.0   |
|  |   | 275.9/1.8  |
|  |   | 10.716   |
|  |   | 4.2  |
|  |   | 79.2/79.7  |
| (w/m per 100) 20   | 005-2006  | 33.6   |
| in the Zt  |   | 20.8   |
|  | 2009  | 20.0   |
| A REPORT OF STATE  | 2000  | 155  |
|  |   | 35.5   |
| A  |   | 4 040/01   |
| tons per capita)   | 2006  | 1 048/0.1  |
|  |   | 00.0   |
| lent)  | 2007  |  |
|  | 2007  | 32.0<br>1 289<br>12.2/24.1   |
|  | 2000 2 402 1.6 206.7 148.4 17.5 80.08 -74 100 <sup>b</sup> 102 101 76.3 79.4 228 144 0.8 0.1 102 101 Moza 8.9 Unite  20 20 20 20 20 21 (w/m per 100) 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2 | 2000   2005     2 402   2755     1.6   3.3     206.7   208.3     148.4   153.9     17.5   20.2     80.08   123.78     -74       100 <sup>b</sup>   199       100     102   89     101   87     76.3   76.8     79.4   80.1     228   438     144   145     0.8   3.8     0.1   0.4     ners     exports   (%     13.0   South Africa     10.1   Mozambique     8.9   United Rep. Tanzal     2005-2010     2005-2010     2005-2010     2005-2010     2009     2009     2005-2010     2009     2009     2005-2010     2009     2005-2010     2005-2008     2005-2008     2009-2007     2009-2008     2009-2007     2009-2007     2009-2007     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2008     2009-2009 |

Malaysia

Total trade

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres) 330 803
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 81.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

Region South-eastern Asia Ringgit (MYR) 330 803
27 014
81.7
Kuala Lumpur (1 448)

United Nations membership date 17 September 1957

2000 **Economic indicators** GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 93 790 137 954 221 437 GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) 8.9 5.3 GDP per capita (current US\$) 4029.9 GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 3703.0 5131.1 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.3 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a 3.80 3.78 3.46 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 8 488 19980 CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) 100b Industrial production index (2005=100)c 75ª Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 132° Food production index (1999-2001=100) 126 131e Inemployment (% of labour force) 3.5 3.0 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 18.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.0 43.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 80.7 80.4 79.9 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 10 222 16 431 22 052 Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) 76 795 95 925 96 647<sup>e</sup> Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 41.9 93.3 116.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 21.4 48.6 62.6

Major trading partners

| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>198 846.4<br>156 202.5 | Singapore<br>United States<br>Japan | (% of exports)<br>14.7<br>12.5<br>10.8 | China<br>Japan<br>Singapore | (% of imports)<br>12.8<br>12.5<br>10.9 |
|--------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| Social in          | dicators                                 |                                     | - 14 Case 6                            | asta her divorsi            | Three Land County                      |
|                    | growth rate (avg. a                      |                                     |  | 2005-201                    |  |
|                    | ulation growth rate                      |                                     |  | 2005-201                    |  |
|                    | ulation growth rate                      | (avg. annual %)                     |  | 2005-201                    | -                                      |
|                    | ulation (%)                              |                                     |  | 200                         | 7 69.6                                 |
|                    | aged 0-14 years (9                       |                                     |  | 200                         | 9 29.5                                 |
| Population         | aged 60+ years (w                        | omen and men,                       | % of total)                            | 200                         | 9 7.9/7.1                              |
|                    | men per 100 wome                         |                                     |  | 200                         | 9 103.2                                |
|                    | tancy at birth (wom                      |                                     | ars)                                   | 2005-201                    | 0 76.7/72.0                            |
| Infant mor         | tality rate (per 1 00                    | 0 live births)                      |  | 2005-201                    | 0 8.9                                  |
| Fertility ra       | te, total (live births                   | per woman)                          |  | 2005-201                    | 0 2.6                                  |
| Contracep          | tive prevalence (ag                      | es 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>           | Training sc                            | 2006-200                    | 9 54.5                                 |
| Internation        | nal migrant stock (0                     | 00 and % of total                   | al population)                         | mid-201                     | 0 2 357.6/8.5                          |
| Refugees           | and others of conce                      | rn to UNHCR *                       |  | end-200                     | 8 147 312                              |
| Education:         | Government exper                         | diture (% of GD                     | P)                                     | 2005-200                    | 8 4.7                                  |
| Education:         | Primary-secondary                        | gross enrolmer                      | it ratio (w/m per 1                    | 00) 2005-200                | 8 85.4/82.3                            |
| Education:         | Female third-level                       | students (% of                      | total)                                 | 2005-200                    | 8 54.8                                 |
| Seats held         | by women in natio                        | nal parliaments                     | (%)                                    | 200                         | 9 10.8                                 |
| Environn           | nental indicators                        | - Inde                              | ute has more de                        | at a well                   | And ones reputil                       |
| Ihreatene          | d species                                |                                     |  | 200                         | 9 1 1 6 6                              |
| rorested a         | rea (% of land area                      | )                                   |  | 200                         | 7 62.7                                 |
| CU2 emiss          | ion estimates (000                       | metric tons and                     | metric tons per ca                     | apita) 200                  | 6 187 729/7.0                          |
| ruelda cou         | asumption per capit                      | a (kilograms oil                    | equivalent)                            | 200                         |  |
| maintall, to       | otal mean (millimet                      | es)                                 |  |                             | 2 427                                  |
| Temperati          | ure, mean °C (minin                      | num and maximi                      | ım)                                    |                             | 23.2/32.4                              |

South-central Asia Rufiyaa (MVR) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 300 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 305 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 1 016.7 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Male (111)

Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)

Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)

Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)

Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)

Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

Social indicators

United Nations membership date 21 September 1965 **Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2008 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 624 750 1 260 GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) 4.4 -5.05.8 GDP per capita (current US\$) 2 287.1 2539.0 4 131.4 GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 2177.2 2417.1 3 915.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.3 61.1 447 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> 11.77 12.80 12.80 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup> -51 -273-651 100 108 1180 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 78 50 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 78 50 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 19.0<sup>de</sup> 24.3d Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 13.7de 11.5df

37.5

71.4

11.8

2.2

50.6

75.3

55.7

76.5

683

158.2

23.5

Exports

1918.3

South Africa

| Total trad         | e                                  | Major trad                      | ing partners                         | Other Bridge Post Clark                                | 2008                 |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>126.4<br>1 387.5 | Thailand<br>Sri Lanka<br>France | (% of exports)<br>49.0<br>9.5<br>8.8 | (% of in<br>Singapore<br>United Arab Emirates<br>India | 21.3<br>18.0<br>10.4 |

| Social indicators  |                 |             |
|--|-----------------|-------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                         | 2005-2010       | 1.4         |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                   | 2005-2010       | 5.3         |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                   | 2005-2010       | -0.3        |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007            | 36.6        |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                 | 2009            | 28.0        |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)          | 2009            | 5.9/6.1     |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                  | 2009            | 102.0       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                | 2005-2010       | 72.9/69.8   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                  | 2005-2010       | 24.0        |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                  | 2005-2010       | 2.1         |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                       | 2006-2009       | 39.0        |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)    | mid-2010        | 3.3/1.0     |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                   | 2005-2008       | 8.1         |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 10 | 00) 2005-2008   | 101.7/103.6 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)            | 2005-2008       | 69.9°       |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                | 2009            | 6.5         |
| Environmental indicators                                       | The Late Vision |             |

| Environmental indicators  |       |              |
|---|-------|--------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009  | 59           |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007  | 3.0          |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006  | 868/2.9      |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007  | 979.0        |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |       | 1 901        |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |       | 25.8/30.6    |
| IA I LALL COOT IF I I   | 1 100 | OC A: arrive |

a Market rate. b Male. c 2007. d Excludes conscripts. e Age group 12 years and over. f 2006. g Air arrivals. h 2004. i Estimates. j UNESCO estimate.

Mali

Region Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Surface area (square kilometres) 1 240 192 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 12 706 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 10.2 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bamako (1 494) United Nations membership date 28 September 1960

| Officed Nations membership date                          | zo Septemir  | er 1900           |                       |
|--|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Economic indicators                                      | 2000         | 2005              | 2008                  |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 2 655        | 5 486             | 8 599                 |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | -3.3         | 6.1               | 4.7                   |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 265.4        | 472.5             | 676.8                 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 262.1        | 454.1             | 650.1                 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 18.9         | 15.4              | 18.4                  |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 704.95       | 556.04            | 471.34                |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | 255          | -438              | -581 <sup>b</sup>     |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>        | 100          | 112               | 126                   |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 87           | 123               | 127 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 94           | 127               | 145 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                         |              | 8.8               | A STATE OF THE PARTY. |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 10 0 1 10 00 | 16.5 <sup>d</sup> |                       |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        |              | 41.5 <sup>d</sup> |                       |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 35.4         | 36.7              | 37.7                  |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 69.4         | 67.3              | 66.2                  |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) e             | 86           | 143               | 190                   |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 201          | 22'               | 23 <sup>bt</sup>      |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 0.5          | 7.1               | 26.4                  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 0.1          | 0.5               | 1.0                   |
| Total trade Major trading partners                       |              | L codyni          | 2008                  |
| (million US\$) (% of exp                                 | orts)        | (% o              | f imports)            |

| Imports        | 3 338.9                       | Senegal<br>Côte d'Ivoire | 6.8           | France<br>Côte d'Ivoire | 1                | 3.9  |
|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------|------|
| Social indic   | ators                         |                          |               |                         | male of a spirit |      |
| Population gr  | owth rate (avg.               | annual %)                |               | 2005-2010               | THE PERSON       | 2.4  |
|                |                               | (avg. annual %)          |               | 2005-2010               |                  | 4.8  |
|                |                               | (avg. annual %)          |               | 2005-2010               | SAIR OF BE       | 2.2  |
| Urban popula   |                               |                          |               | 2007                    |                  | 11.6 |
|                | jed 0-14 years ( <sup>c</sup> |                          |               | 2009                    | 4                | 4.2  |
|                |                               | omen and men, % of       | total)        | 2009                    | 4.1/             |      |
|                | n per 100 wome                |                          |               | 2009                    |                  | 17.6 |
|                |                               | en and men, years)       |               | 2005-2010               | 49.0/4           |      |
|                | ty rate (per 1 00             |                          |               | 2005-2010               | . 10             | 6.4  |
|                | total (live births            |                          |               | 2005-2010               | - 1- 19/14-BM    | 5.5  |
|                | prevalence (ag                |                          | TRES IN       | 2006-2009               |                  | 8.2  |
| International  | migrant stock (0              | 00 and % of total pop    | ulation)9     | mid-2010                | 162.7/           |      |
| Hetugees and   | others of conce               | ern to UNHCR             |               | end-2008                |                  | 494  |
| Education: Go  | vernment exper                | nditure (% of GDP)       | The second    | 2005-2008               |                  | 4.6  |
| Education: Pri | mary-secondary                | gross enrolment ratio    | ) (w/m per 1  | 00) 2005-2008           | 56.6/7           |      |
| cuucation: Fe  | male third-level              | students (% of total)    |               | 2005-2008               | 7                | 11.1 |
|                |                               | onal parliaments (%)     |               | 2009                    | 1                | 0.2  |
| Environmen     | ital indicators               |                          |               | gradusepcii li          |                  | Ø.   |
| Threatened sp  | pecies                        |                          |               | 2009                    |                  | 26   |
| rorested area  | (% of land area               | 1)                       |               | 2007                    | STATE IN 1       | 0.1  |
| CU2 emission   | estimates (000                | metric tons and metri    | c tons per ca | apita) 2006             | 568/             | 0.0  |

<u>Iemperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)</u>

a Official rate. b 2007. c Bamako. d 2004. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. f UNSD estimates. g Includes refugees.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

18.0

Imports

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (propulation, 000)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
United Nations membership date
1 December 1964

| Economic indicators             |                           | 2000       | 2005     | 2008        |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|-------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product     | (million current US\$)    | 3 893      | 5 959    | 8 253       |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant    | t 1990 prices (annual %)  | 5.0        | 3.5      | 1.6         |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   |                           | 10 010.3   | 14 801.3 | 20 2543     |
| GNI: Gross national income p    | er capita (current US\$)  | 9 755.0    | 14 129.3 | 19 702.8    |
| Gross fixed capital formation   | (% of GDP)                | 22.9       | 19.4     | 16.1        |
| Exchange rates (national curr   | ency per US\$)b           | 1.08       | 0.85     | 0.72        |
| Balance of payments, current    | t account (million US\$)  | -480       | -524     | -444        |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2)   | 000=100)                  | 100        | 112      | 121         |
| Agricultural production index   | (1999-2001=100)           | 99         | 90       | 92          |
| Food production index (1999-    | 2001=100)                 | 99         | 89       | 920         |
| Unemployment (% of labour       | force)                    | 6.7        | 7.3      | 6.1         |
| Employment in industrial sec    | tor (% of employed)       | 32.3       | 29.5     | 25.1        |
| Employment in agricultural se   | ector (% of employed)     | 1.7        | 1.7      | 1.7         |
| Labour force participation, ac  | lult female pop. (%)      | 26.8       | 29.0     | 31.4        |
| Labour force participation, ac  | fult male pop. (%)        | 69.7       | 67.2     | 65.3        |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo | orders (000) <sup>d</sup> | 1 216      | 1 171    | 1 291       |
| Telephone subscribers, total    | (per 100 inhabitants)     | 81.9       | 130.7    | 153.8       |
| Internet users (per 100 inhab   | itants)                   | 13.1       | 37.9     | 49.1        |
| Total trade                     | Major trading partner     | S          |          | 2008        |
| (million US\$)                  | (% of ex                  | ports)     | (%       | of imports) |
| Exports 2979.9                  | Singapore                 | 13.6 Italy |          | 26.4        |

|                       | France                                    | 11.6 France  | 7.7                                     |
|-----------------------|---|--|---|
| Social indicato       | rs  |  |   |
| Population growt      | h rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010  | 0.4                                     |
| Urban population      | growth rate (avg. annual %)               | 2005-2010  | 0.7                                     |
| Rural population      | growth rate (avg. annual %)               | 2005-2010  | -3.1                                    |
| Urban population      | (%)                                       | 2007   | 94.1                                    |
| Population aged       | 0-14 years (%)                            | 2009   | 15.6                                    |
| Population aged       | 50+ years (women and men, % of total)     | 2009   | 23.3/19.1                               |
| Sex ratio (men pe     | r 100 women)                              | 2009   | 99.2                                    |
| Life expectancy a     | t birth (women and men, years)            | 2005-2010  | 81.4/77.8                               |
| Infant mortality ra   | ate (per 1 000 live births)               | 2005-2010  | 6.3                                     |
| Fertility rate, total | I (live births per woman)                 | 2005-2010  | 1.3                                     |
| Contraceptive pre     | evalence (ages 15-49, %) ef               | 2006-2009  | 85.89                                   |
|                       | rant stock (000 and % of total population | n) h mid-2010  | 15.5/3.8                                |
| Refugees and oth      | ers of concern to UNHCR                   | end-2008   | 4 834                                   |
| Education: Gover      | nment expenditure (% of GDP)              | 2005-2008  | 4.8                                     |
| Education: Prima      | y-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m    | per 100) 2005-2008   | 99.3/100.2                              |
|                       | e third-level students (% of total)       | 2005-2008  | 56.3                                    |
| Deaths by assaul      | t (women and men, per 100 000)            | 2005-2006  | 0.5/0.5                                 |
|                       | men in national parliaments (%)           | 2009   | 8.7                                     |
| Emironmantal          | I   | the state of the s | 100000000000000000000000000000000000000 |

United Kingdom

| additionally framen in national partiaments (10)  | 2000 |                |
|---|------|----------------|
| Environmental indicators  |      | TO THE WAY     |
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 25             |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 0.9            |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)               | 2006 | 2 546/6.3      |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) k | 2007 | 2 180.0<br>553 |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) k  |      | 14.9/22.3      |

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Maltese Liri (MTL) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=0.42924 MTL). b Market rate. c 2007. d Departures by air and by sea. e Age group 20 to 45 years. f Married women who visited a practitioner belonging to the Malta College of Family Doctors. g 1993. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i 2004. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events. k Luqa.

## Marshall Islands

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region
U.S. Dollar (USD)
181
61
335.4
Majuro (28)
17 September 1991

| United Nations membership date  | 7 Septem   | iber 1991      |                   |
|---|------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Economic indicators   | 2000       | 2005           | 2008              |
| cnp- Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                      | 108        | 138            | 166               |
| cop. Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                     | 5.1        | 1.7            | 1.5               |
| gnP per capita (current US\$)   | 2 063.1    | 2 425.5        | 2 736.8           |
| CNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                    | 2 562.5    | 2 983.8        | 3 377.5           |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                                | 56.8       | 56.8           | 56.8              |
| cpi- Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>3</sup>                       | 100        | 107            | 135               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                              | 5          | 9 <sup>b</sup> | 6°                |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                      | 8.5        | 8.9            | 8.9               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                    | 1.5        | 3.9            | 3.6               |
| Social indicators   |            |                | n la boil-        |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>d</sup>                     | 20         | 005-2010       | 2.2               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                            | 20         | 005-2010       | 2.7               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                            | 20         | 005-2010       | 1.0               |
| Urban population (%)  |            | 2007           | 70.7              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) d  |            | 2009           | 41.8              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) d                 |            | 2009           | 4.2/3.8           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) d   |            | 2009           | 105.3             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) <sup>d</sup>            |            | 005-2010       | 67.0/64.0°        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>d</sup>              |            | 005-2010       | 37.0 <sup>†</sup> |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>d</sup>              | 100        | 05-2010        | 4.49              |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)             |            | nid-2010       | 1.7/2.7           |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)h                           | 20         | 05-2008        | 12.3              |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m pe              |            |                | 79.9/80.7         |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) h                   | 20         | 05-2008        | 56.5              |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                         | DACKED E   | 2009           | 3.0               |
| Environmental indicators  |            | un sanciale    | all liberal       |
| Threatened species  |            | 2009           | 84                |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per | r capita)  | 2006           | 92/1.5            |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                | p la cente | 2007           | 616.0k            |

a Majuro. b Air and sea arrivals. c Air arrivals. d Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. e 1999. f Infant mortality rate using the Life Table Method. g 2006-2007. h UNESCO estimate. i 2004. j 2003. k UNSD estimates.

Region Caribbean Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 1 128 Population in 2008 (estimated, Q00) 403
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 357.5

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Fort-de-France (93)

| Economic indicators   | 2000    | 2005          | 2008         |
|---|---------|---------------|--------------|
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>    | 1.08    | 0.85          | 0.72         |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                        | 100     | 111           | 120          |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)               | 102     | 100           | 99           |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                       | 102     | 100           | 99           |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) cde                        | 26.3    | 21.7          | 21.2         |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)           | 53.1    | 52.4          | 51.6         |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)             | 60.7    | 58.4          | 56.9         |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                  | 526     | 484           | 501          |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)          | 86.7    | 118.1         | 118.1        |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                        | 7.8     | 32.7          | 39.7         |
| Social indicators   | 134     | الهارما       | Lette Letter |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      |         | 05-2010       | 0.4          |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                |         | 05-2010       | 0.3          |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 200     | 05-2010       | -0.8         |
| Urban population (%)  |         | 2007          | 98.0         |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              |         | 2009          | 20.2         |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       |         | 2009          | 20.4/17.4    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               |         | 2009          | 88.3         |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             |         | 05-2010       | 82.3/76.5    |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               |         | 05-2010       | 6.6          |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               |         | 05-2010       | 1.9          |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | m       | id-2010       | 71.5/17.6    |
| Environmental indicators                                    | -111786 | THE THE PARTY |              |
| Threatened species  |         | 2009          | 31           |
| Forested area (% of land area)                              |         | 2007          | 43.9         |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per | capita) | 2006          | 1 869/4.6    |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)    |         | 2007          | 1 600.0      |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) <sup>9</sup>             |         |               | 2 030        |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>9</sup>     |         |               | 22.8/29.7    |

Mauritania

Region Western Africa Currency Ouguiya (MRO) Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

Nouakchott (673)

| Largest urban aggiomeration<br>United   | Nations membership date      | 27 October    | 1961                      | and the same        |
|---|------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Economic indicators                     | N                            | 2000          | 2005                      | 2008                |
| CDP: Gross domestic-product (           | million current US\$)        | 1 075         | 1 743                     | 3 271               |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant            | 1990 prices (annual %)       | 1.9           | 5.4                       | 2.2                 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)           | (2 t                         | 418.9         | 588.2                     | 1 017.3             |
| GNI: Gross national income pe           | er capita (current US\$)     | 422.7         | 645.0                     | 1 078.6             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (         | % of GDP)                    | 22.4          | 69.2                      | 20.8                |
| Exchange rates (national curre          | ncv per US\$)*               | 252.30        | 270.61                    | 252.88 <sup>b</sup> |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20)          | 00=100)                      | 100           | 139                       | 170                 |
| Agricultural production index (         | 1999-2001=100)               | 100           | 112                       | 112 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Food production index (1999-2           | 001=100)                     | 100           | 112                       | 112 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Labour force participation, adu         | ult female pop. (%)          | 59.5          | 60.3                      | 60.7                |
| Labour force participation, add         | ult male pop. (%)            | 81.6          | 80.2                      | 79.9                |
| Tourist arrivals at national bor        | ders (000)                   | 30            | 17 to 20                  | COLUMN TO A         |
| Energy production, primary (00          | 00 MT oil equivalent)        |               | 0                         | 749 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Telephone subscribers, total (          | ner 100 inhabitants)         | 1.3           | 26.4                      | 67.4                |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabit         | tants)                       | 0.2           | 0.7                       | 1.4                 |
| Total trade                             | Major trading partners       | A PARTY       | and property of the       | 2008                |
| (million US\$)                          | (% of expo                   |               | (% o                      | f imports)          |
| Exports 1 627.1                         |                              | 16.3 Franc    |                           | 16.3                |
| Imports 1 637.6                         | Germany<br>China             |               | ian Federation<br>erlands | 11.2                |
| Social indicators                       | Cilina                       | 7.0 14011     | oriando                   | sot hand            |
| Population growth rate (avg. a          | annual %)                    | 5 2           | 005-2010                  | 2.4                 |
| Urban population growth rate            | (avg. annual %)              | 21            | 005-2010                  | 3.0                 |
| Rural population growth rate            | (avg. annual %)              | 2             | 005-2010                  | 2.2                 |
| Urban population (%)                    | CODE CO.                     |               | 2007                      | 40.7                |
| Population aged 0-14 years (9           | 6)                           |               | 2009                      | 39.5                |
| Population aged 60+ years (w            |                              |               | 2009                      | 5.2/3.7             |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wome             |                              |               | 2009                      | 102.9               |
| Life expectancy at birth (wom           |                              | 2             | 005-2010                  | 58.5/54.7           |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 00         | 0 live births)               | 2             | 005-2010                  | 72.8                |
| Fertility rate, total (live births      | per woman)                   | 2             | 005-2010                  | 4.5                 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ag            | es 15-49. %) <sup>c</sup>    | 2             | 006-2009                  | 9.3                 |
| International migrant stock (0          | 00 and % of total population | n) de         | mid-2010                  | 99.2/3.0            |
| Refugees and others of conce            | ern to UNHCR                 | THE RESERVE   | end-2008                  | 34 139              |
| Education: Government exper             | nditure (% of GDP)           | 2             | 005-2008                  | 2.9                 |
| Education: Primary-secondary            | gross enrolment ratio (w/n   | n per 100) 12 | 005-2008                  | 66.7/65.0           |
| Education: Female third-level           | students (% of total)        | 2             | 005-2008                  | 25.7                |
| Seats held by women in natio            |                              | me West       | - 2009                    | 22.1                |
| <b>Environmental indicators</b>         |                              | the area      | 5-2, Millan Kal           | Empha)              |
| Threatened species                      | T Calle Y                    |               | 2009                      | 56                  |
| Forested area (% of land area           |                              |               | 2007                      | <                   |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 | metric tons and metric tons  | per capita)   | 2006                      | 1 663/0.5           |

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent).

a Market rate, b 2007, c Adjusted, d Data refer to foreign citizens, e Includes refugees, f UNESCO estimate

Region Eastern Africa Currency Mauritian Rupee (MUR)

Surface area (square kilometres) 2 040
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 1 280°
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 627.4°
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Port Louis (150)
United Nations membership date 24 April 1968

| Economic indicators                                  | 2000              | 2005       | 2008           |
|--|-------------------|------------|----------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 4 583             | 6 284      | 9 535          |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %   | 9.0               | 1.2        | 5.7            |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 3 864.4           | 5 062.8    | 7 450 4        |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 3 839.3           | 5 056.3    | 7 667.6        |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 22.9              | 21.4       | 25.4           |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) b        | 27.88             | 30.67      | 31.76          |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | -37               | -324       | -974           |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                 | 100               | 128        | 167            |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)°              | 108 <sup>d</sup>  | 100        | 109            |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 100               | 108        | 101°           |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 101               | 108        | 101e           |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>        | 8.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 9.6        | 7.2            |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)      | 38.8 <sup>h</sup> | 32.4       | 32.3ef         |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)    | 12.1 <sup>h</sup> | 10.0       | 9.1ef          |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 40.0              | 40.4       | 41.4           |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)      | 80.0              | 76.4       | 75.3           |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 656               | 761        | 930            |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 8                 | 10         | 7 <sup>e</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 38.6              | 81.0       | 109.2          |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 7.3               | 24.0       | 29.7           |
| Total trade Major trading parts                      | are               | /DITED III | 2000           |

| Total trad         | e                                    | Major trading part                                 | ners         | 0.                             | 2008                           |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>2 401.5<br>4 669.7 | (% of<br>United Kingdom<br>France<br>United States | 29.5<br>14.7 | India<br>China<br>South Africa | (% of imports)<br>23.9<br>11.5 |

| Social indicators  | District Street            |           |
|--|----------------------------|-----------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>a</sup>                | 2005-2010                  | 0.7       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>a</sup>          | 2005-2010                  | 0.9       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>a</sup>          | 2005-2010                  | 0.7       |
| Urban population (%) <sup>a</sup>                                  | 2007                       | 42.3      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>a</sup>                        | 2009                       | 22.6      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) <sup>a</sup> | 2009                       | 12.8/9.7  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) <sup>a</sup>                         | 2009                       | 98.2      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) <sup>8</sup>       | 2005-2010                  | 75.8/68.5 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) a                    | 2005-2010                  | 14.6      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>         | 2005-2010                  | 1.8       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                           | 2006-2009                  | 75.8      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) a      | mid-2010                   | 42.9/3.3  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR i                          | end-2008                   | 0         |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                       | 2005-2008                  | 3.9       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1)     | 00) <sup>k</sup> 2005-2008 | 93.0/92.6 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                | 2005-2008                  | 54.1      |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                     | 2005-2006                  | 2.5/4.7   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                    | 2009                       | 17.1      |

| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)   | 2009 | 17.1         |
|---|------|--------------|
| Environmental indicators  |      |              |
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 222          |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 18.0         |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)             | 2006 | 3 847/3.0    |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) | 2007 | 947.0<br>711 |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)  |      | 21.6/29.4    |

a Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. b Market rate. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2001. e 2007. f Age group 16 years and over. g Official estimates. h Age group not specified. i 2002. j Value is zero, not available or not applicable. k UNESCO estimate. I Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

#### Mexico

Region Currency Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)

Region Central America Mexican Peso (MXN)
1 964 375
108 556

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 55.3

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Mexico City (19 028)

United Nations membership date 7 November 1945

| Economic indicators                                  | 2000            | 2005           | 2008                 |
|--|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| one: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 636 731         | 844 138        | 1 081 683            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 6.6             | 3.2            | 1.4                  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 6 384.3         | 8 096.0        | 9 964.3              |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 6 234.7         | 7 970.1        | 9 842.1              |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 21.4            | 20.1           | 21.6                 |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)          | 9.57            | 10.78          | 13.54                |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | -18 708         | -4 401         | -15 820              |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                 | 100             | 127            | 144                  |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) bc            | 94 <sup>d</sup> | 100            | 106                  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 98              | 109            | 117 <sup>e</sup>     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 98              | 109            | 118 <sup>e</sup>     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) fg                  | 2.6             | 3.5            | 3.5                  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 9h   | 26.9            | 25.7           | 25.9e                |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) gh | 17.6            | 14.9           | 13.5 <sup>e</sup>    |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 38.4            | 40.5           | 41.0                 |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)      | 82.3            | 80.8           | 79.1                 |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 20 641          | 21 915         | 22 637               |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 214 471         | 238 277        | 233 700 <sup>e</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 26.5            | 63.3           | 88.3                 |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 5.1             | 18.5           | 21.4                 |
| Total trade Major trading partner                    | S               | January Legens | 2008                 |
| 101  |                 | 10/            | 1                    |

| Total trade     |  | Major trading par                  | tners                            | ها درد (گوزای) عی               | 2008                                  |
|-----------------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Exports Imports | (million US\$)<br>291 264.8<br>308 583.1 | United States<br>Canada<br>Germany | f exports)<br>80.3<br>2.4<br>1.7 | United States<br>China<br>Japan | (% of imports)<br>49.2<br>11.2<br>5.3 |

| Social indicators  | Service Services |            |
|--|------------------|------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010        | 1.0        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010        | 1.5        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010        | -0.2       |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007             | 76.9       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009             | 28.5       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009             | 9.6/8.6    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009             | 97.0       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010        | 78.7/73.8  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010        | 16.7       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010        | 2.2        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009        | 70.9       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010         | 725.7/0.7  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008         | 1 073      |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008        | 4.8        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008        | 100.9/99.6 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008        | 50.3       |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006        | 2.4/16.7   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009             | 28.2       |
| Environmental indicators   |                  |            |

| seats field by Wolflett III flational parliaments (70)                          | 2000       | 20.2            |
|---|------------|-----------------|
| Environmental indicators  |            |                 |
| Threatened species  | 2009       | 900             |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007       | 32.8            |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006       | 435 833/4.0     |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007       | 1 496.0         |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |            | 816             |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |            | 9.6/23.4        |
| a Principal rate & Including construction a The indices are shown in terms of   | f ISIC Rev | 3 d 2001 e 2007 |

a Principal rate. b Including construction. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2001. e 2007. f Second quarter of each year. g Age group 14 years and over. h Second quarter. i Includes nationals residing abroad. j Includes refugees.

#### Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region Currency
702
110
157.3
178-1818
179
17 September 1991

| United Nations membership date                              | 17 Septem        | ber 1991   |                  |
|---|------------------|------------|------------------|
| Economic indicators   | 2000             | 2005       | 2008             |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)          | 217              | 232        | 238              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)         | 4.7              | -0.5       | -3.5             |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                               | 2 027.2          | 2 108.9    | 2 153.8          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)        | 2.202.6          | 2 278.7    | 2 307.8          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                    | 35.5             | 35.5       | 35.5             |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)               | 100              | 100        | 103              |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                       | 100              | 100        | 103              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                  | 21               | 19         | 213              |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)          | 9.0 <sup>b</sup> | 24.3       | 38.7             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                        | 3.7              | 11.9       | 14.5             |
| Social indicators   |                  |            | 17.0             |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 20               | 05-2010    | 0.3              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                |                  | 05-2010    | 0.8              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 20               | 05-2010    | 0.4              |
| Urban population (%)  |                  | 2007       | 22.4             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              |                  | 2009       | 37.0             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       |                  | 2009       | 6.4/5.2          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               |                  | 2009       | 103.9            |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 20               | 05-2010    | 69.3/67.7        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               |                  | 05-2010    | 34.1             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               |                  | 05-2010    | 3.6              |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | n                | nid-2010   | 2.7/2.4          |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                     | е                | nd-2008    | 1                |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>c</sup>   | 20               | 05-2008    | 7.3 <sup>d</sup> |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m p   | er 100) 20       | 05-2008    | 98.7/96.8        |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)             | 20 1AA 1         | 2009       | 0.0              |
| Environmental indicators                                    | ATTION FOR       | THE STREET |                  |
| Threatened species  |                  | 2009       | 145              |
| Forested area (% of land area)                              | Karal            | 2007       | 90.6             |

a 2007. b Refers to main telephone lines only. c UNESCO estimate. d 2000.

#### Monaco

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
16 350.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Western Europe
Euro (EUR)
33
46 350.0
Monaco (33)
United Nations membership date

| United Nations membership date                                     | 28 May 1993  |                  |           |
|--|--------------|------------------|-----------|
| Economic Indicators  | 2000         | 2005             | 2008      |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                 | 2 648        | 4 280            | 6 9 1 9   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                | 3.9          | 1.9              | 10.0      |
| GNP per capita (current US\$)                                      | 82 723.1     | 131 694.5        | 211 500.6 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)               | 82 723.1     | 131 694.5        | 211 500.6 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                           | 19.5         | 20.0             | 22.0      |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>           | 1.08         | 0.85             | 0.72      |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) b                       | 300          | 286              | 328       |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 137.2        | 157.7            | 174.2     |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                               | 42.2         | 55.5             | 67.3      |
| Social indicators  |              | and the state of |           |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) def                         | 2            | 005-2010         | 0.3       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       | 2            | 005-2010         | 0.3       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       | 2            | 005-2010         | 0.0       |
| Urban population (%)   |              | 2007             | 100.0     |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) def                                 |              | 2009             | 13.2      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) <sup>d</sup> | 161          | 2009             | 31.6/26.1 |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) det                                  |              | 2009             | 93.9      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         | n)           | mid-2010         | 23.6/71.6 |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                    | Delt HALL TO | 2009             | 25.0      |
| Environmental indicators   | THE PARTY    | The Average A    |           |
| Threatened species   |              | 2009             | 11        |

130

Region Eastern Asia Currency Tugrik (MNT) Surface area (square kilometres) 1 564 100
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 2 641
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 1.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 27 October 1961

| Officed (Nations membership date                                    | 27 00:00   | E1 1301            |                    |
|---|------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Economic indicators   | 2000       | 2005               | 2008               |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                  | 1 089      | 2 306              | 5 259              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                 | 1.1        | 7.3                | 8.9                |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                       | 441.1      | 893.7              | 1 991.0            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                | 439.0      |                    | 2 051.6            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                            | 25.2       |                    | 42.9               |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>            | 1 097.00   | 1 221.00           | 1 267.51           |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                 | -156       | -5                 | 109b               |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) c                              | 100        | 138                | 158de              |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>f</sup>                 | 779        | 100                | 118                |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                       | 106        | 74                 | 79 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                               | 106        | 74                 | 796                |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) hij                                | 4.6        |                    | 2.8                |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) high                | 14.1       | 16.8               | 17.9               |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) hij               | 48.6       | 39.9               | 37.7 <sup>d</sup>  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                   | 57.5       |                    | 58.2               |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                     | 66.2       |                    | 60.7               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) k                        | 137        |                    | 452 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                  | 1 548      |                    | 2 840 <sup>d</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                  | 11.4       |                    | 44.1               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                | 1.3        | 10.5               | 12.5               |
| Total trade Major trading partners                                  |            | V S S V S          | 2008               |
| (million US\$)d (% of expo  | rts)d      | 10/                | of imports)        |
|   |            | ssian Federation   |                    |
| Imports 2 117.0 Canada  | 9.5 Chi    |                    | 34.3<br>31.1       |
| United States   | 3.4 Kor    | ea, Republic of    | 5.6                |
| Social indicators   |            | 1645               | 5 705              |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                              |            | 2005-2010          | 1.2                |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        |            | 2005-2010          | 1.2                |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        |            | 2005-2010          | 0.6                |
| Urban population (%)  |            | 2007               | 56.9               |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                      |            | 2009               | 26.0               |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)               |            | 2009               | 6.5/5.3            |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                       |            | 2009               | 97.9               |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                     |            | 2005-2010          | 69.8/63.2          |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                       |            | 2005-2010          | 42.1               |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                       |            | 2005-2010          | 2.0                |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                            |            | 2006-2009          | 66.0               |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population          |            | mid-2010           | 10.0/0.4           |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                             | ',         | end-2008           | 369                |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                        |            | 2005-2008          | 5.1                |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m             |            |                    | 99.7/95.7          |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                 |            | 2005-2008          | 60.9               |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                     |            | 2009               | 4.0                |
| Environmental indicators  |            | 2000               |                    |
|   |            | 2000               | 35                 |
| Threatened species  |            | 2009               | 6.5                |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                      | nor con't- | 2007               |                    |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons | per capita |                    | 9 435/3.6          |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)            |            | 2007               | 1 112.0            |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                                  |            |                    | 271                |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                          |            |                    | -14.5/15.4         |
| a market rate in VIIIIs in Illiannhantar in VIIII in Series linked  | to tormor  | corios & Ibo indio | oc are silliwill   |

a Market rate. b 2006. c Ulaanbaatar. d 2007. e Series linked to former series. f The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. g 2001. h December. i Official estimates. j Age group 16 years and over. k Excludes diplomats and foreign residents in Mongolia. I 2005. m Data refer to foreign citizens.

#### Montenegro

Region Southern Europe Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kilometres) 13812 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 622 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 45.1

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Podgorica (142)

United Nations membership date 28 June 2006

| 2000          | 2005   | 2008   |
|---------------|--|--|
| 982           | 2 257  | 4 820  |
| 14.5          | 18.0   | 7.5  |
| 1 465.1       | 3712.6   | 7744.3   |
| 1 465.1       | 3712.6   | 7744.3   |
| 16.9          | 18.0   | 21.4   |
| 1.08          | 0.85   | 0.72   |
| 91            | 108  | ***  |
| 91            | 108  | Marie Toler  |
| 120,00        | 30.3   |  |
| 100           | 19.2 <sup>cd</sup>   | endles v.A   |
| ar Interes    | 8.6 <sup>cd</sup>  |  |
|               | 50.5   | 50.4   |
|               |  | 65.9   |
|               |  | 435  |
| 10000         |  | 176.3  |
|               | 38.9   | 47.2   |
| endown e      | come fact  | o de lein ku   |
| 20            | 05-2010  | <  |
| 20            | 05-2010  | -0.8   |
| 20            | 05-2010  | 0.6  |
|               | 2007   | 60.4   |
|               | 2009   | 19.4   |
|               | 2009   | 19.5/15.5  |
| -0.5 E        | 2009   | 96.7   |
| 20            | 05-2010  | 76.5/71.6  |
|               |  | 8.7  |
| 20            | 05-2010  | 1.6  |
|               |  | 39.4   |
|               |  | 42.5/6.8   |
|               |  | 26 242   |
| 115-32        | 2009   | 6.2  |
| THE REPORT OF |  | Travel -   |
| The same      | 2009   | 57   |
|               | 2007   | 46.5   |
|               | 2007   | 1 390.0  |
|               | 200,   | 1 661  |
|               |  | 10.7/20.5  |
|               | 982<br>14.5<br>1 465.1<br>1 465.1<br>1 6.9<br>1.08<br>91<br>91<br><br>50.8<br>65.0<br><br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20 | 982 2 257 14.5 18.0 1465.1 3712.6 1465.1 3712.6 16.9 18.0 1.08 0.85 91 108 91 108 91 108 91 2cd 50.8 50.5 65.0 65.7 510 142.8 38.9  2005-2010 2005-2010 2005-2010 2007 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 200 |

Region Northern Africa

Currency Moroccan Dirham (MAD) Surface area (square kilometres) 446 550 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 31 606

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 70.8 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Casablanca (3 181) United Nations membership date 12 November 1956

| Economic indicators  | 2000              | 2005           | 2008       |
|--|-------------------|----------------|------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         | 37 022            | 59 524         | 86 591     |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)        | 1.6               | 3.0            | 5.4        |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                              | 1 270.4           | 1 924.1        | 2 739.7    |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)       | 1 237.2           | 1 899.5        | 2 696.0    |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                   | 26.0              | 27.5           | 31.8       |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 10.62             | 9.25           | 8.10       |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)        | -501              | 949            | -5 659     |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                       | 100               | 107            | 117        |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) bc                  | 82 <sup>d</sup>   | 100            | 110        |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)              | 94                | 122            |            |
|  | 94                | 122            | 117        |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                      |                   | 100 110 100    | 118        |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                           | 13.6              | 11.0           | 9.4        |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)            | 20.2              | 19.5           | 20.3       |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          | 43.9 <sup>f</sup> | 45.4           | 43.3       |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)          | 26.3              | 25.1           | 24.4       |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)            | 80.6              | 79.8           | 79.4       |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>11</sup>   | 4 2 7 8           | 5 843          | 7 879      |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)         | 140               | 190            | 212        |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         | 13.1              | 45.0           | 81.7       |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                       | 0.7               | 15.1           | 32.6       |
| Total trade Major trading partners                         | 3                 | fer a true     | 2008       |
| (million US\$) <sup>e</sup> (% of exp                      | orts)e            | (%             | of imports |
| Exports 14 607.3 France                                    | 27.9 France       |                | 15.8       |
| Imports 31 650.4 Spain                                     | 20.8 Spain        |                | 10.4       |
| United Kingdom   | 5.2 Italy         | Lettral trains | 6.4        |
| Social indicators  | read seel (Effet  | entine uni     | 374 3 B    |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     |                   | 5-2010         | 1.2        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)               |                   | 5-2010         | 1.8        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)               | 200               | 15-2010        | 0.4        |
| Urban population (%)                                       |                   | 2007           | 55.7       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                             |                   | 2009           | 28.4       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)      | 2750              | 2009           | 8.3/7.5    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                              |                   | 2009           | 96.5       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)            | 200               | 5-2010         | 73.4/69.0  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)              |                   | 5-2010         | 30.0       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)              |                   | 5-2010         | 2.4        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                   |                   | 6-2009         | 63.0       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population |                   | id-2010        | 49,1/0.2   |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                    |                   | id-2018        | 1 23       |
|  |                   |                | 5.5        |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)               |                   | 15-2008        |            |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/     | m per 1001*200    | 15-2008        | 75.6/85.9  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)        | 200               | 15-2008        | 47.3       |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)            |                   | 2009           | 10.5       |
| Environmental indicators                                   |                   | 2000           | 96         |
| Threatened species   |                   | 2009           | 9.8        |
| Forested area (% of land area)                             |                   | 2007           | 9.0        |

a Official rate, b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices, d 2001. e 2007. f 2003. g 2006. h Includes nationals residing abroad. i 2003-2004. j Data refer to foreign citizens. k UNESCO estimate.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Mozambique

Region Eastern Africa

27.9

Currency (new) Metical (MZN)<sup>a</sup> Surface area (square kilometres) 801 590 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 22 383

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Maputo (1 446)

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)

| United                          | Nations membership date     | 16 September              | er 1975      |                  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Economic indicators             | (8)                         | 2000                      | 2005         | 2008             |
| GDP: Gross domestic product     | (million current US\$)      | 4310                      | 6 579        | 9 840            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant    | 1990 prices (annual %)      | 1.5                       | 8.4          | 7.0              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   |                             | 236.9                     | 320.4        | 439.6            |
| GNI: Gross national income p    | er capita (current US\$)    | 206.5                     | 303.5        | 414.0            |
| Gross fixed capital formation   | (% of GDP)                  | 31.0                      | 18.7         | 21.1             |
| Exchange rates (national curre  | ency per US\$) <sup>0</sup> | 17.14                     | 24.18        | 25.50            |
| Balance of payments, current    | account (million US\$)      | -764                      | -761         | -975             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20   | 000=100)                    | 100                       | 173          | 247              |
| Agricultural production index   | (1999-2001=100)             | 94                        | 123          | 114 <sup>c</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-)   | 2001=100)                   | 95                        | 112          | 99°              |
| labour force participation, ad  | ult female pop. (%)         | 87.3                      | 88.0         | 88.1             |
| Labour force participation, ad  | ult male pop. (%)           | 79.4                      | 77.8         | 77.4             |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo | rders (000)                 | the lugaritim             | 578          | 771°             |
| Energy production, primary (0   | 00 MT oil equivalent)       | 777                       | 3 2 4 5      | 3 943°           |
| Telephone subscribers, total    | per 100 inhabitants)        | 0.8                       | 7.6          | 20.0             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabi  | tants)                      | 0.1                       | 0.9          | 1.6              |
| Total trade                     | Major trading partners      |                           | awigaib      | 2008             |
| (million US\$)                  | (% of exp                   |                           |              | f imports)       |
| Exports 2 653.3                 | Netherlands                 | 55.6 South                |              | 29.1             |
| Imports 4 007.8                 | South Africa<br>Zimbabwe    | 10.0 Nether<br>3.1 Bahrai |              | 17.4<br>6.7      |
| Social indicators               |                             |                           | Land Colonia | 100 000 00       |

| Social indicators  | Visite March 18 Comment |                   |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010               | 2.3               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010               | 4.1               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010               | 0.7               |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007                    | 36.1              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009                    | 44.0              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009                    | 5.6/4.5           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009                    | 94.7              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010               | 48.7/46.9         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010               | 90.1              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010               | 5.1               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009               | 16.5 <sup>d</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) e    | mid-2010                | 450.0/1.9         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008                | 7 619             |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008               | 5.0               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008               | 74.0/85.6         |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008               | 33.1              |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009                    | 34.8              |
| Environmental indicators   |                         | mine Summit See   |
| Ihreatened species   | 2009                    | 202               |
|  |                         |                   |

2007 24.4 Forested area (% of land area) CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 2 037/0.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 90.0 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 814 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) 18.6/27.2

a Beginning 1 July 2006, 1 new Metical (MZN) = 1000 old Meticals (MZM), b Principal rate. c 2007. d 2003-2004. e Includes refugees.

45 283/1.4

416.0

300

2006

2007

Region South-eastern Asia Currency Kyat (MMK)

Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
19 April 1948

| United Nations membership date                           | 19 April 194 | 8      |         |
|--|--------------|--------|---------|
| Economic indicators                                      | 2000         | 2005   | 2008    |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 7 275        | 11 931 | 28 663  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 11.9         | 0.0    | 2.0     |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 158.6        | 248.7  | 578.3   |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 158.6        | 248.7  | 578.3   |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 11.8         | 12.7   | 14.9    |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 6.53         | 5.95   | 5.52    |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -212         | 588    | 802b    |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100          | 297    | 610     |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 99           | 135    | 156°    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 99           | 136    | 157°    |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 68.3         | 68.7   | 69.1    |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 86.2         | 86.0   | 86.0    |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>  | 208          | 232    | 248°    |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 6 839        | 14 361 | 14 903° |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 0.6          | 1.3    | 2.4     |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | <€           | 0.1    | 0.1     |

| internet users (per 100 innabitants)                          | < 0.1     | 0.1       |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Social indicators   | <u> </u>  | HI COLUMN |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        | 2005-2010 | 0.9       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 2005-2010 | 2.9       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 2005-2010 | -0.1      |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007      | 31.9      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                | 2009      | 26.8      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         | 2009      | 8.5/7.5   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                 | 2009      | 95.5      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)               | 2005-2010 | 63.4/59.0 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                 | 2005-2010 | 75.4      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                 | 2005-2010 | 2.3       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                      | 2006-2009 | 37.0      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) 9 | mid-2010  | 88.7/0.2  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                       | end-2008  | 790 861   |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                  | 2005-2008 | 1.3       |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)           | 2005-2008 | 57.9      |

| Education: I emale trind-level students ( /6 or total)            | 2003-2000     | 37.3       |
|---|---------------|------------|
| Environmental indicators  | Te il Maleiro |            |
| Threatened species  | 2009          | 236        |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                    | 2007          | 47.9       |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capit | a) 2006       | 10 017/0.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)          | 2007          | 97.0       |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                                |               | 2 681      |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                        |               | 22.6/32.3  |

a Official rate. b 2006. c 2007. d Includes tourist arrivals through border entry points to Yangon. e 2003. f 2001. g Data refer to foreign citizens.

