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EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE

Statistical yearbook 1958-94

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EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE

Statistical yearbook 1958-94

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Contents

Foreword	3
Comments	9
The European Union and world trade	19
1A: Trends in world trade	20
1B: Share of trade with the European Union, the United States and Japan	26
1C: From EUR6 to EUR12: trends of the external trade with the main partner countries	30
The trading partners of the European Union	37
2A: The EU's main trading partners	38
2B: Trends in EU trade by partner country	40
2C: Product breakdown of EU trade with the main partner countries	50
2D: Indices of Extra-EU trade by partner country	58
Goods traded with Extra-EU countries	61
3A: Trends in Extra-EU trade by product	63
3B: EU's main trading partners	66
3C: Indices of Extra-EU trade by product	76
Goods traded within the European Union	79
4A: Trends in Intra-EU trade by product	80
4B: Indices of Intra-EU trade by product	81
The Member States and EU trade	83
5A: Trade balances by Member State	85
5B: Intra-EU trade by Member State	86
5C: Extra-EU trade by Member State	87
5D/5E: Breakdown by Member State of goods traded within the EU and with Extra-EU countries	88
5F: Breakdown by Member State and by product of Intra-EU and Extra-EU trade balances	96
External trade of the Member States	99
6: Belgium and Luxembourg	100
6: Denmark	104
6: Germany	108
6: Greece	112
6: Spain	116
6: France	120
6: Ireland	124
6: Italy	128
6: Netherlands	132
6: Portugal	136
6: United Kingdom	140
Annexes	145
Conversion rates	146
Standard International Trade Classification (SITC, Rev. 3)	147
Geonomenclature 1994	151
Economic zones 1994	155

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If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- the effect of the thresholds: a business may be obliged to provide statistical information in one Member State while its client or supplier, depending on the case, in the partner country may be exempted from providing any or certain types of statistical information (e.g. product classification), thus preventing comparison at the most detailed level;
- the link with tax: a time-lag between the recording of dispatches and that of the corresponding arrivals may result from the link with tax. In addition, for certain special transactions (e.g. triangular transactions or outside processing) distortions may arise because of the difficulty in obtaining information on the partner country or on the statistical value of the goods. Tax fraud may have an effect, which is difficult to assess, on statistical declarations (under-assessment of arrivals, over-assessment of dispatches, or failure to make a declaration);
- there may be other reasons for discrepancies (goods classified under different headings of the product nomenclature, different statistical values for dispatches and arrivals, etc.) and in addition there may be mistakes or omissions which are unavoidable despite the constant efforts by Eurostat and the Member States to improve the quality and timeliness of statistical information.

3. Extra-EU trade

Member States send to Eurostat statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise and consequently Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.

Methodological notes and sources

1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take the opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their cooperation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonized statistics and guarantee their quality.

The tables describing the development of external trade as declared by the main EU trading partners were compiled from data taken from the tapes sent each month by the International Monetary Fund.

2. Coverage

2.1 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable property recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing, or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

Consequently, statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit or trade between Member States and the French overseas departments or the Canary Islands.

2.2 Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after bonded warehousing;
- *exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing or repair).

Statistics on trade with third countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with third countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception of goods in transit. Goods placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.

3. Statistical data

3.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union comprises the customs territory of the European Union, excluding the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyane, Martinique and Réunion) and the Canary Islands, which are therefore considered as third countries. Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories which are not part of the EU customs territory.

From October 1990, the external trade data of Germany refer to the Federal Republic of Germany in its borders as of 3 October 1990, i.e. after reunification.

3.2. Trading partners: countries and economic areas

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), *the country (or Member State) of final destination* of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an Intra-European Union arrival is always the *country of consignment* of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (Extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), *the country of origin*. Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

3.3. Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat and accessible to the public on magnetic medium are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonized System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

3.4. Estimate of the statistical value

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after conversion, in European Units of Account (ecus). The ecu is a "basket" currency unit based on the market exchange rates of a specific quantity of each European Union currency according to a weighting system involving the five-year average of each Member State's gross national product and Intra-EU trade balance. The rates used in this bulletin are averages of daily rates. The Annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used.

3.4.1 Intra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.4.2 Extra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.5 Statistical secrecy

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it, and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only or to exports only and to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimize the effect of these headings on the results; therefore trade data under these headings are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

4. Indices

4.1. Introduction

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis. These indices may be consulted on the TREND database.

4.2. Data sources

The data transmitted for external trade and Intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators. The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values pointing to unlikely price movements.

Two rules are applied to exclude unlikely price behaviour. The first is that, given the general level of inflation, the price of a product will not change significantly compared with its level the previous year. Any change of five points or more is considered suspect. The second rule – which is more restrictive – is that the change in the price of a product compared with the closest month available will not differ significantly from the average change in the price of similar products. The application of these rules prevents extreme changes due to factors unrelated to prices which, otherwise, would lead to a distortion of the unit value index. For products whose unit values are rejected, the changes are drawn up according to those of similar products.

Symbols and abbreviations used

EU:	Total of the EU member States
UEBL:	Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
DK:	Denmark
D:	Federal Republic of Germany
GR:	Greece
E:	Spain
F:	France
IRL:	Ireland
I:	Italy
NL:	Netherlands
P:	Portugal
UK:	United Kingdom
USA:	United States of America
O:	Data less than half the unit used
Mio:	Million
Mrd:	1000 millions
ECU:	European currency unit
Eurostat:	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC:	Standard International Trade Classification

Data sources

European Union

B:	Belgique / Luxembourg	Institut national de statistiques, Bruxelles
DK:	Danmark	Danmarks Statistik, København
D:	Deutschland	Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
GR:	Ελλάδα	Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα
E:	España	Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid
F:	France	Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris
IRL:	Ireland	Central Statistics Office, Dublin
I:	Italia	Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma
NL:	Nederland	Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen
P:	Portugal	Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa
UK:	United Kingdom	HM Customs and Excise, Statistical Office, Southend-on-Sea

Other countries

International Monetary Fund, Direction of Trade

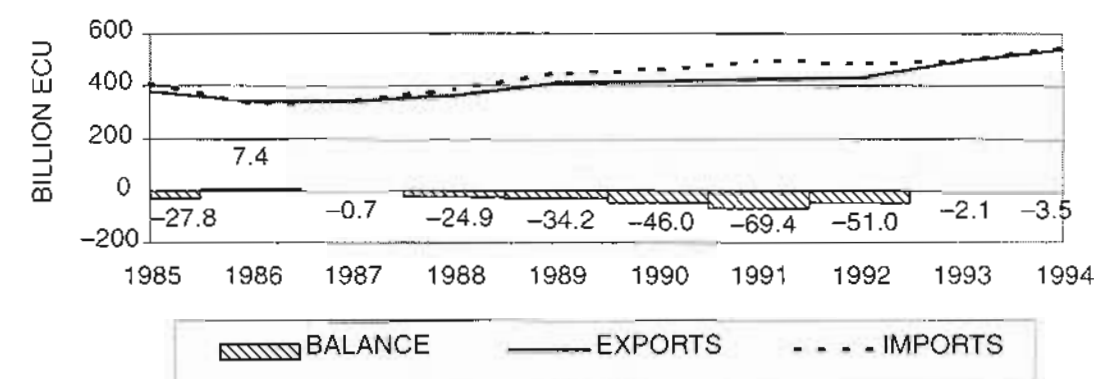
EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE

1. Extra-EU trade

1.1 Total extra-EU trade flows

After two years of declining trade flows, EU external trade moderately expanded from 1988 to 1992. In 1993 and 1994 however, EU flows (in 1993 only on the exports' side) showed a significant upturn.

EU EXTERNAL TRADE 1985-1994



Source: COMEXT

In 1994, the value of extra-EU exports registered a 10.2% percent change over the previous year, while between 1985 and 1994, the annual average rate of growth amounted to a modest 4.1%.

Among the Member States, Germany was the main extra-EU exporter, accounting for 33.7% of the total in 1994, followed by France and the United Kingdom with 15.7% and 14.4% respectively.

EXTRA-EU EXPORTS OF GOODS BY MEMBER STATE

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	94/93	94/85
<i>Total EU in billion ECU</i>	378.7	341.9	339.3	362.8	413.2	415.1	423.2	436.1	491.1	541.4	%	%
<i>SHARE in %</i>												
Belgium-Luxembourg	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1	17.8	5.5
Denmark	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	13.4	3.0
Germany	31.8	35.5	35.4	34.4	33.6	34.3	35.2	34.8	33.2	33.7	11.9	4.7
Greece	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	14.0	3.3
Spain	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	8.8	5.3
France	15.6	14.9	14.4	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.3	15.7	6.3	4.1
Ireland	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	14.4	8.6
Italy	13.9	13.4	12.9	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.7	13.7	10.6	3.9
Netherlands	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	9.6	4.5
Portugal	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	13.8	3.6
United Kingdom	17.7	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.1	15.0	14.5	14.9	14.4	6.9	1.7

Source: COMEXT

During the ten year period considered, the annual average growth rate for the extra-EU imports was 3.3%. After stagnating in 1993, the EU purchases from third countries registered a sharp increase in 1994 (+10.5% over the previous year).

Germany is the main outlet for third countries' exports to the Union (28.8% of the total in 1994), followed by the United Kingdom (18.1%) and France (14.0%).

EXTRA-EU IMPORTS OF GOODS BY MEMBER STATES

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	94/93	94/85
Total EU in billion ECU	406.4	334.6	340.1	387.7	447.4	461.1	492.6	487.1	493.2	544.9	10.5	3.3
SHARE in %											%	%
Belgium-Luxembourg	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.3	10.8	4.5
Denmark	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	16.7	1.7
Germany	24.0	26.6	26.4	25.5	25.5	26.6	28.9	29.3	29.0	28.8	9.7	5.4
Greece	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	-14.3	-0.8
Spain	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.1	5.0	9.0	2.2
France	14.1	13.8	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.3	13.9	14.7	14.0	5.1	3.3
Ireland	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	23.0	8.8
Italy	15.4	13.5	13.8	12.8	13.3	13.1	12.5	12.1	11.4	11.3	9.7	-0.2
Netherlands	9.8	9.5	9.4	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.5	8.6	10.2	30.3	3.7
Portugal	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	13.0	2.2
United Kingdom	18.6	18.7	19.0	21.5	19.3	18.3	16.9	17.1	18.5	18.1	7.8	3.0

Source: COMEXT

The EU trade deficit, which amounted to ECU 28 billion in 1985, was almost cancelled out the last two years. However, its path of development registered a remarkable deficit during 1988-92.

Whilst the extra-EU trade flows were virtually in equilibrium in 1993 and 1994, the balances of some individual Member States were widely divergent. Germany showed the biggest extra-EU surplus among the Member States (ECU 25.6 billion in 1994), while the Netherlands and the United Kingdom registered the highest deficits with ECU 22 billion and ECU 20.5 billion respectively in 1994.

EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCE BY MEMBER STATE

(in billion ECU)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total EU	-27.8	7.4	-0.7	-24.9	-34.2	-46.0	-69.4	-51.0	-2.1	-3.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	-2.6	-2.6	-2.0	-4.0	-5.4	-6.3	-7.2	-5.3	-2.7	-1.0
Denmark	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.6	2.5
Germany	22.9	32.5	30.5	26.0	25.0	19.7	6.5	8.8	20.0	25.6
Greece	-4.2	-2.7	-2.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.4	-4.4	-4.1	-4.3	-2.8
Spain	-8.3	-5.9	-5.7	-6.9	-11.4	-11.6	-12.6	-11.8	-4.3	-4.7
France	1.9	5.0	2.4	1.1	0.9	-2.0	-3.0	3.2	7.4	8.8
Ireland	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	1.2	0.8
Italy	-10.2	0.6	-3.0	-3.3	-4.4	-5.0	-6.2	-1.4	11.0	12.7
Netherlands	-17.4	-11.7	-11.9	-11.9	-15.7	-18.5	-20.7	-20.4	-12.1	-22.0
Portugal	-2.7	-1.7	-2.0	-2.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9
United Kingdom	-8.2	-7.2	-8.0	-22.6	-18.8	-17.7	-20.1	-20.3	-18.4	-20.5

Source: COMEXT

1.2 Extra-EU trade by main partners

During the last ten years, an important redeployment of the extra-EU exports occurred. The share of the industrialised countries in total exports went down to 53% in 1994, from the 59.7% registered in 1985. The US and EFTA markets became relatively less important, while the share of exports to Japan increased to 5% in 1994 (it was 2.6% ten years before).

The export share of the developing countries remained relatively stable between 1985 and 1994 (around 34%). An increased share of the exports to the Dynamic Asian Economies and China compensated for a reduction in the importance of the ACP and Mediterranean markets.

The Central and Eastern European countries and the Commonwealth of Independent States together represented 10.5% of the extra-EU exports in 1994, that is an 3.4 percentage points increase compared to 1985.

EXTRA-EU EXPORTS SHARES (in %)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES	59.7	60.0	61.7	61.2	60.3	60.4	57.2	55.0	52.6	53.0
-USA	21.4	21.8	21.2	19.8	18.9	18.4	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.6
-Japan	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.9
-EFTA	22.5	25.3	26.6	26.6	26.2	26.8	25.7	24.7	21.8	22.0
-Other	13.2	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.1	9.7	9.5	8.7	8.8	8.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	32.3	32.0	30.8	33.1	33.8	34.0	35.2	36.7	36.0	35.7
-ACP	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.4	2.8
-OPEC	12.2	10.3	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.3	9.6	8.3	6.9
-DAE (*)	4.2	4.5	5.3	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.8	9.7
CHINA	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3
CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.5
FORMER USSR/CIS	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	16.2	10.6	10.1	9.8	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	10.2

(*) Singapore, Hong Kong, Taiwan, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

Source: COMEXT

The industrialised countries are also by far the most important suppliers of the European Union. Their share, of the extra-EU imports sharply increased between 1985 and 1988 by nearly 7 percentage points and, although it declined in the early 90's, it still represented around 56% of the total in 1994.

Several factors, such as the declining trend of the commodity prices over the 80's and the growing importance in the intra-industry trade, are largely the cause for both the increased share of the industrialized countries and the notable reduction of the share of the EU imports from the developing countries: these countries accounted for 30.5% in 1994, from over 36% in 1985.

After the crisis that followed the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance's (CMEA) dissolution, the CEEC quickly redirected their trade towards the EU markets: in 1994, their share on the total extra-EU imports went up to 6.2% compared with 3.8% registered in 1990.

EXTRA-EU IMPORTS SHARES (in %)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES	54.7	58.8	59.2	61.6	60.8	59.8	59.3	59.1	56.1	55.6
-USA	16.1	16.9	16.5	17.6	19.0	18.4	18.4	17.8	17.1	17.1
-Japan	6.7	9.9	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.5	10.6	9.7	8.9
-EFTA	20.3	23.4	24.3	23.4	22.9	23.5	22.5	22.9	22.3	22.8
-Other	11.6	8.6	8.2	9.9	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.0	6.8
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	36.4	32.4	32.0	31.4	31.8	32.3	31.5	30.8	30.3	30.5
-ACP	6.8	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.4
-OPEC	16.8	11.5	10.4	8.2	9.1	9.8	9.5	8.8	8.4	7.6
-DAE (*)	4.5	6.2	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.6
CHINA	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.2
CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.2
USSR/CIS	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.9
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	15.6	8.4	8.7	7.8	8.3	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.8

(*) Singapore, Hong Kong, Taiwan, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

Source: COMEXT

The EU trade balance with the industrialised countries, which was positive in 1985-87, turned into a huge deficit from 1988 until 1992. Nevertheless, in the last two years, considerable improvements have been recorded, mainly due to the reduction of the bilateral deficits with Japan and the USA.

The European Union also registered important improvements in its trading positions with developing countries: the deficit accounting for 21% of the exports to these countries in 1985, went up to a surplus of 14% in 1994.

EU TRADE BALANCE BY PARTNER (as a % of the EU-exports to each partner)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	-7.0	2.1	-0.2	-6.9	-8.3	-11.1	-16.4	-11.7	-0.4	-0.7
INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES	1.6	4.3	3.8	-7.5	-9.4	-10.0	-20.6	-20.0	-7.2	-5.0
-USA	19.4	24.6	21.9	5.0	-7.2	-11.0	-27.5	-17.6	0.8	2.0
-Japan	-173.0	-189.7	-155.3	-144.8	-118.7	-102.8	-133.8	-150.6	-109.4	-83.6
-EFTA	3.1	9.8	8.4	6.0	5.0	2.6	-1.8	-3.6	-2.5	-3.6
-Other	4.7	11.0	17.0	-4.1	5.0	9.7	2.8	-0.4	19.5	22.3
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	-20.9	1.0	-3.9	-1.2	-2.0	-5.5	-4.0	6.1	15.4	14.2
-ACP	-59.8	-21.2	-17.2	-13.2	-17.7	-21.4	-20.6	-3.4	9.4	-24.8
-OPEC	-49.0	-9.5	-18.4	-2.1	-16.8	-27.9	-19.3	-1.5	-0.7	-9.2
-DAE (*)	-16.6	-33.8	-41.5	-30.9	-20.9	-16.9	-22.9	-14.9	1.5	9.9
CHINA	45.1	34.5	5.4	-20.7	-43.8	-101.0	-166.1	-145.0	-73.2	-81.4
CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE	-1.6	0.7	-6.2	-8.7	-3.0	-0.5	3.3	6.4	19.5	16.1
USSR/CIS	-65.4	-33.6	-42.8	-28.4	-20.3	-44.8	-30.4	-28.2	-19.7	-32.9
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	-0.3	22.3	14.2	14.7	8.7	7.1	5.0	9.5	26.6	22.3

(*) Singapore, Hong Kong, Taiwan, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

Source: COMEXT

1.3 Extra-EU trade by main products

The European Union is a traditional exporter of manufactured products: in 1994, the share of the transformed products in the total extra-EU exports reached 86% compared to the 79% registered in 1985.

The corresponding reduction in the share of raw materials is mainly due to the declining importance of the extra-EU exports of fuel products (from 5% to 2.6% between 1985 and 1994), while the exports of agri-foodstuff industries were rather stable at around 7%.

Among the manufactured products, the most important increases were recorded for the machinery and transport equipment (6.7% over the last ten years).

EXTRA-EU EXPORTS SHARES (in %)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Raw materials	15.1	12.4	12.2	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.0
- Food, etc.	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.1
- Crude materials	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
- Fuel products	5.0	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.6
Manufactured products	79.0	81.3	81.3	82.6	82.2	83.1	83.2	83.8	85.4	86.3
- Chemicals	11.2	11.0	11.2	12.2	11.6	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.2
- Machinery, transport	36.8	39.1	38.9	38.9	38.8	40.3	40.8	41.5	43.1	43.5
- Other manufactured	31.1	31.3	31.2	31.5	31.8	31.2	30.4	29.9	29.4	29.6
Not classified	5.8	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.8	3.9	1.9	1.8

Source: COMEXT

The evolution of the extra-EU imports clearly shows the growing role of manufactured products. The raw materials, still representing in 1985 a share of 48% of the total extra-EU imports, accounted for only 27% in 1994. During this decade, different factors (such as declining commodity prices, intra-industry trade) deeply modified the EU import structure and, in consequence, the share of manufactured imports increased from 46% in 1985, to 70% in 1994.

As for exports, the product category that showed the most dynamic increase in the last ten years was machinery and transport equipment which, in 1994 represented 32% of the total extra-EU imports, compared to less than 20% in 1985.

EXTRA-EU IMPORTS SHARES (in %)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Raw materials	48.0	37.9	35.6	30.8	31.2	31.2	29.4	28.1	27.0	26.8
- Food, etc.	9.5	10.4	9.6	8.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.6
- Crude materials	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.4	8.2	7.1	7.0	6.4	7.2
- Fuel products	28.4	17.8	16.5	12.3	13.8	15.2	14.6	13.4	13.1	12.0
Manufactured products	46.3	55.5	58.4	61.9	63.5	63.8	65.7	67.0	69.5	70.3
- Chemicals	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.4
- Machinery, transport	19.5	23.6	25.2	27.5	28.2	28.5	29.9	30.0	31.7	31.8
- Other manufactured	21.3	25.6	26.9	28.0	28.7	28.7	29.2	30.0	30.8	31.2
Not classified	5.7	6.6	6.0	7.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	3.5	2.9

Source: COMEXT

The European Union economy, based on the manufacturing industry, has a structural external trade deficit in the primary sector. However, this deficit improved in relative terms between 1985 and 1994, from 241% to 125% of the extra-EU exports of raw materials.

As far as the manufactured products are concerned, in the last ten years, the surplus went down from 37% to 18% of the total exports of manufactured products, evidence of the growing importance of the intra-industry flows in EU external trade relations.

