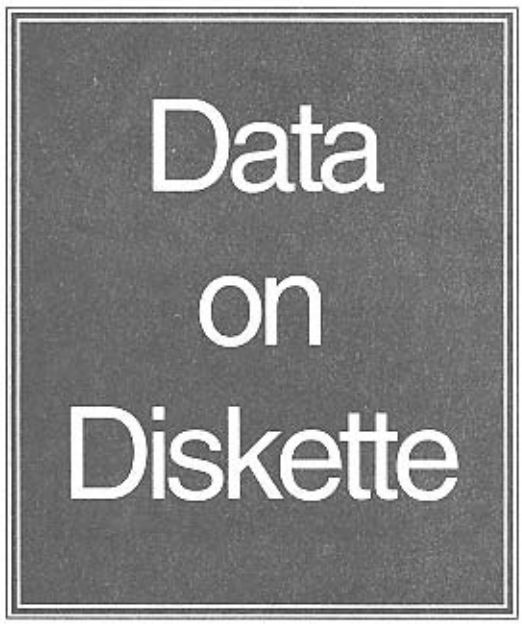
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Symbols, Abbreviations, and Conventions

..	Data not available or nonexistent
0, 0.0	Zero or less than half the unit shown and not known more precisely
Annual percent	Percentage change between adjacent years (not a multiyear average)
DPT	Diphtheria, pertussis, and tetanus
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNP	Gross national product
Kg	Kilogram (2.2 pounds)
Km	Kilometer (0.62 miles)
Mre	Most recent estimate
Pop.	Population
Sq. km	Square kilometer (0.3861 square miles)
Thou.	Thousands
†	According to UNESCO, illiteracy is less than 5%

The cutoff date for all data is March 31,1995.

Introduction

The 1995 edition of *Social Indicators of Development* continues to address the most pressing issue now facing the Bank and its member countries: how to reduce poverty. Priority Poverty Indicators (PPIs), identified in the Bank's *Poverty Reduction Handbook*, and supplementary poverty indicators, which include access to basic services and social safety nets, are presented on the first page of each country table; other indicators covering human resources, natural resources, expenditures, and investment in human capital are presented on the second page. In combination, they monitor social conditions at the country level, and provide a framework for assessing human welfare across countries.

Social Indicators of Development is issued on diskette as well as in book form. In the book, observations are presented for three periods: 1970-1975, 1980-1985, and the most recent estimate (MRE; the latest available estimate between 1988 and 1993). The diskettes contain time series for 1965-1993; however, for many indicators, data are only available for a few benchmark years. The diskettes, which use the ☆STARS☆ retrieval system for easy retrieval of data into Lotus, Javelin, Aremos, or ASCII format, may be obtained by using the order form in the front of the book or by contacting the Distribution Unit, Office of the Publisher, World Bank, 1818 H Street N.W., Washington, D.C. 20433 (202-473-1155).

The 191 economies presented in the country pages reflect a wide variety of political, social, economic, and cultural conditions. Recent changes in national boundaries affect the presentation of data in the following ways. Most social data for Germany refer to the unified Germany, and economic information prior to 1991 refers to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification (see footnotes). Although data are sparse, this edition shows country pages for several newly independent countries: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Czech Republic, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Federated States of Micronesia, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. Country pages for other economies with sparse data are omitted in the book. These economies, along with basic indicators, are listed in Table 1a.

The technical notes and demographic parameters are an integral part of the document; readers are strongly urged to read them before trying to draw conclusions from the data.

Overview of Social and Economic Conditions

While the emphasis is on country data, international comparisons are also provided by a table on social and economic conditions that presents a selected array of indicators for 117 economies. It compares a few important areas of development over 25 years. The left-hand page of the table reports selected social and economic conditions, and the right-hand page shows changes in these conditions. Countries are arranged under regional headings, and income groups are listed at the bottom of the page. Only low- and middle-income economies with populations of more than 2 million are included here; however, the summary measures aggregate all economies in the relevant category.

Country Pages

The country pages identify poverty trends for each country, the social issues and problems accompanying development, and the extent to which public policy may affect poverty and related social conditions. The pages contain poverty measures and underlying economic variables such as wages and prices, as well as related information on health status and

access to basic services. The role of the government and the share of output (GDP) dedicated to social expenditures are also included where possible, although this is an area requiring considerably more work before such measures can be reported for most countries.

The country pages also offer international comparisons by presenting aggregated data (mostly weighted by population) for reference groups. The three reference groups for each country are the income category in which the economy is classified, the next higher income category, and the geographic region.

Priority Poverty Indicators

Levels of poverty are difficult to measure directly but can be assessed by monitoring changes in countries in a number of key areas. These areas are known as Priority Poverty Indicators (PPIs).

Two thresholds (upper and lower "poverty lines") have been established to convey more precisely what is meant by "poverty" in each country. These are presented along with "headcount indexes" that report what percentage of the country's population is below each threshold. In general, as countries develop, poverty lines change. At present, poverty lines, of variable quality and reliability, are available for about 25 countries; the coverage is expected to increase as more national household income and budget surveys—important sources of data concerning poverty lines—are processed.

Income indicators track the income-earning opportunities and living standards of the poor. Since unskilled labor is often the only factor of production owned by the poor, unskilled wages can be taken as a barometer of their incomes. Such wage data are generally difficult to come by, as they require special surveys and are rarely available from the official statistical system. Furthermore, where labor remuneration other than cash is involved, estimating such wages poses the additional challenge of placing a cash value on payments-in-kind or on other arrangements. Nonetheless, unskilled wages are included, where available, in this volume. Because the poor typically spend nearly all their incomes on consumption, and nearly half of this consumption is on food, the information available on food prices is also reported, disaggregated by urban-rural residence.

Social indicators track the provision and outcome of social services. Taken together with the income indicators, they follow progress in reducing poverty in countries where household-based surveys are not available.

Supplementary Poverty Indicators

Supplementary Poverty Indicators trace the vulnerability of a country's population. The poorest households are usually the most vulnerable and the least able to protect themselves from contingencies. If households do not have access to such social cushions as unemployment benefits or health care, sudden emergencies can be catastrophic. The indicators reported here give some indication of the extent to which the population is unprotected by such basic safety nets.

Three charts are included on the PPI page. The first two show changes in population and GNP per capita, with the same scale maintained across countries to make international comparisons easier. Values for the country are shown as bars; averages for the income group in which the country is classified are represented by lines. The third chart is a *development diamond*. It portrays relationships among four socio-economic indicators for a given country and compares them with the average of the country's income group. Life expectancy, gross primary school enrollment, access to safe water, and GNP per capita are presented, one on each axis, and then connected (with a bold line) to form a polygon—the "diamond." The shape of the diamond can thus easily be compared with the income group to which it belongs. The averages for each income group are indexed (equal to 1); this reference diamond is drawn as a fine line. Any point outside the reference diamond represents a value better than the group average, and any point inside the reference diamond represents a value below the group average. Where data are not available, only part of the diamond appears. Since the reference diamond represents different values in different income groups, comparisons should be limited to the same income group.

Resources and Expenditures

The main themes covered in the right-hand page are human resources, natural resources, income, expenditure, and investment in human capital. Other demographic data, such as sex ratios and birth and death rates, are available in the World Development Indicators at the back of the *World Development Report* and are therefore not included in this volume.

Internationally comparable environmental indicators are not available for most countries; however, efforts are underway in the World Bank and elsewhere to develop measures for monitoring and evaluating environmental characteristics. For example, the 1993 U.N. System of National Accounts (SNA) provides for "satellite" accounts on environmental issues. The U.N. Environment Programme and others are collaborating on a Global Environmental Monitoring System that seeks to measure air and water quality. Geographic information systems (including those based on remote sensing) are being harnessed to study environmental issues.

Also lacking are data measuring physical or fabricated capital. Few countries can estimate the stock of income-generating or productive wealth that these assets represent. However, some sectoral flows indicators, specifically on housing or infrastructure, are available from the United Nations' International Comparison Program (ICP) and are incorpo-

rated here. Additional efforts are needed in the international statistical community to develop indicators for repair and maintenance. These indicators are increasingly recognized as significant in assessing levels of services and real assigning worth to physical capital.

Income and outlay indicators suggest how basic resources are used and enhanced. The data also suggest what improvements in human capital are taking place with what inputs and what is being done to raise the quality of labor in particular.

The income section reports the approximate distribution of income among households. These data are gathered through nationwide studies of income distributions, usually based on household surveys, which tend to be infrequent.

Selected elements of expenditure as percentages of GDP are also reported, usually based on information collected for ICP but sometimes taken directly from national accounts. These give a general context for conventional social indicators. For example, cereal imports and other signals of trends in food availability are viewed against the background of food's share in GDP expenditure. Shares in GDP expenditure also shed light on the relative income distribution in a country. These shares are given here in original national currency values, partly because ICP results are not available for all countries but also because relative values in the prices actually applying in each country are also useful for poverty analysis. As shown, the indicators represent the relative importance of different outlays in national price structures. Data for 1975 and 1980 are obtained from ICP Phases III and IV. Coverage increased from 34 countries in 1975 to 60 in 1980 and 64 in 1985, although no countries in the Latin American continent participated in 1985. Coverage dropped to only 30 European countries in 1990 but is expected to increase to more than 80 countries in the surveys now being conducted, which will have a base-year of 1993. Data for 1985 are from ICP Phase V reports by Eurostat, for Africa; Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP), for Asia; and Economic Commission for Europe (ECA) and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), for Europe and other industrialized countries. The 1990 data come from OECD.

Staple goods as defined here comprise bread, cereals, potatoes, and tubers but exclude pulses. Staples are less expensive than, say, meat and may include items of fairly low nutritional value. To show that they form a significant share of food consumption in most poor developing countries, a separate measure of staples' share in GDP expenditure is given (with a complementary measure for spending on meat, fish, milk, cheese, and eggs).

Tools for Social Monitoring

The country pages form an evolving framework that, as the World Bank continues to expand its indicator range, will aid in evaluating and monitoring social progress. Researchers are invited to seek additional information, or address related questions, by writing to Chief, Socio-Economic Data Division, World Bank, 1818 H Street N.W., Washington, D.C. 20433.

Table 1. Social and Economic Conditions

Current Conditions

	Population (millions) 1993	GNP per capita (US $) 1993	Share of agriculture in GDP(%) 1975	1993	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births) 1977	1993	Child Malnutrition (%) 1991	Primary school enrollment rate (%) 1975	1992	Percent Illiterate (aged 15+) 1990
Sub-Saharan Africa	558.9	520	23	19	119	93	..	56	..	51
Angola	10.3	..	..	..	160	122	20	..	..	58
Benin	5.1	430	31	36	108	85	..	50	..	77
Burkina Faso	9.8	300	38	..	162	129	..	16	31	82
Burundi	6.0	180	61	47	127	101	..	22	69	50
Cameroon	12.5	820	29	29	102	61	14	97	..	46
Central African Rep.	3.2	400	35	47	122	101	..	73	..	62
Chad	6.0	210	43	41	154	120	..	35	..	70
Congo	2.4	950	15	11	91	84	..	..	..	43
Cote d'Ivoire	13.3	630	28	33	117	91	..	62	..	46
Ethiopia	51.9	100	..	..	149	117	47	24	22	..
Ghana	16.4	430	48	48	103	79	36	71	..	40
Guinea	6.3	500	..	24	167	132	18	30	42	76
Kenya	25.3	270	30	25	82	61	22	95	..	31
Lesotho	1.9	650	29	8	121	77	..	100 +	100 +	..
Liberia	2.8	..	25	..	167	123	..	62	..	61
Madagascar	13.9	220	30	32	150	93	39	95	..	20
Malawi	10.5	200	35	36	177	142	27	..	..	..
Mali	10.1	270	61	42	191	157	..	24	..	68
Mauritania	2.2	500	27	25	125	99	..	19	..	66
Mozambique	15.1	90	..	31	160	146	..	..	60	67
Niger	8.5	270	50	39	157	122	..	20	..	72
Nigeria	105.3	300	31	33	105	83	43	51	..	49
Rwanda	7.6	210	49	37	133	109	29	56	..	50
Senegal	7.9	750	30	20	97	67	20	41	58	62
Sierra Leone	4.5	140	33	..	192	164	..	39	..	79
Somalia	9.0	..	49	..	149	120	..	59	..	76
South Africa	39.7	2,980	8	4	72	52	..	..	..	..
Sudan	26.6	..	38	..	97	77	..	47	..	73
Tanzania	28.0	90	37	49	113	84	28	53	68	..
Togo	3.9	340	27	49	117	83	..	99	..	57
Uganda	18.0	180	0	49	114	114	23	44	71	52
Zaire	41.2	..	17	..	117	92	25	88	70	28
Zambia	8.9	380	13	34	94	103	27	97	..	27
Zimbabwe	10.7	520	16	13	86	67	..	73	100 +	33
Middle East & N. Africa	261.6	..	9	..	107	53	..	79	96	46
Algeria	26.7	1,780	10	11	112	53	9	93	99	43
Egypt, Arab Rep.	56.4	660	28	16	131	64	9	71	..	52
Iran, Islamic Rep.	64.2	..	11	..	100	35	..	93	100 +	46
Iraq	19.5	..	..	..	84	56	..	94	89	40
Jordan	4.1	1,190	..	7	42	27	6	..	100 +	20
Lebanon	3.9	..	..	..	48	33	..	..	..	20
Libya	5.0	..	2	..	107	66	..	..	..	36
Morocco	25.9	1,040	17	14	110	66	9	62	69	51
Oman	2.0	4,840	3	..	95	29	..	44	100	..
Saudi Arabia	17.1	..	1	..	75	28	..	58	78	38
Syrian Arab Rep.	13.7	..	18	..	67	38	..	96	100 +	36
Tunisia	8.7	1,720	19	16	88	42	..	97	100 +	35
Yemen, Rep.	13.2	..	..	20	158	117	30	41	..	62
East Asia & Pacific	1,713.9	820	28	17	53	35	24	100 +	100 +	24
Cambodia	9.7	..	..	47	263	113	..	..	..	65
China	1,178.4	490	32	20	40	31	24	100 +	100 +	27
Indonesia	187.2	740	30	19	105	56	46	86	100 +	23
Korea, DR	23.0	..	..	..	35	24	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep.	44.1	7,660	24	7	30	11	..	100 +	100 +	4
Lao PDR	4.6	280	..	51	135	95	41	58	..	..
Malaysia	19.0	3,140	28	..	34	13	..	91	93	22
Mongolia	2.3	390	..	18	88	58	..	100 +	..	..
Myanmar	44.6	..	47	63	114	82	32	83	..	19
Papua New Guinea	4.1	1,130	30	26	77	67	..	56	73	48
Philippines	64.8	850	30	22	62	42	33	100 +	100 +	10
Thailand	58.1	2,110	27	10	56	36	13	83	..	7
Viet Nam	71.3	170	..	29	82	41	42	100 +	100 +	12

+ Ratios exceed 100; for exact magnitude see country pages.

Average Annual Percentage Change, 1975 to Latest Available Year

	Population	*GNP per capita*	*Private consumption per capita*	*Infant Mortality a/*	*Primary school enrollment a/*
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.9	-0.7	-0.8	-1.5	1.4
Angola	2.8	..	..	-1.6	1.0
Benin	2.9	0.3	-0.8	-2.3	2.9
Burkina Faso	2.6	1.0	0.5	-1.4	4.0
Burundi	2.8	1.2	0.9	-1.4	3.9
Cameroon	2.9	1.4	-1.0	-3.1	0.6
Central African Rep.	2.4	-1.8	-0.4	-1.4	0.3
Chad	2.2	0.7	1.9	-1.5	3.0
Congo	2.9	1.9	1.2	-0.8	..
Cote d'Ivoire	3.9	-3.2	-3.5	-1.7	0.8
Ethiopia	2.7	..	..	-1.3	1.5
Ghana	3.1	-0.8	-0.8	-1.4	0.7
Guinea	2.4	..	..	-1.4	1.1
Kenya	3.5	0.7	0.7	-2.2	2.5
Lesotho	2.8	0.3	-1.8	-2.4	0.9
Liberia	3.2	-4.2	..	-1.6	-2.9
Madagascar	3.3	-3.0	-3.7	-2.9	-0.6
Malawi	4.0	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	1.2
Mali	2.8	-1.1	-1.6	-1.1	0.6
Mauritania	2.6	-0.7	0.3	-1.7	6.7
Mozambique	1.9	-1.5	1.8	-0.7	1.1
Niger	3.3	-2.8	-0.4	-1.4	3.7
Nigeria	2.9	-1.4	-1.0	-1.4	3.5
Rwanda	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	0.2
Senegal	2.8	-0.5	0.0	-3.0	1.4
Sierra Leone	2.4	-1.0	-2.4	-0.8	1.7
Somalia	2.8	-1.5	..	-1.2	12.6
South Africa	2.4	0.2	-0.2	-1.8	3.0
Sudan	2.8	-1.9	-1.1	-1.9	1.4
Tanzania	3.2	-0.6	..	-1.8	3.2
Togo	3.0	-1.6	0.8	-2.0	2.3
Uganda	2.6	1.5	1.1	-0.1	2.9
Zaire	3.3	-2.4	-1.9	-1.5	-1.0
Zambia	3.5	-3.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.6
Zimbabwe	3.2	0.0	-0.5	-1.6	2.1
Middle East & N. Africa	3.1	-2.5	..	-4.0	1.6
Algeria	2.9	0.1	0.8	-4.1	1.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.1	3.8	2.4	-3.8	1.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.9	-3.2	-1.7	-5.6	1.9
Iraq	3.3	-9.6	..	-2.6	1.2
Jordan	4.4	-5.0	..	..	0.5
Lebanon	2.1	..	..	-1.8	-0.4
Libya	4.1	-6.5	..	-2.7	..
Morocco	2.3	1.5	1.4	-2.9	1.3
Oman	4.8	3.1	..	-7.1	17.3
Saudi Arabia	5.1	-3.5	..	-6.1	2.5
Syrian Arab Rep.	3.5	-0.7	0.0	-4.0	1.4
Tunisia	2.4	1.7	1.9	-4.7	0.8
Yemen, Rep.	3.4	..	..	-2.1	6.4
East Asia & Pacific	1.6	6.4	5.3	-3.3	1.3
Cambodia	2.1	..	..	-1.5	18.3
China	1.4	7.6	6.6	-3.5	1.4
Indonesia	1.8	4.3	3.6	-3.2	1.7
Korea, DR	1.8	..	..	-3.3	-1.0
Korea, Rep.	1.2	10.2	6.5	-6.2	0.0
Lao PDR	2.4	..	..	-1.9	3.0
Malaysia	2.5	3.7	3.6	-5.4	0.3
Mongolia	2.7	0.2	..	-2.4	-1.1
Myanmar	2.1	0.4	..	-1.9	1.2
Papua New Guinea	2.3	-0.1	-0.7	-2.2	1.6
Philippines	2.3	-0.1	0.5	-2.3	0.0
Thailand	1.8	5.5	4.4	-3.0	0.7
Viet Nam	2.2	..	..	-4.2	-0.6

a. These are average annual percent changes, 1972 to 1993.

