

# EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE

Statistical yearbook 1958-94



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## EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE

Statistical yearbook 1958-94

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If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- the effect of the thresholds: a business may be obliged to provide statistical information in one Member State while its client or supplier, depending on the case, in the partner country may be exempted from providing any or certain types of statistical information (e.g. product classification), thus preventing comparison at the most detailed level;
- the link with tax: a time-lag between the recording of dispatches and that of the corresponding arrivals may result from the link with tax. In addition, for certain special transactions (e.g. triangular transactions or outside processing) distortions may arise because of the difficulty in obtaining information on the partner country or on the statistical value of the goods. Tax fraud may have an effect, which is difficult to assess, on statistical declarations (under-assessment of arrivals, over-assessment of dispatches, or failure to make a declaration);
- there may be other reasons for discrepancies (goods classified under different headings of the product nomenclature, different statistical values for dispatches and arrivals, etc.) and in addition there may be mistakes or omissions which are unavoidable despite the constant efforts by Eurostat and the Member States to improve the quality and timeliness of statistical information.

### 3. Extra-EU trade

Member States send to Eurostat statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise and consequently Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.

## Methodological notes and sources

### 1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take the opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their cooperation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonized statistics and guarantee their quality.

The tables describing the development of external trade as declared by the main EU trading partners were compiled from data taken from the tapes sent each month by the International Monetary Fund.

### 2. Coverage

#### 2.1 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable property recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing, or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

Consequently, statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit or trade between Member States and the French overseas departments or the Canary Islands.

#### 2.2 Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after bonded warehousing;
- *exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing or repair).

Statistics on trade with third countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with third countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception of goods in transit. Goods placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.

### 3. Statistical data

#### 3.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union comprises the customs territory of the European Union, excluding the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyane, Martinique and Réunion) and the Canary Islands, which are therefore considered as third countries. Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories which are not part of the EU customs territory.

From October 1990, the external trade data of Germany refer to the Federal Republic of Germany in its borders as of 3 October 1990, i.e. after reunification.

#### 3.2. Trading partners: countries and economic areas

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), *the country (or Member State) of final destination* of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an Intra-European Union arrival is always the *country of consignment* of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (Extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), *the country of origin*. Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

#### 3.3. Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat and accessible to the public on magnetic medium are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonized System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

#### 3.4. Estimate of the statistical value

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after conversion, in European Units of Account (ecus). The ecu is a "basket" currency unit based on the market exchange rates of a specific quantity of each European Union currency according to a weighting system involving the five-year average of each Member State's gross national product and Intra-EU trade balance. The rates used in this bulletin are averages of daily rates. The Annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used.

##### 3.4.1 Intra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

##### 3.4.2 Extra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

#### 3.5 Statistical secrecy

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it, and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only or to exports only and to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimize the effect of these headings on the results; therefore trade data under these headings are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

### 4. Indices

#### 4.1. Introduction

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis. These indices may be consulted on the TREND database.

#### 4.2. Data sources

The data transmitted for external trade and Intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators. The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values pointing to unlikely price movements.

Two rules are applied to exclude unlikely price behaviour. The first is that, given the general level of inflation, the price of a product will not change significantly compared with its level the previous year. Any change of five points or more is considered suspect. The second rule – which is more restrictive – is that the change in the price of a product compared with the closest month available will not differ significantly from the average change in the price of similar products. The application of these rules prevents extreme changes due to factors unrelated to prices which, otherwise, would lead to a distortion of the unit value index. For products whose unit values are rejected, the changes are drawn up according to those of similar products.

## Symbols and abbreviations used

EU:	Total of the EU member States
UEBL:	Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
DK:	Denmark
D:	Federal Republic of Germany
GR:	Greece
E:	Spain
F:	France
IRL:	Ireland
I:	Italy
NL:	Netherlands
P:	Portugal
UK:	United Kingdom
USA:	United States of America
O:	Data less than half the unit used
Mio:	Million
Mrd:	1000 millions
ECU:	European currency unit
Eurostat:	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC:	Standard International Trade Classification

## Data sources

### European Union

B:	Belgique / Luxembourg	Institut national de statistiques, Bruxelles
DK:	Danmark	Danmarks Statistik, København
D:	Deutschland	Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
GR:	Ελλάδα	Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα
E:	España	Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid
F:	France	Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris
IRL:	Ireland	Central Statistics Office, Dublin
I:	Italia	Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma
NL:	Nederland	Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen
P:	Portugal	Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa
UK:	United Kingdom	HM Customs and Excise, Statistical Office, Southend-on-Sea

### Other countries

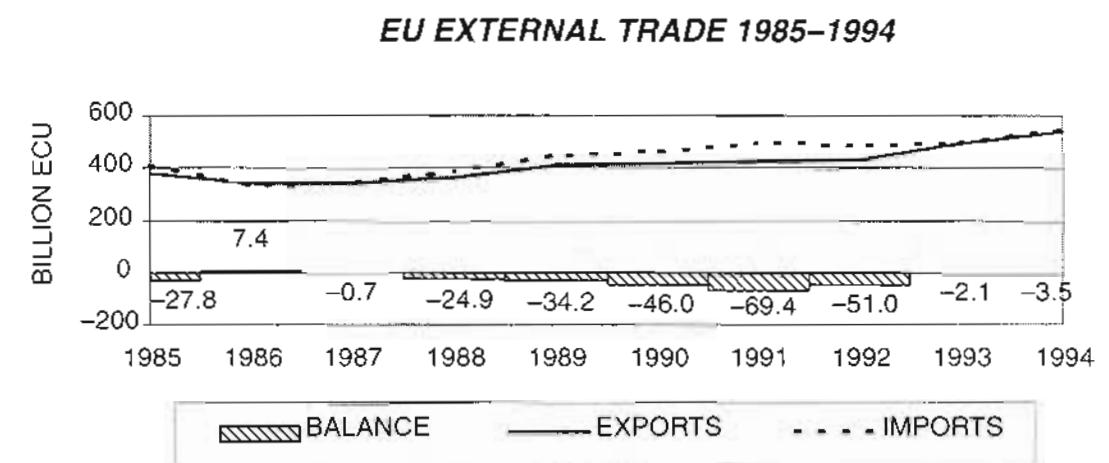
International Monetary Fund, Direction of Trade

## EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE

### 1. Extra-EU trade

#### 1.1 Total extra-EU trade flows

After two years of declining trade flows, EU external trade moderately expanded from 1988 to 1992. In 1993 and 1994 however, EU flows (in 1993 only on the exports' side) showed a significant upturn.



Source: COMEXT

In 1994, the value of extra-EU exports registered a 10.2% percent change over the previous year, while between 1985 and 1994, the annual average rate of growth amounted to a modest 4.1%.

Among the Member States, Germany was the main extra-EU exporter, accounting for 33.7% of the total in 1994, followed by France and the United Kingdom with 15.7% and 14.4% respectively.

#### EXTRA-EU EXPORTS OF GOODS BY MEMBER STATE

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	94/93	94/85
Total EU in billion ECU	378.7	341.9	339.3	362.8	413.2	415.1	423.2	436.1	491.1	541.4	10.2	4.1
SHARE in %											%	%
Belgium-Luxembourg	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1	17.8	5.5
Denmark	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	13.4	3.0
Germany	31.8	35.5	35.4	34.4	33.6	34.3	35.2	34.8	33.2	33.7	11.9	4.7
Greece	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	14.0	3.3
Spain	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	8.8	5.3
France	15.6	14.9	14.4	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.3	15.7	6.3	4.1
Ireland	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	14.4	8.6
Italy	13.9	13.4	12.9	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.7	13.7	10.6	3.9
Netherlands	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	9.6	4.5
Portugal	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	13.8	3.6
United Kingdom	17.7	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.1	15.0	14.5	14.9	14.4	6.9	1.7

Source: COMEXT

During the ten year period considered, the annual average growth rate for the extra-EU imports was 3.3%. After stagnating in 1993, the EU purchases from third countries registered a sharp increase in 1994 (+10.5% over the previous year).

Germany is the main outlet for third countries' exports to the Union (28.8% of the total in 1994), followed by the United Kingdom (18.1%) and France (14.0%).

#### **EXTRA-EU IMPORTS OF GOODS BY MEMBER STATES**

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	94/93	94/85
Total EU in billion ECU	406.4	334.6	340.1	387.7	447.4	461.1	492.6	487.1	493.2	544.9	10.5	3.3
SHARE in %											%	%
Belgium-Luxembourg	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.3	10.8	4.5
Denmark	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	16.7	1.7
Germany	24.0	26.6	26.4	25.5	25.5	26.6	28.9	29.3	29.0	28.8	9.7	5.4
Greece	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	-14.3	-0.8
Spain	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.1	5.0	9.0	2.2
France	14.1	13.8	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.3	13.9	14.7	14.0	5.1	3.3
Ireland	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	23.0	8.8
Italy	15.4	13.5	13.8	12.8	13.3	13.1	12.5	12.1	11.4	11.3	9.7	-0.2
Netherlands	9.8	9.5	9.4	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.5	8.6	10.2	30.3	3.7
Portugal	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	13.0	2.2
United Kingdom	18.6	18.7	19.0	21.5	19.3	18.3	16.9	17.1	18.5	18.1	7.8	3.0

Source: COMEXT

The EU trade deficit, which amounted to ECU 28 billion in 1985, was almost cancelled out the last two years. However, its path of development registered a remarkable deficit during 1988-92.

Whilst the extra-EU trade flows were virtually in equilibrium in 1993 and 1994, the balances of some individual Member States were widely divergent. Germany showed the biggest extra-EU surplus among the Member States (ECU 25.6 billion in 1994), while the Netherlands and the United Kingdom registered the highest deficits with ECU 22 billion and ECU 20.5 billion respectively in 1994.

#### **EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCE BY MEMBER STATE**

	(in billion ECU)									
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total EU	-27.8	7.4	-0.7	-24.9	-34.2	-46.0	-69.4	-51.0	-2.1	-3.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	-2.6	-2.6	-2.0	-4.0	-5.4	-6.3	-7.2	-5.3	-2.7	-1.0
Denmark	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.6	2.5
Germany	22.9	32.5	30.5	26.0	25.0	19.7	6.5	8.8	20.0	25.6
Greece	-4.2	-2.7	-2.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.4	-4.4	-4.1	-4.3	-2.8
Spain	-8.3	-5.9	-5.7	-6.9	-11.4	-11.6	-12.6	-11.8	-4.3	-4.7
France	1.9	5.0	2.4	1.1	0.9	-2.0	-3.0	3.2	7.4	8.8
Ireland	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	1.2	0.8
Italy	-10.2	0.6	-3.0	-3.3	-4.4	-5.0	-6.2	-1.4	11.0	12.7
Netherlands	-17.4	-11.7	-11.9	-11.9	-15.7	-18.5	-20.7	-20.4	-12.1	-22.0
Portugal	-2.7	-1.7	-2.0	-2.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9
United Kingdom	-8.2	-7.2	-8.0	-22.6	-18.8	-17.7	-20.1	-20.3	-18.4	-20.5

Source: COMEXT

#### **1.2 Extra-EU trade by main partners**

During the last ten years, an important redeployment of the extra-EU exports occurred. The share of the industrialised countries in total exports went down to 53% in 1994, from the 59.7% registered in 1985. The US and EFTA markets became relatively less important, while the share of exports to Japan increased to 5% in 1994 (it was 2.6% ten years before).

The export share of the developing countries remained relatively stable between 1985 and 1994 (around 34%) An increased share of the exports to the Dynamic Asian Economies and China compensated for a reduction in the importance of the ACP and Mediterranean markets.

The Central and Eastern European countries and the Commonwealth of Independent States together represented 10.5% of the extra-EU exports in 1994, that is an 3.4 percentage points increase compared to 1985.

#### **EXTRA-EU EXPORTS SHARES (in %)**

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES	59.7	60.0	61.7	61.2	60.3	60.4	57.2	55.0	52.6	53.0
-USA	21.4	21.8	21.2	19.8	18.9	18.4	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.6
-Japan	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.9
-EFTA	22.5	25.3	26.6	26.6	26.2	26.8	25.7	24.7	21.8	22.0
-Other	13.2	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.1	9.7	9.5	8.7	8.8	8.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	32.3	32.0	30.8	33.1	33.8	34.0	35.2	36.7	36.0	35.7
-ACP	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.4	2.8
-OPEC	12.2	10.3	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.3	9.6	8.3	6.9
-DAE (*)	4.2	4.5	5.3	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.8	9.7
CHINA	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3
CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.5
FORMER USSR/CIS	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	16.2	10.6	10.1	9.8	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	10.2

(\*) Singapore, Hong Kong, Taiwan, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

Source: COMEXT

The industrialised countries are also by far the most important suppliers of the European Union. Their share, of the extra-EU imports sharply increased between 1985 and 1988 by nearly 7 percentage points and, although it declined in the early 90's, it still represented around 56% of the total in 1994.

Several factors, such as the declining trend of the commodity prices over the 80's and the growing importance in the intra-industry trade, are largely the cause for both the increased share of the industrialized countries and the notable reduction of the share of the EU imports from the developing countries: these countries accounted for 30.5% in 1994, from over 36% in 1985.

After the crisis that followed the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance's (CMEA) dissolution, the CEEC quickly redirected their trade towards the EU markets: in 1994, their share on the total extra-EU imports went up to 6.2% compared with 3.8% registered in 1990.

#### *EXTRA-EU IMPORTS SHARES (in %)*

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>EXTRA-EU TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES	54.7	58.8	59.2	61.6	60.8	59.8	59.3	59.1	56.1	55.6
-USA	16.1	16.9	16.5	17.6	19.0	18.4	18.4	17.8	17.1	17.1
-Japan	6.7	9.9	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.5	10.6	9.7	8.9
-EFTA	20.3	23.4	24.3	23.4	22.9	23.5	22.5	22.9	22.3	22.8
-Other	11.6	8.6	8.2	9.9	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.0	6.8
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	36.4	32.4	32.0	31.4	31.8	32.3	31.5	30.8	30.3	30.5
-ACP	6.8	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.4
-OPEC	16.8	11.5	10.4	8.2	9.1	9.8	9.5	8.8	8.4	7.6
-DAE (*)	4.5	6.2	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.6
CHINA	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.2
CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.2
USSR/CIS	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.9
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	15.6	8.4	8.7	7.8	8.3	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.8

(\*) Singapore, Hong Kong, Taiwan, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

Source: COMEXT

The EU trade balance with the industrialised countries, which was positive in 1985–87, turned into a huge deficit from 1988 until 1992. Nevertheless, in the last two years, considerable improvements have been recorded, mainly due to the reduction of the bilateral deficits with Japan and the USA.

The European Union also registered important improvements in its trading positions with developing countries: the deficit accounting for 21% of the exports to these countries in 1985, went up to a surplus of 14% in 1994.

#### *EU TRADE BALANCE BY PARTNER (as a % of the EU-exports to each partner)*

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>EXTRA-EU TOTAL</b>	-7.0	2.1	-0.2	-6.9	-8.3	-11.1	-16.4	-11.7	-0.4	-0.7
INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES	1.6	4.3	3.8	-7.5	-9.4	-10.0	-20.6	-20.0	-7.2	-5.0
-USA	19.4	24.6	21.9	5.0	-7.2	-11.0	-27.5	-17.6	0.8	2.0
-Japan	-173.0	-189.7	-155.3	-144.8	-118.7	-102.8	-133.8	-150.6	-109.4	-83.6
-EFTA	3.1	9.8	8.4	6.0	5.0	2.6	-1.8	-3.6	-2.5	-3.6
-Other	4.7	11.0	17.0	-4.1	5.0	9.7	2.8	-0.4	19.5	22.3
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	-20.9	1.0	-3.9	-1.2	-2.0	-5.5	-4.0	6.1	15.4	14.2
-ACP	-59.8	-21.2	-17.2	-13.2	-17.7	-21.4	-20.6	-3.4	9.4	-24.8
-OPEC	-49.0	-9.5	-18.4	-2.1	-16.8	-27.9	-19.3	-1.5	-0.7	-9.2
-DAE (*)	-16.6	-33.8	-41.5	-30.9	-20.9	-16.9	-22.9	-14.9	1.5	9.9
CHINA	45.1	34.5	5.4	-20.7	-43.8	-101.0	-166.1	-145.0	-73.2	-81.4
CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE	-1.6	0.7	-6.2	-8.7	-3.0	-0.5	3.3	6.4	19.5	16.1
USSR/CIS	-65.4	-33.6	-42.8	-28.4	-20.3	-44.8	-30.4	-28.2	-19.7	-32.9
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	-0.3	22.3	14.2	14.7	8.7	7.1	5.0	9.5	26.6	22.3

(\*) Singapore, Hong Kong, Taiwan, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

Source: COMEXT

#### *1.3 Extra-EU trade by main products*

The European Union is a traditional exporter of manufactured products: in 1994, the share of the transformed products in the total **extra-EU exports** reached 86% compared to the 79% registered in 1985.

The corresponding reduction in the share of raw materials is mainly due to the declining importance of the extra-EU exports of fuel products (from 5% to 2.6% between 1985 and 1994), while the exports of agri-foodstuff industries were rather stable at around 7%.

Among the manufactured products, the most important increases were recorded for the machinery and transport equipment (6.7% over the last ten years).

#### *EXTRA-EU EXPORTS SHARES (in %)*

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>EXTRA-EU TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Raw materials	15.1	12.4	12.2	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.0
-Food, etc.	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.1
-Crude materials	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
-Fuel products	5.0	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.6
Manufactured products	79.0	81.3	81.3	82.6	82.2	83.1	83.2	83.8	85.4	86.3
-Chemicals	11.2	11.0	11.2	12.2	11.6	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.2
-Machinery, transport	36.8	39.1	38.9	38.9	38.8	40.3	40.8	41.5	43.1	43.5
-Other manufactured	31.1	31.3	31.2	31.5	31.8	31.2	30.4	29.9	29.4	29.6
Not classified	5.8	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.6	4.8	3.9	1.9	1.8	1.8

Source: COMEXT

The evolution of the **extra-EU imports** clearly shows the growing role of manufactured products. The raw materials, still representing in 1985 a share of 48% of the total extra-EU imports, accounted for only 27% in 1994. During this decade, different factors (such as declining commodity prices, intra-industry trade) deeply modified the EU import structure and, in consequence, the share of manufactured imports increased from 46% in 1985, to 70% in 1994.

As for exports, the product category that showed the most dynamic increase in the last ten years was machinery and transport equipment which, in 1994 represented 32% of the total extra-EU imports, compared to less than 20% in 1985.

#### *EXTRA-EU IMPORTS SHARES (in %)*

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>EXTRA-EU TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Raw materials	48.0	37.9	35.6	30.8	31.2	31.2	29.4	28.1	27.0	26.8
-Food, etc.	9.5	10.4	9.6	8.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.6
-Crude materials	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.4	8.2	7.1	7.0	6.4	7.2
-Fuel products	28.4	17.8	16.5	12.3	13.8	15.2	14.6	13.4	13.1	12.0
Manufactured products	46.3	55.5	58.4	61.9	63.5	63.8	65.7	67.0	69.5	70.3
-Chemicals	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.4
-Machinery, transport	19.5	23.6	25.2	27.5	28.2	28.5	29.9	30.0	31.7	31.8
-Other manufactured	21.3	25.6	26.9	28.0	28.7	28.7	29.2	30.0	30.8	31.2
Not classified	5.7	6.6	6.0	7.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	3.5	2.9	2.9

Source: COMEXT

The European Union economy, based on the manufacturing industry, has a structural external trade deficit in the primary sector. However, this deficit improved in relative terms between 1985 and 1994, from 241% to 125% of the extra-EU exports of raw materials.

As far as the manufactured products are concerned, in the last ten years, the surplus went down from 37% to 18% of the total exports of manufactured products, evidence of the growing importance of the intra-industry flows in EU external trade relations.

#### **EU TRADE BALANCE BY PRODUCT (as a % of EU-exports of each product)**

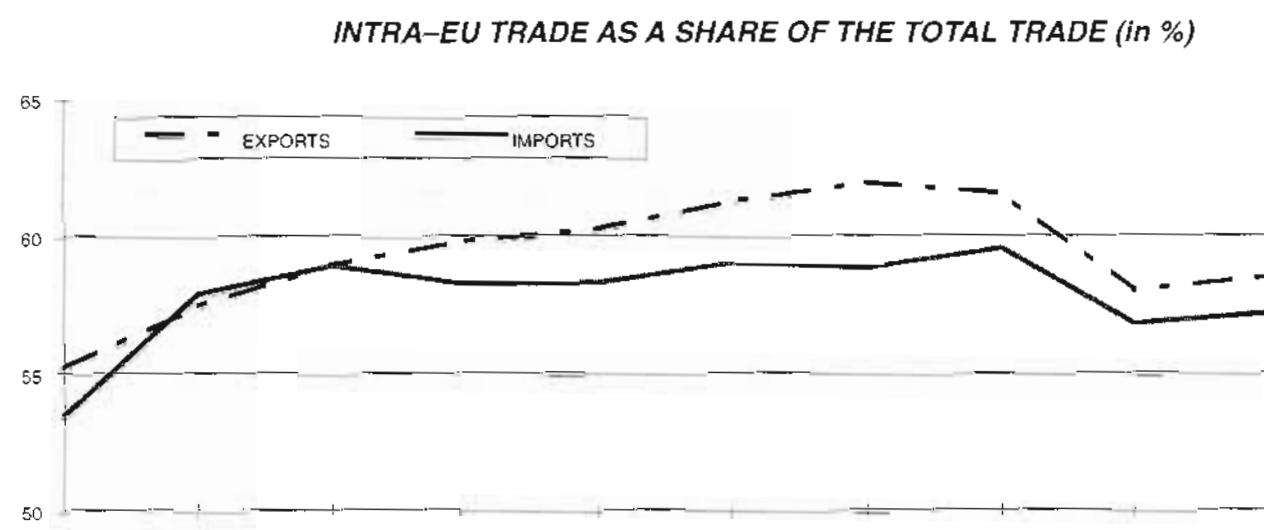
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>EXTRA-EU TOTAL</b>	-7.5	2.2	-0.2	-6.9	-8.4	-11.1	-16.4	-11.7	-0.4	-0.2
Raw materials	-240.6	-198.0	-193.2	-178.7	-179.1	-185.7	-184.5	-154.9	-113.4	-124.5
- Food, etc.	-35.2	-41.0	-35.9	-33.4	-15.4	-16.9	-22.7	-12.3	-0.5	-7.0
- Crude materials	-311.5	-351.0	-319.9	-326.8	-343.3	-330.8	-275.9	-257.1	-205.3	-228.8
- Fuel products	-514.4	-458.3	-486.5	-474.4	-540.4	-534.7	-580.7	-517.7	-315.8	-354.1
Manufactured products	37.0	33.2	28.0	19.9	16.3	14.7	8.1	10.7	18.2	18.3
- Chemicals	46.6	43.5	43.1	43.5	38.9	37.1	36.2	37.5	45.8	43.9
- Machinery, transport	42.9	41.0	35.1	24.5	21.1	21.3	14.7	19.1	26.1	26.7
- Other manufactured	26.4	19.8	13.8	5.2	2.3	-2.2	-11.9	-12.1	-5.5	-5.5
Not classified	-4.8	-2.7	8.1	-40.5	-1.8	-15.8	-20.1	-41.1	-84.5	-64.2

Source: COMEXT

## **2. Intra-EU trade**

(The **Intrastat system** was introduced on the 1st of January 1993, due to the abandonment of customs formalities within the EU. From this date, data has been collected directly from the firms. As the Intrastat system for collecting data is different from that of former years, the transition from the year 1992 to 1993 and 1994 data should be interpreted with caution).

#### **2.1 Share of the intra-EU trade in the total EU trade flows.**



Source: COMEXT

The relative importance of intra-EU trade in the total trade of the Union had been significantly increasing by about 6 percentage points between 1985 and 1994. However, since 1993, when the Internal Market was introduced, the collection of intra-EU trade data has had to be reorganized. A substantial drop in intra-EU statistics corresponded to the introduction of Intrastat. It is difficult to assess whether this shift in 1993 and 1994 represents only a purely statistical phenomenon.

For individual Member States the share of intra-EU trade is quite different: for relatively small countries such as Portugal, Belgium-Luxembourg and the Netherlands these shares are highest, while on the other hand, Germany and the United Kingdom had the lowest ratios.

#### **INTRA-EU EXPORTS AS A % OF TOTAL EXPORTS BY MEMBER STATE**

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	55.2	57.4	58.9	59.8	60.2	61.2	61.9	61.5	58.0	58.5
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	70.7	73.5	74.8	74.7	74.1	75.7	75.8	75.3	73.7	72.4
<i>Denmark</i>	44.8	46.8	48.7	49.8	50.7	52.0	54.1	54.6	54.1	53.2
<i>Germany</i>	49.9	50.9	52.7	54.2	54.9	54.4	53.9	54.2	49.8	49.2
<i>Greece</i>	54.3	63.8	67.5	64.6	65.6	64.2	64.0	65.9	56.0	54.2
<i>Spain</i>	53.6	61.5	59.9	61.0	62.5	65.6	67.3	66.5	62.2	64.8
<i>France</i>	53.8	57.9	60.4	61.6	61.6	62.8	63.6	63.1	57.7	59.5
<i>Ireland</i>	69.7	72.6	74.1	74.8	75.0	75.5	75.0	74.7	69.3	70.0
<i>Italy</i>	48.7	53.8	56.2	57.3	56.6	58.4	59.2	57.9	53.5	53.8
<i>Netherlands</i>	75.8	76.4	76.0	75.3	76.3	77.1	76.9	75.9	74.5	74.8
<i>Portugal</i>	63.3	68.6	71.4	72.4	72.1	74.3	75.9	75.7	75.2	75.4
<i>United Kingdom</i>	48.9	48.2	49.5	50.3	50.5	53.0	56.7	56.0	52.0	54.2

Source: COMEXT

#### INTRA-EU IMPORTS AS A % OF TOTAL IMPORTS BY MEMBER STATE

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.2</b>
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	68.8	70.1	72.4	70.6	69.1	70.8	70.6	71.7	70.0	68.9
<i>Denmark</i>	50.7	53.2	53.6	53.7	52.3	53.8	54.2	55.4	54.3	54.0
<i>Germany</i>	53.1	54.3	54.6	53.4	53.4	54.3	54.6	54.8	51.2	51.2
<i>Greece</i>	48.1	58.3	61.0	62.5	62.3	64.1	60.3	63.4	60.1	64.4
<i>Spain</i>	37.9	51.3	55.0	56.5	56.4	58.8	59.7	60.4	62.0	63.3
<i>France</i>	59.5	64.6	65.8	65.2	65.1	65.0	64.8	65.9	60.8	62.8
<i>Ireland</i>	72.2	73.4	71.8	71.7	70.4	71.4	69.6	72.4	65.1	63.9
<i>Italy</i>	47.3	55.6	56.6	57.6	56.9	57.6	57.9	59.2	55.5	56.6
<i>Netherlands</i>	55.8	61.0	61.6	61.6	60.2	60.0	59.0	59.1	60.5	57.3
<i>Portugal</i>	46.3	59.0	63.5	67.1	68.0	69.1	72.0	73.8	71.8	71.1
<i>United Kingdom</i>	47.3	50.6	51.4	49.5	51.4	51.5	50.5	51.1	48.3	50.0

Source: COMEXT

By 1993–1994 the intra-EU trade as a share of the total EU trade for raw materials and manufactured products converged to similar levels (around 57%), although from 1985 until 1992 the ratio for manufactured products was always significantly higher.

Within the group of raw materials the intra ratios for food products were conspicuously higher (60–70%) than those for fuel products (around 40%). As for manufactured products, the intra-EU ratios for chemicals were significantly higher than those for machinery and transport equipment.

#### INTRA-EU TRADE AS A SHARE OF THE TOTAL EU TRADE(\*) BY PRODUCT

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>57.9</b>
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.6</b>
– Food, etc.	60.7	66.5	68.2	68.6	68.6	69.4	70.6	71.0	69.8	70.0
– Crude materials	42.9	48.8	49.6	49.7	50.1	51.2	51.9	51.4	49.3	49.8
– Fuel products	41.8	44.8	42.3	40.2	37.8	37.6	38.1	37.3	36.8	37.9
<b>Manufactured products</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>57.6</b>
– Chemicals	60.5	64.5	65.4	65.5	65.5	66.3	65.7	65.3	62.8	63.9
– Machinery, transport	51.7	57.5	59.5	59.9	60.7	61.4	61.5	61.5	55.2	56.5
– Other manufactured	54.3	59.4	60.2	59.8	59.5	60.7	60.5	60.6	55.9	56.4
<b>Not classified</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>67.6</b>

(\*) Imports+Exports

Source: COMEXT

#### 2.2 Intra-EU trade balances

Due to intra-EU statistical discrepancies, the sums of the intra-EU surpluses and deficits recorded by the Member States do not match as, in theory, they should approximately do. From 1990 to 1992 this was due essentially to the fact that some Member States (such as the Netherlands) didn't report re-export flow within the Community.

From 1993 after the change of the data collection system (Intrastat System, see note above), other statistical problems occurred due mainly to the threshold system introduced: import (arrival) flow is in principle less concentrated than export (dispatch) flow and this could partly explain the underestimation of arrivals. In fact only few Member States produce "corrected" figures which take in account of the threshold effect.

#### INTRA-EU TRADE BALANCE BY MEMBER STATE

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-14.9</b>	<b>-19.4</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	-1.4	1.9	1.0	0.9	2.7	0.1	-0.6	-1.2	7.0	11.6
<i>Denmark</i>	-2.1	-2.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.4
<i>Germany</i>	9.4	20.3	26.2	34.7	38.6	23.9	2.6	6.5	12.0	13.0
<i>Greece</i>	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1	-3.6	-4.7	-5.9	-6.0	-6.7	-7.3	-7.3
<i>Spain</i>	2.6	-1.5	-3.5	-5.3	-8.9	-8.9	-9.3	-10.0	-6.8	-5.7
<i>France</i>	-15.3	-14.0	-14.7	-13.1	-15.4	-14.9	-10.9	-9.5	-5.1	-5.5
<i>Ireland</i>	-0.1	0.6	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.9	4.1	5.2	6.5
<i>Italy</i>	-6.4	-3.3	-4.8	-5.3	-6.8	-4.3	-4.3	-6.3	7.1	5.8
<i>Netherlands</i>	19.9	15.5	12.4	12.4	18.5	18.0	17.1	14.8	24.0	25.0
<i>Portugal</i>	0.0	-0.7	-1.7	-3.0	-3.4	-4.2	-5.4	-6.6	-4.9	-4.8
<i>United Kingdom</i>	-3.6	-12.7	-13.0	-20.1	-22.5	-14.0	-2.2	-6.7	-6.7	-6.8

Source: COMEXT

The sharply increased statistical discrepancy of intra-EU trade flows make it difficult to assess the development of intra-EU trade balances by Member State. This applies particularly to the transition from 1992 and 1993. However, admitting that the balances for 1993 and 1994 on average showed a strong bias toward a surplus, the following comments can be made.

The most significant intra-EU surplus in 1994 was registered by the Netherlands (ECU 25.0 billion), followed by Germany (ECU 12.7 billion) and Belgium-Luxembourg (ECU 11.6 billion). This structure does not significantly change when compared to 1993. The Netherlands is a particular case, in the sense that an important part of its trade is "in transit" (i.e. coming from outside the EU and going to a different EU member state). This result is consistent with its large extra-EU deficit.

Greece (ECU 7.4 billion), the United Kingdom (ECU 6.0 billion) and Spain (ECU 5.5 billion) have shown the largest intra-EU deficits among the EU countries both in 1993 and 1994.

## THE EUROPEAN UNION AND WORLD TRADE

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## TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

## WORLD EXPORTS

Values in Bn ECU (1)

Periods	World's main exporters in 1994												
	World excluding intra-EUR12	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Singapore	South Korea	Switzerland	USSR / Russia (2)	Malaysia	Mexico
1958	72.2	21.7	17.8	2.8	5.3	0.1		0.0	1.5			0.7	
1960	88.4	25.6	20.5	3.9	5.8	0.7		0.2	0.0	1.9		0.8	
1970	220.0	54.2	43.2	18.9	16.7	2.5		1.6	0.8	5.2		1.7	1.3
1971	226.2	59.7	42.1	22.5	17.5	2.7		1.7	1.0	5.5		1.6	1.3
1972	253.6	63.8	44.4	25.8	18.9	3.1		1.9	1.5	6.1		1.5	1.5
1973	324.5	77.9	58.0	30.0	21.5	4.1		3.0	2.6	7.8		2.5	1.8
1974	495.7	110.8	82.6	46.5	28.9	5.0		4.9	3.8	10.0		3.5	2.5
1975	491.6	118.5	86.8	44.9	27.5	4.8		4.3	4.1	10.4		3.1	2.4
1976	627.3	138.1	102.9	60.2	36.3	7.6		5.9	6.9	13.3		4.7	3.1
1977	699.1	160.7	106.3	71.0	38.2	8.4		7.2	8.8	15.4		5.3	3.7
1978	720.7	171.1	112.8	77.2	38.0	9.0	7.6	8.0	9.9	18.5		5.8	4.7
1979	847.0	190.3	132.8	74.6	42.5	11.1	10.0	10.4	11.0	21.8		8.1	6.6
1980	1 041.0	216.7	158.6	93.7	48.6	14.2	13.0	13.9	12.5	21.3		9.3	11.2
1981	1 408.9	265.3	209.4	135.7	65.1	19.5	19.2	18.8	19.1	24.2	34.7	10.5	17.4
1982	1 469.0	284.1	216.7	141.3	72.7	21.3	22.3	21.2	22.3	26.5	37.8	12.3	21.6
1983	1 571.7	300.6	225.3	165.1	86.2	24.7	24.8	24.5	27.5	28.7	41.1	15.9	25.1
1984	1 902.2	350.9	276.1	215.1	114.4	35.9	31.5	30.5	37.1	32.8	51.7	21.0	30.9
1985	1 963.8	378.7	279.3	232.2	119.0	39.6	35.8	29.9	39.7	36.0	58.3	20.2	29.0
1986	1 597.0	341.9	220.9	214.2	91.2	36.0	31.9	22.9	35.4	38.1	44.1	14.2	16.4
1987	1 592.1	339.3	219.1	200.4	85.0	42.0	34.2	24.9	41.0	39.4	40.9	15.5	17.8
1988	1 780.3	362.8	270.1	224.1	98.5	53.4	40.3	33.3	51.3	42.8	42.1	17.8	17.3
1989	2 063.3	413.2	330.2	249.2	109.5	66.4	48.0	40.6	54.9	46.8	45.0	22.7	20.9
1990	2 001.4	415.1	308.7	225.9	99.3	64.5	49.4	41.4	51.1	50.1	36.5	23.1	21.3
1991	2 124.8	423.2	340.3	254.1	101.8	79.6	58.1	47.8	58.0	49.5	36.4	27.8	21.7
1992	2 176.6	436.1	344.6	261.8	102.8	92.1	65.9	48.9	59.0	50.5	30.6	31.4	20.9
1993	2 494.9	491.1	397.4	309.6	120.2	115.3	78.2	63.3	69.8	53.8	37.5	40.2	40.2
1994	2 766.5	541.4	430.8	332.2	135.6	127.3	101.6	81.0	80.7	59.2	52.7	49.4	47.9

## VARIATIONS IN %

## Average annual variations over 10 years

1970/1960	9.5	7.8	7.7	17.1	11.1	14.3		23.5	38.7	10.6		5.6	
1980/1970	16.8	14.9	13.9	17.3	11.3	18.9		24.5	31.0	15.2		18.6	23.9
1990/1980	6.8	6.7	6.9	9.2	7.4	16.4	14.3	11.5	15.1	8.9		9.5	6.7
1994/1984	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.4	1.7	13.5	12.4	10.3	8.1	6.1	0.2	8.9	4.5

## Annual variations

1990/1989	-3.0	0.5	-6.5	-9.4	-9.3	-2.8	2.8	1.9	-7.0	7.1	-18.8	1.6	2.0
1991/1990	6.2	1.9	10.3	12.5	2.5	23.3	17.6	15.4	13.6	-1.1	-0.3	20.2	1.9
1992/1991	2.4	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.0	15.8	13.4	2.3	1.8	1.9	-15.9	13.0	-3.7
1993/1992	14.6	12.6	15.3	18.3	16.9	25.2	18.8	29.4	18.2	6.1	22.4	28.3	92.2
1994/1993	10.9	10.2	8.4	7.3	12.8	10.4	29.8	28.1	15.7	10.6	40.5	22.7	19.0

## Percentage share of world trade, excluding intra-EUR12

1960	100.0	28.9	23.2	4.4	6.6	0.7		0.2	0.0	2.1		0.9	
1970	100.0	24.6	19.6	8.6	7.6	1.1		0.7	0.4	2.3		0.8	
1980	100.0	20.8	15.2	9.0	4.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.0		0.9	
1990	100.0	20.7	15.4	11.3	5.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.1
1991	100.0	19.9	16.0	12.0	4.8	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.0
1992	100.0	20.0	15.8	12.0	4.7	4.2	3.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.0	
1993	100.0	19.7	15.9	12.4	4.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6
1994	100.0	19.6	15.6	12.0	4.9	4.6	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

IMF sources, except EU (Eurostat)

## TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

## WORLD EXPORTS

Values in Bn ECU (1)

Period

## TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

Values in Bn ECU (1)

Periods	World's main importers in 1994												
	World trade excluding Intra-EUR12 trade	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Singapore	South Korea	Switzerland	USSR / Russia (2)	Malaysia	Mexico
1958	78.6	24.1	14.5	2.9	6.0	0.5			0.4	1.7			1.1
1960	95.9	29.0	16.2	4.2	6.5	1.0			0.4	0.3	2.2		
1970	235.8	61.8	42.7	18.8	15.2	2.9			2.5	2.0	6.5	1.4	1.2
1971	247.1	64.4	46.5	18.7	16.8	3.2			2.7	2.3	6.9	1.4	2.3
1972	268.8	68.1	52.9	21.2	19.0	3.5			3.0	2.2	7.6	1.4	2.1
1973	341.2	87.4	60.3	31.1	21.5	4.6			4.2	3.4	9.5	1.4	2.4
1974	535.6	138.1	92.3	52.0	30.8	5.7			7.0	5.7	12.1	2.0	3.1
1975	534.1	132.9	85.0	46.6	31.2	5.4			6.6	5.9	10.7	2.8	5.3
1976	670.9	168.8	118.3	58.0	38.5	7.9			8.1	7.8	13.2	3.4	5.4
1977	754.8	180.1	140.6	62.5	39.5	9.2			9.2	9.5	15.7	4.0	4.8
1978	774.4	184.9	146.0	62.7	38.9	10.5	8.6		10.2	11.8	18.7	4.7	5.9
1979	892.0	225.4	162.2	80.1	44.4	12.5	11.4		12.9	14.7	19.3	5.7	8.8
1980	1097.6	282.5	184.6	101.5	48.2	16.1	14.0		17.2	15.8	26.1	7.8	14.0
1981	1476.8	318.3	244.8	128.0	67.0	22.2	19.4		24.7	23.4	27.5	42.3	21.6
1982	1553.6	335.4	260.2	134.3	63.7	23.9	19.3		28.8	24.8	29.3	45.9	12.7
1983	1651.5	341.7	303.2	142.1	78.1	27.0	23.9		31.6	29.4	32.8	49.1	15.4
1984	1999.3	390.6	432.4	172.5	105.9	36.2	32.9		36.3	38.8	37.4	58.8	10.1
1985	2088.4	406.4	473.9	171.0	113.4	38.9	55.7		34.4	40.7	40.2	71.5	14.4
1986	1698.8	334.6	393.5	129.8	93.2	35.9	44.0		25.9	32.3	41.7	53.2	19.4
1987	1659.9	340.1	367.3	130.7	86.2	42.0	37.4		28.3	35.5	43.9	47.0	11.0
1988	1859.0	387.7	388.8	158.5	102.4	54.0	46.8		37.1	43.8	47.8	52.9	12.2
1989	2165.7	447.4	447.8	190.2	117.2	65.5	53.7		45.1	54.6	52.8	61.7	18.2
1990	2081.9	461.1	406.0	184.8	103.4	64.8	42.3		47.9	54.9	54.7	46.5	22.9
1991	2200.7	492.6	411.0	190.9	106.9	80.9	51.5		53.5	65.8	53.5	39.7	25.9
1992	2248.0	487.1	425.7	179.3	105.8	95.1	63.0		55.6	62.1	50.6	26.8	33.8
1993	2563.7	493.2	512.4	205.3	126.7	118.4	88.4		72.9	69.1	51.8	22.8	30.8
1994	2901.9	544.9	579.5	230.4	140.1	136.0	97.2		86.0	86.0	57.2	32.3	50.1

## WORLD IMPORTS

Values in Bn ECU (1)

Periods	World's main importers in 1994												
	World trade excluding Intra-EUR12 trade	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Singapore	South Korea	Switzerland	USSR / Russia (2)	Malaysia	Mexico
1958	78.6	24.1	14.5	2.9	6.0	0.5			0.4	1.7			1.1
1960	95.9	29.0	16.2	4.2	6.5	1.0			0.4	0.3	2.2		
1970	235.8	61.8	42.7	18.8	15.2	2.9			2.5	2.0	6.5	1.4	1.2
1971	247.1	64.4	46.5	18.7	16.8	3.2			2.7	2.3	6.9	1.4	2.3
1972	268.8	68.1	52.9	21.2	19.0	3.5			3.0	2.2	7.6	1.4	2.1
1973	341.2	87.4	60.3	31.1	21.5	4.6			4.2	3.4	9.5	1.4	2.4
1974	535.6	138.1	92.3	52.0	30.8	5.7			7.0	5.7	12.1	2.0	3.1
1975	534.1	132.9	85.0	46.6	31.2	5.4			6.6	5.9	10.7	2.8	5.3
1976	670.9	168.8	118.3	58.0	38.5	7.9			8.1	7.8	13.2	3.4	5.4
1977	754.8	180.1	140.6	62.5	39.5	9.2			9.2	9.5	15.7	4.0	4.8
1978	774.4	184.9	146.0	62.7	38.9	10.5	8.6		10.2	11.8	18.7	4.7	5.9
1979	892.0	225.4	162.2	80.1	44.4	12.5	11.4		12.9	14.7	19.3	5.7	8.8
1980	1097.6	282.5	184.6	101.5	48.2	16.1	14.0		17.2	15.8	26.1	7.8	14.0
1981	1476.8	318.3	244.8	128.0	67.0	22.2	19.4		24.7	23.4	27.5	42.3	21.6
1982	1553.6	335.4	260.2	134.3	63.7	23.9	19.3		28.8	24.8	29.3	45.9	12.7
1983	1651.5	341.7	303.2	142.1	78.1	27.0	23.9		31.6	29.4	32.8	49.1	15.4
1984	1999.3	390.6	432.4	172.5	105.9	36.2	32.9		36.3	38.8	37.4	58.8	10.1
1985	2088.4	406.4	473.9	171.0	113.4	38.9	55.7		34.4	40.7	40.2	71.5	14.4
1986	1698.8	334.6	393.5	129.8	93.2	35.9	44.0		25.9	32.3	41.7	53.2	19.4
1987	1659.9	340.1	367.3	130.7	86.2	42.0	37.4		28.3	35.5	43.9	47.0	11.0
1988	1859.0	387.7	388.8	158.5	102.4	54.0	46.8		37.1	43.8	47.8	52.9	12.2
1989	2165.7	447.4	447.8	190.2	117.2	65.5	53.7		45.1	54.6	52.8	61.7	18.2
1990	2081.9	461.1	406.0	184.8	103.4	64.8	42.3		47.9	54.9	54.7	46.5	22.9
1991	2200.7	492.6	411.0	190.9	106.9	80.9	51.5		53.5	65.8	53.5	39.7	25.9
1992	2248.0	487.1	425.7	179.3	105								

## TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

## TRADE BALANCE

Values in Bn ECU (1)

Periods	World's main importers in 1994												
	World trade excluding Intra-EUR12 trade	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Singapore	South Korea	Switzerland	USSR / Russia (2)	Malaysia	Mexico
1958	-6.4	-2.4	3.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4			-0.4	-0.2			-0.4
1960	-7.4	-3.4	4.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4			-0.3	-0.2	-0.3		
1970	-15.7	-7.6	0.5	0.2	1.6	-0.4			-0.9	-1.1	-1.3	0.3	-1.0
1971	-20.8	-4.7	-4.4	3.8	0.8	-0.5			-1.0	-1.3	-1.4	0.2	-0.8
1972	-15.2	-4.3	-8.5	4.6	-0.2	-0.4			-1.1	-0.8	-1.4	0.1	-0.9
1973	-16.7	-9.5	-2.3	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5			-1.2	-0.8	-1.7	0.1	-0.9
1974	-39.8	-27.3	-9.7	-5.5	-1.9	-0.7			-2.1	-2.0	-2.1	0.4	-1.3
1975	-42.5	-14.4	1.7	-1.7	-3.7	-0.6			-2.2	-1.7	-0.3	0.1	-2.6
1976	-43.6	-30.7	-15.3	2.2	-2.2	-0.3			-2.2	-0.9	0.1	1.3	-2.3
1977	-55.8	-19.5	-34.3	8.5	-1.4	-0.7			-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	1.3	-1.2
1978	-53.7	-13.8	-33.2	14.5	-0.9	-1.5	-0.9		-2.3	-1.9	-0.2	1.3	-1.2
1979	-45.0	-35.1	-29.4	-5.5	-1.9	-1.4	-1.5		-2.5	-3.8	2.4	2.4	-2.3
1980	-56.6	-65.9	-26.0	-7.8	0.4	-1.9	-1.0	-3.3	-3.3	-4.8		1.5	-2.8
1981	-67.9	-52.9	-35.5	7.7	-1.8	-2.6	-0.1	-5.9	-4.4	-3.3	-7.6	0.2	-4.3
1982	-84.6	-51.3	-43.5	7.0	9.0	-2.6	3.0	-7.5	-2.5	-2.7	-8.1	-0.4	6.3
1983	-79.8	-41.1	-77.9	23.0	8.2	-2.3	0.9	-7.1	-2.0	-4.1	-8.0	1.0	14.9
1984	-97.1	-39.8	-156.2	42.6	8.6	-0.3	-1.4	-5.8	-1.7	-4.6	-7.1	3.2	16.5
1985	-124.6	-27.8	-194.6	61.2	5.6	0.6	-19.9	-4.5	-1.0	-4.3	-13.2	4.1	9.6
1986	-101.9	7.4	-172.6	84.4	-2.0	0.1	-12.1	-3.1	3.1	-3.7	-9.1	3.2	3.5
1987	-67.8	-0.7	-148.3	69.7	-1.2	-1.2	-3.3	-3.4	5.4	-4.5	-6.1	4.5	5.6
1988	-78.7	-24.9	-118.7	65.5	-4.0	-0.6	-6.5	-3.8	7.5	-5.0	-10.9	3.8	-0.9
1989	-102.5	-34.2	-117.6	59.0	-7.6	0.9	-5.6	-4.5	0.3	-6.0	-16.7	2.2	-1.8
1990	-80.5	-46.0	-97.3	41.1	-4.1	-0.3	7.0	-6.4	-3.8	-4.6	-10.0	0.2	-4.6
1991	-75.9	-69.4	-70.7	63.1	-5.1	-1.4	6.5	-5.7	-7.8	-3.9	-3.3	-1.9	-12.1
1992	-71.4	-51.0	-81.1	82.5	-3.0	-3.0	2.8	-6.7	-3.1	-0.1	3.9	0.6	-19.7
1993	-68.8	-2.1	-115.0	103.3	-6.5	-3.1	-10.2	-9.7	0.7	1.7	14.7	1.3	-16.4
1994	-135.4	-3.5	-148.7	101.8	-4.5	-8.7	4.4	-5.0	-5.3	2.0	20.4	-0.7	-18.8