EU TRADE BALANCE BY PRODUCT (as a % of EU-exports of each product)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	-7.5	2.2	-0.2	-6.9	-8.4	-11.1	-16.4	-11.7	-0.4	-0.2
Raw materials	-240.6	-198.0	-193.2	-178.7	-179.1	-185.7	-184.5	-154.9	-113.4	-124.5
- Food, etc.	-35.2	-41.0	-35.9	-33.4	-15.4	-16.9	-22.7	-12.3	-0.5	-7.0
- Crude materials	-311.5	-351.0	-319.9	-326.8	-343.3	-330.8	-275.9	-257.1	-205.3	-228.8
- Fuel products	-514.4	-458.3	-486.5	-474.4	-540.4	-534.7	-580.7	-517.7	-315.8	-354.1
Manufactured products	37.0	33.2	28.0	19.9	16.3	14.7	8.1	10.7	18.2	18.3
- Chemicals	46.6	43.5	43.1	43.5	38.9	37.1	36.2	37.5	45.8	43.9
- Machinery, transport	42.9	41.0	35.1	24.5	21.1	21.3	14.7	19.1	26.1	26.7
- Other manufactured	26.4	19.8	13.8	5.2	2.3	-2.2	-11.9	-12.1	-5.5	-5.5
Not classified	-4.8	-2.7	8.1	-40.5	-1.8	-15.8	-20.1	-41.1	-84.5	-64.2

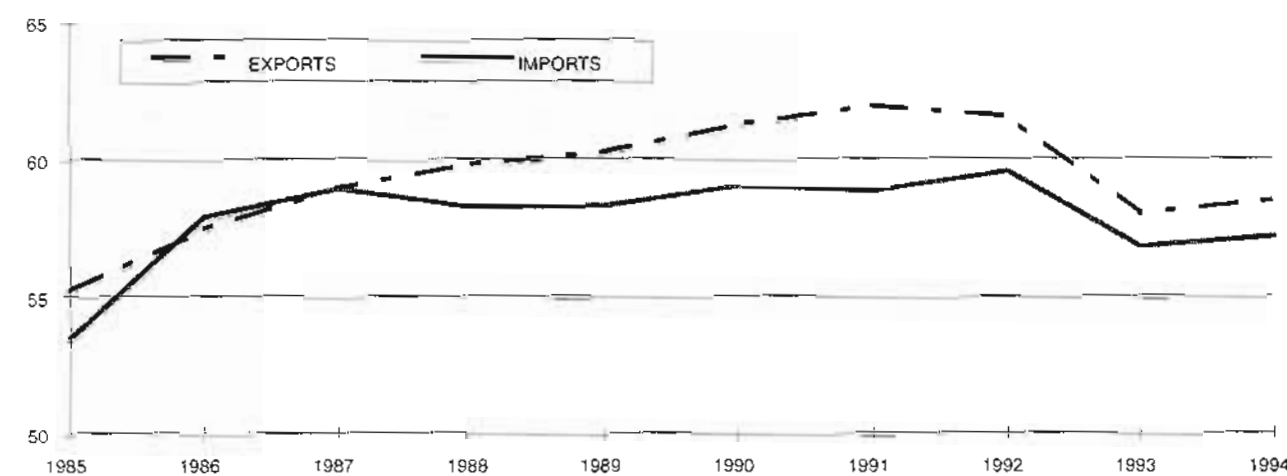
Source: COMEXT

2. Intra-EU trade

(The **Intrastat system** was introduced on the 1st of January 1993, due to the abandonment of customs formalities within the EU. From this date, data has been collected directly from the firms. As the Intrastat system for collecting data is different from that of former years, the transition from the year 1992 to 1993 and 1994 data should be interpreted with caution).

2.1 Share of the intra-EU trade in the total EU trade flows.

INTRA-EU TRADE AS A SHARE OF THE TOTAL TRADE (in %)



Source: COMEXT

The relative importance of intra-EU trade in the total trade of the Union had been significantly increasing by about 6 percentage points between 1985 and 1994. However, since 1993, when the Internal Market was introduced, the collection of intra-EU trade data has had to be reorganized. A substantial drop in intra-EU statistics corresponded to the introduction of Intrastat. It is difficult to assess whether this shift in 1993 and 1994 represents only a purely statistical phenomenon.

For individual Member States the share of intra-EU trade is quite different: for relatively small countries such as Portugal, Belgium-Luxembourg and the Netherlands these shares are highest, while on the other hand, Germany and the United Kingdom had the lowest ratios.

INTRA-EU EXPORTS AS A % OF TOTAL EXPORTS BY MEMBER STATE

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EUROPEAN UNION	55.2	57.4	58.9	59.8	60.2	61.2	61.9	61.5	58.0	58.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	70.7	73.5	74.8	74.7	74.1	75.7	75.8	75.3	73.7	72.4
Denmark	44.8	46.8	48.7	49.8	50.7	52.0	54.1	54.6	54.1	53.2
Germany	49.9	50.9	52.7	54.2	54.9	54.4	53.9	54.2	49.8	49.2
Greece	54.3	63.8	67.5	64.6	65.6	64.2	64.0	65.9	56.0	54.2
Spain	53.5	61.5	59.9	61.0	62.5	65.6	67.3	66.5	62.2	64.8
France	53.8	57.9	60.4	61.6	61.6	62.8	63.6	63.1	57.7	59.5
Ireland	69.7	72.6	74.1	74.8	75.0	75.5	75.0	74.7	69.3	70.0
Italy	48.7	53.8	56.2	57.3	56.6	58.4	59.2	57.9	53.5	53.8
Netherlands	75.8	76.4	76.0	75.3	76.3	77.1	76.9	75.9	74.5	74.8
Portugal	63.3	68.6	71.4	72.4	72.1	74.3	75.9	75.7	75.2	75.4
United Kingdom	48.9	48.2	49.5	50.3	50.5	53.0	56.7	56.0	52.0	54.2

Source: COMEXT

INTRA-EU IMPORTS AS A % OF TOTAL IMPORTS BY MEMBER STATE

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EUROPEAN UNION	53.5	57.9	58.9	58.2	58.3	59.0	58.8	59.5	56.8	57.2
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	68.8	70.1	72.4	70.6	69.1	70.8	70.6	71.7	70.0	68.9
<i>Denmark</i>	50.7	53.2	53.6	53.7	52.3	53.8	54.2	55.4	54.3	54.0
<i>Germany</i>	53.1	54.3	54.6	53.4	53.4	54.3	54.6	54.8	51.2	51.2
<i>Greece</i>	48.1	58.3	61.0	62.5	62.3	64.1	60.3	63.4	60.1	64.4
<i>Spain</i>	37.9	51.3	55.0	56.5	56.4	58.8	59.7	60.4	62.0	63.3
<i>France</i>	59.5	64.6	65.8	65.2	65.1	65.0	64.8	65.9	60.8	62.8
<i>Ireland</i>	72.2	73.4	71.8	71.7	70.4	71.4	69.6	72.4	65.1	63.9
<i>Italy</i>	47.3	55.6	56.6	57.6	56.9	57.6	57.9	59.2	55.5	56.6
<i>Netherlands</i>	55.8	61.0	61.6	61.6	60.2	60.0	59.0	59.1	60.5	57.3
<i>Portugal</i>	46.3	59.0	63.5	67.1	68.0	69.1	72.0	73.8	71.8	71.1
<i>United Kingdom</i>	47.3	50.6	51.4	49.5	51.4	51.5	50.5	51.1	48.3	50.0

Source: COMEXT

By 1993-1994 the intra-EU trade as a share of the total EU trade for raw materials and manufactured products converged to similar levels (around 57%), although from 1985 until 1992 the ratio for manufactured products was always significantly higher.

Within the group of raw materials the intra ratios for food products were conspicuously higher (60-70%) than those for fuel products (around 40%). As for manufactured products, the intra-EU ratios for chemicals were significantly higher than those for machinery and transport equipment.

INTRA-EU TRADE AS A SHARE OF THE TOTAL EU TRADE(*) BY PRODUCT

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
TOTAL	51.8	57.7	58.9	59.0	59.2	60.1	60.3	60.5	57.4	57.9
Raw materials	48.6	55.7	56.3	56.9	55.9	56.1	57.5	58.3	56.8	57.6
- Food, etc.	60.7	66.5	68.2	68.6	68.6	69.4	70.6	71.0	69.8	70.0
- Crude materials	42.9	48.8	49.6	49.7	50.1	51.2	51.9	51.4	49.3	49.8
- Fuel products	41.8	44.8	42.3	40.2	37.8	37.6	38.1	37.3	36.8	37.9
Manufactured products	54.1	59.3	60.7	60.7	60.9	61.8	61.7	61.7	56.6	57.6
- Chemicals	60.5	64.5	65.4	65.5	65.5	66.3	65.7	65.3	62.8	63.9
- Machinery, transport	51.7	57.5	59.5	59.9	60.7	61.4	61.5	61.5	55.2	56.5
- Other manufactured	54.3	59.4	60.2	59.8	59.5	60.7	60.5	60.6	55.9	56.4
Not classified	40.8	42.7	43.8	41.1	45.0	45.8	46.3	44.8	73.9	67.6

(*) Imports+Exports

Source: COMEXT

2.2 Intra-EU trade balances

Due to intra-EU statistical discrepancies, the sums of the intra-EU surpluses and deficits recorded by the Member States do not match as, in theory, they should approximately do. From 1990 to 1992 this was due essentially to the fact that some Member States (such as the Netherlands) didn't report re-export flow within the Community.

From 1993 after the change of the data collection system (Intrastat System, see note above), other statistical problems occurred due mainly to the threshold system introduced: import (arrival) flow is in principle less concentrated than export (dispatch) flow and this could partly explain the underestimation of arrivals. In fact only few Member States produce "corrected" figures which take in account of the threshold effect.

INTRA-EU TRADE BALANCE BY MEMBER STATE

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total EU	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	1.2	-6.9	-14.9	-19.4	27.5	34.2
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	-1.4	1.9	1.0	0.9	2.7	0.1	-0.6	-1.2	7.0	11.6
<i>Denmark</i>	-2.1	-2.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.4
<i>Germany</i>	9.4	20.3	26.2	34.7	38.6	23.9	2.6	6.5	12.0	13.0
<i>Greece</i>	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1	-3.6	-4.7	-5.9	-6.0	-6.7	-7.3	-7.3
<i>Spain</i>	2.6	-1.5	-3.5	-5.3	-8.9	-8.9	-9.3	-10.0	-6.8	-5.7
<i>France</i>	-15.3	-14.0	-14.7	-13.1	-15.4	-14.9	-10.9	-9.5	-5.1	-5.5
<i>Ireland</i>	-0.1	0.6	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.9	4.1	5.2	6.5
<i>Italy</i>	-6.4	-3.3	-4.8	-5.3	-6.8	-4.3	-4.3	-6.3	7.1	5.8
<i>Netherlands</i>	19.9	15.5	12.4	12.4	18.5	18.0	17.1	14.8	24.0	25.0
<i>Portugal</i>	0.0	-0.7	-1.7	-3.0	-3.4	-4.2	-5.4	-6.6	-4.9	-4.8
<i>United Kingdom</i>	-3.6	-12.7	-13.0	-20.1	-22.5	-14.0	-2.2	-6.7	-6.7	-6.8

Source: COMEXT

The sharply increased statistical discrepancy of intra-EU trade flows make it difficult to assess the development of intra-EU trade balances by Member State. This applies particularly to the transition from 1992 and 1993. However, admitting that the balances for 1993 and 1994 on average showed a strong bias toward a surplus, the following comments can be made.

The most significant intra-EU surplus in 1994 was registered by the Netherlands (ECU 25.0 billion), followed by Germany (ECU 12.7 billion) and Belgium-Luxembourg (ECU 11.6 billion). This structure does not significantly change when compared to 1993. The Netherlands is a particular case, in the sense that an important part of its trade is "in transit" (i.e. coming from outside the EU and going to a different EU member state). This result is consistent with its large extra-EU deficit.

Greece (ECU 7.4 billion), the United Kingdom (ECU 6.0 billion) and Spain (ECU 5.5 billion) have shown the largest intra-EU deficits among the EU countries both in 1993 and 1994.

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

TRADE BALANCE

Values in Bn ECU ⁽¹⁾

Periods	World's main importers in 1994													Mexico
	World trade excluding Intra-EUR12 trade	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Singapore	South Korea	Switzerland	USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾	Malaysia		
1958	-6.4	-2.4	3.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4			-0.4	-0.2				-0.4
1960	-7.4	-3.4	4.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4			-0.2	-0.3				-0.4
1970	-15.7	-7.6	0.5	0.2	1.6	-0.4		-0.9	-1.1	-1.3				-0.4
1971	-20.8	-4.7	-4.4	3.8	0.8	-0.5		-1.0	-1.3	-1.4		0.3		-1.0
1972	-15.2	-4.3	-8.5	4.6	-0.2	-0.4		-1.1	-0.8	-1.4		0.2		-0.8
1973	-16.7	-9.5	-2.3	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5		-1.2	-0.8	-1.7		0.1		-0.9
1974	-39.8	-27.3	-9.7	-5.5	-1.9	-0.7		-2.1	-2.0	-1.7		0.4		-1.3
1975	-42.5	-14.4	1.7	-1.7	-3.7	-0.6		-2.2	-1.7	-0.3		0.1		-2.6
1976	-43.6	-30.7	-15.3	2.2	-2.2	-0.3		-2.2	-0.9	0.1		0.2		-3.0
1977	-55.8	-19.5	-34.3	8.5	-1.4	-0.7		-1.9	-0.7	-0.3		1.3		-2.3
1978	-53.7	-13.8	-33.2	14.5	-0.9	-1.5	-0.9	-2.3	-1.9	-0.2		1.2		-1.2
1979	-45.0	-35.1	-29.4	-5.5	-1.9	-1.4	-1.5	-2.5	-3.8	2.4		2.4		-1.3
1980	-56.6	-65.9	-26.0	-7.8	0.4	-1.9	-1.0	-3.3	-3.3	-4.8		1.5		-2.3
1981	-67.9	-52.9	-35.5	7.7	-1.8	-2.6	-0.1	-5.9	-4.4	-3.3	-7.6	0.2		-2.8
1982	-84.6	-51.3	-43.5	7.0	9.0	-2.6	3.0	-7.5	-2.5	-2.7	-8.1	-0.4		-4.3
1983	-79.8	-41.1	-77.9	23.0	8.2	-2.3	0.9	-7.1	-2.0	-4.1	-8.0	1.0		6.3
1984	-97.1	-39.8	-156.2	42.6	8.6	-0.3	-1.4	-5.8	-1.7	-4.6	-7.1	3.2		14.9
1985	-124.6	-27.8	-194.6	61.2	5.6	0.6	-19.9	-4.5	-1.0	-4.3	-13.2	4.1		16.5
1986	-101.9	7.4	-172.6	84.4	-2.0	0.1	-12.1	-3.1	3.1	-3.7	-9.1	3.2		9.6
1987	-67.8	-0.7	-148.3	69.7	-1.2	-1.2	-3.3	-3.4	5.4	-4.5	-6.1	4.5		3.5
1988	-78.7	-24.9	-118.7	65.5	-4.0	-0.6	-6.5	-3.8	7.5	-5.0	-10.9	3.8		5.6
1989	-102.5	-34.2	-117.6	59.0	-7.6	0.9	-5.6	-4.5	0.3	-6.0	-16.7	2.2		-0.9
1990	-80.5	-46.0	-97.3	41.1	-4.1	-0.3	7.0	-6.4	-3.8	-4.6	-10.0	0.2		-1.8
1991	-75.9	-69.4	-70.7	63.1	-5.1	-1.4	6.5	-5.7	-7.8	-3.9	-3.3	-1.9		-4.6
1992	-71.4	-51.0	-81.1	82.5	-3.0	-3.0	2.8	-6.7	-3.1	-0.1	3.9	0.6		-12.1
1993	-68.8	-2.1	-115.0	103.3	-6.5	-3.1	-10.2	-9.7	0.7	1.7	14.7	1.3		-19.7
1994	-135.4	-3.5	-148.7	101.8	-4.5	-8.7	4.4	-5.0	-5.3	2.0	20.4	-0.7		-16.4

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia

IMF sources, except EU (Eurostat)

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

TRADE BALANCE

Values in Bn ECU ⁽¹⁾

Periods	World's main importers in 1994										New EU Member States in 1995			
	Australia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	Brazil	Indonesia	Norway	South Africa ⁽³⁾	India	United Arab Emirates	Iran	Austria	Finland	Sweden	
1958	-0.3		-0.1	0.2		-0.6	-0.6	-0.6			-0.2	0.0	-0.3	1958
1960	-0.5		-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9			-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	1960
1970	-0.2	1.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1		-0.7	-0.3	-0.2	1970
1971	0.1	2.5	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3		-1.0	-0.4	0.4	1971
1972	1.3	3.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	-1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2		-1.2	-0.2	0.6	1972
1973	1.6	4.7	-0.4	-0.7	0.4	-1.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.2		-1.5	-0.4	1.2	1973
1974	-1.0	23.8	-0.6	-5.2	3.1	-1.8	0.7	-1.0	-1.0		-1.6	-1.1	-0.5	1974
1975	0.7	20.7	-0.8	-4.0	2.0	-2.0	0.5	-1.5	-1.5		-1.5	-1.7	-0.6	1975
1976	0.8	27.0	-0.5	-3.3	2.6	-2.9	0.5	-0.1	4.6		-2.7	-0.9	-0.6	1976
1977	-0.1	25.8	-1.0	-1.0	4.1	-3.5	3.1	-0.6	3.9		-3.9	0.1	-0.9	1977
1978	-0.9	13.7	-1.0	-1.9	4.0	-0.5	3.9	-0.9	2.9		-3.0	0.6	0.9	1978
1979	0.3	25.1	-1.4	-3.3	6.1	-0.1	6.7	-1.6	4.8		-3.5	-0.2	-0.9	1979
1980	-0.3	51.6	-1.9	-3.5	8.0	1.2	4.0	-4.6	9.4		-5.0	-1.0	-1.8	1980
1981	-3.9	69.9	-2.6	-0.7	9.5	2.3	-2.0	-6.9	10.6	-3.2	-4.7	-0.1	-0.2	1981
1982	-4.5	35.9	-1.6	-0.9	5.6	2.1	-1.1	-7.5	7.6	3.9	-3.9	-0.3	-0.8	1982
1983	-0.6	7.5	-4.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	2.9	-6.8	7.1	1.2	-4.5	-0.3	1.5	1983
1984	-2.4	4.8	-3.8	15.0	10.2	6.4	1.1	-8.7	9.1	0.9	-5.0	1.3	3.8	1984
1985	-4.3	5.1	-2.8	14.8	10.9	5.9	6.6	-10.6	9.9	3.0	-4.9	0.5	2.5	1985
1986	-3.7	1.1	-0.3	7.0	4.2	-1.9	5.6	-6.0	6.1	-1.3	-4.4	1.0	5.2	1986
1987	-2.7	2.2	-1.2	8.4	3.7	-0.8	5.0	-5.2	5.7	1.4	-4.8	0.2	3.5	1987
1988	-3.3	1.7	-3.7	15.0	5.0	-0.5	2.4	-4.9	4.0	2.1	-4.7	0.5	3.9	1988
1989	-7.3	6.6	-4.7	11.5	5.0	3.3	2.6	-3.1	6.3	0.2	-5.9	-1.0	2.7	1989
1990	-3.2	16.0	-8.1	6.8	2.9	5.6	4.3	-4.9	8.2	2.7	-6.2	-0.3	2.8	1990
1991	-0.6	15.1	-7.4	6.8	2.6	7.0	6.7	-1.3	7.5	-2.5	-7.8	1.0	4.7	1991
1992	-1.8	13.1	-6.3	12.7	5.2	7.1	7.3	-3.6	3.6	-2.5	-7.5	1.6	5.1	1992
1993	-3.6	12.1	-7.6	9.1	7.3	6.9	4.2	-0.8	1.2	1.3	-7.2	4.5	6.5	1993
1994	-6.4	18.7	-7.0	5.1	5.5	6.1	1.2	-1.1	-2.2	4.7	-8.7	5.4	8.0	1994