# Namibia

|  | United Nations membership date     | 23 April 199     | U                             |                  |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Economic indicators</b>                         | 2862                               | 2000             | 2005                          | 2008             |
| one Gross domestic p                               | roduct (million current US\$)      | 3 909            | 7 261                         | 8 825            |
| cnp. Growth rate at co                             | nstant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 3.5              | 2.5                           | 2.9              |
| one per capita (current                            | : US\$)                            | 2 079.6          | 3 595.3                       | 4 143.4          |
| CNI Gross national inc                             | ome per capita (current US\$)      | 2 097.3          | 3 539.7                       | 4 047.0          |
| gross fixed capital form                           | nation (% of GDP)                  | 16.6             | 18.6                          | 23.4             |
| exchange rates (nation)                            | al currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 7.57             | 6.32                          | 9.30             |
| Ralance of payments, o                             | urrent account (million US\$)      | 173              | 267                           | 693b             |
| Consumer price inc                                 | dex (2000=100) c                   | 100 <sup>d</sup> | 114                           | 141              |
| Agricultural production                            | index (1999-2001=100)              | 97               | 102                           | 100 <sup>b</sup> |
| Food production index                              | 1999-2001=100)                     | 97               | 102                           | 100 <sup>b</sup> |
| Unemployment (% of la                              | abour force) e                     |                  | 21.9 <sup>f</sup>             | and the same of  |
| Employment in industri                             | al sector (% of employed)          | 12.2e            | 14.8 <sup>ef</sup>            | 66               |
|  | ural sector (% of employed)        | 31.1e            | 29.9 <sup>ef</sup>            |                  |
| Labour force participati                           | on, adult female pop. (%)          | 48.3             | 49.4                          | 50.1             |
|  | on, adult male pop. (%)            | 63.6             | 60.2                          | 60.0             |
| Tourist arrivals at natio                          |                                    | 656              | 778                           | 929 <sup>b</sup> |
|  | nary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 119              | 133                           | 134 <sup>b</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) |                                    | 10.5             | 29.3                          | 56.0             |
| Internet users (per 100                            | inhabitants)                       | 1.6              | 4.0                           | 5.3              |
| Total trade  | Major trading partners             | MANAGEMENT       | A STATE OF THE REAL PROPERTY. | 2008             |
| (million l   |                                    |                  |                               | f imports)       |
| Evports 47   | 20.3 South Africa                  | 21 Q South       | Africa                        | 67.8             |

| Total trad      | е                  | Major trading part                       | ners                | SERVICE THE PROPERTY OF                 | 2008               |
|-----------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|---|--------------------|
| The TYPE OF     | (million US\$)     | (% of                                    | exports)            | (% of                                   | imports)           |
| Exports Imports | 4 729.3<br>4 688.6 | South Africa<br>United Kingdom<br>Angola | 31.8<br>15.0<br>8.6 | South Africa<br>United Kingdom<br>India | 67.8<br>8.0<br>3.5 |

| Social indicators   |                |                  |
|---|----------------|------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 2005-2010      | 1.9              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010      | 2.9              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010      | 0.4              |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007           | 36.2             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              | 2009           | 36.9             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       | 2009           | 6.2/4.9          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               | 2009           | 97.2             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 2005-2010      | 62.3/60.3        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               | 2005-2010      | 35.0             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               | 2005-2010      | 3.4              |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                    | 2006-2009      | 55.1             |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | mid-2010       | 138.9/6.3        |
| Hefugees and others of concern to UNHCR                     | end-2008       | 8 142            |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                | 2005-2008      | 6.4 <sup>9</sup> |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per | 100) 2005-2008 | 95.0/91.7        |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         | 2005-2008      | 56.8             |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)             | 2009           | 26.9             |

| oeats held by women in national parliaments (%)   | 2009         | 26.9      |
|---|--------------|-----------|
| Environmental indicators  |              |           |
| hreatened species   | 2009         | 87        |
| rorested area (% of land area)  | 2007         | 9.1       |
| <sup>U</sup> <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006         | 2 829/1.3 |
| consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)   | 2007         | 643.0     |
| a Official rate is 2007, a ladov base 2002, 100 d 2002, a Age group 15 to 6               | 0.uppro # 20 | 04 = 2002 |

Ufficial rate. b 2007. c Index base 2002=100. d 2002. e Age group 15 to 69 years. f 2004. g 2003.

Region Oceania-Micronesia Currency Australian Dollar (AUD)

Surface area (square kilometres) 21 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 10 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 485.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Nauru (10)
United Nations membership date 14 September 1999

| Economic indicators   | 2000                            | 2005                                      | 2008                         |
|---|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)  | 19                              | 28  | 24                           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)   | -0.1                            | 6.3                                       | -12.1                        |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   | 1 874.8                         | 2 785.6                                   | 2 396.2                      |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)  | 2 685.7                         | 3 990.4                                   | 3 432.5                      |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)  | 50.2                            | 81.1                                      | 77.3                         |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>  | 1.80                            | 1.37                                      | 1.44                         |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)   | 100                             | 100                                       | 108b                         |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)   | 100                             | 100                                       | 108 <sup>b</sup>             |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)  | 29.9                            | 33.4                                      |                              |
| Social indicators   | TIEN TES                        | ar convey of                              |                              |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) c  | 20                              | 05-2010                                   | 0.3                          |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 20                              | 05-2010                                   | 0.3                          |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 20                              | 05-2010                                   | 0.0                          |
| Urban population (%)  |                                 | 2007                                      | 100.0                        |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)°   | Michigan Inglish                | 2009                                      | 35.9                         |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) c   |                                 | 2009                                      | 2.6/2.4                      |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) <sup>c</sup>  |                                 | 2009                                      | 104.2                        |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) c   | 20                              | 05-2010                                   | 57.0/55.0d                   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) <sup>c</sup>  | 20                              | 05-2010                                   | 45.8°                        |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>c</sup>  | 20                              | 05-2010                                   | 3.3 <sup>e</sup>             |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)   | t m                             | iid-2010                                  | 5.3/51.8                     |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m p   | per 100) 920                    | 05-2008                                   | 65.8/60.2                    |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)   |                                 | 2009                                      | 0.0                          |
| Environmental indicators  |                                 |   |                              |
| Threatened species  | 10.000                          | 2009                                      | 74                           |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons p   | er capita)                      | 2006                                      | 143/14.0                     |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  | Harrison Contraction            | 2007                                      | 3 506.0h                     |
| a UN operational exchange rate. b 2007. c Data compiled by the Demography Programme. d 2006. e 2006-2007. f Data refer to UNSD estimates. | ne Secretaria<br>foreign citize | t of the Pacific<br>ens. <b>g</b> Nationa | c Community<br>I estimate. h |

Nepal

Region South-central Asia Currency Nepalese Rupee (NPR) Surface area (square kilometres) 147 181 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 28 810 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 195.7 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Kathmandu (895)

| United Nations membership date                                      | 14 December         | 1955             |                   |
|---|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Economic indicators   | 2000                | 2005             | 2008              |
| Eng. Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                  | 6 2 1 0             | 9 165            | 13 406            |
| cop. Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                 | 6.1                 | 3.7              | 5.6               |
| cop ner capita (current US\$)                                       | 254.3               | 338.3            | 465.4             |
| CMI Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                 | 255.3               | 340.8            | 468.1             |
| gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                            | 19.2                | 20.7             | 23.1              |
| cychange rates (national currency per US\$) "                       | 74.30               | 74.05            | 77.65             |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                 | -299                | in the less      | 384               |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                                | 100                 | 123              | 157               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                       | 100                 | 115              | 118 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                               | 100                 | 115              | 118 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)                     | 13.4 <sup>cde</sup> |                  | CONTROL AND       |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)                   | 65.7 <sup>cde</sup> | V                | and the Court     |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                   | 52.5                | 57.3             | 59.3              |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                     | 76.6                | 76.0             | 75.7              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                          | 464                 | 375              | 500               |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                  | 152                 | 231              | 247 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                  | 1.1                 | 2.6              | 17.4              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                | 0.2                 | 0.8              | 1.7               |
| Social indicators   | TAIR PRINT          | T-ULE TELEVISION | - 0.006.0         |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                              | 200                 | 5-2010           | 1.8               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        | 200                 | 5-2010           | 4.9               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        | 200                 | 5-2010           | 1.4               |
| Urban population (%)  |                     | 2007             | 16.7              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                      |                     | 2009             | 36.5              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)               |                     | 2009             | 6.6/5.6           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                       |                     | 2009             | 98.7              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                     | 200                 | 5-2010           | 67.2/65.9         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 live births)                       | 200                 | 5-2010           | 42.2              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                       | 200                 | 5-2010           | 2.9               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                            |                     | 6-2009           | 48.0              |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population          | n) <sup>9</sup> mi  | d-2010           | 945.9/3.2         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                             |                     | d-2008           | 925 873           |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                        |                     | 5-2008           | 3.8               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m             | per 100) 2005       | 5-2008           | 79.2/80.6         |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                 | 200                 | 5-2008           | 27.6 <sup>t</sup> |
| beats held by women in national parliaments (%)                     |                     | 2009             | 33.2              |
| Environmental indicators  |                     |                  | S (William)       |
| Ihreatened species  | The Property        | 2009             | 83                |
| forested area (% of land area)                                      |                     | 2007             | 24.6              |
| VV <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons | per capita)         | 2006             | 3 239/0.1         |
| ulergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)            | Neg Tellige III.    | 2007             | 47.0              |
| dillidi, total mean (millimetres)                                   |                     |                  | 1 425             |
| lemperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                          |                     |                  | 11.7/24.8         |

a Official rate, b 2007, c 2001, d June, e Age group 10 years and over, f Includes arrivals from India, g Includes refugees, h 2004.

Region Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 37 354
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 16 528
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 442.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Amsterdam (1 031) 10 December 1945

(million US\$)

Western Europe Euro (EUR)

(% of imports)

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000             | 2005       | 2008                |
|--|------------------|------------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 385 074          | 638 471    | 870 998             |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 3.9              | 2.1        | 2.1                 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 24 182.2         | 39 103.6   | 52 699.5            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 24 704.1         | 39 292.3   | 52 254.0            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 22.0             | 18.9       | 20.5                |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.08             | 0.85       | 0.72                |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | 7 264            | 46 618     | 65 391              |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100 <sup>b</sup> | 113        | 119                 |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                   | 96°              | 100        | 105                 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 101              | 93         | 94                  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | . 101            | 93         | 940                 |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>            | 3.1              | 5.1        | 3.0                 |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 20.2             | 19.6       | 18.2                |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 3.0              | 3.2        | 2.7                 |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 50.3             | 52.6       | 53.9                |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 70.8             | 68.6       | 68.6                |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) f             | 10 003           | 10012      | 10 104              |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 60 529           | 65 701     | 64 263 <sup>d</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 129.7            | 143.6      | 164.9               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 44.0             | 78.9       | 86.4                |
| Total trade Major trading partner                        | S                | Herberg to | 2008                |

| Imports         | 494 936.6            | Belgium<br>United Kingdom | 11.6<br>9.1   | Belgium<br>United States | 10.1         |
|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Social indi     | cators               |                           |               | Learn Try                |              |
| Population g    | rowth rate (avg. a   | annual %)                 |               | 2005-2010                | 0.4          |
| Urban popula    | ation growth rate    | (avg. annual %)           |               | 2005-2010                | 0.9          |
| Rural popula    | tion growth rate     | (avg. annual %)           |               | 2005-2010                | -2.7         |
| Urban popula    | ation (%)            |                           | 117 2         | 2007                     | 81.3         |
| Population a    | ged 0-14 years (9    | 6)                        |               | 2009                     | 17.8         |
| Population a    | ged 60+ years (w     | omen and men, % of to     | otal)         | 2009                     | 23.1/19.6    |
| Sex ratio (me   | en per 100 wome      | n)                        |               | 2009                     | 98.3         |
| Life expectar   | ncy at birth (wom    | en and men, years)        |               | 2005-2010                | 82.0/77.8    |
| Infant morta    | lity rate (per 1 00  | 0 live births)            |               | 2005-2010                | 4.5          |
| Fertility rate, | , total (live births | per woman)                |               | 2005-2010                | 1.7          |
| Contraceptiv    | e prevalence (age    | es 15-49, %) <sup>g</sup> |               | 2006-2009                | 67.0         |
| International   | I migrant stock (0   | 00 and % of total popu    | lation)       | mid-2010                 | 1 752.9/10.5 |
|                 | d others of conce    |                           |               | end-2008                 | 91 934       |
| Education: G    | overnment exper      | nditure (% of GDP)        |               | 2005-2008                | 5.5          |
| Education: P    | rimary-secondary     | gross enrolment ratio     | w/m per 1     | 100) 2005-2008           | 112.0/114.4  |
| Education: F    | emale third-level    | students (% of total)     | Manual Spirit | 2005-2008                | 51.5         |
| Deaths by as    | ssault (women an     | d men, per 100 000)       |               | 2005-2006                | 0.6/1.0      |
| Seats held b    | y women in natio     | nal parliaments (%)       |               | 2009                     | 41.3         |

(% of exports)

| Environmental indicators  |      |              |
|---|------|--------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 24           |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 10.9         |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 168 390/10.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 4 322.0      |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 780          |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 6.1/13.4     |

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2001. d 2007. e Age group 15 to 64 years. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g Age group 18 to 45 years. h 2003

### Netherlands Antilles

Region Caribbean Currency N.A. Guilder (ANG) Surface area (square kilometres) 800 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 195 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 244.1 largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Willemstad (120)

| Economic indicators   | 2000              | 2005              | 2008              |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)          | 2 856             | 3 271             | 3 810             |
| one: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)         | -2.0              | 0.8               | 2.2               |
| nP per capita (current US\$)                                | 15 810.7          | 17 548.6          | 19511.8           |
| NI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         | 15 934.8          | 17 522.8          | 19 556.9          |
| gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                    | 30.4              | 28.9              | 28.4              |
| xchange rates (national currency per US\$)3                 | 1.79              | 1.79              | 1.79              |
| galance of payments, current account (million US\$)         | -37               | -148              | -590 <sup>b</sup> |
| PI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>            | 100               | 109               | 124               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)               | 100               | 103               | 108 <sup>b</sup>  |
| ood production index (1999-2001=100)                        | 100               | 103               | 108 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Inemployment (% of labour force) cd                         | 14.2              | 18.2              | 10.3              |
| mployment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> | 18.0 <sup>d</sup> | 15.1 <sup>d</sup> | 16.0 <sup>b</sup> |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)           | 1.1 <sup>d</sup>  | 0.9 <sup>d</sup>  | 1.3 <sup>b</sup>  |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)            | 53.0              | 53.8              | 53.5              |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)              | 65.8              | 65.1              | 66.3              |
| [elephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)          | 59.9              | 154.2             | 154.2             |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabitants)                         | 1.1               | Z d Z w Z         |                   |
| Total trade Major trading partner                           | 9                 |                   | 2008              |

| Total trad      | e                                 | Major trading                         | partners                               | ri (List                               | 2008                                  |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| Exports imports | (million US\$)<br>128.4<br>1396.0 | Netherlands<br>United States<br>Aruba | (% of exports)<br>38.9<br>26.2<br>11.6 | United States<br>Netherlands<br>Panama | (% of imports)<br>40.6<br>23.8<br>3.7 |

| Social indicators   |                | Maria de la companya della companya |
|---|----------------|---|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        | 2005-2010      | 1.5   |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 2005-2010      | 1.6   |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 2005-2010      | -2.1  |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007           | 92.5  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                | 2009           | 20.9  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         | 2009           | 16.1/14.0   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                 | 2009           | 86.5  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)               | 2005-2010      | 79.4/72.7   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                 | 2005-2010      | 12.8  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                 | 2005-2010      | 2.0   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)   | mid-2010       | 53.0/26.4   |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1 | 00) °2005-2008 | 109.5/106.8 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)           | 2005-2008      | 59.7 <sup>9</sup>   |
| Environmental indicators                                      |                |   |
| Threatoned enseine  | 2000           | 40  |

| nvironmental indicators  | Draw- |            |
|--|-------|------------|
| hreatened species  | 2009  | 40         |
| prested area (% of land area)  | 2007  | 1.5        |
| O <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006  | 4 309/22.1 |
| nergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007  | 10 379.0   |
| ainfall, total mean (millimetres) c  |       | 552        |
| Official and the coopy of the coopy of the coopy                               | 0000  |            |

a Official rate. b 2007. c Curação. d October. e UNESCO estimate. f 2003. g 2002.

Region Oceania-Melanesia Currency CFP Franc (XPF)

Surface area (square kilometres) 18 575 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 246

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 13.3 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Nouméa (156)

1632.1

3 268.6

**Exports** 

| Economic indicators             | The state of the s | 2000     | 2005         | 2008        |
|---------------------------------|--|----------|--------------|-------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product     | (million current US\$)   | 3 412    | 6.248        | 9 280       |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant    | 1990 prices (annual %)   | 2.1      | 0.8          | 0.6         |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   |  | 15 866.4 | 26 678.0     | 37 678.1    |
| GNI: Gross national income p    | er capita (current US\$)   | 15 866.4 | 26 678.0     | 37 678.1    |
| Gross fixed capital formation   | (% of GDP)   | 21.8     | 26.2         | 26.3        |
| Exchange rates (national curr   | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>  | 128.17   | 100.84       | 83.41       |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20   | 100=100) b   | 100      | 108          | 115         |
| Agricultural production index   | (1999-2001=100)  | 100      | 98           | 100°        |
| Food production index (1999-)   |  | 100      | 98           | 100°        |
| Labour force participation, ad  | ult female pop. (%)  | 44.2     | 43.2         | 42.6        |
| Labour force participation, ad  | ult male pop. (%)  | 72.4     | 70.8         | 70.2        |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo | rders (000) d  | 110      | 101          | 104         |
| Energy production, primary (0   | 00 MT oil equivalent)  | 39       | 31           | 37°         |
| Telephone subscribers, total    | per 100 inhabitants)   | 46.9     | 80.7         | 105.4       |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabi  |  | 13.9     | 32.4         | 34.5        |
| Total trade                     | Major trading partner  | 'S       | anj medonijo | 2008        |
| (million US\$)                  | (% of ex   | ports)   | (%           | of imports) |

| Spain   | 7.1 Australia       | 10.0      |
|---|---------------------|-----------|
| Social indicators                                     | ment to be the term | . Hanni   |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010           | 1.6       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %).         | 2005-2010           | 2.1       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)          | 2005-2010           | 0.5       |
| Urban population (%)                                  | 2007                | 64.4      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                        | 2009                | 25.5      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) | 2009                | 11.7/10.6 |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                         | 2009                | 100.6     |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)       | 2005-2010           | 79.7/72.8 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         | 2005-2010           | 6.1       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         | 2005-2010           | 2.1       |

| mid-2010       | 59.8/23.6                |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| m) 10 (100) 25 | TO ALL TO DISTRICT       |
| 2009           | 365                      |
| 2007           | 39.2                     |
| ta) 2006       | 2 939/11.9               |
| 2007           | 3 769.0                  |
|                | 1 072                    |
|                | 20.2/26.0                |
|                | 2009<br>2007<br>ta) 2006 |

a UN operational exchange rate. b Nouméa. c 2007. d Includes nationals residing abroad.

# New Zealand

Region Oceania

Currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD)

Surface area (square kilometres) 270 467 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4 230 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 15.6

largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Auckland (1 245)

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

|                            | omita italiana mombolomp data      | - 1 00t0D01     | 1010         |                   |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| <b>Economic indicators</b> | 0004                               | 2000            | 2005         | 2008              |
| one Gross domestic pr      | roduct (million current US\$)      | 52 657          | 111 144      | 126 388           |
| one Growth rate at co      | nstant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 2.4             | 3.0          | -0.2              |
| one ner capita (current    | US\$)                              | 13 662.8        | 27 127.4     | 29 879.0          |
| MI Gross national inc      | ome per capita (current US\$)      | 12 770.8        | 25 223.1     | 30 446.8          |
| cross fixed capital form   | nation (% of GDP)                  | 20.4            | 24.1         | 22.4              |
| xchange rates (national    | al currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 2.27            | 1.47         | 1.73              |
| galance of payments, c     | urrent account (million US\$)      | -2 679          | -9 281       | -11 337           |
| pr Consumer price inc      | dex (2000=100)                     | 100             | 113          | 124               |
| ndustrial production in    | dex (2005=100) bc                  | 88 <sup>d</sup> | 100          | 99                |
| Agricultural production    | index (1999-2001=100)              | 100             | 113          | 119 <sup>e</sup>  |
| nod production index (     | 1999-2001=100)                     | 100             | 115          | 121e              |
| Inemployment (% of la      | abour force)                       | 6.1             | 3.8          | 4.2               |
| moloyment in industria     | al sector (% of employed)          | 23.2            | 22.0         | 21.9 <sup>e</sup> |
| moloyment in agricult      | ural sector (% of employed)        | 8.7             | 7.1          | 7.2 <sup>e</sup>  |
|                            | on, adult female pop. (%)          | 54.5            | 57.8         | 58.5              |
|                            | on, adult male pop. (%)            | 71.9            | 73.2         | 72.8              |
| ourist arrivals at natio   |                                    | 1 780           | 2 353        | 2 411             |
|                            | nary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 12 177          | 9 984        | 11 276e           |
|                            | total (per 100 inhabitants)        | 87.2            | 127.9        | 150.6             |
| nternet users (per 100     |                                    | 47.4            | 62.7         | 72.0              |
| Intal trade                | Major trading partners             | 15 14           | E. I martani | 2008              |

| Total trac               | ie                                     | iviajor trading pa                  | rtners              |                                     | 2008                                  |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Exports Imports          | (million US\$)<br>30 578.0<br>34 367.3 | Australia<br>United States<br>Japan | 23.3<br>10.2<br>8.4 | Australia<br>China<br>United States | (% of imports)<br>18.0<br>13.3<br>9.5 |
| The second second second | dicators                               |                                     | 0,4                 | 2005 2010                           | 0.0                                   |

| overal indivators   |                     |                       |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 2005-2010           | 0.9                   |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010           | 1.0                   |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010           | 0.1                   |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007                | 86.4                  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              | 2009                | 20.4                  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       | 2009                | 18.9/16.7             |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               | 2009                | 97.6                  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 2005-2010           | 82.2/78.2             |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               | 2005-2010           | 4.6                   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               | 2005-2010           | 2.0                   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) fg                 | 2006-2009           | 75.0 <sup>h</sup>     |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | mid-2010            | 962.1/22.4            |
| herugees and others of concern to UNHCR                     | end-2008            | 2 868                 |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                | 2005-2008           | 6.2                   |
| coucation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per | r 100) 2005-2008    | 113.1/110.8           |
| Luucation: Female third-level students (% of total)         | 2005-2008           | 58.7                  |
| beaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)              | 2005-2006           | 0.6/1.7 <sup>jk</sup> |
| geats held by women in national parliaments (%)             | 2009                | 33.6                  |
| Environmental indicators                                    | The straight in the | Least Lateral         |
|   |                     |                       |

Threatened species 2009 150 forested area (% of land area) 2007 31.2 co<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

AMarket rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c Average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated. d 2001. e 2007. f Age group 20 to 49 years. g Adjusted. h 1995. i Includes Campbell and Kermadec Islands; also includes Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Snares, Solander and Three kess island, all of which are uninhabited. j 2004. k Rate based on 30 or fewer events. I Includes inland waters.

Central America Region Cordoba Oro (NIO) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 130 374 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 5 667 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 43.5 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Managua (920) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

| Economic inc  | dicators          |                             | - 1      | 2000   | 2005    | 2008       |
|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------|--------|---------|------------|
| GDP: Gross dor                                      | mestic product    | (million current US\$)      | 4        | 143    | 5 2 1 5 | 6 961      |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) |                   |                             | 3.5      | 4.1    | 3.0     |            |
| GDP per capita                                      | (current US\$)    |                             | 8        | 11.1   | 954.7   | 1 228.2    |
| GNI: Gross nat                                      | ional income pe   | er capita (current US\$)    | 7        | 66.4   | 928.6   | 1 189.6    |
| Gross fixed car                                     | oital formation   | (% of GDP)                  |          | 27.7   | 28.8    | 31.5       |
| Exchange rates                                      | s (national curre | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1        | 3.06   | 17.15   | 19.85      |
| Balance of pay                                      | ments, current    | account (million US\$)      |          | -842   | -734    | -1 513     |
| CPI: Consumer                                       | price index (20   | 00=100) <sup>6</sup>        |          | 100°   | 147     | 214        |
| Agricultural pro                                    | oduction index    | (1999-2001=100)             |          | 104    | 129     | 128        |
| Food productio                                      | n index (1999-2   | 2001=100)                   |          | 104    | 130     | 129        |
| Unemployment  | t (% of labour f  | orce) e                     |          | 9.8f   | 5.6     | 4.9        |
| Employment in                                       | industrial sect   | or (% of employed) e        |          | 14.7   | 19.7    | 19.3       |
| Employment in                                       | agricultural se   | ctor (% of employed) e      |          | 43.5   | 28.9    | 29.1       |
| Labour force pa                                     | articipation, ad  | ult female pop. (%)         |          | 35.1   | 35.6    | 37.9       |
|   |                   | ult male pop. (%)           |          | 86.4   | 86.7    | 86.8       |
| Tourist arrivals                                    | at national bo    | rders (000) <sup>h</sup>    |          | 486    | 712     | 858        |
|   |                   | 00 MT oil equivalent)       |          | 30     | 61      | 47         |
| Telephone sub                                       | scribers, total ( | per 100 inhabitants)        |          | 5.0    | 24.6    | 59.1       |
|   | (per 100 inhabi   |                             |          | 1.0    | 2.6     | 3.3        |
| Total trade   | all the same      | Major trading partne        | rs       | Fallel |         | 2008       |
| State (   | million US\$)d    | (% of e)                    | kports)d | M ne   | (%      | of imports |
| Exports   | 1 194.5           | United States               | 31.2     | United | States  | 23.0       |
| Imports   | 3 538.0           | El Salvador                 | 14.1     | Mexico |         | 13.1       |
|   | - 11              | Honduras                    | 9.3      | Costa  | HICA    | 8.6        |
| Social indica                                       |                   | 100                         | _        | 000    | 0040    |            |
|   | wth rate (avg. a  |                             |          |        | 5-2010  | 1.3        |
|   |                   | (avg. annual %)             |          |        | 5-2010  | 1.8        |
| Rural population                                    | on growth rate    | (avg. annual %)             |          | 200    | 5-2010  | 0.7        |
| Urban population (%)                                |                   |                             |          | 2007   | 56.4    |            |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                      |                   |                             | n.       |        | 2009    | 35.1       |
|   |                   | omen and men, % of total    | ai)      |        | 2009    | 6.5/5.8    |
|   | per 100 wome      |                             |          | 000    | 2009    | 98.        |
|   |                   | en and men, years)          |          |        | 05-2010 | 76.1/69.9  |
| Infant mortalit                                     | y rate (per 1 00  | U live births)              |          | 200    | 05-2010 | 21.5       |

| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010          | 1.8       |
|---|--------------------|-----------|
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010          | 0.7       |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007               | 56.4      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                  | 2009               | 35.1      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)           | 2009               | 6.5/5.8   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                   | 2009               | 98.1      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                 | 2005-2010          | 76.1/69.9 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                   | 2005-2010          | 21.5      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                   | 2005-2010          | 2.8       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                        | 2006-2009          | 72.4      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)     | mid-2010           | 40.1/0.7  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                         | end-2008           | 147,      |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                    | 2005-2008          | 3.1*      |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100 | ) 2005-2008        | 95.7/93.4 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)             | 2005-2008          | 52.1      |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                 | 2009               | 18.5      |
| Environmental indicators  | CUS TO PERMIT VILL | 415       |
| Threatened species  | 2009               | 115       |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) Im a Principal rate. b Index base 1999=100. c 1999. d 2007. e Age group 10 years and over. f Official estimates g 2006. h Includes nationals residing abroad. i Includes refugees. j UNESCO estimate. k 2003. I Chinali dega. m Refers to average temperature.

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Niger

41.5

263.0

1 989

4 331/0.8

2007

2006

2007

Region Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF)

Surface area (square kilometres) 1 267 000

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 14 704 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 11.6 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Niamey (915)

| United Nations membership da                          | ate 20 Septemb            | er 1960 |                   |
|---|---------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| Economic indicators                                   | 2000                      | 2005    | 2008              |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)    | 1 666                     | 3 369   | 5 2 1 0           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)   | -2.6                      | 8.4     | 5.9               |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                         | 149.8                     | 254.0   | 354.3             |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)  | 148.3                     | 253.3   | 353.5             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)              | 13.4                      | 21.6    | 25.4              |
| exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a         | 704.95                    | 556.04  | 471.34            |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   | -104                      | -312    | -351 <sup>b</sup> |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) cd               | 100                       | 114     | 126               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         | 93                        | 129     | 145               |
| ood production index (1999-2001=100)                  | 93                        | 129     | 146 <sup>b</sup>  |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)      | 39.1                      | 39.3    | 39.4              |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)        | 87.8                      | 87.7    | 87.6              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)            | 50                        | 60      | 48 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)    | 87                        | 100     | 102 <sup>be</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)    |                           | 2.7     | 11.6              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                  | <                         | 0.2     | 0.5               |
| Total trade Major trading partne                      |                           | 101     | 2008              |
| (million US\$) (% of ex                               |                           | (%      | of imports)       |
| Exports 503.1 France Imports 1 247.5 United States    | 33.3 France<br>17.6 China | 3       | 13.2              |
| Imports 1 247.5 United States<br>Nigeria              | 17.6 China<br>11.8 United | States  | 12.6<br>7.6       |
| Social indicators                                     |                           | Rate    | annel Island      |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 20                        | 05-2010 | 3.9               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)          | 20                        | 05-2010 | 4.0               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)          | 20                        | 05-2010 | 3.4               |
| Urban population (%)                                  |                           | 2007    | 16.4              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                        |                           | 2009    | 49.9              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total  | al)                       | 2009    | 3.7/3.3           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                         |                           | 2009    | 100.3             |
| ife expectancy at birth (women and men, years)        | 20                        | 05-2010 | 52.0/50.3         |
| nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)          |                           | 05-2010 | 88.2              |
| ertility rate, total (live births per woman)          | 20                        | 05-2010 | 7.2               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)              | 201                       | 06-2009 | 11.2              |
| nternational migrant stock (000 and % of total popula | tion) m                   | id-2010 | 202.2/1.3         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR               | eı                        | nd-2008 | 344               |
|   | 201                       | 05-2008 | 3.3               |
| ducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w  | /m per 100) 200           | 05-2008 | 30.4/41.1         |
| cuucation: Female third-level students (% of total)   | 200                       | 05-2008 | 29.6              |
| seats held by women in national parliaments (%)       |                           | 2009    | 12.4              |
| Environmental indicators                              |                           |         | - Number          |
| Threatened species                                    |                           | 2009    | 23                |
| orested area (% of land area)                         |                           | 2007    | 1.0               |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to | ns per capita)            | 2006    | 934/0.1           |

a Official rate. b 2007. c Niamey. d Excludes rent. e UNSD estimates. f Includes refugees.

Forested area (% of land area)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Region Western Africa Currency Naira (NGN) Surface area (square kilometres) 923 768 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 151 212

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 163.7

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Lagos (9 466)

Linited Nations membership date 7 October 1960

| Unite  | d Nations membership date  | 7 Octobe                                     | r 1960  |   |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| Economic indicators  | 7005   | 2000   | 2005  | 2008  |
| GDP: Gross domestic product  | (million current US\$)   | 46 386                                       | 112 248   | 219 193   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant   |  | 5.3  | 3.4   | 14.3  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  |  | 371.8  | 794.1   |   |
| GNI: Gross national income p   |  | 343.0  | 762.9   |   |
| Gross fixed capital formation  | (% of GDP)   | 7.0  | 5.5   | 8.9   |
| Exchange rates (national curr  | rency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 109.55                                       | 129.00  | 132.56  |
| Balance of payments, current   | t account (million US\$)   | 7 427  | 24 202  | -1012   |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2)  | 000=100)   | 100  | 207   | 264   |
| Agricultural production index  | (1999-2001=100)  | 100  | 123   | 119   |
| Food production index (1999-   | 2001=100)  | 100  | 123   | 119   |
| Labour force participation, ac   |  | 37.0   | 38.2  | -0.1  |
| Labour force participation, ac   |  | 73.6   | 71.9  | 70.8  |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo  |  | 813  | 1 010   |   |
| Energy production, primary (C  |  | 124 335                                      | 155 588   |   |
| Telephone subscribers, total   | (per 100 inhabitants)  | 0.5  | 14.1  | 144.0   |
| Internet users (per 100 inhab  | itants)  | 0.1  | 3.6   |   |
| Total trade  | Major trading partners   |  |   | 2008  |
| (million US\$)   | (% of expo   |  |   | % of imports  |
| Exports 81 820.5<br>Imports 28 193.6   |  | 42.5 Chi                                     | na<br>ted States  | 15.2  |
| Imports 28 193.6   | India<br>Brazil  | 9.6 Uni<br>6.5 Bel                           |   | 8.2<br>7.1  |
| Social indicators  |  |  |   | SECURICIALISM   |
| Population growth rate (avg.   | annual %)  | 19 1911-18                                   | 2005-2010   | 2.3   |
| Urban population growth rate   |  |  | 2005-2010   | 3.8   |
| Rural population growth rate   |  |  | 2005-2010   | 0.9   |
| Urban population (%)   | 14-9   |  | 2007  | 47.8  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (   | %)   |  | 2009  | 42.5  |
| Population aged 60+ years (v   |  |  | 2009  | 5.2/4.6   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wome  |  |  | 2009  | 100.5   |
| Life expectancy at birth (won  |  | 4  | 2005-2010   | 48.3/47.3   |
|  |  |  |   |   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 UL  | 00 live births)  |  | 2005-2010   | 109.4   |
|  |  |  |   |   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births   | per woman)   |  | 2005-2010   | 5.3   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ag   | per woman)<br>les 15-49, %)  | Emirani (<br>Emirani teta<br>St. St. at      | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009   | 5.3<br>14.7   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ag<br>International migrant stock (0   | s per woman)<br>les 15-49, %)<br>000 and % of total population   | Emirani (<br>Emirani teta<br>St. St. at      | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010  | 5.3<br>14.7<br>1 127.7/0.7  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Fertility rate, total (live births Contraceptive prevalence (ag International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conceducation: Primary-secondar  | per woman)<br>les 15-49, %)<br>100 and % of total population<br>ern to UNHCR   | n) <sup>de</sup>                             | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008   | 5.3<br>14.7<br>1 127.7/0.7<br>11 344  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ag<br>International migrant stock (C<br>Refugees and others of conce<br>Education: Primary-secondary   | s per woman)<br>ges 15-49, %)<br>000 and % of total populatio<br>ern to UNHCR<br>y gross enrolment ratio (w/m  | n) <sup>de</sup>                             | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008   | 5.3<br>14.7<br>1 127.7/0.7<br>11 344<br>59.0/69.3   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ag<br>International migrant stock ((<br>Refugees and others of conce<br>Education: Primary-secondar<br>Education: Female third-level   | s per woman)<br>jes 15-49, %)<br>j00 and % of total populatio<br>ern to UNHCR<br>y gross enrolment ratio (w/m<br>l students (% of total)   | n) <sup>de</sup>                             | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008                              | 5.3<br>14.7<br>1 127.7/0.7<br>11 344<br>59.0/69.3<br>40.7   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ag<br>International migrant stock ((<br>Refugees and others of conce<br>Education: Primary-secondar<br>Education: Female third-level   | s per woman)<br>jes 15-49, %)<br>j00 and % of total populatio<br>ern to UNHCR<br>y gross enrolment ratio (w/m<br>l students (% of total)   | n) <sup>de</sup>                             | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008                 | 5.3<br>14.7<br>1 127.7/0.7<br>11 344<br>59.0/69.3<br>40.7   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ag<br>International migrant stock (the<br>Refugees and others of conce<br>Education: Primary-secondary<br>Education: Female third-level<br>Seats held by women in nation   | s per woman)<br>jes 15-49, %)<br>j00 and % of total populatio<br>ern to UNHCR<br>y gross enrolment ratio (w/m<br>l students (% of total)   | n) <sup>de</sup>                             | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008                 | 5.3<br>14.7<br>1 127.7/0.7<br>11 344<br>59.0/69.3<br>40.7<br>7.0  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ag<br>International migrant stock (C<br>Refugees and others of conden<br>Education: Primary-secondar<br>Education: Female third-level<br>Seats held by women in nation<br>Environmental indicators<br>Threatened species                                       | s per woman) les 15-49, %) 100 and % of total populatio ern to UNHCR y gross enrolment ratio (w/m i students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)   | n) <sup>de</sup>                             | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009         | 5.3<br>14.7<br>1 127.7/0.7<br>11 344<br>59.0/69.3<br>40.7<br>7.0  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ag<br>International migrant stock (C<br>Refugees and others of conce<br>Education: Primary-secondar<br>Education: Female third-level<br>Seats held by women in nation<br>Environmental indicators  | s per woman) jes 15-49, %) J00 and % of total populatio ern to UNHCR y gross enrolment ratio (w/m i students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)   | n) <sup>de</sup><br>1 per 100)               | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009         | 5.3<br>14.7<br>1 127.7/0.7<br>11 344<br>59.0/69.3<br>40.7<br>7.0<br>266<br>11.3<br>97 191/0.6                             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births Contraceptive prevalence (ag International migrant stock (€ Refugees and others of concelleducation: Primary-seconder Education: Female third-level Seats held by women in national Environmental indicators  Threatened species Forested area (% of land area CO₂ emission estimates (000) | s per woman) les 15-49, %) 100 and % of total populatio em to UNHCR y gross enrolment ratio (w/m I students (% of total) onal parliaments (%) a) metric tons and metric tons                             | n) <sup>de</sup><br>1 per 100)<br>per capita | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009<br>2009 | 5.3<br>14.7<br>1 127.7/0.7<br>11 344<br>59.0/69.3<br>40.7<br>7.0<br>266<br>11.3<br>97 191/0.6                             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ag<br>International migrant stock (f<br>Refugees and others of condon<br>Education: Primary-secondar<br>Education: Female third-level<br>Seats held by women in nation<br>Environmental indicators<br>Threatened species<br>Forested area (% of land area      | s per woman) les 15-49, %) 100 and % of total populatio em to UNHCR y gross enrolment ratio (w/m l students (% of total) onal parliaments (%)  metric tons and metric tons ta (kilograms oil equivalent) | n) <sup>de</sup><br>1 per 100)<br>per capita | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2009         | 109.4<br>5.3<br>14.7<br>1 127.7/0,7<br>11 344<br>59.0/69.3<br>40.7<br>7.0<br>266<br>11.1<br>97 191/0.6<br>1 36.0<br>1 538 |

a Principal rate. b 2007. c 2006. d Data refer to foreign citizens. e Includes refugees.

Niue

Region Oceania-Polynesia Currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD)

Surface area (square kilometres) 260
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 2
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 5.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Alofi (1)

| Large - 33.  | Month                 |          |                  |
|--|-----------------------|----------|------------------|
| Economic indicators                                      | 2000                  | 2005     | 2008             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 2.26                  | 1.46     | 1.71             |
| cpl: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100                   | 117      | 139              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 99                    | 101      | 105 <sup>b</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 99                    | 101      | 105 <sup>b</sup> |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 20.4°                 |          | THE CHI CONT     |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 9.0°                  |          |                  |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) d             | 2.                    | 3        | 5                |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 77.4                  | 100.6    | 100.6            |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 26.5                  | 51.7     | 65.9             |
| Social indicators  | and the second second | CHI VARR | record and the   |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) e                 |                       | 5-2010   | -2.7             |

| Wignier agers (ber 100 milanitalits)                        | 20.5      | 51./       | 65.9                           |
|---|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Social indicators   | and the   | CONTRACTOR | and the latest distribution of |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) e                    | 200       | 5-2010     | -2.7                           |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 200       | 5-2010     | -0.2                           |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 200       | 5-2010     | -2.9                           |
| Urban population (%)  |           | 2007       | 38.0                           |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) e                            |           | 2009       | 25.2                           |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) e     |           | 2009       | 17.7/13.8                      |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) e                             |           | 2009       | 87.5                           |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) 6           | 200       | 5-2010     | 76.0/67.0f                     |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) e             | 200       | 5-2010     | 7.8 <sup>f</sup>               |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>e</sup>  | 200       | 5-2010     | 2.6 <sup>f</sup>               |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | mid       | 1-2010     | 0.4/25.6                       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per | 100) 9200 | 5-2008     | 102.2/100.5                    |
| Emironmental indicators                                     |           |            |                                |

| Environmental indicators  |               |             |
|---|---------------|-------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009          | 41          |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007          | 52.7        |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006          | 4/2.4       |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007          | 680.0       |
| a UN operational exchange rate. b 2007. c 2001. d Includes Niueans residir      | no usually in | New Zealand |

e Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. f 2001-2006. g National estimate. h UNSD estimates.

#### Northern Mariana Islands

CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) b

Region Oceania-Micronesia Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)

Surface area (square kilometres) 457 a Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 85 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 186.9

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population Economic indicators

| ion, UUU) | Saipan (76) |      |      |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|
|           | 2000        | 2005 | 2008 |
| 18.50     | 100         | 100  | 117  |

| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) c Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) | 517<br>34.8       | 498 388<br>55.4 55.4     |
|---|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Social indicators   | = juic-t/= Tj. et | Old Indiana College      |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>d</sup>   | 2005-201          | 0 20                     |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-201          | 0 2.0                    |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-201          | 0 0.7                    |
| Urban population (%)  | 200               |                          |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>d</sup>   | 200               | 19 26.2                  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) d   | 200               | 9 5.9/5.5                |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup>  | 200               |                          |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) <sup>d</sup>                                    | 2005-201          | 0 77.1/73.5 <sup>e</sup> |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) d   | 2005-201          | 0 7.3 <sup>t</sup>       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>d</sup>                                      | 2005-201          |                          |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)                                     | mid-201           | 10 54.8/62.0             |

Environmental indicators Threatened species 2009 Forested area (% of land area)

a Land area, b Saipan, c Air arrivals, d Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme, e 1999-2001, f 2002-2004, g 2000.