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia

IMF sources, except EU (Eurostat)

## TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

## TRADE BALANCE

Values in Bn ECU (1)

Periods	World's main importers in 1994										New EU Member States in 1995		
	Australia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	Brazil	Indonesia	Norway	South Africa (3)	India	United Arab Emirates	Iran	Austria	Finland	Sweden
-0.3			-0.1	0.2		-0.6	-0.6	-0.6			-0.2	0.0	-0.3
-0.5			-0.1		0.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9			-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
-0.2	1.6		-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1		-0.7	-0.3	-0.2
0.1		2.5	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3		-1.0	-0.4	0.4
1.3		3.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	-1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2		-1.2	-0.2	0.6
1.6		4.7	-0.4	-0.7	0.4	-1.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.2		-1.5	-0.4	1.2
-1.0	23.8	-0.6	-5.2	3.1	-1.8	0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0		-1.6	-1.1	-0.5
0.7	20.7	-0.8	-4.0	2.0	-2.0	0.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5		-1.5	-1.7	-0.6
0.8	27.0	-0.5	-3.3	2.6	-2.9	0.5	-0.1	4.8			-2.7	-0.9	-0.6
-0.1	25.8	-1.0	-1.0	4.1	-3.5	3.1	-0.6	3.9			-3.9	0.1	-0.9
-0.9	13.7	-1.0	-1.9	4.0	-0.5	3.9	-0.9	2.9			-3.0	0.6	0.9
0.3	25.1	-1.4	-3.3	6.1	-0.1	6.7	-1.6	4.9			-3.5	-0.2	-0.9
-0.3	51.6	-1.9	-3.5	8.0	1.2	4.0	-4.6	9.4			-5.0	-1.0	-1.8
-3.9	69.9	-2.6	-0.7	9.5	2.3	-2.0	-6.9	10.6			-4.7	-0.1	-0.2
-4.5	35.9	-1.6	-0.9	5.6	2.1	-1.1	-7.5	7.6			-3.9	-0.3	-0.8
-0.8	7.5	-4.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	2.9	-6.8	7.1			-4.5	-0.3	1.5
-2.4	4.8	-3.8	15.0	10.2	6.4	1.1	-8.7	9.1			-5.0	1.3	3.8
-4.3	5.1	-2.8	14.8	10.9	5.9	6.6	-10.6	9.9			-4.9	0.5	2.5
-3.7	1.1	-0.3	7.0	4.2	-1.9	5.6	-6.0	6.1			-4.4	1.0	5.2
-2.7	2.2	-1.2	8.4	3.7	-0.8	5.0	-5.2	5.7			-4.8	0.2	3.5
-3.3	1.7	-3.7	15.0	5.0	-0.5	2.4	-4.9	4.0			-4.7	0.5	3.9
-7.3	6.6	-4.7	11.5	5.0	3.3	2.6	-3.1	6.3			-5.9	-1.0	2.7
-3.2	16.0	-8.1	6.8	2.9	5.6	4.3	-4.9	8.2			-6.2	-0.3	2.8
-0.6	15.1	-7.4	6.8	2.6	7.0	6.7	-1.3	7.5			-7.8	1.0	4.7
-1.8	13.1	-6.3	12.7	5.2	7.1	7.3	-3.6	3.6			-7.5	1.6	5.1
-3.6	12.1	-7.6	9.1	7.3	6.9	4.2	-0.8	1.2			-7.2	4.5	6.5
-6.4	18.7	-7.0	5.1	5.5	6.1	1.2	-1.1	-2.2			-8.7	5.4	8.0

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

**SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION,  
THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN**

**WORLD EXPORTS**

Values in Mio ECU (1)

Periods	Main world exporters in 1994												
	World excluding intra-EUR12	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Singapore	South Korea	Switzerland	USSR / Russia (2)	Malaysia	Mexico
<b>Exports to EUR12</b>													

1960	21 990	6 040	374	1 424	142	72	5	984	78				
1970	50 591	12 366	2 329	2 704	541	269	65	2 606	343	98			
1980	221 918	42 276	13 085	6 045	3 246	1 697	1 783	1 952	11 391	1 637	1 708		
1985	306 963	64 206	27 689	6 618	4 859	2 992	3 186	4 266	18 885	19 311	2 911	5 281	
1990	411 487	77 023	42 456	7 842	10 987	4 708	5 973	6 965	29 090	15 356	3 455	2 819	
1991	437 787	83 215	48 104	8 000	13 867	5 502	6 680	7 855	29 115	16 098	4 101	2 685	
1992	435 280	79 232	48 457	7 175	14 551	5 875	7 285	7 109	29 805	13 368	4 665	2 461	
1993	422 839	83 482	48 607	6 666	17 239	10 004	8 873	8 020	30 459	13 766	5 826	2 196	
1994	430 639	86 437	48 293	6 514	17 700	12 283	10 500	8 567	33 482	15 634	6 876	2 271	

**Exports to the United States**

1960	13 810	3 480	1 108	3 110	134	19	4	189	455				
1970	38 580	9 773	6 027	10 438	897	172	395	462	219	748			
1980	162 864	27 760	22 918	29 496	3 704	706	1 741	3 321	1 542	1 522	7 234		
1985	429 228	85 523	87 387	89 482	12 189	3 061	6 330	14 139	3 748	527	2 581	17 483	
1990	385 973	76 495	71 556	74 905	15 562	4 173	8 807	15 271	4 014	834	3 915	14 792	
1991	387 278	71 156	74 405	77 128	18 069	5 002	9 421	15 017	4 106	672	4 687	15 114	
1992	400 096	73 783	74 506	80 010	21 249	6 624	10 320	13 936	4 312	535	5 850	14 373	
1993	497 276	85 119	91 288	97 735	26 609	14 497	12 873	15 489	4 816	1 706	8 181	31 632	
1994	559 612	95 067	99 782	111 904	29 574	18 008	15 210	17 278	5 422	3 105	10 464	38 484	

**Exports to Japan**

1960	3 220	313	1 451	182	40	12	20	30	44				
1970	13 290	1 426	4 653	777	178	118	236	163	309	68			
1980	81 482	4 810	14 932	2 694	653	2 896	1 120	2 183	547	2 124	482		
1985	144 439	10 475	29 657	5 533	1 676	7 983	2 815	5 957	1 143	1 713	4 958	2 240	
1990	163 032	22 727	38 153	5 803	3 675	7 233	3 625	9 924	2 394	2 406	3 538	1 179	
1991	169 752	22 162	38 854	4 995	4 283	8 273	4 142	9 971	2 120	2 434	4 405	993	
1992	159 750	20 566	36 796	4 678	4 824	9 013	3 717	8 935	1 894	1 208	4 160	681	
1993	182 724	22 759	40 947	5 482	5 943	13 478	4 719	9 875	1 872	1 712	5 220	837	
1994	206 033	26 592	44 960	5 765	7 092	18 066	5 688	11 368	2 297	1 820	5 893	1 024	

**Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States**

1960 EUR6	25 340	3 987	174	449	34	14	3	775	58				
1970 EUR6	81 830	8 423	1 303	1 153	259	129	52	1 924	209	71			
1973 EUR6	123 631	10 248	2 315	1 238	482	305	209	2 786	331	121			
1973 EUR9	158 639	13 601	3 581	2 561	970	505	270	3 535	530	134			
1980 EUR9	463 554	38 551	12 022	5 767	3 152	1 656	1 625	1 826	10 704	1 569	807		
1981 EUR9	542 532	46 297	16 106	6 437	3 588	2 161	1 880	2 360	11 628	1 785	1 600	1 456	
1981 EUR10	554 964	46 902	16 870	6 492	3 616	2 173	1 979	2 417	11 799	12 053	1 605	1 473	
1985 EUR10	788 190	59 988	26 465	6 451	4 739	2 905	3 061	4 144	18 044	18 794	2 835	2 945	
1986 EUR10	716 206	50 730	30 071	5 624	5 050	3 997	2 467	4 200	20 018	11 903	1 995	1 327	
1986 EUR12	297 917	54 037	31 640	5 834	5 243	4 083	2 550	4 388	20 881	12 228	2 061	2 296	

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia

IMF sources, except EU (Eurostat)

**SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION,  
THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN**

**WORLD EXPORTS**

Values in Mio ECU (1)

Periods	Main world exporters in 1994										New EU Member States in 1995		
Australia	Saudi Ara- bia	Thailand	Brazil	Indonesia	Norway	South Africa (3)	India	United Arab Emirates</					

**SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION,  
THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN**

**WORLD IMPORTS**

*Values in Mio ECU (1)*

Periods	Main world importers in 1994												
	World excluding intra-EUR12	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Hong Kong	China	South Korea	Singapore	Switzerland	Malaysia	Thailand	USSR / Russia (2)	Brazil

**Importations from EUR12**

1960	23 528	3 848	338	206	59	157	1 555	127	401				
1970	51 191	10 379	1 609	531	207	386	4 479	328	296				
1980	185 599	28 721	6 003	1 977	2 021	1 162	1 938	17 838	1 225	884			
1985	382 070	93 853	12 282	4 508	8 060	3 895	3 899	28 480	2 326	1 794	13 700	2 752	
1990	395 059	75 042	27 775	6 334	6 606	6 593	6 143	39 251	3 375	3 869	16 555	3 811	
1991	391 992	72 171	25 801	7 468	6 780	7 973	6 438	37 537	4 036	4 477	15 502	4 229	
1992	401 977	74 810	24 189	9 086	7 560	7 361	7 064	36 548	3 836	4 520	10 081	3 525	
1993	425 104	86 436	25 962	11 551	12 322	8 872	8 363	37 696	4 518	5 880	7 946	5 225	
1994	477 809	96 715	29 816	13 266	14 242	10 907	10 382	41 713	6 772	6 237	10 335	7 686	

**Importations from the United States**

1960	19 590	5 920	1 554	126	118	46	255	76	443				
1970	44 740	13 425	5 564	382	585	266	552	120	193				
1980	167 274	47 735	17 645	1 905	2 751	3 513	2 434	1 762	1 172	957			
1985	298 182	68 942	34 202	3 689	6 813	8 589	5 226	2 358	2 465	1 379	3 493		
1990	315 659	84 946	41 496	5 224	5 176	13 307	7 697	3 345	3 883	2 827	2 667	3 538	
1991	347 469	90 730	43 283	6 114	6 464	15 255	8 474	3 928	4 540	3 219	3 176	4 355	
1992	352 403	86 789	40 593	7 032	6 858	14 088	9 153	3 256	4 877	3 679	2 222	3 883	
1993	413 083	84 470	47 774	8 771	9 080	15 310	11 917	3 354	6 597	4 594	1 967	5 652	
1994	465 389	93 201	53 019	9 722	11 750	18 141	13 140	3 782	8 323	5 419	1 726	7 507	

**Importations from Japan**

1960	3 770	397	1 248	165	58	96	27	116	38				
1970	16 850	2 090	6 256	691	813	476	143	245	486				
1980	89 505	13 968	23 682	3 693	3 712	4 207	3 096	858	1 774	1 402			
1985	248 857	28 586	94 851	8 974	19 891	9 903	5 879	1 594	3 713	3 211	3 995		
1990	242 424	46 086	73 085	10 420	6 012	14 586	9 630	2 402	5 540	7 966	2 214	1 266	
1991	270 498	51 824	76 673	13 232	8 096	17 044	11 391	2 323	7 732	8 907	1 879	1 089	
1992	279 526	51 530	76 636	16 542	10 543	14 990	11 711	2 184	7 995	9 171	1 294	887	
1993	331 819	47 659	94 294	19 654	19 900	17 093	15 938	2 007	10 702	11 924	1 167	1 421	
1994	356 841	48 825	102 957	21 217	22 126	21 345	18 924	1 925	13 372	13 822	928	1 739	

**Recapitulation of importations from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States**

1960	EUR6	28 120	2 457	209	87	49	49	1 371	76	295			
1970	EUR6	85 710	7 056	1 118	266	174	185	3 789	130	187			
1973	EUR6	135 054	9 730	1 880	403	180	344	5 776	210	217	1 313		
1973	EUR9	166 010	13 453	2 581	691	236	588	6 518	414	330	1 568		
1980	EUR9	438 151	27 307	5 657	1 938	1 960	1 107	1 895	17 484	1 208	866	2 759	
1981	EUR9	536 271	38 758	7 639	2 546	2 349	1 685	2 415	18 008	1 436	1 116	8 600	2 925
1981	EUR10	541 869	39 102	7 673	2 551	2 359	1 725	2 417	18 049	1 436	1 117	8 674	2 926
1985	EUR10	808 489	89 435	11 746	4 393	7 323	3 807	3 820	27 759	2 288	1 744	12 974	2 650
1986	EUR10	762 908	77 226	13 934	4 028	7 471	3 310	2 964	29 804	1 589	1 363	10 514	3 307
1986	EUR12	339 820	80 841	14 409	4 126	7 886	3 378	3 019	30 496	1 612	1 407	10 835	3 506

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia

IMF sources, except EU (Eurostat)

**SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION,  
THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN**

**WORLD IMPORTS**

*Values in Mio ECU (1)*

Periods	Main world importers in 1994												New EU Member States in 1995		
Indonesia	Norway	India	United Arab Emirates	Israel	Saudi Arabia	Turkey	Philippines								

**FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE  
WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES**

**EXPORTS**

This table presents the trend of the trade exchanges of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980, EUR10 from 1981 to 1985 and EUR12 from 1986 to 1994.

Periods	Total Extra-EU	EUROPE							AFRICA				
		Austria	Finland	Sweden	Norway	Switzerland	Turkey	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb (2)	Egypt	Libya	Nigeria

**Values in Bn ECU (4)**

1958 EUR6	15.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
1960	19.4	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
1970	45.2	2.1	0.7	2.3	0.9	4.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
1971	50.0	2.4	0.7	2.2	0.9	4.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0
1972	55.5	2.8	0.8	2.5	1.0	4.9	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1
1973 EUR9	80.7	3.9	1.4	4.8	2.3	7.2	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.0
1974	114.2	4.9	2.0	7.0	2.8	9.3	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.4	0.8	1.6	1.1	3.2
1975	121.2	4.9	2.0	7.2	3.3	8.3	1.9	2.6	4.9	4.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	3.3
1976	141.3	6.7	2.1	8.6	4.2	10.2	2.3	2.8	5.2	4.9	1.5	2.1	3.3	3.2
1977	164.2	8.2	2.1	8.9	4.8	12.1	2.2	2.6	5.9	6.2	1.7	2.6	4.6	2.8
1978	173.9	8.4	2.1	8.2	3.9	14.5	1.6	2.5	5.6	6.1	1.8	2.6	4.7	3.2
1979	194.2	9.8	2.7	10.4	4.4	17.8	1.6	2.5	6.2	6.7	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.3
1980	221.1	11.3	3.5	11.7	5.1	22.3	1.8	2.8	7.5	7.7	3.1	4.1	6.0	5.0
1981 EUR10	266.7	11.7	3.9	12.2	6.1	21.7	2.2	2.3	7.9	9.3	4.3	8.1	8.0	6.9
1982	286.5	12.6	4.4	14.0	6.9	23.0	2.5	2.1	9.0	9.5	4.4	4.8	6.8	6.5
1983	303.0	14.3	4.6	15.3	6.9	23.3	3.0	2.1	12.0	10.0	5.3	4.8	4.6	5.8
1984	351.3	16.0	5.4	18.3	8.0	26.3	3.9	2.4	12.0	11.1	5.8	4.4	4.0	7.1
1985	380.8	17.9	6.2	20.2	9.3	28.5	5.0	2.7	11.9	11.5	5.9	3.5	4.3	5.5
1986 EUR12	341.9	19.3	6.6	19.1	10.1	31.5	4.7	2.4	9.9	9.5	4.6	2.6	2.9	4.7
1987	339.3	20.1	7.0	20.2	9.5	32.8	5.6	2.3	9.2	7.9	3.7	2.3	2.2	5.0
1988	362.8	22.5	7.8	21.1	8.5	35.9	5.2	2.8	10.1	8.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	6.4
1989	413.2	25.3	9.4	24.1	8.6	40.1	5.6	3.9	12.6	10.5	3.8	2.9	2.2	6.5
1990	415.1	26.9	9.2	23.9	9.3	41.3	7.7	4.4	11.2	11.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	4.1
1991	423.2	28.8	7.7	21.9	9.7	40.1	8.2	7.9	14.0	11.1	4.1	2.8	2.9	5.9
1992	436.1	29.7	7.5	21.4	9.9	38.6	8.3	8.2	6.0	11.4	3.6	2.2	3.4	5.4
1993	491.1	29.5	6.9	20.8	10.0	39.4	11.8	10.0	11.5	12.0	4.4	2.7	2.9	5.6
1994	541.4	32.1	8.2	24.2	11.3	43.0	8.9	10.8	12.2	12.8	4.6	2.0	2.1	7.1

**% of exports Extra-EU**

1958 EUR6	100.0	3.9	1.3	5.9	2.8	6.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	9.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.7
1960	100.0	4.2	1.8	5.7	2.3	7.5	1.2	0.7	2.1	7.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.5
1970	100.0	4.6	1.5	5.0	1.9	8.9	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.2
1971	100.0	4.9	1.4	4.5	1.9	8.8	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.1
1972	100.0	5.1	1.4	4.4	1.8	8.8	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.6
1973 EUR9	100.0	4.8	1.7	6.0	2.8	8.9	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.5
1974	100.0	4.3	1.7	6.1	2.4	8.2	1.3	2.1	2.9	3.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.8
1975	100.0	4.0	1.7	6.0	2.7	6.9	1.6	2.2	4.1	3.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.7
1976	100.0	4.7	1.5	6.1	2.9	7.2	1.6	2.0	3.7	3.5	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.2
1977	100.0	5.0	1.3	5.4	2.9	7.4	1.3	1.6	3.6	3.8	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.7
1978	100.0	4.8	1.2	4.7	2.2	8.3	0.9	1.4	3.2	3.5	1.0	1.5	2.7	1.8
1979	100.0	5.0	1.4	5.4	2.2	9.1	0.8	1.3	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
1980	100.0	5.1	1.6	5.3	2.3	10.1	0.8	1.3	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.3
1981 EUR10	100.0	4.4	1.5	4.6	2.3	8.2	0.8	0.9	3.0	3.5	1.6	3.0	3.0	2.6
1982	100.0	4.4	1.5	4.9	2.4	8.0	0.9	0.7	3.1	3.3	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.3
1983	100.0	4.7	1.5	5.1	2.3	7.7	1.0	0.7	4.0	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9
1984	100.0	4.6	1.5	5.2	2.3	7.5	1.1	0.7	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.0
1985	100.0	4.7	1.6	5.3	2.4	7.5	1.3	0.7	3.1	3.0	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.5
1986 EUR12	100.0	5.6	1.9	5.6	3.0	9.2	1.4	0.7	2.9	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.4
1987	100.0	5.9	2.1	6.0	2.8	9.7	1.6	0.7	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.5
1988	100.0	6.2	2.1	5.8	2.3	9.9	1.4	0.8						

**FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE  
WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES**

**IMPORTS**

This table presents the trend of the trade exchanges of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980, EUR10 from 1981 to 1985 and EUR12 from 1986 to 1994.

Periods	Total Extra-EU	EUROPE							AFRICA			
		Austria	Finland	Sweden	Norway	Switzerland	Turkey	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb (2)	Egypt	Libya

**Values in Bn ECU (4)**

1958	EUR6	15.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
1960	19.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
1970	45.6	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.2
1971	48.4	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
1972	51.4	1.3	0.6	2.2	0.7	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.6
1973	84.3	2.1	1.6	5.2	1.9	4.2	0.6	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7
1974	130.8	2.7	2.2	6.6	2.4	5.5	0.6	1.5	3.6	3.5	0.3	4.7	3.8	2.3	2.3
1975	125.4	2.7	1.8	6.4	2.7	5.8	0.6	1.6	3.8	3.2	0.3	2.6	3.8	2.3	2.3
1976	159.5	3.6	2.4	7.8	3.2	6.8	0.9	2.0	5.5	3.4	0.7	4.0	3.2	3.0	3.0
1977	171.7	4.3	2.8	8.1	3.8	7.9	0.8	2.1	6.2	3.5	0.7	3.9	3.5	4.7	4.7
1978	178.4	5.1	3.0	8.5	5.4	9.5	0.8	2.3	6.5	3.4	0.9	3.3	3.4	6.1	6.1
1979	217.7	6.1	3.9	10.3	6.2	12.4	0.9	2.4	8.4	4.6	1.2	4.9	5.3	7.0	7.0
1980	269.9	6.9	4.4	11.4	8.1	15.1	1.0	2.7	10.8	6.3	1.7	6.4	7.9	6.5	6.5
1981	303.8	7.6	5.0	12.3	10.3	16.4	1.3	2.1	13.5	8.5	3.3	7.1	5.4	7.1	7.1
1982	321.5	8.6	5.2	13.1	11.4	17.4	1.6	2.3	17.0	11.3	2.7	9.1	6.5	7.3	7.3
1983	329.5	9.7	5.7	15.0	14.1	18.6	2.0	2.4	18.6	10.4	3.0	9.3	8.0	6.4	6.4
1984	382.1	11.1	7.0	17.9	15.9	21.4	2.8	3.3	22.4	12.3	3.7	9.0	9.9	8.6	8.6
1985	399.8	12.6	7.4	19.0	17.4	22.9	3.1	3.4	20.3	13.6	3.9	10.5	10.1	9.1	9.1
1986	334.6	14.0	7.1	19.3	12.2	25.4	3.1	2.9	13.2	9.1	1.8	5.5	4.6	8.0	8.0
1987	340.1	15.2	7.9	20.1	12.1	26.7	3.8	2.9	13.1	8.9	2.1	5.2	3.0	5.4	5.4
1988	387.7	16.9	9.0	22.0	12.5	29.6	4.3	3.4	13.0	8.7	1.6	5.2	2.9	12.5	12.5
1989	447.4	19.1	9.9	25.4	15.4	32.1	5.5	3.9	15.2	10.5	2.4	6.3	3.5	8.2	8.2
1990	461.1	20.9	10.4	25.4	16.3	34.3	5.9	5.2	16.2	12.3	2.3	7.9	4.4	5.9	5.9
1991	492.6	22.2	10.5	25.2	17.4	34.5	6.2	6.2	18.2	13.1	2.2	8.1	4.6	8.4	8.4
1992	487.1	23.1	10.9	24.6	17.2	35.0	6.6	7.1	6.9	12.7	2.5	6.9	4.0	9.1	9.1
1993	493.2	22.2	10.1	23.2	17.8	35.7	6.5	7.6	15.5	12.2	2.2	6.1	3.1	8.6	8.6
1994	544.9	24.6	12.3	27.5	19.6	38.7	7.6	9.1	18.4	12.6	2.8	6.0	4.0	6.8	6.8

**% of imports Extra-EU**

1958	EUR6	100.0	2.8	1.5	4.5	1.2	4.0	0.7	0.8	2.2	4.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	
1960	100.0	2.8	1.6	4.5	1.2	4.0	0.7	0.8	2.2	4.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	
1970	100.0	2.4	1.3	4.4	1.7	4.2	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.9	0.4	3.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	
1972	100.0	2.5	1.2	4.2	1.4	4.4	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	0.2	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	
1973	EUR9	100.0	2.5	1.9	6.2	2.2	5.0	0.7	1.3	2.7	2.2	0.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.0
1974	100.0	2.1	1.7	5.1	1.8	4.2	0.5	1.1	2.7	2.6	0.2	3.6	2.9	1.8	2.0	
1975	100.0	2.1	1.4	5.1	2.2	4.6	0.5	1.3	3.0	2.6	0.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	
1976	100.0	2.3	1.5	4.9	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.2	3.5	2.1	0.4	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.4	
1977	100.0	2.5	1.6	4.7	2.2	4.6	0.5	1.2	3.6	2.0	0.4	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	
1978	100.0	2.8	1.7	4.8	3.0	5.3	0.5	1.3	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.9	3.4	3.4	
1979	100.0	2.8	1.8	4.7	2.8	5.7	0.4	1.1	3.9	2.1	0.5	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.2	
1980	100.0	2.6	1.6	4.2	3.0	5.6	0.4	1.0	4.0	2.3	0.6	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	
1981	EUR10	100.0	2.5	1.6	4.0	3.4	5.4	0.4	0.7	4.5	2.8	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.3
1982	100.0	2.7	1.6	4.1	3.5	5.4	0.5	0.7	5.3	3.5	0.9	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	
1983	100.0	3.0	1.7	4.6	4.3	5.6	0.6	0.7	5.6	3.2	0.9	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	
1984	100.0	2.9	1.8	4.7	4.2	5.6	0.7	0.9	5.9	3.2	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	
1985	100.0	3.1	1.8	4.7	4.4	5.7	0.8	0.9	5.1	3.4	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	
1986	EUR12	100.0	4.2	2.1	5.8	3.6	7.6	0.9	0.9	3.9	2.7</td					

**FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE  
WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES**

**TRADE BALANCE**

*Values in Bn ECU*

Periods	Total Extra-EU	EUROPE								AFRICA					
		Austria	Finland	Sweden	Norway	Switzerland	Turkey	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb (2)	Egypt	Libya	Nigeria	South Africa (3)	
1958	EUR6	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
1960		0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
1970		-0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
1971		1.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-1.5	-0.3	0.4
1972		4.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.5	0.5
1973	EUR9	-3.6	1.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	3.0	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-1.1	-0.7	0.3
1974		-16.6	2.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	3.9	0.9	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	-3.0	-2.7	0.9
1975		-4.2	2.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.3
1976		-18.3	3.0	-0.3	0.8	1.0	3.4	1.4	0.9	-0.4	1.5	0.8	-1.9	0.1	-0.7
1977		-7.4	3.9	-0.6	0.8	1.0	4.1	1.3	0.4	-0.3	2.7	1.0	-1.3	1.1	-1.9
1978		-4.5	3.3	-0.9	-0.4	-1.5	5.0	0.7	0.3	-0.8	2.7	0.9	-0.7	1.3	-2.9
1979		-23.6	3.7	-1.2	0.2	-1.8	5.4	0.6	0.0	-2.1	2.2	1.1	-1.5	-1.8	-3.7
1980		-48.8	4.3	-1.0	0.3	-3.0	7.2	0.8	0.1	-3.3	1.4	1.4	-2.2	-1.9	-1.5
1981	EUR10	-37.1	4.1	-1.1	-0.1	-4.3	5.4	0.8	0.2	-5.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.6	-0.2
1982		-35.0	4.0	-0.8	0.8	-4.5	5.6	0.9	-0.2	-8.1	-1.8	1.7	-4.4	0.3	-0.8
1983		-26.5	4.6	-1.1	0.3	-7.2	4.7	0.9	-0.3	-6.6	-0.4	2.3	-4.6	-3.3	-0.6
1984		-30.8	4.9	-1.6	0.4	-7.8	4.9	1.0	-0.9	-10.4	-1.2	2.1	-4.6	-5.9	-1.5
1985		-19.0	5.3	-1.1	1.3	-8.2	5.6	1.9	-0.7	-8.4	-2.1	2.0	-7.0	-5.8	-3.6
1986	EUR12	7.4	5.3	-0.6	-0.2	-2.0	6.2	1.6	-0.6	-3.3	0.4	2.7	-2.9	-1.7	-3.3
1987		-0.7	4.9	-0.9	0.1	-2.6	6.1	1.8	-0.6	-3.9	-0.9	1.6	-2.9	-0.8	-0.4
1988		-24.9	5.6	-1.2	-0.8	-4.0	6.3	0.9	-0.6	-2.9	-0.3	2.0	-2.5	-0.7	-6.2
1989		-34.2	6.2	-0.5	-1.3	-6.8	8.0	0.1	0.1	-2.6	0.0	1.3	-3.4	-1.3	-1.7
1990		-46.0	6.0	-1.3	-1.5	-7.0	7.0	1.8	-0.8	-5.0	-0.8	1.9	-5.3	-1.9	-1.8
1991		-69.4	6.6	-2.8	-3.3	-7.8	5.6	1.9	1.7	-4.2	-2.0	1.9	-5.2	-1.7	-2.5
1992		-51.0	6.6	-3.4	-3.2	-7.4	3.7	1.7	1.1	-0.9	-1.2	1.1	-4.7	-0.6	-3.7
1993		-2.1	7.3	-3.3	-2.5	-7.8	3.7	5.2	2.4	-4.0	-0.2	2.2	-3.4	-0.3	-3.0
1994		-3.5	7.5	-4.1	-3.3	-8.3	4.2	1.3	1.7	-6.2	0.1	1.8	-3.9	-1.9	0.3

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Algeria + Morocco + Tunisia

(3) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

Sources Eurostat

**FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE  
WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES**

**TRADE BALANCE**

1C

*Values in Bn ECU*

Periods	AMERICA								ASIA							Periods
	USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iraq	Iran	Israel	Saudi Ara- bia	India	China	DAE (4)	Japan	Australia	New Zea- land	
-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	1958 EUR6
-1.6	-0.2					-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	1960
-2.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	1970
-1.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	-1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	1971
-0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	-2.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	1972
-1.9	-0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	0.7	-3.3	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.4	1973 EUR9	
-4.4	-1.5	0.6	0.3	-0.5	-1.8	-4.6	0.9	-10.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.6	0.8	0.0	1974	
-7.4	-1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-2.5	0.7	-7.7	0.2	0.5	-1.0	-2.6	0.5	-0.1	1975	
-9.1	-1.6	0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-1.7	-3.6	0.5	-8.8	-0.3	0.3	-2.5	-3.7	0.2	-0.2	1976	
-5.2	-1.3	0.4	-1.2	-0.8	-2.3	-2.1	0.5	-8.2	-0.3	-0.1	-2.8	-4.6	0.6	-0.3	1977	
-5.1	-0.8	0.9	-0.9	-2.6	-0.8	-2.6	0.4	-4.3	0.2	0.5	-2.0	-5.0	0.9	-0.3	1978	
-8.7	-1.7	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-3.3	-2.1	0.4	-7.9	0.2	0.8	-2.9	-5.0	0.6	-0.3	1979	
-16.9	-2.7	1.1	-1.6	0.5	-4.1	0.4	0.1	-17.2	0.5	-0.1	-5.1	-7.7	0.6	-0.4	1980	
-12.4	-2.2	1.2	-2.7	0.4	4.1	1.6	0.5	-26.4	1.5	-0.4	-4.1	-10.6	1.3	-0.5	1981 EUR10	
-10.9	-2.0	0.0	-3.6	-0.6	6.0	-3.5	0.8	-13.2	1.4	-0.3	-3.4	-11.6	1.8	-0.4	1982	
-3.2	-1.1	-1.0	-4.6		1.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.1	-3.9	-13.3	1.5	-0.3		

**THE TRADING PARTNERS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION**

## THE EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

## EXPORTS

Trading partners	Values in Bn ECU										% Annual rank				
	1980 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994					1980 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994					1980 1990 1994				
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1980	1990	1994
Extra-EUR12	216.7	415.1	423.2	436.1	491.1	541.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
USA	27.8	76.5	71.2	73.8	85.1	95.1	12.8	18.4	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.6	1	1	1
Switzerland	22.7	41.3	40.1	38.6	39.4	43.0	10.5	9.9	9.5	8.9	8.0	7.9	2	2	2
Austria	11.4	26.9	28.8	29.7	29.5	32.1	5.3	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.0	5.9	4	3	3
Japan	4.8	22.7	22.2	20.6	22.8	26.6	2.2	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.9	11	5	4
Sweden	12.0	23.9	21.9	21.4	20.8	24.2	5.5	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.5	3	4	5
Hong Kong	2.2	6.6	7.4	8.8	11.4	13.1	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	25	14	6
China	1.8	5.3	5.6	6.9	11.3	12.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3	29	18	7
Russia							5.7	11.5	12.2		1.3	2.3	2.2		
Norway	5.3	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.0	11.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	8	8	9
Poland	2.9	4.4	7.9	8.2	10.0	10.8	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	20	23	10
South Korea	1.0	6.1	7.1	6.2	7.7	10.0	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	43	15	11
Canada	3.5	9.3	9.3	8.5	8.6	9.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	16	7	12
Israel	1.7	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.6	9.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	33	19	13
Turkey	1.9	7.7	8.2	8.3	11.8	8.9	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.6	27	12	14
Singapore	1.8	5.7	5.7	6.3	7.7	8.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	32	17	15
Saudi Arabia	7.8	7.7	9.9	10.0	9.5	8.8	3.6	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	32	17	15
Taiwan	0.9	4.9	5.5	6.2	7.6	8.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	5	11	16
Australia	3.2	6.8	6.2	6.3	7.0	8.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	45	22	17
Finland	3.6	9.2	7.7	7.5	6.9	8.2	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	15	9	19
Czech Republic							6.1	7.9			1.2	1.5			
South Africa							4.1	5.9	5.4	5.6	7.1		1.0	1.4	20
India	2.4	6.0	5.2	5.2	6.3	7.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3		25	21	
Brazil	2.7	3.6	4.0	3.6	5.4	7.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	24	16	22
Mexico	2.5	3.9	4.8	5.7	5.9	6.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	21	28	23
Hungary	1.6	2.9	3.5	4.1	5.0	6.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	23	27	24
Thailand	0.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	5.0	6.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	35	33	25
United Arab Emirates	2.1	3.5	4.1	4.5	5.5	6.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	51	31	26
Malaysia	1.1	2.4	2.9	3.1	4.0	5.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	26	30	27
Argentina	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.7	3.4	4.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	42	38	28
Algeria	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.6	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	22	46	29
Egypt	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	10	21	30
Morocco	1.8	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.8	24	31	
Indonesia	1.3	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	31	29	32
Canary Islands	0.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	74	26	34
Tunisia	1.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	34	32	35
Iran	3.5	5.0	7.5	8.2	5.6	3.7	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.7	34	32	35
Slovenia							1.4	3.1	3.7		0.3	0.6	17	20	36
Croatia							0.9	2.1	2.9		0.2	0.4			
Romania	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	30		
Lebanon	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	47	39	
Nigeria	6.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	65	40	
Pakistan	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	7	37	41
Libya	4.5	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	44	42	
Cyprus	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	55	44	
Philippines	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	44	44	
Chile	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	56	45	
Malta	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	52	50	
Kuwait	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.7	2.4	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	59	47	
Slovakia							1.2	1.8							
Colombia	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	54	64	50
Total for all 50	168.1	353.3	363.3	381.6	437.1	486.2	77.6	85.1	85.8	87.5	89.0	89.8	54	64	50

## THE EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

## IMPORTS

| Trading partners |
<th colspan="6
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## TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## EXPORTS

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU												
	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
<b>Extra-EUR12</b>													
Europe except EUR12	216 670	350 859	378 651	341 934	339 338	362 820	413 152	415 140	423 220	436 091	491 140	541 387	
of which Austria	80 314	110 501	122 309	120 481	123 013	131 107	150 254	155 434	159 797	161 297	170 804	188 500	
Finland	11 389	16 189	18 087	19 285	20 112	22 514	25 272	26 935	28 835	29 681	29 488	32 134	
Sweden	3 573	5 624	6 454	6 560	7 014	7 766	9 372	9 155	7 689	7 520	6 866	8 186	
Iceland	343	561	606	585	685	621	592	638	686	663	628	583	
Norway	5 273	8 271	9 592	10 114	9 512	8 508	8 609	9 296	9 659	9 861	10 025	11 318	
Switzerland	22 702	26 990	29 220	31 529	32 772	35 898	40 078	41 288	40 139	38 627	39 442	42 971	
Andorra	322	350	418	457	518	643	776	874	882	811	727	685	
Poland	2 892	2 428	2 733	2 389	2 332	2 755	3 945	4 390	7 875	8 154	9 970	10 823	
Hungary	1 619	2 206	2 486	2 450	2 372	2 355	2 988	2 876	3 485	4 061	4 966	6 152	
Romania	1 772	1 058	1 157	987	651	611	689	1 227	1 331	1 854	2 320	2 649	
Bulgaria	805	1 253	1 639	1 472	1 453	1 405	1 477	901	1 031	1 112	1 346	1 672	
Albania	64	107	101	65	56	68	121	118	166	304	400	425	
Czechoslovakia (former)	1 405	1 668	1 966	1 944	2 078	2 168	2 384	2 606	3 817	6 264			
Czech Republik										6 080	7 929		
Slovakia										1 221	1 794		
Soviet Union (former)	7 808	12 482	12 509	9 875	9 189	10 111	12 609	11 177	13 970	5 985			
Estonia (1)										125	209	308	
Latvia (1)										171	310	486	
Lithuania (1)										225	477	723	
Ukraine (1)										696	1 475	1 669	
Belarus (1)										216	553	577	
Russia										5 715	11 524	12 177	
Yugoslavia (former) (2)	4 276	5 123	5 914	5 853	5 398	5 711	7 030	8 491	6 776	2 540			
Slovenia										1 382	3 061	3 676	
Croatia										875	2 053	2 863	
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced.										675	739		
Gibraltar	80	121	190	168	175	239	262	294	337	354	454	590	
Malta	503	715	752	698	725	843	1 064	1 208	1 397	1 556	1 761	1 866	
Cyprus	601	1 144	1 091	869	858	1 053	1 438	1 276	1 519	2 073	1 879	2 003	
Turkey	1 917	4 292	5 400	4 729	5 561	5 224	5 610	7 718	8 177	8 275	11 779	8 859	
Africa	38 552	48 693	47 604	37 620	36 313	40 460	44 672	44 930	44 665	44 558	44 667	45 733	
of which North Africa	16 852	24 131	23 060	17 316	17 508	18 848	21 738	22 820	22 885	22 119	23 864	24 107	
Canary Islands	347	470	475	607	3 207	3 831	4 170	4 037	4 185	4 316	4 119	4 170	
Ceuta and Melilla	37	29	32	49	308	332	417	495	618	576	604	573	
Morocco	1 764	2 277	2 676	2 263	2 253	2 607	3 224	3 570	3 700	3 953	4 236	4 369	
Algeria	5 093	7 483	7 378	5 249	3 884	3 702	4 719	4 955	4 380	3 987	4 116	4 612	
Tunisia	1 684	2 498	2 303	1 978	1 782	2 002	2 533	2 967	3 070	3 487	3 630	3 781	
Libya	4 530	4 729	3 670	2 596	2 338	2 705	2 910	2 644	2 823	2 188	2 739	2 036	
Egypt	3 397	6 645	6 526	4 573	3 736	3 669	3 766	4 150	4 109	3 603	4 420	4 566	
Sudan	489	612	687	475	396	481	423	337	409	347	271	296	
Mauritania	150	183	235	214	185	210	241	221	214	221	239	248	
Senegal	460	588	581	548	539	537	641	684	643	544	527	533	
Guinea	166	226	246	234	228	231	261	252	256	287	262	285	
Liberia	355	761	639	315	196	453	466	965	471	987	664	598	
Ivory Coast	1 201	985	1 046	1 076	987	987	1 143	831	868	965	845	733	
Ghana	318	292	383	392	393	411	453	499	540	544	631	656	
Nigeria	6 250	4 145	4 470	2 877	2 231	2 166	2 216	2 516	2 926	3 390	2 857	2 108	
Cameroon	768	1 134	1 286	1 178	928	677	758	736	612	627	550	433	
Gabon	401	681	771	632	423	1 017	722	545	639	704	786	821	
Congo	264	435	527	386	302	317	364	350	336	346	347	292	
Zaire	525	752	809	779	679	724	787	731	443	321	264	305	
Angola	481	728	884	530	484	626	828	831	957	1 377	698	576	
Ethiopia	176	450	611	517	390	563	454	414	298	360	427	416	
Kenya	759	706	661	828	702	811	891	825	739	550	549	724	
Uganda	117	139	145	119	164	132	170	153	135	103	114	128	
Tanzania	428	406	444	329	356	377	421	400	371	369	358	332	
Madagascar	307	208	223	187	173	180	196	259	166	188	199	234	
Réunion													

## TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## EXPORTS

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU											
	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
North America	31 505	81 890	95 751	84 590	81 313	82 234	88 954	86 030	80 683	82 517	93 902	104 766
of which USA	27 760	73 701	85 523	75 151	71 899	71 800	78 024	76 495	71 156	73 783	85 119	95 067
Canada	3 542	7 867	9 915	9 116	9 024	10 129	10 648	9 300	9 314	8 473	8 579	9 462
Greenland	191	293	290	302	372	284	244	210	191	240	187	194
Central America and Antilles	5 944	7 757	8 415	7 150	6 482	7 043	9 093	9 601	10 537	11 711	13 721	14 364
of which Mexico	2 491	2 232	2 809	2 043	1 847	2 296	3 512	3 882	4 827	5 722	5 883	6 788
Bermuda	60	171	94	101	107	109	215	192	149	623	626	
Guatemala	143	174	195	146	187	208	253	183	193	234	283	285
El Salvador	68	112	124	100	85	97	140	111	131	121	146	176
Costa Rica	108	167	209	152	151	128	166	177	239	300	275	
Panama	411	664	911	660	433	390	563	564	609	720	753	710
Cuba	580	766	929	684	433	511	589	594	632	446	475	570
Bahamas	160	521	219	316	175	179	133	305	262	584	1 213	539
Dominican Republic	125	165	202	198	200	202	238	218	238	347	372	
Guadeloupe	378	549	572	662	742	837	963	1 060	1 001	949	981	1 070
Martinique	359	549	581	672	742	839	895	987	964	945	969	1 009
Jamaica	94	169	147	123	147	165	199	172	140	156	185	166
Netherlands Antilles					264	243	280	297	284	254	383	399
South America	9 912	10 983	10 552	10 616	11 030	10 117	10 763	10 750	12 540	13 862	17 005	20 700
Colombia	677	1 028	1 040	866	822	778	863	807	887	1 132	1 325	1 731
Venezuela	1 833	1 988	2 294	1 921	2 033	2 406	1 669	1 691	1 899	2 121	2 025	1 580
French Guyana	95	455	617	273	637	378	671	909	1 251	1 120	1 205	1 067
Ecuador	336	426	495	450	371	332	388	325	485	489	504	523
Peru	449	608	512	599	658	402	371	334	440	381	438	686
Brazil	2 704	2 978	2 680	3 503	3 954	3 120	3 844	3 623	3 997	3 645	5 351	6 979
Chile	707	974	789	706	823	851	1 205	1 173	1 139	1 449	1 698	1 896
Uruguay	263	199	191	216	235	215	252	233	277	329	580	751
Argentina	2 495	1 933	1 551	1 707	1 757	1 311	1 161	1 234	1 701	2 737	3 396	4 934
Near and Middle East	25 791	43 836	38 657	29 165	25 421	26 042	29 938	29 104	33 510	36 918	37 710	37 632
of which Lebanon	1 139	1 640	1 252	985	608	851	828	755	1 298	1 296	1 743	2 198
Syria	1 400	1 414	1 610	1 035	704	659	787	840	872	1 053	1 361	1 611
Iraq	4 029	4 074	4 333	2 807	1 513	2 422	3 052	2 074	60	100	100	49
Iran	3 524	7 045	5 352	3 738	3 089	2 872	3 288	4 983	7 500	8 205	5 590	3 734
Israel	1 719	3 596	3 926	4 290	4 722	4 713	5 101	5 234	5 878	6 558	7 570	8 964
Jordan	760	1 382	1 295	926	1 056	1 031	905	829	637	791	952	1 038
Saudi Arabia	7 833	14 481	11 013	8 258	7 716	7 610	8 806	7 726	9 949	10 047	9 452	8 751
Kuwait	1 616	3 374	2 583	1 917	1 406	1 394	1 670	1 017	719	1 679	2 382	1 838
Bahrain	332	844	718	517	516	437	671	512	666	695	613	584
Qatar	407	630	708	464	402	385	444	455	678	588	741	776
United Arab Emirates	2 125	3 131	3 260	2 525	2 505	2 288	3 109	3 504	4 054	4 463	5 469	6 009
Oman	395	1 307	1 571	1 100	714	828	741	694	782	906	1 011	1 354
Yemen					417	465	532	498	417	11 5	14 4	-6 4
Other Asian countries	20 464	39 149	46 083	44 556	48 305	53 174	68 981	70 197	73 429	76 765	95 216	111 593
of which Uzbekistan <sup>(1)</sup>												
Kazakhstan <sup>(1)</sup>	939	1 578	1 660	1 589	1 446	1 605	1 460	1 427	1 849	1 812	2 035	2 060
Pakistan	2 371	4 800	5 762	5 707	5 679	5 626	7 083	5 985	5 219	5 246	6 289	7 051
India	338	446	444	335	439	404	445	402	302	328	433	453
Sri Lanka	278	392	378	310	295	375	390	347	417	451	563	802
China	1 784	3 765	7 180	6 533	5 533	5 799	6 372	5 268	5 628	6 852	11 338	12 498
Indonesia	1 288	2 434	2 271	1 870	1 708	1 935	2 039	2 812	3 194	4 054	4 145	4 313
Philippines	597	683	632	651	819	911	1 197	1 247	1 120	1 443	1 732	1 958
Thailand	742	1 333	1 637	1 494	1 634	2 073	2 765	3 407	3 812	3 913	5 043	6 101
Vietnam	172	82	70	58	68	89	128	128	301	487	616	
Malaysia	1 051	1 977	1 564	1 318	1 171	1 376	2 048	2 425	2 939	3 104	3 985	5 764
Brunei	53	253	162	280	379	320	574	383	520	419	589	786
Singapore	1 756	3 487	3 812	2 883	3 194	4 066	5 486	5 677	5 699	6 349	7 682	8 841
South Korea	967	2 242	2 763	3 062	3 663	4 380	5 205	6 059	7 085	7 675	10 048	
Japan	4 810	9 364	10 475	11 399	13 618	16 976	21 189	22 727	22 162	20 666	22 759	26 592
Taiwan												

## TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## IMPORTS

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU													
	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994		
Extra-EUR12	282 532	390 640	406 418	334 564	340 058	387 741	447 392	461 137	492 619	487 135	493 234	544 938		
Europe except EUR12	72 465	119 826	124 942	112 532	117 104	126 867	145 546	153 912	160 626	162 351	161 912	187 402		
of which Austria	7 136	11 327	12 861	14 030	15 226	16 880	19 104	20 929	22 247	23 089	22 200	24 644		
Finland	4 629	7 225	7 570	7 139	7 873	8 997	9 915	10 442	10 461	10 874	10 137	12 311		
Sweden	11 918	18 438	19 595	19 296	20 056	21 967	25 385	25 415	25 188	24 628	23 242	27 513		
Iceland	349	503	580	678	722	732	779	936	908	820	923			
Norway	8 301	16 061	17 716	12 158	12 106	12 510	15 359	16 313	17 449	17 228	17 803	19 605		
Switzerland	15 746	22 213	23 688	25 351	26 696	29 605	32 050	34 273	34 530	34 955	35 699	38 729		
Andorra	15	16	22	117	23	29	33	35	40	34	31	35		
Poland	2 805	3 457	3 572	2 948	2 907	3 354	3 857	5 153	6 212	7 081	7 580	9 113		
Hungary	1 430	1 884	2 014	1 888	1 996	2 157	2 587	2 934	3 625	3 988	3 952	4 923		
Romania	1 826	3 060	2 910	2 483	2 429	2 234	2 548	1 605	1 468	1 404	1 690	2 511		
Bulgaria	507	556	586	549	517	461	531	583	752	905	950	1 344		
Albania	57	107	76	125	56	72	100	81	65	58	81	128		
Czechoslovakia (former)	1 544	2 158	2 272	2 108	2 055	2 210	2 559	2 688	4 061	5 542				
Czech Republik											4 842	6 368		
Slovakia											1 161	1 874		
Soviet Union (former)	11 382	22 960	20 710	13 158	13 128	12 981	15 167	16 184	18 214	6 912				
Estonia (1)										95	181	268		
Latvia (1)										466	617	722		
Lithuania (1)										442	641	735		
Ukraine (1)										590	935	1 263		
Belarus (1)										131	265	427		
Russia										8 710	15 540	18 416		
Yugoslavia (former) (2)	2 184	4 358	4 815	4 891	5 251	5 891	6 997	7 670	7 487	2 892				
Slovenia										1 586	2 865	3 422		
Croatia										803	1 645	1 812		
Form Yug. Rep. Maced											534	661		
Gibraltar	5	13	25	15	9	11	15	37	34	26	46	62		
Malta	253	342	376	350	360	390	568	649	703	855	858	1 015		
Cyprus	269	287	276	266	302	400	524	578	616	597	719	620		
Turkey	1 053	2 962	3 233	3 141	3 772	4 345	5 537	5 940	6 236	6 590	6 544	7 607		
Africa	42 786	62 663	69 273	42 545	37 549	44 896	46 647	49 757	50 811	48 702	43 828	46 269		
of which North Africa	17 203	27 985	31 627	16 524	17 124	16 440	20 818	23 570	24 681	23 329	22 052	22 775		
of which Canary Islands	168	176	196	184	906	895	1 554	1 095	1 268	1 246	1 452	1 344		
Ceuta and Melilla	0	0	0	2	4	13	11	10	33	9	23	48		
Morocco	1 356	1 926	2 131	1 845	1 929	2 271	2 674	3 050	3 176	3 312	3 394	3 710		
Algeria	4 435	10 028	11 605	5 812	5 383	4 859	5 846	6 970	7 608	6 882	6 321	5 871		
Tunisia	1 380	1 373	1 601	1 399	1 542	1 527	1 978	2 252	2 333	2 467	2 494	3 038		
Libya	7 478	10 359	11 950	5 450	5 239	5 228	6 311	7 896	8 065	6 923	6 135	5 964		
Egypt	2 385	4 122	4 142	1 831	2 121	1 646	2 442	2 298	2 199	2 490	2 232	2 801		
Sudan	192	269	185	125	206	200	204	160	103	96	136	176		
Mauritania	160	264	291	208	189	182	252	239	256	181	221	235		
Senegal	203	425	323	305	300	384	413	411	382	255	238	289		
Guinea	151	382	393	300	309	254	333	308	313	270	219	318		
Liberia	489	602	639	544	607	679	1 055	702	250	462	171	370		
Ivory Coast	1 604	2 129	2 517	2 232	1 772	1 615	1 622	1 666	1 617	1 553	1 386	1 741		
Ghana	410	298	369	359	417	497	642	730	717	572	514	787		
Nigeria	8 185	10 792	11 392	4 561	3 004	2 878	3 472	4 446	4 605	3 991	3 137	3 977		
Cameroon	760	1 946	2 550	1 326	1 138	1 097	1 382	1 159	1 073	966	1 124			
Gabon	960	1 009	1 224	778	704	1 091	1 002	1 092	1 225	1 049	787	857		
Congo	410	374	539	410	413	403	569	602	547	647	314	585		
Zaire	1 333	1 268	1 435	1 310	1 117	1 280	1 353	1 142	964	716	553	761		
Angola	250	798	1 087	611	523	714	538	1 103	832	825	446	582		
Ethiopia	118	247	213	273	156	153	201	129	120	98	148	144		
Kenya	465	730	724	645	484	532	588	519	565	526	527	593		
Uganda	179	359	325	314	204	205	193	131	127	82</td				

## TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## IMPORTS

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU											
	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
North America	54 240	75 063	76 752	63 383	63 452	76 966	93 834	94 693	100 874	96 023	92 537	102 644
of which USA	47 735	67 112	68 942	56 643	56 213	68 228	83 668	84 946	90 730	86 789	84 470	93 201
Canada	6 393	7 741	7 569	6 470	6 926	8 413	9 812	9 404	9 857	8 981	7 883	9 189
Greenland	108	206	222	259	295	316	344	327	266	229	184	239
Central America and Antilles	5 510	9 107	9 194	5 409	5 626	5 670	6 232	6 270	6 466	6 219	6 070	7 086
of which Mexico	2 000	5 144	5 129	2 234	2 924	2 473	2 762	2 956	3 051	2 931	2 328	2 626
Bermuda	15	6	91	17	5	42	44	86	24	68	485	398
Guatemala	278	195	231	205	170	202	204	139	139	162	190	246
El Salvador	250	236	204	216	133	174	131	117	126	74	108	245
Costa Rica	189	286	279	319	291	355	397	433	492	415	471	717
Panama	183	344	387	266	328	400	401	487	458	376	264	259
Cuba	322	347	403	285	293	374	433	318	320	302	242	324
Bahamas	681	178	305	90	108	112	149	213	215	224	307	214
Dominican Republic	81	103	114	100	93	131	179	117	120	159	154	192
Guadeloupe	75	104	100	122	95	133	122	97	125	108	114	117
Martinique	61	140	150	177	163	166	169	196	179	153	136	141
Jamaica	211	165	189	182	204	209	301	276	286	328	329	335
Netherlands Antilles					44	61	93	55	152	121	127	238
South America	13 392	21 533	23 428	16 589	15 368	19 298	22 064	21 169	21 517	20 334	18 414	22 929
Colombia	1 222	1 602	1 664	2 031	1 669	1 323	1 524	1 457	1 720	1 662	1 522	1 866
Venezuela	2 254	3 448	3 877	1 458	1 195	1 158	1 558	1 782	1 621	1 433	1 152	1 273
French Guyana	5	12	14	17	23	28	72	75	57	76	54	65
Ecuador	203	185	287	253	262	328	326	351	588	555	577	748
Peru	548	873	960	713	645	684	1 039	796	839	762	863	1 279
Brazil	4 778	9 547	10 473	7 371	7 274	9 319	10 451	9 194	9 371	9 145	8 180	10 609
Chile	1 421	1 535	1 753	1 529	1 443	2 186	2 753	2 609	2 526	2 437	2 057	2 426
Uruguay	251	285	249	300	388	865	659	567	359	342	317	361
Argentina	2 018	3 206	3 282	2 309	1 889	2 622	2 768	3 468	3 799	3 308	3 057	3 630
Near and Middle East	55 309	39 050	34 565	21 977	21 194	18 487	24 803	25 536	25 216	23 290	24 098	22 672
of which Lebanon	45	65	86	67	81	112	101	91	78	64	90	90
Syria	969	1 105	1 050	461	538	422	775	1 234	1 351	1 511	1 666	1 574
Iraq	9 640	5 212	7 018	3 418	3 852	2 806	3 369	2 222	29	37	25	0
Iran	3 601	9 093	6 729	2 965	3 859	3 098	5 353	5 781	6 282	5 376	5 870	5 083
Israel	1 660	2 489	2 741	2 500	2 585	2 885	3 207	3 465	3 404	3 336	3 421	4 145
Jordan	21	124	169	156	130	121	103	92	81	96	277	151
Saudi Arabia	27 619	10 887	8 611	8 647	5 622	5 551	6 659	8 284	11 185	9 649	9 298	8 598
Kuwait	4 228	4 090	4 832	2 320	2 537	2 056	2 718	1 808	226	817	1 805	1 534
Bahrain	53	57	124	95	97	110	98	90	93	115	116	111
Qatar	1 715	1 717	762	399	239	67	121	77	140	200	188	112
United Arab Emirates	5 286	3 791	1 977	762	1 391	650	1 554	1 743	1 440	938	878	
Oman	380	223	194	156	232	316	144	154	127	128	129	159
Yemen								463	408	212	162	
Other Asian countries	34 416	56 424	60 546	65 739	73 382	81 131	100 456	102 868	120 655	123 560	128 988	141 307
of which Uzbekistan (1)									84	416	519	
Kazakhstan (1)									64	293	271	
Pakistan	467	711	958	1 017	1 102	1 229	1 270	1 461	1 569	1 581	1 677	1 912
India	1 841	2 966	2 986	2 395	2 762	3 264	4 181	4 539	4 751	4 880	5 876	6 918
Bangladesh	151	338	303	236	274	370	427	501	657	747	904	1 100
Sri Lanka	220	385	386	341	321	348	419	440	543	617	730	888
China	1 974	3 323	3 936	4 223	5 239	6 999	9 149	10 589	14 976	16 787	19 633	23 009
Indonesia	1 278	1 659	1 938	1 636	1 680	2 130	2 553	2 863	3 577	4 343	5 032	5 892
Philippines	864	1 348	1 229	1 115	1 138	1 208	1 325	1 258	1 473	1 608	1 910	2 131
Thailand	1 263	1 953	2 284	2 170	2 479	2 959	3 362	4 101	5 006	5 148	5 531	6 335
Vietnam	12	33	36	41	36	32	66	83	172	320	544	876
Malaysia	1 907	2 902	2 813	2 170	2 322	2 686	3 507	3 605	4 384	4 940	6 227	7 494
Brunei	3	32	40	104	50	214	403	225	281	397	314	
Singapore	1 886	2 166	2 112	2 019	2 368	2 995	4 023	4 686	5 220	5 651	6 440	7 801
South Korea	2 079	2 945	3 352	4 312	5 959	7 242	6 953	6 548	7 845	7 734	8 689	
Japan	13 968	25 668	28 586	33 215	34 757	41 557	46 355	46 086	51 824	51 530	47 659	48 825
Taiwan	2 241</td											

## TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## TRADE BALANCE

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU												
	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Extra-EUR12</b>	<b>-65 862</b>	<b>-39 781</b>	<b>-27 767</b>	<b>7 370</b>	<b>-719</b>	<b>-24 921</b>	<b>-34 240</b>	<b>-45 997</b>	<b>-69 399</b>	<b>-51 044</b>	<b>-2 094</b>	<b>-3 541</b>	
<b>Europe except EUR12</b>	<b>7 849</b>	<b>-9 326</b>	<b>-2 632</b>	<b>7 948</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>4 707</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>-829</b>	<b>-1 054</b>	<b>8 892</b>	<b>1 098</b>	
of which Austria	4 252	4 862	5 225	5 255	4 886	5 634	6 168	6 006	6 588	6 592	7 289	7 490	
Finland	-1 056	-1 601	-1 116	-579	-859	-1 231	-543	-1 287	-2 773	-3 354	-3 271	-4 125	
Sweden	63	308	1 217	-178	136	-834	-1 314	-1 529	-3 309	-3 202	-2 461	-3 306	
Iceland	-5	58	26	-91	-37	-110	-187	-299	-248	-244	-192	-340	
Norway	-3 028	-7 790	-8 124	-2 044	-2 593	-4 001	-6 750	-7 017	-7 790	-7 367	-7 778	-8 287	
Switzerland	6 956	4 777	5 532	6 178	6 075	6 294	8 027	7 015	5 610	3 672	3 742	4 242	
Andorra	307	334	397	339	495	615	744	839	842	777	696	650	
Poland	87	-1 029	-839	-559	-575	-598	88	-763	1 663	1 073	2 389	1 710	
Hungary	189	322	473	562	375	198	401	-58	-140	73	1 014	1 229	
Romania	-55	-2 001	-1 753	-1 496	-1 778	-1 623	-1 859	-378	-137	450	630	138	
Bulgaria	299	697	1 053	923	936	944	946	318	279	207	396	328	
Albania	7	0	25	-60	1	-5	21	37	101	247	319	297	
Czechoslovakia (former)	-139	-489	-306	-164	23	-42	-175	-82	-244	722			
Czech Republik										1 237	1 560		
Slovakia										60	-80		
Soviet Union (former)	-3 573	-10 478	-8 201	-3 283	-3 940	-2 870	-2 558	-5 007	-4 243	-927			
Estonia (1)										30	28	40	
Lithuania (1)										-295	-308	-236	
Ukraine (1)										-217	-164	-11	
Belarus (1)										106	540	405	
Russia										86	288	150	
Yugoslavia (former) (2)	2 092	765	1 098	963	147	-180	33	822	-711	-2 995	-4 015	-6 240	
Slovenia										-204	196	254	
Croatia										72	408	1 051	
Form.Yug Rep.Maced											141	78	
Gibraltar	75	107	166	153	165	227	247	257	302	327	408	528	
Malta	249	374	377	348	365	453	495	560	694	701	903	851	
Cyprus	331	857	815	603	556	652	914	698	904	1 476	1 160	1 382	
Turkey	864	1 330	2 167	1 588	1 789	879	73	1 778	1 941	1 686	5 234	1 252	
Africa	-4 234	-13 971	-21 659	-4 926	-1 236	-4 437	-1 975	-4 827	-6 146	-4 134	840	-537	
of which North Africa	-351	-3 854	-8 567	792	384	2 408	920	-751	-1 796	-1 210	1 812	1 332	
of which Canary Islands	179	294	279	423	2 301	2 936	2 616	2 942	2 917	3 070	2 666	2 826	
Ceuta and Melilla	37	29	32	47	304	319	406	485	585	566	582	525	
Morocco	407	350	545	418	325	336	550	520	524	640	842	658	
Algeria	658	-2 545	-4 227	-563	-1 500	-1 157	-1 128	-2 015	-3 227	-2 895	-2 205	-1 259	
Tunisia	304	1 125	701	579	240	475	554	715	737	1 031	1 136	744	
Libya	-2 948	-5 630	-8 281	-2 854	-2 901	-2 523	-3 402	-5 251	-5 242	-4 735	-3 398	-3 928	
Egypt	1 012	2 523	2 384	2 742	1 615	2 023	1 324	1 853	1 910	1 112	2 188	1 765	
Sudan	297	343	503	350	191	281	219	177	306	251	135	120	
Mauretania	-9	-71	-65	6	-4	27	-11	-18	-42	40	19	13	
Senegal	257	163	258	243	239	153	228	273	261	289	289	245	
Guinea	15	-156	-147	-66	-81	-23	-72	-56	-57	17	43	-33	
Liberia	-134	158	0	-229	-411	-225	-589	263	220	525	493	228	
Ivory Coast	-402	-1 144	-1 471	-1 156	-785	-628	-480	-835	-749	-588	-541	-1 007	
Ghana	-92	-6	14	32	-24	-85	-189	-230	-177	-28	117	-131	
Nigeria	-1 936	-6 647	-6 922	-1 684	-773	-712	-1 256	-1 930	-1 678	-601	-279	-1 869	
Cameroon	8	-812	-1 264	-148	-211	-432	-339	-646	-547	-446	-416	-690	
Gabon	-559	-327	-454	-146	-281	-74	-280	-547	-587	-345	-1	-35	
Congo	-146	61	-12	-24	-111	-86	-205	-253	-211	-301	33	-273	
Zaire	-807	-516	-626	-531	-438	-556	-566	-411	-521	-395	-289	-456	
Angola	231	-70	-203	-80	-39	-88	290	-272	125	552	252	15	
Ethiopia	58	203	397	244	233	410	253	285	178	263	279	272	
Kenya	294	-24	-63	183	218	279	303	306	174	24	22	131	
Uganda	-63	-220	-180	-195	-41	-73	-23	21	4	-24	32	-101	
Tanzania	207	84	180	39	169	195	214	223	191	214	191	142	
Madagascar	166	-45	12	-17	-15	15	25	109	-2	12	-23	-82	
Réunion	298	567	623	634	775	912	1 040	1 050	1 155	1 196	1 087	1 300	
Mauretius	-211	-260	-239	-263	-299	-356	-322	-366	-416	-457	-389	-174	
Zimbabwe	-101	-162	-288	-216	-329	-321	-399	-242	-164	-174	-117	-219	
Namibia													
South Africa (3)	-1 645	-1 499	-3 768	-3 347	-382	-6 166	-1 736	-1 832	-2 517	-3 678	-3 018	345	

**PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE  
WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES**

**EXPORTS**

*Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total*

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8

**EXTRA-EUR12**

1980	216 670	17 898	4 871	9 762	22 359	80 340	68 628	8.3	2.2	4.5	10.3	37.1	31.7
1985	378 651	29 218	8 932	18 574	42 077	138 631	119 180	7.7	2.4	4.9	11.1	36.6	31.5
1990	415 140	30 467	8 797	11 077	48 220	167 207	129 478	7.3	2.1	2.7	11.6	40.3	31.2
1991	423 220	31 075	9 265	10 549	50 936	172 553	128 524	7.3	2.2	2.5	12.0	40.8	30.4
1992	436 091	33 664	9 506	10 552	54 253	180 838	130 338	7.7	2.2	2.4	12.4	41.5	29.9
1993	491 140	36 421	10 385	15 597	63 501	211 768	144 235	7.4	2.1	3.2	12.9	43.1	29.4
1994	541 397	38 513	11 903	13 935	71 349	235 575	160 561	7.1	2.2	2.6	13.2	43.5	29.7

**AUSTRIA**

1980	11 389	504	448	448	1 135	4 036	4 389	4.4	3.9	3.9	10.0	35.4	38.5
1985	18 087	803	679	621	1 876	6 445	7 077	4.4	3.8	3.4	10.4	35.6	39.1
1990	26 935	1 035	799	392	2 687	10 799	10 519	3.8	3.0	1.5	10.0	40.1	39.1
1991	28 835	1 130	882	468	2 845	11 761	11 065	3.9	3.1	1.6	9.9	40.8	38.4
1992	29 681	1 189	882	423	2 981	12 084	11 446	4.0	3.0	1.4	10.0	40.7	38.6
1993	29 488	1 284	803	425	3 134	11 596	11 593	4.4	2.7	1.4	10.6	39.3	39.3
1994	32 134	1 410	974	469	3 531	12 635	12 411	4.4	3.0	1.5	11.0	39.3	38.6

**FINLAND**

1980	3 573	128	162	190	455	1 348	1 132	3.6	4.5	5.3	12.7	37.7	31.7
1985	6 454	235	309	309	836	2 438	2 035	3.6	4.8	4.8	13.0	37.8	31.5
1990	9 155	354	356	213	1 169	3 856	2 860	3.9	3.9	2.3	12.8	42.1	31.2
1991	7 689	382	356	256	1 061	3 038	2 301	5.0	4.6	3.3	13.8	39.5	29.9
1992	7 520	376	393	518	1 046	2 814	2 048	5.0	5.2	6.9	13.9	37.4	27.2
1993	6 866	378	339	463	1 071	2 577	1 756	5.5	4.9	6.7	15.6	37.5	25.6
1994	8 186	468	369	271	1 312	3 239	2 180	5.7	4.5	3.3	16.0	39.6	26.6

**SWEDEN**

1980	11 980	555	406	1 585	1 140	4 160	3 706	4.6	3.4	13.2	9.5	34.7	30.9
1985	20 812	859	985	3 208	1 974	7 186	5 932	4.1	4.7	15.4	9.5	34.5	28.5
1990	23 886	1 132	675	994	2 384	9 591	8 015	4.7	2.8	4.2	10.0	40.2	33.6
1991	21 879	1 260	695	904	2 374	8 311	7 405	5.8	3.2	4.1	10.8	38.0	33.8
1992	21 426	1 340	684	740	2 471	8 106	7 240	6.3	3.2	3.5	11.5	37.8	33.8
1993	20 782	1 359	591	1 035	2 657	7 913	6 469	6.5	2.8	5.0	12.8	38.1	31.1
1994	24 207	1 440	673	775	3 082	9 947	7 466	5.9	2.8	3.2	12.7	41.1	30.8

**NORWAY**

1980	5 273	262	139	679	423	1 655	1 830	5.0	2.6	12.9	8.0	31.4	34.7
1985	9 592	400	214	589	721	3 698	3 399	4.2	2.2	6.2	7.5	38.6	35.4
1990	9 296	505	218	298	839	3 367	3 335	5.4	2.3	3.2	9.0	36.2	35.9
1991	9 659	513	231	279	885	3 114	3 866	5.3	2.4	2.9	9.2	32.2	40.0
1992	9 861	555	234	243	897	3 626	3 574	5.6	2.4	2.5	9.1	36.8	36.2
1993	10 025	589	296	333	991	4 015	3 271	5.9	3.0	3.3	9.9	40.0	32.6
1994	11 318	666	330	362	1 132	4 551	3 678	5.9	2.9	3.2	10.0	40.2	32.5

**SWITZERLAND**

1980	22 702	1 161	477	1 416	1 816	4 705	11 174	5.1	2.1	6.2	8.0	20.7	49.2


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**PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE  
WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES**

**EXPORTS**

*Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total*

Periods	TOTAL	SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)							Breakdown by product as % of total						
		Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8		
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8								

**TURKEY**

1980	1 917	94	77	119	333	811	348	4.9	4.0	6.2	17.4	42.3	18.1		
1985	5 400	144	255	39	740	2 583	1 230	2.7	4.7	0.7	13.7	47.8	22.8		
1990	7 718	423	349	81	1 054	3 380	1 795	5.5	4.5	1.1	13.7	43.8	23.3		
1991	8 177	183	417	255	1 023	3 417	1 822	2.2	5.1	3.1	12.5	41.8	22.3		
1992	8 275	187	432	147	1 173	3 867	1 994	2.3	5.2	1.8	14.2	46.7	24.1		
1993	11 779	294	686	162	1 512	5 738	2 864	2.5	5.8	1.4	12.8	48.7	24.3		
1994	8 859	168	682	151	1 353	3 919	2 109	1.9	7.7	1.7	15.3	44.2	23.8		

**POLAND**

1980	2 892	566	89	27	419	931	685	19.6	3.1	0.9	14.5	32.2	23.7		
1985	2 733	339	109	28	536	802	726	12.4	4.0	1.0	19.6	29.4	26.6		
1990	4 390	552	126	132	492	1 630	1 276	12.6	2.9	3.0	11.2	37.1	29.1		
1991	7 875	905	181	332	867	3 169	2 133	11.5	2.3	4.2	11.0	40.2	27.1		
1992	8 154	780	243	481	1 065	2 780	2 551	9.6	3.0	5.9	13.1	34.1	31.3		
1993	9 970	941	263	433	1 356	3 527	3 162	9.4	2.6	4.3	13.6	35.4	31.7		
1994	10 823	926	339	199	1 569	3 771	3 704	8.6	3.1	1.8	14.5	34.8	34.2		

**CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC (1)**

1980	1 405	147	98	10	278	450	303	10.5	7.0	0.7	19.8	32.1	21.6		
1985	1 966	149	117	15	363	659	512	7.6	6.0	0.8	18.4	33.5	26.1		
1990	2 606	131	115	18	401	1 213	580	5.0	4.4	0.7	15.4	46.5	22.3		
1991	3 817	229	163	34	419	1 856	967	6.0	4.3	0.9	11.0	48.6	25.3		
1992	6 264	358	188	81	620	3 139	1 701	5.7	3.0	1.3	9.9	50.1	27.2		
1993	6 080	373	148	49	630	2 758	1 955	6.1	2.4	0.8	10.4	45.4	32.2		
1994	7 929	505	180	65	887	3 501	2 602	6.4	2.3	0.8	11.2	44.2	32.8		

**USSR / RUSSIA (2)**

1980	7 808	1 154	167	47	1 120	2 223	2 802	14.8	2.1	0.6	14.3	28.5	35.9		
1985	12 509	1 796	325	92	1 622	3 006	5 081	14.4	2.6	0.7	13.0	24.0	40.6		
1990	11 177	1 469	134	73	1 417	4 906	2 670	13.1	1.2	0.7	12.7	43.9	23.9		
1991	13 970	1 904	187	56	1 751	6 771	2 723	13.6	1.3	0.4	12.5	48.5	19.5		
1992	5 985	1 739	167	13	720	1 986	1 170	29.1	2.8	0.2	12.0	33.2	19.6		
1993	11 524	2 884	140	47	959	4 825	2 312	25.0	1.2	0.4	8.3	41.9	20.1		
1994	12 177	2 720	192	61	1 058	4 815	3 061	22.3	1.6	0.5	8.7	39.5	25.1		

**SOUTH AFRICA**

1980	5 134	91	81	25	525	3 120	1 015	1.8	1.6	0.5	10.2	60.8	19.8		
1985	5 688	178	93	43	756	3 072	1 149	3.1	1.6	0.8	13.3	54.0	20.2		
1990	4 090	72	85	19	545	2 233	960	1.8	2.1	0.5	13.3	54.6	23.5		
1991	5 863	166	127	34	861	3 085	1 322	2.8	2.2	0.6	14.7	52.6	22.6		
1992	5 421	172	114	26	905	2 700	1 236	3.2	2.1	0.5	16.7	49.8	22.8		
1993	5 600	164	118	24	994	2 787	1 326	2.9	2.1	0.4	17.7	49.8	23.7		
1994	7 101	233	115	55	1 188	3 636	1 655	3.3	1.						

**PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE  
WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES**

**EXPORTS**

*Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total*

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)					
								Breakdown by product as % of total					
SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8	

**USA**

1980	27 760	1 995	454	1 676	2 064	11 104	8 657	7.2	1.6	6.0	7.4	40.0	31.2
1985	85 523	5 525	886	6 651	6 608	33 988	27 063	6.5	1.0	7.8	7.7	39.7	31.8
1990	78 495	4 170	870	3 574	6 888	33 948	23 367	5.5	1.1	4.7	9.0	44.4	30.5
1991	71 156	3 933	861	2 597	7 490	31 355	21 473	5.5	1.2	3.7	10.5	44.1	30.2
1992	73 783	4 052	875	2 809	8 404	32 820	21 166	5.5	1.2	3.8	11.4	44.5	28.7
1993	85 119	4 213	956	3 596	9 631	39 115	24 580	4.9	1.1	4.2	11.3	46.0	28.9
1994	95 067	4 488	1 076	2 892	10 973	44 865	27 721	4.7	1.1	3.0	11.5	47.2	29.2

**CANADA**

1980	3 542	366	74	74	302	1 335	1 160	10.3	2.1	2.1	8.5	37.7	32.8
1985	9 915	909	187	876	886	3 024	3 483	9.2	1.9	8.8	8.9	30.5	35.1
1990	9 300	736	143	809	837	3 409	2 972	7.9	1.5	8.7	9.0	36.7	32.0
1991	9 314	766	166	559	874	3 905	2 654	8.2	1.8	6.0	9.4	41.9	28.5
1992	8 473	749	172	450	901	3 454	2 382	8.8	2.0	5.3	10.6	40.8	28.1
1993	8 579	787	168	518	1 058	3 100	2 655	9.2	2.0	6.0	12.3	36.1	31.0
1994	9 462	822	182	330	1 202	3 690	2 928	8.7	1.9	3.5	12.7	39.0	30.9

**BRAZIL**

1980	2 704	105	32	22	471	1 410	471	3.9	1.2	0.8	17.4	52.1	17.4
1985	2 680	87	72	33	568	1 276	386	3.3	2.7	1.2	21.2	47.6	14.4
1990	3 623	196	66	23	690	1 860	579	5.4	1.8	0.6	19.0	51.3	16.0
1991	3 997	285	64	35	818	1 927	635	7.1	1.6	0.9	20.5	48.2	15.9
1992	3 645	142	76	30	763	1 867	599	3.9	2.1	0.8	20.9	51.2	16.4
1993	5 351	185	143	58	1 061	2 795	911	3.5	2.7	1.1	19.8	52.2	17.0
1994	6 979	377	143	20	1 342	3 759	1 081	5.4	2.0	0.3	19.2	53.9	15.5

**SAUDI ARABIA**

1980	7 833	751	77	280	445	2 845	2 841	9.6	1.0	3.6	5.7	36.3	36.3
1985	11 013	1 425	90	123	1 060	3 326	4 473	12.9	0.8	1.1	9.6	30.2	40.6
1990	7 726	1 023	61	17	911	1 946	1 972	13.2	0.8	0.2	11.8	25.2	25.5
1991	9 949	1 197	79	47	1 120	2 831	2 587	12.0	0.8	0.5	11.3	28.5	26.0
1992	10 047	1 267	77	40	1 151	3 147	2 795	12.6	0.8	0.4	11.5	31.3	27.8
1993	9 452	1 090	97	145	1 252	3 373	2 824	11.5	1.0	1.5	13.2	35.7	29.9
1994	8 751	1 266	83	42	1 212	3 254	2 584	14.5	0.9	0.5	13.8	37.2	29.5

**INDIA**

1980	2 371	79	55	123	306	725	804	3.3	2.3	5.2	12.9	30.6	33.9
1985	5 762	252	224	69	648	1 856	2 296	4.4	3.9	1.2	11.2	32.2	39.9
1990	5 985	23	180	108	553	1 965	2 564	0.4	3.0	1.8	9.2	32.8	42.8
1991	5 219	18	106	133	494	1 730	2 372	0.3	2.0	2.5	9.5	33.2	45.5
1992	5 246	46	191	166	608	1 699	2 287	0.9	3.6	3.2	11.6	32.4	43.6
1993	6 289	26	161	194	578	2 163	3 007	0.4	2.6	3.1	9.2	34.4	47.8
1994	7 051	69	218	107	744	2 553	3 166	1.0	3.1	1.5	10.6	36.2	44.9

**CHINA**

1980	1 784	20	62	4	369	782	430	1.1	3.5	0.2	20.7	43.9
<td

**PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE  
WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES**

**EXPORTS**

*Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total*

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)								
								Breakdown by product as % of total								
SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8				

**MALAYSIA**

1980	1 051	78	6	3	111	577	174	7.4	0.5	0.3	10.5	54.9	16.6			
1985	1 564	100	16	6	210	752	360	6.4	1.0	0.4	13.4	48.1	23.0			
1990	2 425	128	44	7	264	1 329	496	5.3	1.8	0.3	10.9	54.8	20.4			
1991	2 939	156	67	7	284	1 725	593	5.3	2.3	0.2	9.7	58.7	20.2			
1992	3 104	152	64	9	336	1 810	621	4.9	2.1	0.3	10.8	58.3	20.0			
1993	3 985	181	119	11	352	2 449	737	4.5	3.0	0.3	8.8	61.4	18.5			
1994	5 764	184	76	13	438	3 755	982	3.2	1.3	0.2	7.6	65.1	17.0			

**SINGAPORE**

1980	1 756	90	15	44	202	846	456	5.1	0.8	2.5	11.5	48.2	25.9			
1985	3 812	215	24	30	384	1 666	1 055	5.6	0.6	0.8	10.1	43.7	27.7			
1990	5 677	301	29	85	643	2 810	1 455	5.3	0.5	1.5	11.3	49.5	25.6			
1991	5 699	317	37	53	663	2 973	1 437	5.6	0.6	0.9	11.6	52.2	25.2			
1992	6 349	355	31	65	715	3 051	1 728	5.6	0.5	1.0	11.3	48.0	27.2			
1993	7 682	370	37	284	849	3 787	2 067	4.8	0.5	3.7	11.0	49.3	26.9			
1994	8 841	338	40	209	1 031	4 477	2 507	3.8	0.5	2.4	11.7	50.6	28.4			

**SOUTH KOREA**

1980	967	25	25	3	131	527	158	2.5	2.5	0.3	13.6	54.5	16.4			
1985	2 763	48	117	22	432	1 161	641	1.7	4.2	0.8	15.6	42.0	23.2			
1990	6 059	150	164	10	928	2 801	1 458	2.5	2.7	0.2	15.3	46.2	24.1			
1991	7 095	243	244	7	980	3 213	1 769	3.4	3.4	0.1	13.8	45.4	25.0			
1992	6 232	181	169	11	925	2 787	1 501	2.9	2.7	0.2	14.8	44.7	24.1			
1993	7 675	216	271	13	1 164	3 374	2 088	2.8	3.5	0.2	15.2	44.0	27.2			
1994	10 048	365	354	11	1 415	4 659	2 712	3.6	3.5	0.1	14.1	46.4	27.0			

**JAPAN**

1980	4 810	627	111	23	895	1 290	1 546	13.0	2.3	0.5	18.6	26.8	32.1			
1985	10 475	1 243	349	73	2 154	2 569	3 240	11.9	3.3	0.7	20.6	24.5	30.9			
1990	22 727	2 104	450	54	3 263	8 154	7 918	9.3	2.0	0.2	14.4	35.9	34.8			
1991	22 162	2 227	457	43	3 600	7 814	7 076	10.0	2.1	0.2	16.2	35.3	31.9			
1992	20 566	2 262	442	55	3 843	6 711	6 371	11.0	2.1	0.3	18.7	32.6	31.0			
1993	22 759	2 343	567	32	4 382	7 994	6 579	10.3	2.5	0.1	19.3	35.1	28.9			
1994	26 592	2 658	605	47	4 850	9 446	7 992	10.0	2.3	0.2	18.2	35.5	30.1			

**TAIWAN**

1980	886	49	16	6	160	438	134	5.6	1.8	0.7	18.0	49.4	15.1			
1985	2 291	114	54	22	419	1 071	377	5.0	2.4	1.0	18.3	46.8	16.5			
1990	4 912	225	116	32	719	2 377	1 053	4.6	2.4	0.6	14.6	48.4	21.4			
1991	5 526	299	234	22	832	2 536	1 174	5.4	4.2	0.4	15.1	45.9	21.2			
1992	6 250	375	211	30	897	2 941	1 351	6.0	3.4	0.5	14.4	47.1	21.6			
1993	7 583	482	292	31	1 072	3 462	1 795									

## INDICES OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

## EXPORTS

Periods	Extra-EU	USA	Japan	EFTA	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
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## VALUE

1980	52.8	36.7	20.5		64.1	89.5	118.2	95.5		
1984	83.8	96.2	39.4		98.5	90.0	160.9	98.6		
1985	92.1	112.9	44.6		106.4	99.2	145.1	105.8		
1986	82.6	98.4	49.1		87.9	93.1	103.2	88.3		
1987	81.3	94.4	60.3	81.6	82.3	90.1	84.7	76.8		
1988	87.3	93.6	74.9	86.7	77.5	87.0	88.5	84.9		
1989	99.5	101.9	93.3	97.1	90.2	89.1	100.8	95.2	91.6	
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1991	101.8	92.9	97.5	97.7	118.5	100.7	116.8	110.5	110.7	87.4
1992	104.8	96.2	90.3	96.7	133.9	99.8	131.9	118.0	118.7	94.5
1993	116.5	110.2	99.7	95.5	160.6	116.1	154.3	115.1	148.8	89.8
1994	129.5	124.0	116.7	106.6	195.6	119.4	186.5	104.9	180.0	81.4

## VOLUME

1980	89.4	64.5	39.1		107.6	167.3	199.3	160.8		
1984	99.2	108.7	51.7		117.4	110.3	190.0	116.7		
1985	103.5	120.4	55.2		120.6	115.2	163.6	119.3		
1986	97.5	117.4	60.2		102.8	112.2	120.7	103.2		
1987	95.9	113.7	72.0	91.5	96.4	108.0	100.3	91.8		
1988	97.5	107.5	83.8	92.8	85.2	98.5	98.3	96.5		
1989	100.9	102.8	93.9	98.6	90.6	89.3	101.0	99.8	95.5	93.0
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1991	98.3	86.0	91.7	96.3	117.6	98.5	110.5	107.2	104.7	84.9
1992	99.0	87.8	82.7	93.6	130.8	95.9	121.9	111.0	110.7	89.9
1993	105.6	94.4	85.6	89.9	152.5	108.5	135.8	104.2	131.2	82.3
1994	114.7	103.8	97.5	98.3	184.2	107.6	163.2	92.1	154.1	72.8

## UNIT VALUE

1980	59.1	56.9	52.4		59.6	53.5	59.3	59.4		
1984	84.5	88.5	76.2		83.9	81.6	84.7	84.5		
1985	89.0	93.8	80.8		88.2	86.1	88.7	88.7		
1986	84.7	83.8	81.5		85.5	83.0	85.5	85.6		
1987	84.8	83.0	83.8	89.1	85.4	83.4	84.5	83.7		
1988	89.5	87.1	89.4	93.4	91.0	88.3	90.0	88.0		
1989	98.6	99.1	99.4	98.5	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.5	
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1991	103.6	108.0	106.3	101.5	100.8	102.2	105.7	103.1	105.7	102.9
1992	105.9	109.6	109.2	103.3	102.4	104.1	108.2	106.3	107.2	105.1
1993	110.3	116.8	116.5	106.2	105.3	107.0	113.6	110.5	113.4	109.1
1994	112.9	119.5	119.7	108.5	106.2	111.0	114.3	113.9	116.8	111.8

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to EUR9 until 1981, to EUR10 until 1984, and to EUR12 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

## INDICES OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

## IMPORTS

Periods	Extra-EU	USA	Japan	EFTA	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
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## VALUE

1980	58.5	55.4	28.9					47.5		
1984	83.6	79.0	55.9					89.1		
1985	87.7	82.5	62.0					97.4		
1986	71.7	69.1	72.1					64.9		
1987	73.4	66.5	75.2	76.2				70.3		
1988	84.0	80.5	89.9	83.3				71.4		
1989	96.9	98.3	100.2	94.6	92.6			87.9		
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0		
1991	106.9	107.7	111.9	102.0	114.2			102.9		
1992	105.4	101.7	111.3	102.9	124.9			100.9		
1993	104.2	97.0	101.5	99.6	127.8			91.3		
1994	116.2	108.4	105.0	112.1	162.4			99.0		

## VOLUME

1980	76.4	95.5	54.5					49.2		
1984	70.0	74.2	65.3					63.9		
1985	71.6	72.7	69.1					68.0		
1986	76.1	72.1	77.9					66.2		
1987	81.7	75.4	81.1	86.9				75.8		
1988	91.2	86.8	90.7	91.4				78.9		
1989	94.2	92.2	94.4	96.4	91.2			88.5		
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			1		

## INDICES OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

## GOODS TRADED WITH EXTRA-EU COUNTRIES

Periods	Extra-EU	USA	Japan	EFTA	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
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## COVER RATE (1)

1980	<b>90.3</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>70.9</b>		134.9	<b>139.0</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>94.6</b>		
1984	100.2	121.8	70.5		110.5	80.1	99.4	72.9		
1985	105.0	136.8	71.9		109.2	82.5	88.2	74.2		
1986	115.2	142.4	68.1		135.4	115.7	121.7	96.5		
1987	110.8	142.0	80.2	107.0	117.1	117.6	109.9	102.1		
1988	103.9	116.3	83.3	104.1	108.5	95.3	125.4	106.3		
1989	102.7	103.7	93.1	102.6	97.4	101.4	97.6	102.3		
1990	<b>100.0</b>									
1991	95.2	86.3	87.1	95.8	103.8	97.9	114.5	106.5	93.6	99.0
1992	99.4	94.6	81.1	94.0	107.2	102.6	137.3	124.6	100.8	115.0
1993	111.8	113.6	98.2	95.9	125.7	127.2	179.4	127.6	118.4	131.9
1994	111.4	114.4	111.1	95.1	120.4	120.6	175.0	116.4	129.4	96.0

## VOLUMES RATIO (2)

1980	<b>117.0</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>71.7</b>		218.7	<b>272.9</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>189.6</b>		
1984	141.7	146.5	79.2		183.7	150.1	230.9	146.4		
1985	144.6	165.6	79.9		177.4	143.3	195.9	144.4		
1986	128.1	162.8	77.3		155.3	155.6	136.1	125.9		
1987	117.4	150.8	88.8	105.3	127.2	138.1	118.6	119.8		
1988	106.9	123.8	92.4	101.5	108.0	113.3	108.9	112.6		
1989	107.1	111.5	99.5	102.3	99.3	100.9	112.0	104.2	103.4	108.3
1990	<b>100.0</b>									
1991	92.8	83.9	87.4	94.4	104.3	94.9	107.3	96.1	93.7	89.7
1992	92.9	91.6	84.6	89.3	105.8	95.0	116.8	98.0	100.1	94.5
1993	105.1	115.5	109.5	89.3	123.6	115.2	148.7	95.6	120.5	105.2
1994	106.1	119.9	133.0	89.5	122.6	107.0	155.1	81.4	130.7	78.4

## TERMS OF TRADE (3)

1980	<b>77.2</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.7</b>		61.8	<b>50.9</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>		
1984	70.7	83.1	89.0		60.2	53.4	43.1	49.8		
1985	72.7	82.6	90.0		61.5	57.6	45.0	51.4		
1986	89.9	87.4	88.0		87.2	74.4	89.4	76.7		
1987	94.3	94.1	90.4	101.6	92.1	85.1	92.8	85.2		
1988	97.2	94.0	90.2	102.4	100.6	84.0	115.1	94.3		
1989	95.8	93.0	93.6	100.4	98.1	100.5	87.2	105.4	92.9	94.5
1990	<b>100.0</b>									
1991	102.6	102.8	99.6	101.5	99.5	103.1	106.8	110.7	99.8	110.4
1992	107.1	103.2	95.9	105.2	101.3	108.0	117.5	127.2	100.7	121.6
1993	106.4	98.4	89.8	107.4	101.6	110.4	120.6	133.5	98.3	125.3
1994	105.0	95.4	83.6	106.3	98.2	112.8	112.8	142.9	99.0	122.3

(1) The indicator "cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) The indicator "volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) The indicator "terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to EUR9 until 1981, to EUR10 until 1984 and to EUR12 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

## TRADE BALANCE

List of products SITC rev. 3	Values in Mio ECU				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>-45 997</b>	<b>-69 399</b>	<b>-51 044</b>	<b>-2 094</b>	<b>-3 541</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>-10 259</b>	<b>-12 157</b>	<b>-9 693</b>	<b>-6 156</b>	<b>-9 338</b>
00 Live animals	-377	-243	-231	-68	-1
01 Meat and meat preparations	201	599	365	856	1 116
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	2 813	3 020	3 329	3 417	3 206
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	-5 155	-5 918	-5 935	-5 307	-6 058
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	3 572	2 602	4 175	3 976	3 207
05 Vegetables and fruit	-7 081	-7 940	-7 733	-6 193	-6 865
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	847	476	386	771	1 020
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	-3 275	-3 276	-2 652	-2 528	-3 873
08 Feeding stuff for animals	-3 302	-3 258	-3 203	-3 185	-3 476
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>5 123</b>	<b>5 090</b>	<b>5 563</b>	<b>5 969</b>	<b>6 080</b>
11 Beverages	5 844	5 854	6 090	6 613	7 272
12 Tobacco	-721	-764	-527	-643	-1 192
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>-28 922</b>	<b>-25 212</b>	<b>-24 150</b>	<b>-20 916</b>	<b>-27 205</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	-615	-318	-288	-122	-421
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	-3 299	-3 182	-3 220	-3 311	-4 399
23 Crude rubber	-665	-636	-604	-430	-580
24 Cork and wood	-7 264	-6 303	-6 352	-6 084	-7 568
25 Pulp and waste paper	-5 153	-4 211	-4 017	-3 412	-4 521
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	-3 047	-2 628	-2 230	-1 447	-2 295
27 Crude fertilizers	-1 242	-1 227	-1 073	-1 242	-1 180
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	-7 415	-6 488	-6 152	-4 673	-6 197
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>-59 225</b>	<b>-61 263</b>	<b>-54 631</b>	<b>-49 261</b>	<b>-49 617</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	-4 963	-5 781	-5 637	-4 407	-4 789
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	-49 852	-50 359	-44 927	-40 778	-40 606
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	-4 371	-5 169	-4 241	-4 339	-4 539
35 Electric current	-40	46	174	263	317
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>-179</b>	<b>-353</b>	<b>-286</b>	<b>-404</b>	<b>-537</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	-143	-130	-153	-159	-192
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	-51	-190	-44	-188	-240
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	15	-33	-89	-57	-105
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>17 892</b>	<b>18 427</b>	<b>20 342</b>	<b>29 068</b>	<b>31 007</b>
51 Organic chemicals	1 892	2 129	2 577	5 059	4 836
52 Inorganic chemicals	448	402	94	680	244
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2 639	2 792	2 902	3 425	3 644
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3 779	4 129	4 635	6 316	7 311
55 Essential oils, perfume mat . cosmetics	3 603	3 698	4 124	4 699	5 308
56 Fertilizers	-809	-652	-532	-389	-825
57 Plastics in primary forms	1 630	1 595	1 757	3 067	3 564
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	962	828	836	1 157	1 446
<b>6 Manufactured goods classif. by materials</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>9 478</b>	<b>4 237</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	-202	72	162	513	250
62 Rubber manufactures	1 098	914	747	1 032	888
63 Cork and wood manufactures	-1 880	-2 081	-2 312	-2 513	-2 895
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	-8 056	-8 362	-7 358	-5 743	-6 570
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	1 403	1 199	2 079	3 244	3 213
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	6 904	6 707	6 589	4 754	5 703
67 Iron and steel	5 121	5 706	4 490	8 275	6 378
68 Non-ferrous metals	-7 435	-6 885	-6 193	-4 210	-6 999
69 Manufactures of metals	4 348	3 714	3 245	3 829	3 901
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>35 596</b>	<b>25 383</b>	<b>34 561</b>	<b>55 301</b>	<b>62 201</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	3 585	3 595	3 610	4 011	3 038
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	17 080	15 885	17 059	21 556	22 977
73 Metalworking machinery	2 205	2 408	2 475	3 306	3 166
74 General industry machinery and equipment	13 651	13 258	13 735	16 986	18 795
75 Office machines and computers	-13 252	-14 925	-15 491	-13 807	-15 117
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	-8 848	-9 999	-8 302	-7 127	-6 413
77 Electrical machinery	1 176	187	1 437	2 071	-1
78 Road vehicles	17 777	12 011	11 713	18 506	25 761
79 Other transport equipment	179	1 000	6 326	7 330	6 726
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>-4 517</b>	<b>-16 496</b>	<b>-17 525</b>	<b>-17 367</b>	<b>-14 219</b>
81 Prefab buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	821	511	425	439	406
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	2 260	1 731	1 300	1 158	1 558
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	-107	-551	-537	-567	-260
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	-9 778	-14 984	-15 602	-17 586	-17 393
85 Footwear	792	-490	-296	-473	-110
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	972	206	527	1 612	1 633
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	-2 040	-2 537	-2 272	-1 394	-1 313
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles					
<b>9 Not classified articles</b>	<b>-3 141</b>	<b>-4 074</b>	<b>-6 961</b>	<b>-7 806</b>	<b>-6 151</b>