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

TRADE BALANCE

Values in Bn ECU

Periods	Total Extra-EU	EUROPE								AFRICA				
		Austria	Finland	Sweden	Norway	Switzerland	Turkey	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb (2)	Egypt	Libya	Nigeria	South Africa (3)
1958 EUR6	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
1960	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
1970	-0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-1.5	-0.3	0.4
1971	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.5	0.5
1972	4.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.3
1973 EUR9	-3.6	1.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	3.0	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-1.1	-0.7	0.3
1974	-16.6	2.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	3.9	0.9	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	-3.0	-2.7	0.9
1975	-4.2	2.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.3
1976	-18.3	3.0	-0.3	0.8	1.0	3.4	1.4	0.9	-0.4	1.5	0.8	-1.9	0.1	-0.7
1977	-7.4	3.9	-0.6	0.8	1.0	4.1	1.3	0.4	-0.3	2.7	1.0	-1.3	1.1	-1.9
1978	-4.5	3.3	-0.9	-0.4	-1.5	5.0	0.7	0.3	-0.8	2.7	0.9	-0.7	1.3	-2.9
1979	-23.6	3.7	-1.2	0.2	-1.8	5.4	0.6	0.0	-2.1	2.2	1.1	-1.5	-1.8	-3.7
1980	-48.8	4.3	-1.0	0.3	-3.0	7.2	0.8	0.1	-3.3	1.4	1.4	-2.2	-1.9	-1.5
1981 EUR10	-37.1	4.1	-1.1	-0.1	-4.3	5.4	0.8	0.2	-5.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.6	-0.2
1982	-35.0	4.0	-0.8	0.8	-4.5	5.6	0.9	-0.2	-8.1	-1.8	1.7	-4.4	0.3	-0.8
1983	-26.5	4.6	-1.1	0.3	-7.2	4.7	0.9	-0.3	-6.6	-0.4	2.3	-4.6	-3.3	-0.6
1984	-30.8	4.9	-1.6	0.4	-7.8	4.9	1.0	-0.9	-10.4	-1.2	2.1	-4.6	-5.9	-1.5
1985	-19.0	5.3	-1.1	1.3	-8.2	5.6	1.9	-0.7	-8.4	-2.1	2.0	-7.0	-5.8	-3.6
1986 EUR12	7.4	5.3	-0.6	-0.2	-2.0	6.2	1.6	-0.6	-3.3	0.4	2.7	-2.9	-1.7	-3.3
1987	-0.7	4.9	-0.9	0.1	-2.6	6.1	1.8	-0.6	-3.9	-0.9	1.6	-2.9	-0.8	-0.4
1988	-24.9	5.6	-1.2	-0.8	-4.0	6.3	0.9	-0.6	-2.9	-0.3	2.0	-2.5	-0.7	-6.2
1989	-34.2	6.2	-0.5	-1.3	-6.8	8.0	0.1	0.1	-2.6	0.0	1.3	-3.4	-1.3	-1.7
1990	-46.0	6.0	-1.3	-1.5	-7.0	7.0	1.8	-0.8	-5.0	-0.8	1.9	-5.3	-1.9	-1.8
1991	-69.4	6.6	-2.8	-3.3	-7.8	5.6	1.9	1.7	-4.2	-2.0	1.9	-5.2	-1.7	-2.5
1992	-51.0	6.6	-3.4	-3.2	-7.4	3.7	1.7	1.1	-0.9	-1.2	1.1	-4.7	-0.6	-3.7
1993	-2.1	7.3	-3.3	-2.5	-7.8	3.7	5.2	2.4	-4.0	-0.2	2.2	-3.4	-0.3	-3.0
1994	-3.5	7.5	-4.1	-3.3	-8.3	4.2	1.3	1.7	-6.2	0.1	1.8	-3.9	-1.9	0.3

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Algeria + Morocco + Tunisia

(3) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

Sources Eurostat

FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

TRADE BALANCE

Values in Bn ECU

Periods	AMERICA					ASIA								Oceania		Periods
	USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iraq	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	India	China	DAE (4)	Japan	Australia	New Zealand	
1958 EUR6	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	1958
1960	-1.6	-0.2			-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	1960
1970	-2.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	1970
1971	-1.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	-1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	1971
1972	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	-2.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	1972
1973 EUR9	-1.9	-0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	0.7	-3.3	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-1.1		-0.4	1973
1974	-4.4	-1.5	0.6	0.3	-0.5	-1.8	-4.6	0.9	-10.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.6	0.8	0.0	1974
1975	-7.4	-1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-2.5	0.7	-7.7	0.2	0.5	-1.0	-2.6	0.5	-0.1	1975
1976	-9.1	-1.6	0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-1.7	-3.6	0.5	-8.8	-0.3	0.3	-2.5	-3.7	0.2	-0.2	1976
1977	-5.2	-1.3	0.4	-1.2	-0.8	-2.3	-2.1	0.5	-8.2	-0.3	-0.1	-2.8	-4.6	0.6	-0.3	1977
1978	-5.1	-0.8	0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-2.6	-0.8	0.4	-4.3	0.2	0.5	-2.0	-5.0	0.9	-0.3	1978
1979	-8.7	-1.7	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-3.3	-2.1	0.4	-7.9	0.2	0.8	-2.9	-5.0	0.6	-0.3	1979
1980	-16.9	-2.7	1.1	-1.6	0.5	-4.1	0.4	0.1	-17.2	0.5	-0.1	-5.1	-7.7	0.6	-0.4	1980
1981 EUR10	-12.4	-2.2	1.2	-2.7	0.4	4.1	1.6	0.5	-26.4	1.5	-0.4	-4.1	-10.6	1.3	-0.5	1981
1982	-10.9	-2.0	0.0	-3.6	-0.6	6.0	-3.5	0.8	-13.2	1.4	-0.3	-3.4	-11.6	1.8	-0.4	1982
1983	-3.2	-1.1	-1.0	-4.6		1.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.1	-3.9	-13.3	1.5	-0.3	1983
1984	8.4	0.0	-1.4	-5.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7	1.1	4.5	1.7	0.3	-3.9	-15.5	1.7	-0.3	1984
1985	17.7	2.2	-0.6	-7.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.6	1.2	2.6	2.9	2.7	-2.6	-17.0	2.3	-0.3	1985
1986 EUR12	18.5	2.6	-0.2	-3.9	-0.6	-0.6	0.8	1.8	-0.4	3.3	2.3	-5.2	-21.8	1.7	-0.3	1986
1987	15.7	2.1	-1.1	-3.9	-0.1	-2.3	-0.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	0.3	-7.4	-21.1	1.3	-0.3	1987
1988	3.6	1.7	-0.2	-6.2	-1.3	-0.4	-0.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	-1.2	-7.1	-24.6	1.5	-0.5	1988
1989	-5.6	0.8	0.8	-6.6	-1.6	-0.3	-2.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	-2.8	-5.8	-25.2	3.0	-0.3	1989
1990	-8.5	-0.1	0.9	-5.6	-2.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.8	-0.6	1.4	-5.3	-4.9	-23.4	2.0	-0.3	1990
1991	-19.6	-0.5	1.8	-5.4	-2.1	0.0	1.2	2.5	-1.2	0.5	-9.3	-7.4	-29.7	1.7	-0.4	1991
1992	-13.0	-0.5	2.8	-5.5	-0.6	0.1	2.8	3.2	0.4	0.4	-9.9	-5.2	-31.0	1.6	-0.4	1992
1993	0.6	0.7	3.6	-2.8	0.3	0.1	-0.3	4.1	0.2	0.4	-8.3	0.6	-24.9	3.0	-0.2	1993
1994	1.9	0.3	4.2	-3.6	1.3	0.0	-1.3	4.8	0.2	0.1	-10.5	5.2	-22.2	3.9	-0.1	1994

(4) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

THE TRADING PARTNERS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

INDICES OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

EXPORTS

Periods	Extra-EU	USA	Japan	EFTA	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
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VALUE

1980	52.8	36.7	20.5			64.1	89.5	118.2		95.5
1984	83.8	96.2	39.4			98.5	90.0	160.9		98.6
1985	92.1	112.9	44.6			106.4	99.2	145.1		105.8
1986	82.6	98.4	49.1			87.9	93.1	103.2		88.3
1987	81.3	94.4	60.3	81.5		82.3	90.1	84.7		76.8
1988	87.3	93.6	74.9	86.7		77.5	87.0	88.5		84.9
1989	99.5	101.9	93.3	97.1	90.2	89.1	100.8	99.4	95.2	91.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.8	92.9	97.5	97.7	118.5	100.7	116.8	110.5	110.7	87.4
1992	104.8	96.2	90.3	96.7	133.9	99.8	131.9	118.0	118.7	94.5
1993	116.5	110.2	99.7	95.5	160.6	116.1	154.3	115.1	148.8	89.8
1994	129.5	124.0	116.7	106.6	195.6	119.4	186.5	104.9	180.0	81.4

VOLUME

1980	89.4	64.5	39.1			107.6	167.3	199.3		160.8
1984	99.2	108.7	51.7			117.4	110.3	190.0		116.7
1985	103.5	120.4	55.2			120.6	115.2	163.6		119.3
1986	97.5	117.4	60.2			102.8	112.2	120.7		103.2
1987	95.9	113.7	72.0	91.5		96.4	108.0	100.3		91.8
1988	97.5	107.5	83.8	92.8		85.2	98.5	98.3		96.5
1989	100.9	102.8	93.9	98.6	90.6	89.3	101.0	99.8	95.5	93.0
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.3	86.0	91.7	96.3	117.6	98.5	110.5	107.2	104.7	84.9
1992	99.0	87.8	82.7	93.6	130.8	95.9	121.9	111.0	110.7	89.9
1993	105.6	94.4	85.6	89.9	152.5	108.5	135.8	104.2	131.2	82.3
1994	114.7	103.8	97.5	98.3	184.2	107.6	163.2	92.1	154.1	72.8

UNIT VALUE

1980	59.1	56.9	52.4			59.6	53.5	59.3		59.4
1984	84.5	88.5	76.2			83.9	81.6	84.7		84.5
1985	89.0	93.8	80.8			88.2	86.1	88.7		88.7
1986	84.7	83.8	81.5			85.5	83.0	85.5		85.6
1987	84.8	83.0	83.8	89.1		85.4	83.4	84.5		83.7
1988	89.5	87.1	89.4	93.4		91.0	88.3	90.0		88.0
1989	98.6	99.1	99.4	98.5	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	103.6	108.0	106.3	101.5	100.8	102.2	105.7	103.1	105.7	102.9
1992	105.9	109.6	109.2	103.3	102.4	104.1	108.2	106.3	107.2	105.1
1993	110.3	116.8	116.5	106.2	105.3	107.0	113.6	110.5	113.4	109.1
1994	112.9	119.5	119.7	108.5	106.2	111.0	114.3	113.9	116.8	111.8

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to EUR9 until 1981, to EUR10 until 1984, and to EUR12 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

INDICES OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

IMPORTS

Periods	Extra-EU	USA	Japan	EFTA	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
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VALUE

1980	58.5	55.4	28.9			47.5	64.4	176.4		101.0
1984	83.6	79.0	55.9			89.1	112.3	161.9		135.3
1985	87.7	82.5	62.0			97.4	120.3	164.6		142.5
1986	71.7	69.1	72.1			64.9	80.5	84.8		91.5
1987	73.4	66.5	75.2	76.2		70.3	76.6	77.1		75.2
1988	84.0	80.5	89.9	83.3		71.4	91.3	70.6		79.9
1989	96.9	98.3	100.2	94.6	92.6	87.9	103.3	90.5	99.1	89.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	106.9	107.7	111.9	102.0	114.2	102.9	102.0	103.8	118.3	88.3
1992	105.4	101.7	111.3	102.9	124.9	97.3	96.1	94.7	117.8	82.2
1993	104.2	97.0	101.5	99.6	127.8	91.3	86.0	90.2	125.7	68.1
1994	116.2	108.4	105.0	112.1	162.4	99.0	106.6	90.1	139.1	84.8

VOLUME

1980	76.4	95.5	54.5			49.2	61.3	146.8		84.8
1984	70.0	74.2	65.3			63.9	73.5	82.3		79.7
1985	71.6	72.7	69.1			68.0	80.4	83.5		82.6
1986	76.1	72.1	77.9			66.2	72.1	88.7		82.0
1987	81.7	75.4	81.1	86.9		75.8	78.2	84.6		76.6
1988	91.2	86.8	90.7	91.4		78.9	86.9	90.3		85.7
1989	94.2	92.2	94.4	96.4	91.2	88.5	90.2	95.8	92.4	85.9
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	105.9	102.5	104.9	102.0	112.7	103.8	103.0	111.5	111.7	94.7
1992	106.6	95.8	97.7	104.8	123.6	100.9	104.4	113.3	110.6	95.1
1993	100.5	81.7	78.2	100.7	123.4	94.2	91.3	109.0	108.9	78.2
1994	108.1	86.6	73.3	109.8	150.2	100.6	105.2	113.1	117.9	92.8

UNIT VALUE

1980	76.6	58.0	53.1			96.5	105.1	120.2		119.1
1984	119.5	106.5	85.6			139.4	152.8	196.7		169.8
1985	122.5	113.5	89.8			143.3	149.6	197.1		172.5
1986	94.2	95.9	92.6			98.0	111.6	95.6		111.6
1987	89.9	88.2	92.7	87.7		92.7	98.0	91.1		98.2
1988	92.1	92.7	99.1	91.2		90.5	105.1	78.2		93.3
1989	102.9	106.6	106.2	98.1	101.5	99.3	114.5	94.5	107.3	104.2
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.0	105.1	106.7	100.0	101.3	99.1	99.0	93.1	105.9	93.2
1992	98.9	106.2	113.9	98.2	101.1	96.4	92.1	83.6	106.5	86.4
1993	103.7	118.7	129.8	98.9	103.6	96.9	94.2	82.8	115.4	87.1
1994	107.5	125.2	143.2	102.1	108.1	98.4	101.3	79.7	118.0	91.4

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to EUR9 until 1981, to EUR10 until 1984, and to EUR12 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

INDICES OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

GOODS TRADED WITH EXTRA-EU COUNTRIES

Periods	Extra-EU	USA	Japan	EFTA	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
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COVER RATE (1)

1980	90.3	66.2	70.9			134.9	139.0	67.0		94.6
1984	100.2	121.8	70.5			110.5	80.1	99.4		72.9
1985	105.0	136.8	71.9			109.2	82.5	88.2		74.2
1986	115.2	142.4	68.1			135.4	115.7	121.7		96.5
1987	110.8	142.0	80.2	107.0		117.1	117.6	109.9		102.1
1988	103.9	116.3	83.3	104.1		108.5	95.3	125.4		106.3
1989	102.7	103.7	93.1	102.6	97.4	101.4	97.6	109.8	96.1	102.3
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	95.2	86.3	87.1	95.8	103.8	97.9	114.5	106.5	93.6	99.0
1992	99.4	94.6	81.1	94.0	107.2	102.6	137.3	124.6	100.8	115.0
1993	111.8	113.6	98.2	95.9	125.7	127.2	179.4	127.6	118.4	131.9
1994	111.4	114.4	111.1	95.1	120.4	120.6	175.0	116.4	129.4	96.0

VOLUMES RATIO (2)

1980	117.0	67.5	71.7			218.7	272.9	135.8		189.6
1984	141.7	146.5	79.2			183.7	150.1	230.9		146.4
1985	144.6	165.6	79.9			177.4	143.3	195.9		144.4
1986	128.1	162.8	77.3			155.3	155.6	136.1		125.9
1987	117.4	150.8	88.8	105.3		127.2	138.1	118.6		119.8
1988	106.9	123.8	92.4	101.5		108.0	113.3	108.9		112.6
1989	107.1	111.5	99.5	102.3	99.3	100.9	112.0	104.2	103.4	108.3
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	92.8	83.9	87.4	94.4	104.3	94.9	107.3	96.1	93.7	89.7
1992	92.9	91.6	84.6	89.3	105.8	95.0	116.8	98.0	100.1	94.5
1993	105.1	115.5	109.5	89.3	123.6	115.2	148.7	95.6	120.5	105.2
1994	106.1	119.9	133.0	89.5	122.6	107.0	155.1	81.4	130.7	78.4

TERMS OF TRADE (3)

1980	77.2	98.1	98.7			61.8	50.9	49.3		49.9
1984	70.7	83.1	89.0			60.2	53.4	43.1		49.8
1985	72.7	82.6	90.0			61.5	57.6	45.0		51.4
1986	89.9	87.4	88.0			87.2	74.4	89.4		76.7
1987	94.3	94.1	90.4	101.6		92.1	85.1	92.8		85.2
1988	97.2	94.0	90.2	102.4		100.6	84.0	115.1		94.3
1989	95.8	93.0	93.6	100.4	98.1	100.5	87.2	105.4	92.9	94.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.6	102.8	99.6	101.5	99.5	103.1	106.8	110.7	99.8	110.4
1992	107.1	103.2	95.9	105.2	101.3	108.0	117.5	127.2	100.7	121.6
1993	106.4	98.4	89.8	107.4	101.6	110.4	120.6	133.5	98.3	125.3
1994	105.0	95.4	83.6	106.3	98.2	112.8	112.8	142.9	99.0	122.3

(1) The indicator "cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) The indicator "volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) The indicator "terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to EUR9 until 1981, to EUR10 until 1984 and to EUR12 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

TRADE BALANCE

List of products SITC rev. 3	Values in Mio ECU				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
0-9 TOTAL	-45 997	-69 399	-51 044	-2 094	-3 541
0 Food and live animals	-10 259	-12 157	-9 693	-6 156	-9 338
00 Live animals	-377	-243	-231	-68	-1
01 Meat and meat preparations	201	599	365	856	1 116
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	2 813	3 020	3 329	3 417	3 206
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	-5 155	-5 918	-5 935	-5 307	-6 058
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	3 572	2 802	4 175	3 976	3 207
05 Vegetables and fruit	-7 081	-7 940	-7 733	-6 193	-6 865
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	847	476	386	771	1 020
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	-3 275	-3 276	-2 652	-2 528	-3 873
08 Feeding stuff for animals	-3 302	-3 258	-3 203	-3 185	-3 476
1 Beverages and tobacco	5 123	5 090	5 563	5 969	6 080
11 Beverages	5 844	5 854	6 090	6 613	7 272
12 Tobacco	-721	-764	-527	-643	-1 192
2 Crude materials, except fuels	-28 922	-25 212	-24 150	-20 916	-27 205
21 Hides and skins, raw	-615	-318	-288	-122	-421
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	-3 299	-3 182	-3 220	-3 311	-4 399
23 Crude rubber	-665	-636	-604	-430	-580
24 Cork and wood	-7 264	-6 303	-6 352	-6 084	-7 568
25 Pulp and waste paper	-5 153	-4 211	-4 017	-3 412	-4 521
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	-3 047	-2 628	-2 230	-1 447	-2 295
27 Crude fertilizers	-1 242	-1 227	-1 073	-1 242	-1 180
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	-7 415	-6 488	-6 152	-4 673	-6 197
3 Energy	-59 225	-61 263	-54 631	-49 261	-49 617
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	-4 963	-5 781	-5 637	-4 407	-4 789
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	-49 852	-50 359	-44 927	-40 778	-40 606
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	-4 371	-5 169	-4 241	-4 339	-4 539
35 Electric current	-40	46	174	263	317
4 Oils, fats and waxes	-179	-353	-286	-404	-537
41 Animal oils and fats	-143	-130	-153	-159	-192
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	-51	-190	-44	-188	-240
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	15	-33	-89	-57	-105
5 Chemical products	17 692	18 427	20 342	29 068	31 007
51 Organic chemicals	1 892	2 129	2 577	5 059	4 836
52 Inorganic chemicals	448	402	94	680	244
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2 639	2 792	2 902	3 425	3 644
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3 779	4 129	4 635	6 316	7 311
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	3 603	3 698	4 124	4 699	5 308
56 Fertilizers	-809	-652	-532	-389	-825
57 Plastics in primary forms	1 630	1 595	1 757	3 067	3 564
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	962	828	836	1 157	1 446
6 Manufactured goods classif. by materials	1 635	1 255	1 736	9 478	4 237
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	-202	72	162	513	250
62 Rubber manufactures	1 098	914	747	1 032	888
63 Cork and wood manufactures	-1 880	-2 081	-2 312	-2 513	-2 895
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	-8 056	-8 362	-7 358	-5 743	-6 570
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	1 403	1 199	2 079	3 244	3 213
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	6 904	6 707	6 589	4 754	5 703
67 Iron and steel	5 121	5 706	4 490	8 275	6 378
68 Non-ferrous metals	-7 435	-6 885	-6 193	-4 210	-6 999
69 Manufactures of metals	4 348	3 714	3 245	3 829	3 901
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 596	25 383	34 561	55 301	62 201
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	3 585	3 595	3 610	4 011	3 038
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	17 080	15 885	17 059	21 556	22 977
73 Metalworking machinery	2 205	2 408	2 475	3 306	3 166
74 General industry machinery and equipment	13 651	13 258	13 735	16 986	18 795
75 Office machines and computers	-13 252	-14 925	-15 491	-13 807	-15 117
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	-8 848	-9 999	-8 302	-7 127	-6 413
77 Electrical machinery	1 176	187	1 437	2 071	-1
78 Road vehicles	17 777	12 011	11 713	18 506	25 761
79 Other transport equipment	179	1 000	6 326	7 330	6 726
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	-4 517	-16 496	-17 525	-17 367	-14 219
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	821	511	425	439	406
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	2 260	1 731	1 300	1 158	1 558
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	-107	-551	-537	-567	-260
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	-9 778	-14 984	-15 602	-17 586	-17 393
85 Footwear	792	-490	-296	-473	-110
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	972	206	527	1 612	1 633
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	-2 040	-2 537	-2 272	-1 394	-1 313
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles					
9 Not classified articles	-3 141	-4 074	-6 961	-7 806	-6 151