Norway

Region Northern Europe

Currency Norwegian Krone (NOK) Surface area (square kilometres) 323 802 a Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4767 b

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 12.3<sup>b</sup>
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Oslo (835)

United Nations membership date 27 November 1945

| Economic indicators                                  | 2000             | 2005             | 2008                 |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| enp- Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 168 288          | 302 013          | 451 830              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 3.3              | 2.7              | 2.1                  |
| and per capita (current US\$)                        | 37 491.2         | 65 105.3         | 94 791.2             |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 36 985.4         | 65 555.3         | 95 656.6             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 18.4             | 18.8             | 20.8                 |
| exchange rates (national currency per US\$)c         | 8.85             | 6.77             | 7.00                 |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | 25 079           | 49 003           | 88 341               |
| PI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                  | 100              | 109              | 117                  |
| ndustrial production index (2005=100)                | 104 <sup>d</sup> | 100              | 97                   |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 98               | 97               | 97 <sup>e</sup>      |
| ood production index (1999-2001=100)                 | 98               | 97               | 97°                  |
| Inemployment (% of labour force)                     | 3.4 <sup>f</sup> | 4.6 <sup>f</sup> | 2.6 <sup>g</sup>     |
| imployment in industrial sector (% of employed)      | 21.8             | 20.8             | 21.1                 |
| imployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)    | 4.3              | 3.3              | 2.8                  |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)     | 57.9             | 58.3             | 59.2                 |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       | 71.1             | 69.7             | 69.0                 |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 3 104            | 3 824            | 4 440                |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) b | 224 562          | 231 554          | 221 205 <sup>e</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 125.5            | 148.1            | 151.4                |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 26.8             | 79.7             | 88.9                 |
| Total trada Major trading partner                    | ^                |                  | 2000                 |

| Total trade        | e                     | Major trading part                       | ners                 | A THE                        | 2008                |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
|                    | (million US\$)b       | (% of                                    | exports)b            |                              | (% of imports)b     |
| Exports<br>Imports | 167 811.8<br>89 002.1 | United Kingdom<br>Germany<br>Netherlands | 26.9<br>12.8<br>10.3 | Sweden<br>Germany<br>Denmark | 14.3<br>13.4<br>6.9 |

| . Netrieflands 10.3   | Denmark        | 6.9               |
|---|----------------|-------------------|
| Social indicators   | colorer from a | ation the stands  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) b                      | 2005-2010      | 0.9               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>b</sup>     | 2005-2010      | 0.7               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) <sup>b</sup>     | 2005-2010      | 0.3               |
| Urban population (%) b  | 2007           | 77.4              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>b</sup>                   | 2009           | 19.0              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) b       | 2009           | 22.7/18.9         |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) b                               | 2009           | 98.9              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) b             | 2005-2010      | 82.8/78.3         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) b               | 2005-2010      | 3.5               |
| fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b               | 2005-2010      | 1.9               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>nl</sup>        | 2006-2009      | 88.4 <sup>j</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) b | mid-2010       | 485.4/10.0        |
| herugees and others of concern to UNHCR                       | end-2008       | 50 217            |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                  | 2005-2008      | 6.5               |

| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 3.5               |
|--|-----------|-------------------|
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) b                  | 2005-2010 | 1.9               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ni                      | 2006-2009 | 88.4 <sup>j</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) b    | mid-2010  | 485.4/10.0        |
| nerugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 50 217            |
| toucation: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 6.5               |
| coucation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 104.6/105.2       |
| cuucation: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 60.3              |
| beatins by assault (women and men, per 100 000) as               | 2005-2006 | 0.5/0.7           |
| oeats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 39.1              |
| Environmental indicators   | All and   | and I seeming     |
|  |           |                   |

| The ment in the definition (70)  | 2000         | 00.1               |
|--|--------------|--------------------|
| Environmental indicators   | M            | and I wanted       |
| illeatened species   | 2009         | 38                 |
| Utested area 10% of land area)   | 2007         | 31.0               |
| emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)        | 2006         | 40 190/8.4         |
|  | 2007         | 5 928.0            |
| unidi. (Otal mean (millimetres)  |              | 763                |
| mperdure mean ( (minimum and maximum)                                  |              | 2.4/9.6            |
| Excludes Syalhard and Jan Mayen Islands in Includes Syalhard and Jan M | lavon Island | la a Official rota |

d 2001. e 2007. f Age group 16 to 74 years. g Age group 15 to 74 years. h Age group 20 to 44 years. i Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. j 2005. k Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Occupied Palestinian Territory

Region Western Asia
Currency Shekel (ILS)
Surface area (square kilometres) 6 020
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4 147
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 688.8

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 688.8 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Gaza (515) <sup>a</sup>

| Economic indicators                                     | 2000              | 2005              | 2008    |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)      | 4 195             | 4 480             | 6 159   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)     | -8.7              | 6.7               | 2.0     |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                           | 1 331.9           | 1 190.8           | 1 485.3 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)    | 1 544.4           | 1 285.5           | 1 595.1 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                | 32.9              | 23.7              | 18.6    |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) b           | 4.04              | 4.60              | 3.80    |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)     | -1 054            | -836              | -409°   |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                    | 100               | 119               | 139     |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)           | 93                | 111               | 1150    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                   | 93                | 111               | 114°    |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                        | 14.1°             | 23.3 <sup>f</sup> | 25.7    |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         | 34.4 <sup>f</sup> | 26.3              | 23.80   |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       | 13.7 <sup>f</sup> | 14.6              | - 15.6° |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       | 10.3              | 13.8              | 14.3    |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         | 67.0              | 66.9              | 66.6    |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup> | 310               | 88                | 387     |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)      | 14.2              | 38.4              | 36.2    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                    | 00                | 6.5               | 8.6     |
| Total trade Major trading partner                       | S                 | SELVE DELL'AL     | 2008    |

| Total trade | aillian Heele | Major tradin          |            |      | TUTTE OF THE   | 2008                   |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|------|----------------|------------------------|
| Exports     | 513.0         | Israel                | (% of exp  | 88.7 | Israel         | (% of imports)<br>73.5 |
| Imports     | 3 141.3       | Jordan<br>Netherlands | An pilling | 5.4  | China<br>Japan | 4.6                    |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 3.2          |
|--|-----------|--------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 3.3          |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 2.9          |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 71.7         |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 44.9         |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 5.0/3.8      |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 103.6        |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 75.0/71.8    |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 17.5         |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 5.1          |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 50.2         |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 1 923.8/43.6 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 4            |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 89.6/86.1    |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 53.7         |

| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)            | 2005-2008          | 55.7          |
|--|--------------------|---------------|
| Environmental indicators                                       | midelion in Office | 000 NES   188 |
| Threatened species   | 2009               | 17            |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                 | 2007               | 1.5           |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per ca | apita) 2006        | 2 983/0.7     |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)       | 2007               | 281.0         |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)       |                    | 281.          |

a Includes Ash Shati Camp. b Market rate. c 2007. d Series linked to former series. e Age group 15 years and over. f Age group 10 years and over. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments.

Oman

Region Western Asia Currency Rial Omani (OMR)

Surface area (square kilometres) 309 500
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 2 785
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 9.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000               | 2005            | 2008     |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 19 450             | 30 905          | 52 584   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.6                | 4.9             | -14.6    |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 8 096.8            | 12 327.3        | 18 878.6 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 7 905.9            | 11 553,2        | 17 883.6 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 15.6               | 23.2            | 19.6     |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 0.38               | 0.38            | 0.38     |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | 3 1 2 9            | 5 178           | 5 469    |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>        | 100                | 100°            | 123      |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 97                 | 123             | 107°     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 97                 | 123             | 107°     |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 11.2 <sup>ef</sup> | III was in the  | ALC: NO  |
| imployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 6.4 <sup>ef</sup>  | eductor of Line |          |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         | 23.4               | 24.8            | 26.1     |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)           | 79.4               | 77.7            | 76.8     |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) g             | 571                | 1114            | 1 273    |
| energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 56 633             | 57 721          | 58 395   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 16.0               | 61.1            | 125.4    |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabitants)                      | 3.5                | 6.7             | 16.8     |

| Total trade        | (9.43) <sub>(4)</sub> | Major trading partne                   | rs                   | 190 Latt 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1                 | 2008                |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------|--|---------------------|
| (million US\$)     |                       | (% of exports)                         |                      | (% of imports                                  |                     |
| Exports<br>Imports | 37 719.1<br>22 924.7  | China<br>United Arab Emirates<br>Japan | 29.3<br>10.9<br>10.6 | United Arab Emirates<br>Japan<br>United States | 27.2<br>15.6<br>5.7 |

| Social indicators   | TOTAL ASSESSMENT | 13000      |
|---|------------------|------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          | 2005-2010        | 2.1        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010        | 2.0        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010        | 1.8        |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007             | 71.5       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                  | 2009             | 31.5       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)           | 2009             | 4.8/4.6    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                   | 2009             | 129.4      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                 | 2005-2010        | 77.5/74.2  |
| nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010        | 12.3       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                   | 2005-2010        | 3.1        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>           | 2006-2009        | 23.7       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)     | mid-2010         | 826.1/28.4 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                         | end-2008         | 54         |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                    | 2005-2008        | 4.0        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100 | 2005-2008        | 80.9/81.9  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)             | 2005-2008        | 53.1       |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                 | 2009             | 0.0        |

| Environmental indicators  |      | mile more south |
|---|------|-----------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 78              |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | <               |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 41 348/14.8     |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 5 207.0         |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 98              |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 24.0/33.2       |

a Official rate. b Muscat. c Series linked to former series. d 2007. e Age group 12 years and over. f Omaninationals only. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. h Nationals of the country. i 1995. j Data refer to foreign citizens.

Region South-central Asia Currency Pakistani Rupee (PKR)

Surface area (square kilometres) 796 095
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 176 952
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 222.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Karachi (12 130)

United Nations membership date 30 September 1947

| Economic indicators  | 2000              | 2005    | 2008    |
|--|-------------------|---------|---------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)             | 78 472            | 128 090 | 178762  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)            | 2.0               | 6.2     | 6.0     |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                  | 543.6             | 810.3   | 1 010.2 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)           | 536.6             | 826.2   | 1 031.0 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                       | 15.7              | 20.5    | 20.0    |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>       | 58.03             | 59.83   | 79.10   |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)            | -85               | -3606   | -15 402 |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                           | 100               | 129     | 181     |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) bcd                     | 65 <sup>e</sup>   | 100     | 109     |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                  | 101               | 115     | 1221    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                          | 101               | 115     | 124     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) gh                            | 7.8               | 7.7     | 5.3     |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) h              | 18.0 <sup>i</sup> | 20.3i   | 21.019  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> | 48.4              | 43.0    | 43.6    |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)              | 16.0              | 19.3    | 21.6    |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                | 83.7              | 84.1    | 84.7    |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                     | 557               | 798     | 823     |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)             | 23 739            | 39 586  | 40 047  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)             | 2.3               | 10.9    | 52.2    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                           | 0.1               | 6.3     | 10.5    |

| Total trade        | t in the fact of the | Major trading partner                                | rs                 |                                      |             | 2008                |
|--------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| T. F.              | (million US\$)       | (% of ex   | ports)             | of reduced                           | (% of ir    | nports)             |
| Exports<br>Imports | 20 279.0<br>42 326.6 | United States<br>United Arab Emirates<br>Afghanistan | 18.0<br>9.9<br>7.1 | Saudi Arabia<br>China<br>United Arab | 10 S - 12 S | 14.1<br>11.2<br>8.9 |

| Social indicators  | STORE THE PARTY OF | Address - Teles |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010          | 2.2             |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010          | 3.0             |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010          | 1.2             |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007               | 35.7            |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009               | 36.9            |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009               | 6.2/6.1         |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009               | 106.2           |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010          | 66.7/66.0       |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010          | 63.9            |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010          | 4.0             |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009          | 29.6            |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010           | 4 233.6/2.3     |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008           | 1 939 700       |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008          | 2.9             |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008          | 49.0/61.1       |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) k            | 2005-2008          | 44.5            |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009               | 22.5            |

| Environmental indicators  | THE T 18      | -           |
|---|---------------|-------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009          | 105         |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007          | 2.4         |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006          | 142 555/0.8 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007          | 370.0       |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |               | 168         |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      | TO A SPECIFIC | 22.2/30.0   |

a Market rate. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e 2001. f 2007. g January. h Age group 10 years and over. i July, j Includes refugees. k UNESCO estimate.

palau

Region Oceania-Micronesia U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
1argest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Koror (13)

| United Nations membership date 1                                       |                      | )<br>nber 1994         |                      |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| Economic indicators  | 2000                 | 2005                   | 2008                 |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                     | 120                  | 145                    | 180                  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                    | 0.3                  | 5.5                    | 2.0                  |
| anp per capita (current US\$)  | 6217.9               | 7 187.6                | 8 812.3              |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                   | 6 503.2              | 7 399.7                | 9 055.8              |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                               | 29.0                 | 16.5                   | 22.1                 |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) a                           | 58                   | 86                     | 83                   |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                     | 2 <sup>b</sup>       | 2 <sup>b</sup>         | 2 <sup>bc</sup>      |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                     |                      | 69.7                   | 95.7                 |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                                   | F. F.                | 27.0                   | 27.0                 |
| Social indicators  |                      | De Estimate            | Total little glad    |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)d                                | 1                    | 2005-2010              | 0.4                  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | - 10                 | 2005-2010              | 1.8                  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 1                    | 2005-2010              | -5.2                 |
| Urban population (%)   |                      | 2007                   | 79.6                 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) <sup>d</sup>                            |                      | 2009                   | 21.1                 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) d                |                      | 2009                   | 10.2/7.6             |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup>                             | Factor of the second | 2009                   | 114.7                |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) d                      |                      | 2005-2010              | 72.1/66.3°           |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                          |                      | 2005-2010              | 20.1                 |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                          |                      | 2005-2010              | 2.0 <sup>9</sup>     |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) hi                            | 1 14 2               | 2006-2009              | 32.8 <sup>j</sup>    |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)            |                      | mid-2010               | 5.8/28.1             |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)*                          |                      | 2005-2008              | 10.3                 |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m pe             |                      |                        | 97.2/98.1            |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) k                  |                      | 2005-2008              | 63.4                 |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                        |                      | 2009                   | 0.0                  |
| Environmental indicators   | BUTTER I             | Mod States of the Line | A SECUMENTS          |
| Threatened species   |                      | 2009                   | 126                  |
| orested area (% of land area)  |                      | 2007                   | 88.3                 |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe | r capita)            |                        | 117/5.8              |
| nergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                |                      | 2007                   | 3 218.0 <sup>b</sup> |

a Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). b UNSD estimates. c 2007. d Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. e 2005. f 2004-2006. g 2003-2005. h Age group 15 to 44 years. i Sample of women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. j 2003. k UNESCO estimate. I 2002.

Region Central America Balboa (PAB) Currency 75 517 Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 3 399 45.0 Panama City (1 281) United Nations membership date 13 November 1945

| Economic indicators  | 2000         | 2005     | 2008    |
|--|--------------|----------|---------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)             | 11 621       | 15 465   | 23 088  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)            | 2.7          | 7.2      | 9.2     |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                  | 3 939.2      | 4 785.6  | 6 792.9 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)           | 3 655.0      | 4 341.1  | 6 199.0 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                       | 21.2         | 16.8     | 23.7    |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)*                   | 1.00         | 1.00     | 1.00    |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)            | -673         | -1 022   | -2 792  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) bc                        | THE THE REST | 103      | 120     |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) d                       | 90°          | 100      | 121     |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                  | 99           | 107      | 112     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                          | 99           | 106      | 111     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>9</sup>                  | 13.5         | 10.3     | 5.8     |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 9              | 17.4         | 17.2     | 19.3    |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>g</sup> | 17.0         | 15.7     | 14.7    |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)              | 44.5         | 47.3     | 47.4    |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                | 80.8         | 80.5     | 79.4    |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                     | 484          | 702      | 1 293   |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)             | 294          | 320      | 315     |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)             | 28.5         | 68.7     | 126.5   |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                           | 6.6          | 11.5     | 22.9    |
| Total trade Major trading partner                              |              | article. | 2008    |

| Total trad         | e Flexandu         | Major trading par                          | tners               | and cariotic                         | 2008               |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1159               | (million US\$)     | (% o                                       | f exports)          | Albahar La                           | (% of imports)     |
| Exports<br>Imports | 1 144.7<br>9 022.5 | United States<br>Netherlands<br>Costa Rica | 39.2<br>10.7<br>5.8 | United States<br>Costa Rica<br>China | 29.7<br>5.1<br>5.0 |
| Social in          | dicators           |  | OBSTANCE            | A STATE OF R                         | Value differen     |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010 | 1.6       |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010 | 2.8       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010 | -1.3      |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 72.5      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   | 2009      | 29.3      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  | 2009      | 9.9/9.2   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | 2009      | 101.7     |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  | 2005-2010 | 78.3/73.0 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  | 2005-2010 | 18.2      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  | 2005-2010 | 2.6       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  | mid-2010  | 121.0/3.5 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  | end-2008  | 17 515    |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>h</sup>  | 2005-2008 | 3.8       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)   |           | 92.4/91.4 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  | 2005-2008 | 60.6      |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | 2009      | 8.5       |
| Environmental indicators   |           | 200       |
| The state of the s | 2000      | 329       |

| Environmental indicators  |      | 220       |
|---|------|-----------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 329       |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 57.7      |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)   | 2006 | 6 423/1.9 |
| energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  | 2007 | 747.0     |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 1 907     |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)  |      | 20.0/33.8 |
| a Official rate. b Urban areas. c Index base 2003=100. d The indices are sh<br>a 2001. f 2007. g August. h UNESCO estimate. i 2004. |      |           |
|   |      |           |
|   |      |           |
|   |      |           |
|   |      |           |
|   |      |           |

papua New Guinea

Region Oceania-Melanesia Currency Kina (PGK) Surface area (square kilometres) 462 840 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 6 577 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 14.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Port N

United Nations membership date 10.0cc Port Moresby (299)

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000               | 2005             | 2008               |
|--|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 3 499              | 4 866            | 8 007              |
| cop: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | -2.5               | 3.9              | 7.6                |
| onP per capita (current US\$)                            | 650.3              | 801.7            | 1 217.5            |
| (current US\$)   | 587.5              | 620.5            | 988.7              |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 20.4               | 16.5             | 13.8               |
| exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 3.07               | 3.10             | 2.68               |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | 345                | 423              |                    |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100                | 146              | 167                |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 101                | 109              | 110 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 101                | 109              | 111 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                         | 2.8 <sup>cde</sup> |                  | numi a sanga       |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 3.6 <sup>ce</sup>  |                  |                    |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 72.3 <sup>ce</sup> | CHEROLOGICAL CO. |                    |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         | 71.3               | 71.1             | 71.2               |
| labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 73.7               | 73.2             | 73.4               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 58                 | 69               | 114                |
| Fnergy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 3 869              | 2 780            | 2 414 <sup>b</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 1.4                | 2.3              | 10.0               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 0.8                | 1.7              | 1.8                |
| Total trade Major trading partners                       | media.             |                  | 2008               |

| Total trad      | e   | Major trading partners      |   | 2008                                     |
|-----------------|---|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Exports Imports | (million US\$) <sup>f</sup><br>2 722.2<br>1 567.2 | (% of exports) <sup>f</sup> | Australia<br>United States<br>Singapore | (% of imports) <sup>f</sup> 58.7 7.6 7.2 |
| Social inc      | dicators  |                             | (2)                                     | Sacrati ferranz                          |

| Social indicators   |           |                   |
|---|-----------|-------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          | 2005-2010 | 2.4               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.9               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.0               |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007      | 12.5              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                  | 2009      | 39.8              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)           | 2009      | 4.3/4.0           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                   | 2009      | 103.3             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                 | 2005-2010 | 63.2/58.8         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                   | 2005-2010 | 50.8              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                   | 2005-2010 | 4.1               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                        | 2006-2009 | 25.9 <sup>9</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) his | mid-2010  | 24.6/0.4          |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                         | end-2008  | 10 013            |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)             | 2005-2008 | 35.2 <sup>k</sup> |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                 | 2009      | 0.9               |
| Environmental indicators  |           | r elegates        |
| hreatened energies  | 2000      | 110               |

|  | 2005-2008 | 35.2          |
|--|-----------|---------------|
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | 2009      | 0.9           |
| Environmental indicators   |           | a comment     |
| Ihreatened species   | 2009      | 448           |
| forested area (% of land area)   | 2007      | 64.4          |
| <sup>6</sup> U <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita | 2006      | 4617/0.7      |
| cliergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                                  | 2007      | 175.0         |
| ndintall, total mean (millimetres)   |           | 899           |
| remperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)   |           | 23.3/31:3     |
| Official rate & 2007 a L.L. d Dec. Latin   | 1 £200    | 1 - 1000 L D- |

a Ufficial rate. b 2007. c July. d Population census. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2004. g 1996. h Data lefer to foreign citizens. i Includes refugees. j UNESCO estimate. k 1999.

peru

Social indicators

| Manufactured region                                  | South America    |
|--|------------------|
| Currency   | Guarani (PYG)    |
| Surface area (square kilometres)                     | 406 752          |
| Population in 2008 (estimated, 090)                  | 6 238            |
| Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)    | 15.3             |
| argest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) | Asunción (1 870) |
| United Nations membership date                       | 24 October 1945  |

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000   | 2005                 | 2008             |
|--|--|----------------------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 7 095  | 7 473                | 16 101           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | -3.3   | 2.9                  | 5.8              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 1 326.4  | 1 265.7              | 2 581 1          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 1 346.8  | 1 295.7              | 2 688 1          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 17.5   | 19.3                 | 17.7             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 3 526.90   | 6 120.00             | 4 945.00         |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -163   | 16                   | -345             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>6</sup>        | 100  | 150                  | 179°             |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 94   | 119                  | 1460             |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 94   | 120                  | 150°             |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) de                      | 7.6 <sup>f</sup>   | 8.1 <sup>9</sup>     | 5.7              |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 17.4 <sup>hi</sup>   | 15.8 <sup>g/k</sup>  | 18.10            |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 30.8 <sup>hi</sup>   | 31.5 <sup>gijk</sup> | 29.50            |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 62.1   | 68.6                 | 70.6             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 84.3   | 83.8                 | 83.8             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 289 <sup>m</sup>   | 341 <sup>n</sup>     | 428 <sup>n</sup> |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 4 600  | 4 403                | 4 623°           |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 20.6   | 37.4                 | 98.7             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 0.8  | 6.0                  | 11.1             |
|  | Control of the Contro |                      | 2000             |

| Total trad         | le                                   | Major trad                     | ing partners                           |                              | 2008                                   |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>4 390.0<br>8 977.3 | Uruguay<br>Argentina<br>Brazil | (% of exports)<br>17.7<br>16.2<br>14.0 | China<br>Brazil<br>Argentina | (% of imports)<br>27.5<br>26.6<br>14.4 |

| Social indicators   | The second second   | 176       |
|---|---------------------|-----------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 2005-2010           | 1.8       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010           | 2.8       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010           | 0.3       |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007                | 59.7      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              | 2009                | 34.0      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       | 2009                | 7.8/7.2   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               | 2009                | 102.0     |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 2005-2010           | 73.9/69.7 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               | 2005-2010           | 32.0      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               | 2005-2010           | 3.1       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>a</sup>       | 2006-2009           | 79.4      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | mid-2010            | 161.3/2.5 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                     | end-2008            | 79        |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                | 2005-2008           | 4.0°      |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m p   | er 100) 2005-2008   | 87.4/87.9 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) q       | 2005-2008           | 52.3      |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)             | 2009                | 12.5      |
| Environmental indicators                                    | 12 PH (1011 (2-18)) | 40        |
| Threatened species  | 2009                | 46        |
| Farmer description of land area)                            | 2007                | 45.6      |

| Environmental indicators  |      |          |
|---|------|----------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 4        |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 45.      |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 3 983/0. |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 330.     |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 1 40     |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 18.2/28. |

a Market rate. b Asunción. c 2007. d Fourth quarter. e Age group 10 years and over. f Year beginning in September. g 2003. h Year beginning in September of the year indicated and ending in August of the following year. i Data are derived from micro-sources. j August to November. k Excludes the department of Boquerón and Alto Paraguay. I Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. m Inbound and outbound tourism survey - Central Bank of Paraguay. n E/D cards in the "Silvio Petirossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. o Age group 15 to 4 years. p 2004. q UNESCO estimate.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres) 1285 216
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 28 837
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 22,4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 31 October 1945

| Economic indicators                                   | 2000    | 2005               | 2008              |
|---|---------|--------------------|-------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)    | 53 336  | 79 389             | 128 933           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)   | 3.0     | 6.8                | 9.8               |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                         | 2 078.3 | 2 910.8            | 4 471.2           |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)  | 2 023.2 | 2718.5             | 4 182.3           |
| cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)              | 20.2    | 18.3               | 26.0              |
| xchange rates (national currency per US\$) a          | 3.53    | 3.43               | 3.14              |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$)   | -1 546  | 1 148              | -4 180            |
| PI: Consumer price index (2000=100) bc                | 100     | 110                | 121               |
| industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>d</sup>   | 82e     | 100                | 129               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         | 101     | 122                | 134 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                 | 101     | 124                | 135 <sup>t</sup>  |
| Inemployment (% of labour force) gh                   | 7.4     | 7.6                | 6.0               |
| imployment in industrial sector (% of employed) ghi   | 18.8    | 41.5               | 42.1 <sup>f</sup> |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ghi | 6.8     | 11.8               | 9.3 <sup>f</sup>  |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)      | 56.5    | 62.7               | 64.2              |
| labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       | 80.9    | 81.0               | 82.2              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)            | 800     | 1 571 <sup>j</sup> | 2 058             |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)    | 7 426   | 8 762              | 10 435f           |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)    | 11.5    | 28.1               | 82.6              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                  | 3.1     | 16.5               | 24.7              |
| Total trade Major trading partners                    | 20.0    | Li e d'Union       | 2008              |

| Total trac                              | le                   | Major trading par      | tners        | 2008                 |
|---|----------------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Trans.                                  | (million US\$)       | (% o                   | f exports)   | (% of imports)       |
| Exports Imports                         | 31 162.7<br>20 464.2 | United States<br>China | 18.6<br>12.0 | th to shaped         |
| 100000000000000000000000000000000000000 |                      | Switzerland            | 10.9         | and the Post Income. |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 1.2         |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 1.3         |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.8         |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 71.3        |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 30.3        |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 9.1/7.9     |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 100.5       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 75.9/70.5   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 21.2        |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.6         |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2005-2009 | 71.3        |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 37.6/0.1    |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 1 663       |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 2.5         |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 106.4/105.4 |
| Education Formal Abild In all and an 100 of an 11k               | 2000 2000 | 0.00        |

| coucation: Female third-level students (% of total)* 20                   | 05-2008      | 50.9              |
|---|--------------|-------------------|
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                           | 2009         | 27.5              |
| Environmental indicators  |              | che disease       |
| Inreatened species  | 2009         | 545               |
| rorested area (% of land area)  | 2007         | 53.6              |
| emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)           | 2006         | 38 615/1.3        |
| Mergy Consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                   | 2007         | 436.0             |
| dinfall, total mean (millimetres)   |              | 13                |
| diperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                 | W. INVIII    | 16.7/22.1         |
| Market rate, b Lima, c Metropolitan areas, d The indices are shown in tel | ms of ISIC I | Rev. 3. e 2001. f |

a Warket rate. b Lima. c Metropolitan areas. d.The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. e 2001. f 2007. g Urban areas. h Age group 14 years and over. i Excludes conscripts. j Beginning 2002, new estimated series including tourists with identity document other than a passport. k UNESCO estimate.

poland

59.9

14 975°

68 329

142.6

Region South-eastern Asia Philippine Peso (PHP) Currency 300 000 Surface area (square kilometres) Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 90 348 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 301.2 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Manila (11 100) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

| 4 Office Nations membership date                                   | 24 OCTODE        | 1070                                    |            |
|--|------------------|---|------------|
| Economic indicators  | 2000             | 2005                                    | 2008       |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                 | 75 912           | 98 829                                  | 168 580    |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                | 6.0              | 5.0                                     | 4.6        |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                      | 996.1            | 1 168.7                                 | 1 865.9    |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)               | 1 058.8          | 1 264.7                                 | 2 063.1    |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                           | 21.2             | 14.4                                    | 15.3       |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>           | 50.00            | 53.07                                   | 47.48      |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                | -2 225           | 1 984                                   | 3 897      |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                               | 100 <sup>b</sup> | 130                                     | 155        |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                      | 99               | 118                                     | 127        |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                              | 99               | 118                                     | 126        |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                                   | 11.2             | 7.8 <sup>de</sup>                       | 7.4        |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)                    | 16.09            | 14.99                                   | 15.1       |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) f                | 37.49            | 37.0 <sup>9</sup>                       | 36.1       |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                  | 48.4             | 49.5                                    | 49.8       |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                    | 81.5             | 79.6                                    | 80.0       |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) h                       | 1 992            | 2 623                                   | 3 092      |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                 | 2 377            | 5 985                                   | 6 517      |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 12.3             | 44.6                                    | 79.7       |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                               | 2.0              | 5.4                                     | 6.2        |
| Total trade Major trading partners                                 |                  | Q11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 | 2008       |
| (million US\$) (% of exp   |                  | (%                                      | of imports |
| Exports 49 077.5 United States                                     | 16.7 United      | States                                  | 12.8       |
| Imports 60 419.7 Japan   | 15.7 Japan       |   | 11.8       |
| China  | 11.1 Singa       | pore                                    | 10.3       |
| Social indicators  |                  |   |            |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             |                  | 05-2010                                 | 1.8        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       |                  | 05-2010                                 | 3.0        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       | 20               | 05-2010                                 | -0.2       |
| Urban population (%)   |                  | 2007                                    | 64.2       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                     |                  | 2009                                    | 33.9       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)              | 10. 10.          | 2009                                    | 7.0/6.0    |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                      |                  | 2009                                    | 101.5      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                    | 2.77.77          | 05-2010                                 | 74.0/69.5  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                      |                  | 05-2010                                 | 23.0       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                      | 100              | 05-2010                                 | 3.1        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                           |                  | 06-2009                                 | 50.6       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population         |                  | id-2010                                 | 435.4/0.5  |
| iorages and carere or concern to crimer.                           |                  | nd-2008                                 | 280        |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                       |                  | 05-2008                                 | 2.5        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/             |                  |   | 98.7/96.   |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                | 20               |   | 54.5       |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                    | allegan and      | 2009                                    | 20.5       |
| Environmental indicators   | THE ETHIE        | THE PERSON IN                           | 000        |
| Threatened species   | TWI              | 2009                                    | 687        |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                     |                  | 2007                                    | 23.0       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton | s per capita)    | 2006                                    | 68 279/0.8 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent            | hi or a sugar    | 2007                                    | 249.0      |

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2007. d Data not strictly comparable. e Definitions revised. f Excludes regular military living in barracks. g October. h Includes nationals residing abroad. Data refer to foreign citizens. j Includes refugees.

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Currency Zloty (PLN) Surface area (square kilometres) 312 685° Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 38 104 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 121.9 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Warsaw (1707)

labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)

Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)

Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)

Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)

Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

2 201

25.2/31.2

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 **Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2008 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 171 276 303 912 527 929 GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) 4.3 3.6 4.9 GDP per capita (current US\$) GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 4 440.4 7 804.9 13 345.5 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -10343CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (2005=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) Inemployment (% of labour force) Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) e Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) e

Region Eastern Europe

62.7

74 484

107.3

17 400

76 016

46.0

| Total trade        |  | Major trading partners     |                                      | 200                                    |                    |  |
|--------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>171 859.9<br>210 478.5 | Germany<br>France<br>Italy | (% of exports)<br>25.1<br>6.2<br>6.0 | Germany<br>Russian Federation<br>China | 23.0<br>9.8<br>8.0 |  |

| Social indicators  | - IEACE         | Harris Strant       |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010       | -0.1                |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010       | -0.3                |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010       | 0.0                 |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007            | 61.3                |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009            | 15.0                |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009            | 21.9/15.6           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009            | 93.2                |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010       | 79.8/71.3           |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010       | 6.7                 |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010       | 1.3                 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) fg                      | 2006-2009       | 72.7                |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010        | 827.5/2.2           |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008        | 18016               |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008       | 5.7                 |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008       | 98.2/99.0           |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008       | 57.4                |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006       | 0.8/2.2             |
| beats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009            | 20.2                |
| Environmental indicators   | matikalikalikal | THE PERSON NAMED IN |

| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                                | 2009          | 20.2           |
|--|---------------|----------------|
| Environmental indicators   | manajihai let | The results of |
| Ihreatened species   | 2009          | 38             |
| Forested area (% of land area)   | 2007          | 30.4           |
| <sup>LU2</sup> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capital | a) 2006       | 317 988/8.4    |
| ciletoy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                      | 2007          | 2 430.0        |
| Mainfall, total mean (millimetres)   |               | 520            |
| emperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |               | 4.0/12.3       |
| A pol. 4   |               |                |

cludes internal waters. b Official rate. c 2007. d Age group 15 to 74 years. e Excludes conscripts and regular military living in barracks. f Age group 20 to 49 years. g Adjusted. h 1991.

Region Southern Europe
Currency Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres) 92 090
Population in 2008 (estimated, 600) 10 677
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 115.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Lisbon (2 812)

United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000                | 2005       | 2008     |
|--|---------------------|------------|----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 112 650             | 185 449    | 243 495  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 3.9                 | 0.9        | -0.0     |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 11 014.6            | 17 614.5   | 22 805.5 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 10 743.3            | 17 271.9   | 21 899.7 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 27.2                | 22.3       | 21.8     |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.08                | 0.85       | 0.72     |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -11 595             | -17619     | -29 599  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100                 | 117        | 126      |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                   | 109 <sup>b</sup>    | 100        | 99       |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 100                 | 94         | 95       |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 100                 | 95         | 95       |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                         | 3.9                 | 7.6        | 7.6      |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 34.4                | 30.6       | 29.3     |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 12.5                | 11.8       | 11.5     |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 51.1                | 53.2       | 53.6     |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 68.6                | 67.9       | 68.0     |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 12 097 <sup>d</sup> | 10 612 efg | 12 321°  |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 1 029               | 599        | 1 4270   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 107.4               | 148.7      | 178.2    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 16.4                | 31.8       | 41.7     |
| Total trade Major trading partner                        | S                   |            | 2008     |

| Total trade        |  | Major trading partners     |  |                            | 2008                                  |  |
|--------------------|--|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>55 940.7<br>90 105.6 | Spain<br>Germany<br>France | (% of exports)<br>25.2<br>12.3<br>10.9 | Spain<br>Germany<br>France | (% of imports)<br>28.9<br>11.5<br>8.0 |  |
| Social in          | dicators                               |                            | (1)                                    |                            | 87-1-1-1-1-1-1                        |  |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) Urban population (%) 2005-2010 Urban population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Pertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  2005-2010 P18.   |
|--|
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Urban population (%)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) hi  2006-2009  International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  2007-2010  2008-2010  2008-2010  2008-2010  2008-2010  2008-2010   |
| Urban population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) Unfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Pertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  2007 2009 25.9 2009 25.9 2005-2010 2005-2010 2005-2010 2006-2009 2006-2009 2006-2009 2006-2009 2006-2010 200 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   2009  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Pertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) himportal contraceptive prevalence (ages 1 |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Pertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)    International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  2008  2009  2008  81.9  2005-2010  2006-2010  2006-2010  918.   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Pertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)    International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  2008  2009  2008  81.9  2005-2010  2006-2010  2006-2010  918.   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) hi  International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  2005-2010  2006-2009  International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  918.  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) hi  International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  2005-2010  2006-2009  International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  918.   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) no 2006-2009 International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) mid-2010 918.  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) no 2006-2009 International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) mid-2010 918.  |
|  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2008   |
|  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008   |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008 108.5/  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008  |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) 2005-2006 0.  |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009   |

| Environmental indicators  |      |            |
|---|------|------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 16         |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 42.2       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 59 958/5.6 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 1 862.0    |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 75         |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 12.8/20.8  |

a Market rate. b 2001. c 2007. d Excludes nationals residing abroad. e Methodology revised. f Includes nationals residing abroad. g Data not strictly comparable. h Age group 20 to 49 years. i Sample of women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. j Includes the Azores and Madeira Islands. k 2003.

# puerto Rico

Region Caribbean
Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres) 8 870
pulation in 2008 (estimated, 000) 3 965

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 3 955
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 447.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) San Juan (2 690)

| Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)      | San Juan (2 690) |                |                   |  |
|--|------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|
| segnomic indicators  | 2000             | 2005           | 2008              |  |
| one: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)         | 69 208           | 86 157         | 97 466            |  |
| one Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)         | 6.3              | -0.2           | 0.2               |  |
| one per capita (current US\$)                              | 18 050.7         | 21 829.7       | 24 582.8          |  |
| CAU Gross national income per capita (current US\$)        | 11 401.1         | 14 289.1       | 15 907.2          |  |
| cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                   | 16.9             | 13.7           | 12.9              |  |
| col: Consumer price index (2000=100)                       | 100              | 112            | 150               |  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)              | 105              | 91             | 94ª               |  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                      | 105              | 91             | 93°               |  |
| Inemployment (% of labour force)                           | 10.1             | 11.3           | 11.5              |  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)            | 22.3             | 19.0           | 19.2 <sup>a</sup> |  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          | 1.9              | 2.1            | 1.1ª              |  |
| labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)          | 33.8             | 36.1           | 37.0              |  |
| labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)            | 58.3             | 57.4           | 56.2              |  |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) as              | 3 341            | 3 686          | 3 894             |  |
| Fnergy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)         | 14               | 12             | 26ª               |  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)         | 58.3             | 112.2          | 112.2             |  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                       | 10.5             | 23.4           | 25.2              |  |
| Social indicators  | LAZE VICE TO     | d seuroudu     | ar some           |  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     |                  | 005-2010       | 0.4               |  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)               |                  | 005-2010       | 0.8               |  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)               | 20               | 005-2010       | -12.7             |  |
| Urban population (%)                                       |                  | 2007           | 98.2              |  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                             |                  | 2009           | 20.3              |  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)      |                  | 2009           | 20.9/17.2         |  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                              |                  | 2009           | 92.1              |  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)            | 20               | 005-2010       | 82.7/74.7         |  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)              | 20               | 005-2010       | 7.2               |  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)              |                  | 005-2010       | 1.8               |  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) fg                |                  | 006-2009       | 84.1 <sup>h</sup> |  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population | n) 1             | mid-2010       | 324.0/8.1         |  |
| Environmental indicators                                   | is hamile)       | political colu | 5月10年11日          |  |
| Threatened species   |                  | 2009           | 104               |  |
| Forested area (% of land area)                             |                  | 2007           | 46.0              |  |

a 2007. b Excludes persons temporarily laid off. c Age group 16 years and over. d Air arrivals. e Source: Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico'. f Age group 18 to 44 years. g Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. h 2002.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

181.0

1 329

23.3/30.2

Region Western Asia Currency Qatari Rial (QAR)

Surface area (square kilometres) 11 586 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 1 281 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 110.6 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Doha (385)

United Nations membership date 21 September 1971

| United                                    | Nations membership dat      | e 21 Septe       | ember 1971    |                      |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Economic indicators                       | 100 100 mm                  | 2000             | 20            | 2008                 |
| GDP: Gross domestic product               | 17.760                      | 42.4             | 63 113 984    |                      |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant              | 1990 prices (annual %)      | 9.1              | 221 Inequi    | 6.1 16.4             |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)             | 1274 merun                  | 28 797.4         | 53 333        | 2.6 88 990.1         |
| GNI: Gross national income pe             | er capita (current US\$)    | 28 218.7         | 51 564        | 4.2 87 989.7         |
| Gross fixed capital formation (           |                             | 19.5             | 33            | 3.6 32.4             |
| Exchange rates (national curre            | ncy per US\$)a              | 3.64             | 3.            | .64 3.64             |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20)            | 00=100)                     | 100              | b 1           | 21 177               |
| Agricultural production index (           | 1999-2001=100)              | 109              | lunds to d    | 63 79                |
| Food production index (1999-2             |                             | 109              |               | 63 79                |
| Unemployment (% of labour for             | orce) d                     | 3.9              |               |                      |
| Employment in industrial sector           | or (% of employed)          | 38.2             | de 4'         | 1.6 <sup>df</sup>    |
| Employment in agricultural sec            | ctor (% of employed)        | 2.3              | de -          | 3 Ddf                |
| Labour force participation, adu           | Ilt female pop. (%)         | 35.1             | 39            | 9.1 42.0             |
| Labour force participation, adu           | ılt male pop. (%)           | 89.1             | 89            | 9.6 90.3             |
| Tourist arrivals at national bor          |                             | 378              | 9             | 13 964               |
| Energy production, primary (00            | 0 MT oil equivalent)        | 60 825           | 857           |                      |
| Telephone subscribers, total (p           | per 100 inhabitants)        | 45.6             | 104           |                      |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabit           | ants)                       | 4.9              | 24            | 4.7 34.0             |
| Total trade                               | Major trading partner       | S                | a director    | 2008                 |
| (million US\$)                            | (% of exp                   | oorts)           | 5 7 65 1      | (% of imports)       |
| Exports 54 912.1                          | Japan .                     | 34.3 Ja          | pan           | 9.6                  |
| Imports 27 900.0                          | Korea, Republic of          |                  | ited States   | 9.0                  |
| C. L. I                                   | Singapore                   | 11.7 Ge          | rmany         | 8.4                  |
| Social indicators                         | 1.40                        |                  |               |                      |
| Population growth rate (avg. a            | nnual %)                    |                  | 2005-2010     | 10.7                 |
| Urban population growth rate              | (avg. annual %)             |                  | 2005-2010     | 2.2                  |
| Rural population growth rate (a           | avg. annual %)              |                  | 2005-2010     | 0.2                  |
| Urban population (%)                      |                             |                  | 2007          | 95.6                 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%             |                             | of the Con-      | 2009          | 16.0                 |
| Population aged 60+ years (wo             |                             | )                | 2009          | 2.5/1.8              |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women              |                             |                  | 2009          | 306.8                |
| Life expectancy at birth (wome            |                             |                  | 2005-2010     | 76.9/74.9            |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000          |                             |                  | 2005-2010     | 8.3                  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births p      | per woman)                  |                  | 2005-2010     | 2.4                  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (age             | s 15-49, %)"                |                  | 2006-2009     | 43.2                 |
| International migrant stock (00           |                             | on) <sup>1</sup> | mid-2010      | 1 305.4/86.6         |
| Refugees and others of concer             |                             |                  | end-2008      | 1 250                |
| Education: Government expend              |                             |                  | 2005-2008     |                      |
| Education: Primary-secondary              | gross enrolment ratio (w/   | m per 100)       |               | 111.2/92.8           |
| Education: Female third-level s           |                             |                  | 2005-2008     | 63.8                 |
| Seats held by women in nation             | ial parliaments (%)         | II.              | 2009          | 0.0                  |
| Environmental indicators                  | s 4 o. 18 Store             |                  |               |                      |
| Threatened species                        |                             |                  | 2009          | 31                   |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 n |                             |                  | 2006          | 46 159/36.0          |
| Energy consumption per capita             | (kilograms oil equivalent   | )                | 2007          | 17 989.0             |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetre          |                             |                  |               | 75                   |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimu              | ım and maximum)             |                  |               | 21.6/32.7            |
| a Official rate, b Series linked to       | former series. c 2007. d Ma | rch. e 2001.     | f 2006. g Arr | ivals in hotels only |

h Nationals of the country. i 1998. j Data refer to foreign citizens.

Republic of Korea

Exports

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

371 477.1 China

Region Eastern Asia

22.1 China

2009

2007

2006

2007

Currency South Korean Won (KRW) Surface area (square kilometres) 99 678

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 48 152 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 483.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Seoul (9 796)
United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

| Economic indicators                                   | 2000             | 2005             | 2008                |
|---|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| enp. Gross domestic product (million current US\$)    | 533 385          | 844 866          | 929 124             |
| enp. Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)   | 8.5              | 4.0              | 2.2                 |
| cop ner capita (current US\$)                         | 11 401.9         | 17 649.2         | 19 295.5            |
| CNII: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 11 343.8         | 17 632.6         | 19 421.8            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)              | 30.0             | 28.9             | 29.3                |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)           | 1 264.50         | 1 011.60         | 1 259.50            |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   | 12 251           | 14 981           | -6 406              |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                  | 100 <sup>b</sup> | 118 <sup>b</sup> | 129                 |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                | 75 <sup>c</sup>  | 100              | 119                 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         | 100              | 96               | 96 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                 | 100              | 96               | 97 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                      | 4.4              | 3.7              | 3.2                 |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)       | 28.1e            | 26.8             | 25.9 <sup>d</sup>   |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)     | 10.6°            | 7.9              | 7.4 <sup>d</sup>    |
| labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)     | 48.4             | 49.4             | 48.5                |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)        | 73.1             | 73.0             | 72.2                |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) fg         | 5 322            | 6 023            | 6 891               |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)    | 11 644           | 14 847           | 14 463 <sup>d</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)    | 113.5            | 130.9            | 139.0               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                  | 41.0             | 73.2             | 77.8                |
| Total trade Major trading partner                     | -                | object to the    | 2008                |
|   | xports)d         | (%)              | of imports)d        |

| Imports         | 356 841.0           | United States<br>Japan    | 12.4<br>7.1 | Japan<br>United States | 15.8<br>10.5 |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Social indi     | cators              |                           | 10512       | and the last the last  |              |
| Population g    | rowth rate (avg. a  | annual %)                 |             | 2005-2010              | 0.4          |
| Urban popula    | ation growth rate   | (avg. annual %)           |             | 2005-2010              | 0.6          |
| Rural popula    | tion growth rate    | (avg. annual %)           |             | 2005-2010              | -0.9         |
| Urban popula    | ation (%)           |                           |             | 2007                   | 81.3         |
| Population a    | ged 0-14 years (9   | (6)                       |             | 2009                   | 16.8         |
| Population a    | ged 60+ years (w    | omen and men, % of        | total)      | 2009                   | 17.2/13.0    |
| Sex ratio (me   | en per 100 wome     | n)                        | V Jon one   | 2009                   | 98.1         |
| Life expectar   | ncy at birth (wom   | en and men, years)        |             | 2005-2010              | 82.5/75.9    |
| Infant mortal   | lity rate (per 1 00 | 0 live births)            |             | 2005-2010              | 4.4          |
| Fertility rate, | total (live births  | per woman)                |             | 2005-2010              | 1.2          |
| Contraceptiv    | e prevalence (ag    | es 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup> |             | 2006-2009              | 84.5         |
| International   | migrant stock (0    | 00 and % of total pop     | ulation)    | mid-2010               | 534.8/1.1    |
| Refugees an     | d others of conce   | ern to UNHCR              |             | end-2008               | 1 697        |
| Education: G    | overnment exper     | iditure (% of GDP)        |             | 2005-2008              | 4.2          |
| Education: Pr   | rimary-secondary    | gross enrolment ratio     | (w/m per 1  | 00) 2005-2008          | 98.9/102.0   |
| Education: Fe   | emale third-level   | students (% of total)     | D. COLLEGE  | 2005-2008              | 38.0         |
| Seats held b    | y women in natio    | nal parliaments (%)       |             | 2009                   | 13.7         |
| Environme       | ntal indicators     |                           |             | 312                    | The state of |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2001. d 2007. e Estimates based on 2000 population census results. f Visitors. g Includes nationals residing abroad and crew members. h Age group 15 to 44 years. i 2003.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

64.5

3 309.0

1344

474 902/9.9

Republic of Moldova

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Eastern Europe
Leu (MDL)
33 846
3 633
107.4
Chisinau (592)
2 March 1992

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000  | 2005  | 2008            |
|--|-------|-------|-----------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 1 288 | 2 988 | 6 047           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 2.1   | 7.5   | 7.2             |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 310.8 | 770.9 | 1 664 3         |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 326.2 | 875.0 | 1 863.8         |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 15.4  | 24.6  | 34.1            |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 12.38 | 12.83 | 10.40           |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -108  | -248  | -1049           |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100   | 163   | 233             |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 100   | 110   | 80p             |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 99    | 112   | 82 <sup>t</sup> |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                         | 8.5   | 7.3   | 4.0             |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 13.9  | 16.0  | 18.7            |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 50.9  | 40.6  | 32.8            |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 51.4  | 46.7  | 45.0            |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 60.6  | 51.5  | 48.3            |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) dd            | 18    | 23    | 7               |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 5     | 12    | 11 <sup>b</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 17.6  | 53.7  | 97.3            |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 1.3   | 14.6  | 22.0            |
| Total trade Major trading partners                       |       |       | 2008            |

| Total trade        |                    | Major trading partners                 |                      | 200                                      |                      |  |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| Hard               | (million US\$)     |  | xports)              |  | imports)             |  |
| Exports<br>Imports | 1 591.4<br>4 898.8 | Romania<br>Russian Federation<br>Italy | 21.1<br>19.7<br>10.5 | Ukraine<br>Russian Federation<br>Romania | 17.1<br>13.6<br>12.1 |  |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        | 2005-2010         | -1.0       |
|---|-------------------|------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 2005-2010         | -1.5       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 2005-2010         | -0.4       |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007              | 41.9       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                | 2009              | 16.9       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         | 2009              | 18.0/13.0  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                 | 2009              | 90.5       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)               | 2005-2010         | 72.2/64.7  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                 | 2005-2010         | 17.9       |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                 | 2005-2010         | 1.5°       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                      | 2006-2009         | 67.8       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)   | mid-2010          | 408.3/11.4 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                       | end-2008          | 1 988      |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                  | 2005-2008         | 8.3        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1 | 00) 92005-2008    | 85.6/84.3  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)           | 2005-2008         | 58.4       |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)               | 2009              | 25.7       |
| Environmental indicators                                      | Julier St. Bridge | 11100      |

| Environmental indicators  | al Children |           |
|---|-------------|-----------|
| Threatened species  | 2009        | 28        |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007        | 10.0      |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006        | 7 815/2.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007        | 563.0     |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  | II galling  | 547       |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      | maim        | 5.6/14.3  |

a Official rate. b 2007. c Excludes the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. d Visitors who have benefited from tourism services provided by the tourism agencies and tour operators (titulals of tourism licences). e 2000-2005. f 2005. g National estimate.