## TRENDS IN EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

## EXPORTS

List of products SITC rev. 3	Values in Mio ECU					Annual variations in %					% of total	
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1989/1990	1990/1991	1992/1991	1993/1992	1994/1993	1990	1994
	415 140	423 220	436 091	491 140	541 397	0.5	1.9	3.0	12.6	10.2	100.0	100.0
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>415 140</b>	<b>423 220</b>	<b>436 091</b>	<b>491 140</b>	<b>541 397</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>22 799</b>	<b>22 887</b>	<b>24 887</b>	<b>27 052</b>	<b>28 799</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	
00 Live animals	387	404	384	529	616	18.0	4.3	-4.9	37.5	16.5	0.1	0.1
01 Meat and meat preparations	2 939	3 394	3 352	3 644	4 086	-6.0	15.5	-1.3	8.7	12.1	0.7	0.8
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3 550	3 725	3 987	4 167	3 966	-15.3	4.9	7.0	4.5	-4.6	0.9	0.7
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	1 210	1 308	1 237	1 265	1 456	-3.2	8.1	-5.4	2.2	15.1	0.3	0.3
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	4 942	4 077	5 349	5 191	4 690	-12.6	-17.5	31.2	-3.0	-9.6	1.2	0.9
05 Vegetables and fruit	3 166	3 540	3 411	3 833	4 480	-0.2	11.8	-3.7	12.4	16.9	0.8	0.8
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2 153	1 849	1 866	2 189	2 510	18.3	-14.1	0.9	17.3	14.7	0.5	0.5
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	1 601	1 512	1 686	2 088	2 492	-1.5	-5.5	11.5	23.9	19.3	0.4	0.5
08 Feeding stuff for animals	1 025	1 088	1 335	1 465	1 533	-8.6	6.2	22.7	9.8	4.6	0.2	0.3
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>7 668</b>	<b>8 187</b>	<b>8 778</b>	<b>9 369</b>	<b>9 713</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
11 Beverages	6 528	6 654	6 981	7 611	8 413	4.7	1.9	4.9	9.0	10.5	1.6	1.6
12 Tobacco	1 140	1 534	1 797	1 757	1 301	20.7	34.5	17.2	-2.2	-26.0	0.3	0.2
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>7 374</b>	<b>7 934</b>	<b>8 068</b>	<b>9 027</b>	<b>10 117</b>	<b>-10.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	471	438	479	629	715	-28.1	-7.0	9.4	31.4	13.8	0.1	0.1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	40	52	112	184	160	-4.2	30.7	115.5	65.2	-13.2	0.0	
23 Crude rubber	509	489	548	609	698	-4.9	-3.8	11.9	11.2	14.7	0.1	0.1
24 Cork and wood	690	773	642	638	746	0.4	12.0	-16.9	-0.7	17.0	0.2	0.1
25 Pulp and waste paper	302	333	376	288	415	-11.9	10.1	12.9	-23.3	44.1	0.1	0.1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1 479	1 517	1 507	1 580	1 842	-8.8	2.5	-0.6	4.8	16.6	0.4	0.3
27 Crude fertilizers	1 006	1 029	1 042	1 148	1 232	-14.4	2.2	1.3	10.1	7.3	0.2	0.2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1 333	1 637	1 578	2 086	2 080	-19.7	22.8	-3.6	32.1	-0.3	0.4	
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>11 077</b>	<b>10 549</b>	<b>10 552</b>	<b>15 597</b>	<b>13 935</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	263	246	192	180	176	-39.2	-6.6	-22.0	-6.1	-2.1	0.1	0.0
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	10 056	9 369	9 363	14 036	12 334	18.4	-6.8	-0.1	49.9	-12.1	2.4	2.3
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	159	235	222	464	464	40.3	48.3	-5.7	108.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
35 Electric current	599	699	776	918	962	22.8	16.7	11.0	18.3	4.8	0.1	0.2
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	66	66	69	64	78	-3.0	-0.4	4.4	-6.0	20.9	0.0	0.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 198	1 121	1 219	1 109	1 489	1.5	-6.5	8.8	-9.1	34.3	0.3	0.3
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	159	145	150	184	219	-10.8	-8.6	3.5	22.5	19.1	0.0	0.0
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>48 220</b>	<b>50 936</b>	<b>54 253</b>	<b>63 501</b>	<b>71 349</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>
51 Organic chemicals	10 253	10 564	11 290	13 575	15 638	-4.7	3.0	6.9	20.2	15.2	2.5	2.9
52 Inorganic chemicals	3 264	3 247	3 031	3 640	3 896	-2.2	-0.5	-6.7	20.1	7.0	0.8	0.7
53 Tanning and colouring materials	4 365	4 509	4 776	5 438	5 790	5.5	3.3	5.9	13.9	6.5	1.1	1.1
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 746	9 973	11 527	14 004	15 854	4.9	14.0	15.6	21.5	13.2	2.1	2.9
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	4 831	5 104	5 634	6 389	7 232	6.8	5.7	10.4	13.4	13.2	1.2	1.3
56 Fertilizers	631	805	845	801	803	-6.6	27.5	5.1	-5.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
57 Plastics in primary forms	6 119	6 369	6 236	7 260	8 390	-4.5	4.1	-2.1	16.4	15.6	1.5	1.5
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	2 982	3 094	3 182	3 488	4 046	-1.4	3.7	2.8	9.6	16.0	0.7	0.7
<b>6 Manufactured goods classif. by materials</b>	<b>71 291</b>	<b>71 572</b>	<b>71 091</b>	<b>80 058</b>	<b>88 721</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	1 893	1 781	2 142	2 617	-6.9	-5.9	-0.6	21.0	22.2	0.5	0.5	
62 Rubber manufactures	3 317	3 312	3 493	3 757	3 980	-7.9	-0.2	5.5	7.5	5.9	0.8	0.7
63 Cork and wood manufactures	1 357	1 346	1 375	1 494	1 801	0.1	-0.8	2.1	8.7	20.5	0.3	0.3
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	4 975	5 211	5 524	6 081	7 040	1.4	4.7	6.0	10.1	15.8	1.2	1.3
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	12 823	13 090	13 712	14 873	16 625	2.0	2.1	4.8	8.5	11.8	3.1	3.1
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	14 814	14 913	14 776	17 045	19 039	-6.5	0.7	-0.9	15.4	11.7	3.6	3.5
67 Iron and steel	14 247	14 143	13 133	15 878	16 692	-15.3	-0.7	-7.1	20.9	5.1	3.4	3.1
68 Non-ferrous metals	5 974	5 649	5 270	5 896	6 667	-9.0	-5.4	-6.7	11.9	13.1	1.4	1.2
69 Manufactures of metals	11 558	11										

## EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

## IN FOOD PRODUCTS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994

## Dairy products and birds' eggs – SITC 02

Extra-EU	3 550	3 725	3 987	4 167	3 966	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Saudi Arabia	268	280	282	332	327	7.6	7.5	7.1	8.0	8.3
USA	235	218	229	261	256	6.6	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.5
Switzerland	171	189	194	206	221	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.6
Algeria	238	230	273	199	185	6.7	6.2	6.8	4.8	4.7
Russia			76	172	183		1.9	4.1	4.6	
Japan	135	159	122	155	172	3.8	4.3	3.1	3.7	4.3
Canary Islands	97	102	121	149	132	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.3
Mexico	273	53	206	181	114	7.7	1.4	5.2	4.3	2.9
Austria	58	64	81	94	108	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7
United Arab Emirates	71	78	78	91	95	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
Total for all 10	1 546	1 374	1 663	1 841	1 794	43.6	36.9	41.7	44.2	45.2

## Cereals and cereal preparations – SITC 04

Extra-EU	4 942	4 077	5 349	5 191	4 690	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Algeria	332	246	268	366	489	6.7	6.0	5.0	7.0	10.4
Saudi Arabia	196	271	369	135	328	4.0	6.6	6.9	2.6	7.0
USA	179	181	196	238	280	3.6	4.4	3.7	4.6	6.0
Austria	116	128	139	157	180	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.8
Russia			358	673	169		6.7	13.0	3.6	
Switzerland	130	140	148	163	166	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.5
Japan	90	99	140	143	157	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3
Libya	202	157	119	235	126	4.1	3.9	2.2	4.5	2.7
Brazil	47	44	41	27	124	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	2.7
Sweden	92	98	106	98	113	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.4
Total for all 10	1 385	1 363	1 884	2 237	2 132	28.0	33.4	35.2	43.1	45.5

## Vegetables and fruit – SITC 05

Extra-EU	3 166	3 540	3 411	3 833	4 480	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	412	427	432	426	534	13.0	12.1	12.7	11.1	11.9
Switzerland	500	547	486	492	525	15.8	15.4	14.3	12.8	11.7
Sweden	308	369	362	387	370	9.7	10.4	10.6	10.1	8.3
Austria	274	320	325	338	363	8.6	9.0	9.5	8.8	8.1
Russia			15	118	328		0.4	3.1	7.3	
Poland	74	154	146	199	198	2.3	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.4
Canary Islands	173	180	167	156	156	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.5
Finland	104	114	115	122	153	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4
Czech Republic			103	153	153		2.7	3.4		
Japan	104	113	119	138	153	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4
Total for all 10	1 949	2 224	2 166	2 479	2 933	61.6	62.8	63.5	64.7	65.5

## Beverages – SITC 11

Extra-EU	6 528	6 654	6 981	7 611	8 413	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 186	2 007	2 161	2 197	2 237	33.5	30.2	31.0	28.9	26.6
Japan	811	795	760	711	854	12.4	12.0	10.9	9.3	10.2
Russia			100	426	611		1.4	5.6	7.3	
Switzerland	517	511	463	443	477	7.9	7.7	6.6	5.8	5.7
Hong Kong	213	249	275	367	427	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.8	5.1
Canada	334	334	310	314	329	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9
Taiwan	51	85	135	190	237	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.8
Sweden	171	179	216	225	235	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8
Singapore	101	115	125	111	147	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8
Canary Islands	116	144	155	147	133	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6
Total for all 10	4 499	4 419	4 700	5 132	5 687	68.9	66.4	67.3	67.4	67.6

## EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

## IN FOOD PRODUCTS

## IMPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994

## Fish, crustaceans, molluscs – SITC 03

Extra-EU	6 365	7 226	7 173	6 571	7 513</
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## EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

## IN RAW MATERIALS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994

## Cork and wood – SITC 24

Extra-EU	690	773	642	638	746	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	199	260	220	190	228	28.8	33.6	34.3	29.7	30.6
Switzerland	138	114	107	107	118	20.0	14.7	16.7	16.7	15.8
Sweden	82	92	83	52	74	11.9	11.9	12.9	8.2	9.9
Japan	13	13	12	26	36	1.9	1.7	1.9	4.0	4.8
Norway	16	14	15	19	35	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.9	4.7
USA	16	16	18	22	29	2.3	2.0	2.7	3.5	3.9
Morocco	23	28	20	21	24	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2
Finland	26	28	29	13	21	3.8	3.6	4.6	2.1	2.7
Egypt	8	12	8	18	13	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.7
Slovenia			3	6	12			0.4	1.0	1.6
Total for all 10	521	577	516	473	589	75.4	74.6	80.3	74.1	78.9

## Textile fibres and their wastes – SITC 26

Extra-EU	1 479	1 517	1 507	1 580	1 842	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	95	82	90	127	151	6.4	5.4	5.9	8.0	8.2
China	124	152	102	70	108	8.4	10.0	6.7	4.4	5.9
Switzerland	142	151	114	85	95	9.6	10.0	7.6	5.4	5.1
Turkey	85	55	74	94	91	5.8	3.6	4.9	6.0	4.9
Austria	72	72	71	63	72	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.0	3.9
Morocco	64	67	60	58	71	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.9
Poland	28	42	46	48	60	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.7
Japan	72	58	58	57	64	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5
Tunisia	22	29	31	40	58	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.2
Iran	40	54	58	52	55	2.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.0
Total for all 10	745	761	704	694	832	50.3	50.2	46.7	43.9	45.2

## Crude fertilizers – SITC 27

Extra-EU	1 006	1 029	1 042	1 148	1 232	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	152	148	128	133	142	15.1	14.4	12.3	11.6	11.5
Finland	97	91	90	118	102	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.3	8.3
USA	92	84	80	83	99	9.1	8.2	7.7	7.3	8.0
Sweden	90	98	85	88	97	8.9	9.5	8.1	7.7	7.8
Austria	60	68	81	84	84	6.0	6.7	7.7	7.3	6.8
Norway	44	39	40	48	54	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.4
Japan	67	78	56	51	53	6.6	7.5	5.4	4.4	4.3
Taiwan	19	23	26	30	38	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.1
Poland	7	11	15	21	24	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.9
Israel	15	18	18	20	22	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Total for all 10	642	658	619	676	714	63.8	64.0	59.4	58.9	58.0

## Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28

Extra-EU	1 333	1 637	1 578	2 086	2 080	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	100	212	195	389	394	7.5	13.0	12.4	18.7	18.9
South Korea	27	93	41	124	158	2.0	5.7	2.6	5.9	7.6
Sweden	160	173	160	141	149	12.0	10.6	10.2	6.8	7.2
Japan	110	90	80	120	135	8.2	5.5	5.1	5.8	6.5
India	121	60	132	86	114	9.1	3.6	8.4	4.1	5.5
USA	97	109	84	121	111	7.3	6.7	5.3	5.8	5.3
Taiwan	48	126	102	153	109	3.6	7.7	6.5	7.3	5.2
Austria	113	120	108	77	108	8.4	7.3	6.8	3.7	5.2
Norway	63	75	64	106	107	4.7	4.6	4.1	5.1	5.1
Finland	74	105	114	72	91	5.5	6.4	7.2	3.5	4.4
Total for all 10	912	1 164	1 082	1 388	1 475	68.4	71.1	68.5	66.5	70.9

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994

## Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits – SITC 22

Extra-EU	3 339	3 234	3 332	3 495	4 559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 480	1 359	1 755	1 713	1 679	44.3	42.0	52.7	49.0	36.8
Brazil	555	429	603	605	996	16.6</				

## EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

## IN FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

## EXPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993

## Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333

Extra-EU	3 427	2 689	2 965	3 830	2 210	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 950	1 252	1 481	2 149	1 231	56.9	46.6	50.0	56.1	55.7
Canada	694	527	334	424	225	20.2	19.6	11.3	11.1	10.2
Sweden	503	410	299	402	222	14.7	15.2	10.1	10.5	10.1
Finland	120	173	374	314	176	3.5	6.4	12.6	8.2	7.9
Poland		79	331	311	105		3.0	11.2	8.1	4.7
Norway	103	110	96	143	100	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.7	4.5
Virgin Islands of USA		27				52	0.8			2.3
Croatia						48				2.2
China						24				1.1
Bahamas						27	17			0.7
Total for all 10		3 397	2 551	2 915	3 770	2 200	99.1	94.9	98.3	98.4
										99.5

## Petroleum products – SITC 334+335

Extra-EU	6 629	6 680	6 398	10 206	10 123	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 594	1 322	1 314	1 432	1 622	24.0	19.8	20.5	14.0	16.0
Switzerland	1 424	1 415	1 268	1 028	1 150	21.5	21.2	19.8	10.1	11.4
Sweden	441	439	379	575	470	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.6	4.6
Gibraltar	84	91	104	223	350	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.5
Austria	265	314	276	293	332	4.0	4.7	4.3	2.9	3.3
Malta	62	84	83	192	218	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.2
Lebanon	13	52	46	136	215	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.1
Singapore	85	53	65	284	208	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.8	2.1
Norway	114	109	88	130	159	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6
Tunisia	161	183	134	166	156	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.5
Total for all 10		4 243	4 062	3 758	4 459	4 882	64.0	60.8	58.7	43.7
										48.2

## EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

## IN FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

## IMPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993

## Coal, coke and briquettes – SITC 32

Extra-EU	5 226	6 026	5 828	4 587	4 965	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 117	2 426	2 113	1 435	1 284	40.5	40.3	36.3	31.3	25.9
South Africa	818	960	993	762	852	15.6	15.9	17.0	16.6	17.2
Australia	792	913	930	759	826	15.2	15.2	16.0	16.5	16.6
Poland	420	470	461	490	644	8.0	7.8	7.9	10.7	13.0
Colombia	328	421	416	301	370	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.5
China	128	156	147	125	154	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1
Canada	175	175	184	94	136	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.7
Russia				75	135	130			1.3	2.9
Czech Republic					101	126			2.2	2.5
Indonesia	1	13	31	80	64	111	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.2
Total for all 10		4 792	5 553	5 400	4 265	4 633	91.7	92.1	92.7	93.0
										93.3

## Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333

Extra-EU	46 213	46 122	43 680	42 293	41 233	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	5 922	6 702	6 855	7 653	8 188	12.8	14.5	15.7	18.1	19.9
Saudi Arabia	6 119	8 896	7 879	7 432	6 717	13.2	19.3	18.0	17.6	16.3
Russia			2 710	4 415	5 168			6.2	10.4	12.6
Libya	6 380	6 636	5 640	5 159	4 795	13.8	14.4	12.9	12.2	11.6
Iran	5 159	5 492	4 402	4 839	4 016	11.2	11.9	10.1	11.4	9.7
Nigeria	3 957	4 140	3 552	2 737	3 480	8.6	9.0	8.1	6.5	8.4
Algeria	2 908	2 490	2 502	2 381	2 117	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.1
Syria	932	1 108	1 253	1 441	1 322	2.0	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.2
Kuwait	934	100	579	1 629	1 192	2.0	0.2	1.3	3.9	2.9
Egypt	1 256	1 137	1 270	1 079	1 102	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7
Total for all 10		33 567	36 702	36 642	38 764	38 118	72.6	79.6	83.9	91.7
OPEC		30 212	30 574	26 736	25 355	23 289	65.4	66.3	61.2	60.0

## Petroleum products – SITC 334+335

Extra-EU	13 695	13 605	

## EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

## IN CHEMICALS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994

## Organic chemicals – SITC 51

Extra-EU	10 253	10 564	11 290	13 575	15 638	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 443	2 683	2 999	3 369	4 013	23.8	25.4	26.6	24.8	25.7
Japan	887	964	998	1 240	1 485	8.6	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.5
Switzerland	1 291	1 243	1 318	1 341	1 354	12.6	11.8	11.7	9.9	8.7
Sweden	256	247	346	510	611	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.8	3.9
Brazil	305	333	271	393	492	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.1
South Korea	258	256	243	306	384	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5
Canada	200	192	224	318	337	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.2
Australia	155	153	186	243	301	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9
India	227	161	190	217	290	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9
Taiwan	211	231	219	231	282	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
Total for all 10	6 233	6 462	6 993	8 167	9 550	60.8	61.2	61.9	60.2	61.1

## Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54

Extra-EU	8 746	9 973	11 527	14 004	15 854	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	994	1 252	1 582	1 862	2 220	11.4	12.6	13.7	13.3	14.0
Switzerland	906	1 028	1 276	1 683	1 682	10.4	10.3	11.1	12.0	10.6
Japan	890	1 045	1 260	1 405	1 589	10.2	10.5	10.9	10.0	10.0
Austria	476	542	650	740	850	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.4
Sweden	368	385	458	465	552	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.5
Australia	281	287	361	369	438	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.8
Saudi Arabia	250	321	357	413	379	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.4
Algeria	228	152	258	248	359	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.3
Poland	110	192	217	303	343	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2
Hong Kong	153	233	292	264	326	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.1
Total for all 10	4 658	5 438	6 710	7 753	8 738	53.3	54.5	58.2	55.4	55.1

## Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics – SITC 55

Extra-EU	4 831	5 104	5 634	6 389	7 232	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	508	526	611	728	777	10.5	10.3	10.8	11.4	10.7
Switzerland	468	502	528	563	665	9.7	9.8	9.4	8.8	9.2
Austria	281	294	319	360	412	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7
Sweden	245	245	289	327	342	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.7
Japan	244	275	287	312	333	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6
Russia			47	153	268		0.8	2.4	3.7	
Saudi Arabia	177	204	233	223	220	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.0
Poland	69	167	224	218	206	1.4	3.3	4.0	3.4	2.8
Hong Kong	146	130	139	170	199	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7
Norway	115	121	129	157	182	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5
Total for all 10	2 252	2 464	2 806	3 211	3 604	46.6	48.3	49.8	50.3	49.8

## Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57

Extra-EU	6 119	6 369	6 236	7 260	8 390	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	483	487	529	678	808	7.9	7.6	8.5	9.3	9.6
Switzerland	706	661	626	627	755	11.5	10.4	10.0	8.6	9.0
Austria	582	607	582	565	664	9.5	9.5	9.3	7.8	7.9
Sweden	452	421	389	383	485	7.4	6.6	6.2	5.3	5.8
Japan	202	224	246	286	286	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.4
Hong Kong	120	168	172	201	284	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.4
Turkey	188	181	213	290	274	3.1	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.3
Taiwan	100	127	128	192	245	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.9
Finland	229	184	174	182	234	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.8
Poland	61	101	116	149	198	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4
Total for all 10	3 124	3 161	3 177	3 552	4 235	51.1	49.6	50.9	48.9	50.5

## EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

## IN CHEMICALS

## IMPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994

## Organic chemicals – SITC 51

Extra-EU	8 361	8 436	8 713	8 517	10 802	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



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**EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS  
IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT**

**EXPORTS**

*Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994*

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994

**Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71**

Extra-EU										
USA	15 070	15 776	16 335	17 708	18 644	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	5 535	5 732	6 267	6 062	6 472	36.7	36.3	38.4	34.2	34.7
China	682	640	618	711	802	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.3
Austria	488	332	519	666	779	3.2	2.1	3.2	3.8	4.2
Sweden	603	681	661	614	691	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.7
Mexico	623	594	603	613	670	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6
Singapore	231	265	371	272	419	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.2
South Korea	287	303	261	327	398	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.1
Canada	223	272	252	294	396	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1
Malaysia	436	498	390	402	383	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.1
Total for all 10	122	234	192	304	363	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.9
	9 231	9 550	10 136	10 265	11 374	61.3	60.5	62.1	58.0	61.0

**Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72**

Extra-EU										
USA	27 107	26 172	26 991	31 073	33 849	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	4 851	4 127	4 337	5 399	6 399	17.9	15.8	16.1	17.4	18.9
Austria	751	675	1 144	2 243	1 974	2.8	2.6	4.2	7.2	5.8
South Korea	1 532	1 469	1 236	1 268	1 307	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.9
Russia	1 258	1 352	1 332	1 251	1 300	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.8
Japan	807	878	740	826	1 099	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.2
Brazil	460	1 317	1 028				1.7	4.2	3.0	
Turkey	1 156	1 075	889	918	923	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.7
Australia	486	433	397	579	820	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.4
Total for all 10	504	328	566	617	800	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.4
	12 167	11 093	11 999	15 696	16 465	44.9	42.4	44.5	50.5	48.6

**General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74**

Extra-EU										
USA	25 981	26 611	27 559	30 340	33 795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	3 702	3 501	3 637	4 228	5 061	14.2	13.2	13.2	13.9	15.0
Switzerland	1 797	1 940	2 050	1 995	2 180	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.5
Sweden	2 132	1 981	1 865	1 870	1 946	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.2	5.8
China	1 724	1 478	1 417	1 347	1 683	6.6	5.6	5.1	4.4	5.0
South Korea	569	568	565	1 102	1 485	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.6	4.4
Japan	770	912	646	718	1 042	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.1
Norway	761	696	692	719	839	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
Poland	645	629	689	715	757	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
Singapore	370	529	604	682	740	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Total for all 10	458	463	530	580	728	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2
	12 928	12 697	12 695	13 956	16 462	49.8	47.7	46.1	46.0	48.7

**Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76**

Extra-EU										
USA	7 155	7 776	8 350	10 117	12 403	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
China	703	712	812	888	1 036	9.8	9.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
Sweden	157	235	311	681	991	2.2	3.0	3.7	6.7	8.0
Austria	434	447	451	506	754	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.0	6.1
Switzerland	573	599	551	545	662	8.0	7.7	6.6	5.4	5.3
Russia	529	559	501	501	661	7.4	7.2	6.0	5.0	5.3
South Africa	100	115	139	163	377	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.0
Norway	165	172	216	216	334	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.7
Hong Kong	79	99	157	308	318	1.1	1.3	1.9	3.0	2.6
Singapore	93	104	149	243	310	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.5
Total for all 10	2 834	3 043	3 398	4 353	5 885	39.6	39.1	40.7	43.0	47.4

**EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS**

**IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT**

**IMPORTS**

*Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994*

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994

**Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71**

Extra-EU				
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## INDICES OF EXTRA-UE TRADE BY PRODUCT

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transp. equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

## EXPORTS

## VALUE

1989	98.6	100.8	108.5	90.6	98.4	99.8	96.0	100.8
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	103.7	97.7	97.8	99.7	104.6	104.5	106.2	102.6
1992	105.8	101.0	95.0	90.9	107.3	106.1	111.5	102.4
1993	110.4	103.5	95.9	91.2	112.2	113.9	117.9	104.1
1994	113.0	105.6	104.2	89.1	114.9	117.1	121.7	105.2

## VOLUME

1989	100.9	101.3	101.1	94.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.4	104.3	107.7	95.3	97.6	101.0	97.3	96.7
1992	99.1	109.2	113.7	104.5	98.8	106.2	97.1	98.3
1993	106.2	115.4	123.2	153.6	107.4	115.8	105.4	107.1
1994	114.6	119.8	129.6	139.2	117.2	126.7	114.2	117.9

## UNIT VALUE

1989	99.5	102.1	109.7	85.9	98.4	99.6	95.7	101.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.0	101.9	105.3	95.0	102.1	105.5	103.3	99.2
1992	104.9	110.3	108.0	95.0	106.0	112.7	108.3	100.6
1993	117.2	119.4	118.1	140.1	120.5	131.9	124.3	111.5
1994	129.5	126.5	135.0	124.0	134.7	148.4	139.0	124.0

## IMPORTS

## VALUE

1989	102.9	110.3	109.3	92.7	103.9	102.1	102.7	105.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.0	102.9	94.1	93.4	103.9	104.3	105.8	102.0
1992	99.0	99.7	89.1	83.4	104.8	103.7	110.0	100.2
1993	103.7	103.5	88.9	81.9	112.1	110.0	122.8	103.1
1994	107.5	109.8	97.7	77.6	117.3	116.6	130.6	106.0

## VOLUME

1989	94.2	91.4	101.9	94.9	92.9	94.8	92.8	92.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	105.9	104.7	97.6	109.0	106.2	102.6	106.7	106.5
1992	106.6	107.0	100.5	111.5	106.0	107.7	101.3	110.2
1993	101.3	99.8	93.9	110.7	102.0	102.1	93.2	111.2
1994	108.8	107.3	106.9	116.2	110.0	113.9	98.5	121.6

## UNIT VALUE

1989	96.9	100.8	111.4	88.0	96.5	96.8	95.3	97.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	106.9	107.7	91.8	101.8	110.3	107.0	112.9	108.6
1992	105.5	106.7	89.5	93.0	111.1	111.7	111.4	110.4
1993	105.0	103.3	83.5	90.7	114.3	112.3	114.4	114.6
1994	117.0	117.8	104.4	90.2	129.0	132.8	128.6	128.9

## INDICES OF EXTRA-UE TRADE BY PRODUCT

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transp. equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

## COVER RATE (1)

1989	95.8	91.4	99.3	97.7	94.7	97.7	93.5	95.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.7	94.9	103.9	106.7	100.7	100.2	100.4	100.6
1992	107.0	101.3	106.6	109.0	102.4	102.3	101.4	102.2
1993	106.5	100.0	107.9	111.4	100.1	103.5	96.0	101.0
1994	105.1	96.2	106.7	114.8	98.0	100.4	93.2	99.2

## VOLUMES RATIO (2)

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**GOODS TRADED WITHIN THE EUROPEAN UNION**

## TRENDS IN INTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

## INDICES OF INTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

1990 = 100

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

List of products SITC rev 3	Values in Mio ECU					Annual variations in %					% of total	
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990/ 1989	1991/ 1990	1992/ 1991	1993/ 1992	1994/ 1993	1990	1994
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>655 647</b>	<b>687 919</b>	<b>697 431</b>	<b>677 861</b>	<b>763 296</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>64 319</b>	<b>70 959</b>	<b>74 771</b>	<b>75 173</b>	<b>82 596</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>
00 Live animals	3 012	3 283	3 593	3 091	3 510	-10.2	9.0	9.4	-14.0	13.5	0.5	0.5
01 Meat and meat preparations	12 601	13 697	14 922	13 909	15 257	2.0	8.7	8.9	-6.8	9.7	1.9	2.0
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	9 912	10 946	12 230	12 542	12 913	-8.9	10.4	11.7	2.6	3.0	1.5	1.7
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	4 570	4 959	4 759	4 887	5 669	10.8	8.5	-4.0	2.7	16.0	0.7	0.7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	8 568	9 424	10 106	9 931	9 619	7.6	10.0	7.2	-1.7	-3.1	1.3	1.3
05 Vegetables and fruit	14 216	15 972	15 418	16 033	18 704	7.8	12.4	-3.5	4.0	16.7	2.2	2.5
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	1 908	2 206	2 321	2 541	2 667	-19.3	15.6	5.2	9.5	5.0	0.3	0.3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	3 175	3 425	3 666	3 886	5 092	0.0	7.9	7.0	6.0	31.0	0.5	0.7
08 Feeding stuff for animals	3 283	3 452	3 804	3 848	4 215	-1.8	5.1	10.2	1.2	9.6	0.5	0.6
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>9 999</b>	<b>10 943</b>	<b>11 731</b>	<b>10 817</b>	<b>12 280</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
11 Beverages	7 308	7 898	8 186	8 025	8 741	9.5	8.1	3.6	-2.0	8.9	1.1	1.1
12 Tobacco	2 691	3 045	3 545	2 793	3 539	1.4	13.2	16.4	-21.2	26.7	0.4	0.5
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>20 958</b>	<b>19 540</b>	<b>19 222</b>	<b>17 331</b>	<b>21 784</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	1 163	974	990	882	1 144	-13.7	-16.3	1.7	-11.0	29.8	0.2	0.1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1 569	1 330	1 116	685	949	-0.8	-15.2	-16.1	-38.6	38.4	0.2	0.1
23 Crude rubber	1 173	1 090	1 105	1 182	1 400	5.2	-7.1	1.4	5.1	20.5	0.2	0.2
24 Cork and wood	1 826	1 789	1 785	1 580	1 902	6.0	-2.0	-0.3	-11.5	20.4	0.3	0.2
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 427	1 181	1 078	794	1 368	-17.4	-17.2	-8.7	-26.3	72.3	0.2	0.2
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	2 567	2 373	2 404	2 206	2 685	-11.2	-7.6	1.3	-8.2	21.7	0.4	0.4
27 Crude fertilizers	2 124	2 150	2 217	2 090	2 415	1.4	1.2	3.1	-5.7	15.6	0.3	0.3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	4 647	3 801	3 521	3 475	4 511	-23.9	-18.2	-7.4	-1.3	29.8	0.7	0.6
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>24 119</b>	<b>24 890</b>	<b>22 133</b>	<b>23 263</b>	<b>25 431</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-11.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1 494	1 397	1 155	886	1 010	-4.3	-6.5	-17.3	-23.2	14.0	0.2	0.1
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	17 952	17 840	15 724	16 444	18 837	12.0	-0.6	-11.9	4.6	14.6	2.7	2.5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	3 123	4 042	3 599	3 802	3 460	21.1	29.4	-11.0	5.6	-9.0	0.5	0.5
35 Electric current	1 550	1 611	1 654	2 130	2 123	17.5	3.9	2.7	28.8	-0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>2 798</b>	<b>3 487</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>-9.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	318	317	335	304	369	-6.5	-0.2	5.6	-9.2	21.1	0.0	0.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 731	2 100	1 767	1 900	2 370	6.9	21.3	-15.8	7.5	24.8	0.3	0.3
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	474	468	512	593	748	-9.2	-1.4	9.6	15.8	26.0	0.1	0.1
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>73 679</b>	<b>75 882</b>	<b>79 575</b>	<b>82 876</b>	<b>99 888</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>
51 Organic chemicals	16 906	16 719	17 471	19 293	23 885	-2.8	-1.1	4.5	10.4	23.8	2.6	3.1
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 604	4 684	4 801	5 277	5 666	4.9	1.7	2.5	9.9	7.4	0.7	0.7
53 Tanning and colouring materials	5 087	5 239	5 457	5 572	6 491	9.5	3.0	4.2	2.1	16.5	0.8	0.9
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 357	8 535	10 103	11 087	13 329	13.3	16.0	18.4	9.7	20.2	1.1	1.7
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	5 881	6 573	7 392	7 626	8 938	14.0	11.8	12.5	3.2	17.2	0.9	1.2
56 Fertilizers	1 831	1 671	1 742	1 527	1 920	-0.4	-8.7	4.2	-12.3	25.7	0.3	0.3
57 Plastics in primary forms	15 391	15 252	15 175	15 172	19 008	4.3	-0.9	-0.5	0.0	25.3	2.3	2.5
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	7 159	7 512	7 566	7 426	8 662	8.2	4.9	0.7	-1.9	16.6	1.1	1.1
<b>6 Manufactured goods classif. by materials</b>	<b>123 299</b>	<b>123 754</b>	<b>124 028</b>	<b>115 473</b>	<b>133 281</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 244	2 086	2 068	1 863	2 187	-3.7	-7.1	-0.8	-9.9	17.4	0.3	0.3
62 Rubber manufactures	6 922	7 378	7 884	7 663	8 793	4.3	6.6	6.9	-2.8	14.7	1.1	1.2
63 Cork and wood manufactures	3 276	3 428	3 594	3 420	4 068	8.0	4.6	4.8	-4.8	19.0	0.5	0.5
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	13 868	14 296	14 398	13 596	16 343	7.9	3.1	0.7	-5.6	20.2	2.1	2.1
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	23 701	23 913	24 549	23 108	25 581	6.6	0.9	2.7	-5.9	10.7	3.6	3.4
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	15 384	15 738	15 730	16 288	17 745	5.9	2.3	0.0	3.5	8.9	2.3	2.3
67 Iron and steel	26 335	25 315	23 830	20 842	25 554	-1.4	-3.9	-5.9	-12.5	22.6	4.0	3.3
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 495	12 362	12 048	11 555	13 683	-13.8	-8.4	-2.5	-4.1	18.4	2.1	1.8
69 Manufact												



## TRADE BALANCES (INTRA-EU + EXTRA-EU) OF THE MEMBER STATES

Periods	Values in Mio ECU											
	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	
1980	-5 461	-1 912	3 052	-3 872	-9 531	-16 888	-1 921	-16 464	-3 311	-3 558	-3 661	
1984	-5 029	-678	23 544	-6 134	-4 753	-13 117	-116	-14 580	2 969	-3 454	-14 189	
1985	-4 014	-1 457	32 420	-7 425	-5 640	-13 470	391	-16 592	2 474	-2 736	-11 865	
1986	-661	-1 518	52 723	-5 825	-6 565	-8 942	925	-2 703	3 788	-2 318	-19 901	
1987	-1 023	155	56 729	-5 646	-9 197	-12 289	1 992	-7 751	427	-3 736	-20 939	
1988	-2 948	925	60 651	-5 842	-12 242	-11 963	2 667	-8 634	704	-5 933	-42 789	
1989	-2 673	1 226	63 621	-7 835	-20 171	-14 458	3 025	-11 212	2 805	-5 826	-41 391	
1990	<b>-6 203</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>43 678</b>	<b>-9 349</b>	<b>-20 525</b>	<b>-16 739</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>-9 261</b>	<b>-1 124</b>	<b>-6 668</b>	<b>-32 015</b>	
1991	-8 035	2 624	9 265	-10 413	-21 717	-14 726	2 646	-10 503	-3 687	-8 272	-22 211	
1992	-6 501	4 368	15 272	-10 805	-21 745	-6 373	4 988	-7 738	-5 580	-9 347	-27 002	
1993	4 288	5 573	32 011	-11 589	-11 035	4 012	6 362	18 048	11 934	-7 501	-24 459	
1994	10 615	4 928	38 304	-10 175	-10 228	4 533	7 097	18 663	2 943	-7 626	-26 420	

## INTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES (1)

Periods	Values in Mio ECU											
	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	
1980	<b>2 218</b>	-805	4 163	-1 304	182	-6 077	-1 389	-4 196	8 797	-1 146	1 892	
1984	72	-1 190	7 769	-2 572	3 185	-13 406	-175	-4 242	19 534	-256	-4 476	
1985	-1 429	-2 087	9 477	-3 198	2 626	-15 334	-57	-6 433	19 923	-18	-3 617	
1986	1 930	-2 208	20 256	-3 076	-634	-13 969	570	-3 346	15 456	-667	-12 676	
1987	951	-1 034	26 211	-3 080	-3 514	-14 691	1 753	-4 790	12 352	-1 747	-12 970	
1988	1 079	-418	34 652	-3 559	-5 292	-13 047	2 406	-5 309	12 650	-3 497	-20 149	
1989	2 698	222	38 597	-4 655	-8 781	-15 342	2 971	-6 787	18 467	-3 494	-22 545	
1990	<b>141</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>23 933</b>	<b>-5 994</b>	<b>-8 934</b>	<b>-14 750</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>-4 228</b>	<b>17 404</b>	<b>-3 950</b>	<b>-14 313</b>	
1991	-804	1 384	2 754	-6 023	-9 103	-11 775	2 689	-4 328	16 974	-5 446	-2 150	
1992	-1 187	2 161	6 471	-6 658	-9 961	-9 528	4 128	-6 304	14 807	-6 648	-6 702	
1993	6 972	2 984	12 006	-7 254	-6 765	-3 402	5 182	7 051	24 010	-4 947	-6 10*	
1994	1 611	2 385	12 745	-7 361	-5 513	-4 220	6 290	5 997	24 973	-4 769	-5 964	

## EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES (1)

Periods	Values in Mio ECU											
	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	
1980	<b>-65 862</b>	<b>-7 679</b>	<b>-1 107</b>	<b>-1 111</b>	<b>-2 567</b>	<b>-9 713</b>	<b>-10 811</b>	<b>-532</b>	<b>-12 268</b>	<b>-12 108</b>	<b>-2 412</b>	<b>-5 553</b>
1984	-39 781	-5 101	512	15 775	-3 562	-7 938	289	58	-10 338	-16 566	-3 199	-9 713
1985	-27 767	-2 585	630	22 942	-4 227	-8 266	1 864	449	-10 159	-17 449	-2 718	-8 248
1986	7 370	-2 591	690	32 467	-2 749	-5 930	5 027	356	644	-11 668	-1 651	-7 225
1987	-719	-1 974	1 189	30 517	-2 566	-5 682	2 402	239	-2 961	-11 925	-1 989	-7 969
1988	-24 921	-4 027	1 343	25 998	-2 283	-6 950	1 084	261	-3 324	-11 946	-2 436	-22 640
1989	-34 240	-5 371	1 003	25 024	-3 179	-11 390	884	54	-4 425	-15 662	-2 332	-18 846
1990	<b>-45 997</b>	<b>-6 343</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>19 745</b>	<b>-3 355</b>	<b>-11 591</b>	<b>-1 990</b>	<b>-84</b>	<b>-5 034</b>	<b>-18 528</b>	<b>-2 718</b>	<b>-17 702</b>
1991	-69 399	-7 231	1 239	6 511	-4 389	-12 614	-2 951	-242	-6 175	-20 660	-2 827	-20 061
1992	-51 044	-5 313	2 206	8 801	-4 147	-11 784	3 154	859	-1 434	-20 387	-2 699	-20 300
1993	-2 094	-2 684	2 588	20 005	-4 335	-4 270	7 414	1 179	10 997	-12 077	-2 555	-18 358
1994	-3 541	-996	2 542	25 559	-2 814	-4 715	8 793	806	12 666	-22 030	-2 857	-20 456

(1) Intra-EU and extra-EU statistics are collected using different methodologies since 1993 when INTRASTAT, the new system for statistics on trade exchanges between Member States, was introduced.

## INTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

## EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Reporting countries											
	EUR12	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

1980	276 893	34 000	6 296	70 973	1 831	7 813	44 439	4 636	28 955	39 107	1 950	36 892
1984	421 709	46 074	9 214	108 859	3 377	15 011	62 578	8 565	44 257	63 300	4 057	56 417
1985	466 595	49 557	10 217	120 055	3 225	16 371	68 797	9 388	49 855	70 286	4 661	64 183
1986	461 342	51 165	10 359	125 643	3 653	16 435	70 160	9 202	53 133	65 013	4 980	51 598
1987	486 836	53 447	11 010	134 160	3 778	18 596	74 745	10 161	56 327	63 511	5 640	55 463
1988	539 898	57 551	11 601	147 685	2 982	22 027	88 990	11 720	62 032	67 363	6 634	61 413
1989	626 176	66 837	13 111	169 155	4 486	26 536	103 450	13 931	72 045	79 575	8 283	68 767
1990	655 647	69 860	14 527	169 658	4 002	29 859	109 647	13 938	77 813	81 315	9 385	75 543
1991	687 919	71 485	15 926	174 306	4 446	34 138	117 477	14 525	80 676	82 216	9 895	82 829
1992	697 431	71 412	17 023	179 202	4 957	35 163	121 381	16 203	79 388	81 871	10 623	80 209
1993	677 861	78 881	17 081	161 758	4 035	34 306	109 250	16 946	77 275	89 275	9 905	79 150
1994	763 296	87 287	18 687	176 816	4 286	41 786	124 845	20 037	86 512	99 288	11 401	92 350

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1990/1989	4.7	4.5	10.8	0.3	-10.8	12.9	6.0	0.0	8.0	2.2	13.3	9.9
1991/1990	4.9	2.3	9.6	2.7	11.1	13.9	7.1	4.2	3.7	1.1	5.4	9.6
1992/1991	1.4	-0.1	6.9	2.8	11.5	3.0	3.3	11.6	-1.6	-0.4	7.4	-3.2
1993/1992	-2.8	10.5	0.3	-9.7	-18.6	-2.4	-10.0	4.6	-2.7	9.0	-6.8	-1.3
1994/1993	12.6	10.7	9.4	9.3	6.2	21.8	14.3	18.2	12.0	11.2	15.1	16.7

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	12.3	2.3	25.6	0.7	2.8	16.0	1.7	10.5	14.1	0.7	13.3
1990	100.0	10.7	2.2	25.9	0.6	4.6	16.7	2.1	11.9	12.4	1.4	11.5
1991	100.0	10.4	2.3	25.3	0.6	5.0	17.1	2.1	11.7	12.0	1.4	12.0
1992	100.0	10.2	2.4	25.7	0.7	5.0	17.4	2.3	11.4	11.7	1.5	11.5
1993	100.0	11.6	2.5	23.9	0.6	5.1	16.1	2.5	11.4	13.2	1.5	11.7
1994	100.0	11.4	2.4	23.2	0.6	5.5	16.4	2.6	11.3	13.0	1.5	12.1

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## VALUES

1980	274 558	31 782	7 101	66 810	3 135	7 631	50 516	6 025	33 151	30 310	3 096	35 001
1984	417 466	46 003	10 404	101 090	5 949	11 826	75 984	8 740	48 499	43 766	4 312	60 893
1985	466 742	50 987	12 304	110 578	6 424	13 745	84 131	9 445	56 288	50 362	4 679	67 800
1986	459 706	49 234	12 567	105 387	6 729	17 070	84 129	8 632	56 480	49 557	5 647	64 274
1987	487 395	52 495	12 044	107 949	6 858	22 110	89 436	8 408	61 117	51 159	7 387	68 433
1988	540 482	56 472	12 019	113 033	6 541	27 319	102 037	9 314	67 341	54 713	10 131	81 562
1989	624 825	64 139	12 889	130 559	9 141	35 317	118 792	10 960	78 832	61 107	11 776	91 312
1990	663 100	69 720	13 706	145 725	9 995	38 893	124 397	11 520	82 040	63 911	13 335	89 856
1991	703 548	72 289	14 542	171 552	10 470	43 241	129 252	11 636	85 004	65 242	15 341	84 979
1992	716 852	72 599	14 862	172 731	11 615	45 124	130 909	12 074	85 693	67 063	17 271	86 911
1993	648 124	71 909	14 097	149 752	11 289	41 071	112 652	11 764	70 224	65 264	14 852	85 250
1994	727 122	75 676	16 302	164 071	11 647	47 299	129 066	13 747	80 515	74 315	16 170	98 314

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1990/1989	6.1	8.7	6.3	11.6	9.3	10.1	4.7	5.1	4.1	4.6	13.2	-1.6
1991/1990	6.1	3.7	6.1	17.7	4.7	11.2	3.9	1.0	3.6	2.1	15.0	-5.4
1992/1991	1.9	0.4	2.2	0.7	10.9	4.4	1.3					

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITHIN THE EU

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITH EXTRA-EU COUNTRIES

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries	SITC	Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC				
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EU	TOTAL	0-9	655 647	687 919	697 431	677 861	763 296	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	74 318	81 902	86 503	85 990	94 876	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	23 481	22 425	21 837	20 129	25 271	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	24 119	24 890	22 133	23 263	25 431	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	73 679	75 882	79 575	82 876	99 888	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	238 335	253 266	259 089	233 365	274 298	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	200 830	206 836	211 338	198 440	223 821	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BLEU	TOTAL	0-9	69 860	71 485	71 412	78 881	87 287	10.7	10.4	10.2	11.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 333	8 059	8 492	9 844	10 468	9.9	9.8	9.8	11.4
	Crude materials	2+4	2 122	1 975	1 968	2 099	2 508	9.0	8.8	9.0	10.4
	Energy	3	2 083	2 436	2 032	2 512	2 423	8.6	9.8	9.2	10.8
	Chemicals	5	9 829	10 031	10 310	12 388	14 552	13.3	13.2	13.0	14.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 751	20 352	20 285	22 218	25 179	8.3	8.0	7.8	9.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	26 066	25 835	25 517	26 502	28 253	13.0	12.5	12.1	13.4
DK	TOTAL	0-9	14 527	15 926	17 023	17 081	18 687	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 474	4 845	4 966	4 901	5 251	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5
	Crude materials	2+4	859	796	723	700	879	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5
	Energy	3	326	443	482	288	496	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.2
	Chemicals	5	655	728	886	1 220	1 304	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 338	3 642	3 991	3 186	3 359	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 534	4 005	4 410	4 340	4 766	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
D	TOTAL	0-9	169 658	174 306	179 202	161 758	176 816	25.9	25.3	25.7	23.9
	Agricultural products	0+1	9 589	11 106	11 575	10 934	11 583	12.9	13.6	13.4	12.7
	Crude materials	2+4	4 057	4 229	4 333	3 750	4 620	17.3	18.9	19.8	18.6
	Energy	3	1 701	1 557	1 609	1 766	1 905	7.1	6.3	7.3	7.5
	Chemicals	5	19 251	19 632	19 855	20 362	24 202	26.1	25.9	25.0	24.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	80 709	83 033	86 864	72 216	80 744	33.9	32.8	33.5	30.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	49 526	49 455	49 801	43 591	47 128	24.7	23.9	23.6	22.0
GR	TOTAL	0-9	4 002	4 446	4 957	4 035	4 286	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 096	1 354	1 386	1 108	1 120	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3
	Crude materials	2+4	417	358	579	407	518	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.0
	Energy	3	180	151	97	52	111	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2
	Chemicals	5	97	108	125	129	136	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	142	151	180	197	191	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 973	2 219	2 493	2 098	2 138	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
E	TOTAL	0-9	29 959	34 138	35 163	34 306	41 786	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 038	4 658	5 127	5 437	6 429	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3
	Crude materials	2+4	1 463	1 697	1 162	1 206	1 550	6.2	7.6	5.3	6.0
	Energy	3	857	993	821	569	666	3.6	4.0	3.7	2.4
	Chemicals	5	2 104	2 250	2 352	2 424	3 145	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	13 291	15 927	16 794	15 865	19 057	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	8 133	8 539	8 821	8 733	10 719	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4

## EXPORTS

Reporting countries	SITC	Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC				
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EU	TOTAL	0-9	415 140	423 220	436 091	491 140	541 397	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	30 467	31 075	33 664	36 421	38 513	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	8 797	9 265	9 506	10 385	11 903	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	11 077	10 549	10 552	15 597	13 935	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	48 220	50 936	54 253	63 501	71 349	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	167 207	172 553	180 838	211 768	235 575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	129 478	128 524	130 338	144 235	160 561	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BLEU	TOTAL	0-9	22 388	22 838	23 372	28 188	33 196	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 012	1 292	1 428	1 472	2 048	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.3
	Crude materials	2+4	565	559	567	629	820	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.9
	Energy	3	598	631	740	1 008	1 080	5.4	6.0	7.0	7.7
	Chemicals	5	3 102	3 360	3 665	4 266	5 386	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 557	5 293	5 480	7 022	8 733	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	10 058	10 015	9 808	12 086	13 400	7.8	7.8	8.4	8.3
DK	TOTAL	0-9	13 385	13 511	14 178	14 472	16 411	3.2	3.2	3	