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS
IN FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

EXPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333										
Extra-EU	3 427	2 689	2 965	3 830	2 210	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 950	1 252	1 481	2 149	1 231	56.9	46.6	50.0	56.1	55.7
Canada	694	527	334	424	225	20.2	19.6	11.3	11.1	10.2
Sweden	503	410	299	402	222	14.7	15.2	10.1	10.5	10.1
Finland	120	173	374	314	176	3.5	6.4	12.6	8.2	7.9
Poland		79	331	311	105		3.0	11.2	8.1	4.7
Norway	103	110	96	143	100	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.7	4.5
Virgin Islands of USA	27				52	0.8				2.3
Croatia					48					2.2
China					24					1.1
Bahamas				27	17				0.7	0.8
Total for all 10	3 397	2 551	2 915	3 770	2 200	99.1	94.9	98.3	98.4	99.5
Petroleum products – SITC 334+335										
Extra-EU	6 629	6 680	6 398	10 206	10 123	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 594	1 322	1 314	1 432	1 622	24.0	19.8	20.5	14.0	16.0
Switzerland	1 424	1 415	1 268	1 028	1 150	21.5	21.2	19.8	10.1	11.4
Sweden	441	439	379	575	470	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.6	4.6
Gibraltar	84	91	104	223	350	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.5
Austria	265	314	276	293	332	4.0	4.7	4.3	2.9	3.3
Malta	62	84	83	192	218	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.2
Lebanon	13	52	46	136	215	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.1
Singapore	85	53	65	284	208	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.8	2.1
Norway	114	109	88	130	159	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6
Tunisia	161	183	134	166	156	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.5
Total for all 10	4 243	4 062	3 758	4 459	4 882	64.0	60.8	58.7	43.7	48.2

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS
IN FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

IMPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Coal, coke and briquettes – SITC 32										
Extra-EU	5 226	6 026	5 828	4 587	4 965	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 117	2 426	2 113	1 435	1 284	40.5	40.3	36.3	31.3	25.9
South Africa	818	960	993	762	852	15.6	15.9	17.0	16.6	17.2
Australia	792	913	930	759	826	15.2	15.2	16.0	16.5	16.6
Poland	420	470	461	490	644	8.0	7.8	7.9	10.7	13.0
Colombia	328	421	416	301	370	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.5
China	128	156	147	125	154	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1
Canada	175	175	184	94	136	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.7
Russia			75	135	130			1.3	2.9	2.6
Czech Republic				101	126				2.2	2.5
Indonesia	13	31	80	64	111	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.4	2.2
Total for all 10	4 792	5 553	5 400	4 265	4 633	91.7	92.1	92.7	93.0	93.3
Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333										
Extra-EU	46 213	46 122	43 680	42 293	41 233	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	5 922	6 702	6 855	7 653	8 188	12.8	14.5	15.7	18.1	19.9
Saudi Arabia	6 119	8 896	7 879	7 432	6 717	13.2	19.3	18.0	17.6	16.3
Russia			2 710	4 415	5 188			6.2	10.4	12.6
Libya	6 380	6 636	5 640	5 159	4 795	13.8	14.4	12.9	12.2	11.6
Iran	5 159	5 492	4 402	4 839	4 016	11.2	11.9	10.1	11.4	9.7
Nigeria	3 957	4 140	3 552	2 737	3 480	8.6	9.0	8.1	6.5	8.4
Algeria	2 908	2 490	2 502	2 381	2 117	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.1
Syna	932	1 108	1 253	1 441	1 322	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.2
Kuwait	934	1 000	579	1 629	1 192	2.0	0.2	1.3	3.9	2.9
Egypt	1 256	1 137	1 270	1 079	1 102	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7
Total for all 10	33 567	36 702	36 642	38 764	38 118	72.6	79.6	83.9	91.7	92.4
OPEC	30 212	30 574	26 736	25 355	23 289	65.4	66.3	61.2	60.0	56.5
Petroleum products – SITC 334+335										
Extra-EU	13 695	13 605	10 610	12 520	11 707	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia			1 286	1 809	1 569			12.1	14.4	13.4
Algeria	1 170	1 511	1 370	883	911	8.5	11.1	12.9	7.1	7.8
Libya	1 099	1 014	1 000	719	828	8.0	7.5	9.4	5.7	7.1
Norway	848	827	748	838	784	6.2	6.1	7.0	6.7	6.7
Sweden	956	964	902	872	751	7.0	7.1	8.5	7.0	6.4
USA	1 007	1 346	832	687	677	7.4	9.9	7.8	5.5	5.8
Saudi Arabia	634	731	433	520	505	4.6	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.3
Egypt	203	274	257	344	461	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.9
Latvia			332	279	284			3.1	2.2	2.4
Lithuania			184	300	243			1.7	2.4	2.1
Total for all 10	5 917	6 667	7 345	7 252	7 011	43.2	49.0	69.2	57.9	59.9
Gas, natural and manufactured – SITC 34										
Extra-EU	4 529	5 405	4 463	4 803	5 003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Algeria	1 782	2 184	1 049	1 065	1 033	39.3	40.4	23.5	22.2	20.6
Norway	1 283	1 382	691	792	954	28.3	25.6	15.5	16.5	19.1
Saudi Arabia	343	368	204	204	141	7.6	6.8	4.6	4.2	2.8
Libya	126	181	153	133	132	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.6
Australia	3		22	5	54	0.1		0.5	0.1	1.1
Iran		6	21	24	41			0.1	0.5	0.8
USA	12	62	42	8	11	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
Croatia			5	9	8			0.1	0.2	0.2
Switzerland	7	11	5	5	6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	17	31	16	9	6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Total for all 10	3 574	4 226	2 208	2 254	2 387	78.9	78.2	49.5	46.9	47.7
OPEC	2 275	2 776	1 442	1 451	1 353	50.2	51.4	32.3	30.2	27.0

INDICES OF EXTRA-UE TRADE BY PRODUCT

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transp. equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

EXPORTS

VALUE

1989	98.6	100.8	108.5	90.6	98.4	99.8	96.0	100.8
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	103.7	97.7	97.8	99.7	104.6	104.5	106.2	102.6
1992	105.9	101.0	95.0	90.9	107.3	106.1	111.5	102.4
1993	110.4	103.5	95.9	91.2	112.2	113.9	117.9	104.1
1994	113.0	105.6	104.2	89.1	114.9	117.1	121.7	105.2

VOLUME

1989	100.9	101.3	101.1	94.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.4	104.3	107.7	95.3	97.6	101.0	97.3	96.7
1992	99.1	109.2	113.7	104.5	98.8	106.2	97.1	98.3
1993	106.2	115.4	123.2	153.6	107.4	115.8	105.4	107.1
1994	114.6	119.8	129.6	139.2	117.2	126.7	114.2	117.9

UNIT VALUE

1989	99.5	102.1	109.7	85.9	98.4	99.6	95.7	101.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.0	101.9	105.3	95.0	102.1	105.5	103.3	99.2
1992	104.9	110.3	108.0	95.0	106.0	112.7	108.3	100.6
1993	117.2	119.4	118.1	140.1	120.5	131.9	124.3	111.5
1994	129.5	126.5	135.0	124.0	134.7	148.4	139.0	124.0

IMPORTS

VALUE

1989	102.9	110.3	109.3	92.7	103.9	102.1	102.7	105.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.0	102.9	94.1	93.4	103.9	104.3	105.8	102.0
1992	99.0	99.7	89.1	83.4	104.8	103.7	110.0	100.2
1993	103.7	103.5	88.9	81.9	112.1	110.0	122.8	103.1
1994	107.5	109.8	97.7	77.6	117.3	116.6	130.6	106.0

VOLUME

1989	94.2	91.4	101.9	94.9	92.9	94.8	92.8	92.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	105.9	104.7	97.6	109.0	106.2	102.6	106.7	106.5
1992	106.6	107.0	100.5	111.5	106.0	107.7	101.3	110.2
1993	101.3	99.8	93.9	110.7	102.0	102.1	93.2	111.2
1994	108.8	107.3	106.9	116.2	110.0	113.9	98.5	121.6

UNIT VALUE

1989	96.9	100.8	111.4	88.0	96.5	96.8	95.3	97.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	106.9	107.7	91.8	101.8	110.3	107.0	112.9	108.6
1992	105.5	106.7	89.5	93.0	111.1	111.7	111.4	110.4
1993	105.0	103.3	83.5	90.7	114.3	112.3	114.4	114.6
1994	117.0	117.8	104.4	90.2	129.0	132.8	128.6	128.9

INDICES OF EXTRA-UE TRADE BY PRODUCT

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transp. equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

COVER RATE (1)

1989	95.8	91.4	99.3	97.7	94.7	97.7	93.5	95.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.7	94.9	103.9	106.7	100.7	100.2	100.4	100.6
1992	107.0	101.3	106.6	109.0	102.4	102.3	101.4	102.2
1993	106.5	100.0	107.9	111.4	100.1	103.5	96.0	101.0
1994	105.1	96.2	106.7	114.8	98.0	100.4	93.2	99.2

VOLUMES RATIO (2)

1989	107.1	110.8	99.2	99.9	107.6	105.3	107.4	108.9
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	92.9	99.6	110.3	87.4	91.9	98.4	91.2	90.8
1992	93.0	102.1	113.1	93.7	93.2	98.6	95.9	89.2
1993	104.8	115.6	131.2	138.8	105.3	113.4	113.1	96.3
1994	105.3	111.6	121.2	119.8	106.5	111.2	115.9	97.0

TERMS OF TRADE (3)

1989	102.7	101.3	98.5	97.6	102.0	102.9	100.4	104.0
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	95.4	94.6	114.7	93.3	92.6	98.6	91.5	91.3
1992	99.4	103.4	120.7	102.2	95.4	100.9	97.2	91.1
1993	111.6	115.6	141.4	154.5	105.4	117.5	108.7	97.3
1994	110.7	107.4	129.3	137.5	104.4	111.7	108.1	96.2

(1) The indicator "cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) The indicator "volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) The indicator "terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

GOODS TRADED WITHIN THE EUROPEAN UNION

TRADE BALANCES (INTRA-EU + EXTRA-EU) OF THE MEMBER STATES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Trading partners										
	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK
1980	-5 461	-1 912	3 052	-3 872	-9 531	-16 888	-1 921	-16 464	-3 311	-3 558	-3 661
1984	-5 029	-678	23 544	-6 134	-4 753	-13 117	-116	-14 580	2 969	-3 454	-14 189
1985	-4 014	-1 457	32 420	-7 425	-5 640	-13 470	391	-16 592	2 474	-2 736	-11 865
1986	-661	-1 518	52 723	-5 825	-6 565	-8 942	925	-2 703	3 788	-2 318	-19 901
1987	-1 023	155	56 729	-5 646	-9 197	-12 289	1 992	-7 751	427	-3 736	-20 939
1988	-2 948	925	60 651	-6 842	-12 242	-11 963	2 667	-8 634	704	-5 933	-42 789
1989	-2 673	1 226	63 621	-7 835	-20 171	-14 458	3 025	-11 212	2 805	-5 826	-41 391
1990	-6 203	2 423	43 678	-9 349	-20 525	-16 739	2 334	-9 261	-1 124	-6 668	-32 015
1991	-8 035	2 624	9 265	-10 413	-21 717	-14 726	2 646	-10 503	-3 687	-8 272	-22 211
1992	-6 501	4 368	15 272	-10 805	-21 745	-6 373	4 988	-7 738	-5 580	-9 347	-27 002
1993	4 288	5 573	32 011	-11 589	-11 035	4 012	6 362	18 048	11 934	-7 501	-24 459
1994	10 615	4 928	38 304	-10 175	-10 228	4 533	7 097	18 663	2 943	-7 626	-26 420

INTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES ⁽¹⁾

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Trading partners										
	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK
1980	2 218	-805	4 163	-1 304	182	-6 077	-1 389	-4 196	8 797	-1 146	1 892
1984	72	-1 190	7 769	-2 572	3 185	-13 406	-175	-4 242	19 534	-256	-4 476
1985	-1 429	-2 087	9 477	-3 198	2 626	-15 334	-57	-6 433	19 923	-18	-3 617
1986	1 930	-2 208	20 256	-3 076	-634	-13 969	570	-3 346	15 456	-667	-12 676
1987	951	-1 034	26 211	-3 080	-3 514	-14 691	1 753	-4 790	12 352	-1 747	-12 970
1988	1 079	-418	34 652	-3 559	-5 292	-13 047	2 406	-5 309	12 650	-3 497	-20 149
1989	2 698	222	38 597	-4 655	-8 781	-15 342	2 971	-6 787	18 467	-3 494	-22 545
1990	141	821	23 933	-5 994	-8 934	-14 750	2 418	-4 228	17 404	-3 950	-14 313
1991	-804	1 384	2 754	-6 023	-9 103	-11 775	2 889	-4 328	16 974	-5 446	-2 150
1992	-1 187	2 161	6 471	-6 658	-9 961	-9 528	4 128	-6 304	14 807	-6 648	-6 702
1993	6 972	2 984	12 006	-7 254	-6 765	-3 402	5 182	7 051	24 010	-4 947	-6 101
1994	11 611	2 385	12 745	-7 361	-5 513	-4 220	6 290	5 997	24 973	-4 769	-5 964

EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES ⁽¹⁾

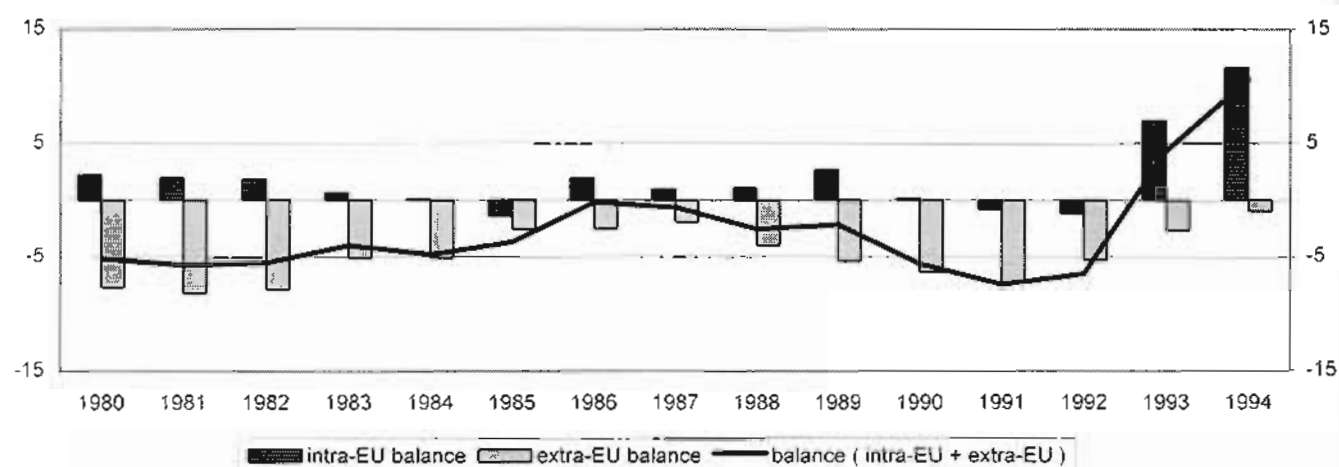
Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Trading partners											
	EUR12	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK
1980	-65 862	-7 679	-1 107	-1 111	-2 567	-9 713	-10 811	-532	-12 268	-12 108	-2 412	-5 553
1984	-39 781	-5 101	512	15 775	-3 562	-7 938	289	58	-10 338	-16 566	-3 199	-9 713
1985	-27 767	-2 585	630	22 942	-4 227	-8 266	1 864	449	-10 159	-17 449	-2 718	-8 248
1986	7 370	-2 591	690	32 467	-2 749	-5 930	5 027	356	644	-11 668	-1 651	-7 225
1987	-719	-1 974	1 189	30 517	-2 566	-5 682	2 402	239	-2 961	-11 925	-1 989	-7 969
1988	-24 921	-4 027	1 343	25 998	-2 283	-6 950	1 084	261	-3 324	-11 946	-2 436	-22 640
1989	-34 240	-5 371	1 003	25 024	-3 179	-11 390	884	54	-4 425	-15 662	-2 332	-18 846
1990	-45 997	-6 343	1 602	19 745	-3 355	-11 591	-1 990	-84	-5 034	-18 528	-2 718	-17 702
1991	-69 399	-7 231	1 239	6 511	-4 389	-12 614	-2 951	-242	-6 175	-20 660	-2 827	-20 061
1992	-51 044	-5 313	2 206	8 801	-4 147	-11 784	3 154	859	-1 434	-20 387	-2 699	-20 300
1993	-2 094	-2 684	2 588	20 005	-4 335	-4 270	7 414	1 179	10 997	-12 077	-2 555	-18 358
1994	-3 541	-996	2 542	25 559	-2 814	-4 715	8 793	806	12 666	-22 030	-2 857	-20 456

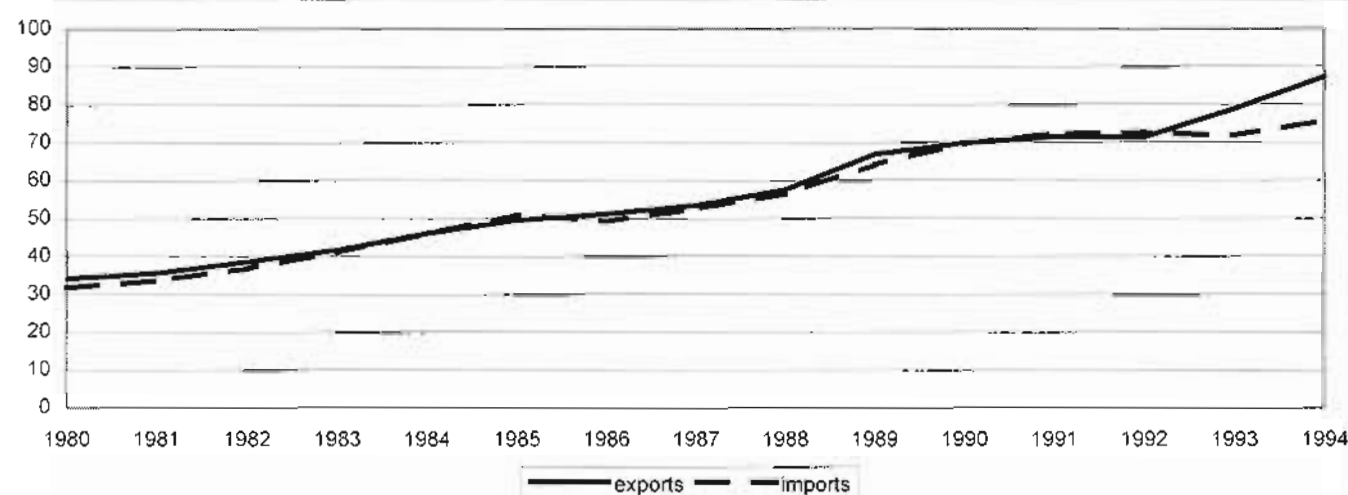
(1) Intra-EU and extra-EU statistics are collected using different methodologies since 1993 when INTRASTAT, the new system for statistics on trade exchanges between Member States, was introduced.

BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

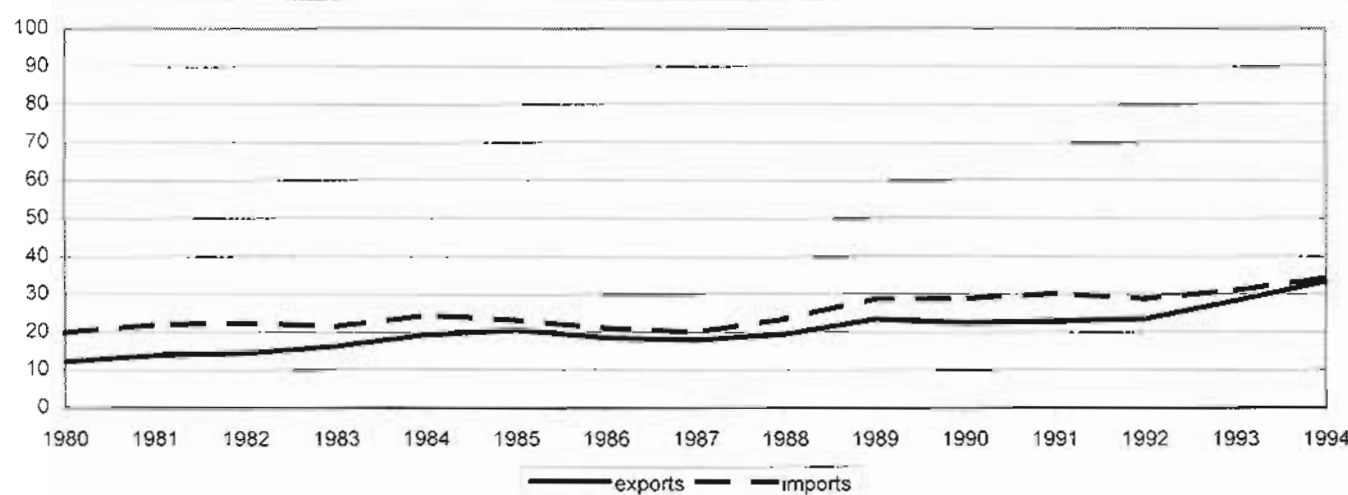
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	2 218	320	-205	119	-13	1 586	-46	716	-1 248	97	892	161	15	9
1984	72	258	-923	203	-276	1 872	-68	865	-3 757	-15	1 913	161	17	-379
1985	-1 429	394	-2 283	295	-156	2 292	-144	1 211	-4 870	-83	1 915	57	33	-417
1986	1 930	462	-2 271	189	153	2 982	-157	1 121	-2 408	-7	1 885	57	73	-470
1987	951	334	-3 085	168	462	3 432	-260	1 521	-2 320	114	584	126	89	-640
1988	1 079	264	-3 762	178	497	3 634	-309	1 524	-2 535	177	1 409	208	62	-573
1989	2 698	288	-3 710	352	841	5 276	-299	2 002	-3 854	236	1 565	252	186	-610
1990	141	252	-2 705	422	859	3 912	-218	1 833	-4 868	289	376	416	72	-835
1991	-804	184	-255	399	887	2 815	-296	1 323	-5 387	262	-736	524	-52	-1 225
1992	-1 187	221	-1 186	452	1 078	2 535	-302	1 285	-5 771	343	159	565	-31	-786
1993	6 972	363	1 136	497	1 394	4 886	-685	1 540	-2 178	428	-408	555	-43	-828
1994	11 611	429	4 120	585	1 759	6 335	-617	1 724	-3 108	432	-49	573	-229	-1 489

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

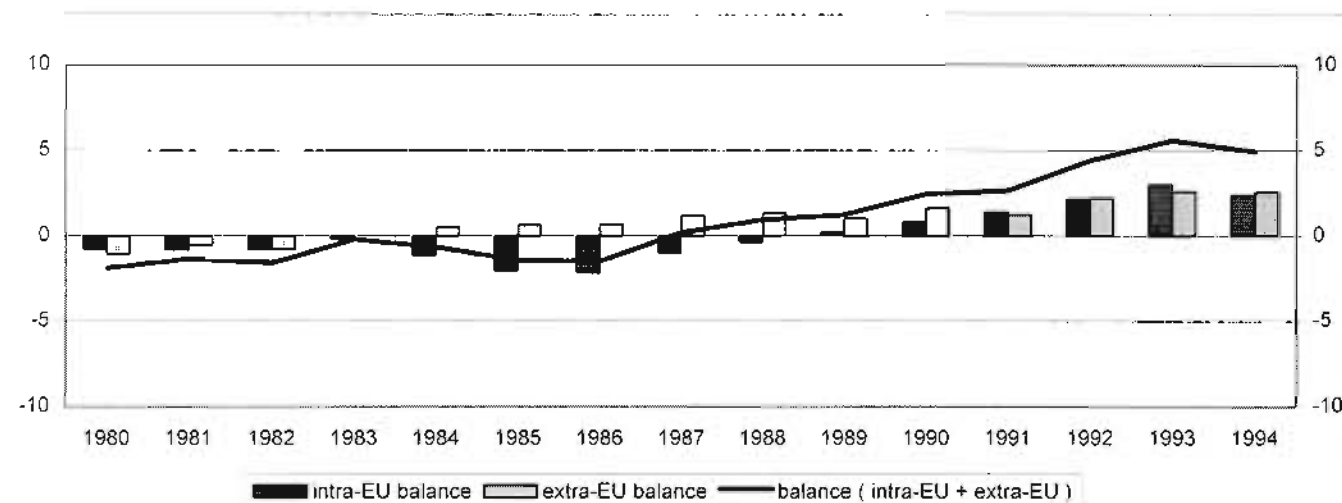
Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
1980	-7 679	-56	664	-28	-370	-2 426	-253	-68	-851	977	-402	-2 616	77	-684
1984	-5 101	159	363	-45	-1 764	-537	-51	157	-995	1 283	-1 369	-404	246	-1 407
1985	-2 585	81	196	-28	-657	-18	48	155	-1 055	1 641	-1 264	622	363	-1 045
1986	-2 591	357	349	-19	-588	2	36	92	-1 398	1 425	-753	213	173	-625
1987	-1 974	137	490	-32	-646	43	-168	-58	-1 337	1 042	-715	-92	196	-819
1988	-4 027	-4	595	-25	-630	-344	-182	-116	-1 717	1 040	-1 040	-474	260	-1 235
1989	-5 371	-106	883	57	-629	-1 191	-202	-214	-2 022	1 153	-1 287	-436	552	-1 765
1990	-6 343	-11	595	-75	-832	-1 729	-172	-329	-2 175	1 118	-1 277	-249	393	-1 220
1991	-7 231	-154	737	153	-785	-2 674	-247	-564	-2 674	1 319	-1 105	123	396	-1 037
1992	-5 313	-215	696	131	-262	-2 239	-207	-671	-2 915	1 615	-864	813	446	-1 054
1993	-2 684	-701	843	238	-645	-1 107	-59	-650	-2 087	2 364	-457	446	1 004	-92
1994	-996	-234	728	189	-613	-455	-193	-574	-1 340	2 175	-677	559	1 324	-1 140

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards

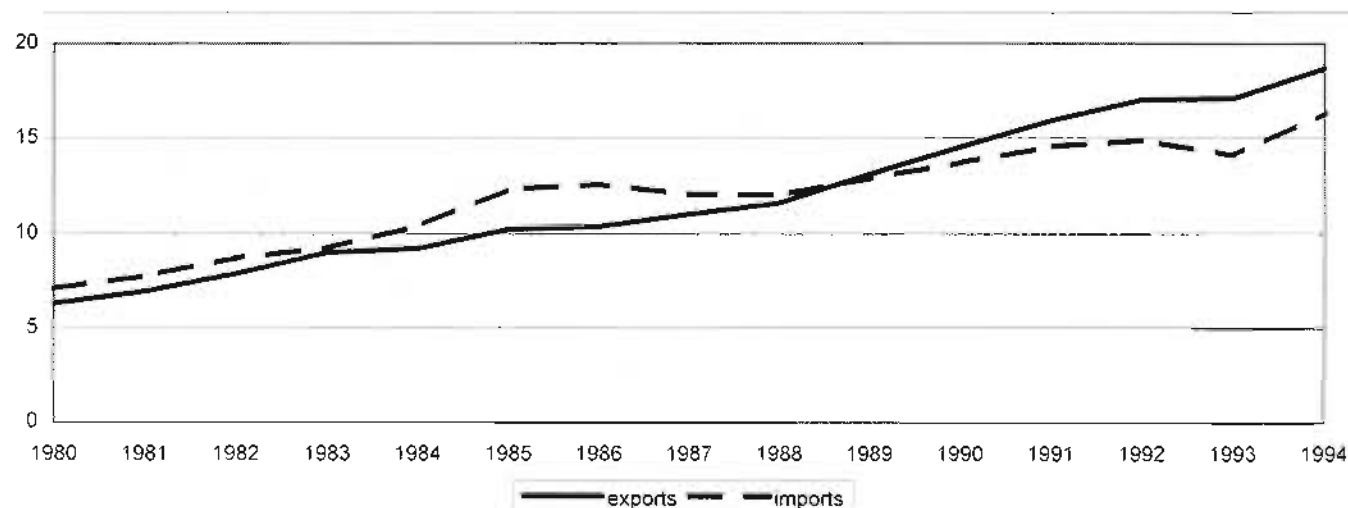
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

DENMARK

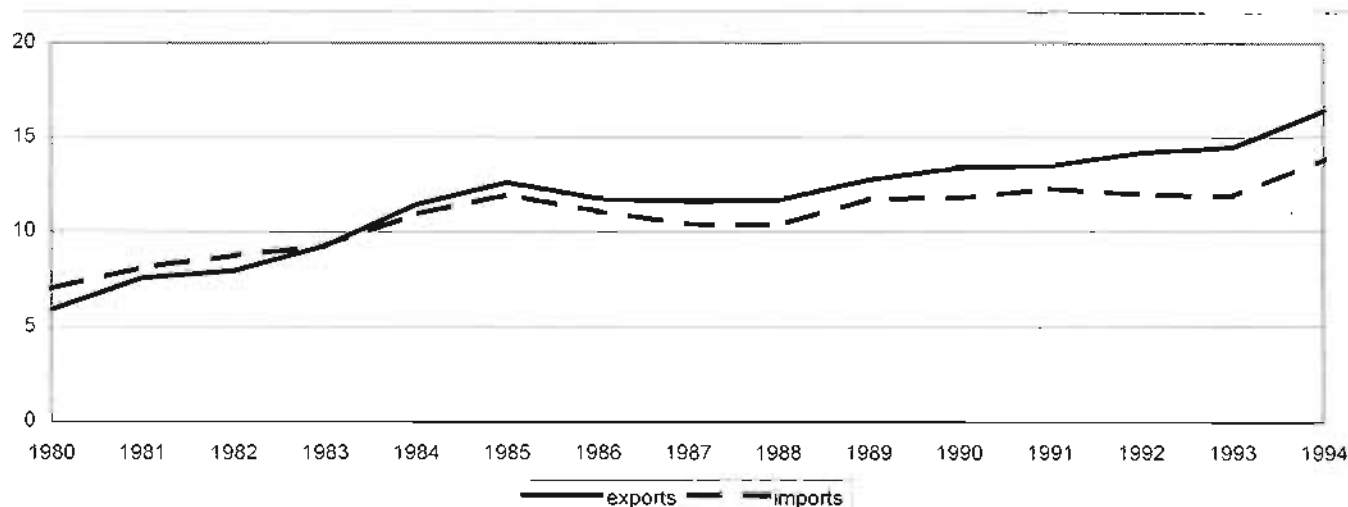
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



DENMARK

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-805	-265	-305	38	1	84	23	233	-624	-23	33	-38	-271	-328
1984	-1 190	-283	-1 122	84	-45	16	34	85	-592	-60	693	-52	-337	-697
1985	-2 087	-379	-1 670	135	-54	-26	52	96	-652	-105	516	-82	-325	-523
1986	-2 208	-459	-2 040	114	20	7	14	71	-660	-101	825	-101	-229	-534
1987	-1 034	-345	-1 637	112	91	124	-9	242	-457	-82	926	-86	-180	-294
1988	-418	-320	-1 273	139	158	274	4	253	-739	-83	1 168	-63	-108	-30
1989	222	-296	-1 307	158	225	446	31	368	-759	-70	1 432	-53	-3	216
1990	821	-292	-465	164	230	404	-7	398	-578	-112	1 091	-39	-40	661
1991	1 384	-250	434	177	253	148	-32	359	-508	-114	930	-21	-46	511
1992	2 161	-273	900	214	280	348	-48	345	-445	-128	979	3	-80	419
1993	2 984	-311	1 814	221	271	320	-22	282	-369	-131	910	12	-149	239
1994	2 385	-425	1 427	200	267	334	-57	130	-559	-189	1 004	54	-183	-62

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

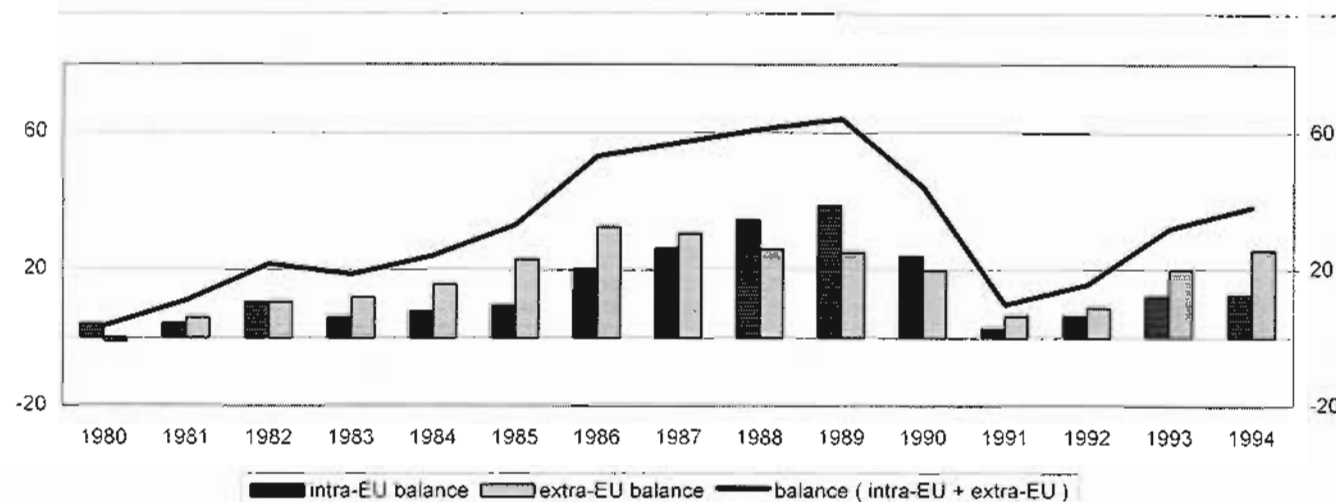
Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
1980	-1 107	180	25	-185	-233	-345	7	-14	-85	157	-162	81	-77	0
1984	512	418	-28	-147	-267	1 008	76	-29	-169	448	-219	273	61	236
1985	630	553	-48	-111	-194	993	121	-13	-165	285	-197	37	52	149
1986	690	821	-78	-82	-16	751	94	-61	-433	222	-122	201	-42	115
1987	1 189	720	1	-110	-73	518	95	-52	32	164	-157	138	-60	183
1988	1 343	577	47	-108	-12	261	58	-185	213	198	-142	109	-36	339
1989	1 003	402	44	-50	13	-12	63	-233	350	216	-208	90	-138	149
1990	1 602	383	20	-81	77	46	32	-234	69	309	-206	222	-65	376
1991	1 239	123	24	249	-58	-132	15	-464	244	279	-113	467	-130	263
1992	2 206	351	42	50	-2	13	-5	-447	250	362	-20	502	138	512
1993	2 588	521	-14	21	-61	481	54	-388	423	385	-67	530	23	313
1994	2 542	173	101	-28	56	585	73	-391	445	249	-12	394	99	456

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards

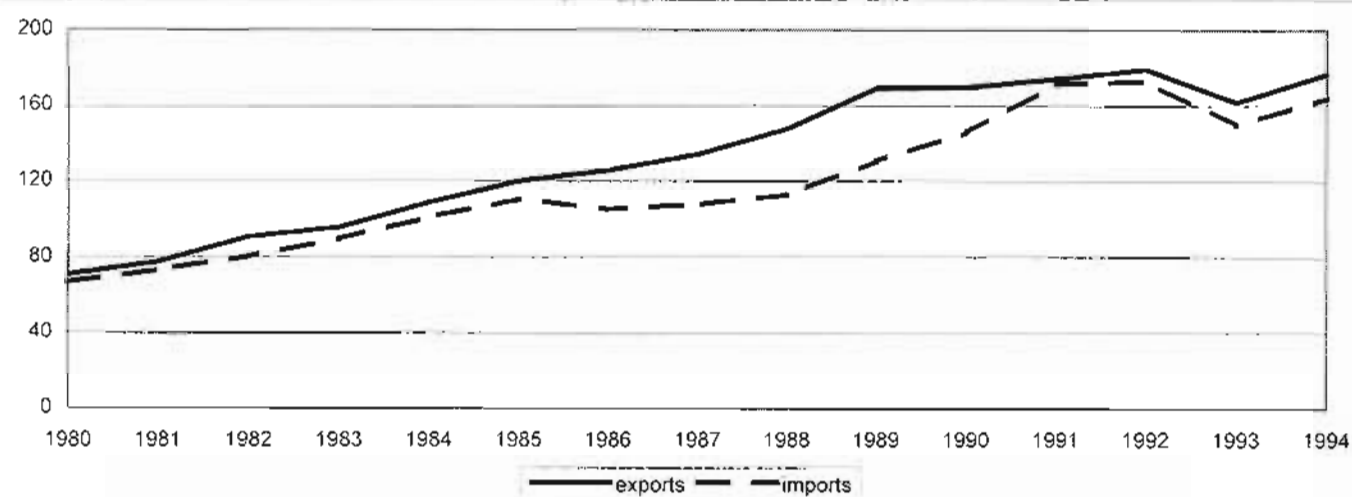
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

GERMANY

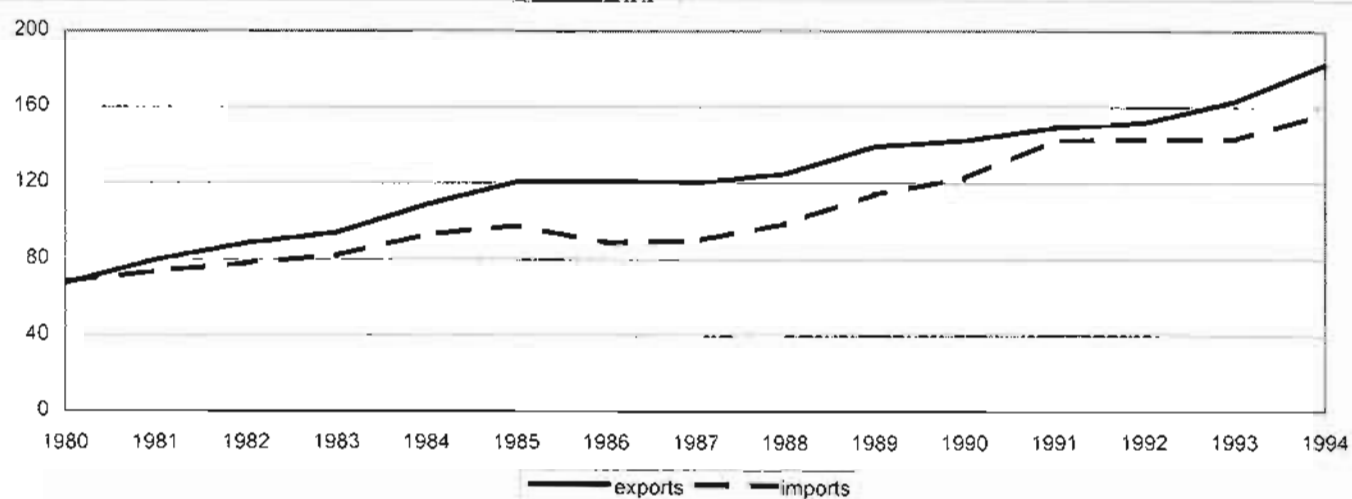
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



GERMANY

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	4 163	925	315	409	280	3 925	-74	1 153	-3 044	356	-83	3 732	167	1 154
1984	7 769	1 376	1 239	856	790	6 762	-295	1 677	-8 456	10	3 810	4 732	180	1 390
1985	9 477	2 611	1 626	1 019	1 054	6 362	-274	2 224	-9 622	45	4 432	5 383	584	1 789
1986	20 256	2 843	2 056	926	2 339	7 147	-288	2 378	-4 370	190	7 034	5 510	755	2 280
1987	26 211	3 580	1 588	795	3 240	7 712	-580	3 431	-2 422	451	8 416	5 351	771	2 865
1988	34 652	3 768	1 277	1 184	4 207	8 587	-563	5 309	-958	751	11 091	6 188	810	2 869
1989	38 597	3 223	1 188	1 504	5 530	11 243	-691	6 763	-3 147	800	12 183	6 769	1 233	2 809
1990	23 933	1 602	223	1 433	4 956	9 022	-940	3 858	-5 977	671	9 085	6 238	719	1 849
1991	2 754	-1 323	-878	1 299	4 924	3 931	-1 178	621	-10 065	994	4 428	6 099	-346	488
1992	6 471	-179	-1 090	1 837	5 364	4 972	-1 553	1 757	-10 106	690	4 678	5 833	-416	483
1993	12 006	2 003	177	1 595	3 168	5 679	-1 654	-200	-7 072	570	7 740	5 535	-478	215
1994	12 745	1 489	518	1 378	2 475	6 843	-2 067	594	-7 304	330	8 490	5 299	-763	939