Table 1. Social and Economic Conditions (continued)

Current Conditions

	Population (millions) 1993	GNP per capita (US $) 1993	Share of agriculture in GDP(%) 1975	1993	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births) 1977	1993	Child Malnutrition (%) 1991	Primary school enrollment rate (%) 1975	1992	Percent Illiterate (aged 15+) 1990
South Asia	1,193.5	310	39	28	130	84	61	74	100 +	54
Afghanistan	17.7	..	..	..	183	161	..	26	..	71
Bangladesh	115.2	220	62	31	137	106	68	73	..	65
India	898.2	300	37	28	129	80	63	79	100 +	52
Nepal	20.8	190	69	41	138	96	50	51	100 +	74
Pakistan	122.8	430	30	22	130	88	40	46	..	65
Sri Lanka	17.9	600	29	22	44	17	..	77	100 +	12
Europe & Central Asia	494.6	2,450	..	..	39	24	..	..	..	..
Albania	3.4	340	..	..	50	29	..	..	..	..
Armenia	3.7	660	..	59	22	21	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	7.4	730	..	..	37	28	..	..	97	..
Belarus	10.2	2,870	..	17	22	16	..	..	87	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	..	..	..	36	15	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	8.9	1,140	..	13	22	14	..	99	90	..
Croatia	4.5	..	..	12	21	9	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	10.3	2,710	..	6	18	9	..	..	..	..
Georgia	5.4	580	..	58	27	19	..	..	..	..
Greece	10.4	7,380	19	..	25	10	..	100 +	..	7
Hungary	10.2	3,350	18	6	27	15	..	99	..	..
Kazakhstan	17.0	1,540	..	..	45	29	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	4.6	850	..	..	55	34	..	..	..	..
Latvia	2.6	2,010	..	15	23	14	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	3.7	1,320	..	21	22	13	..	..	92	..
Macedonia, FYR	2.1	780	..	..	57	26	..	..	..	..
Moldova	4.4	1,060	..	35	37	25	..	..	94	..
Poland	38.3	2,260	..	6	23	15	..	100 +	98	..
Portugal	9.8	9,130	..	..	30	10	..	100 +	..	15
Romania	22.8	1,140	..	21	31	23	..	100 +	88	..
Russian Federation	148.7	2,340	..	..	30	21	..	..	98	..
Slovak Republic	5.3	1,950	..	7	22	12	..	..	100	..
Slovenia	1.9	6,490	..	5	17	8	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	5.8	470	..	..	69	47	..	..	78	..
Turkey	59.6	2,970	26	14	120	62	..	100 +	100 +	19
Turkmenistan	3.9	..	..	..	73	56	..	..	94	..
Ukraine	51.6	2,210	..	35	23	16	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	21.9	960	..	23	58	40	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	10.6	..	..	..	38	20	..	100 +	..	7
Latin America & Caribbean	466.3	2,950	11	..	67	43	..	99	..	15
Argentina	33.8	7,220	6	6	39	24	..	100 +	..	5
Bolivia	7.1	760	20	..	131	73	11	85	..	23
Brazil	156.5	2,930	11	..	79	57	7	88	..	19
Chile	13.8	3,170	7	..	45	16	..	100 +	96	7
Colombia	35.7	1,400	24	..	59	36	10	100 +	100 +	13
Costa Rica	3.3	2,150	20	15	30	14	2	100 +	100 +	7
Cuba	10.9	..	..	..	22	12	..	100 +	100 +	6
Dominican Republic	7.5	1,230	22	16	84	40	10	100 +	..	17
Ecuador	11.0	1,200	18	12	82	49	..	100 +	..	14
El Salvador	5.5	1,320	23	9	87	45	..	75	78	27
Guatemala	10.0	1,100	..	25	82	46	..	61	..	45
Haiti	6.9	..	..	39	121	84	..	60	..	47
Honduras	5.3	600	25	17	81	41	..	88	..	27
Jamaica	2.4	1,430	7	8	26	14	7	97	..	2
Mexico	90.0	3,720	11	8	58	35	..	100 +	100 +	13
Nicaragua	4.1	340	22	30	97	51	12	82	100 +	..
Panama	2.5	2,600	11	10	35	24	7	100 +	..	12
Paraguay	4.7	1,510	37	26	53	37	4	100 +	100 +	10
Peru	22.9	1,490	16	11	100	63	11	100 +	100 +	15
Puerto Rico	3.6	7,000	3	1	20	11	..	100 +	..	..
Uruguay	3.1	3,830	15	9	42	19	..	100 +	100 +	4
Venezuela	20.9	2,840	5	5	39	23	6	97	..	8
Low-income	3,091.8	380	32	27	91	62	40	94	100 +	41
Middle-income	1,597.1	2,480	..	..	63	37	..	96	..	20
High-income	812.4	23,680	4	..	13	7	..	100 +	103 +	..

b. Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Average Annual Percentage Change, 1975 to Latest Available Year

	Population	*GNP per capita*	*Private consumption per capita*	*Infant Mortality a/*	*Primary school enrollment a/*
South Asia	2.1	2.7	2.4	-2.1	2.0
Afghanistan	0.1	..	..	-0.9	-0.8
Bangladesh	2.2	2.1	0.9	-1.2	1.8
India	2.1	2.6	2.5	-2.3	1.6
Nepal	2.6	1.4	..	-2.1	6.4
Pakistan	2.8	3.7	2.3	-2.1	0.7
Sri Lanka	1.5	3.0	3.0	-5.1	0.4
Europe & Central Asia	0.9	-0.3	..	-2.7	..
Albania	2.0	-3.2	0.7	-3.5	-0.2
Armenia	1.5	-4.2	..	-0.5	..
Azerbaijan	1.5	-0.4	..	-1.4	..
Belarus	0.5	3.3	..	-1.4	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.5	..	..	-5.9	..
Bulgaria	0.1	0.5	0.2	-3.0	-0.5
Croatia	0.3	..	..	-5.4	..
Czech Republic	0.1	..	..	-3.6	0.5
Georgia	0.6	-2.3	..	-2.7	..
Greece	0.7	1.0	2.7	-5.6	-0.5
Hungary	-0.2	2.1	1.2	-3.6	-0.4
Kazakhstan	1.1	-1.6	..	-2.5	..
Kyrgyzstan	1.9	0.1	..	-2.5	..
Latvia	0.4	-0.6	..	-1.8	..
Lithuania	0.7	-0.5	..	-2.6	..
Macedonia, FYR b/	1.2	..	..	-4.8	..
Moldova	0.8	0.1	..	-1.8	..
Poland	0.7	0.4	1.0	-3.2	-0.1
Portugal	0.4	2.8	1.8	-7.0	1.0
Romania	0.3	0.0	..	-2.9	-1.1
Russian Federation	0.6	-1.0	..	-1.5	..
Slovak Republic	0.6	..	..	-3.1	0.6
Slovenia	0.6	..	..	-4.8	..
Tajikistan	2.9	-1.5	..	-2.1	..
Turkey	2.3	2.6	1.6	-3.6	0.0
Turkmenistan	2.5	0.1	..	-1.6	..
Ukraine	0.3	1.4	..	-1.5	..
Uzbekistan	2.5	-0.2	..	-2.1	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	0.8	..	..	-4.2	-0.6
Latin America & Caribbean	2.1	0.0	0.6	-2.8	0.5
Argentina	1.4	-0.9	..	-3.3	0.3
Bolivia	2.2	-1.6	1.9	-3.2	0.6
Brazil	2.1	0.6	0.6	-2.2	1.3
Chile	1.6	2.6	2.0	-6.7	-0.5
Colombia	2.3	1.2	1.0	-3.2	0.4
Costa Rica	2.9	0.1	0.0	-6.2	-0.2
Cuba	0.9	..	..	-5.4	-0.8
Dominican Republic	2.3	0.6	-0.5	-3.8	-0.3
Ecuador	2.6	0.2	0.5	-3.0	1.2
El Salvador	1.5	-1.2	-1.8	-3.6	-0.4
Guatemala	2.9	-1.1	-1.0	-3.3	1.6
Haiti	1.9	-1.6	-0.6	-2.2	0.3
Honduras	3.2	-0.1	-0.2	-4.2	0.9
Jamaica	1.1	-1.4	2.1	-4.9	-0.6
Mexico	2.4	0.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4
Nicaragua	2.9	-6.0	-5.7	-3.2	1.1
Panama	2.2	0.6	0.3	-2.8	0.3
Paraguay	3.2	0.9	0.6	-1.8	0.0
Peru	2.3	-2.0	-1.8	-2.6	0.5
Puerto Rico	1.0	0.5	1.5	-4.2	-2.0
Uruguay	0.6	-0.4	0.8	-3.7	-0.2
Venezuela	2.7	-1.6	0.3	-3.7	0.2
Low-income	2.0	3.4	2.9	-2.4	1.8
Middle-income	1.8	0.6	..	-3.1	0.7
High-income	0.6	2.1	2.2	-4.4	0.0

Average Annual Percentage Change, 1975 to Latest Available Year

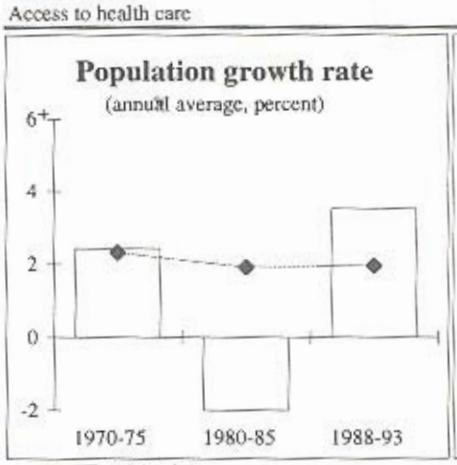
	Population	*GNP per capita*	*Private consumption per capita*	*Infant Mortality a/*	*Primary school enrollment a/*
South Asia	2.1	2.7	2.4	-2.1	2.0
Afghanistan	0.1	..	..	-0.9	-0.8
Bangladesh	2.2	2.1	0.9	-1.2	1.8
India	2.1	2.6	2.5	-2.3	1.6
Nepal	2.6	1.4	..	-2.1	6.4
Pakistan	2.8	3.7	2.3	-2.1	0.7
Sri Lanka	1.5	3.0	3.0	-5.1	0.4
Europe & Central Asia	0.9	-0.3	..	-2.7	..
Albania	2.0	-3.2	0.7	-3.5	-0.2
Armenia	1.5	-4.2	..	-0.5	..
Azerbaijan	1.5	-0.4	..	-1.4	..
Belarus	0.5	3.3	..	-1.4	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.5	..	..	-5.9	..
Bulgaria	0.1	0.5	0.2	-3.0	-0.5
Croatia	0.3	..	..	-5.4	..
Czech Republic	0.1	..	..	-3.6	0.5
Georgia	0.6	-2.3	..	-2.7	..
Greece	0.7	1.0	2.7	-5.6	-0.5
Hungary	-0.2	2.1	1.2	-3.6	-0.4
Kazakhstan	1.1	-1.6	..	-2.5	..
Kyrgyzstan	1.9	0.1	..	-2.5	..
Latvia	0.4	-0.6	..	-1.8	..
Lithuania	0.7	-0.5	..	-2.6	..
Macedonia, FYR b/	1.2	..	..	-4.8	..
Moldova	0.8	0.1	..	-1.8	..
Poland	0.7	0.4	1.0	-3.2	-0.1
Portugal	0.4	2.8	1.8	-7.0	1.0
Romania	0.3	0.0	..	-2.9	-1.1
Russian Federation	0.6	-1.0	..	-1.5	..
Slovak Republic	0.6	..	..	-3.1	0.6
Slovenia	0.6	..	..	-4.8	..
Tajikistan	2.9	-1.5	..	-2.1	..
Turkey	2.3	2.6	1.6	-3.6	0.0
Turkmenistan	2.5	0.1	..	-1.6	..
Ukraine	0.3	1.4	..	-1.5	..
Uzbekistan	2.5	-0.2	..	-2.1	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	0.8	..	..	-4.2	-0.6
Latin America & Caribbean	2.1	0.0	0.6	-2.8	0.5
Argentina	1.4	-0.9	..	-3.3	0.3
Bolivia	2.2	-1.6	1.9	-3.2	0.6
Brazil	2.1	0.6	0.6	-2.2	1.3
Chile	1.6	2.6	2.0	-6.7	-0.5
Colombia	2.3	1.2	1.0	-3.2	0.4
Costa Rica	2.9	0.1	0.0	-6.2	-0.2
Cuba	0.9	..	..	-5.4	-0.8
Dominican Republic	2.3	0.6	-0.5	-3.8	-0.3
Ecuador	2.6	0.2	0.5	-3.0	1.2
El Salvador	1.5	-1.2	-1.8	-3.6	-0.4
Guatemala	2.9	-1.1	-1.0	-3.3	1.6
Haiti	1.9	-1.6	-0.6	-2.2	0.3
Honduras	3.2	-0.1	-0.2	-4.2	0.9
Jamaica	1.1	-1.4	2.1	-4.9	-0.6
Mexico	2.4	0.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4
Nicaragua	2.9	-6.0	-5.7	-3.2	1.1
Panama	2.2	0.6	0.3	-2.8	0.3
Paraguay	3.2	0.9	0.6	-1.8	0.0
Peru	2.3	-2.0	-1.8	-2.6	0.5
Puerto Rico	1.0	0.5	1.5	-4.2	-2.0
Uruguay	0.6	-0.4	0.8	-3.7	-0.2
Venezuela	2.7	-1.6	0.3	-3.7	0.2
Low-income	2.0	3.4	2.9	-2.4	1.8
Middle-income	1.8	0.6	..	-3.1	0.7
High-income	0.6	2.1	2.2	-4.4	0.0

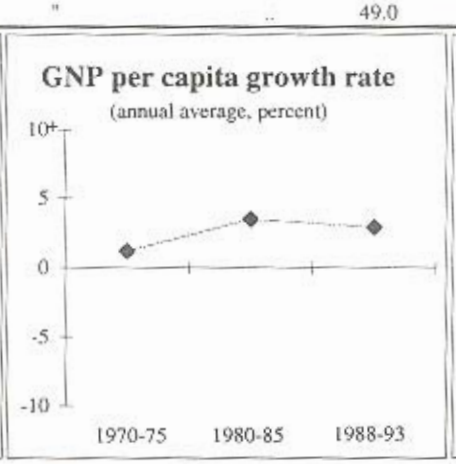
Country Pages

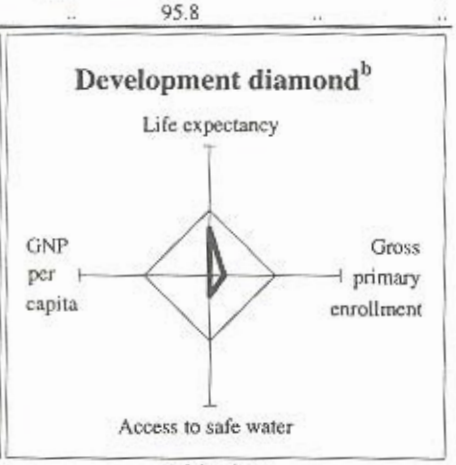
Afghanistan	2	Dominican Republic	98	Lebanon	194	Rwanda	288
Albania	4	Ecuador	100	Lesotho	196	St. Kitts and Nevis	290
Algeria	6	Egypt, Arab Rep.	102	Liberia	198	St. Lucia	292
Angola	8	El Salvador	104	Libya	200	St. Vincent	294
Antigua and Barbuda	10	Equatorial Guinea	106	Lithuania	202	São Tomé and Principe	296
Argentina	12	Estonia	108	Luxembourg	204	Saudi Arabia	298
Armenia	14	Ethiopia	110	Macedonia, Former		Senegal	300
Australia	16	Fiji	112	Yugoslav Rep.	206	Seychelles	302
Austria	18	Finland	114	Madagascar	208	Sierra Leone	304
Azerbaijan	20	France	116	Malawi	210	Singapore	306
Bahamas	22	French Polynesia	118	Malaysia	212	Slovak Republic	308
Bahrain	24	Gabon	120	Maldives	214	Slovenia	310
Bangladesh	26	Gambia, The	122	Mali	216	Solomon Islands	312
Barbados	28	Georgia	124	Malta	218	Somalia	314
Belarus	30	Germany	126	Martinique	220	South Africa	316
Belgium	32	Ghana	128	Mauritania	222	Spain	318
Belize	34	Greece	130	Mauritius	224	Sri Lanka	320
Benin	36	Grenada	132	Mexico	226	Sudan	322
Bermuda	38	Guadeloupe	134	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	228	Suriname	324
Bhutan	40	Guam	136	Moldova	230	Swaziland	326
Bolivia	42	Guatemala	138	Mongolia	232	Sweden	328
Bosnia and Herzegovina	44	Guinea	140	Morocco	234	Switzerland	330
Botswana	46	Guinea-Bissau	142	Mozambique	236	Syrian Arab Rep.	332
Brazil	48	Guyana	144	Myanmar	238	Tajikistan	334
Brunei	50	Haiti	146	Namibia	240	Tanzania	336
Bulgaria	52	Honduras	148	Nepal	242	Thailand	338
Burkina Faso	54	Hong Kong	150	Netherlands	244	Togo	340
Burundi	56	Hungary	152	Netherland Antilles	246	Tonga	342
Cambodia	58	Iceland	154	New Caledonia	248	Trinidad and Tobago	344
Cameroon	60	India	156	New Zealand	250	Tunisia	346
Canada	62	Indonesia	158	Nicaragua	252	Turkey	348
Cape Verde	64	Iran, Islamic Rep.	160	Niger	254	Turkmenistan	350
Central African Republic	66	Iraq	162	Nigeria	256	Uganda	352
Chad	68	Ireland	164	Norway	258	Ukraine	354
Chile	70	Israel	166	Oman	260	United Arab Emirates	356
China	72	Italy	168	Pakistan	262	United Kingdom	358
Colombia	74	Jamaica	170	Panama	264	United States	360
Comoros	76	Japan	172	Papua New Guinea	266	Uruguay	362
Congo	78	Jordan	174	Paraguay	268	Uzbekistan	364
Costa Rica	80	Kazakhstan	176	Peru	270	Vanuatu	366
Côte d'Ivoire	82	Kenya	178	Philippines	272	Venezuela	368
Croatia	84	Kiribati	180	Poland	274	Viet Nam	370
Cuba	86	Korea, Dem. Rep.	182	Portugal	276	Western Samoa	372
Cyprus	88	Korea, Republic	184	Puerto Rico	278	Yemen, Rep. of	374
Czech Republic	90	Kuwait	186	Qatar	280	Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	376
Denmark	92	Kyrgyz Republic	188	Réunion	282	Zaire	378
Djibouti	94	Lao PDR	190	Romania	284	Zambia	380
Dominica	96	Latvia	192	Russian Federation	286	Zimbabwe	382

Afghanistan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	28	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	310	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	86	467	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	82	367	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	26	20	24	106	108	104
Male	"	44	27	32	118	116	..
Female	"	8	13	17	93	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	194.0	183.0	161.2	83.7	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	257.0	123.9	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	14.0	19.0	85.8	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	15.0	23.0	90.2	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	60.4	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	38	40	44	60	62	67
Female advantage	"	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	6.9	6.8	4.0	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	600	..	420	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	9.0	20.5	20.9	69.5	67.0	..
Urban	"	40.0	38.0	39.2	73.8	78.7	..
Rural	"	5.0	17.0	17.4	67.2	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	49.0	..	95.8	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

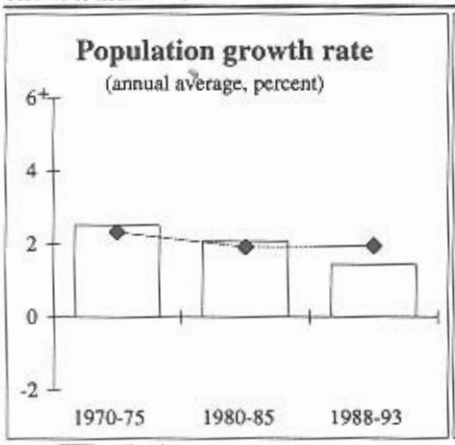
Afghanistan

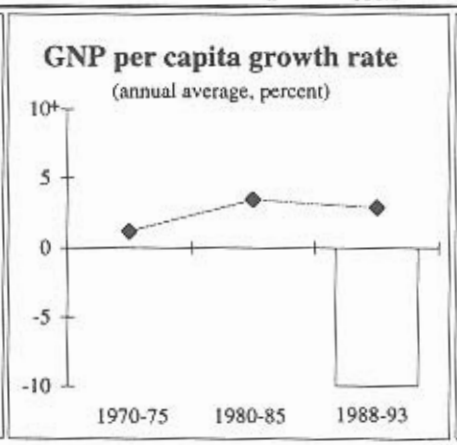
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	15,378	14,519	17,691	1,193,503	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.80	0.81	0.74	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	13.3	16.9	19.3	25.7	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	-2.0	4.5	2.1	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.9	-0.5	6.4	3.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,569	4,971	6,640	437,138	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	64	61	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	13	14	..	..	..	..
Female	"	7	8	9	22	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	652.09	652.09	652.09	5,133.49	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	23.58	22.27	25.93	227.55	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	58.35	58.36	58.36	59.03	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	6.39	6.80	7.27	29.34	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	0.66	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	13	58	215	6,211	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	10	50	172	1,624	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	115	108	69	111	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	1.9	1.1	70.2	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	27.4	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	51	85	145	216	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	16,860	12,736	6,690	2,850	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	16,573	8,616	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	5,495	3,559	2,945	1,638	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	26	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	8	9	8	40	41	53
Female	"	2	6	6	29	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	42	37	49	61	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	12	18	5	26	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	67	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	27	6	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	76	71	54	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	91	86	69	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	7	8	12	26	..	74