Réunion

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
est urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Saint-Denis (143)

| Largest urban aggiomeration in 2007 (population, 000)    | Saint-Denis     | (143)           |                  |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Economic indicators                                      | 2000            | 2005            | 2008             |
| Eychange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.08            | 0.85            | 0.72             |
| cor Consumer price index (2000=100)                      | 100             | 110             | 118              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 100             | 99              | 95 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 100             | 99              | 95 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Inemployment (% of labour force)                         | 36.5            | 29.5            | 24.5             |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 49.9            | 50.1            | 50.4             |
| Jahour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 66.1            | 64.6            | 63.9             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 430             | 409             | 396              |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 48 <sup>d</sup> | 50 <sup>d</sup> | 57 <sup>bd</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 76.8            | 121.6           | 121.6            |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 13.8            | 28.1            | 34.3             |
| Social indicators  |                 | THE RESERVE     | WV DITE          |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 2005-2010     | 1.3               |
|---|---------------|-------------------|
| Ilrban population growth rate (avg. annual %)               | 2005-2010     | 1.6               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010     | -3.5              |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007          | 93.1              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              | 2009          | 26.2              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       | 2009          | 12.3/9.4          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               | 2009          | 95.2              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 2005-2010     | 80.5/72.3         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               | 2005-2010     | 6.7               |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               | 2005-2010     | 2.4               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) efg                | 2006-2009     | 66.6 <sup>h</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | mid-2010      | 174.9/20.9        |
| Environmental indicators                                    | Total Control |                   |

| Environmental indicators  |               |                  |
|---|---------------|------------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009          | 104              |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007          | 33.2             |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006          | 2 521/3.1        |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007          | 1 051.0          |
| a Market rate. b 2007. c Second quarter. d UNSD estimates. e Age group 2        | 0 to 44 years | s. f Adjusted of |

a Market rate. b 2007. c Second quarter. d UNSD estimates. e Age group 20 to 44 years. f Adjusted. g Sample of women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. h 1997.

Social indicators

Social indicators

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region Currency
Leu (RON)\*
238 391
24 361
89.6
Bucharest (1 942)
United Nations membership date
14 December 1955

| Economic indicator      | rs si                           | 2000             | 2005         | 2008     |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------|----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic     | product (million current US\$)  | 37 025           | 99 173       | 203 317  |
|                         | constant 1990 prices (annual %) | 2.2              | 4.2          | 8.5      |
| GDP per capita (currer  | nt US\$)                        | 1 672.5          | 4 585.5      | 9 518.0  |
| GNI: Gross national in  | come per capita (current US\$)  | 1 660.2          | 4 450.7      | 10 396.9 |
| Gross fixed capital for | rmation (% of GDP)              | 18.9             | 23.7         | 34.1     |
| Exchange rates (natio   | nal currency per US\$)b         | 2.59             | 3.11         | 2.83     |
|                         | current account (million US\$)  | -1 355           | -8 621       | -24 685  |
| CPI: Consumer price in  |                                 | 100              | 232          | 279      |
| Industrial production i |                                 | 102 <sup>c</sup> | 100          | 124      |
| Agricultural productio  | n index (1999-2001=100)         | 89               | 109          | 870      |
| Food production index   | (1999-2001=100)                 | 89               | 109          | 870      |
| Unemployment (% of      | labour force)                   | 7.1              | 7.2          | 5.8      |
| Employment in indust    | rial sector (% of employed)     | 26.2             | 30.3         | 31.4     |
| Employment in agricu    | Itural sector (% of employed)   | 42.8             | 32.1         | 28.7     |
|                         | ition, adult female pop. (%)    | 55.8             | 45.8         | 44.6     |
| Labour force participa  | ition, adult male pop. (%)      | 70.3             | 60.8         | 58.2     |
| Tourist arrivals at nat | ional borders (000) é           | 5 2 6 4          | 5 839        | 7.722    |
| Energy production, pri  | imary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 25 363           | 24 129       | 23 430   |
|                         | s, total (per 100 inhabitants)  | 28.9             | 82.0         | 138.1    |
| Internet users (per 10  |                                 | 3.6              | 16.6         | 28.7     |
| Total trade             | Major trading partner           | rs               | no 27 1 16 1 | 2008     |

| Total trade        |  | Major trading partners     |                                       |                             | 200                                   |  |
|--------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>49 538.9<br>82 965.0 | Germany<br>Italy<br>France | (% of exports)<br>16.5<br>15.5<br>7.4 | Germany<br>Italy<br>Hungary | (% of imports)<br>16.4<br>11.4<br>7.4 |  |

| Social illuicators   | - Carlotte - 19 h | NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY. |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010         | -0.4                   |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010         | -0.1                   |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010         | -0.9                   |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007              | 54.0                   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009              | 15.2                   |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009              | 22.6/17.2              |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009              | 94.6                   |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010         | 76.2/69.1              |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010         | 14.6                   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010         | 1.3                    |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup>            | 2006-2009         | 70.39                  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010          | 132.8/0.6              |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008          | 2 152                  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008         | 3.5                    |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008         | 92.0/92.7              |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008         | 56.1                   |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006         | 1.4/3.2                |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009              | 11.4                   |

| Seats field by Wolfieli III flational partialiterts (70)                                    | 2000   |                |
|---|--------|----------------|
| Environmental indicators  |        |                |
| Threatened species  | 2009   | 62             |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007   | 27.7           |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)             | 2006   | 98 419/4.6     |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) | 2007   | 1 550.0<br>595 |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)  |        | 5.7/16.5       |
| B : 1 4 1 1 000F 4 1 (DOM) 40000 111 (DOM L B : 1   | 1 . 00 | 04 4 2007 0    |

a Beginning 1 July 2005, 1 new Leu (RON) = 10000 old Leu (ROL). b Principal rate. c 2001. d 2007. e Visitors. f Age group 15 to 44 years. g 2004.

Russian Federation

Region Eastern Europe Currency Russian Ruble (RUB)

Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

17 098 240
141 394
8.3
Moscow (10 452)
24 October 1945

| Office reations membership date                      | Z T COLODG      | LUTU      |                        |
|--|-----------------|-----------|------------------------|
| Economic indicators                                  | 2000            | 2005      | 2008                   |
| cop. Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 259 718         | 764 568   | 1 676 588              |
| one Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)   | 10.1            | 6.4       | 5.6                    |
| one per capita (current US\$)                        | 1 761.7         | 5 311.2   | 11 857.5               |
| CNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 1716.1          | 5 177.2   | 11 463.6               |
| gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 16.9            | 17.7      | 21.9                   |
| xchange rates (national currency per US\$)a          | 28.16           | 28.78     | 29.38                  |
| Palance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | 46 839          | 84 602    | 102 400                |
| Consumer price index (2000=100)                      | 100             | 200       | 272                    |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>  | 79 <sup>c</sup> | 100       | 117                    |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 99              | 112       | 118 <sup>d</sup>       |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 99              | 112       | 118 <sup>d</sup>       |
| Jnemployment (% of labour force) e                   | 9.8             | 7.2       | 6.3                    |
| imployment in industrial sector (% of employed) e    | 28.4            | 29.8      | 29.2 <sup>d</sup>      |
| mployment in agricultural sector (% of employed) e   | 14.5            | 10.2      | 9.0 <sup>d</sup>       |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)     | 52.4            | 53.9      | 55.2                   |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       | 67.5            | 67.5      | 68.7                   |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 21 169          | 22 201    | 23 676                 |
| nergy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)    | 968 159         | 1 188 192 | 1 220 659 <sup>d</sup> |
| elephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)    | 24.1            | 111.8     | 163.9                  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 2.0             | 15.2      | 32.1                   |
| Total trade Major trading partners                   |                 |           | 2008                   |

| IUtai ti au                                  | O  | iviajoi trading pa              | 101010                            |                           | 2000                                  |
|--|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports                           | (million US\$)<br>467 994.0<br>267 051.2 | Netherlands<br>Italy<br>Germany | of exports)<br>12.2<br>9.0<br>7.1 | China<br>Germany<br>Japan | (% of imports)<br>13.0<br>12.8<br>7.0 |
| Social in                                    | dicators                                 |                                 |                                   |                           | Control of the                        |
| Population                                   | growth rate (avg.                        | annual %)                       |                                   | 2005-201                  | 10 -0.4                               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual '  |  |                                 |                                   | 2005-201                  | -0.6                                  |
| Pural population arough yets (our annual O/) |  |                                 |                                   | 2005 201                  | 0.4                                   |

| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010   | -0.6              |
|--|-------------|-------------------|
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010   | -0.4              |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007        | 72.8              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009        | 14.8              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009        | 21.8/13.1         |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009        | 85.9              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010   | 73.1/60.3         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010   | 11.9              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010   | 1.4               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>gh</sup>           | 2006-2009   | 72.8 <sup>i</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010    | 12 270.4/8.7      |
| Hefugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008    | 147 950           |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008   | 3.9               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008   | 86.9/88.4         |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008   | 56.8              |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006   | 9,4/32,8          |
| oeats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009        | 14.0              |
| Environmental indicators   | o elses) mo | n di un donico di |
| Threatened species   | 2009        | 121               |

Forested area (% of land area)

Co<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Painfall, total mean (millimetres)

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

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4.1.0

2007

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1.2/8.9

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a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e Age group 15 to 72 years. f Visitors. g Age group 15 to 44 years. h Data pertain to the cities of Ivanovo, Yekaterinburg and Perm. i 1999.

Surface area (square kilometres) 26 338

Region Eastern Africa Currency Rwanda Franc (RWF)

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 9721 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 369.1 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Kigali (860) United Nations membership date 18 September 1962

| Office   | a (agnous membeismh agre  | in debterno                            | 01 1302                                    |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| Economic indicators  | 10 P  | 2000                                   | 2005                                       | 2008   |
| GDP: Gross domestic produc   | t (million current US\$)  | 1749                                   | 2 390                                      | 4 457  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constar  | nt 1990 prices (annual %)   | 6.3                                    | 7.3  | 11.2   |
| GDP per capita (current US\$   | )   | 213.9                                  | 258.8                                      | 458.5  |
| GNI: Gross national income   |   | 222.1                                  | 255.9                                      | 453.0  |
| Gross fixed capital formation  |   | 18.0                                   | 16.0                                       | 22.7   |
| Exchange rates (national cur   |   | 430.49                                 | 553.72                                     | 558.90   |
| Balance of payments, current   |   | -94                                    | -84  | -252   |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2   |   | 100                                    | 138  |  |
| Agricultural production inde   |   | 103                                    | 120  | 190  |
| Food production index (1999  |   | 103                                    | 120  | 120°   |
| Labour force participation, a  |   | 83.5                                   | 81.3                                       | 120°   |
| Labour force participation, a  |   | 85.2                                   | 80.4                                       | 81.4   |
|  |   | 104 <sup>d</sup>                       | 60.4                                       | 80.1   |
| Tourist arrivals at national b   |   |  |  | 981  |
| Energy production, primary (   |   | 11                                     | 6  | 3c   |
| Telephone subscribers, total   |   | 0.7                                    | 2.7  | 13.8   |
| Internet users (per 100 inhal  |   | 0.1                                    | 0.6  | 3.1  |
| Total trade  | Major trading partners  |  | MILL TO                                    | 2008   |
| (million US\$)   | (% of exp   | orts)                                  | (%   | of imports)  |
| Exports 398.3  | Kenya   | 31.9 Kenya<br>16.6 Ugand               |  | 16.0   |
| Imports 1 145.6  | Belgium   | 16.6 Ugand                             | a  | 14.5   |
| REAL   | Dem. Rep. of Congo.   | 12.7 United                            | Arab Emirat                                | es 8.4   |
| Social indicators  | Farings to at   |  | U.hudien                                   |  |
| Population growth rate (avg.   |   |  | 5-2010                                     | 2.7  |
| Urban population growth rat  |   |  | 05-2010                                    | 4.2  |
| Rural population growth rate   | e (avg. annual %)   | 200                                    | 5-2010                                     | 2.4  |
| Urban population (%)   |   |  | 2007                                       | 18.0   |
| Population aged 0-14 years   | (%)   |  | 2009                                       | 42.3   |
| Population aged 60+ years (  | women and men, % of total)  |  | 2009                                       | 4.4/3.2  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wom   | en)   | THE PARTY                              | 2009                                       | 93.9   |
| Life expectancy at birth (wor  | men and men, years)   | 200                                    | 5-2010                                     | 51.6/48.1  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 0   | 00 live births)   | 200                                    | 5-2010                                     | 99.6   |
| Fertility rate, total (live birth  |   | 200                                    | 5-2010                                     | 5.4  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (a  |   |  | 6-2009                                     | 36.4   |
| International migrant stock (  |   |  | id-2010                                    | 465.5/4.5  |
| Refugees and others of cond  |   |  | d-2008                                     | 67 204   |
| Education: Government expe   |   |  | 5-2008                                     |  |
|  | anditure (% of lalle)   |  |  | 4.1  |
| Luddation. I filliary scoolida   |   |  |  | 4.1<br>99 7/89 fi                                  |
| Education: Female third-love   | ry gross enrolment ratio (w/r   | n per 100) 200                         | 5-2008                                     | 89.7/89.6  |
|  | y gross enrolment ratio (w/r<br>el students (% of total)  | n per 100) 200                         | 05-2008<br>05-2008                         | 89.7/89.6<br>39.0                                  |
| Seats held by women in nat   | y gross enrolment ratio (w/r<br>el students (% of total) i<br>ional parliaments (%)   | n per 100) 200                         | 5-2008                                     | 89.7/89.6  |
| Seats held by women in nat<br>Environmental indicators   | y gross enrolment ratio (w/r<br>el students (% of total) i<br>ional parliaments (%)   | n per 100) 200                         | 05-2008<br>05-2008<br>2009                 | 89.7/89.6<br>39.0<br>56.3                          |
| Seats held by women in nat<br>Environmental indicators<br>Threatened species                                 | y gross enrolment ratio (w/r<br>el students (% of total) <sup>†</sup><br>ional parliaments (%)  | n per 100) 200                         | 05-2008<br>05-2008<br>2009<br>2009         | 89.7/89.6<br>39.0<br>56.3                          |
| Seats held by women in nat<br>Environmental indicators<br>Threatened species<br>Forested area (% of land are | y gross enrolment ratio (w/r<br>el students (% of total) <sup>†</sup><br>ional parliaments (%)  | n per 100) 200<br>200                  | 25-2008<br>25-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007 | 89.7/89.6<br>39.0<br>56.3<br>53<br>21.7            |
| Threatened species<br>Forested area (% of land are<br>CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000                | y gross enrolment ratio (w/r<br>el students (% of total) <sup>1</sup><br>ional parliaments (%)<br>ea)<br>o metric tons and metric tons                        | n per 100) 200<br>200<br>s per capita) | 2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007<br>2006       | 89.7/89.6<br>39.0<br>56.3<br>53<br>21.7<br>795/0.1 |
| Seats held by women in nat<br>Environmental indicators<br>Threatened species<br>Forested area (% of land are | y gross enrolment ratio (w/r<br>el students (% of total) i<br>ional parliaments (%)<br>ea)<br>o metric tons and metric tons<br>ita (kilograms oil equivalent) | n per 100) 200<br>200<br>s per capita) | 25-2008<br>25-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2007 | 89.7/89.6<br>39.0<br>56.3<br>53<br>21.7            |

a Official rate. b Kigali. c 2007. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. e Includes refugees f UNESCO estimate.

## saint Kitts and Nevis

Region Currency E.C. Dollar (XCD)

Caribbean

Surface area (square kilometres) 261 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 51 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 195.8

largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Basseterre (13) United Nations membership date 23 September 1983

2009

2007

2006

| Economic indicator   | S - AME                             | 2000        | 2005         | 2008                              |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| onp. Gross domestic p  | product (million current US\$)      | 329         | 439          | 555                               |
| GDP. Growth rate at co   | onstant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.3         | 4.8          | 3.0                               |
| and per capita (curren   | t US\$)                             | 7 148.5     | 8 930.1      | 10 873.6                          |
| GNH Gross national in  | come per capita (current US\$)      | 6 494.7     | 8 233.4      | 10118.0                           |
| Gross fixed capital for  | mation (% of GDP)                   | 49.6        | 44.5         | 50.0                              |
| Exchange rates (nation   | nal currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 2.70        | 2.70         | 2.70                              |
| Ralance of payments,   | current account (million US\$)      | -66         | -65          | -131                              |
| Agricultural production  | n index (1999-2001=100)             | 99          | 63           | 61 <sup>b</sup>                   |
| Food production index  | (1999-2001=100)                     | 99          | 63           | 61 <sup>b</sup>                   |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) c<br>Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) |                                     | 73          | 141          | 121                               |
|  |                                     | 50.2        | 145.1        | 196.6                             |
| Internet users (per 100  | inhabitants)                        | 5.9         | 26.5         | 31.3                              |
| Total trade  | Major trading partners              | 0.67 (1882) | ENDING OF ON | 2008                              |
| L . 707  | LIOOTh IOL C                        | . sh        | 101          | 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 |

| Total trad   | e               | Major trading partne            | rs   | State and the order                  | 2008         |
|--|-----------------|---------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| -589-417   | (million US\$)b | (% of ex                        |      |                                      | mports)b     |
| Exports<br>Imports   | 34.1<br>271.7   | United States<br>United Kingdom | 86.5 | United States<br>Trinidad and Tobago | 58.8<br>10.8 |
| The state of the s |                 | Antigua and Barbuda             | 1.8  | Japan                                | 3.7          |

|  | indicators |  |
|--|------------|--|
|  |            |  |
|  |            |  |
|  |            |  |

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) de                      | 2005-2010          | 1.3 <sup>f</sup>  |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                   | 2005-2010          | 1.4               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                   | 2005-2010          | 1.2               |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007               | 32.2              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) deg                             | 2009               | 30.7 <sup>h</sup> |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) deg      | 2009               | 11.6/10.2h        |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) de                               | 2009               | 98.7 <sup>t</sup> |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) e              | 2005-2010          | 71.0/68.0         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) e                | 2005-2010          | 24.3              |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)    | mid-2010           | 5.1/9.6           |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                   | 2005-2008          | 9.9               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1) | 00) k2005-2008     | 96.8/99.4         |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                | 2009               | 6.7               |
| Environmental indicators                                       | MERCHANT FROM TO Y | Muscleys's fally  |

136/2.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 1816.01 a Official rate. b 2007. c Air arrivals. d De facto estimate. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f 2001. g Data refer to the latest available census. h 2000. i 1998. j 1994-1998. k UNESCO estimate. I UNSD estimates.

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

37

20.4

Region Caribbean
Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Argest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region
Caribbean
E.C. Dollar (XCD)
316.1
Castries (14)
United Nations membership date

|   | United          | d Nations membership date             | 18 Sep     | tember 1979              |                  |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Economic indic                                      | cators          | 005                                   | 200        | 00 200                   | 5 2008           |
| GDP: Gross dome                                     | estic product   | (million current US\$)                | 70         | 08 879                   | 9 1 025          |
|   |                 | 1990 prices (annual %)                | -0         | .5 6.3                   | 2 17             |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                       |                 | 4 633                                 | .4 5 453.4 | 4 6016.5                 |                  |
| GNI: Gross natio                                    | nal income p    | er capita (current US\$)              | 4 333      | .1 5 095.6               | 6 6 077.0        |
| Gross fixed capit                                   | al formation    | (% of GDP)                            | 25         | .7 23.3                  | 3 35.0           |
| Exchange rates (                                    | national curr   | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>           | 2.7        | 70 2.70                  | 0 2.70           |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) |                 | -:                                    | 35 -13     | 7 -272                   |                  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                |                 | 10                                    | 00 112     | 2 114                    |                  |
| Agricultural prod                                   | uction index    | (1999-2001=100)                       |            | 39 81                    | 0 91             |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)               |                 |                                       | 99 81      | 0 91                     |                  |
| Unemployment (                                      | % of labour f   | orce)                                 | 16         |                          | O <sup>d</sup>   |
| Employment in ir                                    | ndustrial sect  | tor (% of employed)                   | 19         | .2 <sup>ef</sup> 16.     | 1 <sup>df</sup>  |
| Employment in a                                     | gricultural se  | ector (% of employed)                 |            | .7 <sup>e</sup> 14.1     |                  |
| Labour force part                                   | ticipation, ad  | ult female pop. (%)                   | 49         | .3 50.                   | 7 51.1           |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)     |                 | 76                                    | .8 77.     | 7 78.2                   |                  |
| Tourist arrivals a                                  | t national bo   | rders (000) <sup>9</sup>              | 2          | 70 311                   | B 296            |
| Telephone subsc                                     | ribers, total ( | per 100 inhabitants)                  | 32         | .7 87.6                  | 6 123.6          |
| Internet users (pe                                  | er 100 inhabi   | tants)                                | 5          | .1 21.6                  | 6 58.7           |
| Total trade   | THE RE          | Major trading partners                | C squire'  | A month to the           | 2008             |
|   | illion US\$)    | (% of expo                            |            | Later Lynna of           | (% of imports)   |
| Exports   | 164.0           | United States                         |            | Inited States            | 42.6             |
| Imports   | 655.7           | Trinidad and Tobago<br>United Kingdom |            | rinidad and Tol<br>lapan | bago 23.8<br>4.3 |
| Social indicato                                     | Ors             | and Marian Angel                      | 2 550      |                          |                  |
| Population grow                                     | th rate (avg. a | annual %)                             |            | 2005-2010                | 1.0              |
| Urban population                                    | growth rate     | (avg. annual %)                       |            | 2005-2010                | 1.4              |
| Rural population                                    | growth rate     | (avg. annual %)                       |            | 2005-2010                | 1.0              |
| Urban population                                    | 1(%)            |                                       |            | 2007                     | 27.7             |
| Population aged                                     | 0-14 years (9   | %)                                    | (Per       | 2009                     | 26.3             |
| Population aged                                     | 60+ years (w    | omen and men, % of total)             |            | 2009                     | 10.2/8.7         |
| Sex ratio (men pe                                   | er 100 wome     | n)                                    |            | 2009                     | 95.9             |
| Life expectancy a                                   | at birth (wom   | en and men, years)                    |            | 2005-2010                | 75.6/71.9        |
| Infant mortality r                                  | ate (ner 1 00   | O live births)                        |            | 2005-2010                | 12.6             |

| Otball population growth rate (avg. annual 70)                   | 2000-2010 | 1.4       |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 1.0       |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 27.7      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 26.3      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 10.2/8.7  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 95.9      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 75.6/71.9 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 12.6      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 2.1       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>            | 2006-2009 | 47.3      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 10.2/5.9  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 6.3       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 95.9/95.8 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 69.7      |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 11.1      |
| Environmental indicators   |           |           |
| Threatened species   | 2009      | 46        |
|  |           |           |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) k 24.5/30.0 a Official rate. b 2006. c 2007. d 2004. e 1999. f Excludes mining and quarrying. g Excludes nationals residing abroad. h Age group 15 to 44 years. i 1988. j UNSD estimates. k Vieux-Fort.

27.9

756.0 1 399

381/2.2

2007

2006

2007

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres) 389
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 109
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 280.3
Argest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 196

| Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date                                 |                             |                                    | 0) Kin<br>te 16                | gstown (<br>Septemb |                            |                    |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Fonomic  | indicators                  |                                    |                                | 2000                | 2005                       | 2008               |
| and Gross  | domestic product            | (million current US\$)             | no bee                         | 335                 | 438                        | 602                |
| one Grow   | th rate at constant         | 1990 prices (annual %)             |                                | 1.8                 | 1.9                        | 5.0                |
| and not ca   | ne ner capita (current USS) |                                    |                                | 890.8               | 3 674.6                    | 5 5 1 4.7          |
| Gross national income per capita (current USS)   |                             |                                    | 27                             | 724.7               | 3 448.6                    | 5 287.7            |
| cross fixed  | capital formation           | (% of GDP)                         |                                | 27.3                | 32.2                       | 43.7               |
| whange rates (national currency per US\$)°   |                             |                                    |                                | 2.70                | 2.70                       | 2.70               |
| palance of   | payments, current           | account (million US\$)             |                                | -24                 | -99                        | -217               |
| opi- Consul  | mer price index (20         | 100=100) <sup>o</sup>              |                                | 100                 | 109                        | 132                |
| Agricultura  | production index            | (1999-2001=100)                    |                                | 100                 | - 110                      | - 114 <sup>c</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  |                             |                                    |                                | 100                 | 111                        | 115°               |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)                    |                             |                                    | 19.60                          | K DALIGHT THE       |                            |                    |
|  |                             |                                    | 15.4 <sup>d</sup>              | ORIENTALINE IN      | not to the                 |                    |
| labour force   | e participation, ad         | ult female pop. (%)                |                                | 47.6                | 50.9                       | 52.7               |
| labour force   | e participation, ad         | ult male pop. (%)                  |                                | 79.8                | 79.4                       | 79.0               |
| Tourist arri   | vals at national bo         | rders (000) e                      |                                | 73                  | 96                         | 90°                |
| Energy prod  | duction, primary (0         | 00 MT oil equivalent)              |                                | 2                   | 2                          | 30                 |
| Telephone  | subscribers, total (        | per 100 inhabitants)               | al roig                        | 25.3                | 85.7                       | 140.1              |
| Internet us  | ers (per 100 inhabi         | tants)                             |                                | 3.3                 | 9.2                        | 60.5               |
| Total trade  | 9                           | Major trading partner              | S                              |                     | CO.                        | 2008               |
| THE REAL PROPERTY.   | (million US\$)              | (% of ex                           |                                |                     |                            | imports)           |
| Exports  | 52.2                        | Grenada                            | 18.2                           |                     | States                     | 37.0               |
| Imports  | 373.2                       | Trinidad and Tobago<br>Saint Lucia | 17.4<br>14.8                   |                     | ad and Tobago<br>I Kingdom | 21.7<br>5.9        |
| Social inc   | liantara                    | Saint Lucia                        | 14.0                           | United              | Kingdom                    | 0,0                |
|  | growth rate (avg. a         | Annual 9/1                         | -                              | 200                 | 05-2010                    | 0.1                |
|  |                             |                                    |                                |                     | 05-2010                    | 1.3                |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)<br>Fural population growth rate (avg. annual %)<br>Urban population (%) |                             |                                    | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007 |                     |                            | -0.2               |
|  |                             |                                    |                                |                     |                            | 46.6               |
| Population (%)   |                             |                                    |                                | 2009                | 26.9                       |                    |
|  |                             | omen and men, % of tota            | D.                             |                     | 2009                       | 10.2/8.7           |
| Sex ratio (n   | nen per 100 wome            | n)                                 | 1                              |                     | 2009                       | 101.9              |
|  |                             | en and men, years)                 |                                | 200                 | 05-2010                    | 73.8/69.5          |
|  | ality rate (per 1 00        |                                    |                                |                     | 05-2010                    | 23.3               |
| Enetilia   | anty rate their 1 00        | O IIVO DITUIO)                     |                                | 200                 | 00-2010                    | 20.0               |

| tertility rate, total (live births per woman) 20                    | 05-2010     | 2.1                |
|---|-------------|--------------------|
|   | 06-2009     | 58.3h              |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         | nid-2010    | 8.6/7.9            |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 20                     | 05-2008     | 7.0                |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 20 | 05-2008     | 108.5/108.8        |
| beats held by women in national parliaments (%)                     | 2009        | 18.2               |
| Environmental indicators  | (n. 6) 15 - | Tariffe Transport  |
| Ihreatened species  | 2009        | 39                 |
| forested area (% of land area)                                      | 2007        | 28.0               |
| emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)     | 2006        | 198/1.8            |
| energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)            | 2007        | 679.0 <sup>f</sup> |

a Ufficial rate. b St. Vincent. c 2007. d 2001. e Air arrivals. f UNSD estimates. g Age group 15 to 44 years.

Forested area (% of land area)

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) k

Region Currency Tala (WST)

Surface area (square kilometres) 2 831

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 179

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 63.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Apia (43)

meration in 2007 (population, 900) Apia (43)
United Nations membership date 15 December 1976

| Economic indicators   |                            | 2000                   | 2005           | 2008        |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product   | (million current US\$)     | 231                    | 435            | 534         |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant  |                            | 7.1                    | 5.4            | -3.4        |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   |                            | 1 301.6                | 2 368.4        | 2 987.9     |
| GNI: Gross national income p  | er capita (current US\$)   | 1 301.7                | 2 241.2        | 2911.5      |
| Gross fixed capital formation   | (% of GDP)                 | 14.2                   | 10.4           | 8.7         |
| Exchange rates (national curr   | ency per LIS\$)a           | 3.34                   | 2.76           | 2.90        |
| Balance of payments, current  | account (million US\$)     | -19 <sup>b</sup>       | -25            | -38         |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20   | 100=100)d                  | 100                    | 133            | 162         |
| Agricultural production index   | (1999-2001-100)            | 100                    | 106            | 106         |
| Food production index (1999-)   |                            | 100                    | 106            | 106         |
| Labour force participation, ad  | ult female non (%)         | 41.0                   | 39.2           | 38.6        |
| Labour force participation, ad  | fult male non 1%)          | 77.4                   | 74.9           | 73.8        |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo   |                            | 88                     | 102            | 122         |
| Energy production, primary (0   |                            | 4                      | 4              | 50          |
| Telephone subscribers, total  | (par 100 inhabitante)      | 6.2                    | 24.3           | 85.4        |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabi  |                            | 0.6                    | 3.4            | 5.0         |
| Total trade   | Major trading partne       | rs                     | on eligonation | 2008        |
| (million US\$)  | (% of ex                   |                        | 1%             | of imports) |
| Exports 72.0  | Australia                  | 81.7 Austr             | alia           | 25.6        |
| Imports 287.9   | New Zealand                | 10.1 New               | Zealand        | 22.8        |
| ALC: NO SERVICE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF | American Samoa             | 3.6 Unite              | d States       | 12.4        |
| Social indicators   | ti teli Para nosde Ala     | action will            | 148 12         | 1000        |
| Population growth rate (avg.  |                            |                        | 05-2010        | 0.0         |
| Urban population growth rate  |                            |                        | 105-2010       | 1.7         |
| Rural population growth rate  | (avg. annual %)            | 20                     | 05-2010        | 0.6         |
| Urban population (%)  |                            |                        | 2007           | 22.7        |
| Population aged 0-14 years (  |                            |                        | 2009           | 39.4        |
| Population aged 60+ years (v  | vomen and men, % of total  | al)                    | 2009           | 7.9/5.7     |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wome   | en)                        |                        | 2009           | 108.8       |
| Life expectancy at birth (won   | nen and men, years)        | 20                     | 005-2010       | 74.9/68.5   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 00   | 00 live births)            | 20                     | 005-2010       | 22.3        |
| Fertility rate, total (live births  |                            | 20                     | 05-2010        | 4.0         |
| International migrant stock (C  |                            | tion) r                | nid-2010       | 9.0/5.0     |
| Education: Government expe  |                            |                        | 005-2008       | 4.3         |
| Education: Primary-secondary  | v gross enrolment ratio (v |                        |                | 93.0/89.0   |
| Education: Female third-level   | students (% of total) f    | 20                     | 005-2008       | 44.4        |
| Seats held by women in nation   | onal parliaments (%)       | to all and burst       | 2009           | 8.2         |
| Environmental indicators  |                            | in the Colonia control | TO LIST CO.    |             |
| Threatened species  | DEPTH.                     |                        | 2009           | 76          |
| Forested area (% of land are  | a)                         |                        | 2007           | 60.4        |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000   | metric tons and metric to  | ons per capital        | 2006           | 158/0.9     |
| E   | . It'll                    |                        | 2007           | 217 0       |

a Official rate. b 1999. c 2007. d Excludes rent. e UNSD estimates. f UNESCO estimate. g 2002. h 2001

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

San Marino

312.0°

2 965

23.5/30.2

2007

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
San Marino (4)
United Nations membership date

Varech 1992

| Economic indicators   | 2000      | 2005           | 2008                   |
|---|-----------|----------------|------------------------|
| and Gross domestic product (million current US\$)           | 774       | 1 375          | 1 900                  |
| cop Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)          | 2.2       | 2.3            | 1.9                    |
| and per capita (current US\$)                               | 8719.6    | 45 522.5       | 60 924.8               |
| CALL Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 2      | 5 129.7   | 39 924.8       | 53 909.9               |
| coss fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                     | 42.9      | 53.0           | 50.2                   |
| cychange rates (national currency per US\$)°                | 1.08      | 0.85           | 0.72                   |
| col: Consumer price index (2000=100)                        |           | 103            | 113                    |
| unamployment (% of labour force) co                         | 2.8       | 2.1            | 1.6 <sup>e</sup>       |
| confloyment in industrial sector (% of employed)            | 41.29     | 39.3           | 37.7 <sup>h</sup>      |
| employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)           | $0.5^{9}$ | 0.5            | 0.4 <sup>h</sup>       |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                  | 43        | 50             | 69 <sup>h</sup>        |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)          | 129.2     | 125.7          | 125.1                  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                        | 48.8      | 50.3           | 51.4                   |
| Social indicators   | 1 12 -01  | GREEN TO BE    |                        |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) kl                   | 20        | 05-2010        | 0.8 <sup>h</sup>       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 20        | 05-2010        | 0.9                    |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 20        | 05-2010        | -0.1                   |
| Urban population (%)  |           | 2007           | 94.2                   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) klm                          |           | 2009           | 15.2 <sup>n</sup>      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ****  |           | 2009           | 23.2/19.7 <sup>n</sup> |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) kl                            |           | 2009           | 95.7 <sup>h</sup>      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             |           | 05-2010        | 84.0/77.4°             |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               |           | 05-2010        | 3.4 <sup>pq</sup>      |
| fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               |           | 05-2010        | 1.3 <sup>n</sup>       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) |           | id-2010        | 11.7/37.1              |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         | 20        | 05-2008        | 57.4                   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)             |           | 2009           | 15.0                   |
| Environmental indicators                                    |           | Committee that | A STUDIOS              |
| Threatened species  |           | 2009           | 1                      |
| Forested area (% of land area)                              | Armite    | 2007           | 1.7                    |

aMarketrate, b Index base 2003=100, c December, d Official estimates, e 2006, f Refers to manufacturing and construction only, g 2001, h 2007, i Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments, j includes Italian tourists, k De facto estimate. I Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. m Data refer to the latest available census. n 2004, o 2000, p Rate based on 30 or fewer events, g 2002-2006.

### Sao Tome and Principe

Middle Africa Region Currency Dobra (STD) Surface area (square kilometres) 964 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 160 166.2 São Tomé (58) United Nations membership date 16 September 1975 2000 2005 **Economic indicators** 

| Economic maleators   | 2000  |   | 2008  |
|--|---|---|---|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 77  | 114   | 177   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 0.5   | 5.7   | 5.8   |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 547.4   | 745.7   | 1 107.8   |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)   | 500.2   | 725.2   | 1 102.7   |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   | 35.8  | 34.1  | 65.4  |
| exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 8 610.65  | 11 929.70   | 15 228.10   |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | -19   | -36   |   |
|  | 99  | 110   | -67   |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  | 100   | 110   | 112   |
| ood production index (1999-2001=100)   |   | 110   | 110   |
| mployment in industrial sector (% of employed)   | 19.2°   | ***   | 2 1910  |
| imployment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  | 27.9°   |   |   |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   | 37.9  | 40.4  | 43.   |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   | 70.1  | 71.2  | 70.4  |
| ourist arrivals at national borders (000)  | 7   | 16  | 10  |
| nergy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)  | 1   | 0   |   |
| elephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)  | 3.3 <sup>e</sup>  | 12.5  | 35.4  |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabitants)  | 4.6   | 13.8  | 15.   |
| Total trade Major trading partne   | ers   |   | 200   |
| (million US\$) (% of e   |   | (%  | of imports  |
| xports 10.6 Angola   | 47.2 Portu  | gal   | 61.   |
|  |   |   | 00  |
|  | 26.4 Ango   | a   | 11  |
|  | 26.4 Ango<br>15.1 Gabo  |   | 22.   |
| mports 114.0 Portugal<br>Netherlands   |   |   |   |
| mports 114.0 Portugal<br>Netherlands Social indicators   | . 15.1 Сабо   | Number 2012<br>Testol State   | 3.  |
| mports Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | . 15.1 Gabo   | n<br>005-2010   | 3.  |
| mports Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jrban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | . 15.1 Gabo   | 005-2010<br>005-2010  | 3.  |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | . 15.1 Gabo   | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010  | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.   |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jirban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jirban population (%)   | . 15.1 Gabo   | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007  | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.  |
| morts 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Drban population (%)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  | 20<br>20<br>20  | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009  | 1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.   |
| morts 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jrban population (%)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot  | 20<br>20<br>20  | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009  | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4.   |
| Morts 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Urban population (%)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot for ratio (men per 100 women)  | 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2  | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009  | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>98.  |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Purban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Purban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Purban population (%)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot later than the per 100 women)  Purban per 100 women and men, years (women and men, work tot later than the per 100 women)  | 20 20 20 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21   | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009  | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>98.<br>67.4/63.  |
| morts 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population (%)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)   | 20 20 20 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21   | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>005-2010  | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>98.<br>67.4/63.<br>72.   |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Attraction population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Attraction population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Attraction population (%)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot 6 ex ratio (men per 100 women)  If expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)   | 20 20 20 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21   | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009  | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>98.<br>67.4/63.<br>72.   |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jirban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jurban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jurban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)   | 20 20 20 21 21 21 21 22 21 21 | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>005-2010  | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>98.<br>67.4/63.<br>72.<br>3.<br>29.                            |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bropulation growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bropulation growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of tot sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Infe expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infent mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   | 20 20 20 21 21 21 21 22 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21   | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>005-2010   | 3.1<br>3.1<br>-0.5<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>67.4/63.<br>72.<br>3.<br>29.                                      |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  If expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  International migrant stock (000 and % of total populary)   | 20 20 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21  | n<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>006-2009<br>mid-2010                                 | 3.1<br>3.1<br>-0.1<br>5.5<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>98.<br>67.4/63.<br>72.<br>3.<br>29.<br>5.3/3.                     |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population aged 60+ years (%)  Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  International migrant stock (000 and % of total popular  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR h  | 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2  | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>200   | 3.1<br>3.1<br>-0.1<br>5.5<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>98.<br>67.4/63.<br>72.<br>3.<br>29.<br>5.3/3.                     |
| morts 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  If expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fortility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  International migrant stock (000 and % of total popular  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR heducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (version of the propular of the popular of the pop | 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2  | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>200   | 3.1<br>3.1<br>3.1<br>3.1<br>5.9.<br>40.<br>6.0/4,<br>98.<br>67.4/63.<br>29.<br>5.3/3.<br>94.6/94.               |
| Morting and Metherlands  Social indicators  Propulation growth rate (avg. annual %)  Propulation growth rate (avg. annual %)  Propulation growth rate (avg. annual %)  Propulation aged 0-14 years (%)  Propulation aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot of the expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Pertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  International migrant stock (000 and % of total popular  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR head of the concern to UNHCR head of the concern to the concern train (women in national parliaments (%)   | 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2  | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>200   | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4,<br>98.<br>67.4/63.<br>29.<br>5.3/3.<br>94.6/94.                   |
| Mortis 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population aged 50+ years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot sex ratio (men per 100 women)  If expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Pertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  International migrant stock (000 and % of total popular  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR heducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  | 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2  | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>305-2010<br>305-2010<br>306-2009<br>306-2009<br>306-2009<br>306-2009<br>306-2009<br>306-2009                  | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4 98.<br>67.4/63.<br>72.<br>3.<br>29.<br>5.3/3.<br>94.6/94.          |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jirban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jurban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jurban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Jurban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  International migrant stock (000 and % of total popular feducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (we seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  Threatened species   | 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2  | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009-2010<br>005-2010<br>006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2009-2009                                | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>98.<br>67.4/63.<br>72.<br>3.<br>29.<br>5.3/3.<br>94.6/94.      |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Opulation growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bropulation growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bropulation growth rate (avg. annual %)  Bropulation growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  If expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  International migrant stock (000 and % of total popular feducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (we seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land area)   | 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2  | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009-2010<br>005-2010<br>006-2010<br>006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009 | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>98.<br>67.4/63.<br>72.<br>3.<br>29.<br>5.3/3.<br>94.6/94.<br>7. |
| mports 114.0 Portugal Netherlands  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Briban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Briban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Briban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot sex ratio (men per 100 women)  If expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  International migrant stock (000 and % of total popular  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR he  Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (volume for the secondary gross enrolment ratio (volume)   | 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2  | 005-2010<br>005-2010<br>005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009-2010<br>005-2010<br>006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2009-2009                                | 3.<br>1.<br>3.<br>-0.<br>59.<br>40.<br>6.0/4.<br>98.<br>67.4/63.<br>72.<br>3.<br>29.<br>5.3/3.                  |

Saudi Arabia

2008

Region Western Asia Currency Saudi Riyal (SAR) Surface area (square kilometres) 2 149 690 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 25 201 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 11.7

| Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date | 0) Riyadh (4 465)<br>te 24 October 1945 |   |                  |
|--|---|---|------------------|
|  | 2000                                    |   | 2009             |
| Economic indicators  |   |   |                  |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                                   | 188 442                                 | 100000000000000000000000000000000000000 |                  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                                  | 4.9                                     |   | 11100            |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)  | 9 056.8                                 |   |                  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                                 | 9 099.7                                 |   |                  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   | 17.5                                    |   |                  |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a  | 3.75                                    |   |                  |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                                  | 14 317                                  |   |                  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>6</sup>                                    | 100                                     |   |                  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  | 98                                      |   | 120°             |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 98                                      |   | 4.               |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)   | 4.6                                     | 1                                       | A. Contraction   |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)                                      | 19.9                                    |   | 10.0             |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)                                    | 6.1                                     | 11.0                                    |                  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                                    | 16.5                                    |   |                  |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                                      | 79.6                                    |   |                  |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   | 6 585                                   |   |                  |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                                   | 485 277                                 |   |                  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                                   | 20.9                                    |   |                  |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   | 2.2                                     | 12.7                                    |                  |
| Total trade Major trading partners   | 10                                      | Enterior of                             | 2008             |
| (million US\$)° (% of expo   |   |   | % of imports)    |
| Exports 234 950.8 Japan 2 United States  |   | ited States<br>ina                      | 13.6             |
| Imports 90 214.0 United States United Arab Emirates                                  |   | rmany                                   | 8.9 -            |
| Social indicators  | Bullette                                |   | 1 1              |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |   | 2005-2010                               | 2.1              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |   | 2005-2010                               | 2.5              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |   | 2005-2010                               | sciennos e1.1    |
| Urban population (%)   | rinn gys                                | 2007                                    | 81.4             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   |   | 2009                                    | 32.4             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)                                |   | 2009                                    | 4.8/4.3          |
| Carried 1  |   | 2009                                    | 121.3            |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                                      |   | 2005-2010                               | 75.3/70.9        |
| Intant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  |   | 2005-2010                               | 18.8             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  |   | 2005-2010                               | 3.2              |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)9  |   | 2006-2009                               | 23.8             |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population                           | )hi                                     |   | 7 288.9/27.8     |
| Hefugees and others of concern to UNHCR  | or one di                               | end-2008                                | 310 764          |
| coucation: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   |   | 2005-2008                               | 6.8 <sup>j</sup> |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m                              | per 100)                                | 2005-2008                               | 91.9/101.1       |
| suddition; remale third-level students (% of total)                                  | - B 1 0 0 1 0                           | 2005-2008                               | 57.9             |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                                      | amelia's                                | 2009                                    |                  |
| Part   |   |   |                  |

| <u>Environmental</u> indicators  |             |              |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| Threatened species   | 2009        | 103          |
| rulested area (% of land area)   | 2007        | 1.3          |
| <sup>502</sup> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006        | 381 287/15.1 |
| Consumption per conita (kilograme oil oquivalent)                              | 2007        | 5 786.0      |
| Total mean (millimetres)   |             | 99           |
| emperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      | oral mi nas | 19.7/32.9    |

a Official rate. b All cities. c 2007. d April. e 2006. f Data on crude petroleun production include 50% of the output of the Neutral Zone. g Nationals of the country. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i Includes lefugees, j 2004. k National estimate.

Social indicators

Region Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Surface area (square kilometres) 196 722
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 12 211
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 62.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Dakar (2 604)
United Nations membership date 28 September 1960

| Cities its constitution of cities and                    |  |                   |                  |
|--|--|-------------------|------------------|
| Economic indicators                                      | 2000   | 2005              | 2008             |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 4 680  | 8 708             | 13 288           |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 3.2  | 5.6               | 2,5              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 452.9  | 739.8             | 1 088.1          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 449.0  | 735.2             | 1 080.0          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 22.4   | 23.3              | 30.7             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 704.95   | 556.04            | 471.34           |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -332   | -676              | -1 311           |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) c                   | 100  | 108               | 123              |
| ndustrial production index (2005=100) <sup>d</sup>       | 72e  | 100               | 93               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 102  | 100               | 75 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 102  | 99                | 74 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Jnemployment (% of labour force) f                       | under 2 to 19 to 1 | 11.19             |                  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          |  | 14.8 <sup>g</sup> |                  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | E I FEG LUTTE  | 33.79             | **               |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         | 60.9   | 61.3              | 62.1             |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)           | 88.8   | 87.5              | 86.8             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>  | 389  | 387               | 387 <sup>t</sup> |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 2  | 13                | 10               |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 4.6  | 17.7              | 46.1             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 0.4  | 4.8               | 8.4              |
| Total trade Major trading partners                       | S  | dereguest.        | 2008             |
| (million US\$) (% of exp                                 | orts)  | (% 0              | f imports)       |

| Total trade Major trading partners |                | 2008   |                |           |                |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| 211                                | (million US\$) | E IV   | (% of exports) | e - Eucei | (% of imports) |
| Exports                            | 2 170.5        | Mali   | 23.3           | France    | 17.2           |
| Imports                            | 6 527.6        | India  | . 11.6         | Nigeria   | 11.9           |
|                                    |                | France | 7.5            | Thailand  | 6.8            |

| Sucial illuicators   | COLUMN TO SERVICE TO S | LOCAL COLUMN                  |
|--|--|-------------------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010  | 2.6                           |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010  | 3.1                           |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010  | 2.0                           |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007   | 42.0                          |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009   | 43.6                          |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009   | 4.2/3.8                       |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009   | 98.3                          |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010  | 57.0/53.9                     |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010  | 58.4                          |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010  | 5.0                           |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009  | 11.8                          |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010   | 210.1/1.6                     |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008   | 35 889                        |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008  | 4.8                           |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008  | 55.9/58.3                     |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)k             | 2005-2008  | 35.3                          |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009   | 22.0                          |
| Environmental indicators   |  | and the state of the state of |

| Environmental indicators  | Temperature States |           |
|---|--------------------|-----------|
| Threatened species  | 2009               | 76        |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007               | 44.6      |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006               | 4 258/0.4 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007               | 102.0     |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |                    | 514       |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |                    | 21.7/27.6 |

a Official rate. b 2007. c Dakar. d The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. e 2001. f Household survey, g 2006. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. j 2005. j Includes refugees. k National estimate.