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

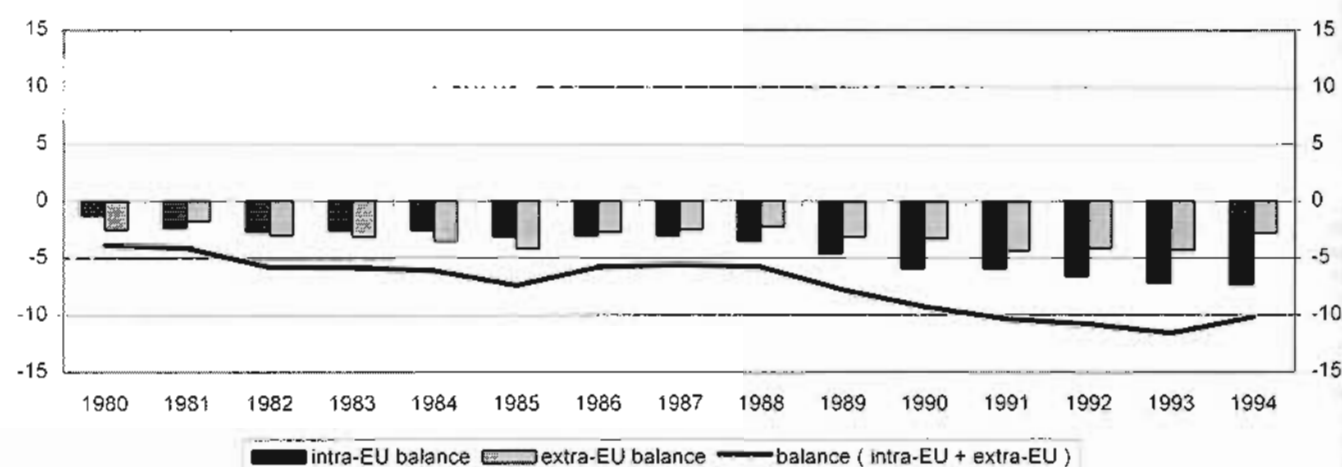
Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
1980	-1 111	-1 434	3 059	75	191	-1 215	-544	261	-2 408	-181	530	-5 806	-1 894	-1 733
1984	15 775	-1 964	4 388	-174	-1 367	8 080	181	291	-4 604	1 393	-1 743	963	-1 458	-3 157
1985	22 942	-1 369	5 105	-94	-1 132	11 441	837	1 793	-5 203	866	-2 746	-146	-1 021	-2 771
1986	32 467	559	5 742	-51	185	14 196	1 008	1 705	-6 582	3 052	-933	2 575	-1 638	-1 289
1987	30 517	499	6 222	-30	410	12 603	753	818	-6 317	2 003	-108	1 763	-2 050	-765
1988	25 998	-404	6 825	0	1 288	9 013	673	373	-6 638	1 845	-1 314	2 394	-1 924	-706
1989	25 024	-657	7 844	440	1 558	5 434	559	-457	-7 005	1 475	-1 202	2 364	-1 230	-628
1990	19 745	-947	7 036	-216	703	6 270	254	-1 647	-5 971	1 350	-793	2 095	-1 413	-587
1991	6 511	-1 312	5 718	622	1 799	1 464	275	-3 331	-8 489	423	-331	3 251	-2 612	-695
1992	8 801	-1 567	4 713	15	656	2 125	159	-2 572	-8 654	476	680	4 108	-1 841	-227
1993	20 005	-2 007	4 532	645	450	6 306	215	-1 914	-7 058	2 084	2 138	2 523	-257	-256
1994	25 559	-2 158	4 692	212	-1 083	9 520	339	-2 292	-5 978	1 941	2 552	2 635	2 197	-765

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards

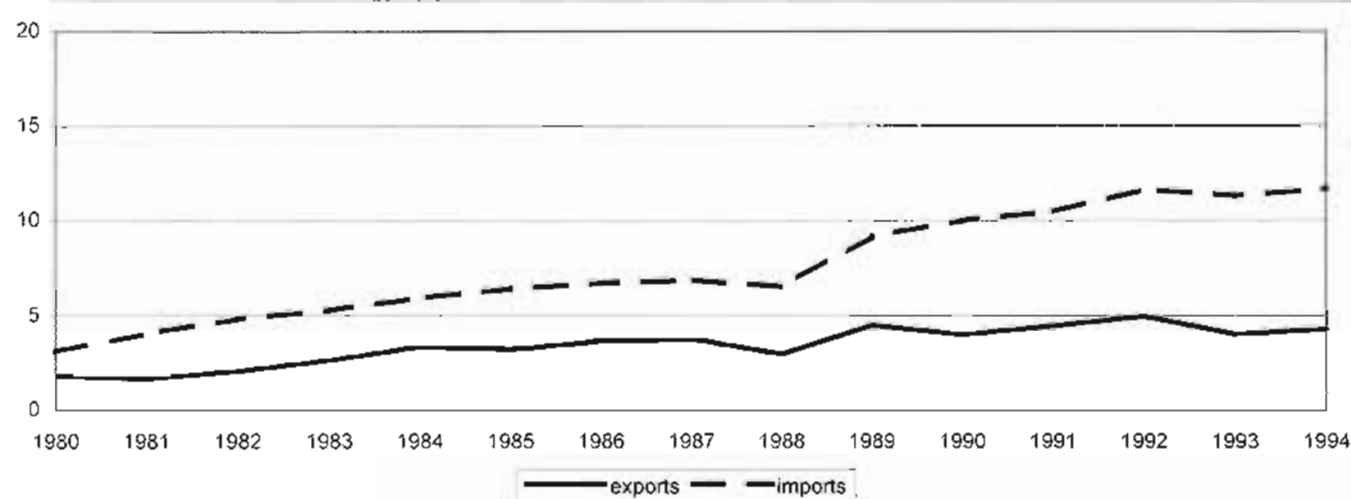
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

GREECE

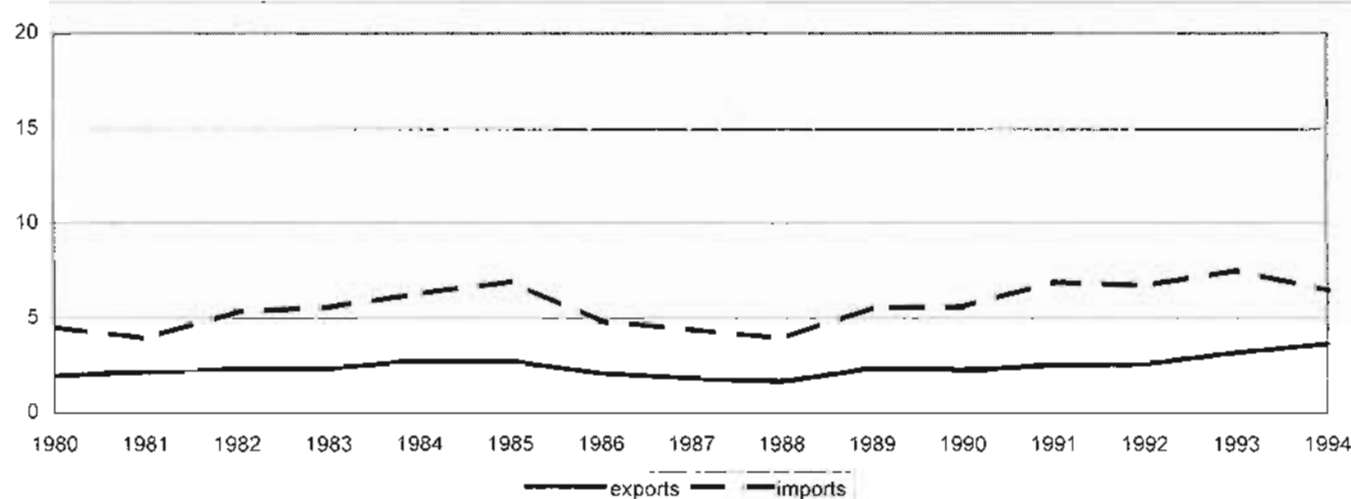
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



GREECE

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-1 304	-82	-13	-375	-48	-197	-24	-287	-84	2	-195	-58	-66	-115
1984	-2 572	-196	-71	-834	-129	-314	-30	-353	-544	-2	-99	-52	-73	-126
1985	-3 198	-262	-104	-1 079	-126	-385	-27	-575	-538	-10	-93	-67	-65	-86
1986	-3 076	-231	-102	-1 082	-93	-386	-33	-555	-486	-20	-87	-55	-52	-109
1987	-3 080	-229	-85	-1 119	-82	-393	-43	-467	-578	0	-84	-93	-48	-75
1988	-3 559	-267	-102	-954	-159	-441	-58	-868	-558	-7	-145	-64	-59	-80
1989	-4 655	-427	-122	-1 485	-184	-408	-73	-796	-783	-31	-347	-117	-92	-156
1990	-5 994	-454	-147	-1 838	-224	-653	-84	-1 355	-830	-49	-360	-122	-74	-118
1991	-6 023	-438	-130	-1 697	-258	-824	-91	-1 301	-799	-34	-452	-112	-72	-190
1992	-6 658	-456	-200	-1 961	-225	-908	-95	-1 230	-1 065	-43	-475	-151	-67	-134
1993	-7 254	-523	-202	-1 476	-387	-1 037	-125	-1 681	-1 063	-29	-732	-94	-80	-167
1994	-7 361	-560	-197	-1 292	-393	-1 036	-129	-1 917	-1 150	-33	-655	-76	-105	-217

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

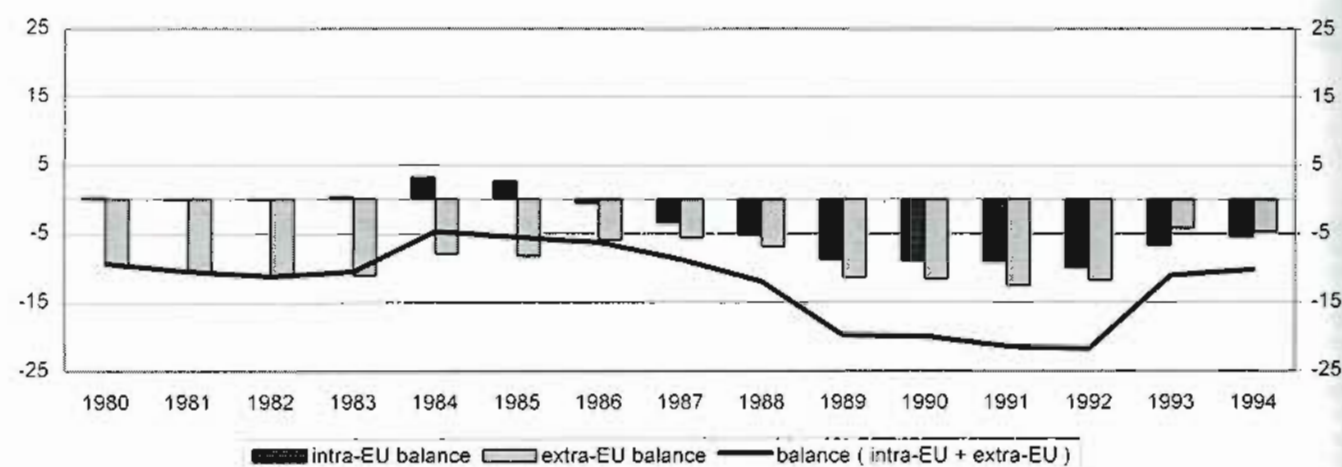
Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
1980	-2 567	-62	-80	12	-43	-140	-40	-9	-826	-568	-175	-236	-92	-36
1984	-3 562	-38	-92	-23	-493	151	0	5	-863	-555	-167	-1 667	-77	-137
1985	-4 227	-24	-112	-5	-510	65	1	32	-793	-575	-166	-2 408	-94	-80
1986	-2 749	-29	-124	-18	-211	60	0	2	-659	-276	-157	-974	-152	-81
1987	-2 566	-29	-134	-22	-216	73	-1	-15	-419	-188	-153	-794	-309	-141
1988	-2 283	-27	-131	-82	-147	-113	-24	-42	-534	-26	-194	-79	-383	-113
1989	-3 179	-26	-162	-42	-96	-109	-25	-56	-888	-114	-221	-451	-357	-122
1990	-3 355	-39	-194	-27	-182	-220	-15	-67	-857	-131	-222	-648	-312	-127
1991	-4 389	-44	-186	-14	-250	-345	-21	-135	-1 087	-240	-275	-1 010	-396	-110
1992	-4 147	-10	-222	13	-103	-364	-5	-172	-1 085	-165	-173	-987	-471	-61
1993	-4 335	-42	-256	7	-275	-379	-19	-212	-1 217	-130	-91	-1 013	-602	-61
1994	-2 814	-18	-245	18	-256	-197	-12	-222	-612	172	-126	-637	-339	-71

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards

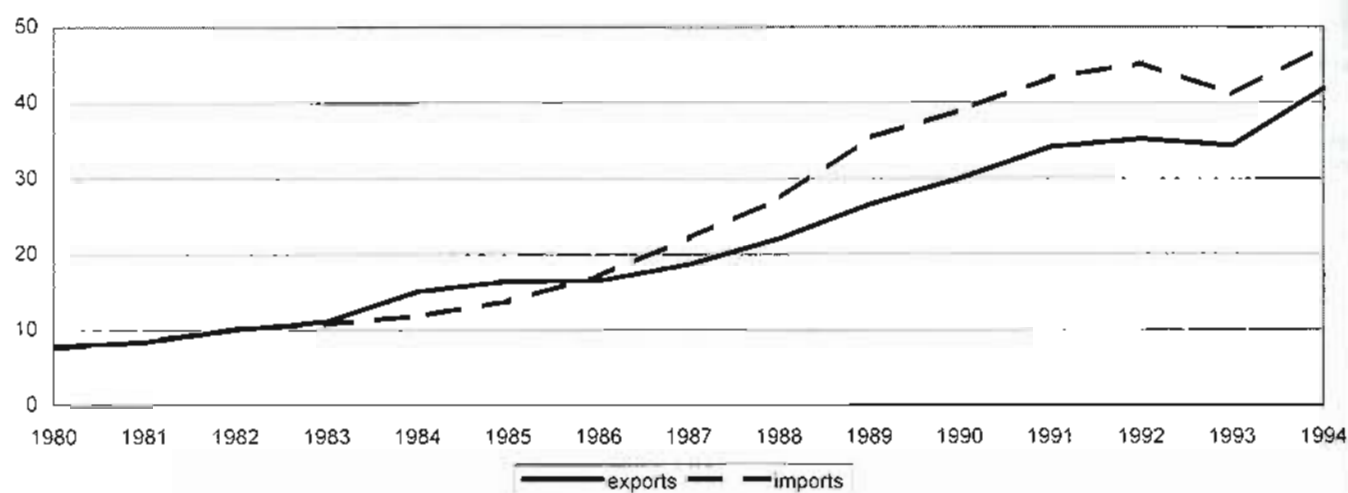
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

SPAIN

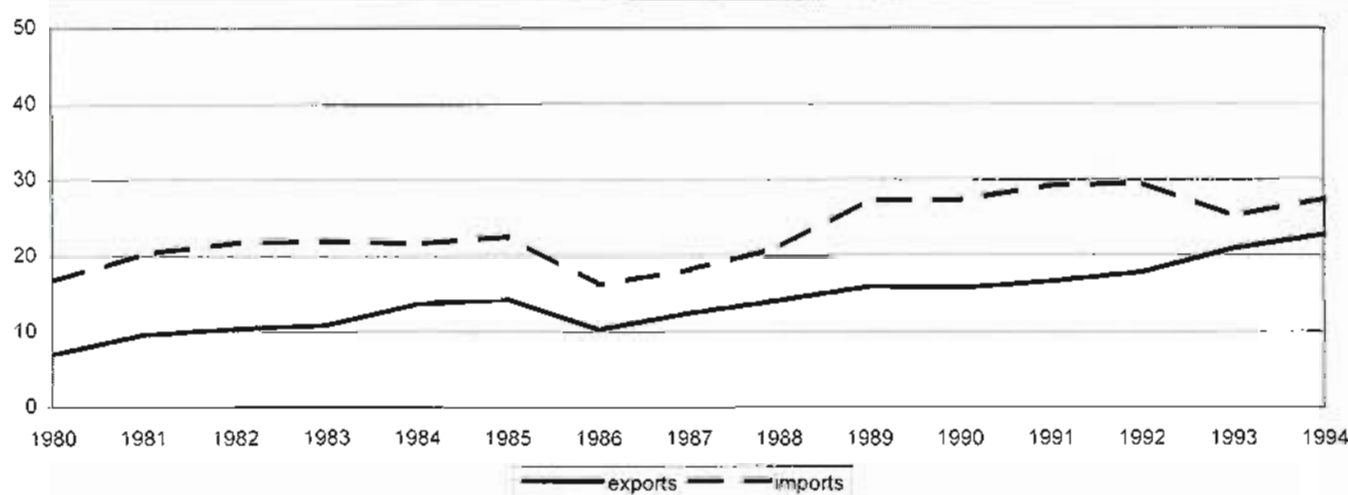
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



SPAIN

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	182	11	-49	-475	51	461	-39	-40	47	292	-75	-38	-45	-124
1984	3 185	237	42	-658	100	1 391	-21	304	831	380	578	-48	-31	-172
1985	2 626	175	25	-960	53	1 369	-68	527	909	384	212	-93	-26	-179
1986	-634	-120	6	-1 922	110	889	-83	-290	560	480	-264	-116	-68	-255
1987	-3 514	-407	-79	-3 033	74	178	-122	-977	286	630	-65	-149	-104	-385
1988	-5 292	-257	-116	-3 731	116	-307	-104	-1 347	-332	863	-77	-223	-164	-604
1989	-8 781	-663	-202	-5 112	170	-931	-151	-2 510	-549	1 032	135	-312	-248	-892
1990	-8 934	-670	-248	-4 978	195	-872	-213	-2 013	-703	966	-399	-283	-303	-832
1991	-9 103	-609	-164	-3 953	193	-1 450	-219	-1 544	-841	1 156	-1 672	-223	-368	-665
1992	-9 961	-823	-286	-4 325	196	-2 050	-351	-1 663	-750	1 684	-1 591	-144	-404	-532
1993	-6 765	-936	-263	-3 119	276	-1 528	-344	-857	-1 074	1 996	-916	-217	-412	-169
1994	-5 513	-1 060	-232	-2 758	376	-1 095	-422	-846	-981	2 720	-1 215	-264	-428	-436