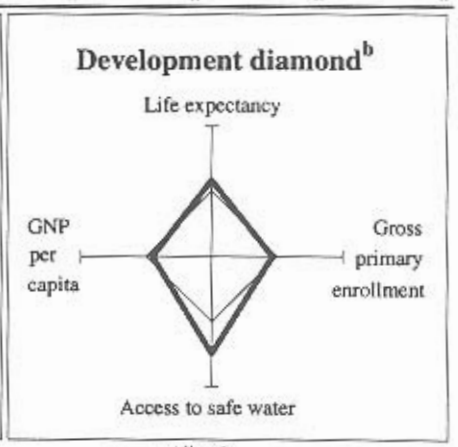
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Albania

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	340	2,450	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	106	103	101	..	108	104
Male	"	109	104	100	..	116	..
Female	"	102	102	101	..	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	58.0	45.0	29.2	24.8	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	41.0	36.4	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	96.0	87.0	..	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	96.0	94.0	..	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	68	70	72	69	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.5	5.0	5.8	8.8	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.7	3.4	2.8	2.1	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	96.7	100.0	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	95.0	100.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

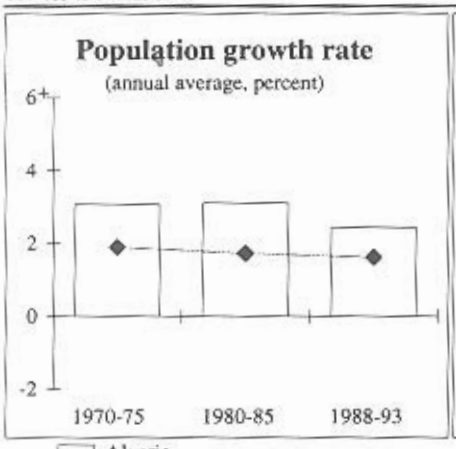
Albania

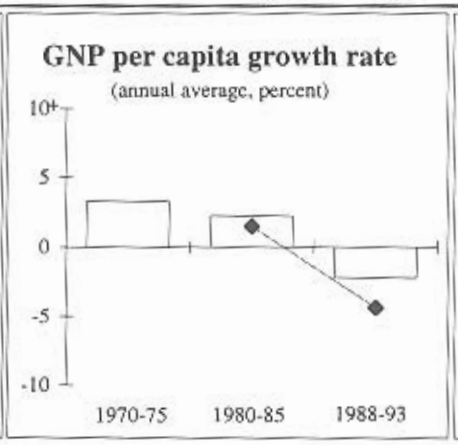
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,424	2,962	3,389	494,619	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.80	0.66	0.60	0.57	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	32.8	34.8	36.7	64.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	2.1	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,043	1,398	1,704	237,897	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	61	56	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	23	26	..	..	..	..
Female	"	40	41	41	47	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	28.75	28.75	28.75	24,320.56	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	84.31	103.03	116.49	20.20	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	39.42	40.58	40.15	..	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-3.74	-0.09	-0.27	-1.28	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	30.65	35.88	38.64	7.15	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	0.80	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.01	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	17.9	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	3.3	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	8.0	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	92	78	647	34,452	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	513	4,392	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	93	100	76	..	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	57.9	84.6	21.4	41.7	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	27.9	40.1	13.5	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	4.2	..	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	5.9	..	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	0.9	..	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	656	810	455	2,959	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	5.6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	12.3	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,069	1,076	..	362	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	233	..	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	141	..	249	136	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	35	72	79	..	41	53
Female	"	27	68	74	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	25	20	19	..	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	29	20	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	100	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	47	46	49	..	..	74

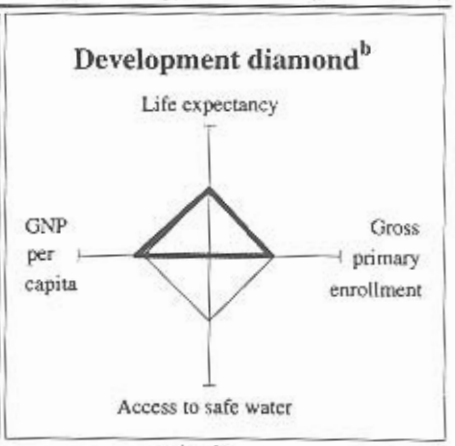
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Algeria

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	950	2,490	1,780	1,980	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	31	83	270	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	79	207	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	12.7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	93	92	99	97	104	105
Male	"	109	102	105	103	..	..
Female	"	75	82	92	90	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	132.0	88.0	52.8	52.3	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	68.0	69.9	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	17.0	83.0	81.3	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	33.0	89.0	84.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	9.2	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	54	61	67	66	67	69
Female advantage	"	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.4	6.4	3.8	4.7	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	129	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	62.0	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	69.0	..	83.5	..	86.7
Urban	"	84.0	85.0	..	98.7	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	55.0	..	69.0	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

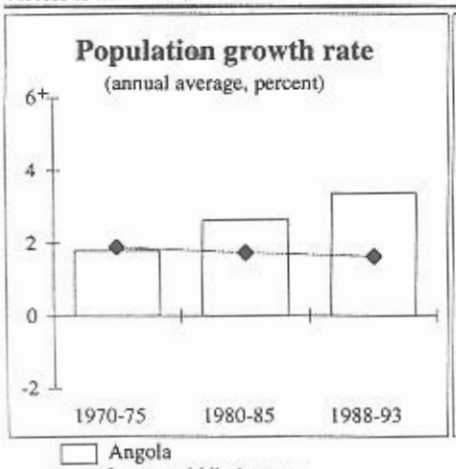
Algeria

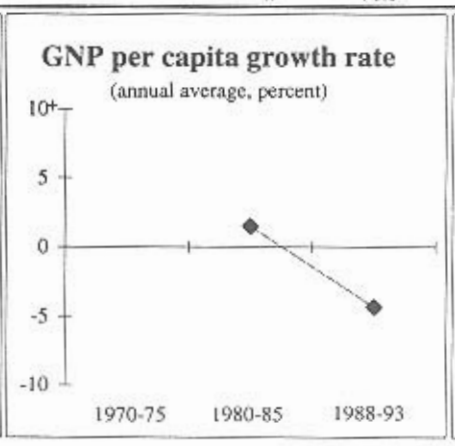
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	16,018	21,887	26,722	261,650	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.07	0.97	0.89	0.87	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	40.3	47.5	54.2	55.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.5	4.9	3.9	3.7	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,455	4,834	6,503	71,333	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	39	0	0	..	..	..
Industry	"	24	0	0	..	..	..
Female	"	7	9	10	16	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,381.74	2,381.74	2,381.74	11,021.26	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	6.73	9.19	10.96	23.10	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	18.37	16.40	16.19	32.10	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-1.31	-1.41	-0.19	0.04	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.56	0.87	1.12	30.59	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.04	0.04	0.45	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.76	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	47	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	18	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	7	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.9	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	5.9	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,669	5,266	5,821	38,092	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	54	2	15	1,249	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	125	107	103	102	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.8	7.2	2.5	89.9	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	9.9	8.2	10.8	13.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.7	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.2	..	6.5	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.2	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	373	904	955	1,097	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	5.9	..	2.3	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	78	78	75	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	8,095	2,343	2,322	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	332	329	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	352	..	399	633	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	27	56	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	20	50	60	56	53	53
Female	"	14	42	53	50	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	41	28	27	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	27	22	17	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	93	96	98	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	13	8	7	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	74	51	43	45	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	65	55	57	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	18	26	38	33	74	125

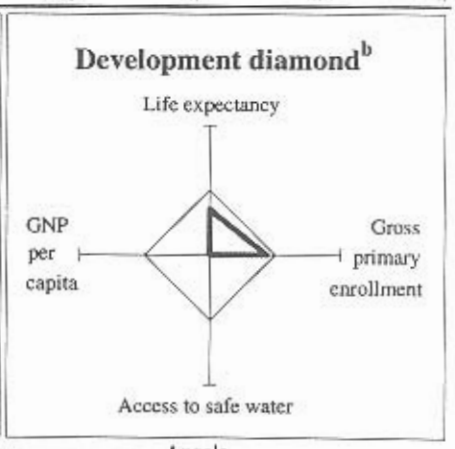
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Angola

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	520	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	3.3	10.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	66	98	91	67	104	105
Male	"	85	147	95	74	..	..
Female	"	48	121	87	60	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	173.0	149.0	121.6	93.1	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	292.0	172.3	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	43.0	39.0	49.9	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	7.0	26.0	51.9	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	20.0	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	38	42	47	52	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	7.0	7.1	6.2	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	650	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	30.1	37.6	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	79.8	75.0	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	14.8	18.5	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	70.0	24.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

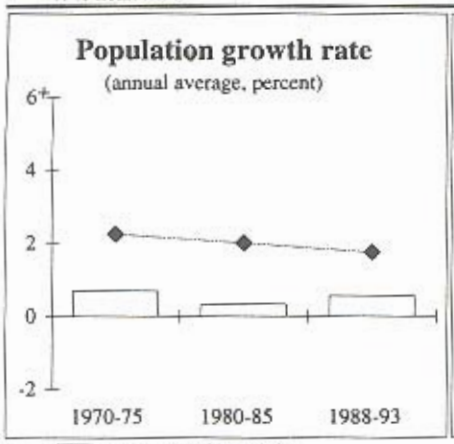
Angola

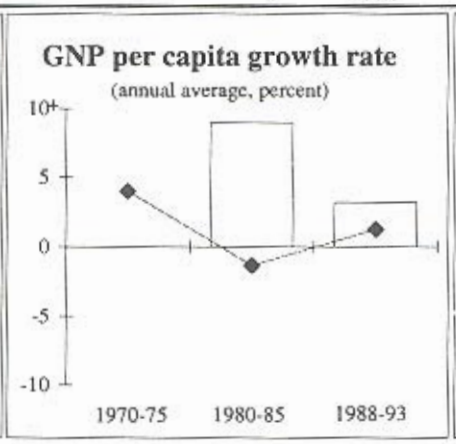
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	6,110	7,976	10,276	558,978	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.89	0.96	1.00	0.94	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	17.8	24.5	30.6	29.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.8	2.6	3.7	2.9	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	5.0	5.5	6.3	5.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,957	3,719	4,345	229,480	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	76	74	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	9	10	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	40	38	36	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,246.70	1,246.70	1,246.70	24,273.63	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	4.90	6.40	7.94	22.37	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	25.99	25.99	26.07	52.54	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.06	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	0.83	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.25	0.23	5.32	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.72	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	50.6	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	19.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	15.6	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	163	284	346	13,157	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	84	111	5,079	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	132	101	82	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.6	0.3	4.6	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	13.4	17.9	16.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	8.1	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	151	126	96	257	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	3.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.3	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	72	72	73	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	8,597	16,152	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	1,735	922	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	368	..	771	1,269	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	48	37	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	9	12	12	18	53	53
Female	"	8	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	31	32	40	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	44	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	36	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	64	58	50	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	77	72	62	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	13	13	12	12	74	125

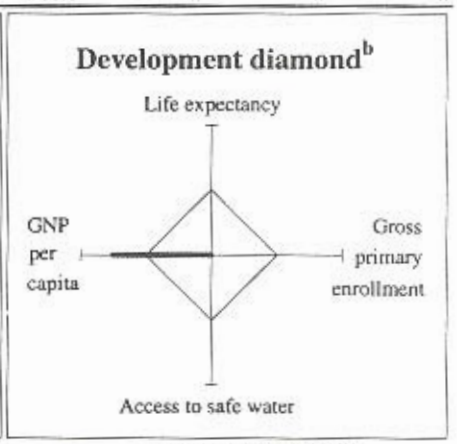
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Antigua and Barbuda

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	3,440	6,540	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	73.0	89.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	94.0	99.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	9.9	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

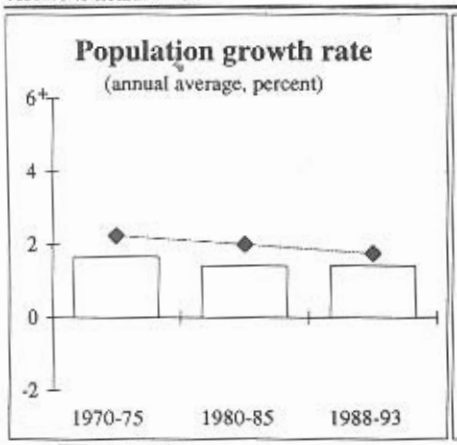
Antigua and Barbuda

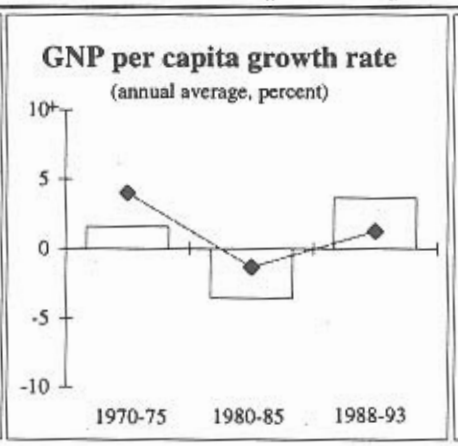
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	59	62	65	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.75	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	34.2	35.0	35.6	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.7	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	117	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	116	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.44	0.44	0.44	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	134.09	140.91	147.26	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	25.00	27.27	27.27	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.20	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	5	5	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	0	1	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	51	98	93	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	4.3	3.5	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	4.3	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	4,661	1,774	2,000	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,478	..	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	413	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	133	..	..	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	50	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	47	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	..	..	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	..	15	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	2	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	68	97	94	85	125	320

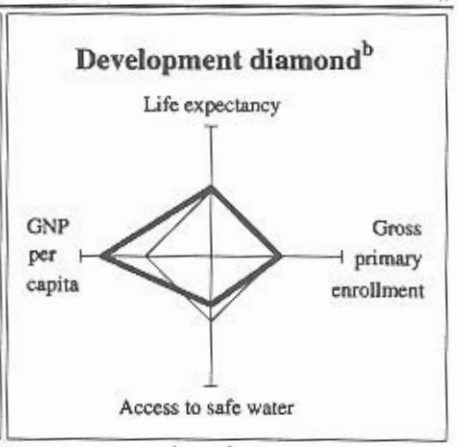
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Argentina

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	2,680	3,050	7,220	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	23	1,276,139	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	22	1,157,943	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	15.6	17.8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	106	107	111	107	105	103
Male	"	106	107	107	..	..	103
Female	"	106	108	114	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	48.0	32.0	23.6	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	27.0	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	90.0	99.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	66.0	84.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	67	70	72	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	6.7	6.9	7.1	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	85	140	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	19.1	21.9	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	79.1	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	66.0	55.7	64.3	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	76.0	63.0	73.0	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	26.0	17.0	16.9	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

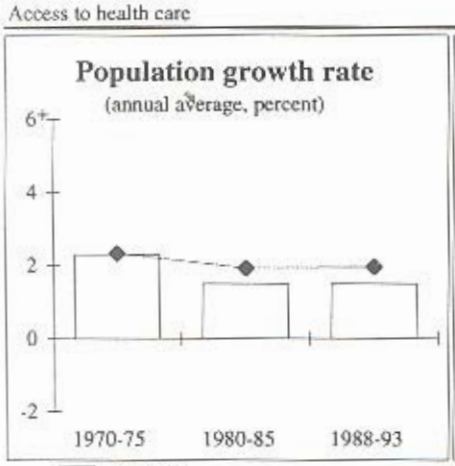
Argentina

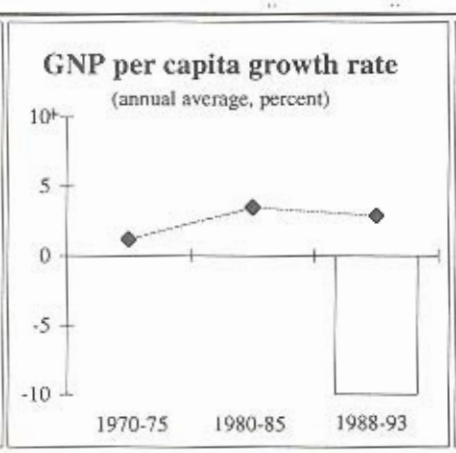
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	26,049	30,170	33,778	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.58	0.64	0.63	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	80.7	84.8	87.5	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	9,891	10,884	12,083	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	15	13	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	34	34	..	..	..	..
Female	"	26	27	28	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	104	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	80	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,766.89	2,766.89	2,766.89	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	9.41	10.90	12.04	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	62.32	62.08	61.83	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.03	-0.06	-0.06	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.84	0.95	1.00	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.60	0.59	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.14	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	23.1	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	2.6	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	8.4	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	0	1	8	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	95	106	100	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.4	1.0	1.3	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	6.4	7.6	6.0	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	6.5	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.8	..	4.0	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	6.2	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.6	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,301	1,298	1,351	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.6	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	207	212	211	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	535	368	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	960	975	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	179	..	217	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	80	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	54	71	71	47	53	92
Female	"	57	75	74	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	18	20	..	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	7	8	7	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	73	76	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	9	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	7	5	5	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	6	5	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	106	131	144	85	125	320

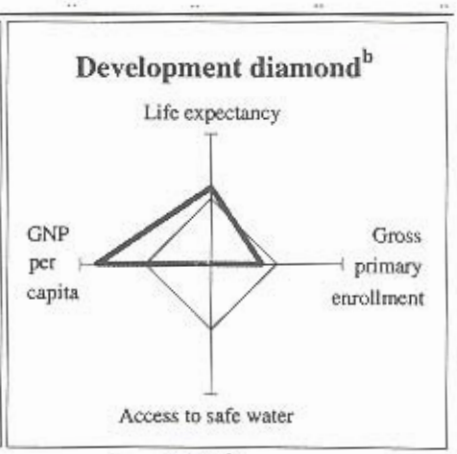
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Armenia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	660	2,450	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8.2	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	84	..	108	104
Male	"	..	..	..	..	116	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	22.0	22.0	20.8	24.8	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	33.0	36.4	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	72	72	73	69	62	67
Female advantage	"	6.0	6.1	6.0	8.8	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	27	35	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

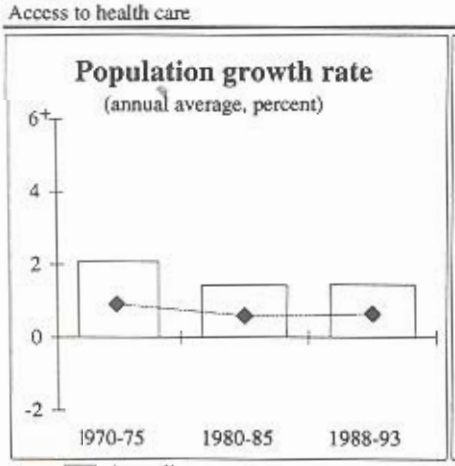
Armenia

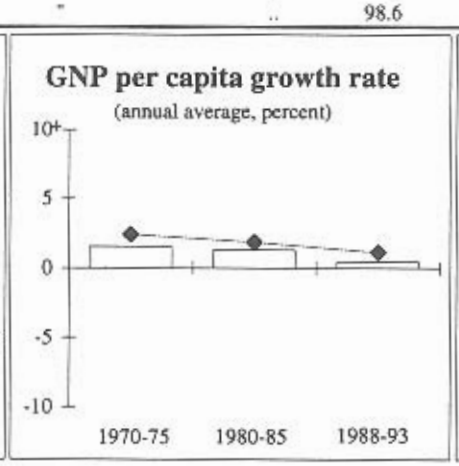
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,826	3,310	3,731	494,619	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.67	..	..	0.57	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	63.0	66.6	68.2	64.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	1,547	1,633	237,897	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	20	30	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	39	31	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	47	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	29.80	29.80	29.80	24,320.56	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	94.83	111.09	123.34	20.20	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	44.93	49.08	44.68	..	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	-0.93	-0.63	-1.28	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	22.34	21.60	22.70	7.15	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	8.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	350	34,452	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	143	4,392	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	19.8	41.7	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	14.7	48.0	13.5	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	0	0	897	2,959	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	9	12	11	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	288	259	261	362	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	129	108	101	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	116	118	120	136	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	41	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	1	5	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	74