Serbia

Region Southern Europe Dinar (RSD) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 88 361
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 9 840
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 111.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 1 November 2000

| Officed Mations membership date                      | e i ivovembe        | 72000             |             |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Economic indicators                                  | 2000                | 2005              | 2008        |
| cop. Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 8728                | 25 300            | 50 946      |
| cop. Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 5.3                 | 5.6               | 5.4         |
| cop ner capita (current US\$)                        | 1 161.3             | 3 400.1           | 6870.7      |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 1 201.9             | 3 520.3           | 6 831.1     |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 12.7                | 19.0              | 20.4        |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a        | 63.17               | 72.22             | 62.90       |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | F UFUD THE I'm      | in the same of    | -8 855      |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                 | 100                 | 330               | 443         |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>  | 93°                 | 100               | 110         |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) d      | 91                  | 108               | Steph Sign  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100) <sup>a</sup>   | 91                  | 108               | nue funica. |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) e                   | m JUL 12 Just       | 20.8              | 13.6        |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)      | 200                 | 27.6e             | 29.5ef      |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)    | ***                 | 23.3 <sup>e</sup> | 20.8ef      |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 50.8                | 50.5              | 50.4        |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)      | 65.0                | 65.7              | 65.9        |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) g         | 4 00                | 453               | 646         |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 10 596 <sup>d</sup> | 9 457             | 9 6 1 4 f   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | ***                 | 81.6              | 129.1       |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | I Capper a          | 7.9               | 24.0        |
| Total trade Major trading partners                   | The Principles      |                   | 2008        |
| (million US\$) (% of exp                             | orts)               | (% o              | f imports)  |

| Total trad         | е                    | Major trading partne                        | ers                  | ALCOHOLOGICA CONTRACTOR                | 2008                |
|--------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Marin Committee    | (million US\$)       | (% of e                                     | xports)              | (% of i                                | mports)             |
| Exports<br>Imports | 10 972.1<br>22 875.3 | Bosnia-Herzegovina<br>Montenegro<br>Germany | 12.2<br>11.7<br>10.4 | Russian Federation<br>Germany<br>Italy | 15.3<br>11.8<br>9.5 |

| Germany  | 10.4    | Italy               | 9.5             |
|--|---------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Social indicators  |         | The Second Contract | STATE OF STREET |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | amma    | 2005-2010           | 0.0             |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)               |         | 2005-2010           | 0.5             |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)               |         | 2005-2010           | -0.3            |
| Urban population (%)                                       |         | 2007                | 51.8            |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                             |         | 2009                | 17.7            |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)      |         | 2009                | 21.5/17.3       |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                              |         | 2009                | 97.9            |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)            |         | 2005-2010           | 76.3/71.7       |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)              |         | 2005-2010           | 11.7            |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)              |         | 2005-2010           | 1.6             |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                   |         | 2006-2009           | 41.2            |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population | n)      | mid-2010            | 525.4/5.3       |
| nerugees and others of concern to UNHCR                    |         | end-2008            | 341 083         |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/n    | n per 1 | 00) i 2005-2008     | 92.4/90.6       |

| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                                | 2005-2006            | 1.3/2.9       |
|---|----------------------|---------------|
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                               | 2009                 | 21.6          |
| Environmental indicators  |                      |               |
| Threatened species  | 2009                 | 43            |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007                 | 23.6          |
| emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capit                 | a) <sup>d</sup> 2006 | 53 227/5.4    |
| MIGIUV COnsumption per capita (kilograms oil oquivalent)                      | 2007                 | 1 449.0       |
| [Mildi], [OTAl mean (millimotres)   |                      | 683           |
| omperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                     |                      | 7.8/16.7      |
| a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d F | Refers to Serbia     | and Montenegr |

October, f 2007, g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

Region Currency
Seychelles Ruppe (SCR)
455
84
184.2
Victoria (26)

United Nations membership date 21 September 1976

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000        | 2005     | 2008              |
|--|-------------|----------|-------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 751         | 917      | 926               |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | -0.1        | 6.6      | -09               |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 9 251.4     | 10 720.5 | 11 044 1          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 8 825.4     | 10 252.0 | 9730.4            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 35.7        | 34.3     | 36.0              |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 6.27        | 5.50     | 16.57             |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -54         | -188     | -275 <sup>b</sup> |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100         | 115      | 167               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 100         | 95       | 976               |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 100         | 95       | 986               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 130         | 129      | 159               |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 57.4        | 97.1     | 129.5             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 7.4         | 25.4     | 38.2              |
| Table 1 Major trading portners                           | Se FITTINGS |          | 2000              |

| Total trade        |                                    | Major trading part                                | ners                 | 11.55   | 2008                |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------|---|---------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>340.6<br>1 021.9 | (% of<br>Saudi Arabia<br>France<br>United Kingdom | 26.9<br>16.2<br>13.4 | (% of in<br>United Arab Emirates<br>Saudi Arabia<br>Singapore | 16.7<br>14.5<br>8.2 |

| Social indicators  | UIS .         | 200             | 4111111111111      |
|--|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %) cd                  |               | 2005-2010       | 0.5                |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)               | THE RES       | 2005-2010       | 1.4                |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)               |               | 2005-2010       | -0.6               |
| Urban population (%)                                       |               | 2007            | 53.8               |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) cde                         |               | 2009            | 23.8               |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %                | of total) cde | 2009            | 12.6/8.1           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ed                           |               | 2009            | 103.1 <sup>b</sup> |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) <sup>d</sup> |               | 2005-2010       | 2.2 <sup>f</sup>   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total p          | opulation)    | mid-2010        | 10.8/12.8          |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)               | I-di -di I    | 2005-2008       | 5.0                |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ra            | atio (w/m per | 100) 92005-2008 | 122.0/115.5        |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%             | )             | 2009            | 23.5               |
| Courses mantal indiactors                                  | 2 3 100       |                 |                    |

| FEI IF   | M Capping |
|----------|-----------|
|          |           |
| 2009     | 190       |
| 2007     | 87.0      |
| 2006     | 744/8.9   |
| 2007     | 2 416.0   |
|          | 2 172     |
| THIRITY. | 24.4/29.8 |
| 2        | 007       |

a Official rate. b 2007. c De facto estimate. d Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearboo system. e Data refer to the latest available census. f 2006. g National estimate.

# Sierra Leone

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Freetown (827)
United Nations membership date
Western Africa
Leone (SLL)
71 740
Freetown (827)
72 September 1961

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000        | 2005                | 2008              |
|--|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| opp: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 926         | 1 487               | 2 3 2 4           |
| cop Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)       | 3.8         | 7.5                 | 5.5               |
| enginer capita (current US\$)                            | 204.7       | 266.2               | 418.0             |
| CNII- Gross national income per capita (current US\$)    | 203.1       | 257.0               | 403.8             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 8.0         | 8.3                 | 14.5              |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>8</sup> | 1 666.67    | 2 932.52            | 3 042.24          |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -112        | -171                | -238 <sup>b</sup> |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100         | 136                 | 166 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 92          | 170                 | 182 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 92          | 172                 | 185 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) cdef                    | nt Fig. 1.  | 2.8 <sup>9</sup>    |                   |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          |             | 6.5 <sup>cfg</sup>  | months make       |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | F14 - 611-1 | 68.5 <sup>cfg</sup> |                   |
| labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 64.0        | 66.6                | 66.9              |
| labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 70.6        | 67.0                | 67.3              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>  | 16          | 40                  | 36                |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 1           | 2                   | 2 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 0.7         | 2.9                 | 18.7              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 0.1         | 0.2                 | 0.3               |
| Total trade Major trading partners                       | in the      | - 1 - 10 M          | 2008              |

| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>153.6<br>341.1 | (% of exports)   | Côte d'Ivoire<br>Senegal<br>China | (% of imports)<br>17.6<br>5.7<br>5.5 |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Social in          | dicators                         |  | 11                                | garan da line                        |
| Population         | growth rate (avg. ar             | nnual %)   | 2005-2010                         | 2.7                                  |
| Urban pop          | ulation growth rate (            | avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010                         | 2.9                                  |
| Rural popu         | lation growth rate (a            | ivg. annual %)   | 2005-2010                         | 1.5                                  |
| Urban pop          | ulation (%)                      |  | 2007                              | 37.4                                 |
| Population         | aged 0-14 years (%)              | )  | 2009                              | 43.4                                 |
| Population         | aged 60+ years (wo               | men and men, % of total)   | 2009                              | 3.5/3.5                              |
|                    | men per 100 women                |  | 2009                              | 94.9                                 |
|                    | tancy at birth (wome             |  | 2005-2010                         | 48.7/46.1                            |
| Infant mor         | tality rate (per 1 000           | live births)   | 2005-2010                         | 104.3                                |
| rertility ra       | te, total (live births p         | er woman)  | 2005-2010                         | 5.2                                  |
| Contracep          | tive prevalence (ages            | s 15-49, %)  | 2006-2009                         | 8.2                                  |
| Internation        | nal migrant stock (00)           | 0 and % of total population)   | mid-2010                          | 106.8/1.8                            |
| Hetugees :         | and others of concern            | n to UNHCR   | end-2008                          | 8 476                                |
| Education:         | Government expend                | liture (% of GDP) <sup>k</sup>   | 2005-2008                         |                                      |
| toucation:         | Primary-secondary of             | pross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1   | 100) 2005-2008                    |                                      |
| coucation:         | Female third-level st            | tudents (% of total)*  | 2005-2008                         |                                      |
| oeats held         | by women in nation               | al parliaments (%)   | 2009                              | 13.2                                 |
| Environn           | nental indicators                | 37.2.2.2.2   |                                   | lven contigu                         |
| Ihreatene          | d species                        | The state of the s | 2009                              | 110                                  |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

a Market rate. b 2007. c December. d Population census. e Refers to the usually active population. f Age group 10 years and over. g 2004. h Air arrivals. i 2005. j Includes refugees. k UNESCO estimate. I 2002. m UNSD estimates.

Forested area (% of land area)

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

37.9

57.0<sup>m</sup> 2 946

993/0.2

Region South-eastern Asia
Currency Singaporean Dollar (SGD)

Surface area (square kilometres) 705
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4 615
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 6 545.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Singapore (4 436) 2 1 September 1965

| United Mations membership date                           | 7 L 2shreum       | el 1303              |          |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------|
| Economic indicators                                      | 2000              | 2005                 | 2008     |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 92 717            | 120 953              | 181 939  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 10.1              | 7.3                  | 1.2      |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 23 078.7          | 27 950.0             | 39 423.2 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 22 893.9          | 26 644.8             | 38 346.5 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 30.6              | 21.3                 | 28.5     |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.73              | 1.66                 | 1.44     |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | 10719             | 27 418               | 27 181   |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100               | 103                  | 113      |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) bc                | 74 <sup>d</sup>   | 100                  | 113      |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 67                | 97                   | 160°     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 67                | 97                   | 160°     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) f9                      | 3.8 <sup>d</sup>  | 5.8h                 | 4.0      |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) if       | 33.8              | 22.1 <sup>jkl</sup>  | 22.6el   |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 0.9 <sup>fm</sup> | 1.3 <sup>fjkln</sup> | 1.1efr   |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 51.4              | 52.5                 | 52.6     |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 78.0              | 76.5                 | 74.8     |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 6 062             | 7 079                | 7 778    |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 116.8             | 146.0                | 178.4    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 32.4              | 61.8                 | 73.0     |

| Total trad         | е  | Major trading partner                                      | S .                  |                                    | 2008                                   |
|--------------------|--|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>338 175.9<br>319 780.3 | (% of exp<br>Malaysia<br>Indonesia<br>China, Hong Kong SAR | 12.1<br>10.6<br>10.4 | Malaysia<br>United States<br>China | (% of imports)<br>11.9<br>11.9<br>10.6 |

| Social indicators   |                          | The second second second second |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      | 2005-2010                | 2.5                             |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010                | 1.2                             |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                | 2005-2010                | 0.0                             |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007                     | 100.0                           |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                              | 2009                     | 16.3                            |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)       | 2009                     | 16.2/14.2                       |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                               | 2009                     | 101.0                           |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)             | 2005-2010                | 82.8/77.9                       |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)               | 2005-2010                | 3.0                             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)               | 2005-2010                | 1.3                             |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)°                   | 2006-2009                | 62.0°                           |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) | mid-2010                 | 1 966.9/40.7                    |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                     | end-2008                 | 10                              |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                | 2005-2008                | 3.2                             |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         | 2005-2008                | 49.1                            |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)             | 2009                     | 24.5                            |
| Environmental indicators                                    | r carrier fill fill fill | V = TAI                         |

| Environmental indicators  | TATE BY THE |          |
|---|-------------|----------|
| Threatened species  | 2009        |          |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007        |          |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006        | 56 176/1 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007        | 3 26     |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |             | 2        |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      | CHEROLOGY.  | 23.9/3   |

a Market rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. d 2001. e 2007. f June. 9 Citizens and permanent residents. h 2004. i Refers to manufacturing and construction only. j Methodologic revised. k 2006. I Data refer to permanent residents. m 1999. n Includes mining and quarrying, electricity gas and water supply and not classifiable by economic activity. o Age group 15 to 44 years. p 1997.

# Slovakia

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Bastern Europe
Euro (EUR)
49 035
54 40
10.1
Bratislava (425)
19 January 1993

| Office (Vaciona themboramp date                       | , 10 bulluary  | 1000               |                    |
|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| Economic indicators                                   | 2000   | 2005               | 2008               |
| one: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)    | 20 392   | 47 897             | 94 957             |
| one Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)    | 1.4  | 6.6                | 6.4                |
| ong per capita (current US\$)                         | 3 785.1  | 8 891.2            | 17 585.3           |
| CANI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 3 764.0  | 8 642.5            | 17 144.1           |
| cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)              | 25.9   | 26.6               | 26.0               |
| cychange rates (national currency per US\$)           | 1.08   | 0.85               | 0.72               |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$)   | -694   | -4005              | -6 185             |
| Consumer price index (2000=100)                       | 100  | 133                | 149                |
| industrial production index (2005=100)                | 81 <sup>c</sup>  | 100                | 136                |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         | 92   | 104                | 80 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Find production index (1999-2001=100)                 | 92   | 104                | 80 <sup>d</sup>    |
| inemployment (% of labour force) e                    | 18.6   | 16.2               | 9.6                |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)       | 37.3 <sup>ef</sup>   | 38.8 <sup>ef</sup> | 39.5               |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)     | 6.7 <sup>ef</sup>  | 4.7 <sup>ef</sup>  | 4.0                |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)      | 51.2   | 49.4               | 49.7               |
| labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       | 67.1   | 67.3               | 67.6               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) g          | 1 053  | 1 515              | 1 767              |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)    | 3 083  | 2 831              | 2 506 <sup>d</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)    | 54.7   | 106.5              | 122.6              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                  | 9.4  | 50.1               | 51.3               |
| Talanda da Balanta dina na stance                     | The second secon |                    | 2000               |

| Total trac      | le                   | Major trading part                  | ners                | f en  | 2008                 |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------|
|                 | (million US\$)       | (% of                               | exports)            | (% of i   | mports)              |
| Exports Imports | 70 188.7<br>72 611.6 | Germany<br>Czech Republic<br>France | 20.2<br>13.1<br>6.8 | Germany<br>Czech Republic<br>Russian Federation | 19.8<br>11.4<br>10.7 |

| imports       | 12011.0           | France              |          | 6.8 | Russian Federation | 10.7        |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------|-----|--------------------|-------------|
| Social indic  | cators            |                     |          |     | Edgal              | Maria Erral |
| Population gr | rowth rate (avg.  | annual %)           |          |     | 2005-2010          | 0.1         |
| Urban popula  | ation growth rate | (avg. annual %)     |          |     | 2005-2010          | 0.2         |
| Rural populat | tion growth rate  | (avg. annual %)     |          |     | 2005-2010          | -0.2        |
| Urban popula  | ation (%)         |                     |          |     | 2007               | 56.4        |
| Population ag | ged 0-14 years (  | %)                  |          |     | 2009               | 15.4        |
|               |                   | omen and men, % o   | f total) |     | 2009               | 20.2/14.1   |
| Sex ratio (me | en per 100 wome   | n)                  |          |     | 2009               | 94.2        |
|               |                   | nen and men, years) |          |     | 2005-2010          | 78.5/70.7   |
|               |                   |                     |          |     |                    |             |

| repulation aged 60+ years (women and men, % or total)   | 2009      | 20.2/14.1         |
|---|-----------|-------------------|
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)   | 2009      | 94.2              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)   | 2005-2010 | 78.5/70.7         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)   | 2005-2010 | 6.9               |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)   | 2005-2010 | 1.3               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) https://doi.org/10.100/1001/1001/1001/1001/1001/1001/1 | 2006-2009 | 79.8 <sup>j</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) k                                   | mid-2010  | 130.7/2.4         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR   | end-2008  | 1 535             |
| taucation: Government expenditure (% of GDP)  | 2005-2008 | 3.8               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)                                | 2005-2008 | 95.3/95.0         |
| cuucation: Female third-level students (% of total)   | 2005-2008 | 58.9              |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, ner 100,000)  | 2005-2006 | 1.1/2.3           |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)   | 2009      | 19.3              |

| - 1 officer in flatforial partialitorito [10]                                   | 2000      | 10.0         |
|---|-----------|--------------|
| Environmental indicators  | 20-112R K | are medernal |
| Infeatened species  | 2009      | 34           |
| FUIESted area (% of land area)  | 2007      | 40.2         |
| <sup>6</sup> 02 emission estimates (non metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006      | 37 431/6.9   |
| 1910 (1910) Intermediate (Management of Administration)                         | 2007      | 2747.0       |
| intal mean (millimetree)  |           | 557          |
| mperature, mean of (minimum and maximum)  |           | 5.7/15.2     |
| a Beninsia d  | 7. 5115   |              |

a Beginning 1 January 2009, the Slovak Koruna (SKK) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=30.126 SKK), b Market rate. c 2001. d 2007. e Excludes persons on child-care leave. f Excludes conscripts. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h Age group 15 to 44 years. i Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. j 1997. k Includes refugees. I Rate based on 30 or fewer

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (population, 000)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Southern Europe
Euro (EUR)<sup>a</sup>
20 273
20 15
99.4
Lijubljana (244)
22 May 1992

| Economic indicators                                  | 2000     | 2005             | 2008              |
|--|----------|------------------|-------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 19 890   | 35 695           | 54 383            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 4.4      | 4.4              | 3.5               |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 10 027.3 | 17 852.4         | 26 987.5          |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 10 033.6 | 17 700.9         | 26 386.5          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 26.1     | 25.3             | 28 1              |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)b         | 1.08     | 0.85             | 0.72              |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | -548     | -681             | -3 329            |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>    | 100      | 131 <sup>d</sup> | 146               |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)               | 89e      | 100              | 112               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 99       | 102              | 102 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 99       | 102              | 102 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>9</sup>        | 7.2      | 5.8              | 4.2               |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 9h   | 37.4     | 37.2             | 34.2              |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9h | 9.5      | 8.8              | 10.2 <sup>f</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 50.2     | 50.1             | 49.7              |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)      | 64.1     | 64.5             | 64.1              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 1 090    | 1 555            | 1 771             |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 1 720    | 1 794            | 1 764             |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 100.8    | 128.7            | 152.1             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | z 15.1   | 46.2             | 49.2              |

| Total trac         | le                                     | Major trac                  | ling partners                         | 1                           | 2008                                   |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>29 252.9<br>33 985.5 | Germany<br>Italy<br>Croatia | (% of exports)<br>18.9<br>12.1<br>8.6 | Germany<br>Italy<br>Austria | (% of imports)<br>18.7<br>18.1<br>12.2 |
| Social in          | dicators                               |                             |                                       |                             |  |

| Obolal Illahottoro   |           | -          |
|--|-----------|------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 0.2        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -0.6       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.6        |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 48.8       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 13.8       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 25.3/18.4  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 95.5       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 81.9/74.6  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 3.7        |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.4        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Jk                      | 2006-2009 | 78.9       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 163.9/8.1  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 4 442      |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 5.7        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 96.4/97.1  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 58.3       |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006 | 0.9</td    |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 13.3       |
| Environmental indicators   |           | 1777111111 |

| Seats field by Women in national parliaments (70)  | 2005                         |  |
|--|------------------------------|--|
| Environmental indicators   | 200 (miller)                 | 70   |
| Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) | 2009<br>2007<br>2006<br>2007 | 79<br>63.3<br>15 162/7.5<br>2 751.0<br>1 368 |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)  |                              | 5.9/15.0                                     |

a Beginning 1 January 2007, the Slovenian tolar (SIT) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=239.64 SIT). Market rate. c Urban areas. d Series linked to former series. e 2001. f 2007. g Second quarter. h Excluder regular military living in barracks. i Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. j Age group 15 to 44 years. k Adjusted. I 1994-1995. m Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

## Solomon Islands

Region Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 28 896
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 511
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 17.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 19 September 1978

| Economic indicators                                 | 2000        | 2005  | 2008              |
|---|-------------|-------|-------------------|
| - Cross domestic product (million current USS)      | 338         | 414   | 656               |
| Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual 5       | 6) -14.2    | 5.4   | 6.0               |
| ann nor canita (Cliffelli Uah)                      | 814         | 876.2 | 1 284.3           |
| cross national income per capita (current USS)      | 815.2       | 880.9 | 1 288.7           |
| a see fixed capital formation (% of GDP)            | 18.3        | 12.5  | 12.6              |
| shange rates (national currency per US\$)"          | 5.10        | 7.58  | 8.00              |
| palance of payments, current account (million US\$) | -41         | -90   | -97 <sup>b</sup>  |
| one Consumer price index (2000=100)                 | 100         | 149   | 209               |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)       | 101         | 117   | 117 <sup>d</sup>  |
| cond production index (1999-2001=100)               | 101         | 117   | 117 <sup>d</sup>  |
| labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   | 56.0        | 54.3  | 53.5              |
| labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)     | 81.7        | 81.2  | 80.4              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)          | 5           | ge    | - 14 <sup>d</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)  | 2.1         | 2.8   | 4.3               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                | 0.5         | 0.8   | 2.0               |
| Total trade Major trading par                       | tners       | 1     | 2008              |
| /million 110010 (0/ o:                              | f avnartald | /0/ - | finnartald.       |

| otal trade       | 9   | Major tradi                      | ng partners                              |                                   | 2008   |
|------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| xports<br>mports | (million US\$) <sup>d</sup><br>158.5<br>285.0 | China<br>Thailand<br>Philippines | (% of exports) <sup>d</sup> 46.6 7.2 7.1 | Australia<br>Singapore<br>Japan - | (% of imports) <sup>d</sup><br>31.2<br>27.1<br>8.2 |
|                  |   |                                  |  |                                   |  |

| Social indicators  |           |                  |
|--|-----------|------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 2.5              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 4.1              |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 1.9              |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 17.6             |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 39.1             |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 5.0/4.7          |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 107.3            |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 67.0/65.1        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 44.3             |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 3.9              |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 7.0/1.3          |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>†</sup>        | 2005-2008 | 2.3 <sup>g</sup> |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 62.8/67.3        |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009      | 0.0              |
| Environmental indicators   |           |                  |
| Ihreatened species   | 2009      | 218              |

| seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                               | 2009       | 0.0                |
|---|------------|--------------------|
| Environmental indicators  |            |                    |
| Threatened species  | 2009       | . 218              |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007       | 74.8               |
| omission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)               | 2006       | 180/0.4            |
| GIETOV COnsumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                      | 2007       | 129.0 <sup>h</sup> |
| dilifall, total mean (millimetres)  |            | 3 290              |
| remperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                    |            | 23.2/30.1          |
| a Official rate in 2006 in Hopiana in 2007 in Evolution 1st quarter f LINESCO | petimato ( | TOUR LINED         |

a Ufficial rate. b 2006. c Honiara. d 2007. e Excludes 1st quarter. f UNESCO estimate. g 1999. h UNSD estimates. i Auki.

**Economic indicators** 

Region
Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
United Nations membership date

Eastern Africa
Somali Shilling (SOS)
837 657
14.0

Mogadishu (1 100)
20 September 1960

2000

2005

2000

| Economic marcators  | 2000                | 2000      | 2008      |
|---|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                | 2 070               | 2316      | 2 660     |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)               | 3.5                 | 2.4       | 2.6       |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                     | 293.5               | 282.5     | 298.0     |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)              | 284.0               | 273.4     | 288.4     |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                          | 20.3                | 20.3      | 20.3      |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>          | 10 460.00           | 15 141.00 | 14 406.00 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                     | 101                 | 107       | 103       |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                             | 101                 | 107       | 103       |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                 | 53.0                | 53.7      | 54.3      |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                   | 88.7                | 88.1      | 88.2      |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                | 1.4                 | 7.2       | 8.1       |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                              | 0.2                 | 1.1       | 1.1       |
| Social indicators   |                     | - 11      |           |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                            |                     | 2005-2010 | 2.3       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      |                     | 2005-2010 | 4.2       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                      |                     | 2005-2010 | 2.2       |
| Urban population (%)  |                     | 2007      | 36.1      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                    |                     | 2009      | 44.9      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total              | al)                 | 2009      | 4.6/4.0   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                     |                     | 2009      | 98.4      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                   |                     | 2005-2010 | 51.0/48.2 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                     |                     | 2005-2010 | 109.6     |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                     |                     | 2005-2010 | 6.4       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                          |                     | 2006-2009 | 14.6      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total popular           | tion) <sup>cd</sup> | mid-2010  | 22.8/0.2  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                           |                     | end-2008  | 1 289 764 |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                   |                     | 2009      | 6.1       |
| Environmental indicators  |                     |           |           |
| Threatened species  |                     | 2009      | 124       |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                    |                     | 2007      | 11.3      |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to | ins per capita      | 2006      | 172/0.0   |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivaler            | nt)                 | 2007      | 23.0      |
| a UN operational exchange rate. b 2007. c Estimates. d Inc        | cludes refuge       | es.       |           |
|   |                     |           |           |

South Africa

Region Currency Rand (ZAR)
Súrface area (square kilometres) 1 219 090 \*
Population in 2008 (per square kilometre) 40.7

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Johannesburg (3 435)
United Nations membership date 7 November 1945

| United Nations membership date                                | 7 Novembe       | r 1945   |                      |
|---|-----------------|----------|----------------------|
| Economic indicators   | 2000            | 2005     | 2008                 |
| San Gross domestic product (million current US\$)             | 132 878         | 242 790  | 276 446              |
| and Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)            | 4.2             | 5.0      | 3.1                  |
| and per capita (current US\$)                                 | 2 926.9         | 5 064.6  | 5 565.9              |
| Gross national income per capita (current US\$)               | 2857.0          | 4 961.5  | 5 385.9              |
| cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                      | 15.1            | 17.1     | 23.2                 |
| curbange rates (national currency per US\$)"                  | 7.57            | 6.32     | 9.30                 |
| palance of payments, current account (million US\$)           | -191            | -9723    | -20 981              |
| col- Consumer price index (2000=100)                          | 100°            | 128      | 160                  |
| industrial production index (2005=100) ve                     | 91 <sup>f</sup> | 100      | 105                  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                 | 105             | 111      | 107 <sup>g</sup>     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                         | 105             | 112      | 109 <sup>9</sup>     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>                 | 25.4            | 26.7     | 22.9                 |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) gh            | 24.2            | 25.6     | 26.0                 |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 11          | 15.6            | 7.5      | 8.8 <sup>g</sup>     |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)             | 45.0            | 46.1     | 47.1                 |
| labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)               | 61.2            | 59.9     | 60.0                 |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)                    | 5 872           | 7 369    | 9 592                |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)            | 127 154         | 134 013  | 134 838 <sup>9</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)            | 29.6            | 80.5     | 99.5                 |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                          | 5.4             | 7.5      | 8.4                  |
| Total trade Major trading partners                            | 4               |          | 2008                 |
| (million US\$) (% of expo                                     | rts)            | (9       | 6 of imports)        |
|   | 1.0 Germa       | any      | 11.3                 |
|   | 0.8 China       |          | 11.3                 |
| Germany   | 7.8 United      | d States | 8.0                  |
| Social indicators   |                 |          |                      |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                        |                 | 05-2010  | 1.0                  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  |                 | 05-2010  | 1.4                  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 20              | 05-2010  | -0.7                 |
| Urban population (%)  | 140             | 2007     | 60.2                 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                |                 | 2009     | 30.5                 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         |                 | 2009     | 8.3/5.9              |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                 | 200             | 2009     | 97.3                 |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)               |                 | 05-2010  | 53.2/49.9            |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                 |                 | 05-2010  | 49.1                 |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                 | 77.17           | 05-2010  | 2.6                  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                      | 20              | 06-2009  | 60.3 <sup>k</sup>    |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population    |                 | nid-2010 | 1 862.9/3.7          |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR m                     |                 | nd-2008  | 270 671              |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                  | 20              | 05-2008  | 5.1                  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m       | per 100)"20     | 05-2008  | 100.4/100.8          |
| neid by Women in national parliaments (%)                     |                 | 2009     | 44.5                 |
| COVITOnmental indicators                                      |                 |          |                      |
| Illeatened energies   |                 | 2009     | 416                  |
| westen area (% of land area)                                  |                 | 2007     | 7.6                  |
|   | per capital     | 2006     | 414 347/8.3          |
|   |                 | 2007     | 2 538.0              |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)                            |                 | 2007     | 713                  |
| The mean of imminimum and maximum                             |                 |          | 10.1/21.9            |
| a Land area b Principal sate a Carina linked to former action | 1 Ti            |          | 1011/2110            |

a Land area, b Principal rate, c Series linked to former series, d The indices are shown in terms of ISIC fev. 3, e Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices, f 2001, g 2007, h September, i Age group 15 to 64 years, i Excludes arrivals for work and contract workers, k 2003. I Includes refugees, m Asylum-seekers (pending cases) refers to 138,000 undecided cases at first instance at the end of 2008 and 89,000 undecided cases at the end of 2007 (no update available), n UNESCO estimate, o The figures on the distribution of seats do not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis, and all percentages given are therefore calculated on the basis of the 54 permanent seats.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Southern Europe
Euro (EUR)
505 992
44 486
87.9
Madrid (5 567)
14 December 1955

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000             | 2005      | 2008      |
|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 580 673          | 1 130 170 | 1 604 224 |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 5.1              | 3.6       | 10        |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 14 434.0         | 26 042.3  | 36 061.0  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 14 312.5         | 25 674.9  | 35 098.0  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 25.8             | 29.4      | 29.4      |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1.08             | 0.85      | 0.72      |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -23185           | -83 388   | -154 129  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>        | 100 <sup>c</sup> | 114       | 126       |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)                   | 97°              | 100       | 99        |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 102              | 96        | 102       |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 102              | 96        | 1030      |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) elg                     | 13.9             | 9.2       | 11.3      |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 30.8             | 29.7      | 27.8      |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 6.7              | 5.3       | 4.3       |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 38.7             | 43.2      | 44.7      |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 64.4             | 65.9      | 65.6      |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 46 403           | 55 914    | 57 316    |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 16 919           | 15 602    | 16 0841   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 102.7            | 144.3     | 157.1     |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 13.6             | 44.0      | 56.7      |

2000

| Total trade        |   | Major trading partners     |  |                            | 2008                                  |  |
|--------------------|---|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$) <sup>d</sup><br>253 753.9<br>391 236.9 | France<br>Germany<br>Italy | (% of exports) <sup>d</sup><br>18.8<br>10.8<br>8.9 | Germany<br>France<br>Italy | (% of imports)<br>15.3<br>12.3<br>8.7 |  |

| Social indicators  |           | 111111111111111111111111111111111111111 |
|--|-----------|---|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 1.0                                     |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 1.0                                     |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.2                                     |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 77.0                                    |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 14.8                                    |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 24.6/19.8                               |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 97.3                                    |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 84.1/77.6                               |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 3.9                                     |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.4                                     |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009 | 65.7                                    |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 6 377.5/14.1                            |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 4 68/                                   |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 4.3                                     |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 114.1/1110                              |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 54.0                                    |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) <sup>h</sup>      | 2005-2006 | 1.A</td                                 |
| Doddie by desident (fremient and file), por 100 000              | 0000      | 363                                     |

| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | 2009                         |  |
|--|------------------------------|--|
| Environmental indicators   |                              | 007  |
| Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) | 2009<br>2007<br>2006<br>2007 | 37.1<br>37.1<br>35.1 979/7.9<br>2 815.0<br>436 |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)  |                              | 9.7/195  |

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 2001. d 2007. e Methodology revised. f Age group 16 years over. g Data not strictly comparable. h Includes the Balearic and Canary Islands, and Alhucemas, Chafarinas, Melilla and Penon de Vélez de la Gomera.

Solomon Islands

Region Oceania-Melanesia
Currency S.I. Dollar (SBD)
Súrface area (square kilometres) 28 896
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 511
lensity in 2008 (per square kilometre) 17.7

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 17.7 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Honiara (66) 19 September 1978

| Economic indicators   |              | 2000      | 2005                   | 2008                    |
|---|--------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 22. Cross domestic product (million current USS)  |              | 338       | 414                    | 656                     |
| and Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual   | %) -         | 14.2      | 5.4                    | 6.0                     |
| and agricanita (current USS)  | - X          | 14.1      | 876.2                  | 1 284.3                 |
| cross national income per capita (current US)   | 8) (8        | 115.2     | 880.9                  | 1 288.7                 |
| a see fixed capital formation (% of GDF)  |              | 18.3      | 12.5                   | 12.6                    |
| * shange rates (national currency per US\$)*  |              | 5.10      | 7.58                   | 8.00                    |
| palance of payments, current account (million US)   | 1            | -41       | -90                    | -97 <sup>b</sup>        |
| one Consumer price index (2000=100)*  |              | 100       | 149                    | 209                     |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)   |              | 101       | 117                    | 117 <sup>d</sup>        |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)   |              | 101       | 117                    | 117 <sup>d</sup>        |
| labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   |              | 56.0      | 54.3                   | 53.5                    |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   |              | 81.7      | 81.2<br>9 <sup>e</sup> | 80.4<br>14 <sup>d</sup> |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) |              | 5<br>2.1  | 2.8                    | 4.3                     |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)  |              | 0.5       | 0.8                    | 2.0                     |
| Total trade Major trading pa  | rtners       |           | -                      | 2008                    |
| (million US\$)d (% c  | of exports)d |           | (%                     | of imports)d            |
| Exports 158.5 China   | 46.6         | Australi  | а                      | 31.2                    |
| Imports 285.0 Thailand  | 7.2<br>7.1   | Singapo   | ore                    | 27.1                    |
| Philippines Social indicators   | 7.1          | Japan     |                        | 0,2                     |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |              | 2005      | 5-2010                 | 2.5                     |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |              |           | 5-2010                 | 4.1                     |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |              |           | 5-2010                 | 1.9                     |
| Urban population (%)  |              | 2000      | 2007                   | 17.6                    |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)  |              |           | 2009                   | 39.1                    |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of  | total)       |           | 2009                   | 5.0/4.7                 |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)   |              |           | 2009                   | 107.3                   |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)   |              | 2005      | 5-2010                 | 67.0/65.1               |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)   |              | 2005      | 5-2010                 | 44.3                    |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)   |              | 2005      | 5-2010                 | 3.9                     |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total po-   | pulation)    | mic       | 1-2010                 | 7.0/1.3                 |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)  |              |           | 5-2008                 | 2.3 <sup>g</sup>        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment rati   | o (w/m per   | 100) 2009 |                        | 62.8/67.3               |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)   |              |           | 2009                   | 0.0                     |
| Environmental indicators  |              |           |                        |                         |
| Threatened species  |              |           | 2009                   | 218                     |
| Forested area (% of land area)  |              |           | 2007                   | 74.8                    |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) † 23.2/30.1 a Official rate. b 2006. c Honiara. d 2007. e Excludes 1st quarter. f UNESCO estimate. g 1999. h UNSD estimates. i Auki.

2006

2007

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 180/0.4

129.0<sup>h</sup> 3 290

Region Northern Africa Currency Sudanese Pound (SDG) a

Surface area (square kilometres) 2 505 813
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 41 348
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 16.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Khartoum (4 754) 12 November 1956

| Economic indicators  | 9   | 2000                           | 2005                          | 2008           |
|--|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (                                      | million current US\$)                             | 13 134                         | 33 153                        | 70276          |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant                                       |   | 8.4                            | 8.7                           | 7.6            |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                      | and the same of                                   | 393.8                          | 898.5                         | 1 699.6        |
| GNI: Gross national income pe                                      | er capita (current US\$)                          | 376.7                          | 917.0                         | 1 662.4        |
| Gross fixed capital formation (                                    |   | 12.1                           | 18.9                          | 17.5           |
| Exchange rates (national curre                                     |   | 2.57                           | 2.31                          | 2.18           |
| Balance of payments, current                                       |   | -557                           | -3 013                        | -1314          |
| Agricultural production index (                                    |   | 97                             | 117                           | 124°           |
| Food production index (1999-2                                      |   | 97                             | 116                           | 1240           |
| Labour force participation, adu                                    |   | 29.6                           | 30.3                          | 31.6           |
| Labour force participation, adu                                    |   | 73.7                           | 72.2                          | 71.5           |
| Tourist arrivals at national bor                                   |   | 38                             | 246                           |                |
| Energy production, primary (00                                     |   | 8 959                          | 15 357                        | 23 525         |
| Telephone subscribers, total (g                                    |   | 1.2                            | 6.2                           | 27.9           |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabit                                    |   | <                              | 1.3                           | 9.2            |
| Total trade  | Major trading partne                              |                                | 1.0                           | 2008           |
| (million US\$)   | (% of ex  |                                | (0                            | % of imports)  |
| Exports 9 500.9  | China   |                                | udi Arabia                    | 25.0           |
| Imports 16 416.7   | Japan   | 7.3 Chi                        |                               | 7.9            |
|  | United Arab Emirates                              | 2.3 Un                         | ted Kingdom                   | 6.6            |
| Social indicators  |   |                                | De la company                 | - 10           |
| Population growth rate (avg. a                                     |   | -                              | 2005-2010                     | 2.2            |
| Urban population growth rate                                       |   |                                | 2005-2010                     | 4.3            |
| Rural population growth rate (                                     | avg. annual %)                                    |                                | 2005-2010                     | 0.7            |
| Urban population (%)   |   |                                | 2007                          | 42.6           |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%                                      |   |                                | 2009                          | 39.1           |
| Population aged 60+ years (wo                                      |   | al)                            | 2009                          | 6.1/5.3        |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 womer                                       |   |                                | 2009                          | 101.4          |
| Life expectancy at birth (wome                                     |   |                                | 2005-2010                     | 59.5/56.5      |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000                                   | live births)                                      |                                | 2005-2010                     | 69.1           |
| Fertility rate, total (live births)                                | per woman)  |                                | 2005-2010                     | 4.2            |
| Contraceptive prevalence (age                                      | es 15-49, %)                                      |                                | 2006-2009                     | 7.6            |
| International migrant stock (OI                                    |   | tion) e                        | mid-2010                      | 753.5/1.7      |
| Refugees and others of concer                                      |   |                                | end-2008                      | 1 499 683      |
| Education: Primary-secondary                                       | gross enrolment ratio (w                          | /m per 100)                    | 2005-2008                     | 55.2/61.7      |
| Education: Female third-level:                                     | students (% of total)1                            |                                | 2005-2008                     | 47.29          |
| Seats held by women in nation                                      | nal parliaments (%)                               |                                | 2009                          | 18.1           |
| <b>Environmental indicators</b>                                    |   |                                |                               |                |
| Threatened species   |   |                                | 2009                          | 109            |
| Forested area (% of land area)                                     |   |                                | 2007                          | 27.9           |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 r                          | metric tons and metric to                         | ns per capita                  | 2006                          | 10 805/0.3     |
| Energy consumption per capital                                     | a (kilograms oil equivale                         | nt)                            | 2007                          | 98.0           |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetre                                   | es)   |                                |                               | 162            |
| Temperature, mean °C (minim  | um and maximum)                                   |                                | 1.350                         | 22.7/37.1      |
| a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new<br>Includes nationals residing abro | Sudanese Pound (SDG) = ad. e Includes refugees. f | 100 dinar (SDI<br>UNESCO estin | 0). b Principal rate. g 2000. | ate. c 2007. d |

Suriname

Region South America Currency Surinamese Dollar (SRD)

Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
4 December 1975

| United N                              | lations membership date    | 4 December          | 1975              |           |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Economic indicators                   |                            | 2000                | 2005              | 2000      |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (m        | illion current US\$)       | 946°                | 1 785°            | 2 869     |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 19       | 390 prices (annual %)      | 2.1ª                | 3.9a              | 7.5       |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)         |                            | 2 167.3°            | 3 944.3ª          | 5 569.3   |
| SNI: Gross national income per        | capita (current US\$)      | 2 057.5             | 3 915.5           | 5 470.8   |
| Gross fixed capital formation (%      | of GDP)                    | 56.2                | 87.9              | 79.5      |
| xchange rates (national current       |                            | 2.18                | 2.74              | 2.74      |
| Balance of payments, current ac       | count (million US\$)       | 32                  | -144              | 353       |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000       | =100) <sup>cd</sup>        | 100efg              | 171               | 233       |
| Agricultural production index (19     | 399-2001=100)              | 94                  | 97                | 100       |
| ood production index (1999-200        | )1=100)                    | 94                  | 97                | 106       |
| mployment in industrial sector        | (% of employed)            | 14.5 <sup>ijk</sup> | 23.0lm            | 100       |
| mployment in agricultural sector      | or (% of employed)         | 6.1 <sup>ijk</sup>  | 8.0 <sup>lm</sup> |           |
| abour force participation, adult      | female pop. (%)            | 35.9                | 37.2              | 37.3      |
| abour force participation, adult      | male pop. (%)              | 65.5                | 65.5              | 65.7      |
| ourist arrivals at national borde     | ers (000)                  | 57 <sup>n</sup>     | 160               | 163       |
| nergy production, primary (000        |                            | 664                 | 708               | 731       |
| elephone subscribers, total (per      |                            | 24.9                | 62.8              | 96.6      |
| ternet users (per 100 inhabitan       |                            | 2.5                 | 6.4               | 9.7       |
| otal trade                            | Major trading partners     | 2.0                 | 0.4               | 2008      |
| (million US\$)                        | (% of expor                | rts)                | 1% 0              | fimports  |
|                                       | Canada 1                   | 4.4 United          | States            | 24.0      |
|                                       | Belgium 1                  | 1.7 Trinidad        | and Tobago        | 20.8      |
| locial indicators                     | Switzerland                | 9.1 Netherl         | ands              | 20.0      |
|                                       | 10()                       |                     |                   |           |
| opulation growth rate (avg. ann       | uai %)                     |                     | 5-2010            | 1.0       |
| rban population growth rate (av       | rg. annual %)              |                     | 5-2010            | 1.0       |
| ural population growth rate (av       | j. annuai %)               | 2005                | 5-2010            | -0.8      |
| rban population (%)                   |                            |                     | 2007              | 74.8      |
| opulation aged 0-14 years (%)         |                            |                     | 2009              | 28.9      |
| pulation aged 60+ years (wom          | en and men, % of total)    |                     | 2009              | 10.3/8.1  |
| ex ratio (men per 100 women)          |                            |                     | 2009              | 100.5     |
| fe expectancy at birth (women         | and men, years)            |                     | 5-2010            | 72.6/65.4 |
| fant mortality rate (per 1 000 liver) | /e births)                 |                     | -2010             | 22.2      |
| rtility rate, total (live births per  | woman)                     | 2005                | -2010             | 2.4       |
| intraceptive prevalence (ages 1       | 5-49, %)                   | 2006                | -2009             | 42.1      |
| ternational migrant stock (000 a      | and % of total population) | p mid               | l-2010            | 39.5/7.5  |
| uyees and others of concern t         | n UNHCR                    | and                 | -2008             | 1         |
| lucation: Primary-secondary gro       | iss enrolment ratio (w/m p | per 100) 2005       | -2008             | 97.6/90.8 |
| MODELLINE BUILD-16/61 STILL           | Dents 1% of totall         | 2005                | -2008             | 62.0      |
| ats field by women in national        | parliaments (%)            |                     | 2009              | 25.5      |
| nvironmental indicators               |                            |                     | Sharain           |           |
| reatened species                      |                            |                     | 2009              | 65        |
| Prested area (% of land area)         |                            |                     | 2007              | 94.7      |

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 2 437/4.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 1 401.0 a Excludes the informal sector. b Market rate. c Index base 2001=100. d Paramaribo. e 2001. f Series linked to former series. g April to December. h 2007. i 1999. j Age group 14 years and over. k First semester. 1 2004. m August. n Arrivals at Zanderij airport. o 2000. p Data refer to foreign citizens. q 2002.