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries	SITC	Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC					
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
F	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>109 647</b>	<b>117 477</b>	<b>121 381</b>	<b>109 250</b>	<b>124 845</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	17 495	18 170	19 126	19 531	20 093	23.5	22.2	22.1	22.7	21.2
	Crude materials	2+4	4 903	4 382	4 224	3 649	4 324	20.9	19.5	19.3	18.1	17.1
	Energy	3	2 565	2 873	2 752	2 925	2 915	10.6	11.5	12.4	12.6	11.5
	Chemicals	5	13 515	14 197	14 718	14 563	16 514	18.3	18.7	18.5	17.6	16.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	42 293	47 628	49 296	39 619	48 376	17.7	18.8	19.0	17.0	17.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	28 388	29 766	30 871	28 637	32 259	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.4
IRL	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>13 938</b>	<b>14 525</b>	<b>16 203</b>	<b>16 946</b>	<b>20 037</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 094	3 463	4 195	4 202	4 462	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.7
	Crude materials	2+4	551	481	491	445	510	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0
	Energy	3	107	109	123	131	128	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Chemicals	5	1 894	2 193	2 668	2 794	3 616	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 440	4 197	4 239	4 513	5 732	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 384	3 680	4 107	3 639	4 480	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0
I	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>77 813</b>	<b>80 676</b>	<b>79 388</b>	<b>77 275</b>	<b>86 512</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 378	6 072	6 029	6 247	6 720	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.1
	Crude materials	2+4	1 047	1 081	1 000	915	1 030	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.1
	Energy	3	1 268	1 123	1 058	550	463	5.3	4.5	4.8	2.4	1.8
	Chemicals	5	4 818	5 130	5 605	5 594	6 520	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	28 983	29 887	28 387	26 605	29 748	12.2	11.8	11.0	11.4	10.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	35 508	36 773	36 677	36 741	40 008	17.7	17.8	17.4	18.5	17.9
NL	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>81 315</b>	<b>82 216</b>	<b>81 871</b>	<b>89 275</b>	<b>99 288</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	15 733	16 820	17 766	16 748	20 566	21.2	20.5	20.5	19.5	21.7
	Crude materials	2+4	5 153	5 012	5 176	4 891	6 656	21.9	22.3	23.7	24.3	26.3
	Energy	3	8 832	9 232	7 978	8 121	9 485	36.6	37.1	36.0	34.9	37.3
	Chemicals	5	11 491	11 022	12 348	11 301	15 900	15.6	14.5	15.5	13.6	15.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	16 683	16 287	17 449	16 591	23 220	7.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	8.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	18 309	18 733	20 644	17 949	22 838	9.1	9.1	9.8	9.0	10.2
P	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>9 385</b>	<b>9 895</b>	<b>10 623</b>	<b>9 905</b>	<b>11 401</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	586	671	670	624	722	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	865	696	656	535	670	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7
	Energy	3	231	202	245	272	339	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3
	Chemicals	5	464	436	425	407	560	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 054	2 179	2 496	2 239	2 645	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 183	5 707	6 129	5 828	6 464	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
UK	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>75 543</b>	<b>82 829</b>	<b>80 209</b>	<b>79 150</b>	<b>92 350</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 503	6 683	7 170	6 414	7 461	7.4	8.2	8.3	7.5	7.9
	Crude materials	2+4	2 044	1 718	1 524	1 532	2 004	8.7	7.7	7.0	7.6	7.9
	Energy	3	5 968	5 771	4 937	6 077	6 501	24.7	23.2	22.3	26.1	25.6
	Chemicals	5	9 580	10 156	10 283	11 694	13 439	13.0	13.4	12.9	14.1	13.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	26 640	29 982	29 109	30 115	36 046	11.2	11.8	11.2	12.9	13.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	20 826	22 124	21 868	20 383	24 769	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.1	11.1

## EXPORTS

## SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries	SITC	Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC					
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
F	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>64 993</b>	<b>67 255</b>	<b>71 020</b>	<b>80 080</b>	<b>85 107</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 286	7 037	7 623	8 151	8 160	23.9	22.6	22.6	22.4	21.2
	Crude materials	2+4	1 017	963	963	1 010	1 162	11.6	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.8
	Energy	3	1 461	1 550	1 475	1 906	1 843	13.2	14.7	14.0	12.2	13.2
	Chemicals	5	8 611	8 902	9 383	10 617	11 885	17.9	17.5	17.3	16.7	16.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	27 986	31 245	33 530	39 547	41 593	16.7	18.1	18.5	18.7	17.7

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITHIN THE EU

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITH EXTRA-EU COUNTRIES

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries	SITC	Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC					
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
EU	TOTAL	0-9	663 100	703 548	716 852	648 124	727 122	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	75 812	84 148	88 803	82 806	91 432	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	25 513	25 083	24 119	20 875	25 632	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	24 978	25 774	22 952	23 564	23 634	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	80 933	83 811	86 592	82 259	97 289	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	236 534	257 862	264 355	220 483	255 144	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	203 890	211 019	213 898	177 728	202 784	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BLEU	TOTAL	0-9	69 720	72 289	72 599	71 909	75 676	10.5	10.3	10.1	11.1	10.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	6 942	7 818	8 188	8 280	8 753	9.2	9.3	9.2	10.0	9.6
	Crude materials	2+4	3 042	3 013	2 927	2 591	3 104	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.1
	Energy	3	4 938	5 372	5 239	3 957	4 777	19.8	20.8	22.8	16.8	20.2
	Chemicals	5	8 913	9 328	9 272	10 018	10 842	11.0	11.1	10.7	12.2	11.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	17 912	18 433	18 574	16 614	18 289	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	22 584	22 967	22 845	21 125	22 000	11.1	10.9	10.7	11.9	10.8
DK	TOTAL	0-9	13 706	14 542	14 862	14 097	16 302	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 380	1 554	1 662	1 662	1 756	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
	Crude materials	2+4	380	388	415	394	434	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
	Energy	3	314	371	341	264	149	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.6
	Chemicals	5	1 953	2 015	2 091	1 895	2 203	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 850	5 196	5 087	4 509	5 524	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 466	4 602	4 818	4 016	4 632	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
D	TOTAL	0-9	145 725	171 552	172 731	149 752	164 071	22.0	24.4	24.1	23.1	22.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	17 623	20 503	21 751	19 035	21 339	23.2	24.4	24.5	23.0	23.3
	Crude materials	2+4	6 404	6 303	6 332	4 746	5 735	25.1	25.1	26.3	22.7	22.4
	Energy	3	7 514	8 102	6 697	9 003	8 347	30.1	31.4	29.2	38.2	35.3
	Chemicals	5	16 466	17 561	17 916	15 541	18 452	20.3	21.0	20.7	18.9	19.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	47 226	62 296	61 556	49 653	57 100	20.0	24.2	23.3	22.5	22.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	45 968	51 734	52 911	40 513	46 057	22.5	24.5	24.7	22.8	22.7
GR	TOTAL	0-9	9 995	10 470	11 615	11 289	11 647	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 752	1 731	2 104	2 143	2 308	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5
	Crude materials	2+4	255	360	240	222	250	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
	Energy	3	100	86	102	89	98	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Chemicals	5	1 288	1 369	1 470	1 535	1 731	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 207	3 457	4 038	3 781	3 421	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 387	3 461	3 644	3 481	3 799	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9
E	TOTAL	0-9	38 893	43 241	45 124	41 071	47 299	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 139	3 962	4 308	4 758	5 465	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.7	6.0
	Crude materials	2+4	1 736	1 643	1 541	1 427	1 860	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.3
	Energy	3	781	973	875	715	689	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.0	2.9
	Chemicals	5	4 924	5 312	5 722	5 677	6 748	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	17 808	19 533	20 225	17 745	19 800	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	10 435	11 744	12 410	10 721	12 550	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2

## IMPORTS

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries	SITC	Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC					
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
EU	TOTAL	0-9	461 137	492 619	487 135	493 234	544 938	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	35 603	38 141	37 794	36 608	41 771	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	37 898	34 829	33 942	31 705	39 645	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	70 302	71 812	65 183	64 858	63 552	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	30 328	32 509	33 911	34 433	40 341	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	131 611	147 170	146 277	156 467	173 373	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	132 360	143 765	146 126	152 124	170 543	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BLEU	TOTAL	0-9	28 732	30 069	28 685	30 872	34 192	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 877	2 006	1 928	1 978	2 625	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	6.3
	Crude materials	2+4	2 766	2 525	2 386	2 235	2 906	7.3				

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries	SITC	Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC					
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
F	TOTAL	0-9	124 397	129 252	130 909	112 652	129 066	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.4	17.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 954	13 008	13 527	13 589	15 221	15.8	15.5	15.2	16.4	16.6
	Crude materials	2+4	3 408	3 444	3 252	2 812	3 472	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.5
	Energy	3	4 141	4 120	3 747	3 663	3 596	16.6	16.0	16.3	15.5	15.2
	Chemicals	5	14 704	14 813	15 456	14 526	17 051	18.2	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	49 617	53 750	54 831	42 583	50 153	21.0	20.8	20.7	19.3	19.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	40 426	39 993	39 960	35 423	39 525	19.8	19.0	18.7	19.9	19.5
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	11 520	11 636	12 074	11 764	13 747	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 386	1 557	1 647	1 459	1 683	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
	Crude materials	2+4	240	232	219	248	276	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1
	Energy	3	798	599	488	491	445	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9
	Chemicals	5	1 609	1 702	1 738	1 647	2 024	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 368	3 292	3 565	3 208	3 874	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 811	3 934	4 073	3 338	3 745	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
I	TOTAL	0-9	82 040	85 004	85 693	70 224	80 515	12.4	12.1	12.0	10.8	11.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 713	13 145	13 056	11 744	11 960	15.5	15.6	14.7	14.2	13.1
	Crude materials	2+4	4 913	4 757	4 268	4 020	4 957	19.3	19.0	17.7	19.3	19.3
	Energy	3	1 271	1 115	1 116	1 220	1 311	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.5
	Chemicals	5	11 552	11 681	12 078	10 978	12 804	14.3	13.9	13.9	13.3	13.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	31 751	33 426	34 205	24 889	28 003	13.4	13.0	12.9	11.3	11.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	19 643	19 640	19 648	16 295	19 143	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.4
NL	TOTAL	0-9	63 911	65 242	67 063	65 264	74 315	9.6	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 938	8 284	9 218	7 823	9 453	10.5	9.8	10.4	9.4	10.3
	Crude materials	2+4	2 307	2 232	2 243	2 035	2 636	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.3
	Energy	3	2 412	2 527	2 079	2 002	2 319	9.7	9.8	9.1	8.5	9.8
	Chemicals	5	7 689	7 608	8 516	7 509	10 675	9.5	9.3	9.8	9.1	11.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20 362	20 871	21 739	17 220	21 153	8.6	8.1	8.2	7.8	8.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	22 304	22 681	22 861	16 425	20 595	10.9	10.7	10.7	9.2	10.2
P	TOTAL	0-9	13 335	15 341	17 271	14 852	16 170	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	918	1 427	1 618	1 617	1 909	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
	Crude materials	2+4	457	475	466	384	443	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
	Energy	3	393	460	461	452	297	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.3
	Chemicals	5	1 497	1 599	1 755	1 624	1 881	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 794	6 333	7 313	5 922	6 210	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 219	4 975	5 576	4 750	5 322	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6
UK	TOTAL	0-9	89 856	84 979	86 911	85 250	98 314	13.6	12.1	12.1	13.2	13.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 057	11 161	11 723	10 697	11 585	14.6	13.3	13.2	12.9	12.7
	Crude materials	2+4	2 372	2 235	2 217	1 997	2 465	9.3	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.6
	Energy	3	2 316	2 049	1 806	1 708	1 606	9.3	8.0	7.9	7.2	6.8
	Chemicals	5	10 337	10 622	10 578	11 309	12 879	12.8	12.7	12.2	13.7	13.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	34 639	31 274	33 223	34 359	41 616	14.6	12.1	12.6	15.6	16.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	26 646	25 290	25 152	21 641	25 415	13.1	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.5

## IMPORTS

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries	SITC	Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC					
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
F	TOTAL	0-9	66 983	70 206	67 866	72 666	76 354	14.5	14.3	13.9	14.7	14.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 231	5 566	5 267	5 137	5 340	14.7	14.6	13.9	14.0	12.8
	Crude materials	2+4	4 409	3 839	3 724	3 301	4 121	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.4	10.4
	Energy	3	13 423	13 874	12 142	11 581	11 155	19.1	19.3	18.6	17.9	17.6
	Chemicals	5	4 837	4 823	4 953	5 351	6 293	15.9	14.8	14.6	15.5	15.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	21 212	23 429	22 963	28 238	29 239	16.1	15.9	15.7	18.0	16.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	17 406	18 235	18 376	18 662	19 648	13.2	12.7	12.6	12.3	11.5
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	4 615	5 077	4 614	6 320	7 776	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	270	271	287	302	338	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	255	240	219	234	311	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
	Energy	3	198	333	360	382	377	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF  
INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES**

Values in Mio ECU

Reporting countries		SITC rev 3	trade balances Extra-EU					trade balances Intra-EU					
			1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
UE	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	-45 997	-69 399	-51 044	-2 094	-3 541						
	Agricultural products	0+1	-5 136	-7 067	-4 130	-187	-3 258						
	Crude materials	2+4	-29 101	-25 554	-24 436	-21 320	-27 742						
	Energy	3	-59 225	-61 263	-54 631	-49 261	-49 617						
	Chemicals	5	17 892	18 427	20 342	29 068	31 007						
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	35 596	25 283	34 561	55 301	62 201						
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-29 101	-25 554	-24 436	-21 320	-27 742						
BLEU	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	-6 343	-7 231	-5 313	-2 684	-996	141	-804	-1 187	6 972	11 611	
	Agricultural products	0+1	-865	-713	-499	-506	-577	391	241	304	1 564	1 715	
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 202	-1 966	-1 819	-1 606	-2 086	-920	-1 038	-959	-492	-596	
	Energy	3	-2 081	-2 214	-1 388	-2 142	-1 387	-2 855	-2 936	-3 207	-1 445	-2 354	
	Chemicals	5	288	472	471	1 179	1 857	916	703	1 038	2 389	3 710	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-2 255	-3 678	-2 870	-1 361	33	1 849	1 919	1 711	5 604	6 890	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 202	-1 966	-1 819	-1 606	-2 086	-920	-1 038	-959	-492	-596	
DK	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	1 602	1 239	2 206	2 588	2 542	821	1 384	2 161	2 984	2 385	
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 109	1 138	1 127	1 306	1 371	3 095	3 290	3 304	3 240	3 495	
	Crude materials	2+4	-215	-116	-132	-118	-113	479	408	309	307	445	
	Energy	3	-829	-867	-728	-380	-738	12	72	141	24	347	
	Chemicals	5	154	219	301	640	827	-1 298	-1 287	-1 205	-676	-899	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	854	582	1 333	1 342	1 423	-1 513	-1 554	-1 096	-1 322	-2 165	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-215	-116	-132	-118	-113	479	408	309	307	445	
D	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	19 745	6 511	8 801	20 005	25 559	23 933	2 754	6 471	12 006	12 745	
	Agricultural products	0+1	-3 263	-3 701	-3 358	-2 469	-2 838	-8 035	-9 396	-10 175	-8 102	-9 756	
	Crude materials	2+4	-6 466	-5 965	-6 225	-5 415	-6 611	-2 347	-2 074	-1 998	-996	-1 115	
	Energy	3	-9 728	-11 562	-11 115	-12 085	-11 953	-5 813	-6 544	-5 088	-7 237	-6 443	
	Chemicals	5	9 249	9 394	9 421	12 645	13 918	2 785	2 070	1 940	4 822	5 750	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	33 591	27 683	30 081	37 379	43 697	33 484	20 737	25 308	22 563	23 644	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-6 466	-5 965	-6 225	-5 415	-6 611	-2 347	-2 074	-1 998	-996	-1 115	
GR	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	-3 355	-4 389	-4 147	-4 335	-2 814	-5 994	-6 023	-6 658	-7 254	-7 361	
	Agricultural products	0+1	30	95	269	402	505	-656	-377	-718	-1 035	-1 188	
	Crude materials	2+4	-405	-382	-250	-102	-162	162	-2	340	185	269	
	Energy	3	-829	-1 107	-1 380	-1 380	-954	81	65	-5	-37	13	
	Chemicals	5	-224	-288	-308	-335	-358	-1 191	-1 261	-1 345	-1 406	-1 596	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 503	-2 098	-2 007	-2 589	-1 444	-3 065	-3 307	-3 858	-3 584	-3 231	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-405	-382	-250	-102	-162	162	-2	340	185	269	
E	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	-11 591	-12 614	-11 784	-4 270	-4 715	-8 934	-9 103	-9 961	-6 765	-5 513	
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 159	-1 557	-1 622	-1 139	-1 133	898	696	819	679	964	
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 077	-1 900	-1 835	-1 586	-2 175	-273	54	-380	-221	-310	
	Energy	3	-6 084	-6 030	-5 669	-5 177	-5 283	77	20	-54	-146	-24	
	Chemicals	5	126	-6	11	644	304	-2 819	-3 062	-3 370	-3 252	-3 603	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-3 463	-3 340	-2 482	714	852	-4 517	-3 606	-3 431	-1 880	-744	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 077	-1 900	-1 835	-1 586	-2 175	-273	54	-380	-221	-310	

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF  
INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES**

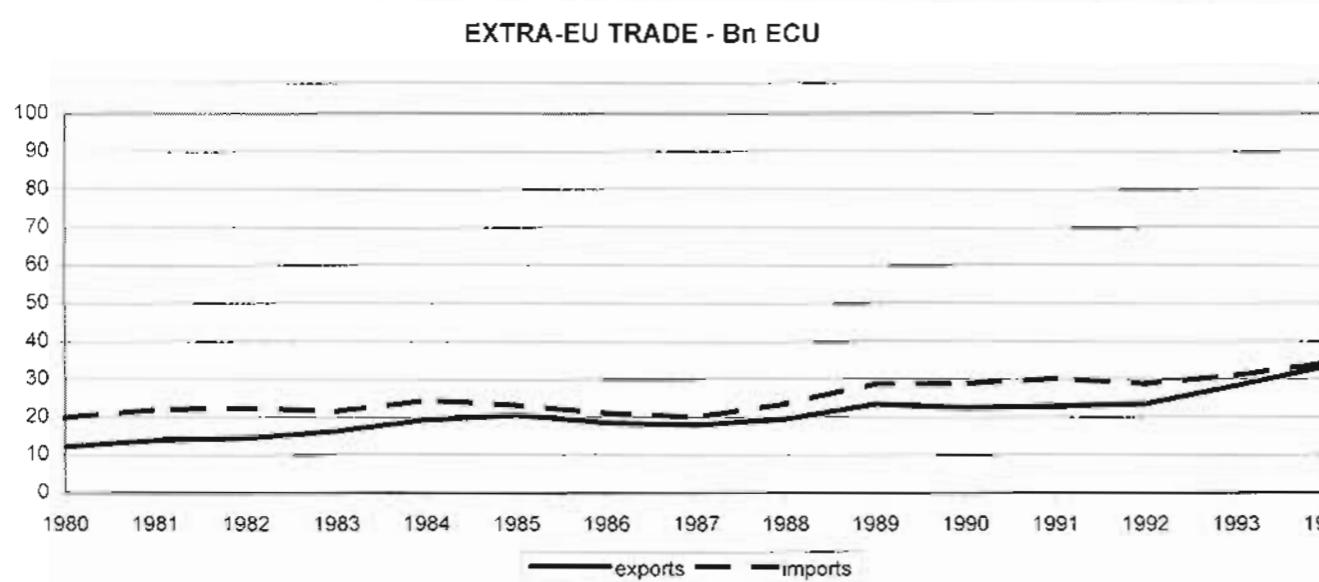
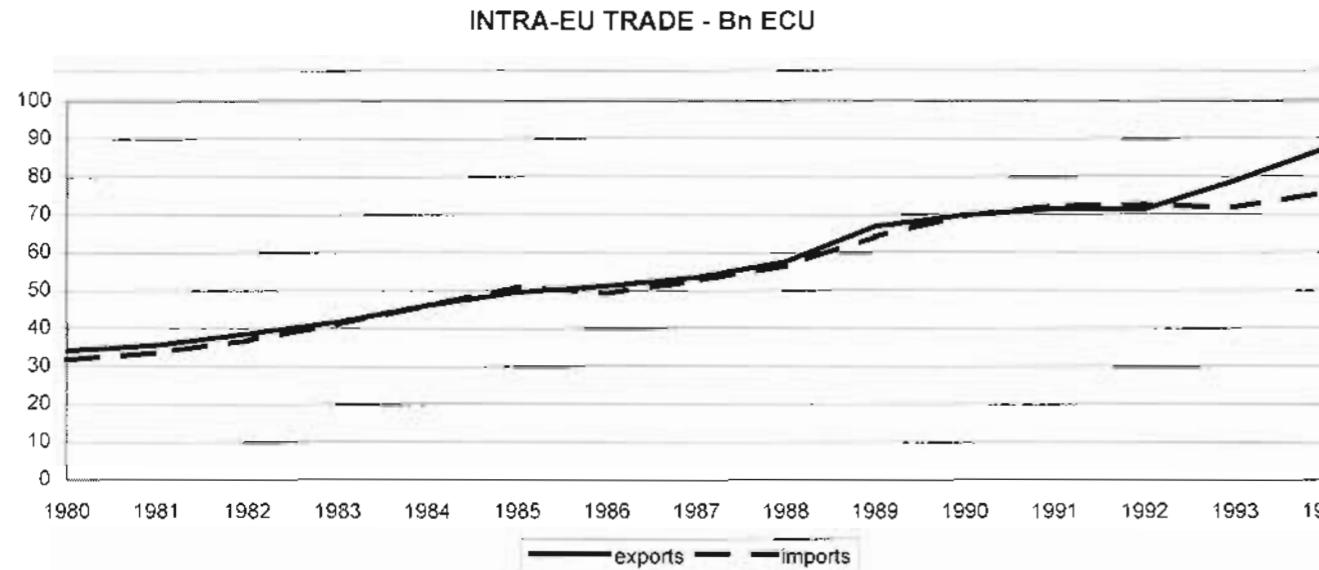
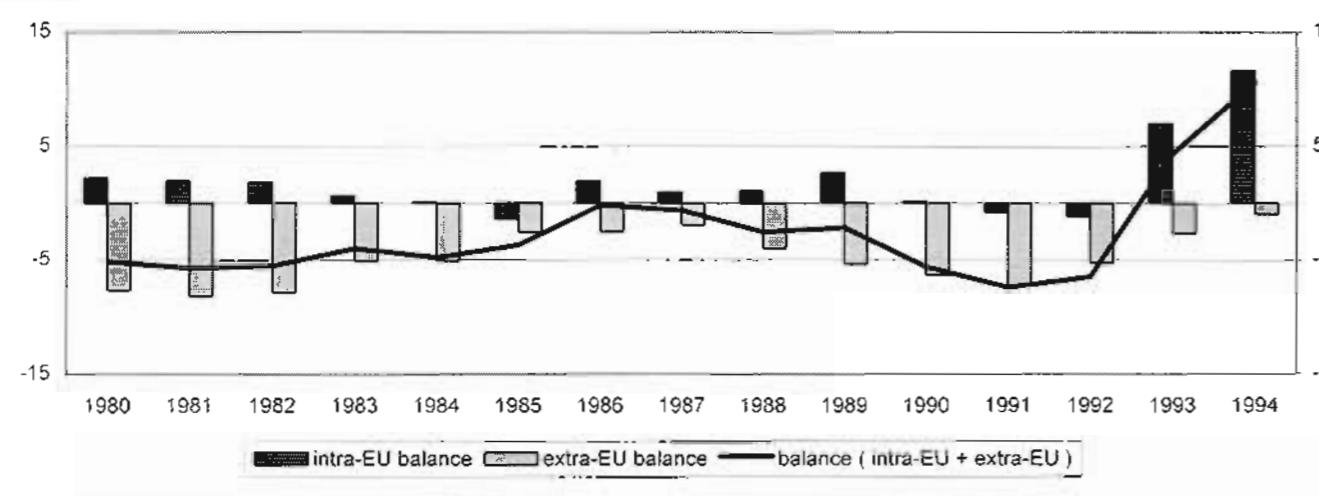
Values in Mio ECU

Reporting countries		SITC rev 3	trade balances Extra-EU					trade balances Intra-EU				
			1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
F	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	-1 990	-2 951	3 154	7 414	8 753	-14 750	-11 775	-9 528	-3 402	-4 220
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 054	1 471	2 356	3 014	2 820	5 531	5 165	5 599	5 943	4 872
	Crude materials	2+4	-3 392	-2 876	-2 761	-2 291	-2 959	1 495	938	972	837	852
	Energy	3	-11 963	-12 324	-10 667	-9 675	-9 312	-1 576	-1 247	-996	-738	-681
	Chemicals	5	3 774	4 078	4 430	5 266	5 592	-1 190	-616	-738	37	-537
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 774	7 816	10 567	11 309	12 354	-7 324	-6 122	-5 535	-2 964	-1 777
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-3 392	-2 876	-2 761	-2 291	-2 959	1 495	938	972	837	852
IRL	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	-84	-242	859	1 179	806	2 418	2 889	4 128	5 182	6 290
	Agricultural products	0+1	784	679	832	947	1 126	1 708	1 906	2 548	2 743	2 779
	Crude materials	2+4	-148	-93	-76	-79	-125	311	249	272	197	235
	Energy	3	-187	-325	-356	-368	-363	-691	-490			



## BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

## TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



## BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

## INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		DK	D	GR	E	I	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN
	1980	2 218	320	-205	119	-13	1 586	-46	716	-1 248	97	892	161	15
1984	72	258	-923	203	-276	1 872	-68	865	-3 757	-15	1 913	161	17	-379
1985	-1 429	394	-2 283	295	-156	2 292	-144	1 211	-4 870	-83	1 915	57	33	-417
1986	1 930	462	-2 271	189	153	2 982	-157	1 121	-2 408	-7	1 865	57	73	-470
1987	951	334	-3 085	168	462	3 432	-260	1 521	-2 320	114	584	126	89	-640
1988	1 079	264	-3 762	178	497	3 634	-309	1 524	-2 535	177	1 409	208	62	-573
1989	2 698	288	-3 710	352	841	5 276	-299	2 002	-3 854	236	1 565	252	186	-610
1990	141	252	-2 705	422	859	3 912	-218	1 833	-4 868	289	376	416	72	-835
1991	-804	184	-255	399	887	2 815	-296	1 323	-5 387	262	-736	524	-52	-1 225
1992	-1 187	221	-1 186	452	1 078	2 535	-302	1 285	-5 771	343	159	565	-31	-786
1993	6 972	363	1 136	497	1 394	4 886	-685	1 540	-2 178	428	-408	555	-43	-828
1994	11 611	429	4 120	585	1 759	6 335	-617	1 724	-3 108	432	-49	573	-229	-1 489

## EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners													
		Norway	Switzer- land	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP	
	1980	-7 679	-56	664	-28	-370	-2 426	-253	-68	-851	977	-402	-2 616	77	-684
1984	-5 101	159	363	-45	-1 764	-537	-51	157	-995	1 283	-1 369	-404	246	-1 407	
1985	-2 585	81	196	-28	-657	-18	48	155	-1 055	1 641	-1 264	622	363	-1 045	
1986	-2 591	357	349	-19	-588	2	36	92	-1 398	1 425	-753	213	173	-625	
1987	-1 974	137	490	-32	-646	43	-168	-58	-1 337	1 042	-715	-92	196	-819	
1988	-4 027	-4	595	-25	-630	-344	-182	-116	-1 717	1 040	-1 040	-474	260	-1 235	
1989	-5 371	-106	883	57	-629	-1 191	-202	-214	-2 022	1 153	-1 287	-436	552	-1 765	
1990	-6 343	-11	595	-75	-832	-1 729	-172	-329	-2 175	1 118	-1 277	-249	393	-1 220	
1991	-7 231	-154	737	153	-785	-2 674	-247	-564	-2 674	1 319	-1 105	123	396	-1 037	
1992	-5 313	-215	696	131	-262	-2 239	-207	-671	-2 915	1 615	-864	813	446	-1 054	
1993	-2 684	-701	843	238	-645	-1 107	-59	-650	-2 087	2 364	-457	446	1 004	-92	
1994	-996	-234	728	189	-613	-455	-193	-574	-1 340	2 175	-677	559	1 324	-1 140	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners											New EU Member States in 1995		
		DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S	

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

1980	34 000	554	9 881	197	429	9 020	142	2 566	7 060	211	3 941	356	167	756
1984	46 074	601	12 963	327	549	12 111	247	3 377	9 158	223	6 518	553	276	905
1985	49 557	766	13 088	418	694	13 361	250	3 834	10 034	219	6 893	590	330	1 021
1986	51 165	846	13 786	342	958	14 030	242	4 085	10 524	260	6 093	683	364	1 037
1987	53 447	763	14 263	334	1 331	14 709	234	4 587	10 805	363	6 057	678	395	1 033
1988	57 551	738	15 108	407	1 677	15 535	254	4 836	11 277	463	7 255	815	443	1 189
1989	66 837	807	17 162	519	2 120	18 535	330	5 787	12 454	590	8 532	946	585	1 387
1990	69 860	832	19 716	566	2 138	18 797	345	6 089	12 654	652	8 060	1 111	542	1 336
1991	71 485	810	22 608	559	2 362	18 138	333	5 742	12 914	664	7 355	1 195	436	1 225
1992	71 412	865	21 786	576	2 617	18 370	326	5 617	13 025	750	7 480	1 265	447	1 331
1993	78 881	988	22 765	635	3 051	21 122	385	5 939	14 086	954	8 955	1 192	443	1 288
1994	87 287	1 098	25 329	719	3 500	23 355	488	6 232	15 614	979	9 973	1 209	490	1 539

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	2.3	-2.6	14.7	-1.2	10.5	-3.5	-3.6	-5.7	2.1	1.8	-8.7	7.6	-19.5	-8.3
1992/1991	-0.1	6.8	-3.6	3.1	10.8	1.3	-2.0	-2.2	0.9	13.1	1.7	5.7	2.4	8.7
1993/1992	10.5	14.2	4.5	10.2	16.6	15.0	18.2	5.7	8.2	27.1	19.7	-5.7	-0.9	-3.2
1994/1993	10.7	11.1	11.3	13.2	14.7	10.6	26.7	4.9	10.8	2.6	11.4	1.4	10.7	19.5
1995/1994														

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	1.6	29.1	0.6	1.3	26.5	0.4	7.5	20.8	0.6	11.6			
1990	100.0	1.2	28.2	0.8	3.1	26.9	0.5	8.7	18.1	0.9	11.5			
1991	100.0	1.1	31.6	0.8	3.3	25.4	0.5	8.0	18.1	0.9	10.3			
1992	100.0	1.2	30.5	0.8	3.7	25.7	0.5	7.9	18.2	1.1	10.5			
1993	100.0	1.3	28.9	0.8	3.9	26.8	0.5	7.5	17.9	1.2	11.4			
1994	100.0	1.3	29.0	0.8	4.0	26.8	0.6	7.1	17.9	1.1	11.4			

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## VALUES

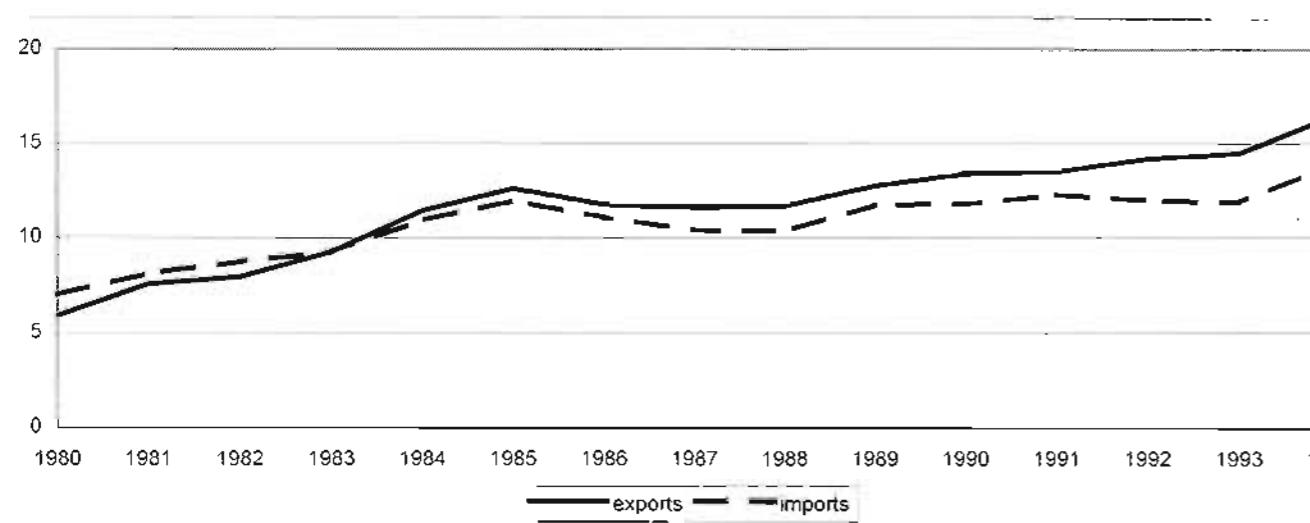
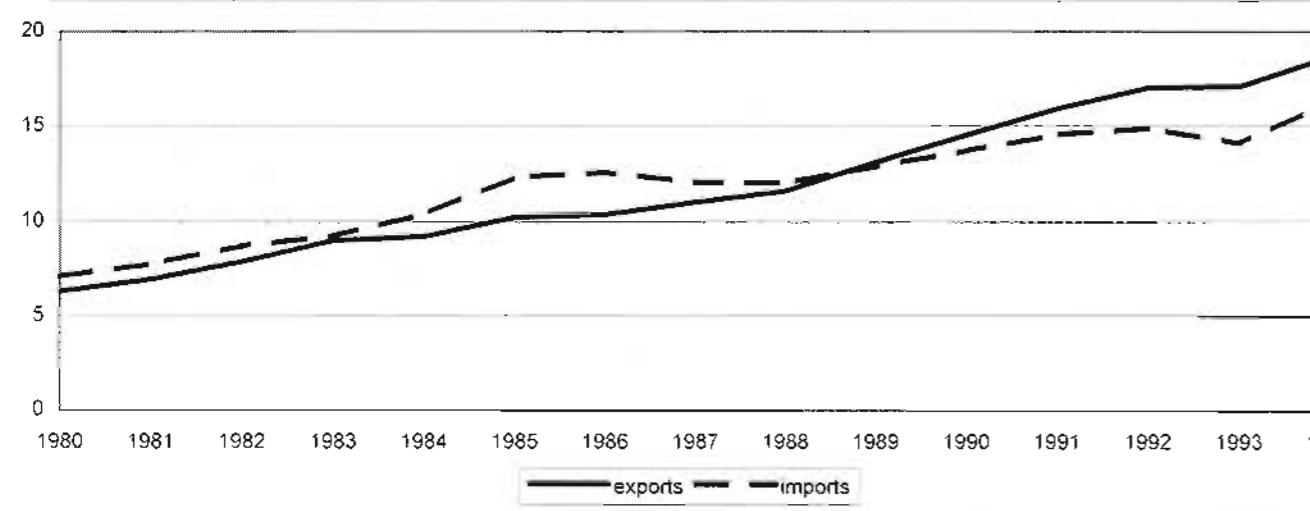
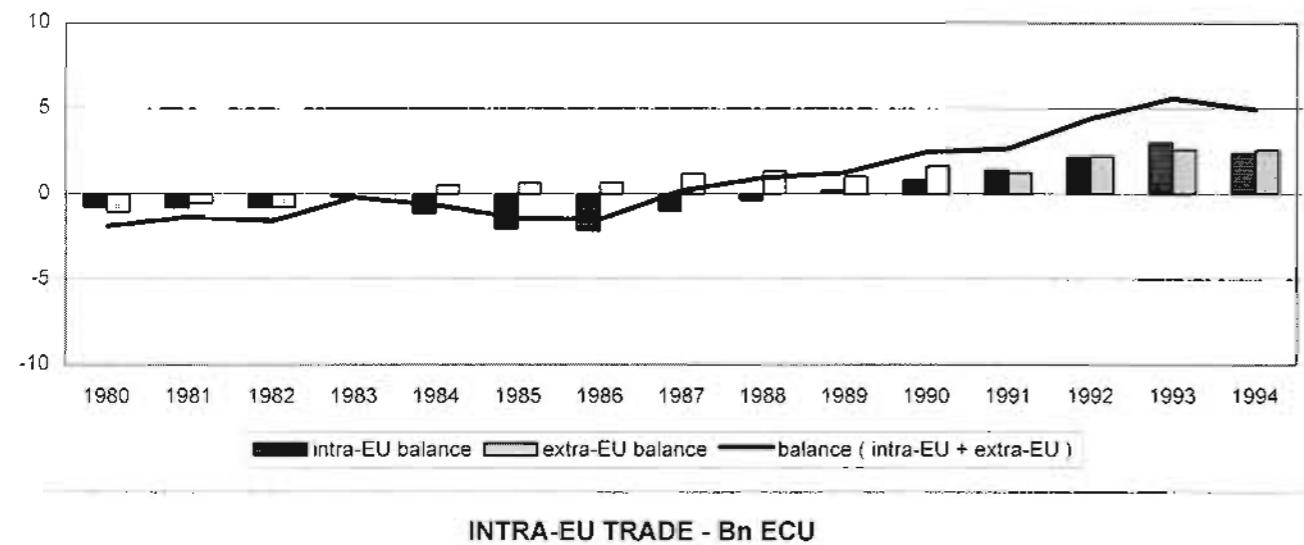
1980	31 782	233	10 086	79	441	7 434	187	1 850	8 308	114	3 049	194	152	747
1984	46 003	343	13 885	124	825	10 239	315	2 512	12 915	238	4 605	391	259	1 284
1985	50 987	372	15 371	123	851	11 069	394	2 624	14 904	302	4 978	533	298	1 438
1986	49 234	383	16 056	152	804	11 048	399	2 964	12 932	267	4 229	626	291	1 507
1987	52 495	429	17 349	166	869	11 277	494	3 066	13 125	249	5 472	552	305	1 673
1988	56 472	474	18 871	228	1 180	11 900	563	3 312	13 813	286	5 846	606	381	1 762
1989	64 139	519	20 872	167	1 279	13 260	630	3 784	16 308	354	6 967	694	399	1 997
1990	69 720	579	22 421	143	1 279	14 885	563	4 256	17 521	363	7 684	695	470	2 171
1991	72 289	626	22 864	160	1 475	15 323	629	4 419	18 301	402	8 091	672	488	2 450
1992	72 599	644	22 972	125	1 539	15 835	629	4 332	18 796	408	7 321	699	477	2 116
1993	71 909	626	21 629	138	1 657	16 235	1 071	4 399	16 264	526	9 363	637	486	2 116
1994	75 676	669	21 209	134	1 741	17 020	1 105	4 508	18 721	547	10 022	636	719	3 029

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	3.7	8.0	2.0	11.2	15.3	2.9	11.6	3.8	4.5	10.8	5.3	-3.3	3.8	12.8
1992/1991	0.4	2.8	0.5	-21.9										

## DENMARK

## TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



## DENMARK

## INTRAEUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners									New EU Member States in 1995			
		UEBL	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-805	-265	-305	38	1	84	23	233	-624	-23	33	-38	-271	-328
1984	-1 190	-283	-1 122	84	-45	16	34	85	-592	-60	693	-52	-337	-697
1985	-2 087	-379	-1 670	135	-54	-26	52	96	-652	-105	516	-82	-325	-523
1986	-2 208	-459	-2 040	114	20	7	14	71	-660	-101	825	-101	-229	-534
1987	-1 034	-345	-1 637	112	91	124	-9	242	-457	-82	926	-86	-180	-294
1988	-418	-320	-1 273	139	158	274	4	253	-739	-83	1 168	-63	-108	-30
1989	222	-296	-1 307	158	225	446	31	368	-759	-70	1 432	-53	-3	216
1990	821	-292	-465	164	230	404	-7	398	-578	-112	1 091	-39	-40	661
1991	1 384	-250	434	177	253	148	-32	359	-508	-114	930	-21	-46	511
1992	2 161	-273	900	214	280	348	-48	345	-445	-128	979	3	-80	419
1993	2 984	-311	1 814	221	271	320	-22	282	-369	-131	910	12	-149	239
1994	2 385	-425	1 427	200	267	334	-57	130	-559	-189	1 004	54	-183	-62

## EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr- basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE <sup>(2)</sup>	ACP
1980	-1 107	180	25	-185	-233	-345	7	-14	-85	157	-162	81	-77	0
1984	512	418	-28	-147	-267	1 008	76	-29	-169	448	-219	273	61	236
1985	630	553	-48	-111	-194	993	121	-13	-165	285	-197	37	52	149
1986	690	821	-78	-82	-16	751	94	-61	-433	222	-122	201	-42	115
1987	1 189	720	1	-110	-73	518	95	-52	32	164	-157	138	-60	183
1988	1 343	577	47	-108	-12	261	58	-185	213	198	-142	109	-36	339
1989	1 003	402	44	-50	13	-12	63	-233	350	216	-208	90	-138	149
1990	1 602	383	20	-81	77	46	32	-234	69	309	-206	222	-65	376
1991	1 239	123	24	249	-58	-132	15	-464	244	279	-113	467	-130	263
1992	2 206	351	42	50	-42	13	-5	-447	250	362	-20	502	138	512
1993	2 588	521	-14	21	-61	481	54	-388	423	385	-67	530	23	313
1994	2 542	173	101	-28	56	585	73	-391	445	249	-12	394	99	456

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

## DENMARK

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												New EU Member States in 1995				
		UE81	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S				

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

1980	6 296	238	2 340	66	95	648	64	617	467	40	1 722	116	260	1 542					
1984	9 214	363	3 359	135	156	915	114	792	702	48	2 630	167	406	2 400					
1985	10 217	440	3 632	184	174	1 003	160	889	828	55	2 852	174	470	2 767					
1986	10 359	428	3 734	167	234	1 157	113	991	801	88	2 646	185	489	2 526					
1987	11 010	467	3 852	170	294	1 287	108	1 076	985	118	2 653	191	513	2 618					
1988	11 601	472	4 126	195	364	1 330	117	1 082	988	127	2 799	204	574	2 686					
1989	13 111	522	4 576	214	452	1 551	141	1 223	1 097	170	3 167	239	703	3 169					
1990	14 527	595	5 519	217	475	1 665	142	1 372	1 367	170	3 004	263	722	3 582					
1991	15 926	629	6 604	224	572	1 720	138	1 421	1 401	182	3 034	301	666	3 387					
1992	17 023	644	7 426	266	584	1 812	163	1 390	1 400	189	3 148	320	617	3 283					
1993	17 081	658	7 801	267	570	1 746	142	1 339	1 466	170	2 922	314	559	3 009					
1994	18 687	634	7 727	251	603	1 892	166	1 346	1 447	184	2 950	351	684	3 282					

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	9.6	5.8	19.7	2.9	20.5	3.3	-2.7	3.6	2.5	7.4	1.0	14.7	-7.8	-5.4					
1992/1991	6.9	2.4	12.4	19.0	2.0	5.4	18.1	-2.2	-0.1	3.7	3.8	6.4	-7.3	-3.1					
1993/1992	0.3	2.1	5.1	0.3	-2.4	-3.7	-13.3	-3.6	4.8	-10.0	-7.2	-2.0	-9.3	-8.3					
1994/1993	9.4	-3.7	-1.0	-5.8	5.8	8.4	17.0	0.5	-1.3	7.9	1.0	11.7	22.2	9.1					
1995/1994																			

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	3.8	37.2	1.0	1.5	10.3	1.0	9.8	7.4	0.6	27.3								
1990	100.0	4.1	38.0	1.5	3.3	11.5	1.0	9.4	9.4	1.2	20.7								
1991	100.0	4.0	41.5	1.4	3.6	10.8	0.9	8.9	8.8	1.1	19.1								
1992	100.0	3.8	43.6	1.6	3.4	10.6	1.0	8.2	8.2	1.1	18.5								
1993	100.0	3.9	45.7	1.6	3.3	10.2	0.8	7.8	8.8	1.0	17.1								
1994	100.0	3.4	41.3	1.3	3.2	10.1	0.9	7.2	7.7	1.0	15.8								

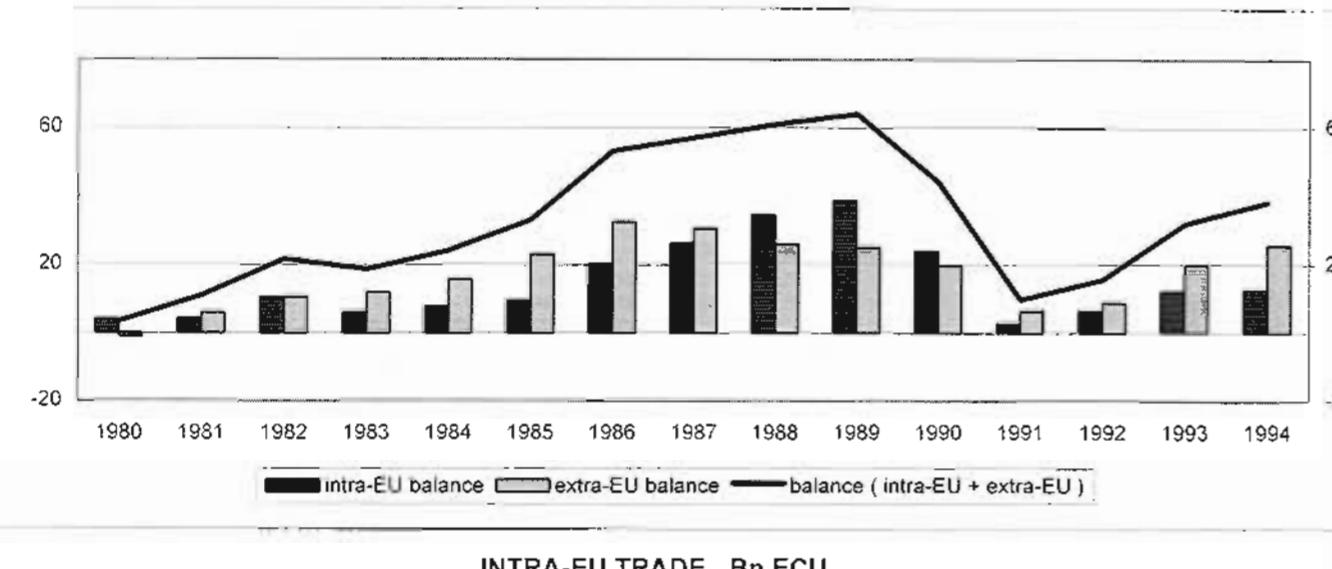
## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## VALUES