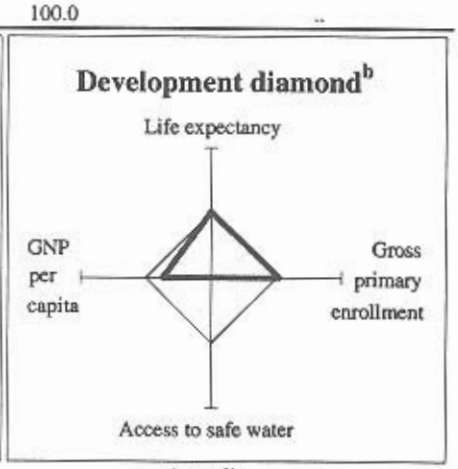
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Australia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	7,760	11,370	17,500	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	34	85	131	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	22	87	131	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	107	106	107	103
Male	"	107	107	107	103
Female	"	107	105	107	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	17.0	10.0	6.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	68.0	68.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	90.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	72	75	78	77
Female advantage	"	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	11	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	22.4	25.7	29.6	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	98.6	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

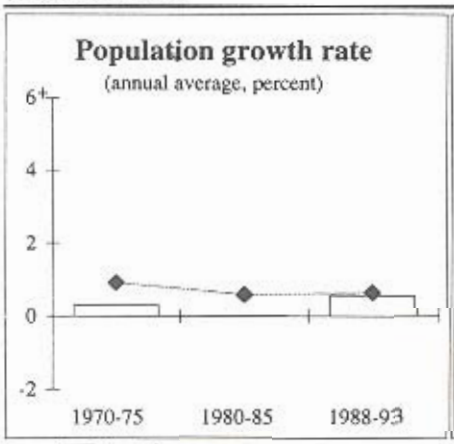
Australia

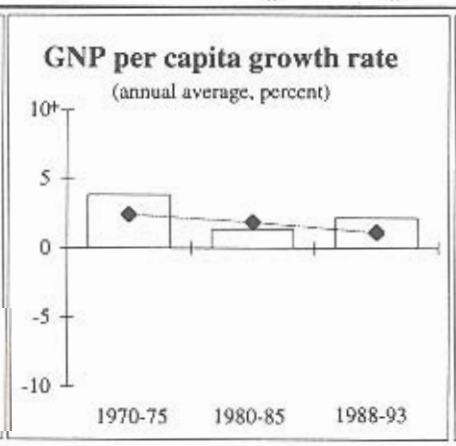
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	13,900	15,641	17,598	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.51	0.50	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	85.9	85.5	84.9	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.6
Urban	"	2.2	1.4	1.3	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	5,993	7,364	8,268	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	7	7	..	..
Industry	"	34	32	..	..
Female	"	34	38	38	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	99	100	..	..
Rural	"	83	87	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	7,713.36	7,713.36	7,713.36	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.80	2.03	2.25	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	63.69	61.87	60.95	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.18	-0.02	0.69	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.30	0.36	0.44	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	1.46	1.46	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	37	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	21	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	8	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	8.3	8.1	8.4
Staples	"	..	1.2	1.6	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	3.6	3.2	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	25	32	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	103	103	108	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.5	2.4	2.9	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	5.0	4.0	3.2	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	13.7	12.4	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.3	3.0	..	..
Urban	"	3.3	2.9	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	24.5	5.3	5.6	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.4	1.3	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	4,391	4,729	5,316	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	98.9	..	..	..
Rural	"	95.1	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.7	9.1	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	4.2	1.8	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	845	797	799	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	836	519	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	139	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	84	..	181	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	87	79	82	92
Female	"	87	80	83	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	16	17	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	12	12	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	76	96	99	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	383	275	265	320

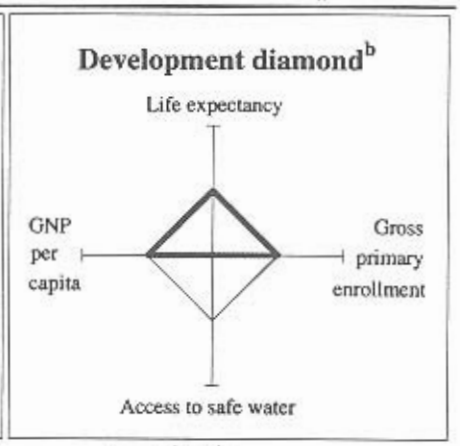
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Austria

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	5,150	8,740	23,510	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	59	97	120	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	47	97	117	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	102	100	103	103
Male	"	102	101	103	103
Female	"	101	99	101	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	24.0	12.0	6.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	90.0	60.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	90.0	90.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	73	76	77
Female advantage	"	7.3	7.2	6.2	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	11	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

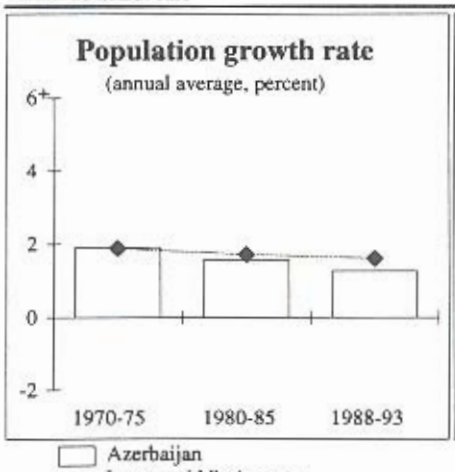
Austria

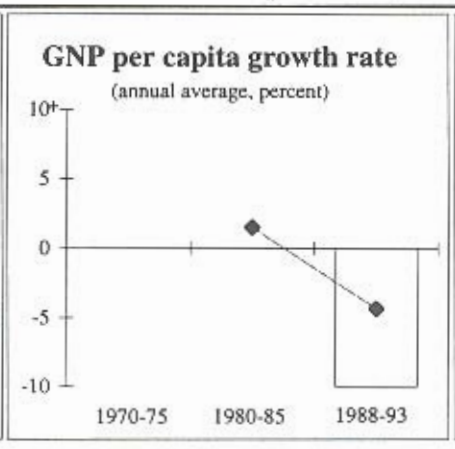
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	7,579	7,558	7,862	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.62	0.48	0.48	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	53.2	55.2	55.5	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6
Urban	"	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,198	3,504	3,574	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	12	9	..	..
Industry	"	42	41	..	..
Female	"	40	40	40	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	116	109	..	..
Rural	"	106	100	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	83.85	83.85	83.85	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	90.39	90.14	93.13	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	45.82	42.44	42.21	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.08	0.09	-0.77	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.11	0.11	0.11	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.04	0.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.37	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	11.4	10.3	9.2	8.4
Staples	"	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	5.5	4.8	4.1	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	146	107	184	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	88	99	97	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	82.6	110.6	76.5	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	5.0	3.3	2.4	..
Housing	% of GDP	7.7	11.1	10.4	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	2.9	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	5.9	2.5	5.3	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,690	3,071	3,277	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	8.5	10.0	10.1	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	103	107	125	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	546	389	230	453
Population per nurse	"	302	184	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	93	90	94	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	74	78	104	92
Female	"	76	80	100	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	19	10	11	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	17	10	8	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	94	99	99	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	5	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	317	361	398	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Azerbaijan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	730	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	97	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	35.0	33.0	27.6	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	52.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	68	71	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	39	29	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

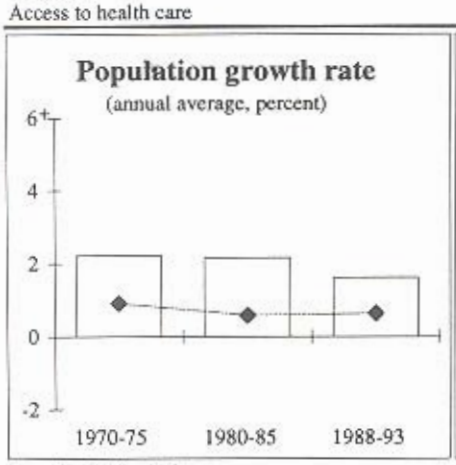
Azerbaijan

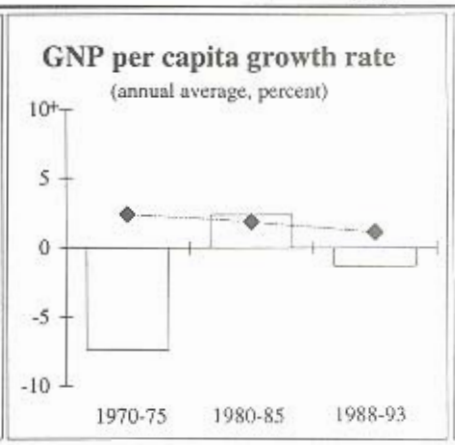
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	5,689	6,659	7,384	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.61	0.61	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	51.5	53.6	55.2	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	2,615	2,877	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	33	33	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	26	25	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	86.60	86.60	86.60	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	65.69	76.89	84.18	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.23	-6.82	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	26.85	30.65	32.93	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	480	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	12	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	18.3	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	25.2	22.4	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	4.8	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	2,470	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	25	30	37	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	345	263	256	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	122	107	105	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	104	101	96	136	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	83	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	3	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

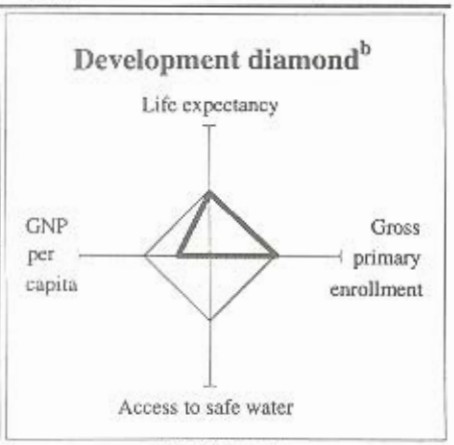
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

The Bahamas

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	2,960	8,550	11,420	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	48	90	134	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	39	85	135	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	105	103
Male	"	..	..	103	103
Female	"	..	..	108	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	32.0	28.0	22.2	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	62.0	87.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	62.0	86.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	66	70	73	77
Female advantage	"	6.7	7.9	9.1	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	38	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	6.4	10.9	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	65.0	..	..	..
Urban	"	100.0	100.0	..	..
Rural	"	13.0	..	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

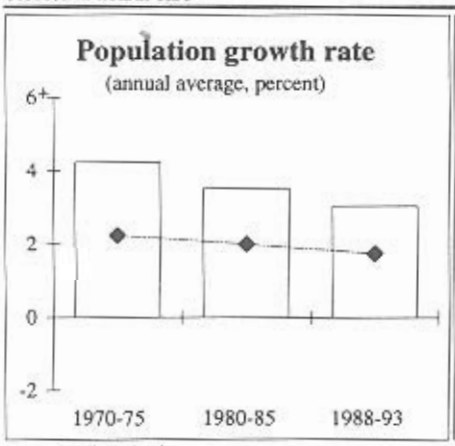
The Bahamas

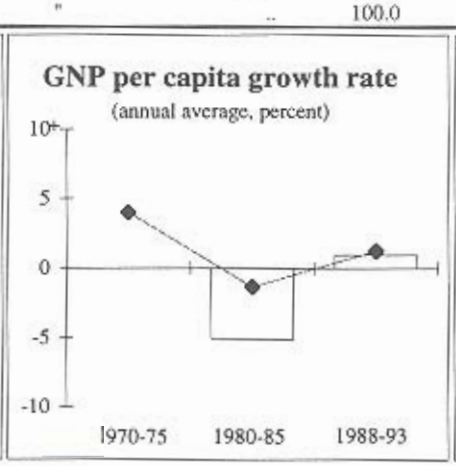
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	190	234	268	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.65	0.54	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	73.4	79.7	85.3	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	2.2	1.5	0.6
Urban	"	2.7	3.3	2.2	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	65	89	102	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..
Female	"	32	34	33	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	13.88	13.88	13.88	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	13.69	16.86	19.01	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	1.00	1.20	1.20	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	9.09	0.00	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	2.14	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	51	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	12	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	7.4	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	1.3	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	2.8	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	14	20	14	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	86	96	72	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	114.1	41.7	25.0	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	1.9	..	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	13.8	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	4.1	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	4.8	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.9	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	9,184	6,530	6,900	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	10.2	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.9	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	1,308	1,060	776	453
Population per nurse	"	265	206	210	..
Population per hospital bed	"	195	227	..	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	54	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	19	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	37	19	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	84	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	163	167	133	320

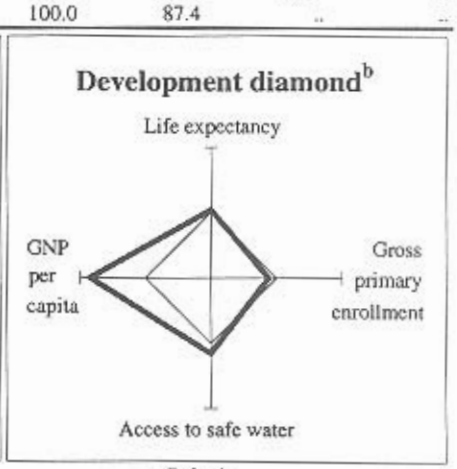
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Bahrain

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	8,130	8,030	1,980	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	48	104	103	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	96	112	93	97	105	103
Male	"	107	113	94	103	..	103
Female	"	85	110	93	90	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	52.0	22.0	17.6	52.3	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	69.9	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	50.0	85.0	81.3	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	64.0	97.0	84.0	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	64	69	72	66	69	77
Female advantage	"	3.7	4.3	4.3	2.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.9	4.6	3.7	4.7	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	19	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.5	86.7	..
Urban	"	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	93.9	..
Rural	"	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.0	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

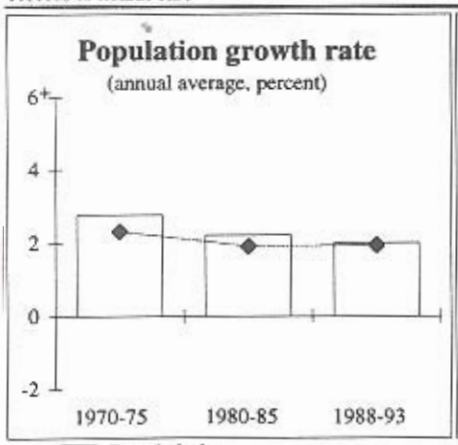
Bahrain

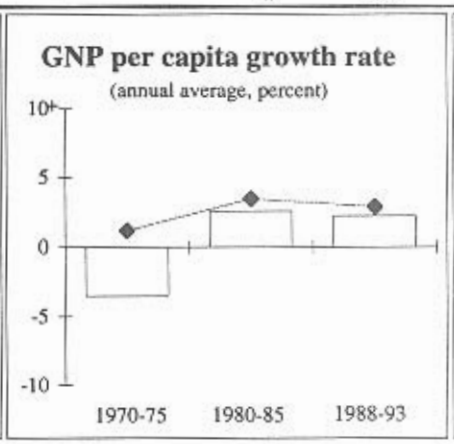
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	272	414	533	261,650	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.82	0.52	0.53	0.87	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	79.2	84.1	89.2	55.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	4.2	3.5	2.8	2.7	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	4.4	4.4	3.4	3.7	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	81	181	243	71,333	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	5	3	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	36	35	..	..	..	..
Female	"	9	11	10	16	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	72	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	93	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.68	0.68	0.68	11,021.26	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	400.00	608.82	762.29	23.10	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	8.82	8.82	8.82	32.10	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	16.67	16.67	16.67	30.59	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	0.45	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	30	86	91	38,092	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,249	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	102	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.8	80.0	116.7	89.9	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	1.2	0.9	13.3	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	6.4	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	8,926	11,700	11,925	1,097	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,444	799	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	264	361	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	241	313	..	633	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	73	56	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	52	84	97	56	53	92
Female	"	55	82	97	50	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	20	21	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	21	20	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	99	100	96	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	9	8	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	60	27	23	45	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	37	31	57	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	96	46	83	33	125	320

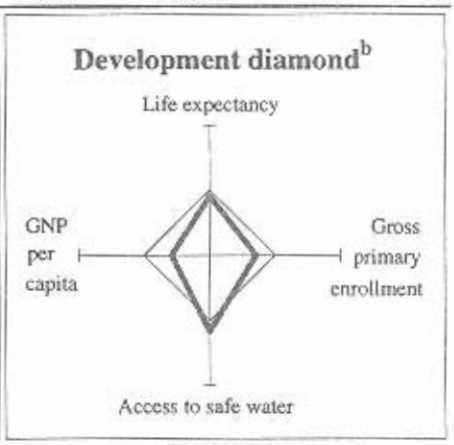
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Bangladesh

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	79	48	28	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	54	28	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	150	150	220	310	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	32	82	145	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	5	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	80	135	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	2.4	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	73	60	77	106	108	104
Male	"	95	70	83	118	116	..
Female	"	51	50	71	93	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	140.0	128.0	105.6	83.7	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	122.0	123.9	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	1.0	3.0	85.8	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	2.0	63.0	90.2	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	84.4	70.1	68.0	60.4	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	45	50	56	60	62	67
Female advantage	"	-1.5	-0.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	6.2	4.3	4.0	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	3000	600	420	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	56.0	40.6	78.2	69.5	67.0	..
Urban	"	22.0	24.0	38.5	73.8	78.7	..
Rural	"	61.0	43.0	89.5	67.2	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	45.0	74.0	95.8	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

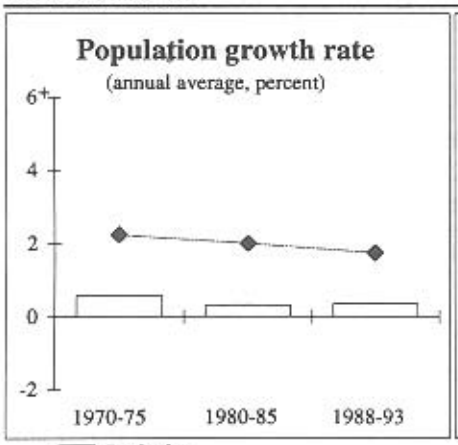
Bangladesh

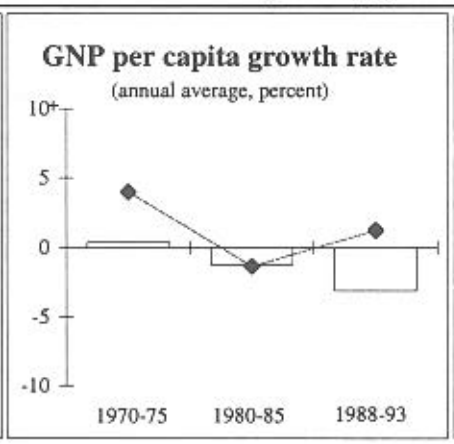
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	76,582	98,556	115,203	1,193,503	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.98	0.92	0.77	0.74	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	9.3	13.4	17.3	25.7	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	6.5	5.4	5.1	3.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	22,548	28,845	36,506	437,138	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	78	75	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	6	..	..	..	..
Female	"	6	7	8	22	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	87	72	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	95	95	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	144.00	144.00	144.00	5,133.49	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	531.82	684.42	783.92	227.55	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	74.74	74.79	79.08	59.03	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.04	0.03	-0.26	0.00	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	14.81	21.29	30.11	29.34	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	0.66	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	3.90	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	42	39	39	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	18	22	23	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	9	10	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	49.1	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	29.9	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	9.7	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	2,551	2,583	1,175	6,211	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	2,076	1,500	719	1,624	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	116	104	104	111	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	22.1	55.5	97.1	70.2	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	62.0	41.8	30.5	27.4	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	14.5	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.6	5.8	5.4	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.9	6.1	5.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	5.7	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	5.4	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	23	40	59	216	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	2.6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.3	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	4	10	14	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	8,447	6,595	5,216	2,850	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	65,806	8,802	11,347	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	6,467	3,527	3,189	1,638	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	26	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	26	18	19	40	41	53
Female	"	11	10	12	29	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	52	47	63	61	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	28	28	26	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	29	45	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	18	7	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	74	68	65	54	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	81	78	69	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	5	6	6	26	..	74