**Economic indicators** 

Threatened species

188

Region Southern Africa Currency Lilangeni (SZL) Surface area (square kilometres) 17 364 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 1 168 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 67.3 Mbabane (78) United Nations membership date 24 September 1968

2000

2005

2008

27

2009

| Footietine iii   | THE WORLD                                    |                         |           |                    |         |                  |
|--|--|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross do  | mestic product (                             | million current US\$)   | 1         | 523                | 2 588   | 2767             |
| GDP: Growth  | rate at constant                             | 1990 prices (annual %)  |           | 1.8                | 2.3     | 26               |
|  | a (current US\$)                             |                         | 1 43      | 39.3               | 2 301.2 | 2 369 1          |
| GNI: Gross na  | tional income pe                             | r capita (current US\$) | 1 4       | 14.9               | 2 459.8 | 2 403.6          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 |  |                         |           | 18.1               | 15.0    | 14.2             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> |  |                         |           | 7.57               | 6.32    | 9.30             |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      |  |                         |           | -46                | -103    | -66 <sup>b</sup> |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     |  |                         |           | 100                | 140     |                  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            |  |                         |           | 98                 | 115     | 1076             |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    |  |                         |           | 99                 | 118     | 109 <sup>b</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        |  |                         | 1         | 63.6 61.7          |         | 61.1             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          |  |                         |           | 74.1               | 69.8    | 68.1             |
| Tourist arriva   | Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 6 |                         |           | 281 <sup>d</sup> · | 837     | 754              |
| Energy produc  | ction, primary (00                           | 00 MT oil equivalent)   |           | 260                | 329     | 338pe            |
| Telephone su   | bscribers, total (                           | per 100 inhabitants)    |           | 6.0                | 20.9    | 42.9             |
|  | s (per 100 inhabit                           |                         |           | 0.9                | 3.7     | 4.1              |
| Total trade  |  | Major trading partn     |           |                    |         | 2008             |
|  | (million US\$)b                              | (% of e                 | exports)b |                    | (%      | of imports)      |
| Exports  | 1 113.3                                      | South Africa            | 79.8      |                    | Africa  | 81.3             |
| Imports  | 1 270.1                                      | Italy                   | 13.8      | China              |         | 4.0              |
|  |  | Namibia                 | 2.8       | Japan              |         | 2.4              |
| Social indic   | ators  |                         | 2100      |                    |         |                  |
| Population gr  | owth rate (avg. a                            | annual %)               |           |                    | 05-2010 | 1.3              |
| Urban popula   | ition growth rate                            | (avg. annual %)         |           |                    | 05-2010 | 1.7              |
| Rural populat  | tion growth rate                             | (avg. annual %)         |           | 20                 | 05-2010 | 0.3              |
|  |  |                         |           |                    |         |                  |

| Social indicators   |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                          | 2005-2010 | 1.3       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.7       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                    | 2005-2010 | 0.3       |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007      | 24.6      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                  | 2009      | 39.3      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)           | 2009      | 5.8/4.6   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                   | 2009      | 95.7      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                 | 2005-2010 | 45.2/46.3 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                   | 2005-2010 | 65.7      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                   | 2005-2010 | 3.6       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                        | 2006-2009 | 50.6      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) f   | mid-2010  | 40.4/3.4  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                         | end-2008  | 1 220     |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                    | 2005-2008 | 8.3       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100 |           | 81.5/88.4 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)             | 2005-2008 | 49.8      |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                 | 2009      | 13.6      |
| Environmental indicators  |           | 07        |

32.0 2007 Forested area (% of land area) 1 015/0.9 CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 444.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 1 442 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 10.5/22.5 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

a Official rate. b 2007. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d Arrivals in hotels only. e UNSD estimates. f Includes refugees.

Sweden

Region Northern Europe Swedish Krona (SEK) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 441 370 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 9 205 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 20.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Stockholm (1 264)

United Nations membership date 19 November 1946

| Economic indicator       | S   | 2000              | 2005               | 2008                |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| cnp. Gross domestic t    | product (million current US\$)            | 245 572           | 366 009            | 478 961             |
| GOP Growth rate at c     | onstant 1990 prices (annual %)            | 4.4               | 3.3                | -0.2                |
| one ner capita (currer   | nt US\$)                                  | 27 692.9          | 40 496.5           | 52 035.0            |
| ANI Gross national in    | come per capita (current US\$)            | 27 455.0          | 40 435.4           | 53 183.5            |
| cross fixed capital for  | mation (% of GDP)                         | 17.6              | 17.4               | 19.5                |
| exchange rates (nation   | nal currency per US\$)°                   | 9.54              | 7.96               | 7.81                |
| galance of payments,     | current account (million US\$)            | 6 6 1 7           | 25 526             | 40 317              |
| PI- Consumer price in    | ndex (2000=100)                           | 100               | 108                | 115                 |
| industrial production in | ndex (2005=100)                           | 91 <sup>b</sup>   | 100                | 104                 |
| Agricultural production  | n index (1999-2001=100)                   | 101               | 97                 | 96°                 |
| Food production index    | (1999-2001=100)                           | 101               | 97                 | 96°                 |
| Inemployment (% of       | labour force) de                          | 4.7 <sup>f</sup>  | 6.0 <sup>f</sup>   | 6.2 <sup>9</sup>    |
| Employment in industr    | rial sector (% of employed) h             | 24.5 <sup>t</sup> | 22.0 <sup>df</sup> | 21.6 <sup>cg</sup>  |
| Employment in agricul    | tural sector (% of employed) <sup>h</sup> | 2.4 <sup>f</sup>  | 2.0 <sup>df</sup>  | 2.2 <sup>cg</sup>   |
| abour force participa    | tion, adult female pop. (%)               | 55.3              | 56.2               | 56.7                |
| abour force participal   | tion, adult male pop. (%)                 | 66.2              | 66.8               | 66.5                |
| Tourist arrivals at nati |   | 2 7 4 6           | 3 133              | 3 434°              |
| Fneray production, pri   | mary (000 MT oil equivalent)              | 11 889            | 12 974             | 12 112 <sup>c</sup> |
|                          | s, total (per 100 inhabitants)            | 136.8             | 162.6              | 177.2               |
| Internet users (per 100  | ) inhabitants)                            | 45.7              | 80.8               | 88.0                |
| Total trade              | Major trading partner                     | S                 |                    | 2008                |

| Total trade        |  | Major trad                   | Major trading partners               |                              |                                      |
|--------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>183 856.7<br>167 354.1 | Germany<br>Norway<br>Denmark | (% of exports)<br>10.4<br>9.5<br>7.4 | Germany<br>Denmark<br>Norway | (% of imports)<br>17.5<br>9.4<br>8.9 |
| Social in          | dicators                                 | - M                          |                                      |                              | are a section of                     |

| Bollman  |       | 11011101      | 0.0                                      |
|--|-------|---------------|--|
| Social indicators  |       |               | 1.10-2-01                                |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     |       | 2005-2010     | 0.5                                      |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)               |       | 2005-2010     | 0.5                                      |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)               |       | 2005-2010     | -<                                       |
| Urban population (%)                                       |       | 2007          | 84.4                                     |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                             |       | 2009          | 16.6                                     |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)      |       | 2009          | 26.7/22.7                                |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                              |       | 2009          | 98.5                                     |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)            |       | 2005-2010     | 83.0/78.7                                |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)              |       | 2005-2010     | 3.1                                      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)              |       | 2005-2010     | 1.9                                      |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) kl                |       | 2006-2009     | 75.2 <sup>m</sup>                        |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population | 1)    | mid-2010      | 1 306.0/14.1                             |
| Hefugees and others of concern to UNHCR                    |       | end-2008      | 107 376                                  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)               |       | 2005-2008     | 6.9                                      |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m    | per 1 | 00) 2005-2008 | 98.7/99.3                                |
| cuucation: Female third-level students (% of total)        |       | 2005-2008     | 59.9                                     |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)             |       | 2005-2006     | 0.7/1.1                                  |
| VANA 1 1 1 1 1   |       |               | A C. |

| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                              | 2009 | 47.0       |
|--|------|------------|
| Environmental indicators   |      |            |
| nreatened species  | 2009 | 32         |
| rulested area (% of land area)   | 2007 | 67.1       |
| <sup>2</sup> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 50 838/5.5 |
| (VI) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (                                   | 2007 | 2 916.0    |
| Guidi, [Otal mean (millimetres)  |      | 539        |
| emperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                    |      | 3.6/10.0   |

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2007. d Methodology revised. e Data not strictly comparable. f Age group 16 to 64 years. g Age group 15 to 74 years. h Excludes conscripts. i Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. j Excludes camping. k Age group 18 to 44 years. I Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. m 1996.

Region Western Europe Currency Swiss Franc (CHF) Surface area (square kilometres) 41 277 a Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 7 541 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 182.7 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Zurich (1 108) United Nations membership date 10 September 2002

| Economic indicators   | 2000            | 2005     | 2008     |
|---|-----------------|----------|----------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)              | 249 912         | 371 946  | 491 691  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)             | 3.6             | 2.5      | 1.8      |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                   | 34 407.9        | 50 097.9 | 65 199.8 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)            | 36 936.6        | 54 826.5 | 63 747.9 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                        | 22.8            | 21.7     | 21.9     |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)b                    | 1.64            | 1.31     | 1.06     |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)             | 32 830          | 52 912   | 6 902    |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                            | 100             | 104      | 109      |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>             | 98 <sup>d</sup> | 100      | 120      |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                   | 102             | 100      | 102e     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                           | 102             | 100      | 102e     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>                   | 2.7             | 4.4      | 3.4      |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)                 | 25.7            | 23.7     | 23.8°    |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)               | 4.5             | 3.8      | 3.9€     |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)               | 54.5            | 55.7     | 56.0     |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                 | 75.6            | 72.6     | 71.7     |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>         | 7 821           | 7 229    | 8 608    |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) <sup>h</sup> | 5 589           | 4 887    | 5 606°   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)              | 137.4           | 161.1    | 180.3    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                            | 47.9            | 68.2     | 76.1     |
| Table 1 BA : A I' A   |                 |          | 0000     |

| Total trad         | е   | Major trading par                 | tners   |                            | 2008   |
|--------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$) <sup>h</sup><br>200 614.8<br>183 515.5 | Germany<br>United States<br>Italy | f exports) <sup>h</sup><br>19.7<br>9.6<br>8.7 | Germany<br>Italy<br>France | (% of imports) <sup>1</sup><br>33.3<br>11.0<br>9.4 |

| Social indicators  |           |            |
|--|-----------|------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010 | 0.4        |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010 | 0.5        |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 2005-2010 | 0.1        |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 73.4       |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   | 2009      | 15.3       |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  | 2009      | 25.0/20.8  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | 2009      | 95.5       |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  | 2005-2010 | 84.1/79.3  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  | 2005-2010 | 4.1        |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  | 2005-2010 | 1.5        |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   | 2006-2009 | 82.0       |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  | mid-2010  | 762.8/23.2 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  | end-2008  | 63 370     |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   | 2005-2008 | 5.5        |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)   | 2005-2008 | 97.1/100.2 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  | 2005-2008 | 47.6       |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)   | 2005-2006 | 0.8/0.9    |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | 2009      | 28.5       |
| Control of the Contro |           |            |

| Environmental indicators   | Helia Jan    |                  |
|--|--------------|------------------|
| Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)  | 2009<br>2007 | 48<br>30.7       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)                  | 2007         | 41 795/5.5       |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) h<br>Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) | 2007         | 2 439.0<br>1 086 |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

Syrian Arab Republic

Region Western Asia Currency Syrian Pound (SYP) Surface area (square kilometres) 185 180 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 21 227 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 114.6 Largest urban applomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Aleppo (2 738)

|                   | United   | d Nations membership of     | date | 24 0   | ctober 1          | 945               |                     |
|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Economic i        | ndicators  |                             |      | 2      | 2000              | 2005              | 2008                |
| COP- Gross of     | lomestic product                                   | (million current US\$)      |      | 19     | 651               | 28 158            | 54 602              |
| COP Growth        | np. Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) |                             |      |        | 0.6               | 6.0               | 5.2                 |
| cop per capi      | ne ner capita (current US\$)                       |                             |      |        | 90.2              | 1 490.3           | 2572.3              |
| GNI Gross n       | ational income p                                   | er capita (current US\$)    |      | 11     | 30.8              | 1 423.3           | 2 485.8             |
| Gross fixed c     | apital formation                                   | (% of GDP)                  |      |        | 17.3              | 24.1              | 22.4                |
| Exchange rat      | es (national curr                                  | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> |      | 1      | 1.22              | 11.22             | 11.22               |
| Ralance of pa     | ayments, current                                   | account (million US\$)      |      | 1      | 061               | 295               | 459 <sup>b</sup>    |
| CPI- Consume      | er price index (20                                 | 100=100}                    |      |        | 100               | 122               | 161                 |
| Agricultural p    | production index                                   | (1999-2001=100)             |      |        | 102               | 122               | 120 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Food product      | ion index (1999-:                                  | 2001=100)                   |      |        | 102               | 124               | 121 <sup>b</sup>    |
| Unemployme        | ent (% of labour f                                 | orce) <sup>coe</sup>        |      |        | 11.2 <sup>f</sup> |                   | 8.4 <sup>b</sup>    |
| <b>Employment</b> | in industrial sect                                 | or (% of employed)          |      |        | 26.1              | 25.6g             | ***                 |
| <b>Employment</b> | in agricultural se                                 | ctor (% of employed)        |      | 10, 40 | 32.9              | 27.0 <sup>9</sup> |                     |
|                   |  | ult female pop. (%)         |      |        | 18.4              | 20.0              | 21.2                |
| Labour force      | participation, ad                                  | ult male pop. (%)           |      |        | 80.0              | 78.6              | 78.2                |
| Tourist arriva    | als at national bo                                 | rders (000) h               |      | 2      | 100               | 3 571             | 5 430               |
| Energy produ      | ction, primary (0                                  | 00 MT oil equivalent)       |      | 34     | 023               | 28 138            | 24 220 <sup>b</sup> |
| Telephone su      | bscribers, total                                   | per 100 inhabitants)        |      |        | 10.3              | 30.6              | 50.4                |
| Internet user     | s (per 100 inhabi                                  | tants)                      |      |        | 0.2               | 5.7               | 16.8                |
| Total trade       | With the same                                      | Major trading partn         | ers  |        |                   |                   | 2008                |
|                   | (million US\$)b                                    | (% of e                     |      |        |                   |                   | of imports)b        |
| Exports           | 11 545.7   | Italy                       |      | 23.7   |                   | Federation        |                     |
| Imports           | 14 655.1   | France<br>Soudi Arabia      |      | 11.5   | China             |                   | 8.0                 |
| Contal in dia     |  | Saudi Arabia                |      | 10.6   | Italy             |                   | 6.9                 |
| Social indic      |  | annual 0/1                  | -    |        | 200               | 2010              | 0.0                 |
|                   | rowth rate (avg. a                                 |                             |      |        |                   | 5-2010            | 3.3                 |
|                   |  | (avg. annual %)             |      |        |                   | 5-2010            | 3.1                 |
| Urban popula      | tion growth rate                                   | (avy. ailiuai %)            |      |        | 200               | 5-2010            | 1.8                 |
|                   | ged 0-14 years (9                                  | (1                          |      |        |                   | 2007<br>2009      | 53.8                |
|                   |  |                             | 110+ |        |                   |                   | 35.0                |
| Say ratio (mo     | ged but years (w                                   | omen and men, % of to       | lan  |        |                   | 2009              | 5.2/4.4             |
|                   | en per 100 wome                                    |                             |      |        | 200               | 2009              | 101.9               |
| Infant mortal     | ity rate (per 1 00                                 | en and men, years)          |      |        |                   | 5-2010            | 76.1/72.3           |
| Fertility rate    | ity rate (per 1 00<br>total (live births           | nor woman)                  |      |        |                   | 5-2010            | 16.0                |
| Contracoption     | e prevalence (ag                                   | per wornan)                 |      |        |                   | 5-2010            | 3.3                 |
| International     | migrant stock (ag                                  | 20 10-49, 70]               | atic | n i ii |                   | 5-2009            | 58.3                |
| Refunees and      | d others of conce                                  | 00 and % of total popul     | dllO | 111    |                   | 1-2010            | 2 205.9/9.8         |
| Education: De     | i others or conce                                  | III LO UNHUH                | 7    |        | eni<br>eni        | d-2008            | 1 407 949           |

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 1176.0 Rainfall, total mean (millimétres) 329 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a Principal rate. b 2007. c Methodology revised. d September. e Data not strictly comparable. f 2001. g 2003. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j Includes refugees. k Refugee figures for Iraqis in Jordan and the Syrian Arab Republic

Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008

Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

2009

2009

2007

2006

90.0/93.0

68 411/3.2

12.4

74

2.6

are government estimates.

**Environmental indicators** Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

a Excludes state forests and communanzas (7.15 km2). b Official rate. c The indices are shown in tems of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2001. e 2007. f Second quarter. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. h Includes Liechtenstein. i Age group 20 to 49 years. j 1994-1995.

Region Currency Somoni (TJS) a Somoni (TJS) a Surface area (square kilometres) 143 100 6 836
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 47.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

| 2000         | 2005   | 2008  |
|--------------|--|---|
| 861          | 2 3 1 2  | 2 480   |
|              | 6.7  | 7.9   |
| 139.4        |  | 362.7   |
| 171.5        | 451.3  | 468.4   |
| 7.4          | 11.1   | 16.6  |
|              | 3.20   | 3.45  |
|              |  | 48  |
|              | 153  | 164 <sup>d</sup>  |
|              | 162  | 1819  |
| 2.7          |  | 2.5   |
|              |  | 110   |
| ***          | 55.5 <sup>tg</sup>   | 1   |
| 47.0         | 51.9   | 56.4  |
| 53.5         | 61.0   | 68.1  |
| 4            | a training lines.  | 110   |
| 1 260        | 1 565  | 1 620   |
| 3.6          | 8.3  | 41.2  |
| 0.1          | 0.3  | 8.8   |
| (-           |  |   |
| 2            | 005-2010   | 1.6   |
| 2            | 005-2010   | 1.6   |
| 2            | 005-2010   | 1.5   |
|              | 2007   | 26.4  |
|              |  | 36.9  |
|              |  | 5.4/4.5   |
|              |  | 97.5  |
|              |  | 69.4/64.1   |
| 2            | 005-2010   | 60.2  |
| 2            | 005-2010   | 3.5   |
| 2            | 006-2009   | 37.9  |
|              |  | 284.3/4.0   |
|              |  | 2 094   |
|              |  | 3.4   |
| n per 100) 2 | 005-2008   | 86.2/95.2   |
| 2            | 005-2008   | 28.2  |
| THE RESERVE  | 2009   | 17.5  |
|              |  | -   |
|              | 2009   | 42  |
|              | 2007   | 2.9   |
|              | 2006   | 6 386/0.9   |
|              | 2007   | 589.0   |
|              |  | 653   |
|              |  | 8.1/22.0  |
| 3            | 861<br>8.3<br>139.4<br>1771.5<br>7.4<br>2.20<br>-15°<br>98<br>103<br>2.7<br><br>47.0<br>53.5<br>4<br>1 260<br>3.6<br>0.1<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>21 | 861 2 312 8.3 6.7 139.4 353.0 171.5 451.3 7.4 11.1 2.20 3.20 -15° -19 98 153 103 162 2.7 2.0 17.9 <sup>19</sup> 47.0 51.9 53.5 61.0 4 1 260 1 565 3.6 8.3 0.1 0.3  2005-2010 2005-2010 2005-2010 2005-2010 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 |

Thailand

Region Currency Baht (THB)
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Pagest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Bangkok (6 704)

| Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date |             | jkok (6 7)<br>ecember |                     |                    |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Economic indicators  |             | 000                   | 2005                | 2008               |
| cop. Gross domestic product (million current US\$)                                   | 122         | 725                   | 176 352             | 282 158            |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)                                  |             | 4.8                   | 4.6                 | 4.8                |
| and per capita (current US\$)  | 2.03        | 23.0                  | 2 799.1             | 4 187.2            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)                                 |             | 91.4                  | 2 663.4             | 4 046.4            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   |             | 22.0                  | 28,9                | 27.1               |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) a  | 4           | 3.27                  | 41.03               | 34.90              |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)                                  | 9           | 313                   | -7647               | -113               |
| cpl. Consumer price index (2000=100)   | ,           | 100 <sup>b</sup> .    | 112                 | 126                |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)   |             |                       | 100                 |                    |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  |             | 100                   | 109                 | 119 <sup>c</sup>   |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  |             | 100                   | 108                 | 119°               |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)d  |             | 2.4                   | 1.4                 | 1.2                |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)                                      |             | 17.9                  | 20.2 <sup>d</sup>   | 20.7 <sup>cd</sup> |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)                                    |             | 18.5                  | 42.6 <sup>d</sup>   | 41.7 <sup>cd</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)                                    |             | 66.5                  | 66.7                | 65.4               |
| labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)                                      |             | 31.1                  | 80.7                | 80.1               |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   | 9           | 579 <sup>e</sup>      | 11 567 <sup>e</sup> | 14 464°            |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)                                   | 30          | 885                   | 39 592              | 41 701°            |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)                                   | - 1         | 13.9                  | 57.9                | 102.4              |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   |             | 3.7                   | 15.0                | 18.0               |
| Total trade Major trading partners   | 431.7       |                       |                     | 2008               |
| (million US\$) (% of expo  | orts)       |                       | (%                  | of imports)        |
| Exports 175 907.9 United States  | 11.4        | Japan                 |                     | 18.7               |
|  | 11.3<br>9.1 | China                 | Ctatas              | 11.2               |
| China  | 9.1         | United                | States              | 6.4                |
| Social indicators  | _           | 000                   | - 0040              | 0.7                |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |             |                       | 5-2010              | 0.7                |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |             |                       | 5-2010              | 1.7                |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |             | 200                   | 5-2010              | 0.2                |
| Urban population (%)   |             |                       | 2007                | 32.9               |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) |             |                       | 2009                | 21.7               |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  |             |                       | 2009                | 96.8               |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                                      |             | 200                   | 5-2010              | 72.0/65.7          |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  |             |                       | 5-2010              | 6.8                |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  |             |                       | 5-2010              | 1.8                |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   |             |                       | 6-2009              | 81.1               |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population                           | n) f        |                       | 1-2010              | 1 157.3/1.7        |
| Refugees and other of several to UNIVER  | 11          |                       | 1-2010              | 0.005.540          |

| Hefugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                | end-2008<br>2005-2008 | 3   | 625 510<br>4.0 |
|---|-----------------------|-----|----------------|
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) | 2005-2008             | ,   | 54.0<br>11.7   |
| Environmental indicators  | 2003                  |     | 11.7           |
| Inreatened species  | 2009                  |     | 467            |
| rulested area (% of land area)  | 2007                  |     | 28.2           |
| emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capit                                       | a) 2006               | 272 | 323/4.0        |
| thergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)         | 2007                  |     | 1 265.0        |
| Total mean (millimetres)  |                       |     | 1 / 100        |

lemperature, mean (millimetres)

1 498

24.1/32.7

a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2007. d Third quarter. e Includes arrivals of nationals residing abroad. f Includes refugees.

#### The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Region Southern Europe Currency Denar (MKD) Surface area (square kilometres) 25 713 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 2041 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 79.4 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Skopje (480) United Nations membership date 8 April 1993

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000               | 2005    | 2008    |
|--|--------------------|---------|---------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 3 587              | 5 816   | 8 995   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.6                | 4.1     | 5.3     |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 1 785.2            | 2 859.7 | 4 406.6 |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 1 762.5            | 2 803,9 | 4 329.0 |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 16.2               | 17.1    | 23.4    |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 66.33              | 51.86   | 43.56   |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -98                | -158    | -1 210  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100                | . 109   | 124     |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>      | 96°                | 100     | 113     |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 102                | 106     | 1074    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 104                | 105     | 109     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                         | 30.5 <sup>ce</sup> | 37.3    | 33.8    |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          | 33.3 <sup>ef</sup> | 32.3    | 31.3    |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)        | 23.9ef             | 19.5    | 18.2    |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 40.1               | 41.0    | 40.7    |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 64.6               | 63.1    | 64.7    |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 224                | 197     | 255     |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)       | 2 126              | 1 983   | 1 844   |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 31.0               | 88.2    | 145.0   |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 2.5                | 23.0    | 42.9    |
| Total trade Major trading portno                         | **                 |         | 2000    |

| Total trad         | е                         | Major trac | ling partners  |  | 2008               |
|--------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------------|--|--------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>6 851.7 |            | (% of exports) | (% of<br>Russian Federation<br>Germany<br>Serbia | 13.6<br>9.5<br>7.8 |

| Doctor more design   |           |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                                   | 2005-2010 | 0.1       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             | 2005-2010 | 0.8       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             | 2005-2010 | -1.4      |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 66.4      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   | 2009      | 18.0      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)                    | 2009      | 18.4/14.6 |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | 2009      | 99.8      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men; years)                          | 2005-2010 | 76.6/71.8 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                            | 2005-2010 | 14.9      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                            | 2005-2010 | 1.4       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                                 | 2006-2009 | 13.5      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>h</sup> | mid-2010  | 129.7/6.4 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                                  | end-2008  | 2 823     |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                             | 2005-2008 | 3.5       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)         | 2005-2008 | 86.1/87.5 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)                      | 2005-2008 | 54.5      |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                           | 2005-2006 | 1.6/4.9   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                          | 2009      | 28.3      |

| Environmental indicators  |      | 100     |
|---|------|---------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 |         |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 3       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 10 867/ |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 1 62    |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      |         |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 6.0/1   |

a Market rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e April, f 2002. g Arrivation of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h includes refugees, i 2003. J Related on 30 or fewer events.

#### Timor-Leste

Region South-eastern Asia Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) Súrface area (square kilometres) 14 874 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 1 098 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

United Nations membership date

275. Dili (159)

| 2                   | Unite             | d Nations membership      | date 27 Sept    | ember 2002 |                                     |
|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| Economic ind        | licators          | HE.                       | 2000            | ) 20       | 005 2008                            |
| cop- Gross don      | nestic product    | (million current US\$)    | 316             | 3          | 350 569                             |
| one Growth ra       | ite at constant   | 1990 prices (annual %)    |                 |            | 2.3 6.8                             |
| GDP per capita      | (current US\$)    | and the second of         | 386.3           |            | 7.8 518.2                           |
| CNI Gross nati      | onal income p     | er capita (current US\$)  | 394.9           | 65         |                                     |
| Gross fixed cap     | ital formation    | (% of GDP)                | 37.6            | 2          | 0.7 23.2                            |
| Agricultural pro    | duction index     | (1999-2001=100)           | 102             |            | 20 108°                             |
| Food production     | index (1999-)     | 2001=100)                 | 102             | 1          | 22 108°                             |
| Labour force pa     | rticipation, ad   | ult female pop. (%)       | 54.6            | 55         | 5.5 57.4                            |
| Labour force pa     | rticipation, ad   | ult male pop. (%)         | 80.2            |            | 1.2 82.5                            |
| Energy producti     | on, primary (0    | 00 MT oil equivalent)     | 0               | 73         | 194 <sup>b</sup> 7 420 <sup>a</sup> |
| Telephone subs      | cribers, total (  | per 100 inhabitants)      |                 |            | 3.6 9.4                             |
| Internet users (p   | per 100 inhabi    |                           |                 | (          | 0.1 0.2                             |
| Total trade         |                   | Major trading partn       | ers             |            | 2008                                |
|                     | nillion US\$)     |                           | exports)c       |            | (% of imports)                      |
| Exports             | 43.5<br>101.6     | Australia                 |                 | lonesia    | 47.0                                |
| Imports             | 101.6             | United States<br>Germany  |                 | gapore     | 14.6                                |
| Social indicat      | ore               | Germany                   | 3.9 Au          | stralia    | 13.9                                |
| Population grow     |                   | appual 6/ \               |                 | 0005 0040  |                                     |
| Urban nonulation    | n growth rate     | (avg. annual %)           |                 | 2005-2010  | 3.3                                 |
| Rural population    | growth rate       | avg. annual %)            |                 | 2005-2010  | 5.0                                 |
| Urban populatio     | n (%)             | avy. airiuai 70)          |                 | 2005-2010  | 2.9                                 |
| Population aged     |                   | 1                         |                 | 2007       | 26.9                                |
|                     |                   | omen and men, % of to     | 0               | 2009       | 45.0                                |
| Sex ratio (men p    | or 100 women      | omen and men, % or to     | all             | 2009       | 5.2/4.5                             |
| life expectancy     | at hirth (wome    | en and men, years)        |                 | 2009       | 103.7                               |
| Infant mortality    | rate (per 1 000   | live hirthal              |                 | 2005-2010  | 61.7/60.0                           |
| Fortility rate tot  | al /live birthe   | o live pirths)            |                 | 2005-2010  | 66.7                                |
| Fertility rate, tot | al (live bittis)  | per woman)                |                 | 2005-2010  | 6.5                                 |
| Contraceptive pr    | evalence (age     | \$ 15-49, %]              |                 | 2006-2009  | 10.0 <sup>d</sup>                   |
| Refugees and et     | hara of according | 00 and % of total popula  | ition)          | mid-2010   | 13.8/1.2                            |
| Refugees and ot     | ners of concer    | IN TO UNHUR               |                 | end-2008   | 15 877                              |
| Education: Frima    | ry-secondary      | gross enrolment ratio (v  | v/m per 100)    | 2005-2008  | 78.2/82.5                           |
| Seate held have     | le third-level s  | students (% of total) e   |                 | 2005-2008  | 52.9 <sup>f</sup>                   |
| reats field by Wo   | omen in natior    | nal parliaments (%)       |                 | 2009       | 29.2                                |
| Environmental       | indicators        |                           |                 | V. FAG     |                                     |
| hreatened spec      | ies               |                           |                 | 2009       | 15                                  |
| orested area (%     | of land area)     |                           |                 | 2007       | 52.2                                |
| Dergy consumer      | timates (000 n    | netric tons and metric to | ons per capital | 2006       | 176/0.2                             |
|                     |                   |                           |                 |            |                                     |

56.0<sup>b</sup>

2007

Social indicators

Region Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Surface area (square kilometres) 56 785 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 6 459 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 113.7 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Lomé (1 452) United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

| Economi  | c indicators          | 14.7           |             | - 2     | 2000     | 2005   | 2008       |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------|------------|
| GDP: Gros  | s domestic product    | (million curre | ent US\$)   | 1       | 294      | 2 082  | 2 877      |
| GDP: Grow  | th rate at constant   | 1990 prices    | (annual %)  |         | -0.7     | 1.2    | 11         |
| GDP per ca   | apita (current US\$)  |                |             | 2       | 39.5     | 333.7  | 445.5      |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita                    |                       |                | rent US\$)  | 2       | 43.5     | 336.3  | 454.7      |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 |                       |                |             |         | 15.1     | 16.7   | 12.4       |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> |                       |                |             | 70      | 4.95     | 556.04 | 471.34     |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      |                       |                |             |         | -140     | -205   | -216       |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) c                   |                       |                |             | 100     | 114      | 128    |            |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            |                       |                |             | 94      | 101      | 107    |            |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    |                       |                |             | 94      | 110      | 121    |            |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        |                       |                |             | 52.3    | 52.0     | 51.6   |            |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          |                       |                |             | 87.3    | 86.8     | 86.8   |            |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>  |                       |                |             |         | 60       | 81     | 74         |
|  | duction, primary (00  |                | uivalent)   |         | 17       | 6      | 8          |
|  | subscribers, total (  |                |             |         | 1.8      | 8.3    | 26.1       |
|  | sers (per 100 inhabit |                |             |         | 1.9      | 5.0    | 5.4        |
| Total trad   | le                    | Major tra      | ding partne | rs      |          |        | 2008       |
|  | (million US\$)b       |                | (% of ex    | ports)b |          | (% c   | f imports) |
| Exports  | 280.0                 | Niger          |             | 12.7    | France   |        | 19.2       |
| Imports  | 787.1                 | Benin          |             | 10.9    | China    | Milk.  | 15.8       |
|  |                       | India          | -           | 9.8     | Netherla | ands   | 11.1       |
| Social in  | dicators              |                | -1          |         |          |        | - 1-)03    |
| Daniel atten   | www.alawaka lawa      | 1 \/1 1        |             |         | 2005     | 2010   | 0.0        |

|  |                             | 2.341     |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Social indicators  |                             | ABO       |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                       | 2005-2010                   | 2.5       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                 | 2005-2010                   | 4.3       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                 | 2005-2010                   | 1.5       |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007                        | 41.3      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                               | 2009                        | 39.9      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)        | , 2009                      | 5.9/4.9   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                | 2009                        | 98.0      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)              | 2005-2010                   | 64.2/60.7 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                | 2005-2010                   | 71.4      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                | 2005-2010                   | 4.3       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                     | 2006-2009                   | 16.8      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)* | mid-2010                    | 185.4/2.7 |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                      | end-2008                    | 14 627    |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                 | 2005-2008                   | 3.8       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per  | 100) <sup>1</sup> 2005-2008 | 62.6/83.1 |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)              | 2009                        | 11.1      |
| Environmental indicators                                     | 4 1 4 1 5 2 1 1             | 100       |
| Threatened species   | 2009                        | 49        |
| Forested area (% of land area)                               | 2007                        | 6.4       |
| CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per  | capita) 2006                | 1 220/0.2 |

23.1/30.7 Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a Official rate, b 2007. c Lomé. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishmens e Includes refugees. f UNESCO estimate.

2007

66.0

877

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Tonga

Region Oceania-Polynesia Currency Pa'anga (TOP) Surface area (square kilometres) 650° Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 104 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 159.4 Targest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Nuku'alofa (25)

| Laigest disari aggiorneration in 2007 (population, 000) | INUKU alola | (25)              |                  |
|---|-------------|-------------------|------------------|
| United Nations membership date                          | 14 Septemb  | er 1999           |                  |
| Economic indicators                                     | 2000        | 2005              | 2008             |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)      | 155         | 218               | 299              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)     | 3.7         | -2.2              | 1.2              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                           | 1 580.2     | 2 189.9           | 2891.0           |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)    | 1 576.9     | 2 144.4           | 2 930.9          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                | 18.0        | 17.7              | 17.1             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) b           | 1.98        | 2.06              | 2.13             |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)     | -11°        | -11               | -11 <sup>d</sup> |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>e</sup>       | 100         | 160               | 199              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)           | 101         | 102               | 104 <sup>d</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                   | 101         | 102               | 104 <sup>d</sup> |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                        | ***         | 5.2               |                  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         | ***         | 30.6 <sup>†</sup> |                  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       | ***         | 31.8              |                  |
| abour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 46.8        | 53.0              | 55.0             |
| abour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 73.3        | 74.4              | 73.1             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)              | 35          | 42                | 46 <sup>d</sup>  |
| (elephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)      | 10.0        | 42.8              | 73.4             |
|   | 2.4         | 2.9               | 8.1              |
| Total trade Major trading partners                      |             |                   | 2008             |
| (million US\$) <sup>d</sup> (% of expor                 | ts)d        | (% o              | f imports)d      |

| Imports           | 142.6                    | United States<br>Japan                         | 31.3           | New Zealand<br>Singapore<br>Australia | 21.3<br>11.6     |
|-------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| Social indica     |                          |  |                |                                       | 11.0             |
| Population gro    | wth rate (avg. a         | annual %)                                      |                | 2005-2010                             | 0.5              |
| Urban populati    | on growth rate           | (avg. annual %)                                |                | 2005-2010                             | 1.6              |
| Rural population  | on growth rate           | (avg. annual %)                                |                | 2005-2010                             | 0.1              |
| Urban populati    | on (%)                   |  |                | 2007                                  | 24.4             |
| Population age    | d 0-14 years (9          | %)   |                | 2009                                  | 37.4             |
| Coveration age    | d 60+ years (w           | omen and men, % of to                          | otal)          | 2009                                  | 8.9/7.5          |
| life expectage    | per 100 wome             | n)   |                | 2009                                  | 102.7            |
| Infant most alit  | y at birth (wom          | en and men, years)                             |                | 2005-2010                             | 74.7/69.1        |
| Fertility rate to | rate (per 1 00           | U live births)                                 |                | 2005-2010                             | 21.8             |
| International m   | otal (live births        | per woman)                                     |                | 2005-2010                             | 4.1              |
| Education: Gove   | ornment suck (U          | 00 and % of total popu<br>diture (% of GDP)    | lation)        | mid-2010                              | 0.9/0.8          |
| Education: Prim   | emment expen             | diture (% of GDP)                              |                | 2005-2008                             | 4.7 <sup>h</sup> |
| Education: Form   | alo third lovel          | gross enrolment ratio<br>students (% of total) | (w/m per 100   | 2005-2008                             | 107.5/107.6      |
| Seats held by w   | vomen in natio           | nal parliaments (%)                            |                | 2005-2008                             | 59.8°            |
| Environmenta      | lindia stara             | nai pamaments (%)                              |                | 2009                                  | 3.1              |
| hreatened one     | ai indicators            |  |                |                                       |                  |
| hreatened spe     | icies<br>% of land area) |  |                | 2009                                  | 57               |
| O emission of     | % of Jand area           |  |                | 2007                                  | 5.0              |
| Thermy consumer   | stimates (000 r          | netric tons and metric                         | tons per capit | ta) 2006                              | 132/1.3          |

a Land area. b Official rate. c 2001. d 2007. e Excludes rent. f 2003. g Air arrivals. h 2004. i UNESCO estimate. j No women were elected in 2008, however one woman was appointed to the Cabinet. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there is one woman out of a total of 32 members. k UNSD estimates.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Port of Spain (54)

United Nations membership date 18 September 1962

| 24 205<br>3.5<br>18 152.7 |
|---------------------------|
| 3.5                       |
| 18 152 7                  |
|                           |
| 17 350.8                  |
| 13.1                      |
| 6.30                      |
| 5 364b                    |
| 166                       |
| 122b                      |
| 109b                      |
| 109 <sup>b</sup>          |
| 4.6                       |
|                           |
| 111                       |
| 54.7                      |
| 77.6                      |
| 436                       |
| 40 208 <sup>t</sup>       |
| 135.9                     |
| 17.0                      |
| 2008                      |
| of imports)               |
|                           |

| Total trade        |                     | Major trading pa            | rtners             |                                     | 2008                |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 110                | (million US\$)      |                             | f exports)         |                                     | (% of imports)      |
| Exports<br>Imports | 18 650.4<br>9 591.4 | United States Jamaica Spain | 46.0<br>6.7<br>6.2 | United States<br>Brazil<br>Colombia | 24.0<br>11.8<br>7.9 |

2005 2010

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010      | 0.4       |
|--|----------------|-----------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010      | 2.9       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010      | $\prec$   |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007           | 12.9      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009           | 20.7      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009           | 11.9/8.6  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009           | 94.5      |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010      | 73.0/65.8 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010      | 26.0      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010      | 1.6       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009      | 42.5      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010       | 34.4/2.6  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008      | 4.2*      |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 10   | 00) 12005-2008 | 95.3/94.5 |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>1</sup> | 2005-2008      | 55.6      |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000)                   | 2005-2006      | 3.3/24.7  |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009           | 26.8      |
| Environmental indicators   |                |           |

| Elivii Ullilelitai iliuloatulo  |      | 40          |
|---|------|-------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 49          |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 43.9        |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 33 577/25.2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 12 024.0    |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 02 0/31     |

a Official rate. b 2007. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2001. e Air arrivals. f UNESC estimate. g 2002. h Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

Tunisia

Region Northern Africa Currency Tunisian Dinar (TND)

Surface area (square kilometres) 163 610
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 10 169
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 62.2
Fargest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tunis (745)

United Nations membership date 12 November 1956 **Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2008 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 19444 29 097 39 415 GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %) 4.7 4.0 6.1 GDP per capita (current US\$) 2 033.1 2879.5 3875.9 GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 1937.2 2717.6 3680.5 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 22.5 23.8 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)° 1.38 1.36 1.31 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -821-299-1711CPI Consumer price index (2000=100) 100b 114 129 Industrial production index (2005=100)c 95<sup>d</sup> 100 116 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 97 118 119e Food production index (1999-2001=100) 97 118 119° Unemployment (% of labour force) 15.7 14.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 23.8 25.1 25.6 labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.6 69.6 69.9 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 5 058 6378 6762° Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) 5 5 5 9 5 598 6793e Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 11.4 70.2 96.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 2.8 9.7 27.5

| Total trad      | е                                      | Major trad                 | ling partners                         |  | 2008                |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Exports Imports | (million US\$)<br>19 320.0<br>24 638.4 | France<br>Italy<br>Germany | (% of exports)<br>28.5<br>20.7<br>6.9 | (% of<br>France<br>Italy<br>Russian Federation | 18.5<br>17.2<br>7.5 |

| Social indicators  |               |           |
|--|---------------|-----------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                         | 2005-2010     | 1.0       |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                   | 2005-2010     | 1.7       |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                   | 2005-2010     | -0.1      |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007          | 66.1      |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                 | 2009          | 23.2      |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)          | 2009          | 10.1/9.0  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                  | 2009          | 101.2     |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                | 2005-2010     | 76.0/71.9 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                  | 2005-2010     | 19.8      |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                  | 2005-2010     | 1.9       |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) g                     | 2006-2009     | 60.2      |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) h  | mid-2010      | 33.6/0.3  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                        | end-2008      | 145       |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                   | 2005-2008     | 7.2       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 10 | 00) 2005-2008 | 98.7/95.3 |
| coucation: Female third-level students (% of total)            | 2005-2008     | 59.0      |
| seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                | 2009          | 22.8      |
| Environmental indicators                                       |               |           |

| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                       | 2009              | 22.8            |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|
| Environmental indicators  | 3,000             | 22.0            |
| Inreatened species  | 2009              | 63              |
| forested area (% of land area)  | 2007              | 7.1             |
| emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capit         | a) 2006           | 23 109/2.3      |
| Wild Consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                | 2007              | 765.0           |
| Milidit, Total mean (millimetres)                                     |                   | 466             |
| comperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                            |                   | 13.3/23.5       |
| Market rate, b Series linked to former series, c The indices are show | n in terms of ISI | C Rev. 3 d 2001 |

e 2007. If Excludes nationals residing abroad. g Adjusted. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i UNESCO