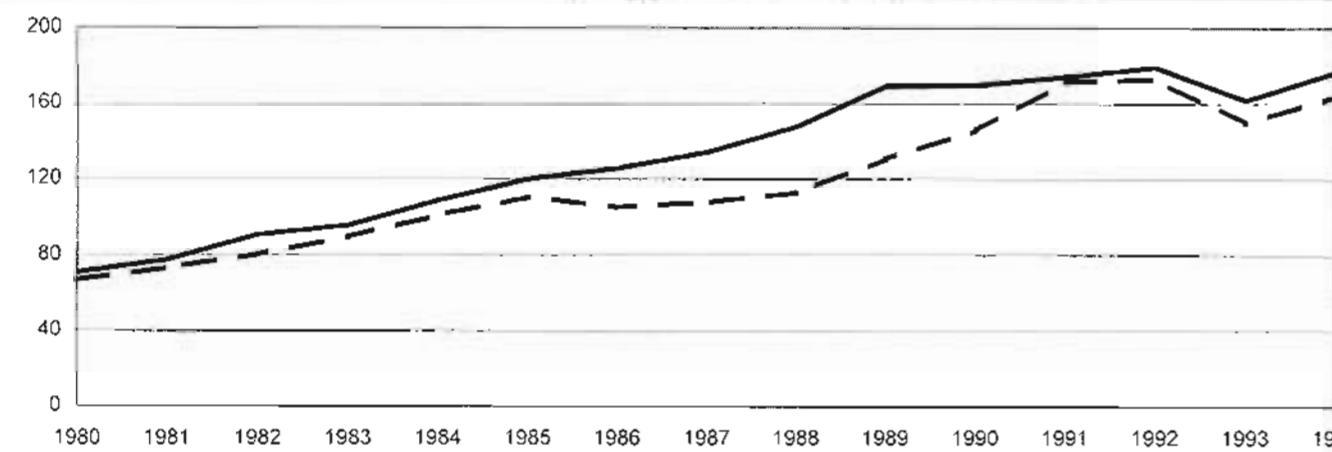
1980	7 101	503	2 645	27	94	564	41	385	1 091	62	1 688	154	531	1 870					
1984	10 404	645	4 481	51	201	900	80	707	1 294	108	1 937	219	743	3 097					
1985	12 304	819	5 302	49	228	1 029	108	793	1 480	161	2 335	256	795	3 289					
1986	12 567	886	5 774	53	214	1 150	99	920	1 461	189	1 820	286	718	3 060					
1987	12 044	812	5 489	57	203	1 163	117	834	1 442	200	1 727	278	693	2 912					
1988	12 019	792	5 399	56	205	1 056	113	829	1 727	210	1 631	267	683	2 716					
1989	12 889	818	5 882	55	227	1 105	110	854	1 856	240	1 735	292	706	2 953					
1990	13 706	887	5 984	53	246	1 262	149	974	1 948	282	1 913	302	761	2 921					
1991	14 542	879	6 170	48	320	1 572	170	1 062	1 910	296	2 104	322	712	2 876					
1992	14 862	917	6 526	52	305	1 464	212	1 044	1 844	317	2 169	318	697	2 864					
1993	14 097	969	5 987	46	299	1 426	164	1 057	1 835	301	2 012	302	709	2 770					
1994	16 302	1 059	6 300	51	336	1 558	223	1 215	2 006	373	1 946	297	867						

## GERMANY

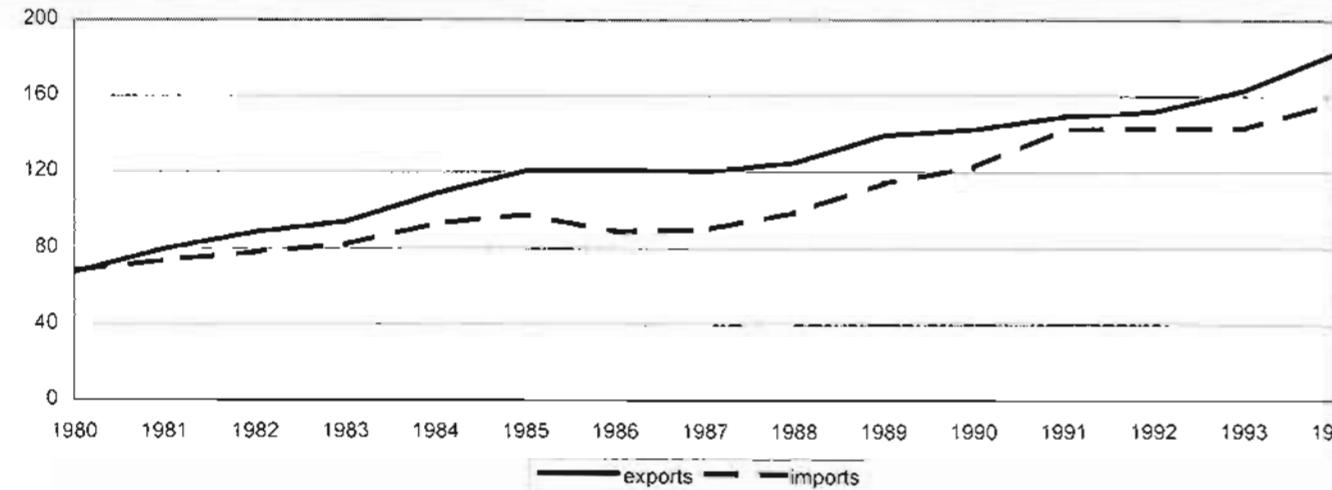
## TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



## INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



## EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



## GERMANY

## INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	4 163	925	315	409	280	3 925	-74	1 153	-3 044	356	-83	3 732	167	1 154
1984	7 769	1 376	1 239	856	790	6 762	-295	1 677	-8 456	10	3 810	4 732	180	1 390
1985	9 477	2 611	1 626	1 019	1 054	6 362	-274	2 224	-9 622	45	4 432	5 383	584	1 789
1986	20 256	2 843	2 056	926	2 339	7 147	-288	2 378	-4 370	190	7 034	5 510	755	2 280
1987	26 211	3 580	1 588	795	3 240	7 712	-580	3 431	-2 422	451	8 416	5 351	771	2 665
1988	34 652	3 768	1 277	1 184	4 207	8 587	-563	5 309	-958	751	11 091	6 188	810	2 869
1989	38 597	3 223	1 188	1 504	5 530	11 243	-691	6 763	-3 147	800	12 183	6 769	1 233	2 809
1990	23 933	1 602	223	1 433	4 956	9 022	-940	3 858	-5 977	671	9 085	6 238	719	1 849
1991	2 754	-1 323	-878	1 299	4 924	3 931	-1 178	621	-10 065	994	4 428	6 099	-346	488
1992	6 471	-179	-1 090	1 937	5 364	4 972	-1 553	1 757	-10 106	690	4 678	5 833	-416	483
1993	12 006	2 003	177	1 595	3 168	5 679	-1 654	-200	-7 072	570	7 740	5 535	-478	215
1994	12 745	1 489	518	1 378	2 475	6 843	-2 067	594	-7 304	330	8 490	5 299	-763	939

## EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE <sup>(2)</sup>	ACP
1980	-1 111	-1 434	3 059	75	191	-1 215	-544	261	-2 408	-181	530	-5 806	-1 894	-1 733
1984	15 775	-1 964	4 388	-174	-1 367	8 080	181	291	-4 604	1 393	-1 743	963	-1 458	-3 157
1985	22 942	-1 369	5 105	-94	-1 132	11 441	837	1 793	-5 203	866	-2 746	-146	-1 021	-2 771
1986	32 467	559	5 742	-51	185	14 196	1 008	1 705	-6 582	3 052	-933	2 575	-1 638	-1 289
1987	30 517	499	6 222	-30	410	12 603	753	818	-6 317	2 003	-108	1 763	-2 050	-765
1988	25 998	-404	6 825	0	1 288	9 013	673	373	-6 638	1 845	-1 314	2 394	-1 924	-706
1989	25 024	-657	7 844	440	1 558	5 434	559	-457	-7 005	1 475	-1 202	2 364	-1 230	-628
1990	19 745	-947	7 036	-216	703	6 270	254	-1 647	-5 971	1 350	-793	2 095	-1 413	-587
1991	6 511	-1 312	5 718	622	1 799	1 464	275	-3 331	-8 489	423	-331	3 251	-2 612	-695
1992	8 801	-1 557	4 713	15	-656	2 125	159	-2 572	-8 654	476	680	4 108	-1 841	-227
1993	20 005	-2 007	4 532	645	450	6 306	215	-1 914	-7 058	2 084	2 138	2 523	-257	-256
1994	25 559	-2 158	4 892	212	-1 083	9 520	339	-2 292	-5 978	1 941	2 552	2 635	2 197	-765

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

## GERMANY

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

		70 973	10 887	2 642	1 485	2 008	18 467	526	11 860	13 182	828	9 079	7 629	1 311	4 012
1980		70 973	10 887	2 642	1 485	2 008	18 467	526	11 860	13 182	828	9 079	7 629	1 311	4 012
1984		108 859	15 199	4 481	2 210	3 856	27 405	945	16 228	18 822	982	18 131	10 873	2 122	5 798
1985		120 055	18 606	5 305	2 482	4 381	28 747	1 176	18 765	20 777	1 190	20 648	12 303	2 494	6 620
1986		125 643	17 462	5 738	2 449	5 701	29 282	1 188	20 143	21 355	1 373	20 952	13 235	2 589	6 933
1987		134 160	18 752	5 390	2 390	7 028	30 706	1 115	22 233	22 248	1 787	22 511	13 730	2 817	7 652
1988		147 685	20 169	5 390	2 653	8 319	34 164	1 173	24 698	23 567	2 187	25 365	15 371	3 029	8 032
1989		169 155	22 102	5 801	3 095	10 435	40 495	1 436	28 488	26 113	2 657	28 534	17 051	3 717	8 871
1990		189 658	23 188	5 777	3 083	11 018	40 659	1 330	28 823	26 318	2 874	26 589	17 976	3 474	8 123
1991		174 306	23 654	6 004	3 116	12 804	42 452	1 402	29 457	27 173	3 635	24 610	19 312	2 852	7 314
1992		179 202	24 444	6 370	3 723	13 436	42 858	1 455	30 434	27 405	3 496	25 580	19 799	2 806	7 250
1993		161 758	22 079	5 838	3 283	10 581	39 924	1 433	24 510	24 953	3 186	25 969	19 245	2 403	6 551
1994		176 816	24 324	6 716	3 002	11 367	43 190	1 648	27 271	27 429	3 072	28 797	20 661	2 800	7 969

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	2.7	2.0	3.9	1.1	16.2	4.4	5.4	2.2	3.2	26.5	-7.4	7.4	-17.9	-10.0
1992/1991	2.8	3.3	6.1	19.5	4.9	1.0	3.8	3.3	0.9	-3.8	3.9	2.5	-1.6	-0.9
1993/1992	-9.7	-9.7	-8.3	-11.8	-21.2	-6.8	-1.5	-19.5	-8.9	-8.9	1.5	-2.8	-14.4	-9.6
1994/1993	9.3	10.2	15.0	-8.6	7.4	8.2	15.0	11.3	9.9	-3.6	10.9	7.4	16.5	21.6
1995/1994														

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	15.3	3.7	2.1	2.8	26.0	0.7	16.7	18.6	1.2	12.8			
1990	100.0	13.7	3.4	1.8	6.5	24.0	0.8	17.0	15.5	1.7	15.7			
1991	100.0	13.6	3.4	1.8	7.3	24.4	0.8	16.9	15.6	2.1	14.1			
1992	100.0	13.6	3.6	2.1	7.5	23.9	0.8	17.0	15.3	2.0	14.3			
1993	100.0	13.6	3.6	2.0	6.5	24.7	0.9	15.2	15.4	2.0	16.1			
1994	100.0	13.8	3.8	1.7	6.4	24.4	0.9	15.4	15.5	1.7	16.3			

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

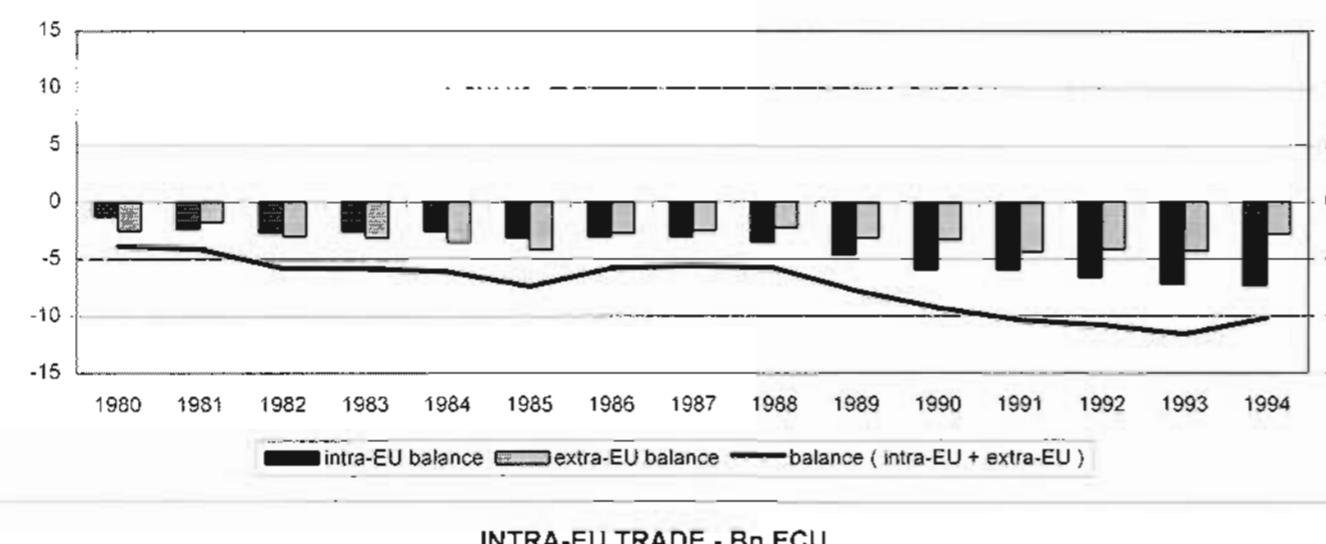
		66 810	9 962	2 327	1 086	1 728	14 542	599	10 707	16 225	472	9 162	3 897	1 144	2 858
1980		66 810	9 962	2 327	1 086	1 728	14 542	599	10 707	16 225	472	9 162	3 897	1 144	2 858
1984		101 090	13 823	3 243	1 354	3 065	20 644	1 240	15 151	27 278	972	14 322	6 141	1 942	4 408
1985		110 578	13 995	3 679	1 443	3 327	22 385	1 450	16 540	30 398	1 145	16 216	6 920	1 910	4 831
1986		105 387	14 620	3 682	1 522	3 362	22 195	1 475	17 766	25 724	1 183	13 918	7 725	1 834	4 653
1987		107 949	15 172	3 801	1 595	3 788	22 994	1 695	18 802	24 671	1 336	14 095	8 379	2 045	4 787
1988		113 033	16 401	4 113	1 470	4 112	25 577	1 736	19 389	24 525	1 437	14 274	9 183	2 219	5 164
1989		130 559	18 879	4 614	1 591	4 904	29 252	2 126	21 725	29 260	1 857	16 351	10 282	2 484	6 062
1990		145 725	21 587	5 554	1 649	6 062	31 637	2 270	24 964	32 295	2 203	17 503	11 738	2 756	6 274
1991		171 552	24 976	6 882	1 817	7 880	38 522	2 580	28 835	37 238	2 641	20 182	13 213	3 198	6 826
1992		172 731	24 623	7 460	1 786	8 072	37 886	3 007	28 677	37 512	2 806	20 902	13 965	3 222	6 767
1993		149 752	20 077	5 661	1 688	7 413	34 245	3 087	24 710	32 025	2 616	18 229	13 710	2 881	

## EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

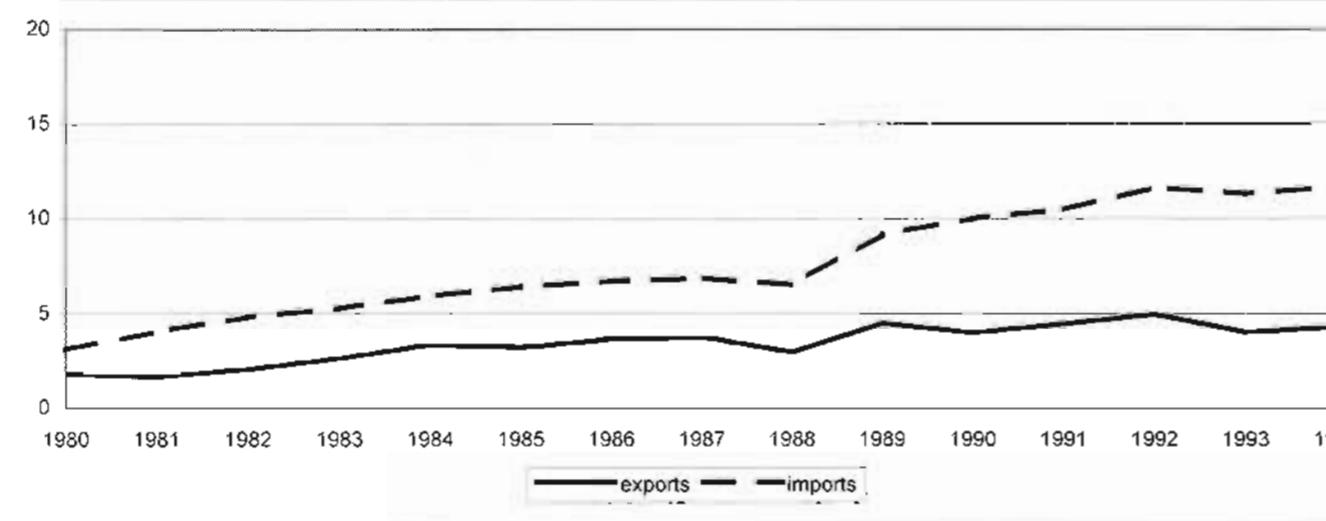
6A

### GREECE

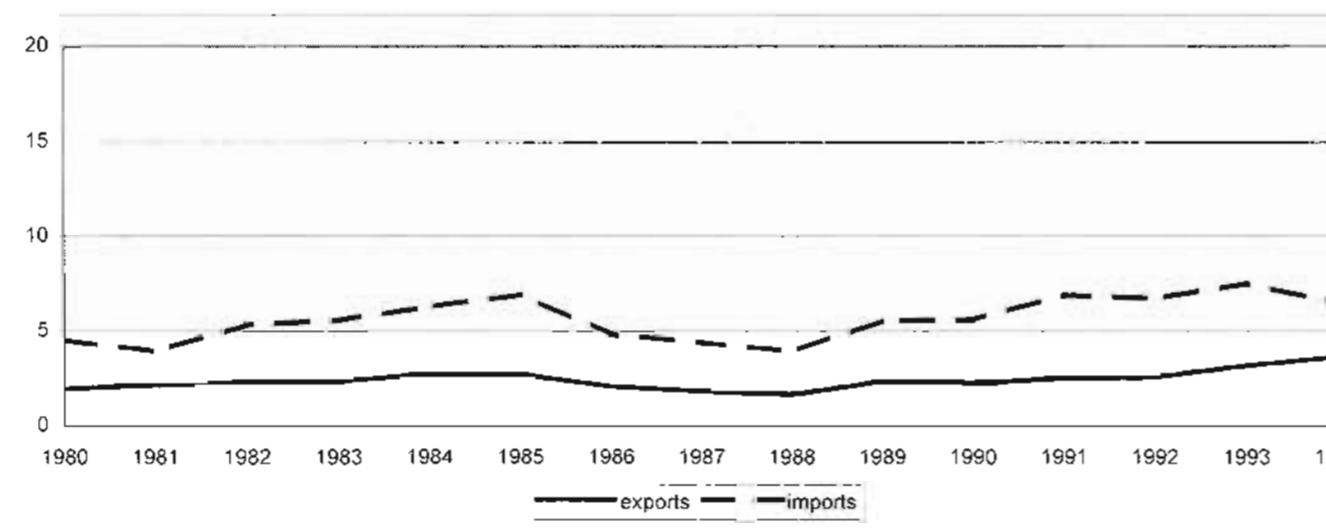
#### TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



#### INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



#### EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



## TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

### GREECE

#### INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-1 304	-82	-13	-375	-48	-197	-24	-287	-84	2	-195	-58	-66	-115
1984	-2 572	-196	-71	-834	-129	-314	-30	-353	-544	-2	-99	-52	-73	-126
1985	-3 198	-262	-104	-1 079	-126	-385	-27	-575	-538	-10	-93	-67	-65	-86
1986	-3 076	-231	-102	-1 082	-93	-386	-33	-555	-486	-20	-87	-55	-52	-109
1987	-3 080	-229	-85	-1 119	-82	-393	-43	-467	-578	0	-84	-93	-48	-75
1988	-3 559	-267	-102	-954	-159	-441	-58	-868	-558	-7	-145	-64	-59	-80
1989	-4 655	-427	-122	-1 485	-184	-408	-73	-796	-783	-31	-347	-117	-92	-156
1990	-5 994	-454	-147	-1 838	-224	-653	-84	-1 355	-830	-49	-360	-122	-74	-118
1991	-6 023	-438	-130	-1 697	-258	-824	-91	-1 301	-799	-34	-452	-112	-72	-190
1992	-6 658	-456	-200	-1 961	-225	-908	-95	-1 230	-1 065	-43	-475	-151	-67	-134
1993	-7 254	-523	-202	-1 476	-387	-1 037	-125	-1 681	-1 063	-29	-732	-94	-80	-167
1994	-7 361	-560	-197	-1 292	-393	-1 036	-129	-1 917	-1 150	-33	-655	-76	-105	-217

#### EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners														
		Norway	Switzer- land	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE <sup>(2)</sup>	ACP		
1980	-2 567	-62	-80	12	-43	-140	-40	-9	-826	-568	-175	-236	-92	-36		
1984	-3 562	-38	-92	-23	-493	151	0	5	-863	-555	-167	-1 667	-77	-137		
1985	-4 227	-24	-112	-5	-510	65	1	32	-793	-575	-166	-2 408	-94	-80		
1986	-2 749	-29	-124	-18	-211	60	0	2	-659	-276	-157	-974	-152	-81		
1987	-2 566	-29	-134	-22	-216	73	-1	-15	-419	-188	-153	-794	-309	-141		
1988	-2 283	-27	-131	-82	-147	-113	-24	-42	-534	-26	-194	-79	-383	-113		
1989	-3 179	-26	-162	-42	-96	-109	-25	-56	-888	-114	-221	-451	-357	-122		
1990	-3 355	-39	-194	-27	-182	-220	-15	-67	-857	-131	-222	-648	-312	-127		
1991	-4 389	-44	-186	-14	-250	-345	-21	-135	-1 087	-240	-275	-1 010	-396	-110		
1992	-4 147	-10	-222	13	-103	-364	-5	-172	-1 085	-165	-173	-987	-471	-61		
1993	-4 335	-42	-256	7	-275	-379	-19	-212	-1 217	-130	-91	-1 013	-602	-61		
1994	-2 814	-18	-245	18	-256	-197	-12	-222	-612	172	-126	-637	-339	-71		

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## GREECE

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

	1980	68	33	689	20	275	4	362	212	14	154	22	10	17
1984	3 377	108	43	1 206	37	530	15	829	208	18	385	62	21	40
1985	3 225	112	41	1 194	44	475	25	673	241	8	412	74	24	48
1986	3 653	160	55	1 360	52	545	19	775	285	9	391	62	24	51
1987	3 778	157	55	1 375	79	487	14	913	214	19	465	67	39	69
1988	2 982	117	44	1 160	62	397	5	652	157	14	373	66	33	67
1989	4 486	141	63	1 432	90	604	11	1 392	224	23	506	92	46	104
1990	4 002	128	53	1 374	90	607	10	1 045	218	16	459	91	47	101
1991	4 446	159	58	1 671	117	527	9	1 168	239	20	477	109	53	95
1992	4 957	195	53	1 796	186	549	17	1 392	210	26	533	114	45	96
1993	4 035	110	54	1 711	119	450	15	954	181	30	412	104	38	70
1994	4 286	129	66	1 671	175	426	25	1 095	198	31	470	111	45	74

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	11.1	23.7	10.9	21.6	30.0	-13.2	-7.5	11.7	9.3	27.5	4.0	19.6	11.8	-6.1
1992/1991	11.5	22.7	-9.6	7.4	58.6	4.3	81.7	19.2	-12.0	28.3	11.8	4.5	-15.2	0.7
1993/1992	-18.6	-43.5	2.2	-4.7	-36.2	-18.2	-11.6	-31.4	-13.9	15.4	-22.8	-9.0	-15.8	-26.8
1994/1993	6.2	17.3	21.3	-2.3	47.5	-5.3	69.2	14.8	9.3	3.3	14.1	6.9	18.1	6.0
1995/1994														

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	3.7	1.8	37.6	1.1	15.0	0.2	19.8	11.6	0.7	8.4			
1990	100.0	3.2	1.3	34.3	2.3	15.2	0.3	26.1	5.5	0.4	11.5			
1991	100.0	3.6	1.3	37.6	2.6	11.9	0.2	26.3	5.4	0.5	10.7			
1992	100.0	3.9	1.1	36.2	3.8	11.1	0.3	28.1	4.2	0.5	10.8			
1993	100.0	2.7	1.3	42.4	2.9	11.1	0.4	23.6	4.5	0.7	10.2			
1994	100.0	3.0	1.5	39.0	4.1	9.9	0.6	25.6	4.6	0.7	11.0			

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## VALUES

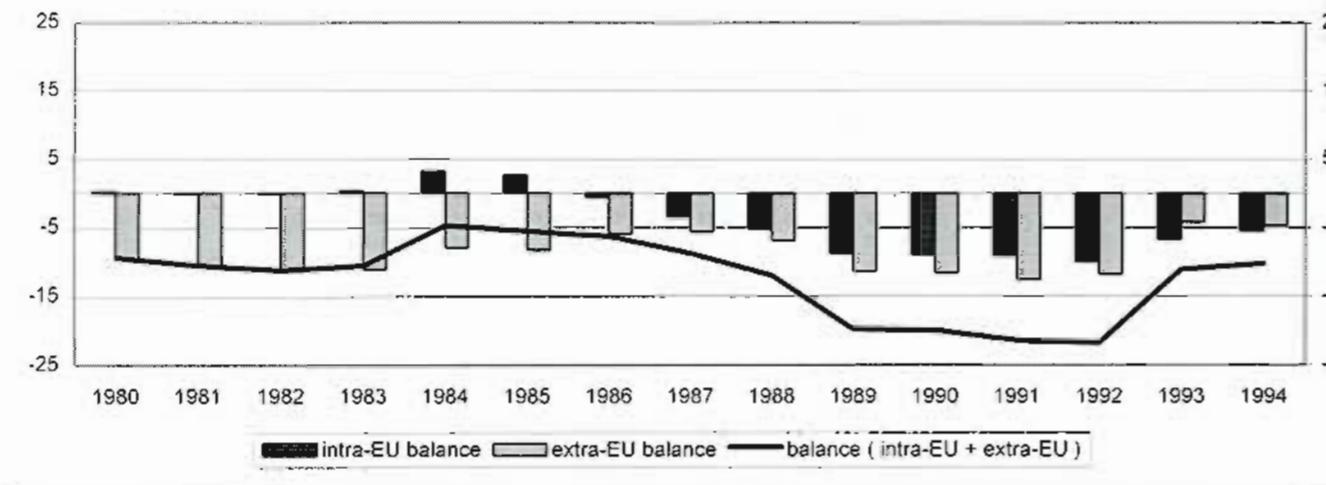
	1980	150	46	1 064	69	473	28	649	295	12	349	80	76	132
1984	5 949	304	114	2 040	165	844	45	1 181	752	20	484	114	94	165
1985	6 424	374	145	2 273	170	860	52	1 248	779	18	505	141	89	134
1986	6 729	391	157	2 442	146	931	52	1 330	771	29	478	116	76	161
1987	6 858	387	140	2 495	161	880	56	1 379	792	19	549	150	87	144
1988	6 541	384	146	2 114	221	839	63	1 520	716	22	518	130	92	147
1989	9 141	568	185	2 917	274	1 012	84	2 188	1 006	53	854	209	138	260
1990	9 995	582	199	3 213	315	1 260	95	2 400	1 049	65	819	213	121	220
1991	10 470	597	188	3 368	375	1 350	100	2 468	1 038	55	929	221	125	285
1992	11 615	651	253	3 757	411	1 457	112	2 621	1 275	69	1 009	265	112	229
1993	11 289	633	256	3 186	505	1 486	140	2 635	1 244	59	1 144	198	118	238
1994	11 647	690	262	2 963	568	1 461	155	3 012	1 348	64	1 124	188	150	291

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

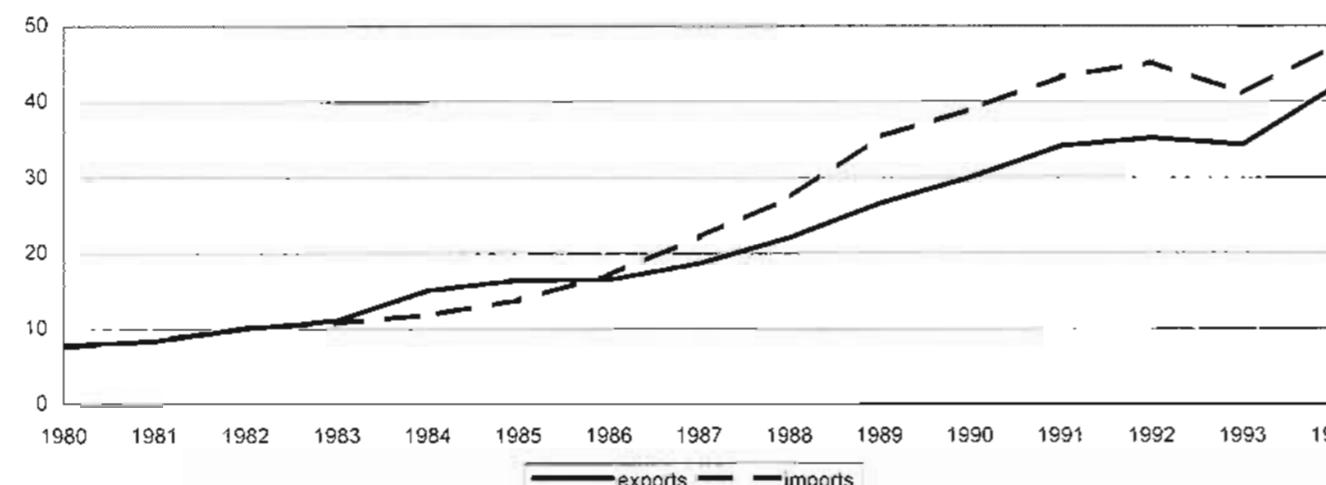
1991/1990	4.7	2.5	-5.5	4.8	19.3	7.2	5.7	2.9	-1.0	-15.6	13.5	3.6	3.5	29.7
1992/1991	10.9	9.0	34.3	11.5	9.6	7.9	11.9	6.2	22.8	26.4	8.6	20.1	-10.6	-19.5
1993/1992	-2.8	-2.7	1.1	-15.2	22.8	2.0	25.1	0.5	-2.4	-14.7	13.4	-25.2	5.5	3.6
1994/1993	3.2	8.9	2.6	-7.0	12.4	-1.7	10.5	14.3	8.4	8.5	-1.7	-5.3	27.2	22.5
1995/1994														

## SPAIN

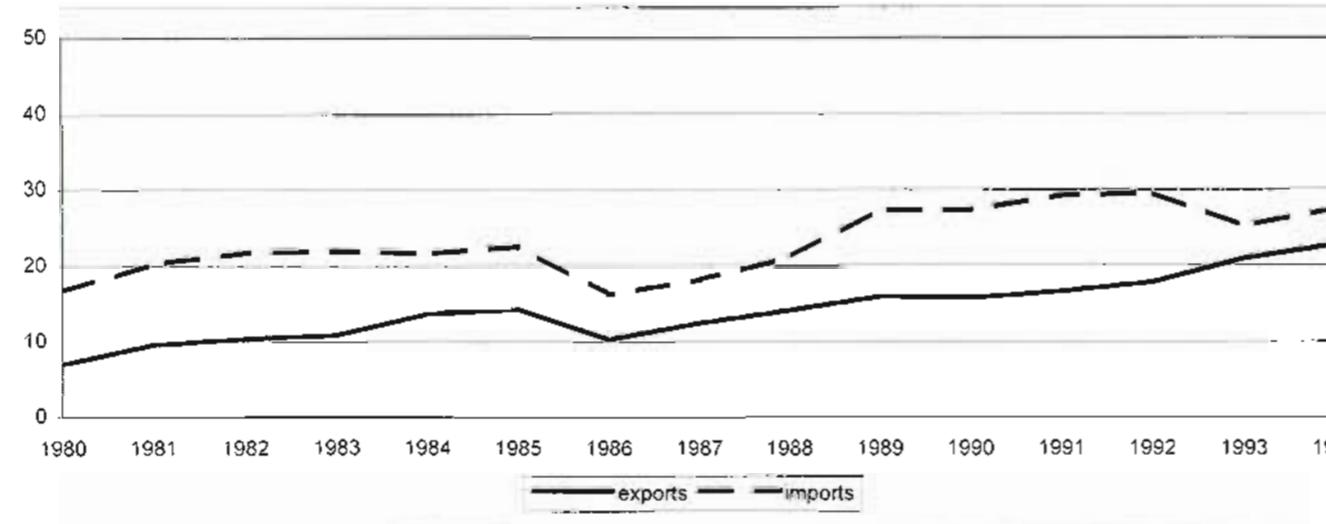
## TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



## INTRAEU TRADE - Bn ECU



## EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



## SPAIN

## INTRAEUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	182	11	-49	-476	51	461	-39	-40	47	292	-75	-38	-45	-124
1984	3 185	237	42	-658	100	1 391	-21	304	831	380	578	-48	-31	-172
1985	2 626	175	25	-960	53	1 369	-68	527	909	384	212	-93	-26	-179
1986	-634	-120	6	-1 922	110	889	-83	-290	560	480	-264	-116	-68	-255
1987	-3 514	-407	-79	-3 033	74	178	-122	-977	286	630	-65	-149	-104	-385
1988	-5 292	-257	-116	-3 731	116	-307	-104	-1 347	-332	863	-77	-223	-164	-604
1989	-8 781	-663	-202	-5 112	170	-931	-151	-2 510	-549	1 032	135	-312	-248	-892
1990	-8 934	-670	-248	-4 978	195	-872	-213	-2 013	-703	966	-399	-283	-303	-832
1991	-9 103	-609	-164	-3 953	193	-1 450	-219	-1 544	-841	1 156	-1 672	-223	-368	-665
1992	-9 961	-823	-286	-4 325	196	-2 050	-351	-1 663	-750	1 684	-1 591	-144	-404	-532
1993	-6 765	-936	-263	-3 119	276	-1 528	-344	-857	-1 074	1 996	-916	-217	-412	-169
1994	-5 513	-1 060	-232	-2 758	376	-1 095	-422	-846	-981	2 720	-1 215	-264	-428	-436

## EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr- basin	Latin Amer- ica	OPEC	DAE <sup>(2)</sup>	ACP
1980	-9 713	2	-40	-27	-133	-2 369	-86	-37	-413	-172	-879	-5 531	-277	-465
1984	-7 938	22	-75	-112	-26	-991	115	136	-617	358	-1 940	-5 497	-49	-1 007
1985	-8 266	0	-83	-76	188	-799	162	508	-840	-840	-2 095	-5 110	-134	-1 866
1986	-5 930	57	-41	-25	-26	-759	176	134	-1 321	-427	-673	-2 388	-349	-828
1987	-5 682	12	-160	-49	-453	-935	127	91	-1 408	283	-1 057	-2 592	-695	-954
1988	-6 950	-60	-303	-8	-674	-1 683	172	-25	-1 971	376	-1 156	-1 703	-876	-989
1989	-11 390	-140	-506	-23	-737	-2 668	28	-125	-2 319	-14	-1 232	-3 002	-1 071	-1 357
1990	-11 591	-35	-554	-62	-714	-3 022	-77	-223	-2 355	-180	-1 164	-3 250	-1 116	-1 529
1991	-12 614	-158	-568	17	-157	-3 421	-65	-457	-2 766	-483	-1 302	-3 382	-1 397	-1 454
1992	-11 784	-2	-711	-12	-57	-3 180	-180	-822	-2 865	-476	-839	-2 515	-1 588	-1 023
1993	-4 270	132	-711	110	-458	-1 678	-17	-323	-1 718	675	271	-1 705	-463	-458
1994	-4 715	-118	-393	135	-557	-1 670	35	-514	-1 355	434	775	-2 576	-178	-1 374

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

## SPAIN

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

1980	7 813	401	79	1 532	82	2 469	49	1 170	573	408	1 050	56	60	151
1984	15 011	731	191	2 840	173	4 458	117	1 762	1 471	647	2 621	132	104	261
1985	16 371	791	196	3 028	126	4 909	109	2 228	1 656	674	2 655	133	128	294
1986	16 435	770	228	3 214	187	4 953	110	2 184	1 514	910	2 366	158	122	300
1987	18 596	876	211	3 518	191	5 517	117	2 603	1 524	1 317	2 722	189	122	323
1988	22 027	1 148	208	4 063	237	6 275	146	3 251	1 589	1 881	3 228	222	146	323
1989	26 536	1 303	230	4 762	293	7 681	188	3 887	1 762	2 499	3 931	234	164	363
1990	29 959	1 329	237	5 824	331	8 965	146	4 624	1 984	2 656	3 862	311	183	416
1991	34 138	1 496	372	7 686	370	9 749	175	5 508	1 993	3 166	3 624	358	167	490
1992	35 163	1 612	306	7 762	375	10 048	144	5 409	2 043	3 730	3 734	442	151	491
1993	34 306	1 584	312	7 571	413	9 816	215	4 729	1 763	3 766	4 139	466	141	584
1994	41 786	1 854	394	8 608	565	12 355	263	5 644	2 378	4 811	4 914	507	211	466

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	13.9	12.6	56.8	32.0	11.8	87	19.6	19.1	0.4	19.2	-6.2	14.9	-9.1	17.8
1992/1991	3.0	7.7	-17.7	1.0	1.3	3.1	-17.9	-1.8	2.5	17.8	3.0	23.6	-9.5	0.2
1993/1992	-2.4	-1.7	1.9	-2.5	10.0	-2.3	49.8	-12.6	-13.7	1.0	10.8	5.4	-6.2	19.1
1994/1993	21.8	17.0	26.4	13.7	37.0	25.9	22.3	19.4	34.9	27.8	18.7	8.7	49.5	-20.3
1995/1994														

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	5.1	1.0	19.6	1.1	31.6	0.6	15.0	7.3	5.2	13.4			
1990	100.0	4.4	0.8	19.4	1.1	29.9	0.5	15.4	6.6	8.9	12.9			
1991	100.0	4.4	1.1	22.5	1.1	28.6	0.5	16.1	5.8	9.3	10.6			
1992	100.0	4.6	0.9	22.1	1.1	28.6	0.4	15.4	5.8	10.6	10.6			
1993	100.0	4.6	0.9	22.1	1.2	28.6	0.6	13.8	5.1	11.0	12.1			
1994	100.0	4.4	0.9	20.6	1.4	29.6	0.6	13.5	5.7	11.5	11.8			

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## VALUES

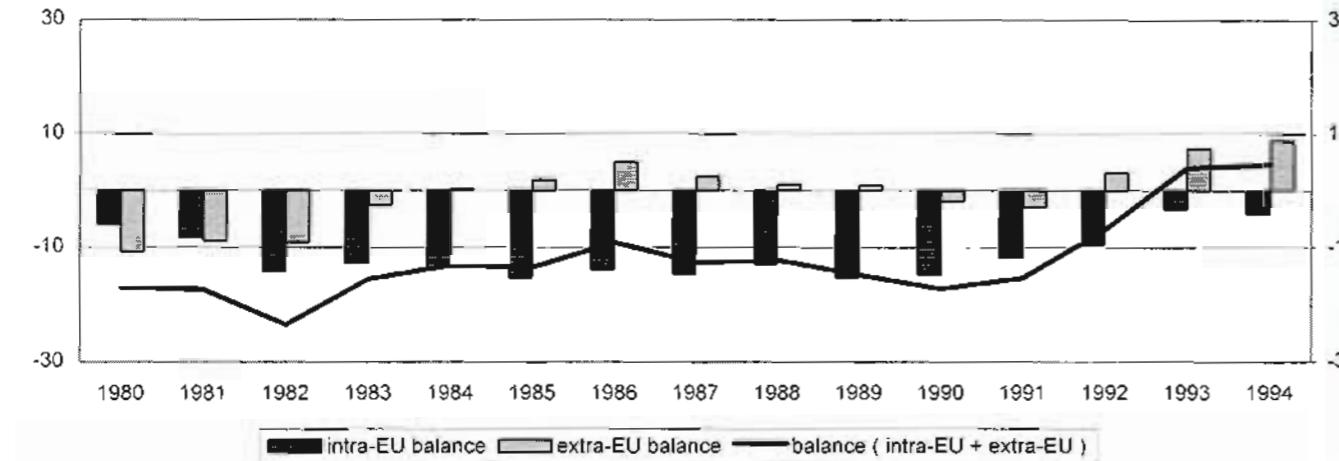
1980	7 631	390	127	2 008	31	2 008	89	1 210	526	117	1 125	94	105	275
1984	11 826	494	149	3 498	73	3 066	138	1 458	640	267	2 043	181	134	433
1985	13 745	617	171	3 987	73	3 539	177	1 701	747	289	2 443	226	154	473
1986	17 070	890	221	5 136	77	4 064	193	2 473	954	430	2 630	274	190	555
1987	22 110	1 283	291	6 552	116	5 339	239	3 580	1 237	687	2 787	338	226	708
1988	27 319	1 405	324	7 794	122	6 582	250	4 598	1 921	1 017	3 305	444	310	927
1989	35 317	1 966	432	9 875	122	8 612	339	6 397	2 311	1 467	3 796	546	412	1 254
1990	38 893	1 999	485	10 801	136	9 837	360	6 637	2 687	1 691	4 260	594	486	1 248
1991	43 241	2 106	536	11 639	177	11 198	394	7 052	2 835	2 010	5 295	581	535	1 155
1992	45 124	2 435	592	12 088	179	12 099	495	7 072	2 793	2 046	5 325	586	555	1 023
1993	41 071	2 521	575	10 690	136	11 344	559	5 585	2 837	1 770	5 055	683	554	753
1994	47 299	2 914	626	11 365	190	13 449	686	6 489	3 359	2 092	6 129	771	639	902

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

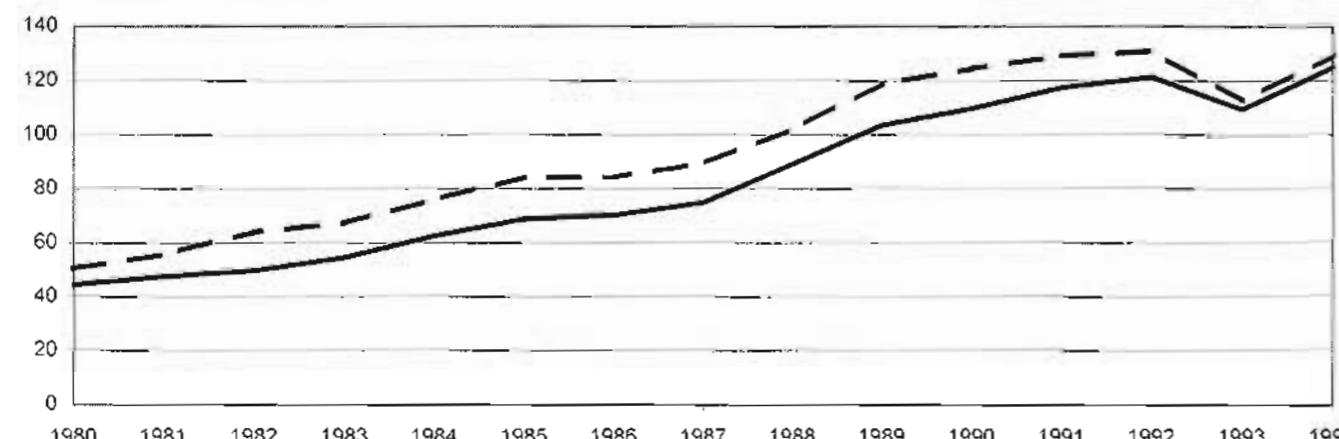
1991/1990	11.2	5.3	10.5	7.8	30.4	13.8	9.5	6.3	5.5	18.9	24.3	-2.2	9.9	-7.5
1992/1991	4.4	15.6	10.4	3.9	1.5	8.0	25.7	0.3	-1.5	1.8	0.6	1.0	3.7	-11.4
1993/1992	-9.0	3.												