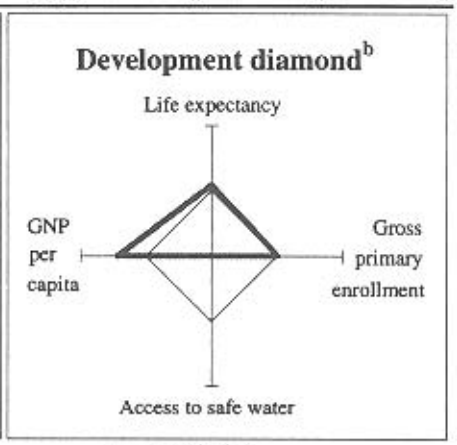
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Barbados

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,660	4,480	6,230	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	41	96	131	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	17	93	127	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	103	110	107	107	105	103
Male	"	103	113	108	..	..	103
Female	"	103	108	106	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	33.0	17.0	9.0	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	84.0	87.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	83.0	91.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	5.3	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	73	75	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.7	1.9	1.8	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	24	27	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	6.4	16.2	19.8	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	100.0	99.4	..	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	100.0	100.0	..	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	100.0	99.0	..	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

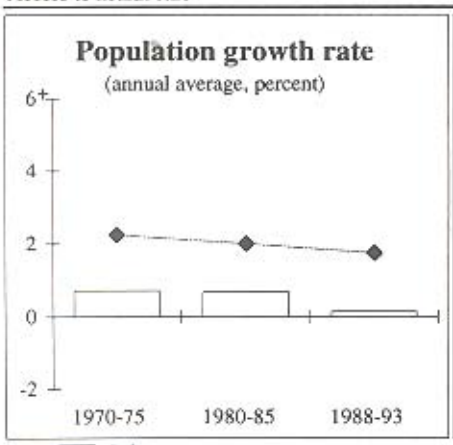
Barbados

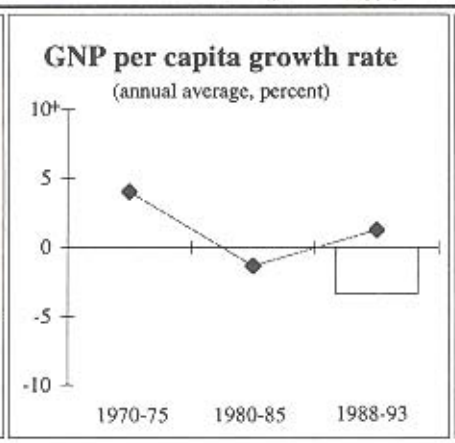
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	246	253	260	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.72	0.64	0.56	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	38.6	42.5	46.4	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.6	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	107	127	143	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	14	10	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	23	21	..	..	..	..
Female	"	43	47	47	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.43	0.43	0.43	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	572.09	588.37	602.30	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	41.86	41.86	41.86	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	44	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	19	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	22.4	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	4.6	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	12.0	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	38	59	54	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	0	0	..	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	102	97	91	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	233.3	185.1	150.0	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	11.5	6.2	5.6	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	11.7	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	4.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.7	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.7	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,313	1,648	1,381	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	4.3	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.7	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	1	2	2	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,912	1,121	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	296	222	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	98	117	..	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	15	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	77	93	87	47	53	92
Female	"	81	94	83	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	21	17	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	20	20	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	64	91	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	1	..	..	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	100	158	158	85	125	320

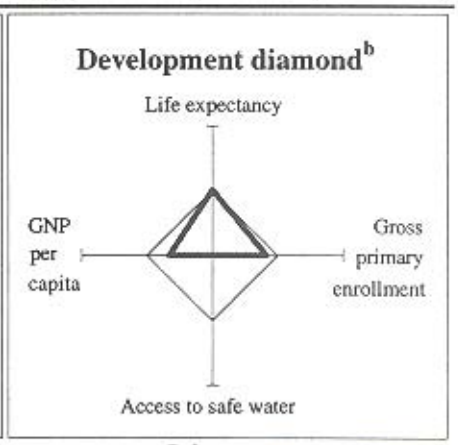
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Belarus

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	2,870	2,450	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	141	3862	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	155	3507	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	91	2,332	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	87	..	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	21.0	20.0	16.0	24.8	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	22.0	36.4	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	71	70	70	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	8.9	9.6	10.6	8.8	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	29	25	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	12.0	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	..	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	..	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

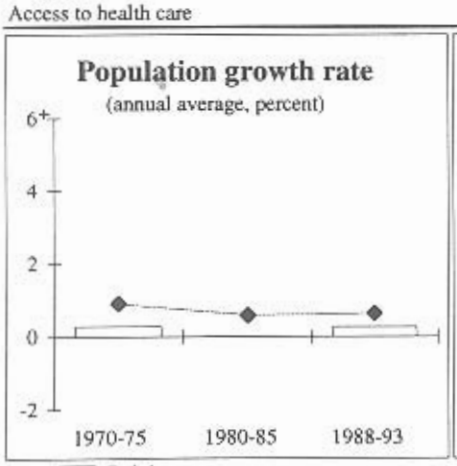
Belarus

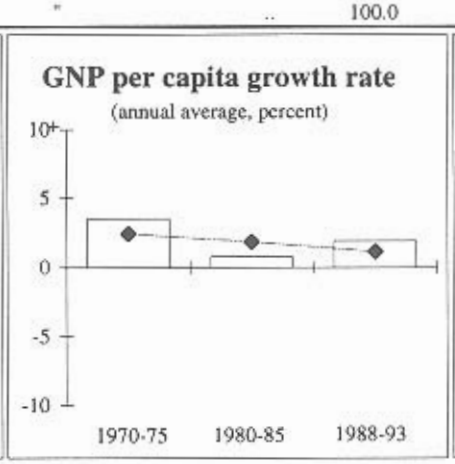
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	9,367	9,958	10,188	494,619	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.55	0.49	0.51	0.57	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	50.3	61.8	69.4	64.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	3.3	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	5,112	4,826	237,897	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	24	20	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	39	38	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	47	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	207.60	207.60	207.60	24,320.56	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	45.12	47.97	49.05	20.20	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	-0.16	-0.10	-1.28	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.42	1.65	1.38	7.15	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.06	0.06	0.80	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.45	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	1,250	34,452	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	246	4,392	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	148.6	41.7	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	27.2	16.9	13.5	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	3,427	2,959	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	46	55	98	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	331	257	232	362	..	453
Population per nurse	"	110	92	88	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	88	76	79	136	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	91	..	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	2	5	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	125	320

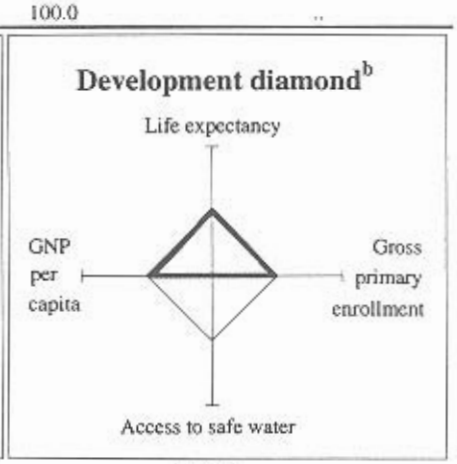
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Belgium

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	6,480	7,970	21,650	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	51	97	117	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	39	99	109	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	102	99	99	103
Male	"	102	99	98	103
Female	"	102	99	100	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	19.0	11.0	6.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	10.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	90.0	75.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	95.0	94.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	74	76	77
Female advantage	"	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	10	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	43.4	38.2	42.0	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	..	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

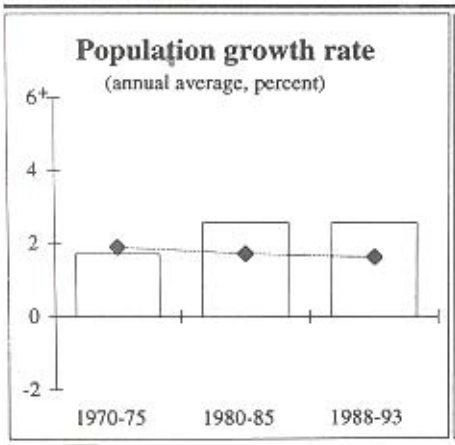
Belgium

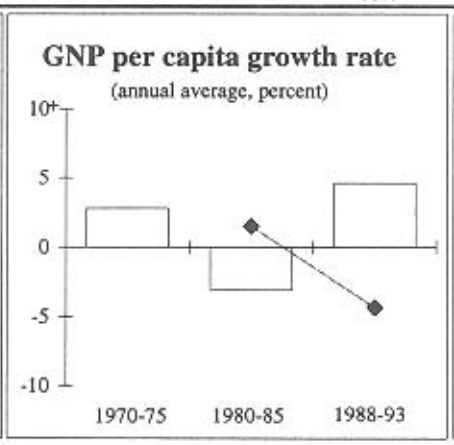
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	9,796	9,857	10,048	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.48	0.50	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	94.9	96.0	96.8	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6
Urban	"	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,767	4,092	4,158	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	4	3	..	..
Industry	"	40	36	..	..
Female	"	32	34	34	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	..	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.31	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	34	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	25	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	10	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	12.4	11.7	9.7	8.4
Staples	"	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	6.7	6.5	5.2	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	2.8	2.2	1.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	9.6	12.8	10.3	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	2.9	2.7	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	5.7	1.6	4.3	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	3.6	5.0	2.7	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	4,345	4,467	4,989	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	6.9	8.3	7.9	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	125	128	138	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	649	331	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	108	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	120	107	121	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	84	98	102	92
Female	"	83	98	103	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	19	17	10	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	79	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	24	17	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	239	220	310	320

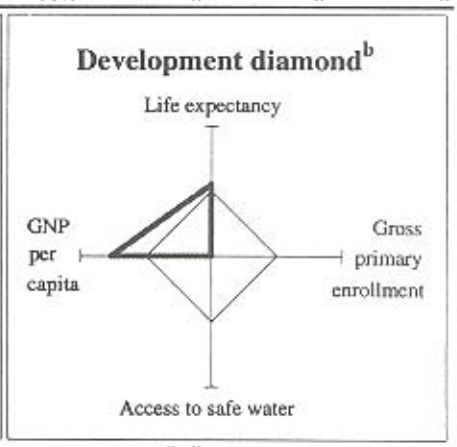
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Belize

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	830	1,180	2,450	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	97	120	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	98	123	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	52.0	39.0	32.4	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	81.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	84.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	5.7	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	68	71	74	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	1.4	2.2	2.6	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.3	5.4	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	4.0	3.4	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	38.0	..	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	75.0	95.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

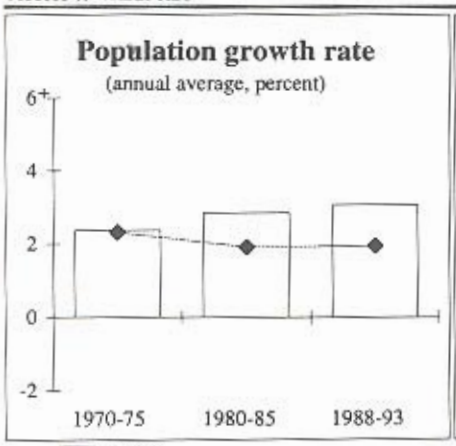
Belize

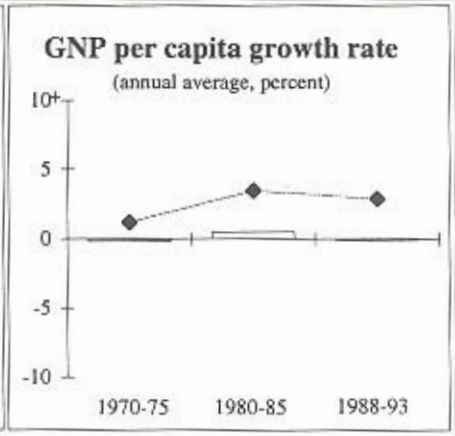
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	134	166	204	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.08	1.05	0.90	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	50.2	48.5	47.1	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	38	54	63	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	21	26	25	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	22.96	22.96	22.96	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.84	7.23	8.67	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	3.73	4.43	4.61	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.19	4.12	0.00	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.18	1.98	1.90	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.25	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	24.2	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	7.6	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	13	10	17	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	1	0	5	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	83	91	96	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	24.7	24.0	57.1	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	17.8	16.4	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	9.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.2	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.4	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	485	458	426	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	10.7	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	5.7	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	2	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	3,000	3,677	1,562	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	458	496	361	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	190	..	..	517	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	92	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	47	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	25	26	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	13	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	65	..	72	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	9	..	..	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	30	18	..	85	74	125

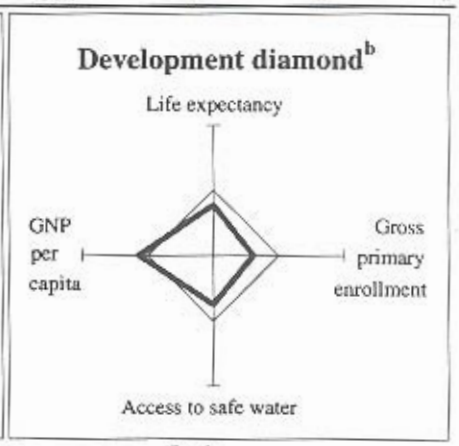
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Benin

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	220	280	430	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	50	67	66	67	108	104
Male	"	70	89	78	74	116	..
Female	"	31	44	39	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	136.0	100.0	84.6	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	144.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	23.0	70.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	17.0	67.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	40	44	48	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	1680	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	34.0	49.5	50.3	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	100.0	80.0	79.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	20.0	34.0	34.5	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	50.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

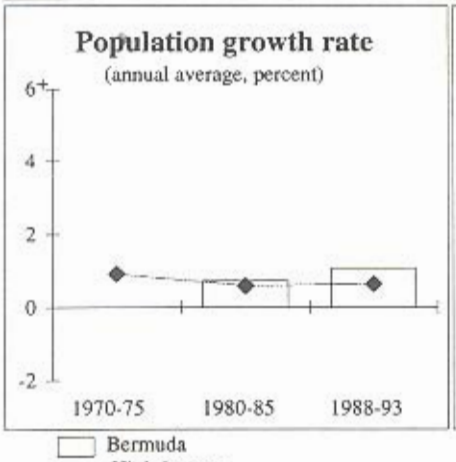
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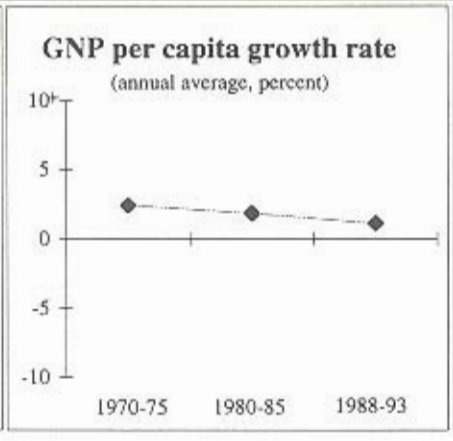
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,033	3,988	5,086	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	0.97	1.00	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	20.4	26.9	30.4	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	6.9	4.3	4.7	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,592	1,964	2,365	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	76	70	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	6	7	..	..	..	..
Female	"	48	48	47	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	121	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	117	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	112.62	112.62	112.62	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	26.93	35.41	43.77	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	20.00	20.61	20.99	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.61	0.88	0.43	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.18	0.26	0.30	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.06	0.05	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.31	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	30.5	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	9.9	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	11.3	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	12	67	134	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	9	21	19	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	93	111	118	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.1	5.0	6.6	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	30.5	32.0	35.8	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	9.8	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	4.0	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.0	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	53	48	20	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	11.6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.0	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	7	8	8	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	28,957	13,312	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	2,613	1,743	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	862	884	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	28	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	9	17	12	18	41	53
Female	"	5	10	7	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	53	33	35	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	38	37	35	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	64	63	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	21	27	26	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	81	77	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	88	84	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	1	0	2	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Bermuda

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	93	123	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	103
Male	"	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	63.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	62.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	..	..	..	77
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

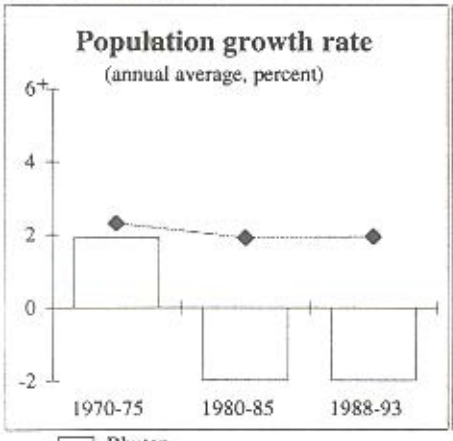
Bermuda

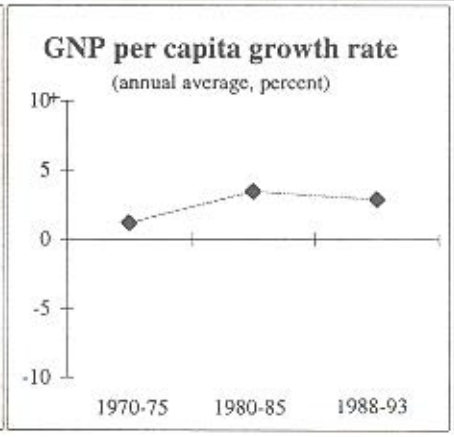
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	53	56	62	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
Urban	"	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	0.05	0.05	0.05	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	1,060.00	1,120.00	1,235.84	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	3	5	3	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.4	2.9	..	..
Urban	"	3.1	2.9	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,623	3,143	2,798	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	815	1,324	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	104	..	..	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	17	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	11	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	97	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	7	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	2	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	208	321	259	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Bhutan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	28	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	310	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	86	167	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	185	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	5.9	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	6	27	25	106	108	104
Male	"	11	34	31	118	116	..
Female	"	1	19	19	93	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	83.7	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	123.9	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	11.0	36.0	85.8	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	10.0	46.0	90.2	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	60.4	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	60	62	67
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	0.4	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	4.0	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	773	..	420	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	1.0	0.5	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	15.1	33.9	69.5	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	40.0	60.0	73.8	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	14.0	30.0	67.2	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	50.0	80.0	95.8	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

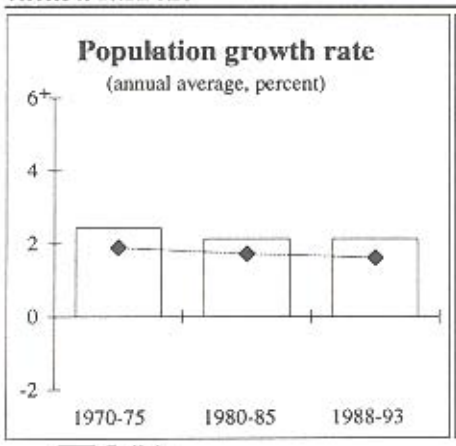
Bhutan

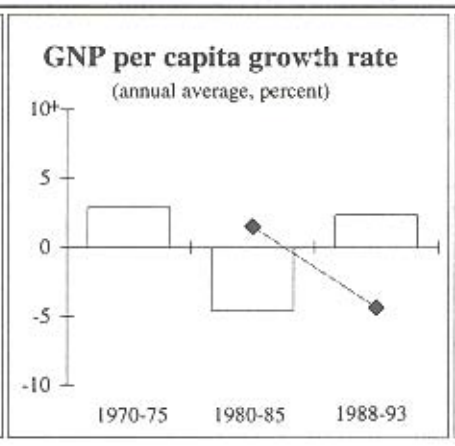
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	..	..	..	1,193,503	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	0.74	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	..	25.7	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	..	2.1	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	..	..	..	3.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	437,138	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	22	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	47.00	47.00	47.00	5,133.49	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	23.81	20.67	14.73	227.55	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	7.94	8.43	8.66	59.03	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.54	0.51	0.99	0.00	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	5.90	7.58	8.35	29.34	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.03	0.03	0.66	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.57	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	3	12	35	6,211	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	5	3	1,624	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	89	93	84	111	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.3	0.3	0.3	70.2	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	51.7	38.8	27.4	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	14	33	216	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	2,850	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	1,638	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	85	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	1	4	5	40	41	53
Female	"	0	1	2	29	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	24	39	31	61	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	8	5	26	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	17	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	68	62	54	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	81	75	69	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	26	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Bolivia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	400	440	760	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	23	231	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	24	184	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	85	91	85	107	104	105
Male	"	94	96	89	..	..	..
Female	"	76	85	81	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	151.0	109.0	73.2	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	114.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	17.0	73.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	24.0	58.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	14.5	11.4	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	47	54	60	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	4.4	3.7	3.3	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	5.3	4.7	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	480	600	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	11.6	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	34.0	41.9	46.3	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	81.0	75.0	77.4	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	6.0	13.0	15.2	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