Region Western Asia/Southern Europe Currency Turkish Lira (new) (TRY) a

Surface area (square kilometres) 783 562
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 73 914
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 94.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Istanbul (10 061)

| Conomic indicators  | United Nations membership date 24 October 1945   |   |         |          |             |  |
|---|--|---|---------|----------|-------------|--|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)  |  |   |         |          | 2008        |  |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)   |  | 266                                     | 560     | 482 986  | 741 448     |  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   | GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  |   | 6.8     | 8.4      |             |  |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) 3942.7 6608.1 10007.2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.4 21.0 20.0 20.5 Change rates (national currency per US\$) 0.67 1.35 1.52 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -9920 -22137 -41.289 CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 329° 434 100 1114 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 111 100 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 104 111 110 100 Henployment (% of labour force) 6.5 10.3 11.0 Employment in adjustrial sector (% of employed) 24.0 24.8 25.7 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 36.0 29.5 25.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 36.0 29.5 25.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 36.0 29.5 25.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 36.0 29.5 25.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 36.0 29.5 26.5 24.7 24.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 73.3 71.9 686 20.273 24.9 4.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.273 24.9 94.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.273 24.9 94.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.273 24.9 94.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.273 24.9 94.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.273 24.9 94.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.273 24.9 94.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.273 24.9 94.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.273 24.9 94.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.273 24.9 94.2 Pmports 20.0 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.2 273 24.9 94.2 Pmports 20.0 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.2 273 24.9 94.2 Pmports 20.0 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.2 273 24.9 94.2 Pmports 20.0 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 9.586 20.2 273 24.9 94.2 Pmports 20.0 Employment 20.0 Employed 20.0 Employed 20.0 Employed 20.0 Empl         |  |   |         | 6619.0   | 10.031.2    |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GP)  Exchange rates (national currency per USs)  Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)  Industrial production index (2005=100)  Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  Industrial production index (           | CNII. Cross pational income per capita (current [15\$]   | 100000000000000000000000000000000000000 | 1       |          | 10 001.2    |  |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)   | Constituted assistal formation (0) of CDP)   |   |         |          |             |  |
| Ralance of Payments, current account (million US\$)  CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)  100 329° 434  Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>d</sup> 73° 100 114  Agricultural production index (1939-2001=100)  104 111 100' Food production index (1939-2001=100)  104 111 100' Food production index (1939-2001=100)  104 111 100' Food production index (1939-2001=100)  104 111 100' Unemployment (% of labour force)  6.5 10.3 11.0  Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)  24.0 24.8 25.7  Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)  24.0 24.8 25.7  Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  24.0 24.8 25.7  Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  24.0 24.8 25.7  Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  26.5 24.7 24.0  Labour force participation, adult meale pop. (%)  28.5 24.7 24.0  Labour force participation, adult meale pop. (%)  73.3 71.9 68.6  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)  9586 202773 24.994  Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)  18.496 17.300 21.390'  Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)  52.0 87.9 112.7  Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)  Major trading partners  (% of exports)  Exports 132 002.4 Germany 9.8 Russian Federation 15.5  Exports 132 002.4 United Kingdom 6.2 United Arab Emirates 6.0 (% of imports)  Exports 132 002.4 United Arab Emirates 6.0 (% of imports)  Exports 132 002.4 United Arab Emirates 6.0 (% of imports)  Exports 132 002.4 United Arab Emirates 6.0 (% of imports)  Exports 132 002.4 United Arab Emirates 6.0 (% of imports)  Exports 132 002.4 United Arab Emirates 6.0 (% of imports)  Exports 132 002.4 (% of imports)  Exp | Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDT)   |   |         |          |             |  |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)  | Exchange rates (national currency per USS)   |   |         |          | 1.52        |  |
| Industrial production index (1905=100)  | Balance of payments, current account (minion US\$)   |   |         |          |             |  |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 111 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100   | CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)   |   |         |          | 11000       |  |
| Agrictitud production index (1999-2001=100) 104 111 100 Unemployment (% of labour force) 6.5 10.3 11.0 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 24.0 24.8 25.7 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 36.0 29.5 26.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 26.5 24.7 24.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.3 71.9 63.6 20.0 27.3 24.9 24.0 24.8 25.7 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 36.0 29.5 26.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.3 71.9 63.6 20.0 27.3 24.9 24.0 24.0 24.0 24.0 24.0 24.0 24.0 24.0   | Industrial production index (2005=100)**   |   |         | 100000   |             |  |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)  | Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  |   | 1       |          |             |  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 24.0 24.8 25.7  Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 36.0 29.5 26.2  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 26.5 24.7 24.0  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.3 71.9 69.6  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 95.86 20.273 24.994  Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) 18.496 17.300 21.390  Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 52.0 87.9 112.7  Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 52.0 87.9 112.7  Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.8 14.4 33.1  Total trade Major trading partners 2008  Exports 132.002.4 Germany 9.8 Russian Federation 15.5  Exports 132.002.4 Germany 9.8 Russian Federation 15.7  Imports 201.960.8 United Kingdom 6.2 Germany 9.3  Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 1.2  Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 2.0  Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 2.0  Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 2.0  Urban population (%) 2007 68.2  Population aged 60-4 years (%) 2009 9.6/8.0  Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 2009 1009  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) 2005-2010 2.1  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2005-2010 2.1  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 110-14 (live births per woman) 2005-2010 2.1  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 110-14 (live births per woman) 2005-2010 2.1  Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 21.2  Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 2005-2008 21.2  Enuronmental indicators  Threatened species 2009 14.8  Forested area (% of land area) 2007 67.8  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 67.8  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 67.8  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 67.8  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 67.8  | Food production index (1999-2001=100)  |   |         |          |             |  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)   24.9   24.8   25.7   24.0   24.8   25.7   24.0   24.0   24.8   25.7   24.0                | Unemployment (% of labour force)   |   |         |          |             |  |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 36.0 29.5 26.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 26.5 24.7 26.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.3 71.9 69.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 95.86 20.273 24.99.4 Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) 18.496 17.300 21.330 Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 52.0 87.9 112.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.8 14.4 33.1 Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of exports) (% of imports) (% of imports           | Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)  |   |         |          |             |  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 73.3 71.9 69.6   Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 9586 20 273 24 994   Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent) 18 496 17 300 21 390   Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) 52.0 87.9 112.7   Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.8 14.4 33.1   Total trade  | Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)  |   |         |          |             |  |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   | Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  |   |         |          | 24.0        |  |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   9 586   20 27 3   24 994   | Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  |   | 73.3    |          |             |  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   52.0   87.9   1127     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   52.0   87.9   1127     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   3.8   14.4   33.1     Total trade  | Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   | 9                                       | 586     |          |             |  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)  Total trade  (million US\$) Exports 132 002.4 Germany 9.8 Imports 201 960.8 United Kingdom 6.2 United Arab Emirates 6.0 China 7.8  Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 2.0 Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 2.0 Hurban population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 2.0  Fural population aged 0-14 years (%) 2007 682 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 2009 9.680  Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 2009 9.680 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2005-2010 2.1  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2005-2010 2.1  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 2005-2010 2.1  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2008 21.6  Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 21.0  Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 21.0  Enducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 21.0  Environmental indicators  Threatened species 2007  Threatened species 2007  Environmental indicators  Threatened species 2007  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007  Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 2007  | Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 18                                      | 496     |          | 21 390      |  |
| Name  | Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   |   | 52.0    | .87.9    | 112.7       |  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total) population: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total) population: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   Contraceptive prevalence (ages more) contracted (% of total) population: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   Contraceptive prevalence (ages stode) contracted (% of total) population: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   Contraceptive prevalence (ages stode) contracted (% of total) population: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   Contraceptive prevalence (ages stode) contracted (% of total) population: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %              | Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   |   | 3.8     | 14.4     | 33.1        |  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   Contraceptive prevalence (ages 16-40)   Contraceptive prevalence (age              |  | 8 -                                     |         | 11       | 2008        |  |
| Social indicators   |  |   |         | (%       |             |  |
| Social indicators   | Exports 132 002.4 Germany  | 9.8                                     |         |          | 15.5        |  |
| Social indicators           Population growth rate (avg. annual %)         2005-2010         1.2           Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)         2005-2010         2.0           Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)         2005-2010         -0.2           Urban population (%)         2007         68.2           Population aged 60+14 years (%)         2009         26.8           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         2009         96.80           Sex ratio (men per 100 women)         2009         10.0           Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)         2005-2010         74.3/68.4           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2005-2010         72.5           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2005-2010         2.1           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2009         1.0           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)         mid-2010         1411.0/19           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         end-2008         2.1           Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2008         3.1           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2005-2008         85.5/95.6           Education: Female third-level students (% of total   | Imports 201 960.8 United Kingdom<br>United Arab Emirates   | 6.0                                     |         |          | 7.8         |  |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |  |   |         |          | 100         |  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)         2005-2010         2.0           Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)         2005-2010         -0.2           Urban population (%)         2007         68.2           Population aged 0-14 years (%)         2009         26.8           Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         2009         9.6/8.0           Sex ratio (men per 100 women)         2009         100.9           Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)         2005-2010         74.3/69.4           Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)         2005-2010         27.5           Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)         2005-2010         2.1           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         2006-2009         71.0/1           International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) international migrant stock (000 and % of total population) international migrant stock (000 and % of GDP)         2005-2008         21.26/1           Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)         2005-2008         3.3           Education: Female third-level students (% of total)         2005-2008         42.6           Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)         2009         148           Forested area (% of land area)         2007         2007           CO <sub>2</sub> emission est   |  |   | 20      | 05-2010  | 1.2         |  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   2005-2010   402  | Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |   |         |          | 2.0         |  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   2005-2010   1411.0/19              | Burel population growth rate (avg. annual %)   |   |         |          | -0.2        |  |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   2009   268   |  |   |         |          | 68.2        |  |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2005-2010  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2005-2010  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2005-2010  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2006-2009  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2005-2010  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2005-2010  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2005-2010  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2005-2010  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2005-2010  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2005-2010  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Louds-2005-2010  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, women and men, wo            | Orban population (76)  |   |         |          | 26.8        |  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)  Education: Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008  Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  Threatened species  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land area)  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  | Population aged 0-14 years (76)  |   |         |          |             |  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) 2005-2010 74.3/69.4 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2005-2010 27.5 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2005-2010 2.1 2006-2009 2006-20            | Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % or total)  |   |         |          |             |  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  Threatened species Threatened species Threatened species CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  2005-2010 27.5 27.5 2005-2010 21.6 21.6 21.6 21.6 21.6 21.6 21.6 21.6  | Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  |   | . 20    |          |             |  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  | Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  |   |         |          | 27.5        |  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) h Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2008 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009  Environmental indicators  Threatened species Tocal pemission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2005 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   | Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  |   |         |          |             |  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) mid-2010 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2008 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009  Environmental indicators  Threatened species 2009 Treatened aspecies 2007 CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  | Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  |   |         |          |             |  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)** mid-2010 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR end-2008 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009  Environmental indicators Threatened species 2009 Threatened species 2007 CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  | Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   | , h                                     |         |          |             |  |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCH end-cools Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2005-2008 Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009 Environmental indicators  Threatened species 2009 148 Forested area (% of land area) 2007 CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 269 256/36 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 678 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   | International migrant stock (000 and % of total population   | on)"                                    |         |          | 21 261      |  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  Environmental indicators  2009 148 269 256/36 269 256/36 269 256/36 269 256/36 269 256/36 269 256/36 2678 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   | Refugees and others of concern to UNHCH  |   |         |          |             |  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)* 2005-2008 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) 2009  Environmental indicators Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 2007 CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   | Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)   |   |         |          |             |  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  Environmental indicators  Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CD <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  2005-2006 91 148 2009 148 269 256/36 678 810 3/184  | Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/   | m per                                   | 100)12  | 005-2008 | 85.5/90.0   |  |
| Environmental indicators  Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   | Education: Female third-level students (% of total)  |   | . 2     | 005-2008 |             |  |
| Environmental indicators  Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  148 2007 2007 269 256/36 269 256/36 2007 2007 2008 2009 2007 2009 2007 2009 2007 2009 2009   | Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  |   |         | 2009     | 9.1         |  |
| Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  2009 2007 269 256/36 2007 269 256/36 2007 269 256/36 2007 2008 2009 2007 2009 2007 2009 2007 2009 2007 2009 2007 2009 2007 2009 2007 2009 2007 2009 2007 2009 2009   |  |   |         |          | 110         |  |
| Forested area (% of land area)  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  2007  2006 269 256/36 269 256/36 2007 878  | The state of the s |   |         | 2009     |             |  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 269 256/36 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 269 256/36 1254 0 2007 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   | Forceted area 1% of land area  |   |         |          |             |  |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 678 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  | CO emission actimates (000 matric tons and matric tons   | s per                                   | capital |          | 269 256/3.6 |  |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  | LU2 Emission estimates judo metric tons and metric ton   | t) lod o                                | Japitaj |          | 1 254.0     |  |
| Haintall, total mean (infillimetres)  | Energy consumption per capita (knograms on equivalent  | ų                                       |         | 2007     | 678         |  |
|   | raintali, total mean (minimetres)  |   |         |          | 10.3/18.4   |  |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

a Beginning January 2005, 1 new Turkish Lira (TRY) = 1 million old Turkish lira (TRL). b Market rate. 6
Series linked to former series. d The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. e 2001. f 2007. g 2003
b Includes refugees. i 2004. j UNESCO estimate.

### Turkmenistan

Region South-central Asia Currency Turkmen (new) Manat (TMT)<sup>a</sup> Surface area (square kilometres) 488 100 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 5 044 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 10.3 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Ashgabat (744)

| 2000<br>4 157<br>5.5<br>923.2<br>866.9<br>34.7<br>200.00<br>95<br>99<br>58.8<br>71.4<br>3<br>50 232<br>8.3 |         | 2005<br>6 026<br>13.1<br>1 246.7<br>1 160.1<br>22.9<br><br>143<br>152<br>58.4<br>70.4          | 2006<br>8 844<br>9.6<br>1 753<br>1 706<br>23<br>130<br>137<br>59.0  |
|--|---------|--|---|
| 5.5<br>923.2<br>866.9<br>34.7<br>200.00<br>95<br>99<br>58.8<br>71.4<br>3<br>50 232<br>8.3                  |         | 13.1<br>1 246.7<br>1 160.1<br>22.9<br><br>143<br>152<br>58.4                                   | 9.8<br>1.753.7<br>1.706.0<br>23.3<br>130<br>137   |
| 923.2<br>866.9<br>34.7<br>200.00<br>95<br>99<br>58.8<br>71.4<br>3<br>50 232<br>8.3                         |         | 1 246.7<br>1 160.1<br>22.9<br><br>143<br>152<br>58.4   | 1 753.7<br>1 706.3<br>23.3<br>130<br>137  |
| 866.9<br>34.7<br>200.00<br>95<br>99<br>58.8<br>71.4<br>3<br>50 232<br>8.3                                  |         | 1 160.1<br>22.9<br><br>143<br>152<br>58.4  | 1 706.3<br>23.3<br>130<br>137   |
| 34.7<br>200.00<br>95<br>99<br>58.8<br>71.4<br>3<br>50 232<br>8.3   |         | 22.9<br>143<br>152<br>58.4   | 23.3<br>130<br>137  |
| 200.00<br>95<br>99<br>58.8<br>71.4<br>3<br>50 232<br>8.3   |         | 143<br>152<br>58.4   | 23.3<br>130<br>137  |
| 95<br>99<br>58.8<br>71.4<br>3<br>50 232<br>8.3   |         | 152<br>58.4  | 137   |
| 99<br>58.8<br>71.4<br>3<br>50 232<br>8.3   |         | 152<br>58.4  | 137   |
| 58.8<br>71.4<br>3<br>50 232<br>8.3   |         | 58.4   | 95.000  |
| 71.4<br>3<br>50 232<br>8.3   |         |  | 50 (  |
| 3<br>50 232<br>8.3   |         | 70.4   | 33.0  |
| 50 232<br>8.3  |         |  | 70.3  |
| 8.3  |         | 12   | 8   |
|  |         | 66 862   | 72 346  |
| 0.00.0   |         | 10.4   | 18.8  |
| 0.1  |         | 1.0  | 1.5   |
|  | Live To |  |   |
|  | 2005-2  | 010  | 1.3   |
|  | 2005-2  | 010  | 2.3   |
|  | 2005-2  | 010  | 0.9   |
|  |         |  | 48.2  |
|  | 2       | 009  | 29.5  |
|  | 2       | 009  | 7.0/5.  |
|  | 2       | 009  | 97.2  |
| 4  | 2005-2  | 010  | 68.9/60.6   |
|  | 2005-2  | 010  | 50.5  |
|  | 2005-2  | 010  | 2.5   |
|  |         |  | 61.8  |
|  |         |  | 207.7/4.0   |
|  | end-2   | 800  | 8 580   |
|  | 2       | 009  | 16.8  |
|  | 1       | rible-t-   | HALLEY III  |
| 147.   |         |  | 46  |
|  |         | 007  | 8.8   |
| r capita   |         |  | 44 071/8.7  |
|  | 2       | 007  | 3 780.0   |
|  |         |  | 227   |
|  |         |  | 221   |
|  |         | 2005-2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>2005-2<br>2005-2<br>2006-2<br>mid-2<br>end-2<br>2<br>2<br>2 c capita) | 2005-2010<br>2007-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2010<br>2006-2010<br>end-2008<br>2009<br>2007<br>r capita) |

O- -1-11- dia stance

Threatened species

Region Oceania-Polynesia Currency Australian Dollar (AUD) Surface area (square kilometres) 26 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 10

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 380.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Funafuti (5) United Nations membership date 5 September 2000

| Economic indicators                                |   | 2000                 | 2005    | 2008    |
|--|---|----------------------|---------|---------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product                        | million current US\$)                             | 12ª                  | 25      | 32      |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant                       | 1990 prices (annual %)                            | $-12.8^{b}$          | 2.0     | 2.0     |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                      |   | 1 204.0 <sup>a</sup> | 2 382.7 | 3 213.3 |
| GNI: Gross national income pe                      | er capita (current US\$)                          | 1 204.0              | 2 382.7 | 3 213.3 |
| Gross fixed capital formation                      | % of GDP)   | 54.7                 | 55.9    | 55.8    |
| Exchange rates (national curre                     |   | 1.80                 | 1.37    | 1.44    |
|  | CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup> |                      | 117     | 122et   |
| Agricultural production index                      |   | 98                   | 111     | 1148    |
| Food production index (1999-2                      | 2001=100)   | 98                   | 111     | 114e    |
| Unemployment (% of labour for                      |   | 6.5 <sup>h</sup>     | ***     |         |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo                    |   | 1                    | 1       | 18      |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants) |   | 6.9 <sup>i</sup>     | 22.4    | 35.4    |
|  |   | 5.2                  | 25.6    | 43.0    |
| Total trade  | Major trading partner                             | S                    | 11 11   | 2008    |
|  | 101 2   |                      | 101     | f 1     |

| Total trad         | e                             | Major trading partners |                                  | 2008                                   |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>0.1<br>26.5 | (% of exports)         | Fiji<br>Australia<br>New Zealand | (% of imports)<br>23.8<br>18.1<br>17.4 |

| Social indicators  |            | 1218              |
|--|------------|-------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                                   | 2005-2010  | 0.4               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             | 2005-2010  | 1.3               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                             | 2005-2010  | -0.5              |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007       | 49.0              |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | 2009       | 98.2              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                          | 2005-2010  | 65.1/61.7k        |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                            | 2005-2010  | 35.0 <sup>k</sup> |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                            | 2005-2010  | 3.7               |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) <sup>m</sup> | mid-2010   | 0.2/1.5           |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                          | 2009       | 0.0               |
| Environmental indicators   | - Fridales | 01                |
|  |            |                   |

2007 Forested area (% of land area) a At market prices. b At factor cost. c UN operational exchange rate. d Funafuti. e 2007. f Series linked to former series. g Population census. h 2002. I Refers to main telephone lines only. j Data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community Demography Programme. k 1997-2002. I 2000-2003. m Data refer to foreign citizens.

2009

Uganda

Region Eastern Africa Currency Ugandan Shilling (UGX) Surface area (square kilometres) 241 038 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 31 657

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 131.3 est urban addlomeration in 2007 (population 000) Kampalä (1 420)

| Largest urbail aggiornerat                          |                                       | d Nations membership date   | Kampaja (<br>25 Octobei |                  |          |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------|
| Economic i  |                                       |                             | 2000                    | 2005             | 2008     |
| onp. Gross d  | omestic product                       | (million current US\$)      | 6 341                   | 10 040           | 15 829   |
| cop. Growth   | rate at constant                      | 1990 prices (annual %)      | 4.4                     | 10.0             | 9.5      |
| one ner capi  | ta (current US\$)                     |                             | 256.8                   | 346.8            | 500.0    |
| CNIL Gross na                                       | ational income p                      | er capita (current US\$)    | 252.4                   | 338.0            | 490.5    |
| Gross fixed c                                       | apital formation                      | (% of GDP)                  | 17.8                    | 21.3             | 23.8     |
| Exchange rat  | es (national curr                     | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 1 766.68                | 1 816.86         | 1 949.18 |
| Ralance of payments, current account (million US\$) |                                       |                             | -825                    | -70              | -845     |
| PI Consumer price index (2000=100)                  |                                       |                             | 100                     | 124              | 158      |
| Industrial pro                                      | ndustrial production index (2005=100) |                             |                         | 100              |          |
| Anricultural p                                      | production index.                     | (1999-2001=100)             | 98                      | 105              | 105      |
| Food product  | ion index (1999-:                     | 2001=100)                   | 99                      | 106              | 105      |
|   | nt (% of labour f                     |                             | ***                     | 3.2 <sup>e</sup> |          |
| Labour force  | participation, ad                     | ult female pop. (%)         | 81.0                    | 81.0             | 81.3     |
| Labour force  | participation, ad                     | ult male pop. (%)           | 90.8                    | 90.3             | 90.1     |
| Tourist arriva                                      | ils at national bo                    | rders (000)                 | 193                     | 468              | 844      |
|   |                                       | 00 MT oil equivalent)       | 136                     | 156              | 121      |
|   |                                       | per 100 inhabitants)        | 0.8                     | 4.9              | 27.6     |
| Internet users                                      | s (per 100 inhabi                     | tants)                      | 0.2                     | 1.7              | 7.9      |
| Total trade   | 20.50                                 | Major trading partners      |                         | 17 17 17         | 2008     |
|   | (million US\$)                        | (% of expo                  | rts)                    | (% of            | imports) |
| Exports   | 1 724.3                               | Sudan                       | 14.3 Unite              | d Arab Emirates  | 11.4     |
| Imports   | 4 525.9                               | Kenya                       | 9.5 Kenya               | a                | 11.3     |
| 0 111 0   | ngu / Wall                            | Switzerland                 | 9.0 Indiá               |                  | 10.4     |
| Social indic  |                                       | 1.0/1                       |                         | 05.00.0          | 75.5     |
| ropulation gr                                       | owth rate lavg.                       | annual %)                   | 20                      | 005-2010         | 3.3      |

|   | (1111111011 022)   | The state of the s | (% of exports)     | (% of in                               | iports)              |
|---|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|----------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports                            | 1 724.3<br>4 525.9 | Sudan<br>Kenya<br>Switzerland  | 14.3<br>9.5<br>9.0 | United Arab Emirates<br>Kenya<br>India | 11.4<br>11.3<br>10.4 |
| Social in                                     | dicators           |  |                    | FY6 8                                  | 0.00                 |
|   | growth rate (avg.  |  |                    | 2005-2010                              | 3.3                  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  |                    |  | )                  | 2005-2010                              | 4.4                  |
| Pural population growth rate (aug. appual 0/1 |                    |  |                    | 2005 2040                              | 0.4                  |

| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                  | 2005-2010      | 3.1               |
|---|----------------|-------------------|
| Urban population (%)  | 2007           | 12.8              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                | 2009           | 48.9              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)         | 2009           | 4.3/3.5           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                 | 2009           | 100.3             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)               | 2005-2010      | 53.0/51.8         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                 | 2005-201.0     | 74.0              |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                 | 2005-2010      | 6.4               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                      | 2006-2009      | 23.7              |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)   | mid-2010       | 646.6/1.9         |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>9</sup>          | end-2008       | 1 627 479         |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                  | 2005-2008      | 3.8               |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 1 | 00) h2005-2008 | 78.5/79.7         |
| coucation: Female third-level students (% of total)           | 2005-2008      | 38.4 <sup>i</sup> |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)               | 2009           | 30.7              |

| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                             | 2009            | 30.7      |
|---|-----------------|-----------|
| Environmental indicators  |                 |           |
| Inreatened species  | 2009            | 162       |
| forested area (% of land area)  | 2007            | 17.5      |
| <sup>20</sup> 2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per car | oita) 2006      | 2704/0.1  |
| ment (unsumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                      | 2007            | 37.0      |
| gaillall, total mean (millimetres)  |                 | 1 180     |
| Principal and C (minimum and maximum)                                       | or Kilonet Clar | 17.3/26.7 |

arthoripal rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2007. d Age group 10 years and over. e 2003. f Includes refugees. g The internally displaced person (IDP) figure at the end of 2008 represents the remaining IDP Population in camps and transit sites. They remain of concern to UNHCR together with those 603,000 Who have already returned to their villages. h UNESCO estimate. I 2004.

Region Eastern Europe Currency Hryvnia (UAH) Surface area (square kilometres) 603 500 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 45 992 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 76.2 Largest urban applomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Kiev (2 709) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

| Officer (Agricus III                                | eninersuih r    | Jale 24  | October 1             | 340  |                |
|---|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|--|----------------|
| Economic indicators                                 |                 |          | 2000                  | 2005   | 2008           |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million cur            | rent US\$)      | 3        | 1 262                 | 86 142   | 180 335        |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices            | s (annual %)    | )        | 5.9                   | 2.7  | 2.1            |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                       |                 |          | 639.9                 | 1836.0   | 3 921.0        |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (cu           | rrent US\$)     |          | 620.6                 | 1 815.1  | 3 879.0        |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)            |                 |          | 19.7                  | 22.0   | 0.073.0        |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US            | \$10            |          | 5.44                  | 5.05   | 41.6           |
| Balance of payments, current account (m             |                 |          | 1 481                 | 2 531  |                |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                | mion oog/       |          | 100                   | 147  | -12 763        |
| Industrial production index (2000=100)              |                 |          | 70°                   | 100  | 226            |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup> | 1001            |          |                       | The state of the s | 112            |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001            | =100)           |          | . 99                  | 118  | 110            |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)               |                 |          | 99                    | 118  | 110            |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)                    |                 |          | 11.6                  | 7.2  | 6.4            |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of em            |                 |          | 20.8 <sup>fg</sup>    | 24.2   |                |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of e           | employed)       |          | 23.4 <sup>fg</sup>    | 19.4   | 16.7           |
| Labour force participation, adult female p          | oop. (%)        |          | 48.8                  | 50.3   | 51.5           |
| Labour force participation, adult male po           | p. (%)          |          | 63.3                  | 64.4   | 64.4           |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)          |                 |          | 6 431                 | 17 631   | 25 449         |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil e            | quivalent)      | F        | 60 326                | 63 764   | 61 401         |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inh           |                 |          | 23.0                  | 88.8   |                |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                | distants        |          | 0.7                   | 17.0   | 1 10.0         |
|   | ading partr     | ners     | 0.7                   | 17.0   | 2008           |
| (million US\$)                                      |                 | exports  |                       | 10   | % of imports)  |
|   | ederation       | 23.5     |                       | n Federati   | on 22.7        |
| Imports 85 448.4 Turkey                             | 5001511511      | 6.9      | Germa                 |  | on 22.7<br>8.4 |
| ltaly '   | 5               | 4.3      | Turkme                | enistan  | 6.6            |
| Social indicators                                   | F               |          |                       |  |                |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)              |                 |          |                       | 5-2010   | -0.7           |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annua            | al %)           |          | 200                   | 15-2010  | -0.7           |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annua            | 1%)             |          | 200                   | 5-2010   | -1.0           |
| Urban population (%)                                |                 |          |                       | 2007   | 67.9           |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                      |                 |          |                       | 2009   | 13.9           |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and r              | nen % of to     | ntall    |                       | 2009   | 24.9/15.9      |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                       | 11011, 70 01 10 | , tui    |                       | 2009   | 85.6           |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and mer             | vestel          |          | 200                   | 05-2010  | 73.8/62.8      |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births        |                 |          | 100,000               | 05-2010  | 12.4           |
|   |                 |          |                       | 05-2010<br>05-2010   | 1.3            |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman        |                 |          |                       |  | 66.7           |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %             |                 | 1-4-1    |                       | 06-2009  |                |
| International migrant stock (000 and % o            |                 | lation)  |                       | id-2010  | 5 257.5/11.6   |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHO              |                 |          | 2.50                  | nd-2008  | 64 858         |
| Education: Government expenditure (% o              | f GDP)          |          |                       | )5-2008  | 5.3            |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enro             | lment ratio     | w/m per  | 100) <sup>n</sup> 200 | 05-2008  | 95.1/96.2      |
| Education: Female third-level students (9           | 6 of total) h   | 54 3     | 200                   | 05-2008  | 54.4           |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per               |                 |          |                       | 05-2006  | 6.2/15.6       |
|   |                 |          |                       | 2009   | 8.2            |
| Seats held by women in national parliam             | ents (%)        |          |                       | 2000   |                |
| Environmental indicators                            | ents (%)        |          |                       | 2005   |                |
|   | ents (%)        | = = =    |                       | 2009   | 62             |
| Environmental indicators                            | ents (%)        |          |                       |  | 16.6           |
| Environmental indicators Threatened species         |                 | tons per | capita)               | 2009   |                |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a Official rate, b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e Age group 15 to 70 years. f Excludes self-employed workers. g Age group not specified. h National estimate. i 2004.

# United Arab Emirates

Region Western Asia Currency UAE Dirham (AED) Surface area (square kilometres) 83 600 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 4 485 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 53.7

| Largest urban ag                             | argest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)<br>United Nations membership date | Dubai (               |                          |         |                |          |                      |
|--|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------------------|
|  |  | d Nations n           | nembership date          | 9 Dece  | mber           | 1971     |                      |
| Economic indica                              | ators  | 1.00                  | ¥                        | 200     | 0              | 2005     | 2008                 |
| GDP: Gross domes                             | tic product  | (million cur          | rent US\$)               | 70 52   | 2              | 139711   | 286 882              |
| one Growth rate                              | at constant  | t 1990 price          | s (annual %)             | . 12.   | 3              | 8.2      | 7.4                  |
| onP ner capita (cu                           | rrent US\$   |                       |                          | 21 717. | 6              | 34 040.3 | 63 965.8             |
| CALL Gross nationa                           | al income p  | er capita (c          | urrent US\$)             | 22 153. | 6              | 32 280.6 | 60 659.2             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)     |  |                       |                          | 22.     | 2              | 18.3     | 17.9                 |
| cychange rates (national currency per US\$)a |  |                       | 3.6                      | 7       | 3.67           | 3.67     |                      |
| CPI: Consumer pric                           | e index (20  | 000=100) <sup>b</sup> |                          | 10      | 0              | 122      | 148 <sup>c</sup>     |
| Agricultural produc                          | ction index  | (1999-2001            | =100)                    | 14      | 3              | 64       | 61°                  |
| Food production in                           | dex (1999-   | 2001=100)             |                          | 14      | 3              | 64       | 61°                  |
| Unemployment (%                              | of labour f  | force) a              |                          | 2.      | 3 <sup>e</sup> |          | 4.0                  |
| Employment in ind                            |  |                       |                          | 33.     | 4              | 39.8     | ***                  |
| Employment in agr                            |  |                       |                          | 7.      | 9              | 4.9      | ***                  |
| Labour force partic                          |  |                       |                          | 34.     | 5              | 39.0     | 40.7                 |
| Labour force partic                          |  |                       |                          | 92.     | 0              | 92.5     | 93.5                 |
| Tourist arrivals at r                        |  |                       |                          | 3 90    | 7              | 7 126    | 144                  |
| Energy production,                           |  |                       |                          | 164 55  | 7              | 170 024  | 180 829 <sup>c</sup> |
| Telephone subscrib                           |  |                       | abitants)                | 75.1    | 6              | 141.1    | 242.3                |
| Internet users (per                          | 100 inhabi   | tants)                |                          | 23.     | 6              | 32.3     | 65.2                 |
| Total trade                                  |  | Major tra             | ading partners           | 3.      |                |          | 2008                 |
|  | on US\$)   |                       | (% of expo               | rts)    |                | (%       | of imports)          |
|  | 10 000.0   | Japan                 |                          |         | nina           | 4,7-5.   | 9.9                  |
| Imports 1                                    | 75 485.7   | India                 |                          |         | dia            | 0        | 9.9<br>9.6           |
|  |  | Iran                  | and the same of the same | 3.2 Ur  | nited :        | States   | 7.0                  |

| Total trac      | le                                       | Major tra              | iding partners                       |                                 | 2008                                |
|-----------------|--|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Exports Imports | (million US\$)<br>210 000.0<br>175 485.7 | Japan<br>India<br>Iran | (% of exports)<br>16.4<br>7.3<br>3.2 | China<br>India<br>United States | (% of imports)<br>9.9<br>9.6<br>7.0 |
| Social in       | dicators                                 |                        |                                      |                                 |                                     |

| Occide indicators  |                |                   |
|--|----------------|-------------------|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                         | 2005-2010      | 2.8               |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                   | 2005-2010      | 2.9               |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                   | 2005-2010      | 2.5               |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007           | 77.8              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                 | 2009           | 19.2              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)          | 2009           | 2.1/1.9           |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                  | 2009           | 205.5             |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                | 2005-2010      | 78.8/76.6         |
| Intant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                  | 2005-2010      | 9.7               |
| fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                  | 2005-2010      | 2.0               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h                     | 2006-2009      | 27.5 <sup>i</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) ik | mid-2010       | 3 293.3/70.0      |
| nerugees and others of concern to UNHCR                        | end-2008       | 274               |
| ducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                    | 2005-2008      | 1.3               |
| ducation: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m ner 1)  | 00) "2005-2008 | 100.4/99.7        |
| concation; remaie third-level students (% of total)            | 2005-2008      | 60.2              |
| reid by women in national parliaments (%)                      | 2009           | 22.5              |
| environmental indicators                                       |                | 22.0              |
| hreatened species  | 2009           | 46                |

co<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 139 452/31.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2007 12 901.0 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) 94 lemperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

all ficial rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2007. d February, e Official estimates. f Arrivals in hotels only. g Includes domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. h Nationals of the country, i 1995. j Data lefer to foreign citizens. k Includes refugees. I National estimate. m UNESCO estimate.

rorested area (% of land area)

4.3/11.9

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

Region Northern Europe Currency Pound Sterling (GBP) Surface area (square kilometres) 242 900 6
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 61 231
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 252.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) London (8 567) 24 October 1945

|   | United  | d Nations membership dat                         | te 24 (     | Jctober            | 1945               |                      |
|---|---|--|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Economic  | indicators .  |  | (1)         | 2000               | 2005               | 2008                 |
|   |   | (million current US\$)<br>1990 prices (annual %) | 1 477       | 512<br>3.9         | 2 277 289<br>2.1   | 2 666 266<br>0.7     |
| GDP per cap   | ita (current US\$)                                  |  | 250         | 98.9               | 37 800.6           | 43 544.4             |
| GNI: Gross r  | NI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) |  |             |                    | 38 435.0           | 44 489.7             |
| Gross fixed   | capital formation                                   | (% of GDP)                                       |             | 17.1               | 16.8               | 16.7                 |
| Exchange ra   | tes (national curr                                  | ency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>                      |             | 0.67               | 0.58               | 0.69                 |
|   |   | account (million US\$)                           | 38          | 800                | -59406             | -45670               |
|   | er price index (20                                  |  |             | 100                | 113                | 126                  |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>c</sup> |   |  |             | 103°               | 100                | 98                   |
|   |   | (1999-2001=100)                                  |             | 101                | 98                 | 94                   |
|   | tion index (1999-2                                  |  |             | 101                |                    | 94                   |
|   | ent (% of labour f                                  |  | 5.4, 4.6,   |                    |                    | 5.3                  |
|   |   | tor (% of employed)                              |             | 25.3 <sup>fg</sup> | 22.2 <sup>fg</sup> | 21.4                 |
|   |   | ector (% of employed)                            |             | $1.5^{fg}$         | 1.3 <sup>fg</sup>  | 1.4                  |
|   |   | ult female pop. (%)                              |             |                    | 51.9 -             | 52.6                 |
|   |   | ult male pop. (%)                                |             |                    | 67.6               | 67.3                 |
|   | als at national bo                                  |  |             | 23 212 28 039      |                    | 30 142               |
|   |   | 00 MT oil equivalent)                            | 261 945     |                    | 192765             | 169 090 <sup>6</sup> |
|   |   | (per 100 inhabitants)                            |             | 33.6               | 165.2              | 177.7                |
| Internet use  | rs (per 100 inhabi                                  | tants)   |             | 26.8               | 65.4               | 79.6                 |
| Total trade   |   | Major trading partner                            | rs          |                    |                    | 2008                 |
|   | (million US\$)                                      | (% of ex   | ports)      |                    | (%                 | of imports)          |
| Exports   | 455 595.8   | United States                                    | 14.1        | Germ               | any                | 13.0                 |
| imports   | 631 803.8   | Germany<br>Netherlands                           | 11.5<br>7.7 | China              | d States           | 8.7<br>7.9           |
| Social indi   | cators  |  |             |                    | 11 11 11           | (144)                |
| Population g  | growth rate (avg. a                                 | annual %)  |             | 20                 | 05-2010            | 0.5                  |
| Urban popul   | rban population growth rate (avg. annual %)         |  |             | 20                 | 05-2010            | 0.5                  |

| Social indicators  | - 1       | A STATE OF THE STA |
|--|-----------|--|
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010 | 0.5  |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | 0.5  |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010 | -0.4   |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007      | 89.9   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009      | 17.4   |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009      | 24.3/20.5  |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009      | 96.3   |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010 | 81.6/77.2  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010 | 4.8  |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010 | 1.8  |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) hi                      | 2006-2009 | 82.0   |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010  | 6 451.7/10.4   |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008  | 306 702  |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)                     | 2005-2008 | 5.6  |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008 | 101.1/99.5   |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total)              | 2005-2008 | 57.2   |
| Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) <sup>a</sup>      | 2005-2006 | 0.7</td  |
| Coats hald by women in national parliaments (9/1)                | 2000      | 19.5   |

| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)  | 2009     | 19.5                   |
|--|----------|------------------------|
| Environmental indicators   |          | 70                     |
| Threatened species   | 2009-    | 11.9                   |
| Forested area (% of land area)   | 2007     | 1.000                  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  | 2006     | 568 107/9.3<br>3.357.0 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)   | 2007     | 3 357.0                |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)   |          | 7 5/14.4               |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum.and maximum)   |          | 7.0/TA                 |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum.and maximum)  a Excludes Channel Islands and Isla of Man, h Market rate, c The indices are | shown in | 7.5/<br>terms of IS    |

3. d 2001. 6 2007. f Age group 16 years and over. g March to May. h Excludes Northern Ireland, i Age group 16 to 49 years.

United Republic of Tanzania

Eastern Africa Tanzanian Shilling (TZS) Currency Súrface area (square kilometres) 945 087 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 42 484 945 087 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 45.0

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Dar es Salaam (2 930)

| 14 December   | er 1961  |   |
|---|--|---|
| 2000  | 2005   | 2008  |
| 10 186  | 14 142   | 20 745  |
|   | 7.4  | 7.5   |
| 259.9   | 326.0  | 495.9   |
| 306.8   | 373.1  | . 485.4   |
| 16.4  | 24.7   | 31.1  |
| 803.26  |  | 1 280,30  |
| -499  |  | -2 307  |
|   |  | 161   |
|   |  | 101   |
|   |  | 134   |
|   |  | 134   |
| 5 1 cefg  | V 3µ   | 134   |
| 2 Saefg   | 5.0h   | ***   |
| 92 1 aefg   |  | ***   |
|   |  | 00.7  |
|   |  | 86.7  |
|   |  | 90.1  |
| 33.10   |  | 750   |
|   |  | 771°  |
|   |  | 30.9  |
| 0.1   | 1.0  | 1.2   |
| te\ld   | 10/  | 2008  |
| 5 United  | Arab Emirat  | of imports)d  |
| 5 South   | Arab Emiral  | tes 13.2<br>10.1  |
| 3 India   | iiiica   | 8.7   |
| District Contract of  |  | 0.7   |
| 200   | 5-2010   | 2.9   |
| 200   | 5-2010   | 4.2   |
|   |  | 1.9   |
| 200   |  | 25.0  |
|   |  |   |
|   | 2000   |   |
|   | 2009   | 44.7  |
|   | 2009   | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4   |
| 2005  | 2009<br>2009   | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4   |
|   | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010  | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54,6  |
| 2008  | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010   | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54,6<br>64.8  |
| 2005<br>2005  | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010  | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54,6<br>64.8<br>5.6   |
| 2005  | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009   | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4   |
| 2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>mid   | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2010  | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4<br>659.2/1.5  |
| 2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>mid<br>end                                      | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2010<br>-2008   | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4<br>659.2/1.5<br>322 163   |
| 2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>mid<br>end                                      | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2010<br>-2008   | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4 <sup>1</sup><br>659.2/1.5<br>322 163<br>2.2 <sup>1</sup>  |
| 2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mid<br>end<br>2005<br>er 100) <sup>k</sup> 2005 | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2010<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008   | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4<br>659.2/1.5<br>322 163   |
| 2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mid<br>end<br>2005<br>er 100) <sup>k</sup> 2005 | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2010<br>-2008   | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4 <sup>1</sup><br>659.2/1.5<br>322 163<br>2.2 <sup>1</sup>  |
| 2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mid<br>end<br>2005<br>er 100) <sup>k</sup> 2005 | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2010<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008   | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6,<br>26.4 <sup>1</sup><br>659.2/1.5<br>322 163<br>2.2 <sup>1</sup><br>41.4/41.8 <sup>1</sup>   |
| 2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mid<br>end<br>2005<br>er 100) <sup>k</sup> 2005 | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2009<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008  | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4<br>659.2/1.5<br>322 163<br>2.2<br>41.4/41.8   |
| 2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mid<br>end<br>2005<br>er 100) <sup>k</sup> 2005 | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2009<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008  | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4<br>659.2/1.5<br>322 163<br>2.2<br>41.4/41.8   |
| 2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>mid<br>end<br>2005<br>2005<br>2005              | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2010<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008                     | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4<br>659.2/1.5<br>322 163<br>2.2<br>41.4/41.8<br>32.3<br>30.4   |
| 2005<br>2005<br>2006<br>mid<br>end<br>2005<br>2005<br>2005              | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2010<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>2009                               | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4<br>659.2/1.5<br>322 163<br>2.2<br>41.4/41.8<br>32.3<br>30.4   |
| 2005<br>2006<br>2006<br>mid<br>end<br>2005<br>er 100) <sup>k</sup> 2005 | 2009<br>2009<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2010<br>-2009<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>-2008<br>2009<br>2009                       | 44.7<br>5.3/4.4<br>99.4<br>56.2/54.6<br>64.8<br>5.6<br>26.4<br>659.2/1.5<br>322 163<br>2.2<br>41.4/41.8<br>32.3<br>30.4   |
|   | 2000 10 186 4.9 259.9 306.8 16.4 803.26 -499 100 95 96 5.1 cefg 2.6 aefg 82.1 aefg 86.9 91.2 459 240 0.8 0.1 25 United 3.5 South A 7.3 India | 10 186 14 142 4.9 7.4 259.9 326.0 306.8 373.1 16.4 24.7 803.26 1 165.51 -499 -864 100 119 100 95 128 96 125 5.1°efg 4.3°h 2.6°aefg 5.0°h 82.1°aefg 74.6°h 86.9 86.8 91.2 90.0 459 590 240 534 0.8 9.1 0.1 1.0 |

Mainland excludes Zanzibar. b Official rate. c Tanganyika. d 2007. e 2001. f March. g Age group 10 years and over. h 2006. i 2004-2005. j Includes refugees. k UNESCO estimate. I 1999.

#### United States of America

Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 9 629 091 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 311 666 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) New York-Newark (19 041)

Region Northern America U.S. Dollar (USD) 32.4

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

| Economic indicators  | 2000              | 2005       | 2008                |
|--|-------------------|------------|---------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)           | 9 764 800         | 12 364 100 | 14 096 720          |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %           | 3.7               | 2.9        | 11                  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                                | 34 279.7          | 41 234.8   | 45 230.2            |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)         | 34 862.8          | 41 782.1   | 45 835.5            |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                     | 19.9              | 19.3       | 17.1                |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)          | -417425           | -748688    | -706 066            |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>a</sup>            | 100               | 113        | 125                 |
| Industrial production index (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>          | 93°               | 100        | 102                 |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)                | 101               | 105        | 107 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                        | 101               | 105        | 108 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>                | 4.0               | 5.1        | 5.8                 |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>8</sup> | 23.2 <sup>f</sup> | 20.6       | 20.6                |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)e           | . 2.6             | 1.6        | 1.4 <sup>d</sup>    |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)            | 57.0              | 56.0       | 55.9                |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)              | 72.8              | 70.9       | 70.3                |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>9</sup>      | 51 238            | 49 206     | 55 986 <sup>d</sup> |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)h          | 1 497 229         | 1 451 666  | 1 486 872d          |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)           | 104.9             | 128.2      | 134.9               |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                         | 43.1              | 68.0       | 74.0                |
| Total trade Major trading part                               | ners              |            | 2008                |
| (million US\$) <sup>1</sup> (% of                            | exports)          | 1%         | of importe!         |

| TULAI LI AL        | 16  | iviajoi tia               | ung parmers                                 |                           | 2008                                   |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$) <sup>i</sup><br>1 299 899.0<br>2 164 834.0 | Canada<br>Mexico<br>China | (% of exports) <sup>1</sup> - 20.1 11.7 5.5 | China<br>Canada<br>Mexico | (% of imports)<br>16.5<br>15.7<br>10.1 |

#### Social indicators

Population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 1.0 Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 1.3 Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 -0.7Urban population (%) 2007 81.4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 2009 20.3 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 19.6/16.1 2009 Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 2009 97.4 Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) 2005-2010 81.4/76.9 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2005-2010 5.9 2.1 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2005-2010 72.8 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)1 2006-2009 International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) 42 813.3/13.5 mid-2010 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 348 776 end-2008 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.7 2005-2008 Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) 2005-2008 96.3/96.0 Education: Female third-level students (% of total) 2005-2008 57.4 2.5/9.7 Deaths by assault (women and men, per 100 000) 2005-2006 16.8 Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) m 2009 Environmental indicators

| Environmental indicators  |      |                |
|---|------|----------------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 | 1 203          |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 33.1           |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 5 748 105/18.4 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) h                      | 2007 | 7 039.0        |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 1 056          |
| Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                      |      | 8.1/16.0       |

a All urban consumers. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e Age group 16 years and over. f Includes sanitary services. g Includes Mexicans staying one or more nights. h Includes American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands, Johnston Atoll, Midway Islands, Wake Island and United States Virgin Islands. i Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. j Age group 15 to 44 years. k 2002. I Estimates include persons born in other United States territories and American citizens at birth who were born abroad and reside in the United States. m The total refers to all-voting members of the House. of the House.

#### United States Virgin Islands

Region Caribbean Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) Surface area (square kilometres) 347 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 110 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 315.9 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Charlotte Amalie (53)

| Economic indicators  | 2000         | 2005          | 2008              |
|--|--------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)  | 100          | 99            | 101 <sup>a</sup>  |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)  | 100          | 99            | 101 <sup>a</sup>  |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  | 60.8         | 58.7          | 57.2              |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  | 66.9         | 63.5          | 60.5              |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   | 546          | 582           | 510 <sup>a</sup>  |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)<br>Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) | 95.1<br>13.8 | 138.5<br>27.3 | 138.5<br>27.4     |
| Social indicators  | THE INCH     | O ENLINED     |                   |
| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 200          | 5-2010        | -0.1              |
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 200          | 2005-2010     |                   |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)   | 200          | 2005-2010     |                   |
| Urban population (%)   |              | 2007          | 94.7              |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)   |              | 2009          | 21.1              |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)                                      |              | 2009          | 21.0/19.4         |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  |              | 2009          | 90.1              |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)  | 200          | 5-2010        | 82.0/75.9         |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)  | 200          | 5-2010        | 9.1               |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)  | 200          | 5-2010        | 2.2               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) bc  | 200          | 6-2009        | 78.4 <sup>d</sup> |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)                                | mi           | d-2010        | 61.8/56.5         |
| Environmental indicators   |              | Util Here     |                   |
| Threatened species   |              | 2009          | 33                |
| Forested area (% of land area)   |              | 2007          | 26.0              |

a 2007. b Age group 18 to 44 years. c Sample of sexually active women of reproductive age. d 2002.

Region South America Currency Peso Uruguayo (UYU)

Surface area (square kilometres) 176 215 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 3 349 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 19.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Montevideo (1 513)
United Nations membership date 18 December 1945

| Economic      | indicators   |                                 |            | 2000            | 2005                 | 2008               |
|---------------|--|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| GDP: Gross    | domestic product                                       | (million current US\$)          | 27         | 823             | 17 363               | 32 186             |
| GDP: Growth   | n rate at constant                                     | 1990 prices (annual %)          |            | -1.9            | 7.5                  | 8.9                |
| GDP per cap   | ita (current US\$)                                     |                                 | 68         | 78.1            | 5220.8               | 9609.7             |
| GNI: Gross r  | national income p                                      | er capita (current US\$)        | 68         | 58.2            | 5070.5               | 9 463.1            |
|               | capital formation                                      |                                 |            | 14.3            | 16.6                 | 18.7               |
| Exchange ra   | change rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> |                                 | 1          | 2.52            | 24.10                | 24.35              |
| Balance of p  | ayments, current                                       | account (million US\$)          | -          | -566            | 24                   | -1 225             |
| CPI: Consum   | er price index (20                                     | 000=100) <sup>6</sup>           |            | 100             | 162                  | 201                |
| Industrial pr | oduction index (2                                      | 005=100)                        |            |                 | 100                  | 201                |
| Agricultural  | production index                                       | (1999-2001=100)                 |            | 101             | 116                  | 125°               |
| Food produc   | tion index (1999-                                      | 2001=100)                       |            | 101             | 118                  | 127°               |
| Unemployme    | ent (% of labour f                                     | force) <sup>d</sup>             |            | 13.6°           | 12.2e                | 9.2°               |
| Employment    | in industrial sect                                     | tor (% of employed)             |            | 7 Table 1       | 21.2 <sup>dfg</sup>  | 21.700             |
| Employment    | in agricultural se                                     | ector (% of employed)           |            | ***             | 11.1 <sup>dfgh</sup> | 11.0 <sup>cd</sup> |
| Labour force  | participation, ad                                      | ult female pop. (%)             |            | 49.2            | 49.8                 | 50.5               |
| Labour force  | participation, ad                                      | lult male pop. (%)              |            | 74.2            | 74.2                 | 73.1               |
| Tourist arriv | als at national bo                                     | rders (000)                     | 1          | 968             | 1 808                | 1 938              |
| Energy produ  | uction, primary (0                                     | 00 MT oil equivalent)           |            | 606             | 575                  | 694°               |
|               |  | (per 100 inhabitants)           |            | 40.4            | 65.0                 | 133.4              |
| Internet use  | rs (per 100 inhabi                                     | tants)                          |            | 10.5            | 20.1                 | 40.0               |
| Total trade   |  | Major trading partne            | rs         |                 |                      | 2008               |
| THE P.        | (million US\$)   | (% of ex                        | (ports)    | State In        | (% of                | imports)           |
| Exports       | 5 948.9  | Brazil                          | 16.6       | Argentin        |                      | 25.2               |
| Imports       | 8 932.9  | Argentina<br>Russian Federation | 8.5<br>5.6 | Brazil<br>China |                      | 18.1<br>10.2       |
| Social indi   | natore   |                                 |            | 100             |                      | 100                |

|                                   | nussian rederation 5            | o.b Unina         | 10.2        |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Social indicators                 |                                 |                   |             |
| Population growth rate (avg       | annual %)                       | 2005-2010         | 0.3         |
| Urban population growth rate      | te (avg. annual %)              | 2005-2010         | 0.4         |
| Rural population growth rate      | e (avg. annual %)               | 2005-2010         | -1.2        |
| Urban population (%)              |                                 | 2007              | 92.2        |
| Population aged 0-14 years        | (%)                             | 2009              | 22.8        |
| Population aged 60+ years (       | women and men, % of total)      | 2009              | 20.9/15.4   |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wom        |                                 | 2009              | 93.3        |
| Life expectancy at birth (wo      | men and men, years)             | 2005-2010         | 79.9/72.8   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 0    | 100 live births)                | 2005-2010         | 13.1        |
| Fertility rate, total (live birth | s per woman)                    | 2005-2010         | 2.1         |
| Contraceptive prevalence (a       |                                 | 2006-2009         | 77.0°       |
| International migrant stock       | 000 and % of total population)  | mid-2010          | 79.9/2.4    |
| Refugees and others of con-       | cern to UNHCR                   | end-2008          | 184         |
| Education: Government expe        |                                 | 2005-2008         | 2.8         |
|                                   | ry gross enrolment ratio (w/m p | er 100) 2005-2008 | 102.0/104.1 |
| Education: Female third-leve      |                                 | 2005-2008         | 62.9        |
| Deaths by assault (women a        |                                 | 2005-2006         | 2.6/6.6     |
| Seats held by women in nat        |                                 | 2009              | 12.1        |
| Environmental indicators          |                                 |                   |             |

| Environmental indicators  |      |         |
|---|------|---------|
| Threatened species  | 2009 |         |
| Forested area (% of land area)  | 2007 | 8       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) | 2006 | 6 859/2 |
| Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)                        | 2007 | 767     |
| Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)  |      | 1 10    |
| Temperature mean °C (minimum and maximum)                                       |      | 12 4/21 |

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

a Market rate. b Montevideo. c 2007. d Age group 14 years and over. e Urban areas. f 2006. g Excludes conscripts. h Includes mining and quarrying. i Age group 15 to 50 years. j Sample of men and women reproductive age who are married or in union. k 2004.