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

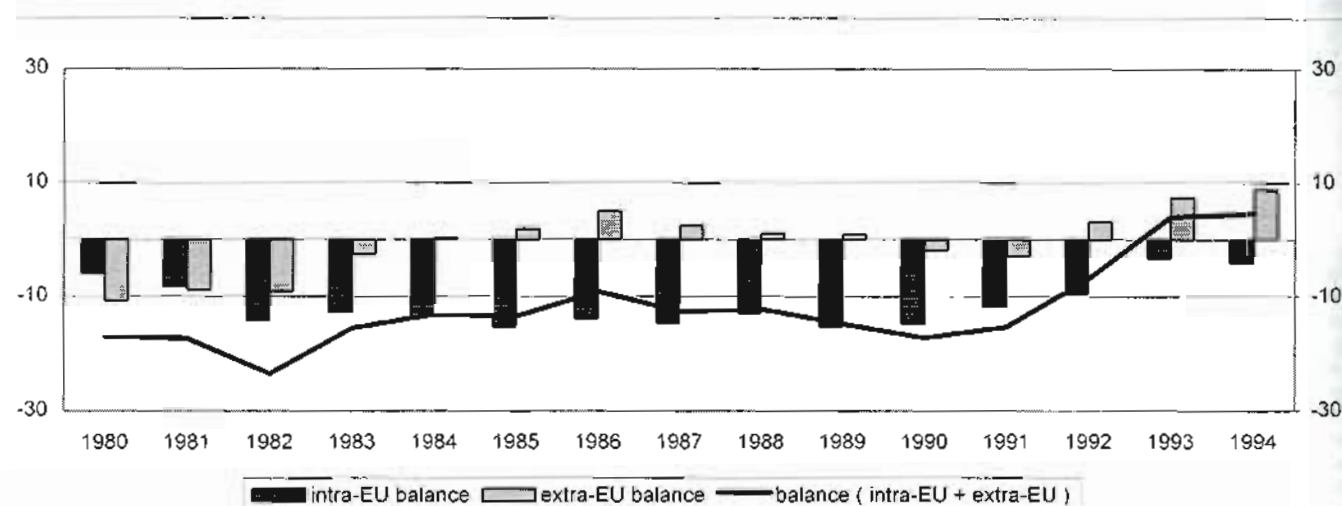
Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners											
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)
1980	-9 713	2	-40	-27	-133	-2 369	-86	-37	-413	-172	-879	-5 531	-277
1984	-7 938	22	-75	-112	-26	-991	115	136	-617	358	-1 940	-5 497	-49
1985	-8 266	0	-83	-76	188	-799	162	508	-840	-840	-2 095	-5 110	-134
1986	-5 930	57	-41	-25	-26	-759	176	134	-1 321	-427	-673	-2 388	-349
1987	-5 682	12	-160	-49	-453	-935	127	91	-1 408	283	-1 057	-2 592	-895
1988	-6 950	-60	-303	-8	-674	-1 683	172	-25	-1 971	376	-1 156	-1 703	-876
1989	-11 390	-140	-506	-23	-737	-2 668	28	-125	-2 319	-14	-1 232	-3 002	-1 071
1990	-11 591	-35	-554	-62	-714	-3 022	-77	-223	-2 355	-180	-1 164	-3 250	-1 116
1991	-12 614	-158	-568	17	-157	-3 421	-65	-457	-2 766	-483	-1 302	-3 382	-1 397
1992	-11 784	-2	-711	-12	57	-3 180	-180	-822	-2 865	-476	-839	-2 515	-1 588
1993	-4 270	132	-711	110	-458	-1 678	-17	-323	-1 718	675	271	-1 705	-463
1994	-4 715	-118	-393	135	-557	-1 670	35	-514	-1 355	434	775	-2 576	-178

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards

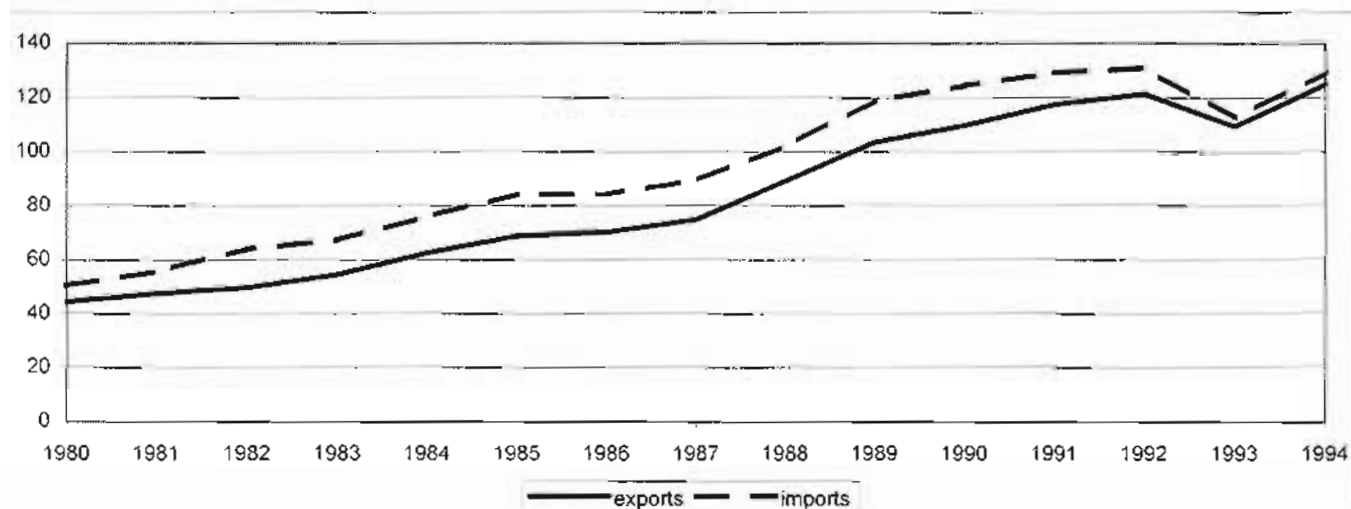
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

FRANCE

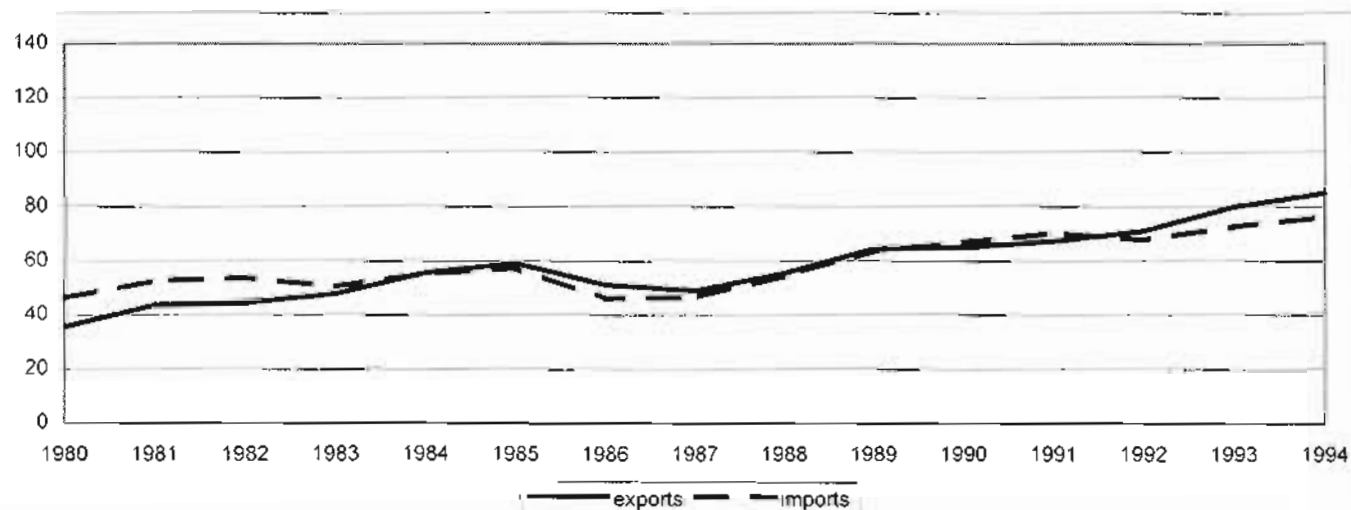
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



FRANCE

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-6 077	-1 454	-76	-3 625	525	-554	-164	846	-1 955	200	180	218	-190	-333
1984	-13 406	-2 481	23	-5 303	448	-649	-442	121	-3 659	-16	-1 449	61	-269	-312
1985	-15 334	-3 545	57	-5 409	402	-1 010	-556	49	-3 821	-90	-1 411	-3	-240	-39
1986	-13 969	-3 962	28	-7 277	441	-369	-713	-831	-3 090	-141	1 946	-30	-171	-308
1987	-14 691	-4 373	-144	-7 283	419	707	-834	-1 133	-3 006	44	913	-63	-380	-428
1988	-13 047	-4 361	91	-7 942	557	282	-913	-697	-2 558	248	2 246	-60	-434	-413
1989	-15 342	-5 284	-299	-9 590	493	1 687	-1 185	-888	-2 921	357	2 287	-17	-391	-463
1990	-14 750	-4 345	-368	-7 950	660	1 973	-1 367	-2 343	-3 346	-106	2 442	-175	-581	-738
1991	-11 775	-4 799	-173	-3 650	707	2 041	-1 294	-1 628	-4 526	569	977	14	-608	-803
1992	-9 528	-4 230	-386	-5 403	926	2 840	-1 506	-453	-4 328	884	2 129	120	-853	-809
1993	-3 402	-2 962	-203	-2 038	1 027	2 259	-1 478	-523	-3 404	893	3 027	309	-512	-529
1994	-4 220	-3 594	-156	-3 588	1 061	2 130	-1 540	361	-4 100	857	4 350	528	-519	-191

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

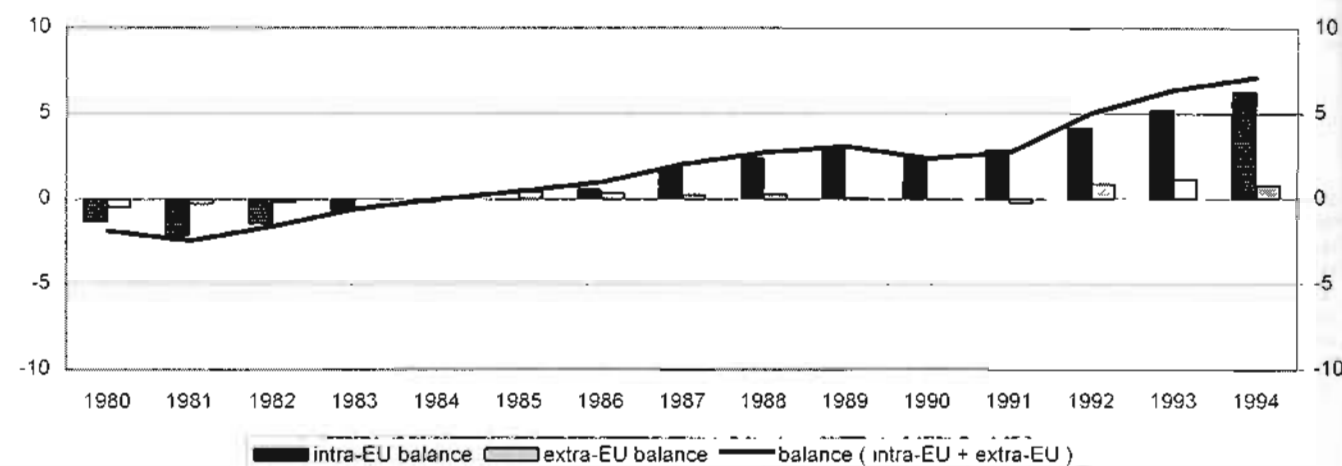
Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
1980	-10 811	-305	1 562	184	-505	-3 377	-237	-89	-1 007	3 321	24	-10 995	-642	-196
1984	289	-640	1 799	-68	-295	1 010	312	-94	-1 528	1 121	-1 253	-3 642	85	-588
1985	1 864	-1 438	2 170	-111	-424	2 024	421	448	-1 590	2 245	-1 106	-4 312	528	-1 061
1986	5 027	-526	2 037	-37	-681	1 027	265	84	-2 039	2 694	-125	-424	105	971
1987	2 402	-766	1 631	-47	-655	1 220	362	12	-2 129	1 754	-238	-652	-541	745
1988	1 084	-1 016	1 669	-20	-696	-256	697	-76	-2 485	1 740	-598	-17	-622	1 021
1989	884	-1 761	2 044	13	-753	-2 273	438	324	-2 331	2 574	-805	-1 031	31	1 228
1990	-1 990	-1 535	2 110	-103	-1 294	-3 418	406	-153	-2 044	2 558	-888	-1 163	373	582
1991	-2 951	-1 701	1 739	172	-1 201	-4 667	337	-664	-2 190	1 607	-320	-1 245	82	578
1992	3 154	-1 500	1 859	172	-540	-2 539	579	-691	-2 437	2 029	371	376	623	1 409
1993	7 414	-1 403	2 167	179	-881	-594	301	-1 021	-1 728	3 723	823	520	1 579	1 114
1994	8 753	-1 529	2 109	168	-1 217	-402	96	-822	-1 142	3 156	1 399	-7	2 621	385

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

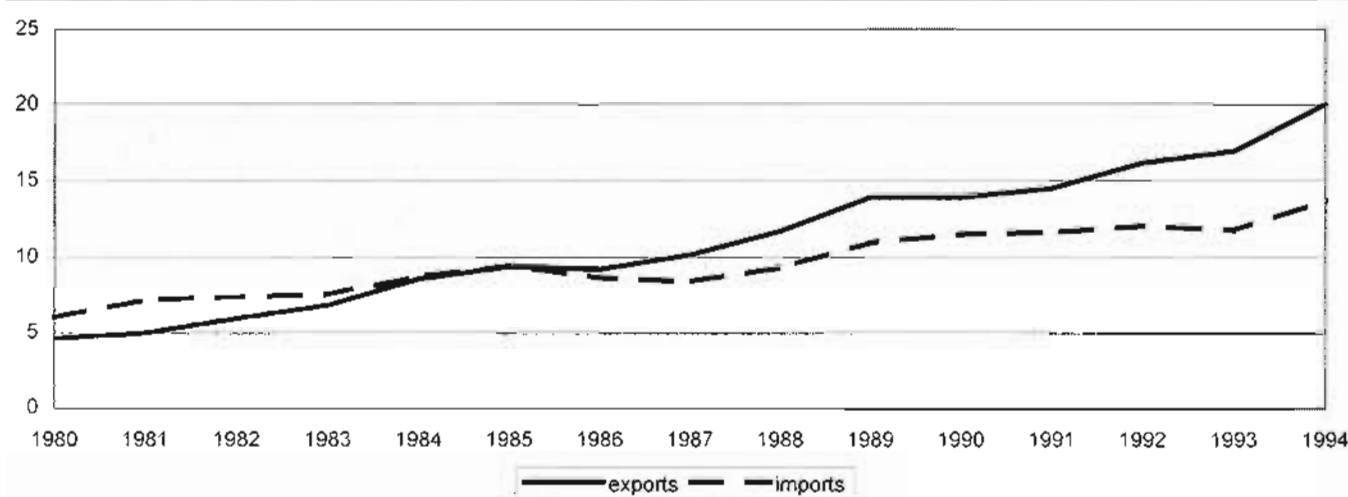
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

IRELAND

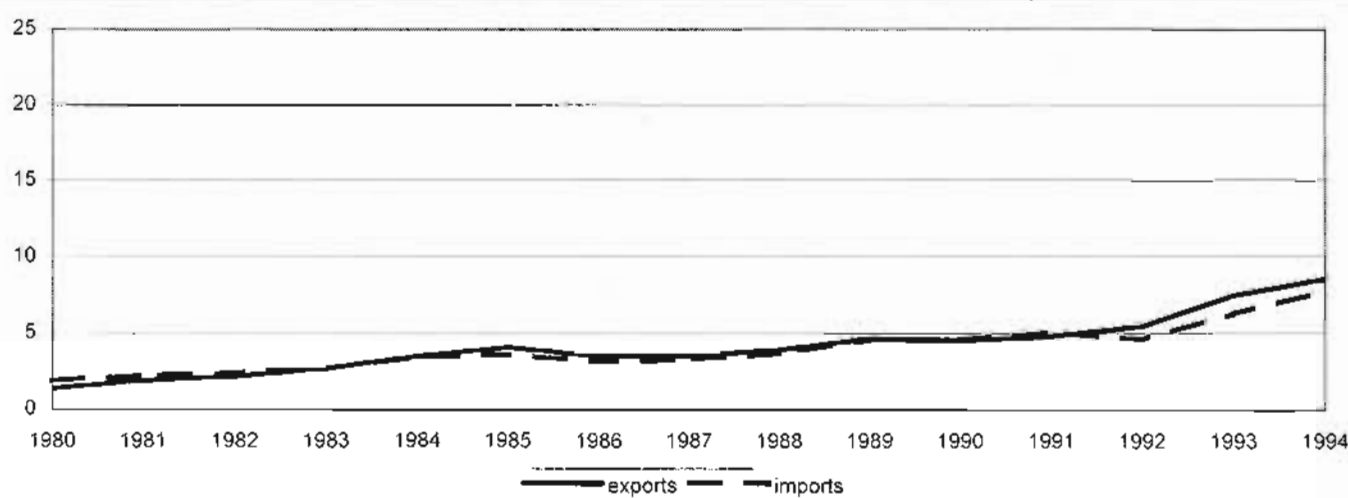
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



IRELAND

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-1 389	146	-7	111	17	3	76	32	48	0	-1 817	8	-49	-44
1984	-175	264	-13	321	37	8	470	133	296	-4	-1 687	25	-45	-6
1985	-57	249	-1	290	46	37	475	255	326	-11	-1 726	39	-30	51
1986	570	340	10	274	45	14	634	198	134	-5	-1 074	44	-26	67
1987	1 753	391	21	496	44	66	791	266	437	3	-762	44	-25	111
1988	2 406	397	5	714	55	137	922	297	462	10	-593	38	-39	106
1989	2 971	487	28	822	66	207	1 260	465	538	17	-918	58	-24	123
1990	2 418	450	50	914	79	255	1 250	458	258	33	-1 330	63	-33	147
1991	2 889	593	44	1 146	102	317	1 148	455	441	34	-1 394	52	1	96
1992	4 128	689	57	1 398	102	391	1 355	517	660	56	-1 097	49	-8	143
1993	5 182	698	83	1 910	127	375	1 549	566	683	63	-502	65	25	195
1994	6 290	797	119	2 546	132	492	1 900	707	897	73	-822	129	105	316

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America					
1980	-532	0	3	-31	2	-306	-9	-6	-152	187	93	-76	-40	13		
1984	58	62	28	-56	-33	-548	83	-6	-134	253	82	433	-138	-8		
1985	449	96	52	-68	-13	-559	137	2	-169	298	77	533	-76	83		
1986	356	81	110	-56	14	-409	72	-7	-135	213	95	304	-77	10		
1987	239	90	137	-41	-11	-639	43	-3	-154	207	102	334	-50	25		
1988	261	136	122	-45	-19	-677	66	-19	-207	157	73	389	19	50		
1989	54	149	189	-51	-2	-876	17	-29	-315	213	109	411	-13	23		
1990	-84	54	211	-34	58	-777	37	-49	-362	145	90	291	-10	4		
1991	-242	-75	204	-35	30	-842	74	-81	-194	133	79	178	-49	12		
1992	859	-113	218	-42	72	-209	154	-129	73	123	147	236	-107	6		
1993	1 179	-56	272	-17	43	-509	170	-180	-49	267	184	343	-369	53		
1994	806	-2	349	-7	155	-1 260	139	-179	-18	327	175	339	-409	15		

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

EXCHANGE RATES OF THE ECU (1)

List of products : SITC, rev. 3

Periods	Belg -Lux 1 000 BFR = ... ECU	Denmark 1 000 DKR = ... ECU	Germany 1 000 DM = ... ECU	Greece 1 000 DR = ... ECU	Spain 1 000 PTA = ... ECU	France 1 000 FF = ... ECU	Ireland 1 000 IRL = ... ECU
1971	19.659	128.988	274.299	31.814	13.780	173.246	2.333.270
1972	20.259	128.385	279.579	29.715	13.850	176.767	2.227.464
1973	20.920	134.844	305.209	27.062	13.925	182.891	1.990.759
1974	21.552	137.755	324.305	27.948	14.530	174.403	1.961.542
1975	21.945	140.397	327.934	25.004	14.053	187.997	1.785.631
1976	23.167	147.890	355.183	24.459	13.380	187.096	1.608.809
1977	24.460	145.865	377.599	23.790	11.514	178.378	1.529.751
1978	24.963	142.462	391.252	21.375	10.264	174.217	1.506.142
1979	24.897	138.714	398.268	19.695	10.874	171.543	1.493.694
1980	24.632	127.757	396.164	16.857	10.030	170.388	1.479.297
1981	24.216	126.222	397.788	16.228	9.739	165.565	1.447.134
1982	22.366	122.596	420.877	15.304	9.297	155.493	1.450.105
1983	22.008	122.973	440.426	12.806	7.843	147.693	1.398.687
1984	22.006	122.752	446.806	11.310	7.901	145.525	1.377.521
1985	22.265	124.708	449.172	9.457	7.742	147.167	1.398.275
1986	22.830	126.008	469.777	7.277	7.275	147.100	1.363.847
1987	23.234	126.828	482.735	6.399	7.034	144.319	1.289.577
1988	23.026	125.762	482.067	5.967	7.267	142.117	1.289.205
1989	23.052	124.235	483.057	5.592	7.668	142.372	1.287.303
1990	23.571	127.283	487.308	4.965	7.727	144.632	1.302.477
1991	23.684	126.445	487.624	4.440	7.784	143.404	1.302.407
1992	24.042	128.047	494.956	4.049	7.546	146.011	1.314.513
1993	24.709	131.690	516.425	3.723	6.706	150.746	1.250.075
1994	25.217	132.568	519.609	3.472	6.293	151.915	1.260.052

Periods	Italy 1 000 Lit = ... ECU	Netherlands 1 000 HFL = ... ECU	Portugal 1 000 ESC = ... ECU	United Kingdom 1 000 UKL = ... ECU	USA 1 000 USD = ... ECU	Japan 1 000 YEN = ... ECU	Switzerland 1 000 SFR = ... ECU
1971	1.545	273.411	33.737	2.333.270	954.417	2.749	231.094
1972	1.528	277.785	32.812	2.227.464	891.440	2.944	233.361
1973	1.396	291.670	33.039	1.990.759	811.866	3.001	256.920
1974	1.289	312.281	33.055	1.961.542	838.434	2.878	281.354
1975	1.235	318.969	31.748	1.785.631	805.951	2.720	312.384
1976	1.075	338.392	29.745	1.608.809	894.414	3.019	357.766
1977	0.993	357.130	22.941	1.529.751	876.332	3.270	365.138
1978	0.925	363.112	17.902	1.506.142	784.720	3.744	438.474
1979	0.878	363.816	14.916	1.547.051	729.581	3.328	439.507
1980	0.841	362.283	14.378	1.670.880	718.221	3.174	429.596
1981	0.792	360.347	14.600	1.807.959	895.696	4.075	457.218
1982	0.755	382.569	12.819	1.784.265	1.020.710	4.106	503.438
1983	0.741	394.135	10.133	1.703.537	1.123.318	4.731	535.467
1984	0.724	396.299	8.645	1.693.119	1.267.379	5.345	541.263
1985	0.691	398.246	7.677	1.697.859	1.310.461	5.538	538.874
1986	0.684	416.415	6.802	1.489.958	1.016.601	6.061	567.904
1987	0.669	428.416	6.149	1.419.303	866.221	6.002	582.140
1988	0.650	428.304	5.880	1.505.040	845.680	6.602	578.630
1989	0.662	428.218	5.767	1.485.218	907.647	6.582	555.525
1990	0.657	432.504	5.522	1.400.853	785.281	5.445	567.479
1991	0.652	432.717	5.599	1.426.509	806.998	6.006	563.618
1992	0.627	439.580	5.724	1.355.826	770.363	6.090	550.128
1993	0.543	459.726	5.309	1.282.071	853.971	7.684	577.971
1994	0.522	463.334	5.079	1.288.821	840.677	8.243	616.797

(1) The ECU is a basket monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over five years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

0-9 Total trade

0 Food and live animals

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

1 Beverages and tobacco

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s.