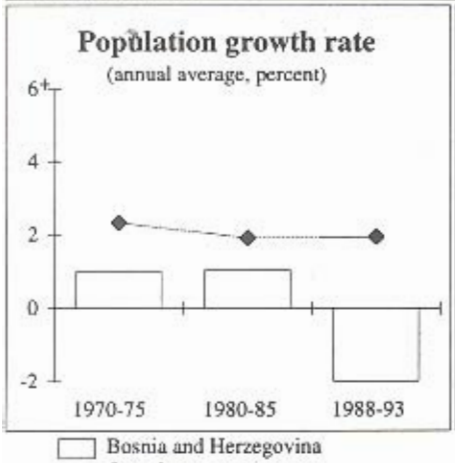
Bolivia

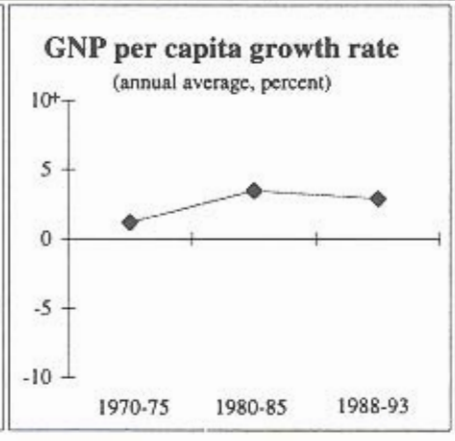
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,759	5,957	7,065	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	41.5	50.6	58.8	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.8	4.2	3.9	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,565	1,987	2,461	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	49	46	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	20	20	..	..	..	..
Female	"	22	24	26	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	99	108	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	99	100	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,098.58	1,098.58	1,098.58	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	4.33	5.42	6.30	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	26.82	26.83	26.63	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.13	-0.07	-0.10	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.41	0.55	0.61	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.56	0.49	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.20	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	59	..	48	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	13	..	15	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	..	6	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	29.4	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	6.9	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	12.8	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	241	400	298	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	22	111	227	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	104	100	106	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.2	0.5	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	20.3	36.9	32.6	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	9.6	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.8	1.2	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.3	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	248	295	310	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	9.0	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	6.7	1.8	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	37	41	42	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,040	1,446	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	2,992	2,316	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	486	..	765	517	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	63	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	31	37	34	47	53	53
Female	"	20	34	31	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	25	25	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	52	59	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	28	23	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	36	29	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	42	49	56	85	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	2,450	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	108	104
Male	"	..	..	..	..	116	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	51.0	27.0	14.6	24.8	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	36.4	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	67	71	72	69	62	67
Female advantage	"	4.3	5.5	5.6	8.8	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.1	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

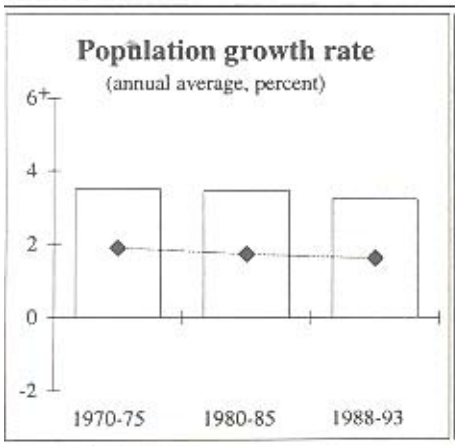
Bosnia and Herzegovina

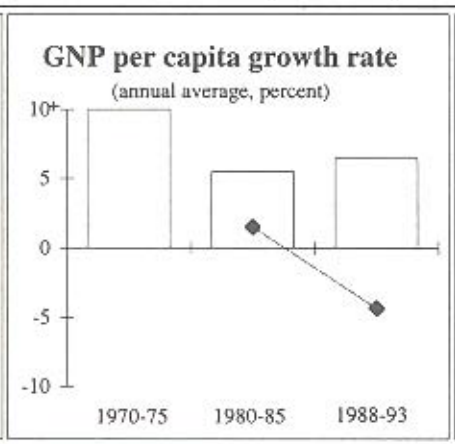
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,747	4,122	3,776	494,619	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.44	0.43	0.57	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	31.3	40.0	47.2	64.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	1.0	1.0	-4.4	0.6	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	3.7	3.3	-2.5	1.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	237,897	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	47	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	51.13	51.13	24,320.56	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	77.35	77.17	20.20	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	38.04	..	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	-17.09	-1.28	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	0.10	7.15	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	0.80	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.13	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	34,452	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	4,392	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	5.2	41.7	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	13.5	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	2,959	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	362	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	136	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	41	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	131	..	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Botswana

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	390	1,020	2,790	520	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	28	83	200	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	72	110	116	67	104	105
Male	"	65	105	114	74	..	..
Female	"	79	115	118	60	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	88.0	64.0	41.8	93.1	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	56.0	172.3	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	68.0	..	49.9	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	68.0	..	51.9	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	27.0	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	53	59	65	52	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	5.8	4.8	6.2	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	250	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	45.0	55.8	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	95.0	98.0	98.0	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	39.0	46.0	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	85.6	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

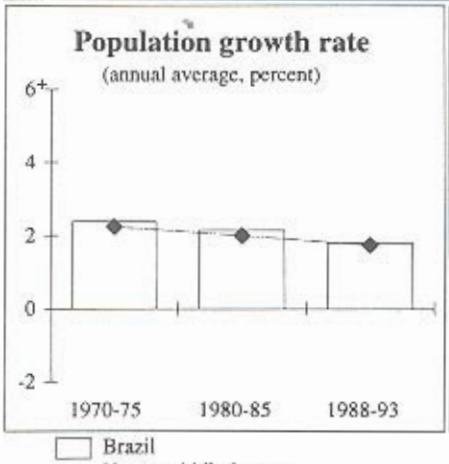
Botswana

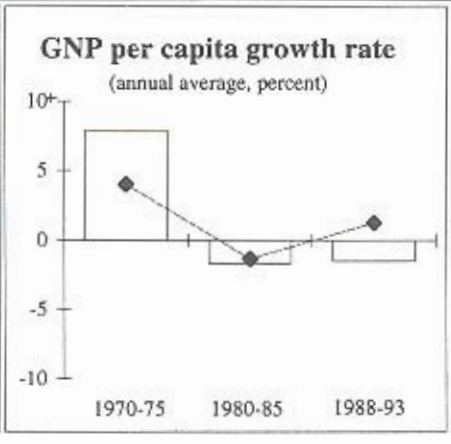
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	759	1,077	1,401	558,978	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.10	0.97	0.86	0.94	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	12.0	18.8	26.1	29.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	9.7	7.5	7.1	5.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	278	381	492	229,480	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	78	70	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	8	13	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	36	34	36	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	99	86	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	145	137	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	581.73	581.73	581.73	24,273.63	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.30	1.85	2.33	22.37	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	59.96	60.05	60.28	52.54	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.06	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.83	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.15	0.14	5.32	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.52	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	60	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	8	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	2	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	14.2	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	6.6	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	4.3	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	24	155	133	13,157	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	5	39	10	5,079	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	158	123	90	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.6	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	31.6	6.5	5.7	16.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	4.7	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5.4	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	4.6	2.3	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.2	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	304	416	388	257	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	4.3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.3	4.5	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	10	8	9	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	7,539	6,931	5,139	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	1,918	705	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	423	..	1,269	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	64	37	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	16	31	54	18	53	53
Female	"	16	33	57	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	33	32	29	40	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	25	20	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	94	96	92	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	3	6	5	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	59	30	26	50	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	40	35	62	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	18	17	29	12	74	125

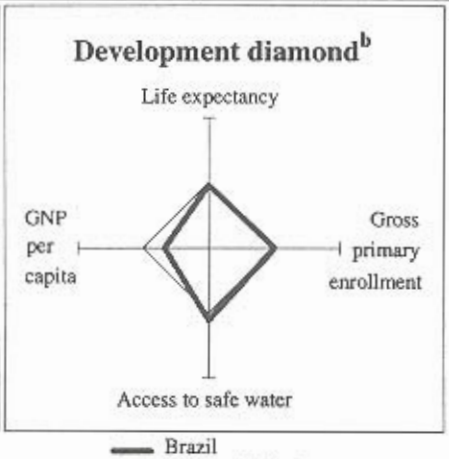
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Brazil

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	48	26	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,170	1,580	2,930	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	12	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	15	15,034,690	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	88	101	106	107	105	103
Male	"	89	108	..	..	..	103
Female	"	87	99	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	91.0	71.0	57.0	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	63.0	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	80.0	83.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	67.0	75.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	18.4	..	7.1	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	60	63	67	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.7	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	150	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	50.0	20.7	27.7	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	55.0	75.3	96.1	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	87.0	85.0	99.8	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	28.0	53.0	85.7	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

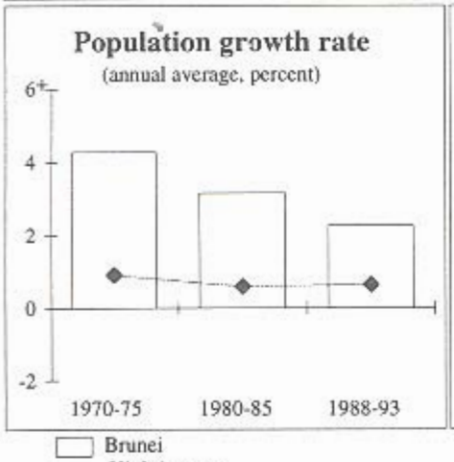
Brazil

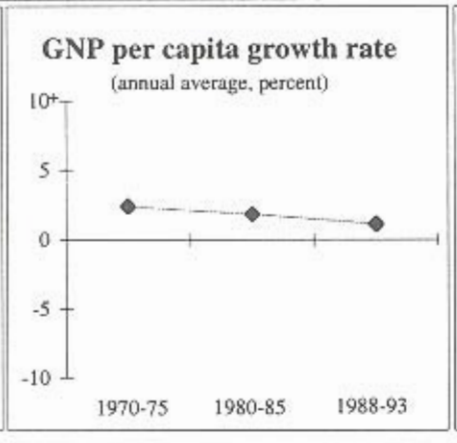
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	108,032	135,042	156,486	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.78	0.68	0.62	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	61.2	70.6	70.8	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	4.2	3.4	0.0	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	37,492	49,642	58,694	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	38	31	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	24	27	..	..	..	..
Female	"	24	27	28	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	110	105	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	93	90	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	8,511.97	8,511.97	8,511.97	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	12.69	15.86	18.05	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	24.24	27.21	29.07	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.69	0.83	0.94	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.54	0.91	1.14	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	5.98	5.61	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.63	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	62	63	68	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	9	8	7	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	2	2	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	24.2	26.1	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	6.0	6.6	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	9.9	10.3	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	2,244	4,857	7,848	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	31	10	11	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	85	100	105	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	9.7	13.9	14.6	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	7.6	7.6	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	4.8	4.2	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4.6	4.1	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.6	2.6	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.8	1.2	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	506	602	666	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	88.5	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	7.7	5.7	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.6	1.9	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	1,489	1,438	1,670	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,600	681	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	2,322	1,201	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	200	..	300	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	63	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	26	36	39	47	53	92
Female	"	28	41	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	24	23	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	54	46	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	15	20	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	34	22	19	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	23	20	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	39	48	55	85	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Brunei

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	98	103	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	113	103
Male	"	..	..	118	103
Female	"	..	..	107	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	54.0	14.0	8.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	98.0	100.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	88.0	91.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	68	72	75	77
Female advantage	"	3.0	3.5	3.8	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.4	3.8	3.0	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	..
Rural	"	..	95.0	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	96.0	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Brunei

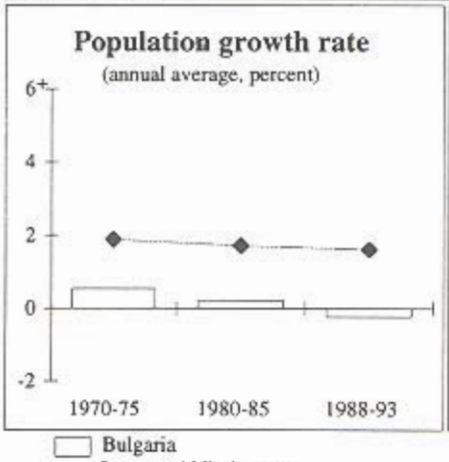
Resources and Expenditures

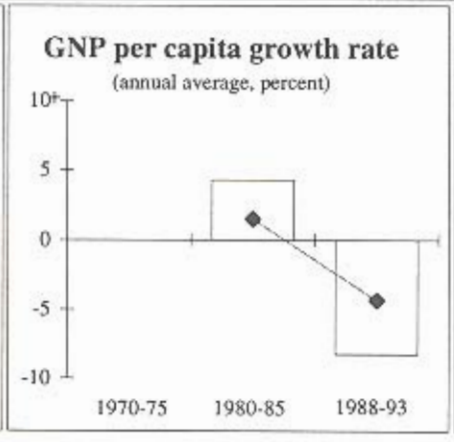
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	161	226	273	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.77	0.67	0.61	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	62.0	57.7	57.8	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	4.3	3.2	2.1	0.6
Urban	"	4.4	2.4	2.1	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	67	95	110	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..
Female	"	36	36	35	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	5.77	5.77	5.77	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	27.90	39.17	46.42	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	3.23	2.47	2.47	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-5.56	0.00	0.00	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	7.69	7.69	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.39	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	14	34	35	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	127	130	81	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	68.9	230.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	1.4	1.2	2.6	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	5.8	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.8	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,180	9,425	7,687	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	1	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	3,333	1,888	..	453
Population per nurse	"	532	273	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	285	334	..	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	19	15	16	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	12	13	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	94	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	8	10	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	36	22	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	48	..	75	320

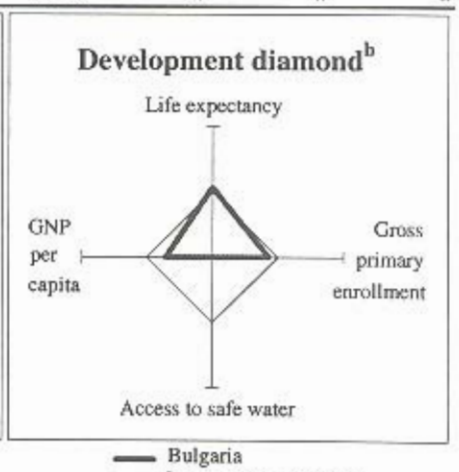
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Bulgaria

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	1,990	1,140	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	96	424	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6.3	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	99	102	90	..	104	105
Male	"	99	103	91	..	..	..
Female	"	99	102	88	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	26.0	18.0	14.0	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	19.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	99.0	97.0	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	99.0	99.0	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	71	71	71	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	5.2	5.8	7.1	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	22	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	32.4	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	100.0	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

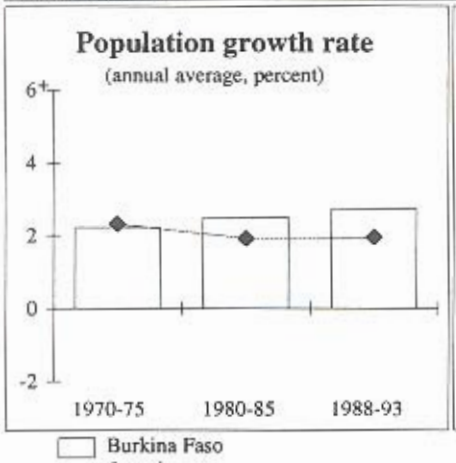
Bulgaria

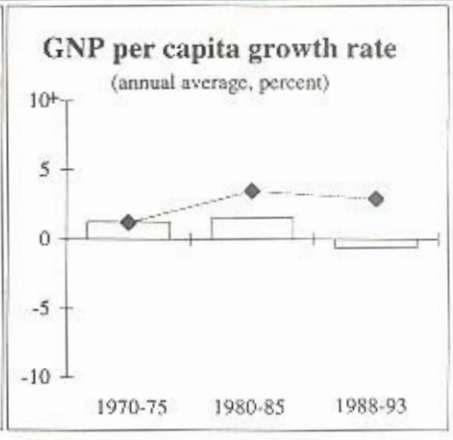
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	8,722	8,960	8,870	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	57.5	64.5	69.5	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.5	1.3	0.5	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,496	4,483	4,500	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	27	18	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	42	45	..	..	..	..
Female	"	46	46	47	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	96	100	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	105	100	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	110.91	110.91	110.91	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	78.64	80.79	80.26	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	53.87	55.80	55.67	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-1.37	-0.05	-0.11	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	18.94	19.92	20.10	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.04	0.04	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.22	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	36	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	24	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	10	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	17.0	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	1.8	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.2	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	665	1,792	241	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	200	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	95	92	75	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	114.0	140.1	46.7	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	11.9	13.0	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	3.1	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	3.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	1.1	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.8	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,662	3,410	1,954	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	7.0	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	38	37	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	537	276	318	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	239	155	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	129	90	104	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	89	102	71	..	53	53
Female	"	..	102	73	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	18	14	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	17	13	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	96	95	95	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	2	2	3	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	232	293	164	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Burkina Faso

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	120	160	300	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	43	106	104	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	9.5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	16	29	31	67	108	104
Male	"	21	36	37	74	116	..
Female	"	12	21	24	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	173.0	149.0	128.6	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	175.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	38.0	42.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	2.0	37.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	41	45	47	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	600	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	6.0	6.7	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	25.0	67.0	67.3	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	50.0	43.0	43.9	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	23.0	69.0	71.9	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	70.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

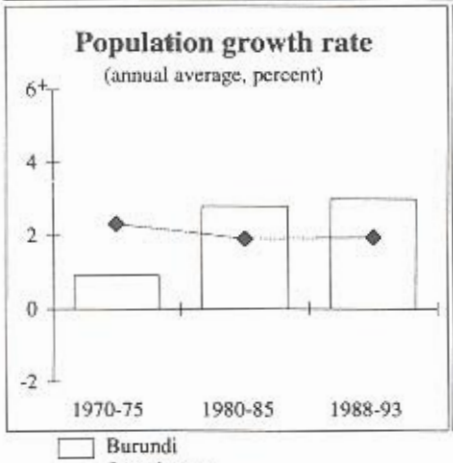
Burkina Faso

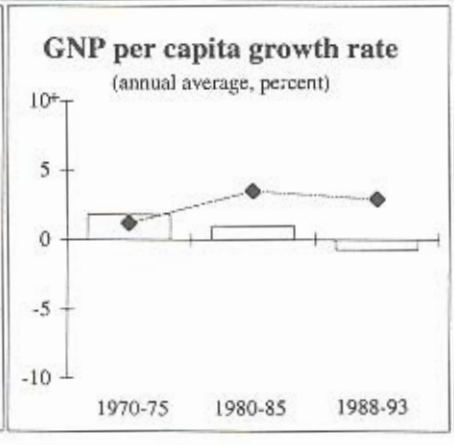
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	6,202	7,879	9,772	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	6.3	11.4	23.5	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	4.1	7.7	11.1	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,111	3,765	4,442	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	87	87	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	4	4	..	..	..	..
Female	"	48	47	46	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	94	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	110	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	274.00	274.00	274.00	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	22.64	28.76	34.66	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	45.82	47.64	49.57	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.67	0.39	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.06	0.09	0.18	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.05	0.04	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.69	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	35.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	13.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	14.6	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	26	205	121	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	28	128	30	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	91	103	110	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.9	1.6	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	37.5	42.4	41.6	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	15.2	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.5	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	11.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	12	18	16	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	15.0	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.0	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	17	9	11	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	95,690	57,224	57,213	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	3,999	1,684	1,679	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,724	..	3,381	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	15	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	5	8	18	41	53
Female	"	1	3	5	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	47	58	60	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	23	39	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	72	82	87	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	17	14	17	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	91	86	82	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	94	91	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	1	0	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Burundi