## FRANCE

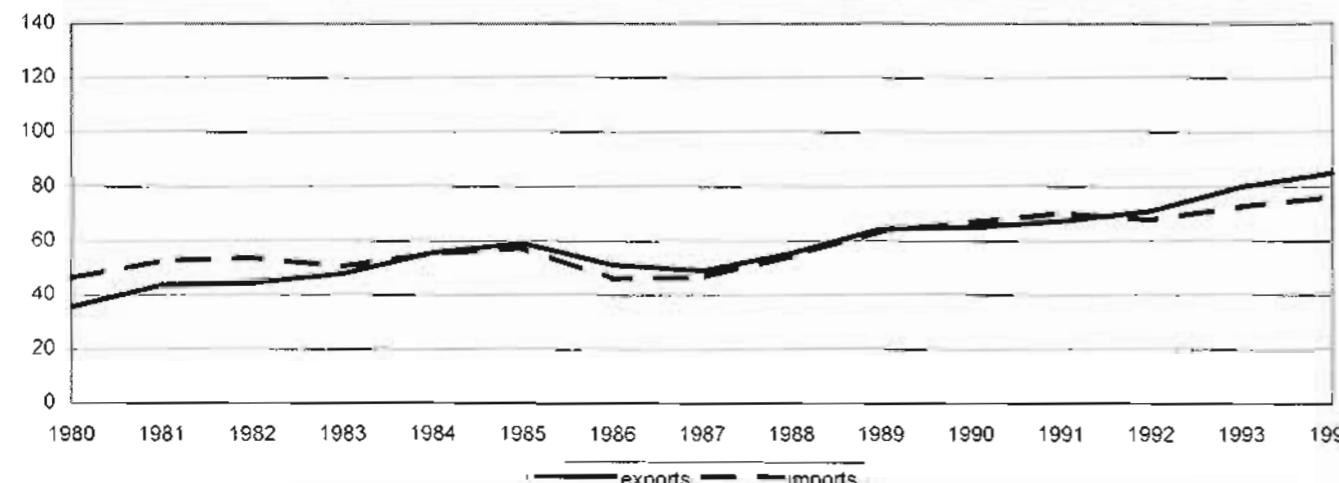
## TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



## INTRAEU TRADE - Bn ECU



## EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



## FRANCE

## INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-6 077	-1 454	-76	-3 625	525	-554	-164	846	-1 955	200	180	218	-190	-333
1984	-13 406	-2 481	23	-5 303	448	-649	-442	121	-3 659	-16	-1 449	61	-269	-312
1985	-15 334	-3 545	57	-5 409	402	-1 010	-556	49	-3 821	-90	-1 411	-3	-240	-39
1986	-13 969	-3 962	28	-7 277	441	-369	-713	-831	-3 090	-141	1 946	-30	-171	-308
1987	-14 691	-4 373	-144	-7 283	419	707	-834	-1 133	-3 006	44	913	-63	-380	-428
1988	-13 047	-4 361	91	-7 942	557	282	-913	-697	-2 558	248	2 246	-60	-434	-413
1989	-15 342	-5 284	-299	-9 590	493	1 687	-1 185	-888	-2 921	357	2 287	-17	-391	-463
1990	-14 750	-4 345	-368	-7 950	660	1 973	-1 367	-2 343	-3 346	-106	2 442	-175	-581	-738
1991	-11 775	-4 799	-173	-3 650	707	2 041	-1 294	-1 628	-4 526	569	977	14	-608	-803
1992	-9 528	-4 230	-386	-5 403	926	2 840	-1 506	-453	-4 328	884	2 129	120	-853	-809
1993	-3 402	-2 962	-203	-2 038	1 027	2 259	-1 478	-523	-3 404	893	3 027	309	-512	-529
1994	-4 220	-3 594	-156	-3 588	1 061	2 130	-1 540	361	-4 100	857	4 350	528	-519	-191

## EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners														
		Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin Amerca	OPEC	DAE <sup>(2)</sup>	ACP		
1980	-10 811	-305	1 562	184	-505	-3 377	-237	-89	-1 007	3 321	24	-10 995	-642	-196		
1984	289	-640	1 799	-68	-295	1 010	312	-94	-1 528	1 121	-1 253	-3 642	85	-588		
1985	1 864	-1 438	2 170	-111	-424	2 024	421	448	-1 590	2 245	-1 106	-4 312	528	-1 061		
1986	5 027	-526	2 037	-37	-681	1 027	265	84	-2 039	2 694	-125	-424	105	971		
1987	2 402	-766	1 631	-47	-655	1 220	362	12	-2 129	1 754	-238	-652	-541	745		
1988	1 084	-1 016	1 669	-20	-696	-256	697	-76	-2 485	1 740	-598	-17	-622	1 021		
1989	884	-1 761	2 044	13	-753	-2 273	438	324	-2 331	2 574	-805	-1 031	31	1 228		
1990	-1 990	-1 535	2 110	-103	-1 294	-3 418	406	-153	-2 044	2 558	-888	-1 163	373	582		
1991	-2 951	-1 701	1 739	172	-1 201	-4 667	337	-664	-2 190	1 607	-320	-1 245	62	578		
1992	3 154	-1 500	1 859	172	-540	-2 539	579	-691	-2 437	2 029	371	376	623	1 409		
1993	7 414	-1 403	2 167	179	-881	-594	301	-1 021	-1 728	3 723	823	520	1 579	1 114		
1994	8 753	-1 529	2 109	168	-1 217	-402	96	-822	-1 142	3 156	1 399	-7	2 621	385		

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

## FRANCE

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

1980	44 439	7 488	559	12 843	847	2 244	388	10 017	3 903	562	5 588	669	315	1 042
1984	62 578	10 163	911	17 385	1 023	3 816	553	12 896	5 625	834	9 372	881	479	1 562
1985	68 797	10 879	1 054	19 206	1 003	4 323	592	14 031	6 270	906	10 532	935	564	1 909
1986	70 160	11 016	1 163	19 569	974	4 968	550	14 270	5 981	989	10 681	1 008	669	1 662
1987	74 745	11 528	1 116	20 594	969	6 565	479	14 958	6 292	1 346	10 899	1 031	614	1 707
1988	88 990	12 523	1 436	24 966	1 284	6 853	581	18 006	7 729	1 669	13 943	1 216	690	1 905
1989	103 450	14 160	1 220	29 345	1 232	9 458	752	20 595	8 956	2 109	15 623	1 422	854	2 274
1990	109 647	15 612	1 345	31 735	1 245	10 637	724	19 955	9 438	2 192	16 764	1 469	844	2 148
1991	117 477	15 665	1 671	38 138	1 265	11 891	705	20 471	8 606	2 592	16 472	1 550	643	1 834
1992	121 381	16 663	1 589	36 795	1 510	13 105	797	21 263	8 827	3 023	17 808	1 712	651	1 868
1993	109 250	15 635	1 516	31 468	1 471	11 982	842	17 813	8 644	2 787	17 093	1 811	613	1 934
1994	124 845	17 847	1 877	34 557	1 491	14 482	1 229	20 534	9 349	3 042	20 439	2 177	776	2 344

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	7.1	0.3	24.2	20.2	1.6	11.8	-2.6	2.6	-8.8	18.3	-1.7	5.5	-23.8	-14.6
1992/1991	3.3	6.4	-4.9	-3.5	19.4	10.2	13.0	3.9	2.6	16.6	8.1	10.5	1.2	1.8
1993/1992	-10.0	-6.2	-4.6	-14.5	-2.6	-8.6	5.6	-16.2	-2.1	-7.8	-4.0	5.8	-5.8	3.5
1994/1993	14.3	14.1	23.8	9.8	1.3	20.9	46.0	15.3	8.2	9.2	19.6	20.2	26.6	21.2
1995/1994														

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	16.8	1.3	28.9	1.9	5.1	0.9	22.5	8.8	1.3	12.6			
1990	100.0	14.2	1.2	28.9	1.1	9.7	0.7	18.2	8.6	2.0	15.3			
1991	100.0	13.3	1.4	32.5	1.1	10.1	0.6	17.4	7.3	2.2	14.0			
1992	100.0	13.7	1.3	30.3	1.2	10.8	0.7	17.5	7.3	2.5	14.7			
1993	100.0	14.3	1.4	28.8	1.3	11.0	0.8	16.3	7.9	2.6	15.6			
1994	100.0	14.3	1.5	27.7	1.2	11.6	1.0	16.4	7.5	2.4	16.4			

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## VALUES

1980	50 516	8 942	636	16 468	322	2 798	552	9 170	5 858	361	5 408	451	505	1 375
1984	75 984	12 644	888	22 688	576	4 464	995	12 775	9 284	850	10 821	820	748	1 874
1985	84 131	14 425	997	24 614	601	5 333	1 148	13 983	10 092	995	11 943	938	804	1 948
1986	84 129	14 978	1 135	26 845	532	5 338	1 263	15 101	9 071	1 130	8 735	1 038	840	1 970
1987	89 436	15 901	1 260	27 876	550	5 859	1 313	16 091	9 298	1 302	9 986	1 094	994	2 135
1988	102 037	16 884	1 345	32 909	726	6 571	1 494	18 703	10 287	1 421	11 698	1 276	1 124	2 319
1989	118 792	19 444	1 518	38 935	740	7 771	1 937	21 482	11 877	1 752	13 335	1 440	1 245	2 737
1990	124 397	19 957	1 713	39 685	585	8 665	2 091	22 298	12 784	2 298	14 322	1 644	1 425	2 886
1991	129 252	20 464	1 844	41 768	558	9 850	1 999	22 099	13 132	2 023	15 495	1 536	1 251	2 637
1992	130 909	20 893	1 976	42 198	584	10 266	2 303	21 716	13 155	2 139	15 679	1 592	1 504	2 677
1993	112 652	18 596	1 719	33 505	444	9 723	2 320	18 335	12 048	1 894	14 066	1 502	1 125	2 464
1994	129 066	21 441	2 033	38 145	430	12 352	2 769	20 173	13 450	2 185	16 089	1 649	1 295	2 535

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	3.9	2.5	7.6	5.3	-4.6	13.7	-4.4	-0.9	2.7	-12.0	8.2	-6.6	-12.2	-8.6

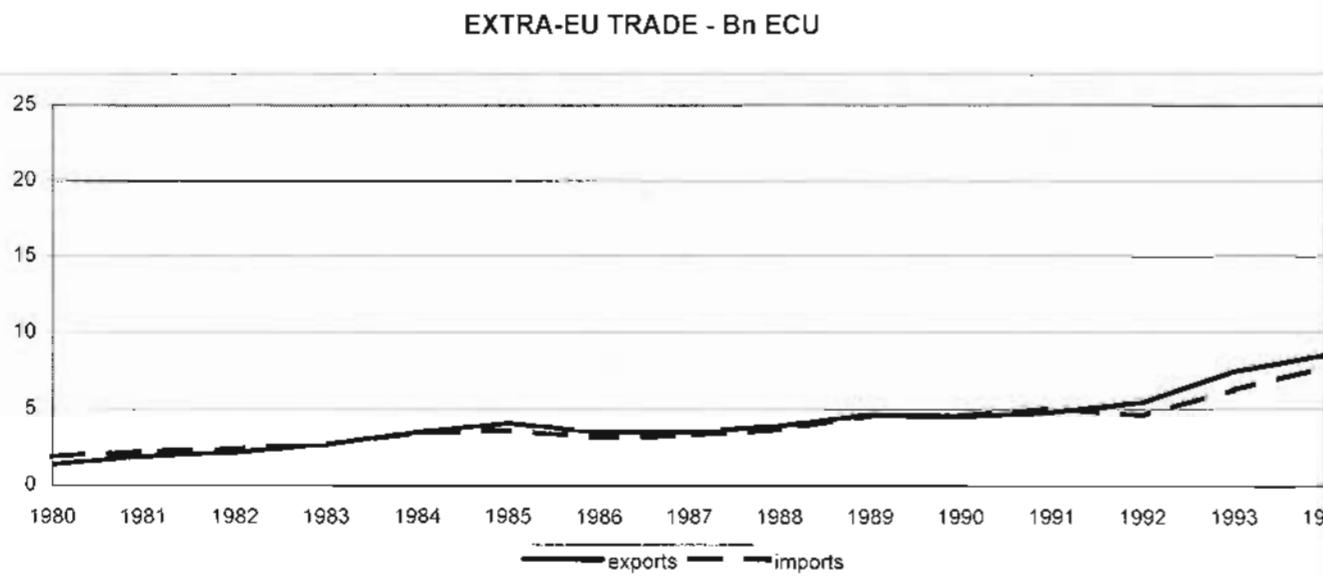
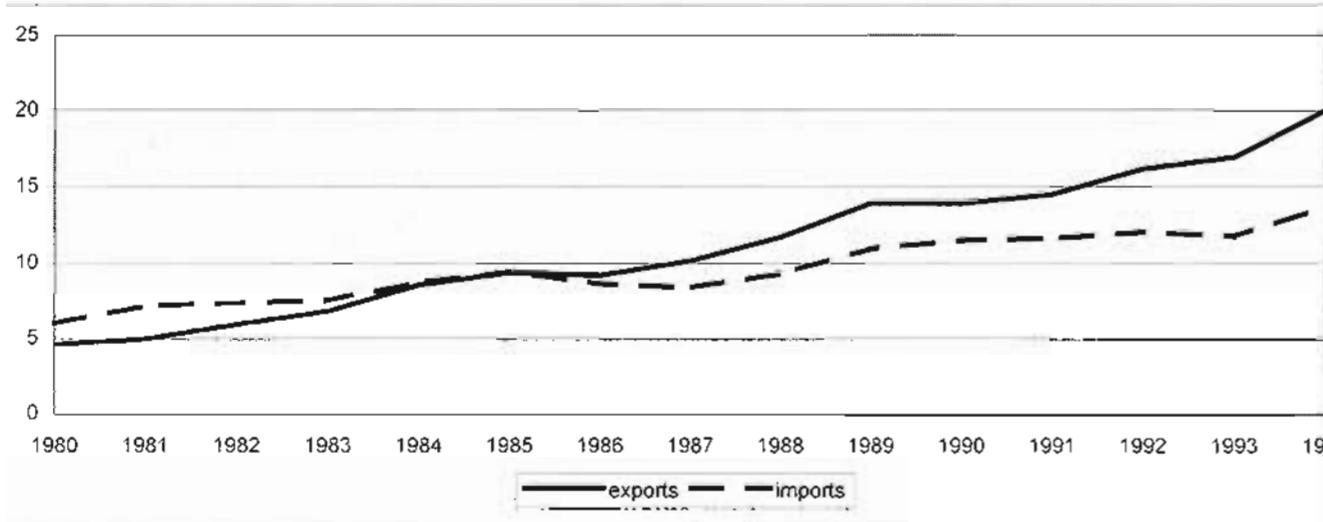
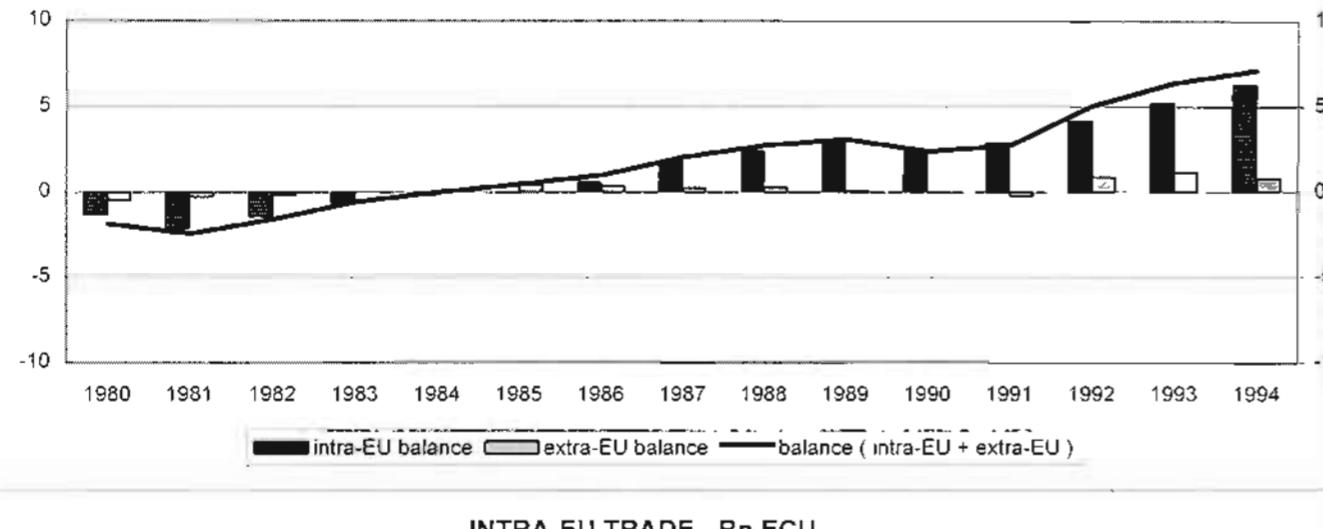




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## IRELAND

## TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



## IRELAND

## INTRAEUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-1 389	146	-7	111	17	3	76	32	48	0	-1 817	8	-49	-44
1981	-175	264	-13	321	37	8	470	133	296	-4	-1 687	25	-45	-6
1982	-57	249	-1	290	46	37	475	255	326	-11	-1 726	39	-30	51
1983	570	340	10	274	45	14	634	198	134	-5	-1 074	44	-26	67
1984	1 753	391	21	496	44	66	791	266	437	3	-762	44	-25	111
1985	2 406	397	5	714	55	137	922	297	462	10	-593	38	-39	106
1986	2 971	487	28	822	66	207	1 260	465	538	17	-918	58	-24	123
1987	2 418	450	50	914	79	255	1 250	458	258	33	-1 330	63	-33	147
1988	2 889	593	44	1 146	102	317	1 148	455	441	34	-1 394	52	1	96
1989	4 128	689	57	1 398	102	391	1 355	517	660	56	-1 097	49	-8	143
1990	5 182	698	83	1 910	127	375	1 549	566	683	63	-502	65	25	195
1991	6 290	797	119	2 546	132	492	1 900	707	897	73	-822	129	105	316

## EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners														
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin Amerca	OPEC	DAE <sup>(2)</sup>	ACP		
1980	-532	0	3	-31	2	-306	-9	-6	-152	187	93	-76	-40	13		
1981	58	62	28	-56	-33	-548	83	-6	-134	253	82	433	-138	-8		
1982	449	96	52	-68	-13	-559	137	2	-169	298	77	533	-76	83		
1983	356	81	110	-56	14	-409	72	-7	-135	213	95	304	-77	10		
1984	239	90	137	-41	-11	-639	43	-3	-154	207	102	334	-50	25		
1985	261	136	122	-45	-19	-677	66	-19	-207	157	73	389	19	50		
1986	54	149	189	-51	-2	-876	17	-29	-315	213	109	411	-13	23		
1987	-84	54	211	-34	58	-777	37	-49	-362	145	90	291	-10	4		
1988	-242	-75	204	-35	30	-842	74	-81	-194	133	79	178	-49	12		
1989	859	-113	218	-42	72	-209	154	-129	73	123	147	236	-107	6		
1990	1 179	-56	272	-17	43	-509	170	-180	-49	267	184	343	-369	53		
1991	806	-2	349	-7	155	-1 260	139	-179	-18	327	175	339	-409	15		

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## IRELAND

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S		

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

1980	4 636	307	45	597	23	54	472	190	333	15	2 599	30	27	74
1984	8 565	527	93	1 244	52	130	1 027	384	856	30	4 221	67	63	188
1985	9 388	554	124	1 378	65	155	1 148	509	928	36	4 490	80	76	239
1986	9 202	614	125	1 394	56	187	1 210	456	758	37	4 366	84	78	237
1987	10 161	661	126	1 551	55	212	1 282	506	1 004	41	4 723	84	77	265
1988	11 720	700	123	1 784	65	268	1 444	598	1 102	50	5 605	84	87	289
1989	13 931	848	169	2 073	77	371	1 873	832	1 324	68	6 297	109	106	344
1990	13 938	821	192	2 188	93	399	1 965	825	1 075	90	6 288	118	100	357
1991	14 525	959	188	2 484	113	446	1 855	842	1 296	96	6 245	118	127	325
1992	16 203	1 064	222	2 790	113	504	2 107	893	1 522	108	6 878	117	112	382
1993	16 946	998	225	3 254	137	516	2 240	893	1 408	104	6 981	137	101	425
1994	20 037	1 125	273	4 053	147	681	2 655	1 125	1 600	130	7 999	207	192	597

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	4.2	16.8	-2.4	13.6	21.8	11.6	-5.6	2.0	20.6	6.0	-0.7	-0.4	27.2	-8.9
1992/1991	11.6	11.0	18.0	12.3	-0.2	13.1	13.6	6.0	17.5	13.4	10.1	-0.7	-11.6	17.5
1993/1992	4.6	-6.4	1.4	16.6	20.8	2.3	6.3	0.0	-7.5	-4.5	1.5	17.1	-10.0	11.3
1994/1993	18.2	13.0	21.5	24.5	7.3	32.1	18.5	26.0	13.6	25.1	14.6	51.4	90.7	40.5
1995/1994														

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	6.6	1.0	12.9	0.5	1.2	10.2	4.1	7.2	0.3	56.1
1990	100.0	5.9	1.4	15.7	0.7	2.9	14.1	5.9	7.7	0.6	45.1
1991	100.0	6.6	1.3	17.1	0.8	3.1	12.8	5.8	8.9	0.7	43.0
1992	100.0	6.6	1.4	17.2	0.7	3.1	13.0	5.5	9.4	0.7	42.5
1993	100.0	5.9	1.3	19.2	0.8	3.0	13.2	5.3	8.3	0.6	41.2
1994	100.0	5.6	1.4	20.2	0.7	3.4	13.2	5.6	8.0	0.6	39.9

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## VALUES

1980	6 025	161	52	486	6	50	396	157	285	15	4 416	22	76	118
1984	8 740	263	106	923	15	122	557	251	560	34	5 908	42	108	194
1985	9 445	305	124	1 088	19	118	673	253	602	47	6 215	42	106	188
1986	8 632	274	114	1 120	11	173	576	257	624	42	5 441	41	104	170
1987	8 408	270	105	1 055	11	146	491	240	566	37	5 485	40	102	154
1988	9 314	303	118	1 050	11	131	522	301	639	40	6 198	46	125	183
1989	10 960	362	141	1 251	10	164	613	367	786	51	7 215	51	130	220
1990	11 520	371	142	1 274	14	144	715	367	817	57	7 618	55	133	210
1991	11 636	366	143	1 338	11	128	707	387	855	62	7 639	66	125	229
1992	12 074	375	165	1 392	11	113	752	376	862	52	7 975	68	120	239
1993	11 764	297	141	1 345	9	141	691	327	725	41	7 483	72	76	230
1994	13 747	328	154	1 507	15	189	754	419	703	57	8 820	78	88	281

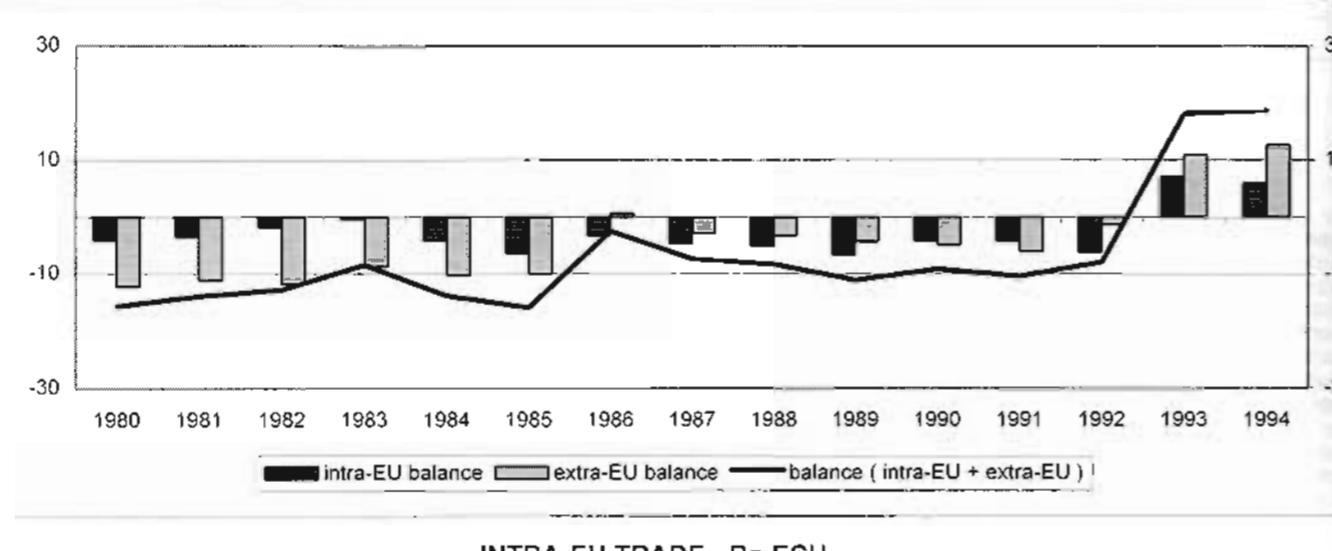
## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	1.0	-1.4	0.7	5.0	-22.2	-10.9	-1.2	5.5	4.6	7.7	0.3	18.8	-5.8	9.2
1992/1991	3.8	2.4	15.0	4.1	3.5	-11.7	6.4	-3.0	0.8	-15.2	4.4	4.1	-4.2	4.4
1993/1992	-2.6	-20.6	-14.4	-3.4	-16.5	24.3	-8.0	-13.0	-15.9	-22.5	-6.2	5.4	-36.5	-3.9
1994/1993	16.9	10.4	9.2	12.0	55.2	34.5	9.1	28.2	-3.1	40.5	17.9	9.0	14.9	22.1
1995/1994														

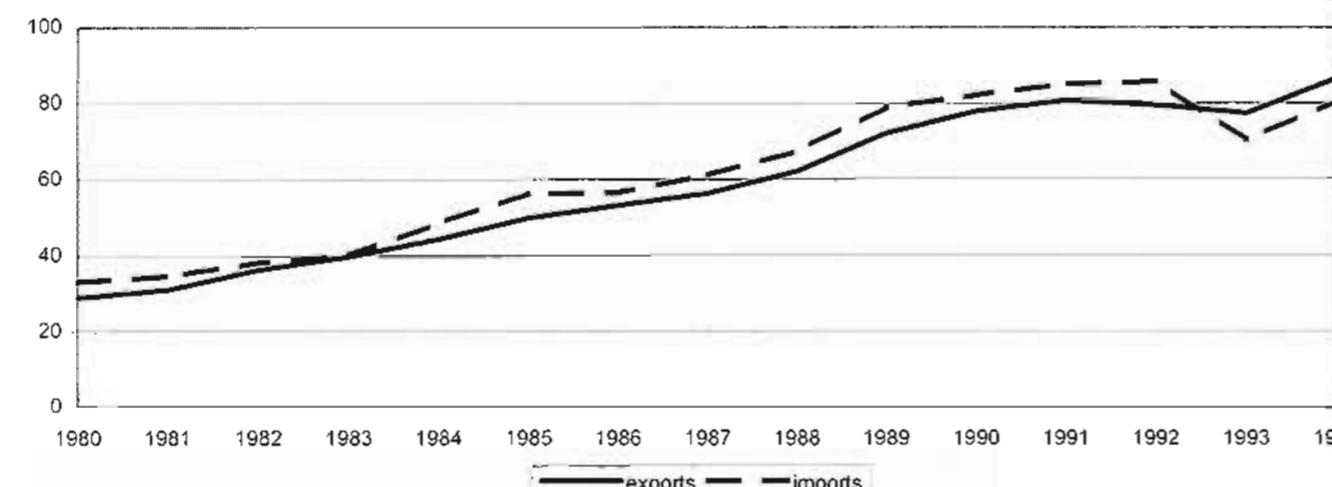
## EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

## ITALY

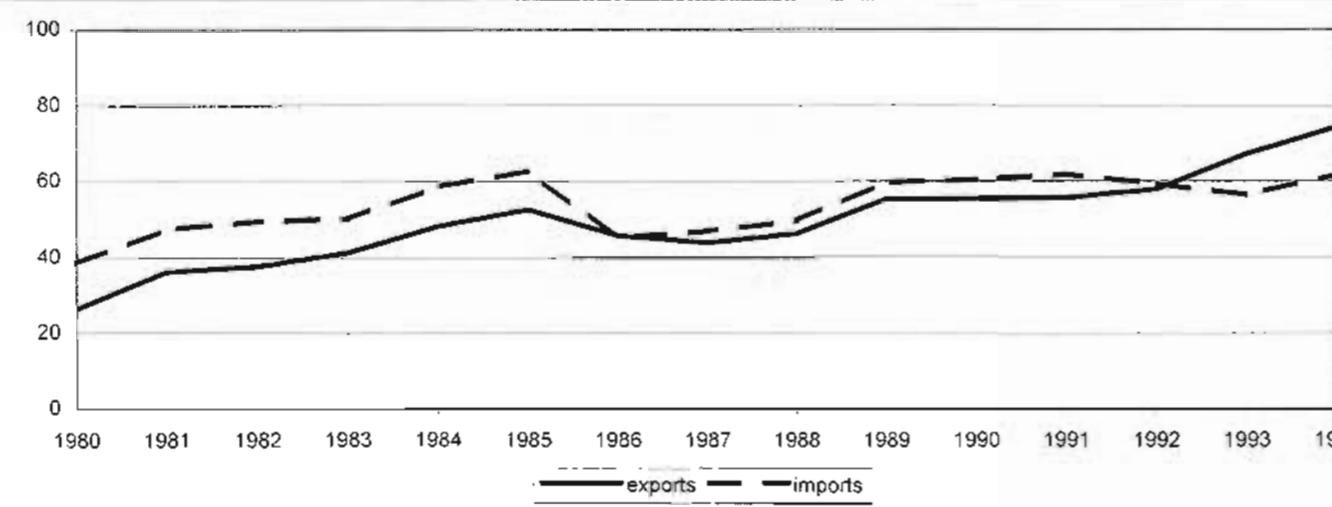
## TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



## INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



## EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



## TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

## ITALY

## INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-4 196	-687	-242	-1 654	509	-73	-1 476	-38	-923	151	236	146	-49	-294
1984	-4 242	-1 244	-103	-2 015	576	-351	-232	-99	-2 552	134	1 643	150	7	-332
1985	-6 433	-1 364	-157	-3 160	845	-614	-371	-241	-2 878	208	1 301	145	76	-233
1986	-3 346	-1 420	-109	-2 813	533	342	683	-147	-2 747	491	1 841	177	156	-134
1987	-4 790	-1 976	-267	-4 093	402	1 127	655	-231	-2 940	740	1 792	42	122	-143
1988	-5 309	-2 009	-305	-5 857	740	1 593	611	-411	-3 359	926	2 762	-124	158	-271
1989	-6 787	-2 697	-343	-7 762	730	2 704	396	-520	-3 676	1 047	3 335	-131	215	-370
1990	-4 228	-2 726	-408	-4 868	1 119	2 320	1 517	-586	-4 034	1 419	2 019	-7	72	-488
1991	-4 328	-2 529	-392	-2 095	1 276	1 843	-89	-511	-4 146	1 572	743	226	-74	-527
1992	-6 304	-2 480	-389	-3 434	1 227	2 194	-952	-607	-4 300	1 721	717	218	-347	-546
1993	7 051	-1 575	-264	3 703	1 614	2 035	1 796	-552	-3 166	1 549	1 910	799	-277	-324
1994	5 997	-2 002	-48	3 318	1 776	2 003	1 796	-784	-3 534	1 687	1 783	766	-175	-323

## EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners													
		Norway	Switzer- land	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP	
1980	-12 268	23	681	-139	-1 296	-2 015	-381	-130	-428	-305	-781	-5 752	-399	-811	
1984	-10 338	136	-614	-190	-3 121	3 626	286	19	-642	-1 941	-2 161	-6 049	164	-1 507	
1985	-10 159	252	-411	-77	-1 916	5 565	597	268	-734	-4 423	-2 624	-9 418	139	-2 082	
1986	644	272	85	-77	-719	4 877	637	326	-789	-144	-870	-3 357	289	-729	
1987	-2 961	250	-426	-70	-554	3 905	453	56	-705	-1 222	-770	-3 822	-200	-129	
1988	-3 324	162	-129	-59	-883	3 109	392	-104	-900	-1 483	-1 076	-1 727	-61	196	
1989	-4 425	-38	-28	-50	-931	3 429	374	-409	-281	-2 807	-1 325	-2 798	561	-57	
1990	-5 034	45	-171	116	-1 147	2 915	44	-679	-192	-2 654	-1 021	-4 610	964	-427	
1991	-6 175	-42	-467	181	-1 704	1 192	-14	-825	-604	-1 795	-466	-4 009	888	-389	
1992	-1 434	-110	-742	194	-323	1 910	-133	-1 003	-763	-288	398	-1 835	1 437	-178	
1993	10 997	-16	-583	576	-1 849	4 414	152	-106	-515	2 599	1 361	-1 189	3 357	453	
1994	12 666	25	-795	713	-2 206	5 836	239	-707	77	2 060	1 919	-1 352	4 519	-370	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

## ITALY

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

1980	28 955	1 866	389	10 270	859	1 069	8 495	152	2 070	366	3 418	1 504	221	598
1984	44 257	2 703	709	15 046	1 598	1 414	13 089	248	2 685	457	6 309	2 108	440	979
1985	49 855	3 070	854	16 701	1 810	1 690	14 514	249	3 199	565	7 202	2 276	537	1 139
1986	53 133	3 312	950	18 027	1 465	2 501	15 529	266	3 253	786	7 044	2 358	591	1 196
1987	56 327	3 397	859	18 705	1 468	3 535	16 438	256	3 104	1 076	7 488	2 538	635	1 364
1988	62 032	3 715	849	19 644	1 756	4 422	17 998	283	3 340	1 304	8 722	2 685	731	1 412
1989	72 045	4 181	965	21 690	2 337	6 065	20 814	382	3 960	1 580	10 071	3 077	907	1 743
1990	77 813	4 556	1 022	25 397	2 416	6 607	21 883	379	4 165	1 922	9 466	3 258	837	1 658
1991	80 676	4 650	1 062	28 711	2 499	6 987	20 774	452	4 315	2 111	9 114	3 446	721	1 472
1992	79 388	4 576	1 076	28 000	2 489	7 081	20 112	436	4 313	2 256	9 049	3 401	588	1 318
1993	77 275	4 327	1 046	28 217	2 577	6 279	19 054	445	4 086	1 951	9 292	3 590	480	1 222
1994	86 512	4 837	1 359	30 781	2 907	7 507	21 184	561	4 662	2 192	10 521	3 925	637	1 453

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	3.7	2.1	3.9	13.1	3.5	5.7	-5.1	19.3	3.6	9.8	-3.7	5.8	-13.9	-11.2
1992/1991	-1.6	-1.6	1.3	-2.5	-0.4	1.3	-3.2	-3.6	0.0	6.9	-0.7	-1.3	-18.3	-10.4
1993/1992	-2.7	-5.4	-2.8	0.8	3.5	-11.3	-5.3	2.2	-5.3	-13.5	2.7	5.6	-18.4	-7.4
1994/1993	12.0	11.8	29.9	9.1	12.8	19.6	11.2	26.1	14.1	12.4	13.2	9.3	32.7	19.0
1995/1994														

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	6.4	1.3	35.5	3.0	3.7	29.3	0.5	7.1	1.3	11.8			
1990	100.0	5.9	1.3	32.6	3.1	8.5	28.1	0.5	5.4	2.5	12.2			
1991	100.0	5.8	1.3	35.6	3.1	8.7	25.7	0.6	5.3	2.6	11.3			
1992	100.0	5.8	1.4	35.3	3.1	8.9	25.3	0.5	5.4	2.8	11.4			
1993	100.0	5.6	1.4	36.5	3.3	8.1	24.7	0.6	5.3	2.5	12.0			
1994	100.0	5.6	1.6	35.6	3.4	8.7	24.5	0.6	5.4	2.5	12.2			

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## VALUES

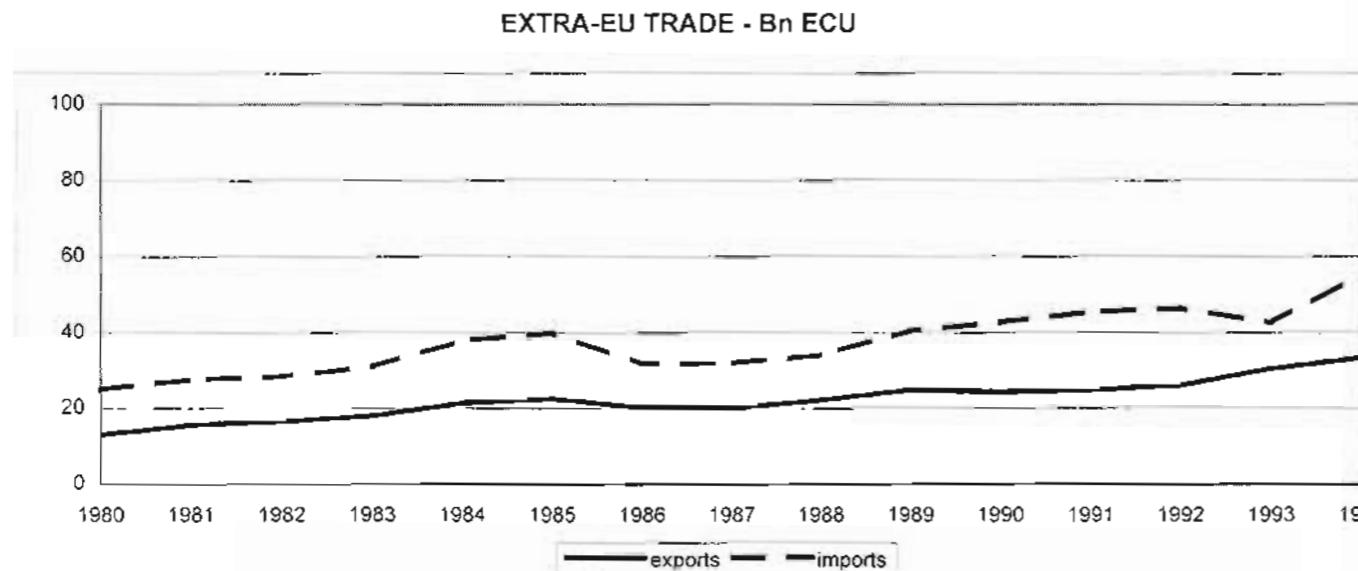
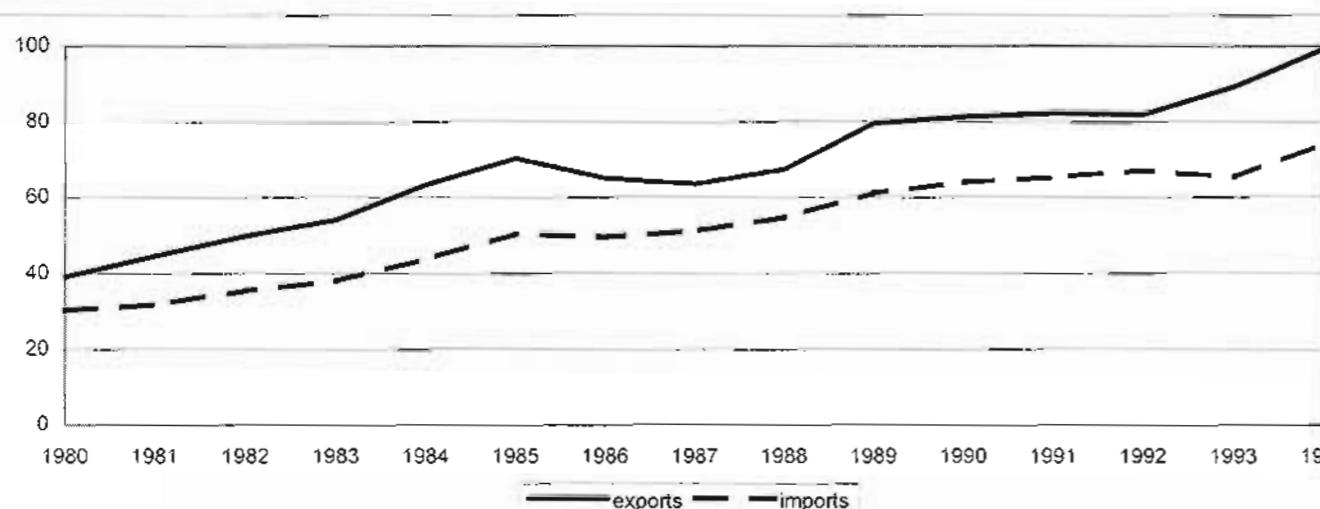
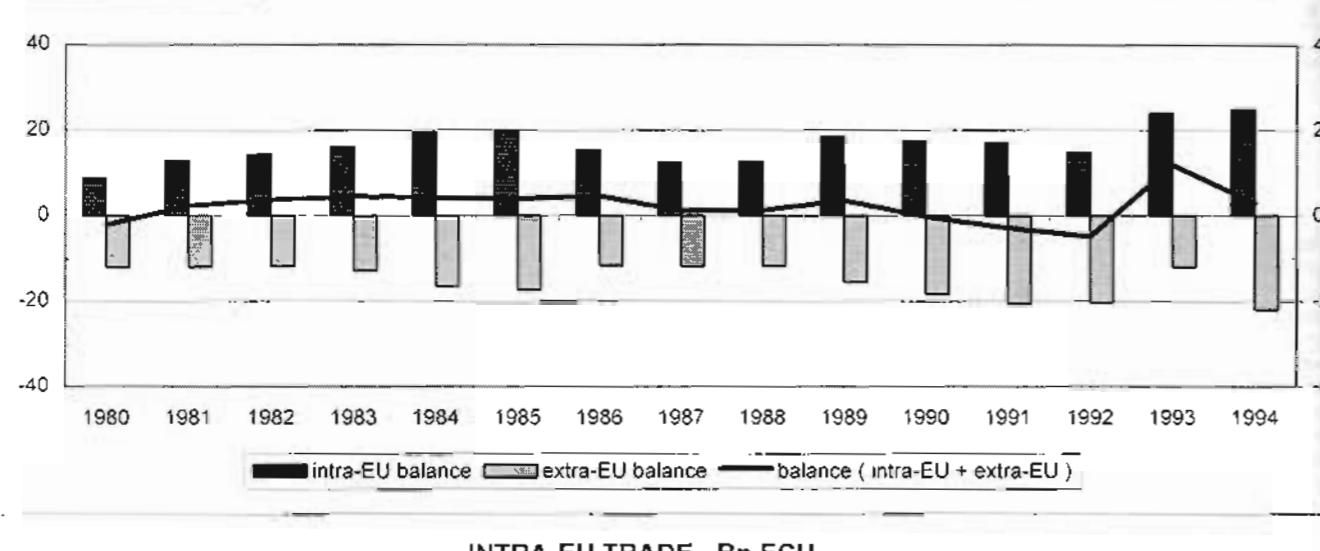
1980	33 151	2 553	631	11 923	350	1 141	9 971	190	2 993	215	3 182	1 358	270	892
1984	48 499	3 947	812	17 061	1 022	1 764	13 321	347	5 237	323	4 666	1 958	433	1 311
1985	56 288	4 434	1 012	19 862	965	2 304	14 885	490	6 078	357	5 902	2 131	461	1 372
1986	56 480	4 733	1 059	20 840	932	2 159	14 846	413	5 999	296	5 203	2 180	435	1 329
1987	61 117	5 373	1 126	22 797	1 066	2 408	15 783	487	6 045	336	5 696	2 496	512	1 507
1988	67 341	5 724	1 154	25 501	1 016	2 829	17 387	694	6 699	378	5 960	2 809	573	1 683
1989	78 832	6 878	1 308	29 452	1 607	3 361	20 419	902	7 636	533	6 736	3 208	692	2 114
1990	82 040	7 282	1 430	30 264	1 297	4 287	20 366	965	8 199	503	7 447	766	2 147	3 254
1991	85 004	7 180	1 454	30 806	1 223	5 144	20 863	963	8 462	539	8 370	3 219	795	1 999
1992	85 693	7 055	1 466	31 434	1 263	4 887	21 065	1 043	8 614	535	8 332	3 183	935	1 864
1993	70 224	5 902	1 310	24 514	962	4 245	17 258	997	7 252	403	7 382	2 791	757	1 545
1994	80 515	6 839	1 407	27 463	1 131	5 504	19 388	1 345	8 196	505	8 737	3 159	812	1 776

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	3.6	-1.4	1.7	1.8	-5.7	20.0	2.4	-0.2	3.2
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## NETHERLANDS

## TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



## NETHERLANDS

## INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	8 797	1 559	518	3 619	136	49	1 910	-64	1 325	72	-325	188	-150	-89
1984	19 534	3 494	582	8 006	571	-445	3 716	-229	2 540	9	1 290	249	-122	4
1985	19 923	3 623	586	8 896	555	-265	3 858	-241	2 849	-97	160	298	-118	-196
1986	15 456	1 663	587	4 469	603	-62	3 613	-138	2 555	-67	2 233	284	-63	-237
1987	12 352	1 033	359	2 312	566	220	3 221	-247	2 524	-18	2 381	223	-70	-202
1988	12 650	1 030	524	1 770	619	494	2 856	-344	2 635	81	2 985	344	0	-204
1989	18 467	2 203	582	3 091	798	1 142	3 438	-336	3 421	205	3 922	292	-33	-116
1990	17 404	1 599	536	3 970	777	1 118	3 700	-290	3 190	195	2 609	333	-178	-300
1991	16 974	952	494	5 715	813	1 082	3 710	-194	3 039	176	1 185	283	-265	-262
1992	14 807	667	258	4 868	970	1 041	3 200	-526	3 130	242	958	369	-251	-485
1993	24 010	2 814	485	10 377	1 031	989	4 649	-661	2 758	354	1 214	428	-407	-310
1994	24 973	4 120	700	9 557	1 137	1 123	4 864	-684	2 607	334	1 215	498	-541	-971

## EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners														
		Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP		
1980	-12 108	-313	455	62	-552	-3 531	-275	-90	-811	188	-898	-5 421	-956	-1 691		
1984	-16 566	-1 093	301	-50	-2 789	-3 180	-141	-44	-1 513	-560	-2 578	-4 828	-1 314	-1 627		
1985	-17 449	-850	428	-46	-3 043	-2 804	-40	-3	-1 761	-782	-2 997	-5 510	-1 392	-1 540		
1986	-11 668	-585	244	10	-891	-2 595	-5	-138	-2 305	107	-1 569	-2 957	-1 489	-860		
1987	-11 925	-612	329	-33	-1 060	-2 562	-56	-292	-2 387	-63	-1 490	-2 901	-1 485	-676		
1988	-11 946	-722	663	-17	-789	-3 167	-220	-405	-2 431	440	-2 138	-2 446	-1 532	-655		
1989	-15 662	-964	557	-28	-792	-4 250	-123	-567	-2 586	409	-2 410	-4 352	-1 648	-451		
1990	-18 528	-1 088	590	-89	-1 093	-4 355	-318	-856	-3 293	172	-2 741	-4 267	-2 042	-591		
1991	-20 660	-337	649	300	-986	-4 922	-556	-1 106	-4 978	-46	-2 642	-4 435	-2 354	-753		
1992	-20 387	-849	665	251	-110	-4 942	-289	-1 264	-5 198	-79	-2 244	-3 904	-2 155	-857		
1993	-12 077	-856	577	274	46	-4 046	-198	-807	-3 459	802	-1 055	-2 923	-2 053	-3		
1994	-22 030	-2 051	658	280	-27	-5 431	-383	-1 460	-4 012	401	-3 123	-4 082	-3 286	-640		

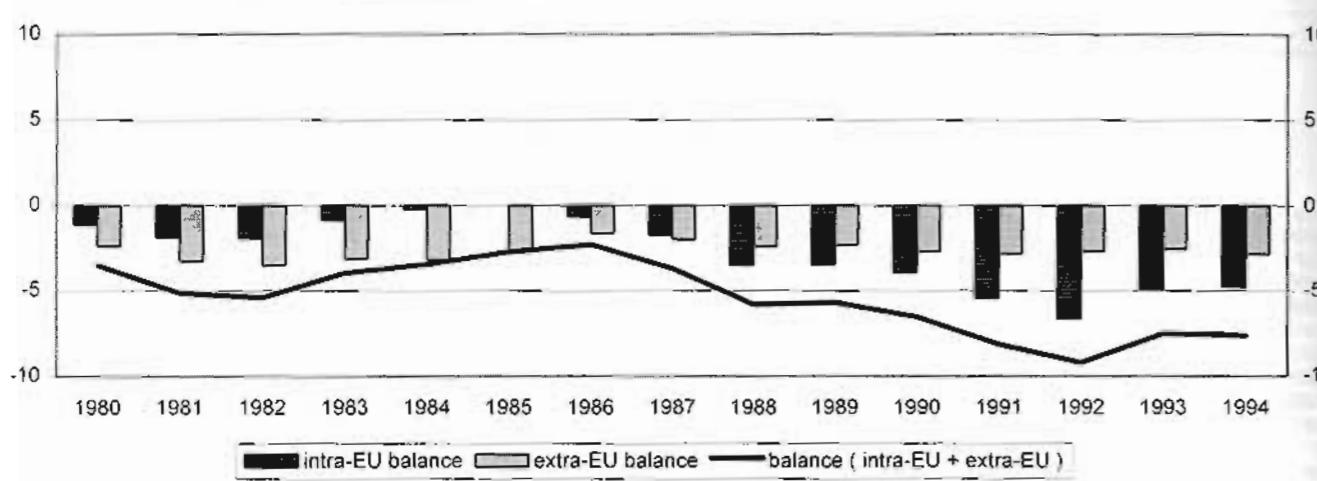
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