## Uzbekistan

South-central Asia Currency Uzbek Sum (UZS) Surface area (square kilometres)
Population in 2008 (estimated, 000)
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Uzbek Sum (UZS)
447 400
27 191
60.8
Tashkent (2 184)
2 March 1992

| 2000    | )  | 2005   | 200  |
|---------|--|--|--|
| 13759   | 3  | 13751  |  |
| 4.0     |  | 7.0  |  |
| 556.5   |  | 517.1  |  |
| 548.2   | 2  | 540.5  |  |
| 24.0    | Lauren de  | 23.1   | 21.0   |
| 690.00  | 11   | 77.00  | 1 388.00   |
| 99      |  |  |  |
| 100     |  |  | 150  |
| 0.4     |  | 100  | 100  |
| 55.0    |  |  | 58.0   |
| 66.4    |  |  | 70.2   |
| 302     |  |  | 903  |
| 60 026  | 6  |  | 65 844   |
| 6.9     | AND DESCRIPTION  |  | 53.6   |
| 0.5     |  | 3.3  | 8.9  |
|         |  | THE CA   |  |
|         | 2005-20  | 10   | 1.1  |
|         |  |  | 1.6  |
|         |  |  | 1.4  |
|         |  |  | 36.7   |
|         |  |  | 29.3   |
|         |  |  | 7.0/5.5  |
|         |  |  | 98.8   |
| Will be |  |  | 70.9/64.6  |
|         |  |  | 48.0   |
|         |  |  | 2.3  |
|         |  |  | 64.9   |
| 8.5     |  |  | 1 175.9/4.2  |
|         | and 200  | 00   | 826  |
| 100) 2  | 2005-200   | 18   | 98.6/100.7   |
| 7       | 2005-200   | 18   | 41.0   |
| cated   |  |  | 17.5   |
| SUR IN  | 200  | of treats  | 17.3   |
| 7 Hell  | 200  | 19   | 51   |
|         |  |  | 7.8  |
| capital |  |  | 115 588/4.3  |
| ,       |  |  | 1914.0   |
|         | 200  | Tate:  | 419  |
|         |  |  | 8.3/21.0   |
|         | 13758<br>4.0<br>556.5.548.2<br>24.0<br>99<br>100<br>0.4<br>55.0<br>66.4<br>302<br>60.026<br>6.9<br>0.5 | 4.0<br>556.5<br>548.2<br>24.0<br>690.00 1 1 1<br>99<br>100<br>0.4<br>55.0<br>66.4<br>302<br>60.026 6<br>6.9<br>0.5<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20<br>2005-20 | 13759 13751 4.0 7.0 556.5 517.1 548.2 540.5 24.0 23.1 690.00 1177.00 99 129 100 132 0.4 0.3 55.0 56.5 66.4 68.3 302 242 60 026 61 910 6.9 9.6 0.5 3.3  2005-2010 |

Social indicators

Oceania-Melanesia Currency Vatu (VUV) Surface area (square kilometres) 12 189

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 234
Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 19.2
Pargest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Port Vila (40) United Nations membership date 15 September 1981

| Economic indicators                                      | 2000    | 2005      | 2008             |
|--|---------|-----------|------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)       | 245     | 370       | 558              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)      | 2.7     | 6.5       | 5.7              |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                            | 1 292.2 | 1716.6    | 2388.0           |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$)     | 1 220.5 | 1 595.8   | 2 257.8          |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)                 | 28.5    | 27.9      | 28.9             |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 142.81  | 112.33    | 112.62           |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)      | -14     | -53       | -54              |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)                     | 100     | 112       | 124              |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)            | 97      | 107       | 109 <sup>t</sup> |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                    | 97      | 107       | 109 <sup>t</sup> |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)        | 78.8    | 79.1      | 79.4             |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)          | 87.3    | 87.7      | 88.2             |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)               | 58      | 62        | 91               |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)       | 3.7     | 9.1       | 19.8             |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                     | 2.1     | 5.1       | 7.3              |
| Tulturds Major trading partner                           | e       | WASHINGS. | 2008             |

| Total trade        | 9  | Major trading parti                           | ners  |                                       | 2008                                       |
|--------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$) <sup>b</sup><br>29.9<br>201.7 | (% of<br>Philippines<br>New Caledonia<br>Fiji | exports) <sup>b</sup><br>14.0<br>9.7<br>6.7 | Australia<br>New Zealand<br>Singapore | (% of imports) <sup>b</sup> 31.1 16.8 12.4 |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010 | 2.5                    |
|---|-----------|------------------------|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010 | 4.1                    |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)  | 2005-2010 | 1.8                    |
| Urban population (%)  | 2007      | 24.3                   |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)  | 2009      | 38.6                   |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)   | 2009      | 5.3/5.3                |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)   | 2009      | 104.1                  |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)   | 2005-2010 | 72.1/68.3              |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)   | 2005-2010 | 28.3                   |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per wornan)  | 2005-2010 | 4.0                    |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  | 2006-2009 | 39.0°                  |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)   | mid-2010  | 0.8/0.3                |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)  | 2005-2008 | 9.5 <sup>d</sup>       |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100)  |           | 75.8/79.9°             |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enfolment ratio (w/m per roo)  | 2005-2008 | 36.1e                  |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>1</sup><br>Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) | 2009      | 3.9                    |
| W   |           | and the first the same |

| Environmental indicators   | at sesim                     | 100   |
|--|------------------------------|---|
| Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) | 2009<br>2007<br>2006<br>2007 | 120<br>36.1<br>92/0.4<br>154.0°<br>2 222<br>21.5/28.2 |

a Official rate. b 2007. c 1995. d 2003. e 2004. f UNESCO estimate. g UNSD estimates.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Total trade

Region South America Currency Bolivar Fuerte (VEF)<sup>a</sup> Surface area (square kilometres) 912 050 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 28 121 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 30.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Caracas (2 985)

United Nations membership date 15 November 1945

| officed fraction mornisoromy date                    | 101101011110     | 01 1040            |                      |
|--|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Economic indicators                                  | 2000             | 2005               | 2008                 |
| GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)   | 117 148          | 145 514            | 319 889              |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)  | 3.7              | 10.3               | 4.9                  |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)                        | 4 800.7          | 5 444.7            | 11 375.6             |
| GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US\$) | 4 743.6          | 5 362.4            | 11 444.4             |
| Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)             | 21.0             | 20.3               | 19.7                 |
| Exchange rates (national currency per US\$) b        | 0.70             | 2.14               | 2.14                 |
| Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)  | 11 853           | 25 110             | 37 392               |
| CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>    | 100 <sup>d</sup> | 255                | 452 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Industrial production index (2005=100)               | TI-PERTURE       | 100                | to Head at           |
| Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)        | 100              | 105                | 107 <sup>e</sup>     |
| Food production index (1999-2001=100)                | 100              | 105                | 107 <sup>e</sup>     |
| Unemployment (% of labour force)1                    | 13.2             | 11.4               | 6.9                  |
| Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)      | 22.3             | 22.6 <sup>fg</sup> | 23.3 <sup>e</sup>    |
| Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)    | 10.2             | 9.1 <sup>1g</sup>  | 8.7 <sup>e</sup>     |
| Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)    | 43.2             | 49.7               | 51.8                 |
| Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)      | 80.6             | 80.5               | 80.8                 |
| Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)           | 469              | 706                | 745                  |
| Energy production, primary (000 MT oil equivalent)   | 208 108          | 199 710            | 177 530 <sup>e</sup> |
| Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)   | 32.7             | 60.4               | 118.7                |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)                 | 3.4              | 12.6               | 25.5                 |

Major trading partners

| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>83 288.2<br>45 128.2 | (% of ex<br>United States<br>Netherlands Antilles | 40.4     | United States<br>Colombia | (% of imports)<br>26.4<br>15.0   |
|--------------------|--|---|----------|---------------------------|--|
| Social indi        | netore                                 | Brazil  | 2.7      | China                     | 9.4  |
|                    | rowth rate (avg. :                     | All January                                       | -        | 2005-2010                 | 1.7  |
|                    | ation growth rate                      |   |          | 2005-2010                 | 2.0  |
|                    | ation growth rate                      |   |          | 2005-2010                 | -3.4   |
| Urban popul        |  | lavy, amuai 70)                                   |          | 2003-2010                 | 93.1   |
|                    |  | / \   |          | 2007                      |  |
|                    | iged 0-14 years (9                     |   | -11      | 2009                      | 29.8   |
|                    |  | omen and men, % of tota                           | 31)      |                           | 8.9/7.9<br>100.8   |
|                    | en per 100 wome                        |   |          | 2009                      | A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR |
|                    |  | en and men, years)                                |          | 2005-2010                 | 76.8/70.9  |
|                    | lity rate (per 1 00                    |   |          | 2005-2010                 | 17.0   |
|                    | , total (live births                   |   |          | 2005-2010                 | 2.6  |
|                    | ve prevalence (ag                      |   |          | 2006-2009                 | 70.3   |
|                    |  | 00 and % of total popula                          | tion)    | mid-2010                  | 1 007.4/3.5  |
| Education C        | d others of conce                      | ern to UNHUH                                      |          | end-2008                  | 213 097  |
| Education: 6       | overnment exper                        | nditure (% of GDP)                                | 4        | 2005-2008                 | 3.7  |
| Education: P       | rimary-secondary                       | gross enrolment ratio (w                          | /m per   |                           | 94.2/92.2  |
| Education: F       | emale third-level                      | students (% of total)                             |          | 2005-2008                 | 51.0   |
| beaths by a        | ssault (women ar                       | d men, per 100 000)k                              |          | 2005-2006                 | 3.2/53.8   |
| seats held b       | y women in natio                       | nal parliaments (%)                               |          | 2009                      | 18.6   |
| Environme          | ntal indicators                        |   |          | Company of the Paris      | 01-16  |
| Ihreatened         | species                                | and the first and the fact                        | The same | 2009                      | 268  |
| forested are       | ea (% of land area                     | I Internation for                                 |          | 2007                      | 53.4   |
| UU2 emissio        | n estimates (000                       | metric tons and metric to                         | ns per c | apita) 2006               | 171 468/6.1  |

lemperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

a Beginning 1 January 2008, 1 Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) = 1000 Bolivar (VEB), b Official rate, c Caracas, d Series linked to former series, e 2007, f Second semester, g 2006, h 1998, i UNESCO estimate, j 2003, k Excludes Indian jungle population.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)
Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

2 385.0 913

Region South-eastern Asia Dong (VND) Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 331 212 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 87 096 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 263.0 Largest urban applomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Ho Chi Minh City (5.314)

United Nations membership date 20 September 1977

|              | United                | l Nations membership dat    | te 20 Septem   | ber 1977     |              |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| Economic     | indicators            | 4.4                         | 2000   | 2005         | 2008         |
| GDP: Gross   | domestic product      | (million current US\$)      | 31 173   | 52 917       |              |
| GDP: Growt   | h rate at constant    | 1990 prices (annual %)      | 6.8  | 8.4          | 6.2          |
| GDP per cap  | oita (current US\$)   | GST                         | 394.1  | 622.4        | 1 040.8      |
| GNI: Gross   | national income pe    | er capita (current US\$)    | 388.5  | 609.9        |              |
|              | capital formation     |                             | 27.7   | 32.9         | 36.0         |
| Exchange ra  | ates (national curre  | ency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> | 14 514.00  | 15 916.00    | 16 977.00    |
| Balance of p | payments, current     | account (million US\$)      | 1 106  | -560         | -10706       |
|              | ner price index (20   |                             | 100  | 126          | 177          |
|              | production index      |                             | 100  | 123          |              |
|              | ction index (1999-2   |                             | 100  | 123          |              |
|              | ent (% of labour for  |                             | 2.3  | 2.1          |              |
|              |                       | or (% of employed)          | 12.4 <sup>d</sup>  | 17.4         |              |
|              |                       | ctor (% of employed)        | 65.3 <sup>a</sup>  | 57.9         | ***          |
|              |                       | ult female pop. (%)         | 68.6   | 67.5         |              |
|              | e participation, ad   |                             | 76.8   | 75.8         | , 0.0        |
|              | als at national bo    |                             | 2 140  | 3 468        | 1-01         |
|              |                       | 00 MT oil equivalent)       | 27 230   | 50 690       | 10000        |
|              |                       | per 100 inhabitants)        | 4.2  | 30.3         |              |
|              | ers (per 100 inhabi   |                             | 0.3  | 12.7         |              |
| otal trade   |                       | Major trading partner       |  |              | 2008         |
| unorto       | (million US\$)        | (% of ex                    |  | ept i manual | % of imports |
| mports       | 48 561.3<br>62 764.7  | United States<br>Japan      | 20.8 China<br>12.5 Singa   | nore         | 20.3         |
| inporta      | 02 704.7              | Australia                   | 7.8 Japan  | pore         | 9.9          |
| Social ind   | icators               |                             | 1,117  |              | 4            |
| Population ( | growth rate (avg. a   | annual %)                   | 20   | 05-2010      | 1.1          |
| Jrban popu   | lation growth rate    | (avg. annual %)             | 20   | 105-2010     | 3.1          |
|              | ation growth rate     | (avg. annual %)             | 20   | 05-2010      | 0.7          |
| Jrban popu   |                       |                             |  | 2007         | 27.3         |
|              | aged 0-14 years (9    |                             |  | 2009         | 25.7         |
|              |                       | omen and men, % of tota     | 1)   | 2009         | 9.9/7.3      |
|              | en per 100 wome       |                             | DESCRIPTION OF   | 2009         | 97.6         |
|              |                       | en and men, years)          |  | 05-2010      | 76.2/72.3    |
|              | ality rate (per 1 00) |                             |  | 105-2010     | 19.5         |
|              | e, total (live births |                             |  | 05-2010      | 2.1          |
|              | ve prevalence (age    |                             |  | 06-2009      | 79.0         |
|              |                       | 00 and % of total populat   |  | nid-2010     | 69.3/0.1     |
|              | nd others of conce    |                             |  | nd-2008      | 9 872        |
|              | Government expen      |                             |  | 05-2008      | 5.3          |
|              |                       | gross enrolment ratio (w)   |  |              | 80.4/85.8    |
|              |                       | students (% of total)       | ZU   | 005-2008     | 48.8         |
|              |                       | nal parliaments (%)         | A COURS HE P UNIV  | 2009         | 25.8         |
|              | ental indicators      |                             | Data de la companya della companya d |              | 447          |
| Threatened   |                       | CASTALL DESCRIPTION         |  | 2009         | 417          |
|              | ea (% of land area    |                             |  | 2007         | 43.3         |
|              |                       | metric tons and metric tor  |  | 2006         | 106 055/1.2  |
|              |                       | a (kilograms oil equivalen  | t)   | 2007         | 386.0        |
|              | al mean (millimetr    |                             |  |              | 1 931        |
|              | OC (                  | num and maximum)            |  |              | 23.7/32.3    |

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2007, d July. e 2004, f Visitors, g Data refer to forego

#### Western Sahara

Region Northern Africa Currency Moroccan Dirham (MAD) Surface area (square kilometres) 266 000 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 497

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 1.9 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) El Aaiún (200)

**Fconomic indicators** 2000 2005 2008 Exchange rates (national currency per US\$)a 10.62 9.25 8.10 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 100 97<sup>b</sup> Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 100 97<sup>b</sup> Social indicators Population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 3.7 Ilrban population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 4.0 Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %) 2005-2010 2.6 Urban population (%) 2007 81.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 2009 29.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 2009 3.6/4.1 Sex ratio (men per 100 women) 2009 112.3 Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) 2005-2010 68.1/64.3 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 2005-2010 44.2 fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2005-2010 2.7 International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) c mid-2010 4.4/0.8 **Environmental indicators** Threatened species 2009 39 Forested area (% of land area) 2007 3.8 CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) a Official rate. b 2007. c Estimates. d UNSD estimates.

citizens. h Includes refugees. i 2002.

238/0.5

164.0d

Region Western Asia Currency Yemini Rial (YER)

Surface area (square kilometres) 527 968 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) - 22 918 Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 43.4

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Sana'a (2 008)

United Nations membership date 30 September 1947

|  | tions membership date  |                                 | HIDEL 1947   |   |
|--|--|---------------------------------|--|---|
| conomic indicators   |  | 2000                            | 2005   | 2008  |
| DP: Gross domestic product (mil  | ion current US\$)  | 10 051                          | 17 708   | 31 070  |
| DP: Growth rate at constant 199  | 0 prices (annual %)  | 7.7                             | 5.8  | 3.9   |
| DP per capita (current US\$)   |  | 552.8                           | 839.4  | 1 355.7   |
| NI: Gross national income per ca   | apita (current US\$)   | 513.9                           | 766.2  | 1 260.4   |
| ross fixed capital formation (% of   | of GDP)  | 16.4                            | 17.9   | 17.9  |
| xchange rates (national currency   | per US\$) <sup>a</sup>   | 165.59                          |  | 200.08  |
| alance of payments, current acc  | ount (million US\$)  | 1 337                           | 624  | -1251   |
| PI: Consumer price index (2000=  | 100)   | 100                             |  | 249b  |
| gricultural production index (199  | 99-2001=100)   | 99                              | 116  | 1290  |
| ood production index (1999-2001  | =100)  | 99                              | 116  | 1290  |
| abour force participation, adult f   | emale pop. (%)   | 18.1                            | 21.3   | 21.7  |
| abour force participation, adult r   | nale pop. (%)  | 67.7                            | 66.0   | 65.9  |
| ourist arrivals at national border   | s (000)  | 73                              | 336  | 404   |
| nergy production, primary (000 N   | AT oil equivalent)   | 21 413                          | 19882  | 16 055  |
| elephone subscribers, total (per   | 100 inhabitants)   | 2.1                             |  | 21.0  |
| nternet users (per 100 inhabitant  | (s)  | 0.1                             | 1.1  | 1.6   |
|  | lajor trading partner  | S                               |  | 2008  |
| (million US\$)   | (% of exp  | orts)                           |  | % of imports  |
| xports 7 583.8 C   | hina   | 31.2 Ur                         | ited Arab Emi  | rates 17.8  |
| mports 10 546.2 T  | hailand  |                                 | ina  | 7.5<br>7.3  |
| ir   | ndia   | 8.0 Ur                          | ited States  | 1.3   |
|  |  |                                 |  |   |
|  |  |                                 | 0005 0040  | 2.0   |
| opulation growth rate (avg. ann  | ual %)   |                                 | 2005-2010  |   |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Urban population growth rate (av   | g. annual %)   |                                 | 2005-2010  | 4.9   |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Urban population growth rate (av   | g. annual %)   |                                 | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010   | 4.9   |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Urban population growth rate (av<br>Rural population growth rate (av<br>Urban population (%)   | g. annual %)   |                                 | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007   | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1  |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Jrban population growth rate (av<br>Rural population growth rate (av<br>Jrban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)   | g, annual %)<br>g, annual %)   |                                 | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009   | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8  |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Urban population growth rate (av<br>Bural population growth rate (av<br>Urban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)<br>Population aged 604 years (worn  | g, annual %)<br>g, annual %)   | 1)                              | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009   | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.9   |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Urban population growth rate (av<br>Bural population growth rate (av<br>Urban population (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  | rg. annual %)<br>g. annual %)<br>en and men, % of tota   | 1)                              | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009   | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.9<br>102.3  |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Urban population growth rate (avg.<br>Bural population growth rate (avg.<br>Urban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women)  | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years)  | 1)                              | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009-2010  | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.5<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.7   |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Urban population growth rate (avg.<br>Bural population growth rate (avg.<br>Urban population (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 li   | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births)   | 1)                              | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010   | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.8<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.1   |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Urban population growth rate (avg.<br>Bural population growth rate (avg.<br>Urban population (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women)<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lifertlifty rate, total (live births pe   | rg. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman)   | 1)                              | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010  | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.8<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.1<br>58.6   |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Jrban population growth rate (avg.<br>Jrban population growth rate (avg.<br>Jrban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 li<br>Fertility rate, total (live births per<br>Contracentive prevalence (ages 1   | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-49. %)  |                                 | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009   | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.9<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.<br>58.8<br>5.27.   |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Jrban population growth rate (avg.<br>Jrban population growth rate (avg.<br>Jrban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lifertility rate, total (live births per<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ages<br>International migrant stock (000  | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-43, %) and % of total populat   |                                 | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010   | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.9<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.<br>58.6<br>5.27.<br>517.9/2  |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Jrban population growth rate (avg.<br>Bural population growth rate (avg.<br>Jrban population (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lifertility rate, total (live births per<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ages<br>International migrant stock (000<br>Refugees and others of concern  | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-49, %) and % of total populat to UNHCR  |                                 | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008   | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.8<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.<br>58.1<br>5.2<br>27.7<br>517.9/2<br>241.00  |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Jrban population growth rate (avg.<br>Jrban population growth rate (avg.<br>Jrban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women)<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lifertility rate, total (live births per<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ages<br>International migrant stock (000<br>Refugees and others of concern<br>Education: Government expendit   | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-49, %) and % of total populat to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) <sup>e</sup>  | ion) <sup>d</sup>               | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008  | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.8<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.<br>58.<br>5.<br>27.<br>517.9/2<br>241.00   |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Jrban population growth rate (avg.<br>Rural population growth rate (avg.<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)<br>Population aged 60-14 years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lifertility rate, total (live births per<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ages<br>International migrant stock (000<br>Refugees and others of concern<br>Education: Government expendit<br>Education: Primary-secondary or<br>Formary-secondary or<br>Formary-se | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-49, %) and % of total populat to UNHCR cure (% of GDP) <sup>e</sup> oss enrolment ratio (w.                                 | ion) <sup>d</sup>               | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008  | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.8<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.<br>58.<br>5.<br>27.<br>517.9/2<br>241.00<br>9.<br>53.6/81                            |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Jrban population growth rate (avg.<br>Rural population growth rate (avg.<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)<br>Population aged 60-14 years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lifertility rate, total (live births per<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ages<br>International migrant stock (000<br>Refugees and others of concern<br>Education: Government expendit<br>Education: Primary-secondary or<br>Formary-secondary or<br>Formary-se | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-49, %) and % of total populat to UNHCR cure (% of GDP) <sup>e</sup> oss enrolment ratio (w.                                 | ion) <sup>d</sup>               | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008                        | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.9<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.<br>58.<br>5.5<br>27.<br>517.9/2<br>241.00<br>9<br>53.6/81.                           |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Jrban population growth rate (avg.<br>Jural population growth rate (avg.<br>Jrban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 life<br>Fertility rate, total (live births per<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ages<br>International migrant stock (000<br>Refugees and others of concern<br>Education: Government expendit<br>Education: Primary-secondary great<br>Education: Female third-level st<br>Education: Fema   | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-49, %) and % of total populat to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) <sup>e</sup> oss enrolment ratio (w. udents (% of total) <sup>e</sup> | ion) <sup>d</sup>               | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008  | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.9<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.<br>58.<br>5.5<br>27.<br>517.9/2<br>241.00<br>9<br>53.6/81.                           |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Urban population growth rate (avg.<br>Brural population growth rate (avg.<br>Urban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lifertility rate, total (live births per<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ages<br>International migrant stock (000<br>Refugees and others of concern<br>Education: Government expendit<br>Education: Primary-secondary gried<br>Education: Female third-level strong<br>Seats held by women in national  | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-49, %) and % of total populat to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) <sup>e</sup> oss enrolment ratio (w. udents (% of total) <sup>e</sup> | ion) <sup>d</sup>               | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008           | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.8<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.<br>58.1<br>5.7<br>27.<br>517.9/2<br>241.00<br>9.<br>53.6/81.<br>26.<br>0.            |
| Social indicators  Population growth rate (avg. ann Urban population growth rate (avg. Bural population growth rate (avg. Bural population growth rate (avg. Urban population (%)  Population aged 0-14 years (%)  Population aged 60+ years (wom Sex ratio (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth (women Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lifertility rate, total (live births pe Contraceptive prevalence (ages International migrant stock (000)  Refugees and others of concern Education: Government expendit Education: Primary-secondary gr Education: Female third-level sts Seats held by women in nationa  Environmental indicators  Threatened species   | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-49, %) and % of total populat to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) <sup>e</sup> oss enrolment ratio (w. udents (% of total) <sup>e</sup> | ion) <sup>d</sup>               | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007<br>2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008                      | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.8<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.1<br>55.6<br>5.7<br>27.7<br>517.9/2.<br>241.000<br>9.9<br>53.6/81.2<br>26.0           |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann Urban population growth rate (avg. Bural population growth rate (avg. Bural population (%) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 604 years (wom Sex ratio (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth (women Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 li Fertility rate, total (live births pec Contraceptive prevalence (ages International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Education: Government expendit Education: Primary-secondary gr Education: Female third-level str Secats held by women in nationa Environmental indicators  Threatened species  Forested area (% of land area)  | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-49, %) and % of total populat to UNHCR rure (% of GDP) e oss enrolment ratio (w. idents (% of total) e I parliaments (%)    | ion) <sup>d</sup><br>/m per 100 | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007-2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008 | 4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.8<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.<br>53.<br>27.<br>517.9/2.<br>241.000<br>9.1<br>53.6/81.<br>26.<br>0.3                |
| Population growth rate (avg. ann<br>Urban population growth rate (avg.<br>Brural population growth rate (avg.<br>Urban population (%)<br>Population aged 0-14 years (%)<br>Population aged 60+ years (wom<br>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)<br>Life expectancy at birth (women<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lifertility rate, total (live births per<br>Contraceptive prevalence (ages<br>International migrant stock (000<br>Refugees and others of concern<br>Education: Government expendit<br>Education: Female third-level str<br>Seats held by women in nationa<br>Environmental indicators  | g. annual %) g. annual %) en and men, % of tota and men, years) ve births) r woman) 15-49, %) and % of total populat to UNHCR rure (% of GDP) e oss enrolment ratio (w. idents (% of total) e I parliaments (%)    | ion) <sup>d</sup><br>/m per 100 | 2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2007-2009<br>2009<br>2009<br>2005-2010<br>2005-2010<br>2006-2010<br>2006-2009<br>mid-2010<br>end-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008<br>2005-2008 | 2.9<br>4.9<br>2.2<br>30.1<br>43.8<br>4.1/3.5<br>102.3<br>64.4/61.1<br>58.6<br>5.3<br>27.7<br>517.9/2.1<br>241 000<br>9.6<br>53.6/81.1<br>26.0.1 |

Zambia

Region Eastern Africa Currency Kwacha (ZMK) Surface area (square kilometres) 752 612 Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) 12 620

Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 16.8 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

United Nations membership date
1 December 1964

| United                             | l Nations membership date    | 1 Decem         | nber 1964  |               |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------|
| Economic indicators                | (1)                          | 2000            | 2005   | 2008          |
| GDP: Gross domestic product        | (million current US\$)       | 3 239           | 7 272  | 14 441        |
| DP: Growth rate at constant        |                              | 3.6             | 5.2  | 6.3           |
| OP per capita (current US\$)       | (7 K )                       | 309.9           |  | 1 144.3       |
| NI: Gross national income p        | er capita (current US\$)     | 294.9           |  | 1 053.0       |
| Gross fixed capital formation      | (% of GDP)                   | 17.2            | Language Control of the Control of t | 25.1          |
| xchange rates (national curr       | ency per LIS\$\alpha         | 4 157.83        |  | 4 832.26      |
| Balance of payments, current       |                              | -623            |  | -1 336        |
|                                    |                              | 100             |  |               |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20      | 100=100)                     | 79              |  | 341           |
| ndustrial production index (2)     | (4000 0004 400)              |                 |  | 115           |
| Agricultural production index      |                              | 98              |  | 117           |
| ood production index (1999-2       | 2001=100)                    | 100             |  | 115           |
| Jnemployment (% of labour f        |                              | 12.9            | 9  | ***           |
| Employment in industrial sect      |                              | 5.8             | ign  |               |
| Employment in agricultural se      | ctor (% of employed)         | 71.6            | tgh  | COTTO TOUR    |
| abour force participation, ad      | ult female pop. (%)          | 59.1            | 60.3   | 60.3          |
| abour force participation, ad      |                              | 81.1            | 80.2   | 80.7          |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo    |                              | 457             |  | 812           |
| Energy production, primary (0      |                              | 781             |  | 1 005         |
| Telephone subscribers, total (     |                              | 1.7             | 100000000000000000000000000000000000000  | 28.8          |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabi     |                              | 0.2             |  | 5.6           |
| Total trade                        | Major trading partners       |                 | 2.5  | 2008          |
| (million US\$)                     | (% of exp                    |                 | 1%   | of imports)   |
| Exports 5 098.7                    | Switzerland                  |                 | uth Africa   | 42.6          |
| Imports 5 060.5                    | South Africa                 |                 | m. Rep. of Cong  |               |
|                                    | Egypt                        | 7.5 Ku          | wait   | 10.2          |
| Social indicators                  |                              |                 | 14 inte  |               |
| Population growth rate (avg. a     |                              |                 | 2005-2010  | 2.4           |
| Urban population growth rate       | (avg. annual %)              |                 | 2005-2010  | 2.3           |
| Rural population growth rate       | (avg. annual %)              |                 | 2005-2010  | 1.7           |
| Urban population (%)               | and to                       |                 | 2007   | 35.2          |
| Population aged 0-14 years (9      | 6)                           |                 | 2009   | 46.2          |
| Population aged 60+ years (w       |                              |                 | 2009   | 5.2/4.4       |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 wome        |                              |                 | 2009   | 99.5          |
| Life expectancy at birth (wom      |                              |                 | 2005-2010  | 45.6/44.6     |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 00    |                              |                 | 2005-2010  | 94.6          |
| Fartility rate total (line hirthe  | DOLLA DILLIS                 |                 | 2005-2010  | 5.9           |
| Fertility rate, total (live births | per wordan)                  |                 |  |               |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ag       | es 15-49, %)                 | Vi              | 2006-2009  | 40.8          |
| nternational migrant stock (0      | UU and % of total population | on)'            | mid-2010   | 233.1/1.8     |
| Refugees and others of conce       | rn to UNHCR                  |                 | end-2008   | 83 542        |
| ducation: Government exper         | diture (% of GDP)            |                 | 2005-2008  | 1.4           |
| Education: Primary-secondary       | gross enrolment ratio (w/    | m per 100)      | 2005-2008  | 91.9/96.9     |
| ducation: Female third-level       | students (% of total)1       | 5               | 2005-2008  | 31.6          |
| Seats held by women in natio       | nal parliaments (%)          |                 | 2009   | 15.2          |
| <b>Environmental indicators</b>    | almeis aderdus Au            | Transfer to the | picriza pittores   | Adjetist NAST |
| Threatened species                 |                              | Telefol         | 2009   | 44            |

Lemperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum) a Official rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2001. d 2007. e Population census. f Age group 12 years and over. g October. h Data refer to the usually active population. I Includes refugees. I UNESCO estimate. k 2000.

CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Forested area (% of land area)

Rainfall, total mean (millimetres)

55.9

127.0

843

2470/0.2

2007

2006

Social indicators

Eastern Africa

Zimbabwean Dollar (ZWR)<sup>a</sup>

Currency Surface area (square kilometres) 390 757 12 463

Population in 2008 (estimated, 000) Population density in 2008 (per square kilometre) 31.9 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Harare (1 572)

United Nations membership date 25 August 1980

| Economic indicators             |                             | 2000                     | 2005     | 2008                    |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| GDP: Gross domestic product     | (million current US\$)      | 5 628 <sup>b</sup>       | 4 687    | 3 912                   |
| GDP: Growth rate at constant    | 1990 prices (annual %)      | -7.7 <sup>b</sup>        | -4.0     | -12.6                   |
| GDP per capita (current US\$)   |                             | 444.7b                   | 357.2    | 313.9                   |
| GNI: Gross national income p    | er capita (current US\$)    | 430.8                    | 355.5    | 312.3                   |
| Gross fixed capital formation   | (% of GDP)                  | 10.6                     | 4.3      | 13.9                    |
| Exchange rates (national curre  | ency per US\$)°             | 0.06                     | 80.77    | 30 000.00d              |
| CPI: Consumer price index (20   | 00=100)                     | 100                      | 28 349   | 21 601 970 <sup>d</sup> |
| Industrial production index (2) |                             | W = 18                   | 100      |                         |
| Agricultural production index   |                             | 106                      | 69       | 71 <sup>d</sup>         |
| Food production index (1999-2   | 2001=100)                   | 105                      | 80       | 82 <sup>d</sup>         |
| Labour force participation, ad  | ult female pop. (%)         | 63.9                     | 60.9     | 59.1                    |
| Labour force participation, ad  | ult male pop. (%)           | 78.4                     | 77.5     | 77.6                    |
| Tourist arrivals at national bo | rders (000) é               | 1 967                    | 1 559    | 2 508 <sup>d</sup>      |
| Energy production, primary (0   | 00 MT oil equivalent)       | 3 1 1 8                  | 2 837    | 2 536 <sup>d</sup>      |
| Telephone subscribers, total (  | per 100 inhabitants)        | 4.1                      | 7.8      | 16.1                    |
| Internet users (per 100 inhabi  | tants)                      | 0.4                      | 8.0      | 11.4                    |
| Total trade                     | Major trading partners      |                          | -6377711 | 2008                    |
| (million US\$)                  | (% of exp                   |                          | (%       | of imports)             |
| Exports 1 693.9 Imports 2 831.8 | South Africa<br>Netherlands | 42.0 South<br>10.0 Botsw | Africa   | 62.1                    |

| lotal trade        | 3                                    | Major tradit                            | ig partners                           |                                   | 2008                                 |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Exports<br>Imports | (million US\$)<br>1 693.9<br>2 831.8 | South Africa<br>Netherlands<br>Botswana | (% of exports)<br>42.0<br>10.0<br>9.3 | South Africa<br>Botswana<br>China | (% of imports)<br>62.1<br>7.6<br>4.9 |

| Population growth rate (avg. annual %)                           | 2005-2010    | 0.3            | 3 |
|--|--------------|----------------|---|
| Urban population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010    | 2.2            | 1 |
| Rural population growth rate (avg. annual %)                     | 2005-2010    | 0.2            | 1 |
| Urban population (%)   | 2007         | 36.8           | 3 |
| Population aged 0-14 years (%)                                   | 2009         | 39.9           | 3 |
| Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)            | 2009         | 6.4/5.1        | ľ |
| Sex ratio (men per 100 women)                                    | 2009         | 93.6           | i |
| Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)                  | 2005-2010    | 44.3/43.4      | ļ |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)                    | 2005-2010    | 57.7           | 1 |
| Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)                    | 2005-2010    | 3.5            | Ś |
| Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)                         | 2006-2009    | 60.2           | 1 |
| International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)      | mid-2010     | 372.3/2.9      | J |
| Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR                          | end-2008     | 3 998          | 3 |
| Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)9                    | 2005-2008    | 4.6            | 5 |
| Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w/m per 100) | 2005-2008    | 73.6/75.8      |   |
| Education: Female third-level students (% of total) <sup>9</sup> | 2005-2008    | 38.8           |   |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)                  | 2009         | 15.2           | ! |
| Environmental indicators   | Sur Thronica | representative |   |
|  | 0000         | C(             | 1 |

Threatened species 2009 2007 43.7 Forested area (% of land area) 11 073/0.9 CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2006 247.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 841 Rainfall, total mean (millimetres) Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

a Beginning 1 August 2008, 1 new Zimbabwean dollar (ZWR) = 1 billion old Zimbabwean dollar (ZWD). b At factor cost, c Official rate, d 2007, e Visitors, f Includes refugees, g UNESCO estimate, h 2000.1 2003.

Technical notes

Relow are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order. Numbers in square brackets refer to the orimary sources of the data, listed in the Statistical sources and references section.

Agricultural production index: The indices are calculated by the Laspeyres formula hased on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural nroduction are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 1999-2001. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at

http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (last accessed 29 September

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and nonresidents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments presented in the World Statistics Pocketbook correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and nonresidents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics [5], available at http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/ (last accessed 4 November 2009).

CO, emission estimates represent the volume of CO, (carbon dioxide) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, and from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO, emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.664 grams CO<sub>2</sub>, as per http://cdiac.ornl.gov/pns/convert.html#3.

Source of the data: Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center [1], available at http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/CSV-FILES/nation.1751\_2006.csv (last accessed 29 October 2009).

Contraceptive prevalence refers to the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using, at least one method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Contraceptive methods include modern methods such as sterilization, oral hormonal pills, the intra-uterine device, the condom, injectables, the implant, vaginal barrier methods and emergency contraception and traditional methods such as the rhythm, withdrawal, lactational amenorrhea method and folk methods. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence between the years 2006 and 2009 available as of May 2009.

Source of the data: World Contraceptive Use 2009 database [11], produced by the United Nations Population Division using data from nationally representative surveys including the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), the Fertility and Family Surveys (FFS), the CDC-assisted Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS), the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and national family planning, or health, or household, or socio-economic surveys.

CPI: Consumer price index measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise noted, the indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.

Source of the data: LABORSTA Internet [4], an International Labour Organization database, table 7A Consumer prices, general indices, at http://laborsta.ilo.org (last accessed 23 September 2009).

Currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the information: United Nations Treasury's [23] website at http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/ as of 1 November 2009.

Deaths by assault: The rates are the annual number of deaths purposely inflicted by other persons, reported by sex for the year per 100 000 corresponding mid-year population. The data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2006.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division's Demographic Yearbook 2006 [17], Table 21, Death and death rates by cause, classified under External causes, assaults. See also <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm</a>.

Education: Female third-level students percentages are the number of female students at the third-level of education expressed as a percentage of the total number of students (males and females) at the same level in a given school year. Third-level education is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2008.

Source of the data: the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [8], table 14 Tertiary indicators, available at

http://stats.uís.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=167 (last accessed 28 October 2009).

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP): Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2008. They show the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education expressed as a percentage of the Gross Domestic Product.

\*\*Source of the data:\* the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [8], Table 19: Finance Indicators by ISCED level, available at <a href="http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172">http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172 (last accessed 28 October 2009)</a>.

Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in first and second levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2008.

Source of the data: The website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [8], Table 5
Enrolment ratios by ISCED level, available at
http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182 (last

http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182 (last accessed 28 October 2009).

Employment in agricultural and in industrial sectors: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; or (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; or (b) "with an enterprise but not at work"; persons with an enterprise. which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason. Employers, own-account workers and members of producers' co-operatives should be considered as in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work", as the case may be. (See ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water and construction) and agriculture. Agriculture comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4: crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities, forestry and lodging, and fishing and aquaculture.

Source of the data: The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [3], prepared by the International Labour Organization (ILO), available at http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/ (last accessed 5 October 2009).

Energy consumption per capita: Data on consumption refers to "apparent consumption", which is derived from the formula "production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes".

Source of the data: The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 7 December 2009) and the Energy Statistics Yearbook [18].

### Technical notes (continued)

Energy production, primary, refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy (from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent) (see United Nations publication Concepts and Methods in Energy Statistics, with Special Reference to Energy Accounts and Balances, 1982).

Source of the data: The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 7 December 2009) and the Energy Statistics Yearbook [18].

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: The International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics [5], available at http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/ (last accessed 11 November 2009). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations Treasury [23] at http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/.

Fertility rate: The total fertility rate is a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. Unless otherwise indicated the data are the five-year average for the reference period 2005-2010.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/childbearing.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/childbearing.htm</a> [16] (June 2009 update).

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries.

Source of the data: The FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (last accessed 29 September 2009).

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's *Global Forest Resources*Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.

Source of the data: The FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at http://faostat.fao.org/ (last accessed 9 November 2009).

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data in the World Statistics Pocketbook are in current United States dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics [5]. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database (October 2009 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [21]. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp.

gDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices is derived on the basis of constant price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the years indicated. Source of the data: The National Accounts Database, available at <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp</a> (October 2009 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [21].

**GDP per capita** estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (October 2009 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [21].

GNI: Gross national income per capita estimates are the aggregate value of the balances of gross primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by the population. GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (see *System of National Accounts 2008*).

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (October 2009 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [21].

Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain specified expenditure on services that adds to the value of non-produced assets (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data are based on the Percentage distribution of GDP in current prices.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (October 2009 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [21].

Industrial production index: The data shown here generally cover, unless otherwise noted, the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev. 4) sections B, C, D and E (i.e., mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; and water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities). The data that are footnoted as referring to ISIC Rev. 3 cover Tabulation Categories C, D and E (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; and electricity, gas and water supply).

Source of the data: Table 5 of the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics [20], September 2009. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/.

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. Unless otherwise noted, the rates are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2005-2010.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm</a> [16] (June 2009 update).

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2010. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: The United Nations Population Division, Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision [10] available at www.unmigration.org. Estimates of total population are obtained from the United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision available at http://www.unpopulation.org and include information received by UNSD as of 16 October 2009.

Internet users per 100 inhabitants are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying

the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age.

Source of the data: The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2009 [19th Edition] of the International Telecommunication Union [7], available at <a href="http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html">http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html</a> (last accessed 30 September 2009).

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the age group of 15 years and over.

Source of the data: The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [3], produced by the International Labour Organization, available at <a href="http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/">http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/</a> (last accessed 24 November 2009).

Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. Urban agglomeration comprises a city or town proper and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries. A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes (United Nations, 2008). The data refer to the year 2007.

Source of the data: Urban Agglomerations, 2007, Wall Chart [12], produced by the United Nations Population Division, available at <a href="http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban\_agglo.htm">http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban\_agglo.htm</a>.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2005-2010.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at

http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm [16] (June 2009 update).

Major trading partners shows the largest trade partners (countries of destination and origin) in international merchandise trade transactions. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area.

Source of the data: The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database [15] (COMTRADE, see http://comtrade.un.org) and the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook [19].

**Population aged 0-14 years** refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2009.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm</a> [16] (December 2009 update).

Population aged 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2009.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm</a> [16] (December 2009 update).

**Population density** refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the population estimates for 2008 divided by the surface area. See also *population estimates* and *surface area*.

Population estimates: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended.

Source of the data: Estimates for 2008 were prepared by the United Nations
Population Division and published in the World Population Prospects: The 2008
Revision [14], available at http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp2008/index.htm.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the period 2005-2010. Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm</a> [16] (December 2009 update).

Rainfall, total mean data are computed by adding average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services. Since the definition of mean rainfall and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies. See also largest urban agglomeration. Source of the data: The World Meteorological Organization website [27] at http://www.worldweather.org/ (last accessed 14 November 2009).

Refugees: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees spells out that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they were outside their country of origin.

Source of the data: The 2008 Global Trends, Table 1. Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons (IDPs), returnees (refugees and IDPs), stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR by country/territory of asylum, end-2008 [9], available at http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html (2008 Annexes, last accessed 24 September 2009).

Region: Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes.

Source of the data: The Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4 (United Nations publication) [22], available at <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm</a>.

Rural population growth rate data are based on the number of persons defined as rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: The Urban and Rural Areas, 2007, Wall Chart [13], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban\_rural.htm.

Seats held by women in national parliaments refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of national parliaments expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House.

Source of the data: The Inter-Parliamentary Union [6], Women in National Parliaments, Situation as of 30 September 2009, available at http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of 100 women. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2009.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm</a> [16] (December 2009 update).

Surface area, unless otherwise noted, refers to land area plus inland water.

Source of the data: The United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2007 [17], Table 3, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2007.htm (last accessed 29 October 2009).

Telephone subscribers, total per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100.

Source of the data: The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2009 (13th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [7], available at http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/ world/world.html (last accessed 23 September 2009).

Temperature, mean °C (minimum and maximum): Data were computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services worldwide. Since the definition of mean temperature and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies. See also largest urban agglomeration.

Source of the data: The World Meteorological Organization website [27], available at http://www.worldweather.org/ (last accessed 14 November 2009).

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: Table 5 of the 2009 review of The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species [26], available at www.iucnredlist.org (last accessed 9 February 2010).

# Technical notes (continued)

Total trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (a FOB type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation. Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).

Source of the data: The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database [15] (Comtrade, see http://comtrade.un.org) and the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook [19].

Tourist arrivals at national borders: An international tourist is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see *Recommendations on Tourism Statistics* of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization).

Source of the data: The United Nations World Tourism Organization Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [25]. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, and include information received by UNSD as of 14 October 2009.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have

easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are national employment office statistics, usually labour force surveys, compiled by the ILO. (See ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics, 2000 Edition).

Source of the data: The LABORSTA Internet [4] an ILO database, table 3A, Unemployment, general level, available at http://laborsta.ilo.org (last accessed 5 October 2009.

United Nations membership dates: The United Nations is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 192 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: The List of Member States, available at http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html [24].

Urban population and urban population growth rate series are based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: The Urban and Rural Areas, 2007, Wall Chart [13], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban rural.htm.

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