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	110	240	180	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	30	92	156	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	22	109	145	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7.9	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	22	53	69	67	108	104
Male	"	28	62	76	74	116	..
Female	"	17	44	62	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	137.0	117.0	100.8	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	178.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	42.0	75.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	38.0	83.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	48	50	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	25.6	37.8	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	77.0	98.0	99.9	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	22.0	33.9	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	45.3	80.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

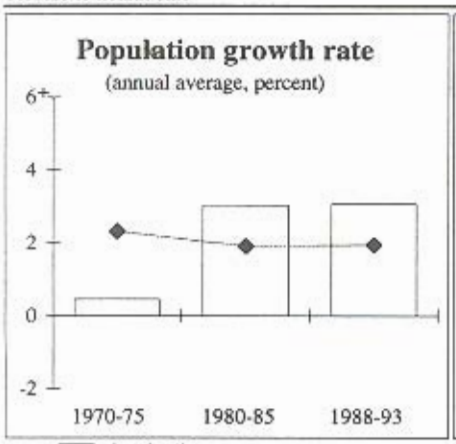
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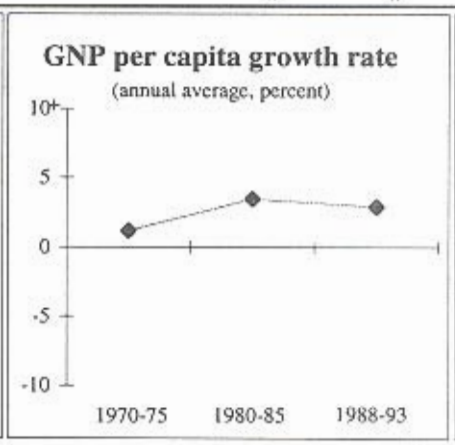
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,680	4,750	6,026	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.96	0.92	0.96	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	3.2	5.2	7.0	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	6.1	6.3	6.6	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,137	2,520	3,033	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	93	93	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	2	2	..	..	..	..
Female	"	49	48	47	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	86	74	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	104	116	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	27.83	27.83	27.83	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	132.23	170.68	209.96	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	81.19	87.03	88.59	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.71	0.77	0.44	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.21	2.95	3.30	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.58	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	42.5	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	17.4	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	11.8	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	9	19	22	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	6	17	4	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	111	97	90	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.4	1.0	2.0	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	61.3	56.0	46.8	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	8.6	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	5.5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.3	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.8	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	7	21	24	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	1.7	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	3.2	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	10	3	6	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	81,057	21,384	17,236	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	5,370	3,073	4,801	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	890	..	1,526	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	49	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	3	4	6	18	41	53
Female	"	2	2	4	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	56	63	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	17	18	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	73	83	78	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	26	18	22	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	58	50	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	68	60	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	0	3	12	..	74

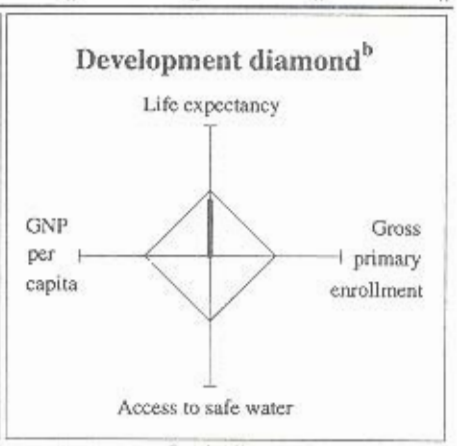
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Cambodia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	820	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	1.2	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	42	..	..	118	108	104
Male	"	48	..	..	123	116	..
Female	"	35	..	..	115	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	181.0	160.0	113.2	35.5	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	181.0	60.5	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	38.0	93.0	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	..	38.0	95.0	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	20.0	..	24.1	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	40	46	52	68	62	67
Female advantage	"	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.6	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.5	5.1	5.2	2.3	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	500	900	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	45.0	..	..	67.1	67.0	..
Urban	"	97.0	..	20.0	83.5	78.7	..
Rural	"	38.0	..	12.0	61.3	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

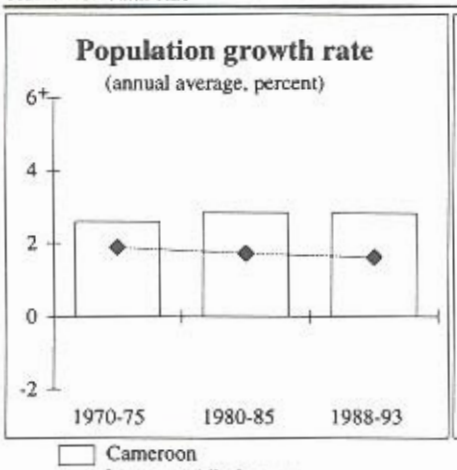
Cambodia

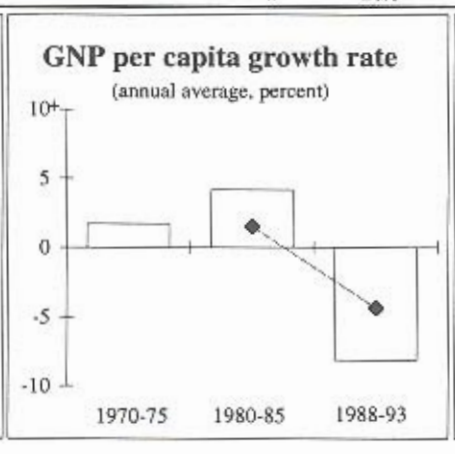
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	7,098	7,562	9,683	1,713,883	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.80	0.77	0.87	0.54	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	10.3	14.8	19.5	31.3	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	0.5	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	-2.2	6.3	6.4	4.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,205	3,602	3,821	942,977	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	76	74	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	7	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	41	37	41	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	181.04	181.04	181.04	16,367.91	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	39.21	41.77	51.81	103.27	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	15.18	13.60	24.93	44.21	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	13.74	4.76	0.24	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.32	3.75	2.14	14.68	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.13	0.12	4.06	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.02	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.8	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.9	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	112	55	106	30,036	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	226	27	82	447	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	77	102	113	115	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	0.8	1.5	76.4	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	47.3	17.1	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	6.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	54	56	52	632	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.3	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	16,248	16,667	9,523	1,063	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	1,376	..	1,251	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	925	..	491	612	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	6	32	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	10	..	..	53	41	53
Female	"	6	..	..	47	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	24	..	..	23	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	39	..	..	16	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	71	38	22	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	83	51	36	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	10	..	..	..	..	74

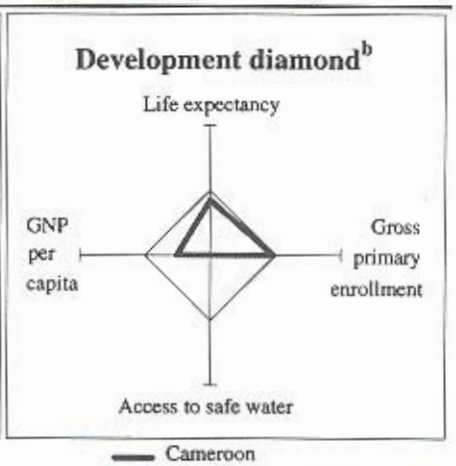
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Cameroon

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	340	800	820	520	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	3500	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	27	82	105	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	93	93	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	97	102	101	67	104	105
Male	"	108	110	109	74	..	..
Female	"	87	93	93	60	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	119.0	88.0	61.4	93.1	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	113.0	172.3	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	47.0	56.0	49.9	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	50.0	56.0	51.9	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	13.6	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	46	51	56	52	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.2	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	430	430	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	4.2	7.2	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	32.0	31.7	34.2	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	77.0	46.0	46.9	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	21.0	24.0	26.5	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	20.0	15.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

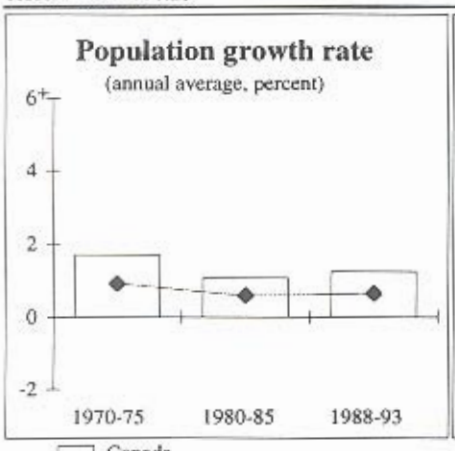
Cameroon

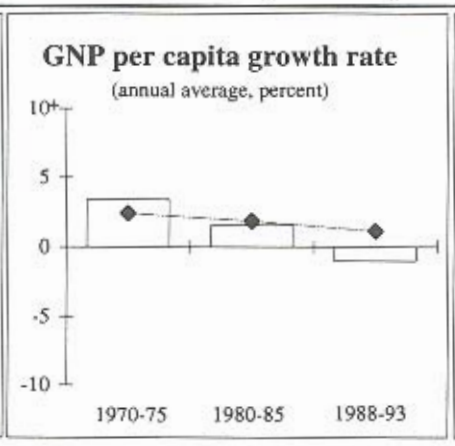
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	7,526	9,971	12,522	558,978	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.88	0.94	0.92	0.94	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	26.9	35.7	43.1	29.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	7.6	5.3	4.9	5.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,345	3,958	4,663	229,480	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	77	70	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	7	8	..	..	..	..
Female	"	37	34	33	36	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	475.44	475.44	475.44	24,273.63	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	15.83	20.97	25.62	22.37	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	31.57	32.80	32.96	52.54	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.79	0.00	0.13	0.06	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.07	0.14	0.23	0.83	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.22	0.20	5.32	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.58	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	16.0	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	4.9	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	6.9	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	69	141	281	13,157	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	4	13	1	5,079	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	131	108	87	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.9	3.7	1.4	4.6	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	29.1	20.2	28.6	16.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	10.9	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.2	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	4.1	6.4	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.7	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	65	126	87	257	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	7.9	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.7	2.1	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	44	65	70	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	13,860	..	12,001	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	13,860	..	2,000	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	405	..	394	1,269	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	84	37	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	13	23	28	18	53	53
Female	"	8	17	23	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	51	51	51	40	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	32	34	28	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	80	82	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	25	29	29	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	52	46	50	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	64	57	62	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	3	4	4	12	74	125

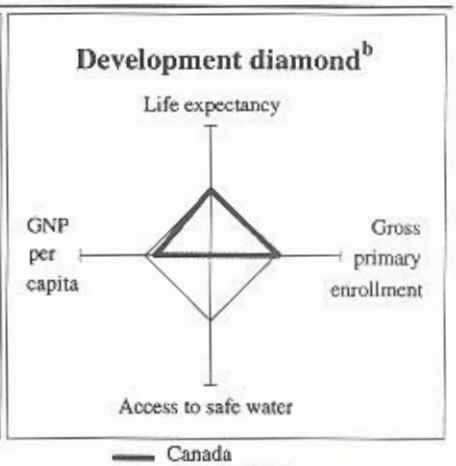
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Canada

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	7,710	13,250	19,970	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	42	92	125	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	26	91	117	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	99	105	107	103
Male	"	99	106	108	103
Female	"	99	104	106	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	16.0	9.0	6.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	85.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	80.0	85.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	73	76	78	77
Female advantage	"	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	2	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	30.1	27.2	32.1	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	..	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	99.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

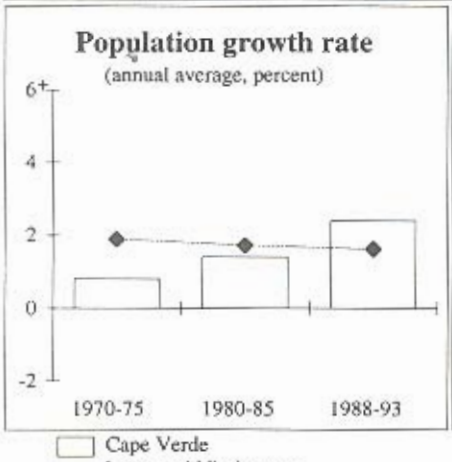
Canada

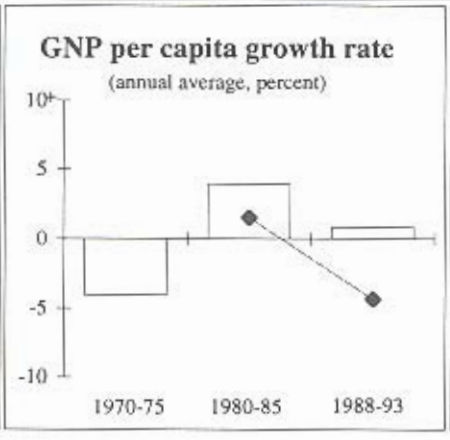
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	23,209	25,942	28,782	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.53	0.46	0.48	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	75.6	76.4	76.7	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.6
Urban	"	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	10,161	12,723	13,691	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	6	5	..	..
Industry	"	30	29	..	..
Female	"	36	40	40	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	102	102	..	..
Rural	"	90	93	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	9,976.14	9,976.14	9,976.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	2.33	2.60	2.85	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	7.31	8.09	7.96	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.30	-0.17	-0.23	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.74	1.00	0.95	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	4.53	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	7.3	6.3	8.4
Staples	"	..	1.1	1.2	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	3.6	2.8	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	862	692	1,095	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	82	98	101	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	19.4	31.2	29.7	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	4.5	2.8	2.4	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	13.5	13.2	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.5	2.9	..	..
Urban	"	..	2.8	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.5	4.5	6.8	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.4	2.0	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	6,940	7,513	7,821	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	9.3	9.3	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	494	279	826	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	684	525	469	453
Population per nurse	"	140	124	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	101	..	67	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	91	103	104	92
Female	"	92	103	104	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	10	17	17	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	15	16	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	96	95	97	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	210	215	207	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Cape Verde

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	240	350	920	520	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	87	144	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	16.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	145	113	116	67	104	105
Male	"	152	116	117	74	..	..
Female	"	138	111	113	60	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	82.0	66.0	48.2	93.1	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	172.3	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	54.0	78.0	49.9	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	39.0	88.0	51.9	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	57	60	65	52	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	6.3	4.2	6.2	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	134	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	62.4	74.1	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	99.0	86.8	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	50.0	65.0	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	81.7	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

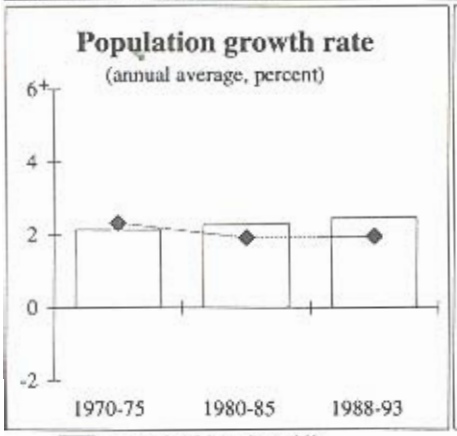
Cape Verde

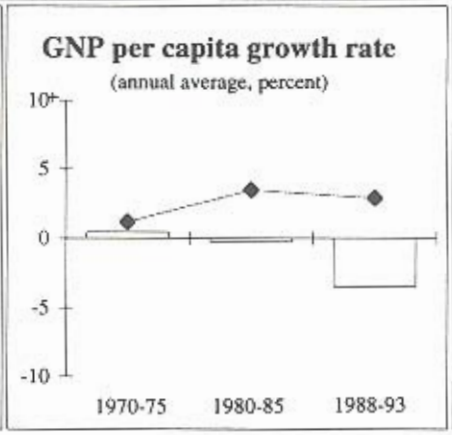
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	278	310	370	558,978	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.09	0.97	0.90	0.94	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	21.4	33.0	50.3	29.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.5	7.3	6.7	5.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	97	121	153	229,480	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	58	52	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	19	23	..	..	..	..
Female	"	26	29	29	36	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	4.03	4.03	4.03	24,273.63	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	68.98	76.92	89.47	22.37	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	16.13	16.13	17.37	52.54	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	2.94	0.06	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.08	3.08	2.86	0.83	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	24.3	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	8.2	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.5	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	40	67	53	13,157	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	7	50	45	5,079	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	46	51	74	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.5	1.5	..	4.6	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	8.5	11.6	12.9	16.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.7	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.4	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.8	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	791	342	305	257	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	9.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	3.8	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	12,136	5,024	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	4,078	709	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	710	457	..	1,269	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	5	37	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	8	13	19	18	53	53
Female	"	8	12	19	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	52	39	33	40	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	34	30	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	91	92	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	28	19	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	63	53	..	50	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	12	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Central African Republic

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	180	270	400	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	105	90	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7.7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	73	74	68	67	108	104
Male	"	96	92	85	74	116	..
Female	"	51	57	52	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	132.0	114.0	100.8	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	177.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	23.0	82.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	20.0	82.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	39.4	30.0	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	43	47	49	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	5.2	5.2	4.9	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	600	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	11.9	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	13.0	13.5	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	5.0	11.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	12.5	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

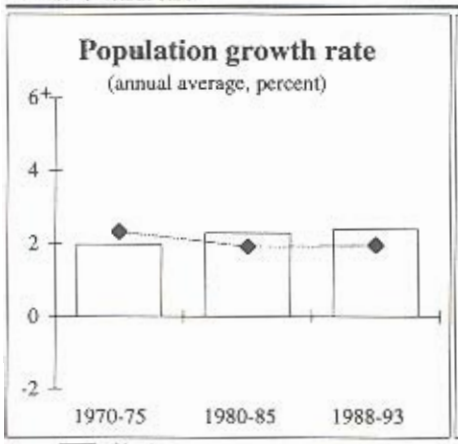
Central African Republic

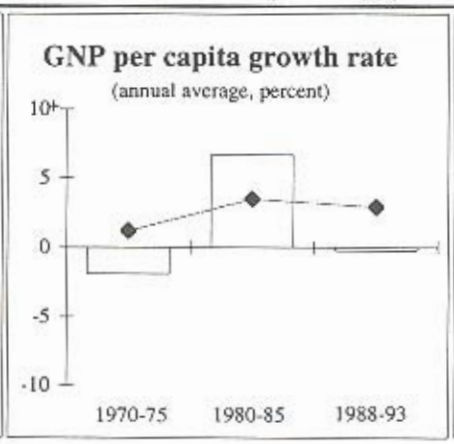
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,057	2,595	3,156	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.80	0.86	0.88	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	33.7	36.3	38.6	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	4.2	3.0	3.5	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,123	1,282	1,460	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	78	72	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	6	..	..	..	..
Female	"	49	47	45	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	111	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	119	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	622.98	622.98	622.98	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.30	4.17	4.94	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	7.85	8.00	8.06	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.41	0.02	0.28	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.32	0.31	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.41	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	33.0	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	10.7	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	12.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	10	22	32	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	1	12	5	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	116	93	93	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.4	0.6	0.2	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	35.4	37.1	47.4	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	10.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.1	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	2.8	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	25	33	29	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	12.6	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	0.7	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	22	20	24	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	44,024	23,288	25,286	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	2,476	2,192	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	533	642	1,139	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	24	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	8	16	12	18	41	53
Female	"	3	8	7	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	67	66	90	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	40	74	38	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	76	74	84	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	35	29	31	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	69	62	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	81	75	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	..	1	12	..	74

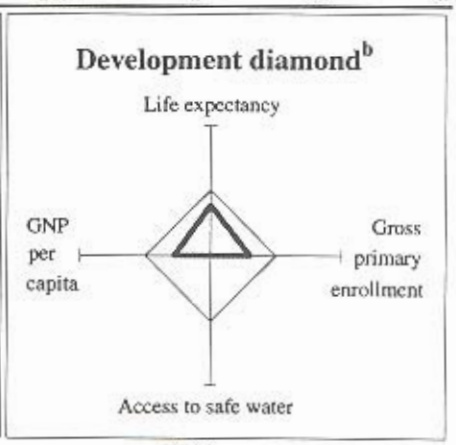
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Chad