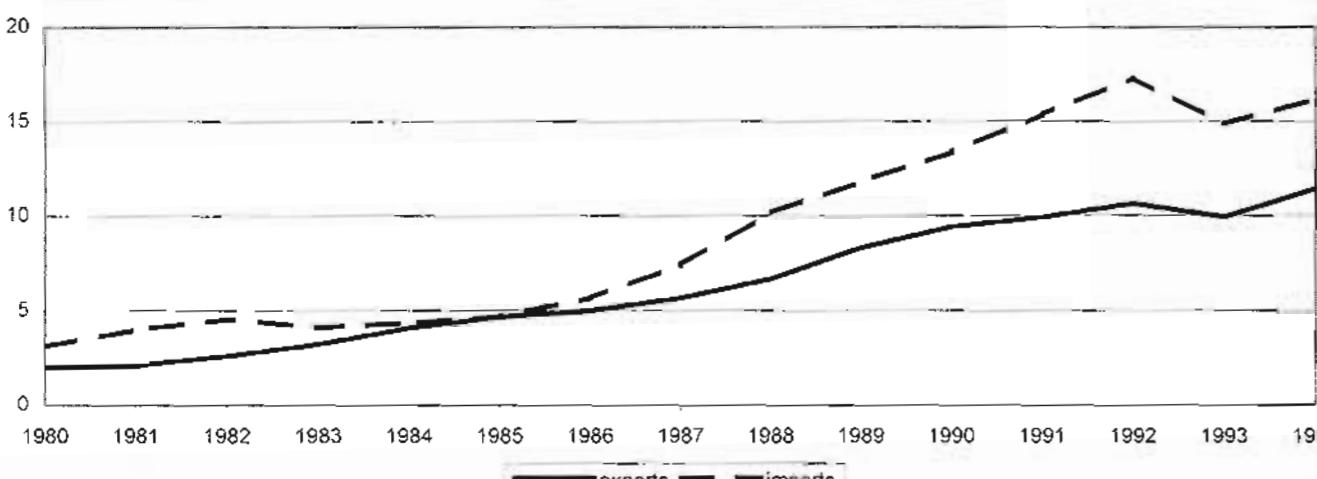


## PORTUGAL

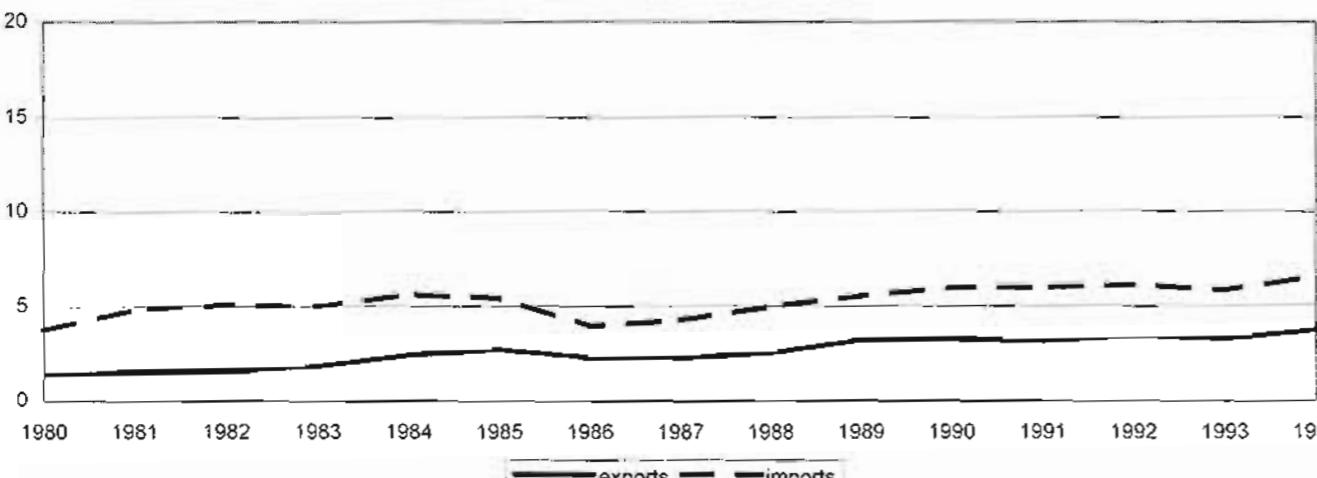
## TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



## INTRAEU TRADE - Bn ECU



## EXTRAEU TRADE - Bn ECU



## PORTUGAL

## INTRAEUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	I	NL	UK	A	FIN
1980	-1 146	-107	20	-351	3	-256	-144	-1	-168	-38	-105	-1	17	-7
1984	-256	8	57	-122	12	-422	24	4	-190	40	334	17	46	123
1985	-18	48	92	-146	14	-443	130	9	-233	192	318	18	50	138
1986	-667	-28	94	-276	12	-566	148	2	-479	104	322	-2	79	152
1987	-1 747	-138	85	-488	-20	-657	-34	-7	-699	41	169	-8	67	146
1988	-3 497	-328	77	-844	-7	-947	-332	2	-1 009	-181	71	-12	45	87
1989	-3 494	-323	66	-694	19	-1 054	-274	-4	-1 082	-269	121	-5	54	198
1990	-3 950	-404	105	-626	40	-1 109	-230	-22	-1 408	-372	76	-2	74	240
1991	-5 446	-438	101	-676	36	-1 408	-656	-24	-1 662	-545	-175	3	32	199
1992	-8 648	-424	117	-810	51	-1 780	-994	-28	-1 852	-831	-97	-30	15	183
1993	-4 947	-318	124	-535	46	-1 795	-636	-62	-1 401	-331	-38	-17	-4	91
1994	-4 769	-223	153	-303	40	-2 335	-693	-79	-1 441	-169	260	-11	47	109

## EXTRAEUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners														
		Norway	Switzer- land	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE <sup>(2)</sup>	ACP		
1980	-2 412	30	-75	-8	-77	-552	-31	-3	-178	-48	-248	-1 250	-28	-62		
1984	-3 199	19	-17	-8	-8	-777	-12	8	-193	-134	-659	-1 690	-56	-260		
1985	-2 718	40	-26	-18	19	-302	-40	4	-242	-245	-500	-1 582	-66	-402		
1986	-1 651	71	-72	-10	1	-144	-46	8	-282	-140	-264	-701	-121	-172		
1987	-1 989	51	-93	-4	7	-59	-69	-17	-402	-283	-315	-602	-162	-203		
1988	-2 436	13	-156	-6	18	-101	-58	-28	-481	-177	-548	-643	-176	-225		
1989	-2 332	49	-138	-7	53	-77	-40	-25	-403	-223	-529	-967	-201	-263		
1990	-2 718	-27	-154	-7	18	-137	-42	-22	-372	-366	-618	-1 238	-192	-358		
1991	-2 827	-88	-124	-11	-42	-223	-26	-41	-504	-420	-660	-940	-274	-50		
1992	-2 699	-171	-137	-8	-13	-213	-23	-70	-608	-377	-625	-806	-299	125		
1993	-2 555	-150	-130	-7	-118	-78	20	-132	-565	-371	-518	-879	-252	-29		
1994	-2 657	-209	-96	-15	-113	-36	42	-130	-533	-279	-472	-1 149	-285	-240		

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## PORTUGAL

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	UK	A	FIN	S		

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

1980	1950	104	59	451	10	120	353	12	190	157	494	38	47	150		
1984	4 057	217	106	898	20	289	816	33	282	388	1 008	67	91	233		
1985	4 661	267	153	1 024	21	309	950	43	294	515	1 086	80	109	274		
1986	4 980	249	179	1 076	20	487	1 113	38	283	490	1 044	86	125	314		
1987	5 640	238	199	1 220	19	720	1 266	35	313	517	1 113	84	127	366		
1988	6 634	291	210	1 363	25	1 031	1 406	45	387	546	1 330	102	134	373		
1989	8 283	361	227	1 813	49	1 450	1 744	53	493	675	1 417	128	161	469		
1990	9 385	399	275	2 118	65	1 688	1 970	61	524	738	1 546	145	210	521		
1991	9 895	424	280	2 517	55	1 965	1 889	63	524	755	1 423	157	197	493		
1992	10 623	463	307	2 712	72	2 100	2 014	63	545	772	1 576	157	173	481		
1993	9 905	463	282	2 575	70	1 892	1 997	53	395	687	1 492	155	131	338		
1994	11 401	550	348	2 858	67	2 187	2 223	75	507	813	1 753	167	157	367		

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	5.4	6.3	1.6	18.8	-15.1	16.4	-4.1	3.8	-0.1	2.2	-8.0	8.2	-6.2	-5.3		
1992/1991	7.4	9.2	9.9	7.7	29.1	6.9	6.6	-0.6	4.0	2.3	10.8	-0.2	-12.0	-2.6		
1993/1992	-6.8	0.0	-8.4	-5.0	-2.9	-9.9	-0.8	-15.2	-27.5	-11.1	-5.3	-1.3	-24.2	-29.6		
1994/1993	15.1	18.8	23.5	11.0	-3.5	15.6	11.3	41.0	28.3	18.4	17.5	7.5	19.7	8.6		
1995/1994																

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	5.3	3.0	23.1	0.5	6.2	18.1	0.6	9.8	8.1	25.3					
1990	100.0	4.2	2.9	22.6	0.7	18.0	21.0	0.6	5.6	7.9	16.5					
1991	100.0	4.3	2.8	25.4	0.6	19.9	19.1	0.6	5.3	7.6	14.4					
1992	100.0	4.4	2.9	25.5	0.7	19.8	19.0	0.6	5.1	7.3	14.8					
1993	100.0	4.7	2.8	26.0	0.7	19.1	20.2	0.5	4.0	6.9	15.1					
1994	100.0	4.8	3.1	25.1	0.6	19.2	19.5	0.7	4.4	7.1	15.4					

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## VALUES

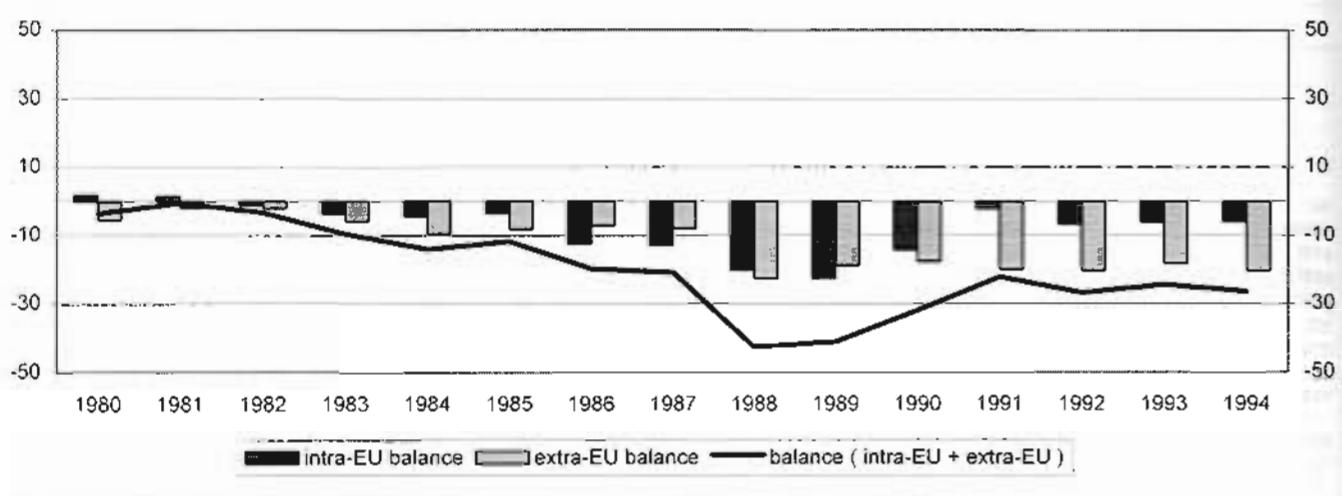
1980	3 096	211	39	802	7	376	497	12	359	195	598	39	30	157		
1984	4 312	209	49	1 019	9	711	791	29	473	348	674	50	45	111		
1985	4 679	218	60	1 170	7	752	820	33	527	323	768	62	59	137		
1986	5 647	278	85	1 352	9	1 053	965	36	762	386	722	88	46	161		
1987	7 387	376	114	1 708	39	1 377	1 301	41	1 012	476	944	92	60	220		
1988	10 131	618	133	2 208	32	1 978	1 738	43	1 396	727	1 259	114	90	286		
1989	11 776	684	161	2 507	30	2 503	2 018	57	1 575	944	1 296	133	107	271		
1990	13 335	803	170	2 744	25	2 797	2 199	83	1 933	1 111	1 470	147	135	280		
1991	15 341	861	178	3 193	20	3 373	2 545	87	2 186	1 300	1 597	154	164	294		
1992	17 271	887	190	3 522	21	3 880	3 008	90	2 397	1 604	1 672	187	158	298		
1993	14 852	782	157	3 110	23	3 688	2 633	115	1 798	1 018	1 530	172	135	247		
1994	16 170	773	195	3 161	27	4 522	2 915	154	1 948	982	1 492	177	110	258		

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

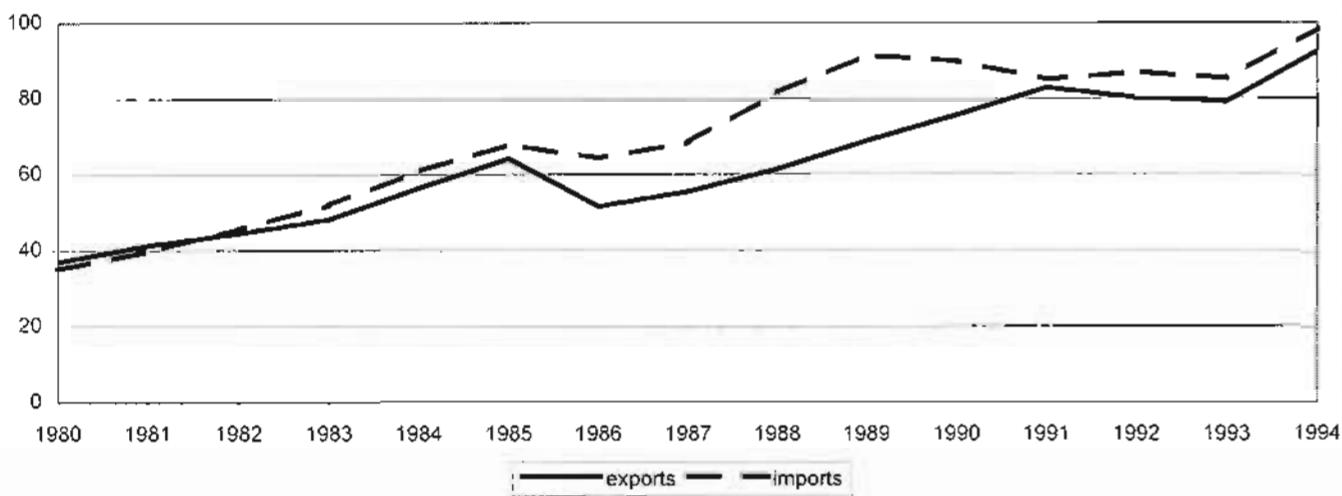
1991/1990	15.0	7.3	4.6	16.4	-21.2	20.6	15.7	5.5	13.1	17.0	8.7	4.9	21.3	4.9		
1992/1991	12.6	2.9	6.7	10.3												

## UNITED KINGDOM

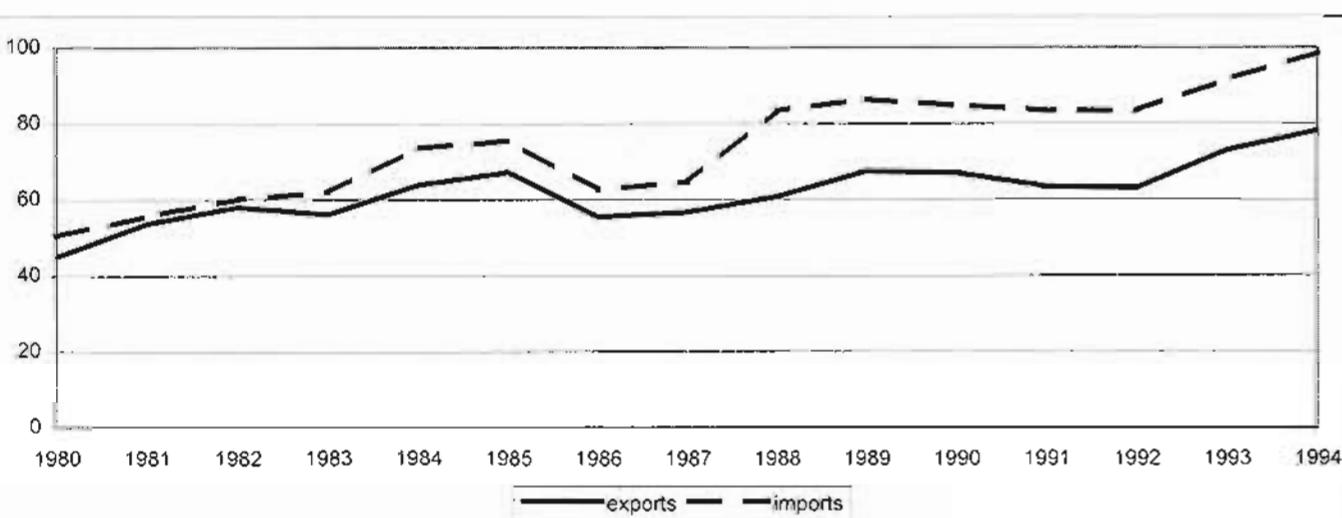
## TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



## INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



## EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



## UNITED KINGDOM

## INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	A	FIN	S
1980	1 892	315	-87	-703	168	-154	-196	1 547	-667	1 584	86	-66	-434	233
1984	-4 476	-711	-754	-5 713	119	-703	2 202	1 384	-1 486	1 640	-454	-379	-974	815
1985	-3 617	-741	-574	-6 043	26	-491	1 958	1 485	-1 397	2 609	-450	-470	-1 054	913
1986	-12 676	-79	-788	-8 099	64	135	-1 701	772	-1 806	-733	-442	-513	-1 033	-631
1987	-12 970	-432	-897	-8 845	149	63	-899	523	-1 533	-879	-220	-510	-1 102	-819
1988	-20 149	-738	-1 198	-11 896	181	471	-1 592	333	-2 597	-2 953	-160	-598	-1 500	-1 720
1989	-22 545	-809	-1 504	-13 161	255	987	-2 107	652	-3 278	-3 413	-166	-567	-1 442	-2 053
1990	-14 313	175	-1 195	-9 467	391	1 145	-1 395	1 112	-1 840	-3 065	-175	-417	-1 015	-1 115
1991	-2 150	870	-1 168	-4 703	408	2 317	622	1 209	-537	-1 234	66	-258	-976	-931
1992	-6 702	180	-1 139	-5 739	528	1 991	-1 149	781	-1 080	-1 070	-4	-241	-913	-1 138
1993	-6 101	420	-6 90	-5 126	737	1 371	-1 857	996	-849	-1 251	148	-87	-934	-873
1994	-5 964	563	-427	-6 303	742	1 681	-2 479	1 153	-450	-431	-13	-6	-1 333	-980

## EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners													
		Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin Amerca	OPEC	DAE <sup>(2)</sup>	ACP	
1980	-5 553	-1 093	703	173	-557	-3 687	-1 001	-5	-1 999	1 848	-17	-148	-1 153	1 993	
1984	-9 713	-4 871	-1 275	-156	-314	-1 252	-724	1	-5 047	1 870	-1 227	4 217	-1 502	-166	
1985	-8 248	-5 466	-1 741	-205	-518	975	102	48	-5 560	1 344	-1 107	3 481	-1 058	-256	
1986	-7 225	-3 123	-2 075	-195	-351	1 502	409	164	-5 872	1 351	-448	4 155	-1 923	46	
1987	-7 969	-2 945	-1 923	-138	-689	1 520	559	-245	-5 912	1 165	-821	3 760	-2 046	342	
1988	-22 640	-2 656	-2 909	-228	-326	-2 470	143	-573	-7 428	1 100	-1 551	3 525	-1 818	315	
1989	-18 846	-3 660	-2 699	-170	-241	-3 051	-252	-984	-7 367	641	-1 688	4 300	-2 279	363	
1990	-17 702	-3 818	-2 472	-185	-601	-4 023	-254	-1 060	-5 808	914	-1 173	2 983	-1 489	264	
1991	-20 061	-4 002	-2 117	29	-889	-5 004	-313	-1 682	-6 421	1 501	-943	3 414	-1 594	344	
1992	-20 300	-3 180	-2 708	309	-360	-3 365	-558	-2 094	-6 762	1 098	-975	3 397	-1 352	251	
1993	-18 358	-3 200	-2 954	364	-269	-2 160	77	-2 563	-6 927	1 853	-620	3 063	-1 338	523	
1994	-20 456	-2 165	-3 067	46	-380	-4 624	-103	-3 219	-7 767	1 620	-893	2 465	-1 043	57	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

## UNITED KINGDOM

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												New EU Member States in 1995					
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	A	FIN	S					

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## VALUES

1980	36 892	4 354	1 722	8 506	374	1 179	6 094	4 439	3 167	6 410	648	460	874	2 704					
1984	56 417	5 139	2 036	12 623	612	2 163	12 131	5 769	4 914	10 382	649	549	1 146	4 891					
1985	64 183	5 602	2 307	14 945	566	2 613	13 020	6 157	5 814	12 420	741	624	1 182	5 007					
1986	51 598	5 644	1 792	12 561	525	2 812	9 129	5 266	5 108	8 070	694	582	971	3 386					
1987	55 463	5 453	1 734	13 152	629	3 046	10 922	5 411	5 831	8 299	986	643	1 115	3 247					
1988	61 413	6 402	1 758	14 286	702	4 019	12 431	6 086	6 126	8 389	1 214	756	1 219	3 208					
1989	68 767	7 180	1 755	15 940	840	4 892	13 718	6 923	6 649	9 524	1 345	856	1 344	3 385					
1990	75 543	7 867	1 954	17 900	950	4 987	15 024	7 359	7 564	10 500	1 439	956	1 431	3 769					
1991	82 829	8 319	1 971	20 200	942	6 004	16 241	7 430	8 537	11 652	1 533	1 056	1 174	3 392					
1992	80 209	7 702	2 066	19 634	1 032	5 906	15 240	7 614	8 086	11 369	1 560	1 038	1 290	3 178					
1993	79 150	8 791	1 987	19 815	1 137	5 400	14 977	7 844	7 501	10 007	1 690	1 113	1 342	3 558					
1994	92 350	9 973	2 282	22 825	1 202	6 560	17 632	8 676	8 988	12 595	1 617	1 251	1 401	4 062					

## ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	9.6	5.8	0.8	12.8	-0.8	20.4	8.1	1.0	12.9	11.0	6.6	10.4	-18.0	-10.0					
1992/1991	-3.2	-7.4	4.9	-2.8	9.5	-1.6	-6.2	2.5	-5.3	-2.4	1.8	-1.7	9.9	-6.4					
1993/1992	-1.3	14.1	-3.9	0.9	10.2	-8.6	-1.7	3.0	-7.2	-12.0	8.3	7.2	4.0	12.0					
1994/1993	16.7	13.4	14.8	15.2	5.8	21.5	17.7	10.6	19.8	25.9	-4.3	12.4	4.4	14.2					
1995/1994																			

## % OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	11.8	4.7	23.1	1.0	3.2	16.5	12.0	8.6	17.4	1.8								
1990	100.0	10.4	2.6	23.7	1.3	6.6	19.9	9.7	10.0	13.9	1.9								
1991	100.0	10.0	2.4	24.4	1.1	7.2	19.6	9.0	10.3	14.1	1.9								
1992	100.0	9.6	2.6	24.5	1.3	7.4	19.0	9.5	10.1	14.2	1.9								
1993	100.0	11.1	2.5	25.0	1.4	6.8	18.9	9.9	9.5	12.6	2.1								
1994	100.0	10.8	2.5	24.7	1.3	7.1	19.1	9.4	9.7	13.6	1.8								

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## VALUES

1980	35 001	4 039	1 809	9 209	206	1 333	6 290	2 893	3 834	4 826	562	526	1 308	2 470					
1984	60 893	5 850	2 790	18 335	493	2 866	9 928	4 385	6 401	8 743	1 103	928	2 120	4 077					
1985	67 800	6 343	2 880	20 988	540	3 104	11 062	4 672	7 210	9 810	1 190	1 094	2 236	4 094					
1986	64 274	5 723	2 580	20 660	461	2 677	10 830	4 494	6 912	8 802	1 135	1 095	2 003	4 017					
1987	68 433	5 885	2 631	21 997	480	2 983	11 821	4 888	7 364	9 178	1 206	1 153	2 217	4 066					
1988	81 562	7 139	2 956	26 182	521	3 548	14 023	5 754	8 724	11 341	1 375	1 354	2 719	4 929					
1989	91 312	7 989	3 259	29 101	586	3 904	15 826	6 271	9 928	12 937	1 512	1 423	2 786	5 437					
1990	89 856	7 692	3 149	27 367	559	3 842	16 419	6 246	9 404	13 564	1 614	1 373	2 446	4 884					
1991	84 979	7 449	3 138	24 904	534	3 687	15 618	6 221	9 074	12 886	1 468	1 314	2 149	4 324					
1992	86 911	7 522	3 206																



**EXCHANGE RATES OF THE ECU (1)**

**List of products : SITC, rev. 3**

Periods	Belg.-Lux	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland
	1 000 BFR = .. ECU	1 000 DKR = .. ECU	1 000 DM = .. ECU	1 000 DR = ECU	1 000 PTA = ... ECU	1 000 FF = .. ECU	1 000 IRL = .. ECU
1971	19.659	128.988	274.299	31.814	13.780	173.246	2 333.270
1972	20.259	128.385	279.579	29.715	13.850	176.767	2 227.464
1973	20.920	134.844	305.209	27.062	13.925	182.891	1 990.759
1974	21.552	137.755	324.305	27.948	14.530	174.403	1 961.542
1975	21.945	140.397	327.934	25.004	14.053	187.997	1 785.631
1976	23.167	147.890	355.183	24.459	13.380	187.096	1 608.809
1977	24.460	145.865	377.599	23.790	11.514	178.378	1 529.751
1978	24.963	142.462	391.252	21.375	10.264	174.217	1 506.142
1979	24.897	138.714	398.268	19.695	10.874	171.543	1 493.694
1980	24.632	127.757	396.164	16.857	10.030	170.388	1 479.297
1981	24.216	126.222	397.788	16.228	9.739	165.565	1 447.134
1982	22.366	122.598	420.877	15.304	9.297	155.493	1 450.105
1983	22.008	122.973	440.426	12.806	7.843	147.693	1 398.687
1984	22.006	122.752	446.806	11.310	7.901	145.525	1 377.521
1985	22.265	124.708	449.172	9.457	7.742	147.167	1 398.275
1986	22.830	126.008	469.777	7.277	7.275	147.100	1 363.847
1987	23.234	126.828	482.735	6.399	7.034	144.319	1 289.577
1988	23.026	125.762	482.067	5.967	7.267	142.117	1 289.205
1989	23.052	124.235	483.057	5.592	7.668	142.372	1 287.303
1990	23.571	127.283	487.308	4.965	7.727	144.632	1 302.477
1991	23.684	126.445	487.624	4.440	7.784	143.404	1 302.407
1992	24.042	128.047	494.956	4.049	7.546	146.011	1 314.513
1993	24.709	131.690	516.425	3.723	6.706	150.746	1 250.075
1994	25.217	132.568	519.609	3.472	6.293	151.915	1 260.052

Periods	Italy	Netherlands	Portugal	United Kingdom	USA	Japan	Switzerland
	1 000 LIT = ECU	1 000 HFL = ECU	1 000 ESC = ... ECU	1 000 UKL = ... ECU	1 000 USD = ECU	1 000 YEN = .. ECU	1 000 SFR = ... ECU
1971	1.545	273.411	33.737	2 333.270	954.417	2.749	231.094
1972	1.528	277.785	32.812	2 227.464	891.440	2.944	233.361
1973	1.396	291.670	33.039	1 990.759	811.866	3.001	256.920
1974	1.289	312.281	33.055	1 961.542	838.434	2.878	281.354
1975	1.235	318.989	31.748	1 785.631	805.951	2.720	312.384
1976	1.075	338.392	29.745	1 608.809	894.414	3.019	357.766
1977	0.993	357.130	22.941	1 529.751	876.332	3.270	365.138
1978	0.925	363.112	17.902	1 506.142	784.720	3.744	438.474
1979	0.878	363.816	14.916	1 547.051	729.581	3.328	439.507
1980	0.841	362.283	14.378	1 670.880	718.221	3.174	429.596
1981	0.792	360.347	14.600	1 807.959	895.696	4.075	457.218
1982	0.755	382.569	12.819	1 784.265	1 020.710	4.106	503.438
1983	0.741	394.135	10.133	1 703.537	1 123.318	4.731	535.467
1984	0.724	396.299	8.645	1 693.119	1 267.379	5.345	541.263
1985	0.691	398.246	7.677	1 697.859	1 310.461	5.538	538.874
1986	0.684	416.415	6.802	1 489.958	1 016.601	6.061	567.904
1987	0.669	428.416	6.149	1 419.303	866.221	6.002	582.140
1988	0.650	428.304	5.880	1 505.040	845.680	6.602	578.630
1989	0.662	428.218	5.767	1 485.218	907.647	6.582	555.525
1990	0.657	432.504	5.522	1 400.853	785.281	5.445	567.479
1991	0.652	432.717	5.599	1 426.509	806.998	6.006	563.618
1992	0.627	439.580	5.724	1 355.826	770.363	6.090	550.128
1993	0.543	459.726	5.309	1 282.071	853.971	7.684	577.971
1994	0.522	463.334	5.079	1 288.821	840.677	8.243	616.797

(1) The ECU is a basket monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over five years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

0-9 Total trade

**0 Food and live animals**

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

**1 Beverages and tobacco**

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

**2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels**

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

**3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials**

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

**4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes**

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s

**5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s**

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s

**6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material**

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s, and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s, and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s

**7 Machinery and transport equipment**

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s, and machine parts, n.e.s
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s of electrical household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

**8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles**

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s

- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s

- 9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC**
- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and concentrates)



CODE AND COUNTRY	AREA
<b>EUROPE</b>	
European Union	
001 France	1010
002 Belgium and Luxembourg	1010
003 Netherlands	1010
004 Federal Republic of Germany	1010
005 Italy	1010
006 United Kingdom	1010
007 Ireland	1010
008 Denmark	1010
009 Greece	1010
010 Portugal	1010
011 Spain	1010
Spanish territories not included in the customs or statistical territory	
021 Canary Islands	1032
022 Ceuta and Melilla	1032
Other European countries and territories	
024 Iceland	1021
028 Norway	1021
030 Sweden	1021
032 Finland	1021
036 Switzerland	1021
038 Austria	1021
041 Faeroe Islands	1022
043 Andorra	1022
044 Gibraltar	1022
045 Vatican City State	1022
046 Malta	1022
047 San Marino	1022
052 Turkey	1022
053 Estonia	1060
054 Latvia	1060
055 Lithuania	1060
060 Poland	1060
061 Czech Republic	1060
063 Slovakia	1060
064 Hungary	1060
066 Romania	1060
068 Bulgaria	1060
070 Albania	1060
072 Ukraine	1060
073 Belarus	1060
074 Moldova	1060
075 Russia	1060
076 Georgia	1060
077 Armenia	1060
078 Azerbaijan	1060
079 Kazakhstan	1060
080 Turkmenistan	1060
081 Uzbekistan	1060
082 Tadzhikistan	1060
083 Kyrgistan	1060
091 Slovenia	1022
092 Croatia	1022
093 Bosnia-Herzegovina	1022
094 Serbia and Montenegro	1022

CODE AND COUNTRY	AREA
<b>AFRICA</b>	
Territory of the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1022
<b>North Africa</b>	
204 Morocco	1038
208 Algeria	1038
212 Tunisia	1038
216 Libya	1038
220 Egypt	1038
224 Sudan	1031
<b>West Africa</b>	
228 Mauritania	1031
232 Mali	1031
236 Burkina Faso	1031
240 Niger	1031
244 Chad	1031
247 Cape Verde	1031
248 Senegal	1031
252 Gambia	1031
257 Guinea-Bissau	1031
260 Guinea	1031
264 Sierra Leone	1031
268 Liberia	1031
272 Ivory Coast	1031
276 Ghana	1031
280 Togo	1031
284 Benin	1031
288 Nigeria	1031
<b>Central, East and South Africa</b>	
302 Cameroon	1031
306 Central African Republic	1031
310 Equatorial Guinea	1031
311 São Tomé and Principe	1031
314 Gabon	1031
318 Congo	1031
322 Zaire	1031
324 Rwanda	1031
328 Burundi	1031
329 St Helena and dependencies	1033
330 Angola	1031
334 Ethiopia	1031
336 Eritrea	1031
338 Djibouti	1031
342 Somalia	1031
346 Kenya	1031
350 Uganda	1031
352 Tanzania	1031
355 Seychelles and dependencies	1031
357 British Indian Ocean Territory	1033
366 Mozambique	1031
370 Madagascar	1031
372 Réunion	1032
373 Mauritius	1031
375 Comoros	1031
377 Mayotte	1033
378 Zambia	1031

CODE AND COUNTRY	AREA
<b>AMERICA</b>	
382 Zimbabwe	1031
386 Malawi	1031
388 South Africa	1028
389 Namibia	1031
391 Botswana	1031
393 Swaziland	1031
395 Lesotho	1031
<b>North America</b>	
400 United States of America	1023
404 Canada	1023
406 Greenland	1033
408 St Pierre and Miquelon	1033
<b>Central and South America</b>	
412 Mexico	1038
413 Bermuda	1033
416 Guatemala	1038
421 Belize	1031
424 Honduras	1038
428 El Salvador	1038
432 Nicaragua	1038
436 Costa Rica	1038
442 Panama	1038
446 Anguilla	1033
448 Cuba	1070
449 St Christopher and Nevis	1031
452 Haiti	1031
453 Bahamas	1031
454 Turks and Caicos Islands	1033
456 Dominican Republic	1031
457 Virgin Islands of the United States	1038
458 Guadeloupe	1032
459 Antigua and Barbuda	1031
460 Dominica	1031
461 British Virgin Islands and Montserrat	1033
462 Martinique	1032
463 Cayman Islands	1033
464 Jamaica	1031
465 St Lucia	1031
467 St Vincent	1031
469 Barbados	1031
472 Trinidad and Tobago	1031
473 Grenada	1031
474 Aruba	1033
478 Netherlands Antilles	1033
480 Colombia	1038
484 Venezuela	1038
488 Guyana	1031
492 Surinam	1031
496 French Guiana	1032
500 Ecuador	1038
504 Peru	1038
508 Brazil	1038
512 Chile	1038
516 Bolivia	1038
520 Paraguay	1038

CODE AND COUNTRY	AREA
<b>ASIA</b>	
524 Uruguay	1038
528 Argentina	1038
529 Falkland Islands	1033
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	
600 Cyprus	1038
604 Lebanon	1038
608 Syria	1038
612 Iraq	1038
616 Iran	1038
624 Israel	1038
628 Jordan	1038
632 Saudi Arabia	1038
636 Kuwait	1038
640 Bahrain	1038
644 Qatar	1038
647 United Arab Emirates	1038
649 Oman	1038
653 Yemen	1038
<b>Other Asian countries and territories</b>	
660 Afghanistan	1038
662 Pakistan	1038
664 India	1038
666 Bangladesh	1038
667 Maldives	1038
669 Sri Lanka	1038
672 Nepal	1038
675 Bhutan	1038
676 Myanmar (Burma)	1038
680 Thailand	1038
684 Laos	1038
690 Vietnam	1070
696 Kampuchea (Cambodia)	1038
700 Indonesia	1038
701 Malaysia	1038
703 Brunei	1038
706 Singapore	1038
708 Philippines	1070
716 Mongolia	1070
720 China	1070
724 North Korea	1070
728 South Korea	1028
732 Japan	1028
736 Taiwan	1038
740 Hong Kong	1038
743 Macao	1038
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND OTHER TERRITORIES</b>	
800 Australia	1028
801 Papua New Guinea	1031
802 Australian Oceania	1038
803 Nauru	1038
804 New-Zealand	1028
806 Solomon Islands	1031
807 Tuvalu	1031

**Economic zones 1994**

CODE AND COUNTRY	AREA
809 New Caledonia and dependencies	1033
810 American Oceania	1038
811 Wallis and Futuna Islands	1033
812 Kiribati	1031
813 Pitcairn	1033
814 New Zealand Oceania	1038
815 Fiji	1031
816 Vanuatu	1031
817 Tonga	1031
819 Western Samoa	1031
820 North. Mar. Isl.	1038
822 French Polynesia	1033
823 Federated States of Micronesia	1038
824 Marshall Islands	1038
890 Polar regions	1038
MISCELLANEOUS	
951 Stores and provisions intra-EU	1091
952 Stores and provisions extra-EU	1092
959 Countries and territories not determined intra-EU	1091
960 Countries and territories not determined extra-EU	1092
978 Secret intra-EU countries	1091
979 Secret extra-EU countries	1092

## ECONOMIC ZONES 1994

*Table I*

In table 1 the economic zones of the same level do not overlap, and so they may be added together to make up an economic zone of the higher level.

1010:	Intra-EU Member States of the European Union 001 + 002 + 003 + 004 + 005 + 006 + 007 + 008 + 009 + 010 + 011 + 1091	473 + 488 + 492 + 801 + 806 + 807 + 812 + 815 + 816 + 817 + 819
1011:	Extra-EU Grand total less Member States of the European Union and miscellaneous not classified elsewhere 1020 + 1030 + 1060 + 1070 + 1092	1032: DOM Overseas departments of Member States of the European Union 021 + 022 + 372 + 458 + 462 + 496
1020:	Class 1 Industrialized third countries 1021 + 1022 + 1023 + 1028	1033: TOM Overseas territories of Member States of the European Union 329 + 357 + 377 + 406 + 408 + 413 + 446 + 454 + 461 + 463 + 474 + 478 + 529 + 809 + 811 + 813 + 822
1021:	EFTA European Free Trade Association 024 + 028 + 030 + 032 + 036 + 038	1038: Other developing countries 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 457 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 612 + 616 + 624 + 628 + 632 + 636 + 640 + 644 + 647 + 649 + 653 + 660 + 662 + 664 + 666 + 667 + 669 + 672 + 675 + 676 + 680 + 684 + 696 + 700 + 701 + 703 + 706 + 708 + 728 + 736 + 740 + 743 + 802 + 803 + 810 + 814 + 820 + 823 + 824 + 890
1022:	Other West European countries 041 + 043 + 044 + 045 + 046 + 047 + 052 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096	1060: Class 4 Central and East European countries 053 + 054 + 055 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 068 + 070 + 072 + 073 + 074 + 075 + 076 + 077 + 078 + 079 + 080 + 081 + 082 + 083
1023:	United States of America and Canada 400 + 404	1070: Class 5 State-trading countries of America and Asia 448 + 690 + 716 + 720 + 724
1028:	Other industrialized countries 388 + 732 + 800 + 804	1091: Miscellaneous not classified elsewhere intra-EU 951 + 959 + 978
1030:	Class 2 Developing countries 1031 + 1032 + 1033 + 1038	1092: Miscellaneous not classified elsewhere extra-EU 952 + 960 + 979
1031:	ACP Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific – Lomé Convention 224 + 228 + 232 + 236 + 240 + 244 + 247 + 248 + 252 + 257 + 260 + 264 + 268 + 272 + 276 + 280 + 284 + 288 + 302 + 306 + 310 + 311 + 314 + 318 + 322 + 324 + 328 + 330 + 334 + 336 + 338 + 342 + 346 + 350 + 352 + 355 + 366 + 370 + 373 + 375 + 378 + 382 + 386 + 389 + 391 + 393 + 395 + 421 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 456 + 459 + 460 + 464 + 465 + 467 + 469 + 472 +	

*Table II*

In table II, the economic zones can overlap and must not, therefore, be used to make up larger units.

1051:	Mediterranean Basin Countries and territories that make up the Mediterranean Basin 022 + 044 + 046 + 052 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096 + 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 624 + 628	469 + 472 + 473 + 474 + 478 + 480 + 484 + 488 + 492 + 496 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528 + 529
1056:	MFA Countries Countries involved in the Multifibre Arrangement 028 + 032 + 036 + 038 + 052 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 094 + 220 + 400 + 404 + 412 + 416 + 428 + 436 + 442 + 456 + 464 + 480 + 504 + 508 + 524 + 528 + 662 + 664 + 666 + 669 + 680 + 700 + 701 + 706 + 708 + 720 + 728 + 732 + 740 + 743	
1057:	ASEAN Countries of the Association of South-East Asian Nations 680 + 700 + 701 + 703 + 706 + 708	
1058:	Latin America 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 452 + 456 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528	
1059:	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) 662 + 664 + 666 + 667 + 669 + 672 + 675	

<b>ES</b>	Clasificación de las publicaciones de Eurostat
<b>TEMA</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Diversos (rosa)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Estadísticas generales (azul oscuro)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Economía y finanzas (violeta)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Población y condiciones sociales (amarillo)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Energía e industria (azul claro)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Agricultura, silvicultura y pesca (verde)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Comercio exterior (rojo)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Comercio, servicios y transportes (naranja)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Medio ambiente (turquesa)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Investigación y desarrollo (marrón)</li> </ul>
<b>SERIE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Anuarios y estadísticas anuales</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Estadísticas coyunturales</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Cuentas y encuestas</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Estudios e investigación</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Métodos</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Estadísticas breves</li> </ul>

<b>GR</b>	Ταξινόμηση των δημοσιεύσεων της Eurostat
<b>GEMA</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Διάφορα (ροζ)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Γενικές στατιστικές (βαθύ μπλε)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Οικονομία και δημοσιονομικά (βιολετί)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Πληθυσμός και κοινωνικές συνθήκες (κίτρινο)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ενέργεια και βιομηχανία (μπλε)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Γεωργία, δάση και αλεύρι (πρασινό)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Επειρησικό εμπόριο (κοκκινο)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Εμποριού υπηρεσιών και μεταφορές (πορτοκαλί)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Περιβάλλον (τουρκουάζ)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ερευνα και ανάπτυξη (καφέ)</li> </ul>
<b>SERIE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Επετηρίδες και εποικειώσεις στατιστικές</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Συγκυριακές στατιστικές</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Λογαριασμοί και δρεσνες</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Μελέτες και ερευνα</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Μεθόδοι</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Στατιστικές σε σύντομη</li> </ul>

<b>IT</b>	Classificazione delle pubblicazioni dell'Eurostat
<b>TEMA</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Diverse (rosa)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistiche generali (blu)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Economia e finanze (viola)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Popolazione e condizioni sociali (giallo)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Energia e industria (azzurro)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Agricoltura, foreste e pesca (verde)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Commercio estero (rosso)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Comercio, servizi e trasporti (arancione)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ambiente (turchese)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ricerca e sviluppo (marrone)</li> </ul>
<b>SERIE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Annuario e statistiche annuali</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistiche sulla conjuntura</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Conti e indagini</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Studi e ricerca</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Metodi</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistiche in breve</li> </ul>

<b>FI</b>	Eurostatin julkaisuluokitus
<b>AIHE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Sekalaista (vaaleanpunainen)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Yleiset tilastot (yönsininen)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Talous ja rahoitus (violetti)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Väestö- ja sosiaalitilaistot (keltainen)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Energia ja teollisuus (sininen)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Maa- ja metsätalous, kalastus (vihrea)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ulkomankauppa (punainen)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Kauppa, palvelut ja liikenne (oranssi)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ympäristö (turkoosi)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Tutkimus ja kehitys (ruskeaa)</li> </ul>
<b>SARJA</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Vuosikirjat ja vuositilastot</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Suhdanneelastot</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Laskennat ja kyselytutkimukset</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Tutkimukset</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Menetelmät</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Tilastokatsaukset</li> </ul>

<b>DA</b>	Klassifikation af Eurostats publikationer
<b>EMNE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Diverse (rosa)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Almene statistikker (mørkebla)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Økonomi og finanser (violet)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Befolknig og sociale forhold (gul)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Energi og industri (blå)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Landbrug, skovbrug og fiskeri (grøn)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Udenrigshandel (rød)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Handel, tjenesteydelser og transport (orange)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Miljø (turkis)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Forskning og udvikling (brun)</li> </ul>
<b>SERIE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Årbøger og årlige statistikker</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Konjunkturstatistikker</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Tællinger og rundspørgser</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Undersøgelser og forskning</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Metoder</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistikoversigter</li> </ul>

<b>EN</b>	Classification of Eurostat publications
<b>THEME</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (pink)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> General statistics (midnight blue)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Economy and finance (violet)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Population and social conditions (yellow)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Energy and industry (blue)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture, forestry and fisheries (green)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> External trade (red)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Distributive trades, services and transport (orange)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Environment (turquoise)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Research and development (brown)</li> </ul>
<b>SERIES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Yearbooks and yearly statistics</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Short-term statistics</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Accounts and surveys</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Studies and research</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Methods</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistics in focus</li> </ul>

<b>NL</b>	Classificatie van de publicaties van Eurostat
<b>ONDERWERP</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Diverse (roze)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Allgemene statistiek (mørkebla)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Economie en finans (lila)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Bevolking och sociaala förhållanden (gul)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Energi och industri (blå)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Jordbruk, skogsbruk och fiske (grön)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Utrikeshandel (röd)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Handel, tjanster och transport (orange)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Miljö (turkos)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Onderzoek en ontwikkeling (bruin)</li> </ul>
<b>SERIE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Jaarboeken en jaarstatistieken</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Conijnturstatistieken</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Rekeningen en enquêtes</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Studies en onderzoeken</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Methoden</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistieken in het kort</li> </ul>

<b>SV</b>	Klassifikation av Eurostats publikationer
<b>ÄMNE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Diverse (rosa)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Allmän statistik (mörkbla)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ekonomi och finans (lila)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Befolknig och sociala förhållanden (gul)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Energi och industri (blå)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Jordbruk, skogsbruk och fiske (grön)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Utrikeshandel (röd)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Handel, tjanster och transport (orange)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Miljö (turkos)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Forskning och utveckling (brun)</li> </ul>
<b>SERIE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Årsböcker och årlig statistik</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Konjunkturstatistik</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Rekningar och enkäter</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Undersökningar och forskning</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Metoder</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistiköversikter</li> </ul>

<b>DE</b>	Gliederung der Veröffentlichungen von Eurostat
<b>THEMENKREIS</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Verschiedenes (rosa)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Allgemeine Statistik (unkelblau)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Wirtschaft und Finanzen (violet)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Bevölkerung und soziale Bedingungen (gelb)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Energie und Industrie (blau)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Land- und Forstwirtschaft, Fischerei (grün)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Außenhandel (rot)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Handel, Dienstleistungen und Verkehr (orange)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Umwelt (turkis)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Forschung und Entwicklung (braun)</li> </ul>
<b>REIHE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Jahrbücher und jährliche Statistiken</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Konjunkturstatistiken</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Konten und Erhebungen</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Studien und Forschungsergebnisse</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Methoden</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistik kurzgefaßt</li> </ul>

<b>FR</b>	Classification des publications d'Eurostat
<b>THÈME</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Divers (rose)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistiques générales (bleu nuit)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Économie et finances (violet)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Population et conditions sociales (jaune)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Énergie et industrie (bleu)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (vert)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Commerce extérieur (rouge)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Commerce services et transports (orange)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Environnement (turquoise)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Recherche et développement (brun)</li> </ul>
<b>SÉRIE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Annuaire et statistiques annuelles</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistiques conjoncturelles</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Comptes et enquêtes</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Études et recherche</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Méthodes</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Statistiques en bref</li> </ul>

<b>PT</b>	Classificação das publicações do Eurostat
<b>TEMA</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Diversos (rosa)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Estatísticas gerais (azul-escuro)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Economia e finanças (violeta)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> População e condições sociais (amarelo)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Energia e indústria (azul)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Agricultura, silvicultura e pesca (verde)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Comércio exterior (vermelho)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Comércio, serviços e transportes (laranja)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ambiente (turquesa)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Investigação e desenvolvimento (castanho)</li> </ul>
<b>SÉRIE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Anuários e estatísticas anuais</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Estatísticas conjunturais</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Contas e inquéritos</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Estudos e investigação</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Métodos</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Estatísticas breves</li> </ul>

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