5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.

6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s., and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s.
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s.

7 Machinery and transport equipment

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.

- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.

9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and concentrates)

CODE AND COUNTRY		AREA
EUROPE		
European Union		
001	France	1010
002	Belgium and Luxembourg	1010
003	Netherlands	1010
004	Federal Republic of Germany	1010
005	Italy	1010
006	United Kingdom	1010
007	Ireland	1010
008	Denmark	1010
009	Greece	1010
010	Portugal	1010
011	Spain	1010
Spanish territories not included in the customs or statistical territory		
021	Canary Islands	1032
022	Ceuta and Melilla	1032
Other European countries and territories		
024	Iceland	1021
028	Norway	1021
030	Sweden	1021
032	Finland	1021
036	Switzerland	1021
038	Austria	1021
041	Faeroe Islands	1022
043	Andorra	1022
044	Gibraltar	1022
045	Vatican City State	1022
046	Malta	1022
047	San Marino	1022
052	Turkey	1022
053	Estonia	1060
054	Latvia	1060
055	Lithuania	1060
060	Poland	1060
061	Czech Republic	1060
063	Slovakia	1060
064	Hungary	1060
066	Romania	1060
068	Bulgaria	1060
070	Albania	1060
072	Ukraine	1060
073	Belarus	1060
074	Moldova	1060
075	Russia	1060
076	Georgia	1060
077	Armenia	1060
078	Azerbaijan	1060
079	Kazakhstan	1060
080	Turkmenistan	1060
081	Uzbekistan	1060
082	Tadjikistan	1060
083	Kyrgistan	1060
091	Slovenia	1022
092	Croatia	1022
093	Bosnia-Herzegovina	1022
094	Serbia and Montenegro	1022

CODE AND COUNTRY		AREA
096	Territory of the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1022
AFRICA		
North Africa		
204	Morocco	1038
208	Algeria	1038
212	Tunisia	1038
216	Libya	1038
220	Egypt	1038
224	Sudan	1031
West Africa		
228	Mauritania	1031
232	Mali	1031
236	Burkina Faso	1031
240	Niger	1031
244	Chad	1031
247	Cape Verde	1031
248	Senegal	1031
252	Gambia	1031
257	Guinea-Bissau	1031
260	Guinea	1031
264	Sierra Leone	1031
268	Liberia	1031
272	Ivory Coast	1031
276	Ghana	1031
280	Togo	1031
284	Benin	1031
288	Nigeria	1031
Central, East and South Africa		
302	Cameroon	1031
306	Central African Republic	1031
310	Equatorial Guinea	1031
311	São Tomé and Príncipe	1031
314	Gabon	1031
318	Congo	1031
322	Zaire	1031
324	Rwanda	1031
328	Burundi	1031
329	St Helena and dependencies	1033
330	Angola	1031
334	Ethiopia	1031
336	Eritrea	1031
338	Djibouti	1031
342	Somalia	1031
346	Kenya	1031
350	Uganda	1031
352	Tanzania	1031
355	Seychelles and dependencies	1031
357	British Indian Ocean Territory	1033
366	Mozambique	1031
370	Madagascar	1031
372	Réunion	1032
373	Mauritius	1031
375	Comoros	1031
377	Mayotte	1033
378	Zambia	1031

CODE AND COUNTRY		AREA
382	Zimbabwe	1031
386	Malawi	1031
388	South Africa	1028
389	Namibia	1031
391	Botswana	1031
393	Swaziland	1031
395	Lesotho	1031
AMERICA		
North America		
400	United States of America	1023
404	Canada	1023
406	Greenland	1033
408	St Pierre and Miquelon	1033
Central and South America		
412	Mexico	1038
413	Bermuda	1033
416	Guatemala	1038
421	Belize	1031
424	Honduras	1038
428	El Salvador	1038
432	Nicaragua	1038
436	Costa Rica	1038
442	Panama	1038
446	Anguilla	1033
448	Cuba	1070
449	St Christopher and Nevis	1031
452	Haiti	1031
453	Bahamas	1031
454	Turks and Caicos Islands	1033
456	Dominican Republic	1031
457	Virgin Islands of the United States	1038
458	Guadeloupe	1032
459	Antigua and Barbuda	1031
460	Dominica	1031
461	British Virgin Islands and Montserrat	1033
462	Martinique	1032
463	Cayman Islands	1033
464	Jamaica	1031
465	St Lucia	1031
467	St Vincent	1031
469	Barbados	1031
472	Trinidad and Tobago	1031
473	Grenada	1031
474	Aruba	1033
478	Netherlands Antilles	1033
480	Colombia	1038
484	Venezuela	1038
488	Guyana	1031
492	Surinam	1031
496	French Guiana	1032
500	Ecuador	1038
504	Peru	1038
508	Brazil	1038
512	Chile	1038
516	Bolivia	1038
520	Paraguay	1038

CODE AND COUNTRY		AREA
524	Uruguay	1038
528	Argentina	1038
529	Falkland Islands	1033
ASIA		
Near and Middle East		
600	Cyprus	1038
604	Lebanon	1038
608	Syria	1038
612	Iraq	1038
616	Iran	1038
624	Israel	1038
628	Jordan	1038
632	Saudi Arabia	1038
636	Kuwait	1038
640	Bahrain	1038
644	Qatar	1038
647	United Arab Emirates	1038
649	Oman	1038
653	Yemen	1038
Other Asian countries and territories		
660	Afghanistan	1038
662	Pakistan	1038
664	India	1038
666	Bangladesh	1038
667	Maldives	1038
669	Sri Lanka	1038
672	Nepal	1038
675	Bhutan	1038
676	Myanmar (Burma)	1038
680	Thailand	1038
684	Laos	1038
690	Vietnam	1070
696	Kampuchea (Cambodia)	1038
700	Indonesia	1038
701	Malaysia	1038
703	Brunei	1038
706	Singapore	1038
708	Philippines	1038
716	Mongolia	1070
720	China	1070
724	North Korea	1070
728	South Korea	1028
732	Japan	1028
736	Taiwan	1038
740	Hong Kong	1038
743	Macao	1038
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND OTHER TERRITORIES		
800	Australia	1028
801	Papua New Guinea	1031
802	Australian Oceania	1038
803	Nauru	1038
804	New Zealand	1028
806	Solomon Islands	1031
807	Tuvalu	1031

Economic zones 1994

CODE AND COUNTRY		AREA
809	New Caledonia and dependencies	1033
810	American Oceania	1038
811	Wallis and Futuna Islands	1033
812	Kiribati	1031
813	Pitcairn	1033
814	New Zealand Oceania	1038
815	Fiji	1031
816	Vanuatu	1031
817	Tonga	1031
819	Western Samoa	1031
820	North. Mar. Isl.	1038
822	French Polynesia	1033
823	Federated States of Micronesia	1038
824	Marshall Islands	1038
890	Polar regions	1038
MISCELLANEOUS		
951	Stores and provisions intra-EU	1091
952	Stores and provisions extra-EU	1092
959	Countries and territories not determined intra-EU	1091
960	Countries and territories not determined extra-EU	1092
978	Secret intra-EU countries	1091
979	Secret extra-EU countries	1092

ECONOMIC ZONES 1994

Table I

In table I the economic zones of the same level do not overlap, and so they may be added together to make up an economic zone of the higher level.

1010:	Intra-EU Member States of the European Union 001 + 002 + 003 + 004 + 005 + 006 + 007 + 008 + 009 + 010 + 011 + 1091	473 + 488 + 492 + 801 + 806 + 807 + 812 + 815 + 816 + 817 + 819
1011:	Extra-EU Grand total less Member States of the European Union and miscellaneous not classified elsewhere 1020 + 1030 + 1060 + 1070 + 1092	1032: DOM Overseas departments of Member States of the European Union 021 + 022 + 372 + 458 + 462 + 496
1020:	Class 1 Industrialized third countries 1021 + 1022 + 1023 + 1028	1033: TOM Overseas territories of Member States of the European Union 329 + 357 + 377 + 406 + 408 + 413 + 446 + 454 + 461 + 463 + 474 + 478 + 529 + 809 + 811 + 813 + 822
1021:	EFTA European Free Trade Association 024 + 028 + 030 + 032 + 036 + 038	1038: Other developing countries 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 457 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 612 + 616 + 624 + 628 + 632 + 636 + 640 + 644 + 647 + 649 + 653 + 660 + 662 + 664 + 666 + 667 + 669 + 672 + 675 + 676 + 680 + 684 + 696 + 700 + 701 + 703 + 706 + 708 + 728 + 736 + 740 + 743 + 802 + 803 + 810 + 814 + 820 + 823 + 824 + 890
1022:	Other West European countries 041 + 043 + 044 + 045 + 046 + 047 + 052 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096	1060: Class 4 Central and East European countries 053 + 054 + 055 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 068 + 070 + 072 + 073 + 074 + 075 + 076 + 077 + 078 + 079 + 080 + 081 + 082 + 083
1023:	United States of America and Canada 400 + 404	1070: Class 5 State-trading countries of America and Asia 448 + 690 + 716 + 720 + 724
1028:	Other industrialized countries 388 + 732 + 800 + 804	1091: Miscellaneous not classified elsewhere intra-EU 951 + 959 + 978
1030:	Class 2 Developing countries 1031 + 1032 + 1033 + 1038	1092: Miscellaneous not classified elsewhere extra-EU 952 + 960 + 979
1031:	ACP Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific - Lomé Convention 224 + 228 + 232 + 236 + 240 + 244 + 247 + 248 + 252 + 257 + 260 + 264 + 268 + 272 + 276 + 280 + 284 + 288 + 302 + 306 + 310 + 311 + 314 + 318 + 322 + 324 + 328 + 330 + 334 + 336 + 338 + 342 + 346 + 350 + 352 + 355 + 366 + 370 + 373 + 375 + 378 + 382 + 386 + 389 + 391 + 393 + 395 + 421 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 456 + 459 + 460 + 464 + 465 + 467 + 469 + 472 +	

Table II

In table II, the economic zones can overlap and must not, therefore, be used to make up larger units.

1051:	Mediterranean Basin Countries and territories that make up the Mediterranean Basin 022 + 044 + 046 + 052 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096 + 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 624 + 628	469 + 472 + 473 + 474 + 478 + 480 + 484 + 488 + 492 + 496 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528 + 529
1052:	Arabian countries Member States of the Arab League 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 224 + 228 + 338 + 342 + 604 + 608 + 612 + 628 + 632 + 636 + 640 + 644 + 647 + 649 + 653	1056: MFA Countries Countries involved in the Multifibre Arrangement 028 + 032 + 036 + 038 + 052 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 094 + 220 + 400 + 404 + 412 + 416 + 428 + 436 + 442 + 456 + 464 + 480 + 504 + 508 + 524 + 528 + 662 + 664 + 666 + 669 + 680 + 700 + 701 + 706 + 708 + 720 + 728 + 732 + 740 + 743
1053:	OPEC Member States of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries 208 + 216 + 288 + 314 + 484 + 500 + 612 + 616 + 632 + 636 + 644 + 647 + 700	1057: ASEAN Countries of the Association of South-East Asian Nations 680 + 700 + 701 + 703 + 706 + 708
1054:	Maghreb countries Countries of the Maghreb 204 + 208 + 212	1058: Latin America 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 452 + 456 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528
1055:	C. & S. America Countries of Central and South America 412 + 413 + 416 + 421 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 446 + 448 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 454 + 456 + 457 + 458 + 459 + 460 + 461 + 462 + 463 + 464 + 465 + 467 +	1059: South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) 662 + 664 + 666 + 667 + 669 + 672 + 675

ES Clasificación de las publicaciones de Eurostat

TEMA

- 0 Diversos (rosa)
- 1 Estadísticas generales (azul oscuro)
- 2 Economía y finanzas (violeta)
- 3 Población y condiciones sociales (amarillo)
- 4 Energía e industria (azul claro)
- 5 Agricultura, silvicultura y pesca (verde)
- 6 Comercio exterior (rojo)
- 7 Comercio, servicios y transportes (naranja)
- 8 Medio ambiente (turquesa)
- 9 Investigación y desarrollo (marrón)

SERIE

- A Anuarios y estadísticas anuales
- B Estadísticas coyunturales
- C Cuentas y encuestas
- D Estudios e investigación
- E Métodos
- F Estadísticas breves

GR Τοξινόμηση των δημοσιεύσεων της Eurostat

ΘΕΜΑ

- 0 Διάφορα (ροζ)
- 1 Γενικές στατιστικές (βαθύ μπλε)
- 2 Οικονομία και δημοσιονομικά (βιολετί)
- 3 Πληθυσμός και κοινωνικές συνθήκες (κίτρινο)
- 4 Ενέργεια και βιομηχανία (μπλε)
- 5 Γεωργία, δάση και αλιεία (πράσινο)
- 6 Εξωτερικό εμπόριο (κόκκινο)
- 7 Εμπόριο, υπηρεσίες και μεταφορές (πορτοκάλι)
- 8 Περιβάλλον (τουρκουάζ)
- 9 Έρευνα και ανάπτυξη (καφέ)

ΣΕΙΡΑ

- A Επετηρίδες και ετήσιες στατιστικές
- B Συγκριτικές στατιστικές
- C Λογαριασμοί και έρευνες
- D Μελέτες και έρευνα
- E Μέθοδοι
- F Στατιστικές εν συντομία

IT Classificazione delle pubblicazioni dell'Eurostat

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- 0 Diverse (rosa)
- 1 Statistiche generali (blu)
- 2 Economia e finanze (viola)
- 3 Popolazione e condizioni sociali (giallo)
- 4 Energia e industria (azzurro)
- 5 Agricoltura, foreste e pesca (verde)
- 6 Commercio estero (rosso)
- 7 Commercio, servizi e trasporti (arancione)
- 8 Ambiente (turchese)
- 9 Ricerca e sviluppo (marrone)

SERIE

- A Annuari e statistiche annuali
- B Statistiche sulla congiuntura
- C Conti e indagini
- D Studi e ricerche
- E Metodi
- F Statistiche in breve

FI Eurostatin julkaisutuokitus

Aihe

- 0 Sekalaista (vaaleanpunainen)
- 1 Yleiset tilastot (yönsininen)
- 2 Talous ja rahoitus (violetti)
- 3 Väesto- ja sosiaali-tilastot (keltainen)
- 4 Energia ja teollisuus (sininen)
- 5 Maa- ja metsätalous, kalastus (vihreä)
- 6 Ulkomaankauppa (punainen)
- 7 Kauppa, palvelut ja liikenne (oranssi)
- 8 Ympäristö (turkoosi)
- 9 Tutkimus ja kehitys (ruskea)

Sarja

- A Vuosikirjat ja vuositilastot
- B Suhdannetilastot
- C Laskennat ja kyselytutkimukset
- D Tutkimukset
- E Menetelmät
- F Tilastokatsaukset

DA Klassifikation af Eurostats publikationer

EMNE

- 0 Diverse (rosa)
- 1 Almene statistikker (mørkeblå)
- 2 Økonomi og finanser (violet)
- 3 Befolkning og sociale forhold (gul)
- 4 Energi og industri (blå)
- 5 Landbrug, skovbrug og fiskeri (grøn)
- 6 Udenrigshandel (rød)
- 7 Handel, tjenesteydelser og transport (orange)
- 8 Miljø (turkis)
- 9 Forskning og udvikling (brun)

SERIE

- A Årbøger og årlige statistikker
- B Konjunkturstatistikker
- C Tællinger og rundspørger
- D Undersøgelser og forskning
- E Metoder
- F Statistikoversigter

EN Classification of Eurostat publications

THEME

- 0 Miscellaneous (pink)
- 1 General statistics (midnight blue)
- 2 Economy and finance (violet)
- 3 Population and social conditions (yellow)
- 4 Energy and industry (blue)
- 5 Agriculture, forestry and fisheries (green)
- 6 External trade (red)
- 7 Distributive trades, services and transport (orange)
- 8 Environment (turquoise)
- 9 Research and development (brown)

SERIES

- A Yearbooks and yearly statistics
- B Short-term statistics
- C Accounts and surveys
- D Studies and research
- E Methods
- F Statistics in focus

NL Classificatie van de publikaties van Eurostat

ONDERWERP

- 0 Diverse (roze)
- 1 Algemene statistiek (donkerblauw)
- 2 Economie en financiën (paars)
- 3 Bevolking en sociale voorwaarden (geel)
- 4 Energie en industrie (blauw)
- 5 Landbouw, bosbouw en visserij (groen)
- 6 Buitenlandse handel (rood)
- 7 Handel, diensten en vervoer (oranje)
- 8 Milieu (turkoois)
- 9 Onderzoek en ontwikkeling (bruin)

SERIE

- A Jaarboeken en jaarstatistieken
- B Conjunctuurstatistieken
- C Rekeningen en enquêtes
- D Studies en onderzoeken
- E Methoden
- F Statistieken in het kort

SV Klassifikation av Eurostats publikationer

ÄMNE

- 0 Diverse (rosa)
- 1 Allmän statistik (mörkblå)
- 2 Ekonomi och finans (lila)
- 3 Befolkning och sociala förhållanden (gul)
- 4 Energi och industri (blå)
- 5 Jordbruk, skogsbruk och fiske (grön)
- 6 Utnäskeshandel (röd)
- 7 Handel, tjänster och transport (orange)
- 8 Miljö (turkos)
- 9 Forskning och utveckling (brun)

SERIE

- A Årsböcker och årlig statistik
- B Konjunkturstatistik
- C Redogörelser och enkäter
- D Undersökningar och forskning
- E Metoder
- F Statistiköversikter

DE Gliederung der Veröffentlichungen von Eurostat

THEMENKREIS

- 0 Verschiedenes (rosa)
- 1 Allgemeine Statistik (dunkelblau)
- 2 Wirtschaft und Finanzen (violet)
- 3 Bevölkerung und soziale Bedingungen (gelb)
- 4 Energie und Industrie (blau)
- 5 Land- und Forstwirtschaft, Fischerei (grün)
- 6 Außenhandel (rot)
- 7 Handel, Dienstleistungen und Verkehr (orange)
- 8 Umwelt (turkis)
- 9 Forschung und Entwicklung (braun)

REIHE

- A Jahrbücher und jährliche Statistiken
- B Konjunkturstatistiken
- C Konten und Erhebungen
- D Studien und Forschungsergebnisse
- E Methoden
- F Statistik kurzgefaßt

FR Classification des publications d'Eurostat

THÈME

- 0 Divers (rose)
- 1 Statistiques générales (bleu nuit)
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