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	160	120	210	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	122	110	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	35	43	65	67	108	104
Male	"	51	63	89	74	116	..
Female	"	18	24	41	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	166.0	143.0	120.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	206.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	8.0	28.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	1.0	18.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	35.0	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	39	43	48	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	858	700	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	26.0	29.4	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	43.0	27.0	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	23.0	30.0	..	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	30.0	26.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

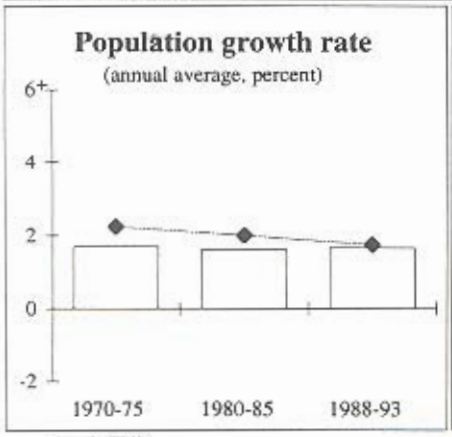
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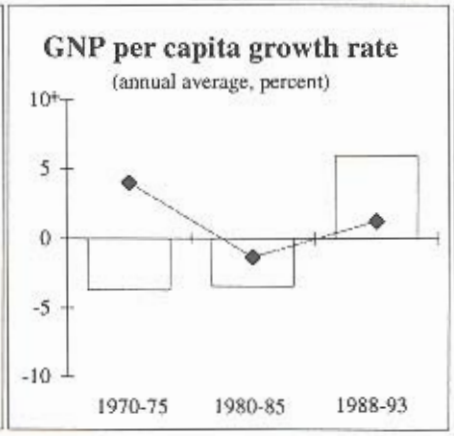
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,030	5,018	6,010	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.83	0.85	0.89	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	15.6	19.6	21.0	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	7.0	3.2	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,496	1,790	2,096	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	87	83	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	4	5	..	..	..	..
Female	"	23	22	21	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,284.00	1,284.00	1,284.00	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.14	3.91	4.57	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	38.12	38.24	38.32	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.17	0.01	0.11	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.12	0.11	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.74	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	55.1	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	21.5	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	22.6	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	10	101	59	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	20	163	3	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	107	98	105	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	43.1	43.2	41.3	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	7.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	6.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	20	19	16	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	9.8	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.2	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	31	27	27	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	61,898	..	29,412	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	8,021	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	763	..	1,345	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	15	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	3	6	7	18	41	53
Female	"	0	2	3	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	80	71	64	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	35	..	35	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	71	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	37	..	33	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	77	70	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	88	82	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	0	0	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Chile

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	920	1,410	3,170	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	2	70	268	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	6	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	65	283	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	118	106	96	107	105	103
Male	"	119	107	96	..	..	103
Female	"	118	104	95	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	69.0	24.0	15.6	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	17.0	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	77.0	93.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	84.0	90.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	1.1	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	64	71	74	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	6.3	6.8	7.0	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	180	55	40	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	23.8	37.1	31.1	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	70.0	86.8	86.0	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	78.0	100.0	100.0	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	28.0	22.0	20.5	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	94.7	95.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

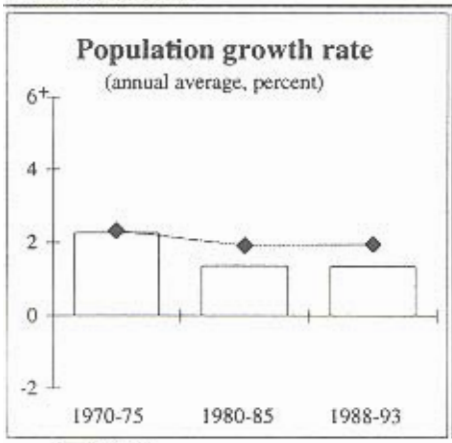
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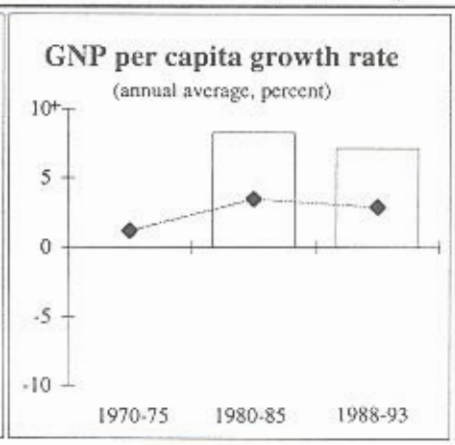
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	10,334	12,076	13,822	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.73	0.58	0.57	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	78.4	82.6	83.7	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,322	4,276	5,002	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	20	16	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	27	25	..	..	..	..
Female	"	25	28	29	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	115	108	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	84	78	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	756.95	756.95	756.95	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	13.65	15.95	17.95	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	21.79	23.50	23.82	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.00	0.39	-0.54	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	7.61	7.14	7.11	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.09	0.09	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.14	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	52	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	17	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	7	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	21.4	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	5.3	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	8.1	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	716	486	983	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	323	10	3	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	91	94	118	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.6	11.6	20.2	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	6.6	7.4	8.5	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	10.0	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	5.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	4.5	4.2	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.6	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	603	611	911	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.0	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.8	2.9	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	75	79	80	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,157	1,227	2,149	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	457	370	335	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	265	293	320	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	90	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	48	67	72	47	53	92
Female	"	52	70	75	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	35	33	25	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	84	96	95	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	12	7	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	11	8	7	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	8	7	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	90	94	456	85	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

China

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	180	324	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	26	11	12	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	161	287	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	20	9	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	350	490	820	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	62	86	190	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	85	182	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	83	192	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	86	172	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	126	124	121	118	108	104
Male	"	135	132	125	123	116	..
Female	"	115	114	116	115	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	48.0	37.0	30.5	35.5	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	54.0	60.5	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	74.0	93.0	93.0	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	78.0	95.0	95.0	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	24.0	24.1	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	64	68	69	68	62	67
Female advantage	"	1.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	44	115	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	71.3	67.1	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	87.0	83.5	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	..	67.7	61.3	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

China

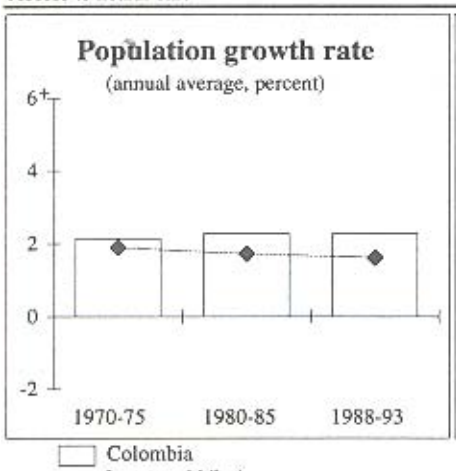
Resources and Expenditures

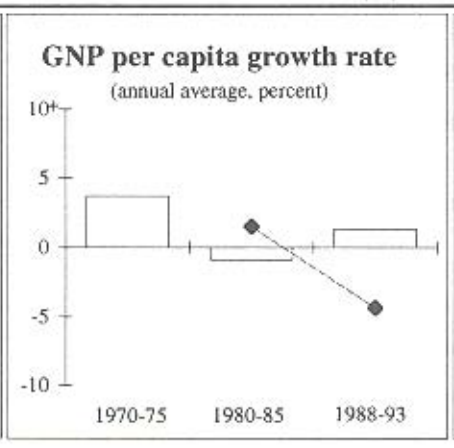
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	916,395	1,051,013	1,178,402	1,713,883	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.78	0.54	0.48	0.54	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	17.3	22.5	28.7	31.3	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	1.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	481,759	617,906	707,467	942,977	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	76	74	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	12	14	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	43	43	41	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	88	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	95	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	9,561.00	9,561.00	9,561.00	16,367.91	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	95.85	109.93	121.84	103.27	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	43.13	50.30	53.32	44.21	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.16	1.41	-0.05	0.24	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	10.53	9.42	9.81	14.68	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	1.33	1.25	4.06	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.68	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	39	42	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	18	17	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	7	6	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	43.1	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	3,718	5,852	7,332	30,036	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	262	107	447	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	73	95	119	115	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	16.1	35.3	57.9	76.4	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	32.0	29.8	19.5	17.1	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	5.5	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	4.8	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	3.8	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.8	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	342	492	632	632	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	0.9	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	784	942	1,084	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,400	1,011	1,063	1,063	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	2,400	1,617	1,490	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	600	505	612	612	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	22	32	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	47	39	53	53	41	53
Female	"	38	32	47	47	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	25	22	23	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	18	15	16	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	76	92	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	6	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	32	22	22	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	45	36	36	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	37	..	..	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Colombia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	600	1,240	1,400	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	8	68	423	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	69	427	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	3	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	66	405	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	3.9	4.0	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	118	107	117	107	104	105
Male	"	116	105	116	..	..	..
Female	"	120	109	117	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	73.0	41.0	36.4	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	44.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	52.0	75.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	60.0	84.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	16.7	10.1	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	62	67	69	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.5	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.7	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	130	110	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	18.4	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	64.0	91.9	..	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	86.0	100.0	..	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	33.0	76.0	..	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	87.6	87.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

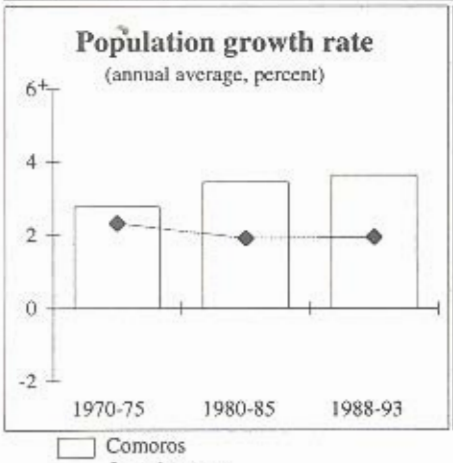
Colombia

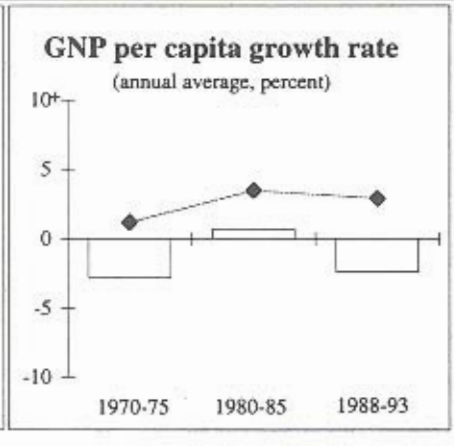
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	23,776	29,730	35,682	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.69	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	60.7	67.0	71.6	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	7,060	9,195	11,131	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	37	34	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	23	23	..	..	..	..
Female	"	22	22	22	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	126	115	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	90	85	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,138.91	1,138.91	1,138.91	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	20.88	26.10	30.62	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	40.37	43.14	44.34	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.69	0.64	0.28	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.72	1.04	1.15	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.58	0.54	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.65	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	59	..	56	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	11	..	11	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	..	4	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	26.7	23.1	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	6.0	4.8	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	12.7	11.1	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	323	858	1,702	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	28	4	17	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	98	97	109	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.1	8.1	12.2	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	23.9	17.0	15.6	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	6.1	8.9	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.7	5.2	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.5	5.1	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.3	2.3	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.3	1.4	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	479	563	661	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	90.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	7.3	9.5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.7	2.5	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	54	100	129	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,256	1,236	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	653	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	451	596	725	517	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	40	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	39	46	55	47	53	53
Female	"	39	46	60	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	30	28	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	21	21	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	52	68	73	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	15	17	12	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	19	15	13	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	16	14	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	52	61	60	85	74	125

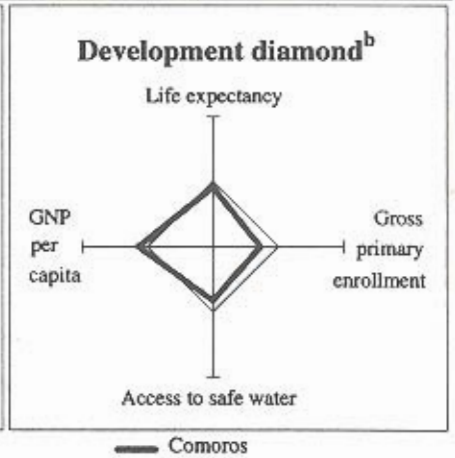
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Comoros

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	180	250	430	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	3500	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	5.2	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	46	82	79	67	108	104
Male	"	64	91	86	74	116	..
Female	"	29	72	73	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	135.0	109.0	87.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	18.0	85.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	31.0	85.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	47	52	56	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	500	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	63.2	55.0	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	99.0	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	52.0	..	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	82.4	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

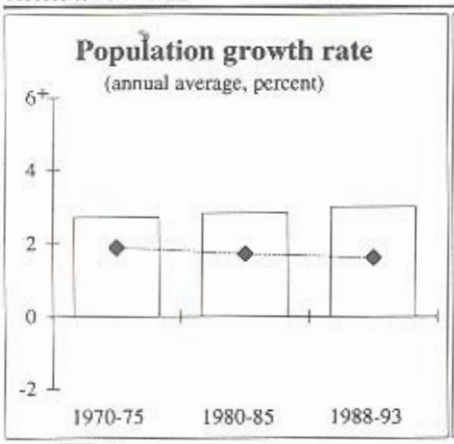
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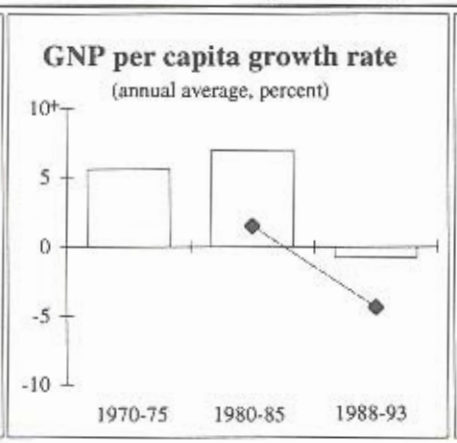
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	316	455	607	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.99	1.01	1.03	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	21.2	25.3	29.5	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	3.5	3.8	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	4.5	5.1	5.8	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	155	204	250	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	85	83	0	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	6	..	..	..	..
Female	"	43	41	40	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	104	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	108	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2.23	2.23	2.23	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	141.70	204.04	262.14	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	47.09	50.22	51.57	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	2.75	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	45.8	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	15.1	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	14.7	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	12	19	46	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	1	5	6	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	135	97	90	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	0.9	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	36.1	39.5	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.2	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	0.4	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	32	35	30	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	1.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.9	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	1	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	14,474	14,180	7,551	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	1,812	2,617	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	492	..	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	70	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	7	28	17	18	41	53
Female	"	2	22	15	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	42	35	45	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	31	31	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	33	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	52	..	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	12	..	74

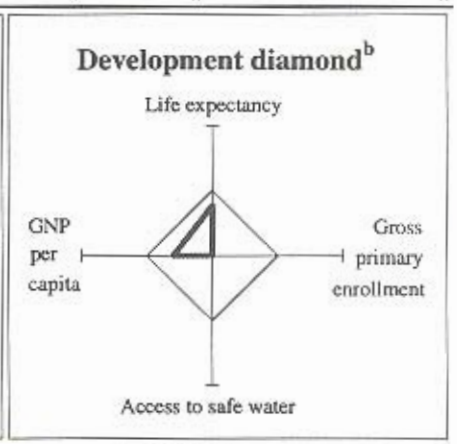
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Congo

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	550	1,020	950	520	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	36	96	115	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	98	113	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	133	..	..	67	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	74	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	60	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	95.0	87.0	83.8	93.1	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	109.0	172.3	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	67.0	..	49.9	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	54.0	..	51.9	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	47	51	51	52	67	69
Female advantage	"	5.2	5.6	4.8	3.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	1000	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	0.5	4.4	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	38.0	20.1	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	81.0	42.0	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	9.0	7.0	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

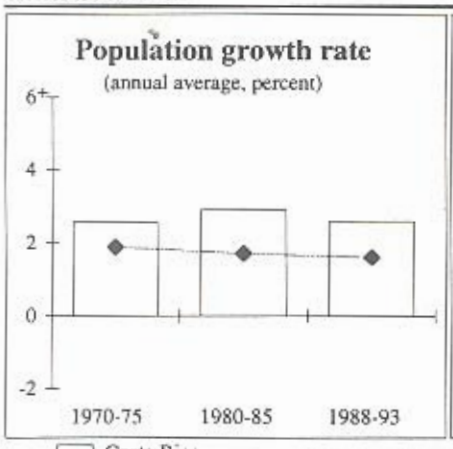
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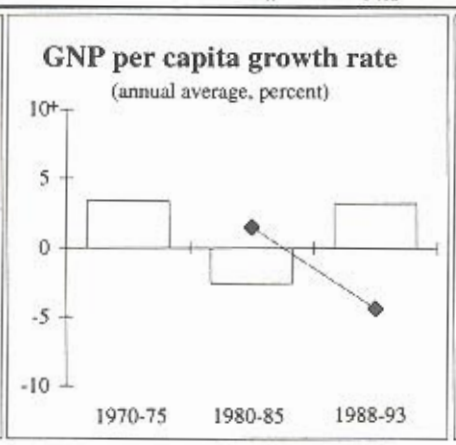
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,447	1,923	2,443	558,978	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	0.95	0.96	0.94	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	34.8	47.5	56.7	29.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.9	5.6	5.0	5.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	582	710	838	229,480	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	64	62	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	12	12	..	..	..	..
Female	"	40	39	39	36	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	342.00	342.00	342.00	24,273.63	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	4.23	5.62	6.93	22.37	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	29.70	29.76	29.78	52.54	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.06	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.83	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.20	0.20	5.32	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.16	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	17.4	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	7.7	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	5.9	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	36	100	148	13,157	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	2	1	7	5,079	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	108	100	85	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.2	0.5	0.2	4.6	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	14.5	7.5	11.4	16.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	4.4	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5.3	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.5	6.1	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	6.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.5	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	144	178	165	257	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	6.9	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.4	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	8	9	9	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	9,945	8,411	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	815	594	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	228	..	..	1,269	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	67	37	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	33	..	..	18	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	59	61	67	40	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	46	41	35	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	92	88	87	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	26	30	36	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	48	43	50	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	62	56	62	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	1	4	8	12	74	125

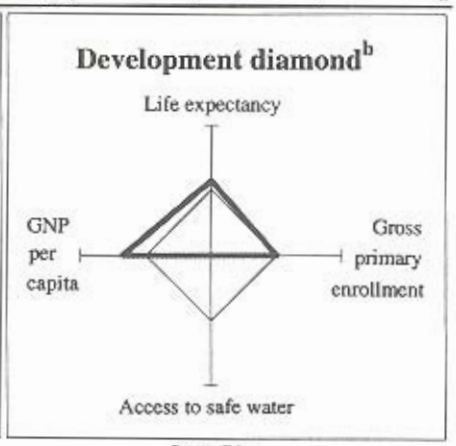
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Costa Rica

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,030	1,270	2,150	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	12	77	288	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	5	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	78	291	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	107	97	105	107	104	105
Male	"	108	98	106	..	..	..
Female	"	106	96	105	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	53.0	19.0	13.6	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	16.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	83.0	90.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	82.0	95.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	6.0	2.3	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	68	74	76	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	26	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	26.4	14.5	13.8	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	72.0	90.5	93.6	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	56.0	83.0	84.0	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	94.8	97.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

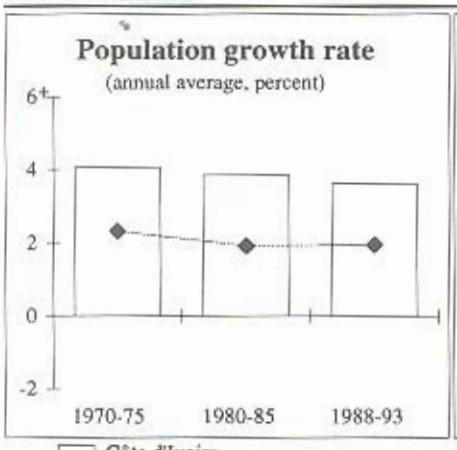
Costa Rica

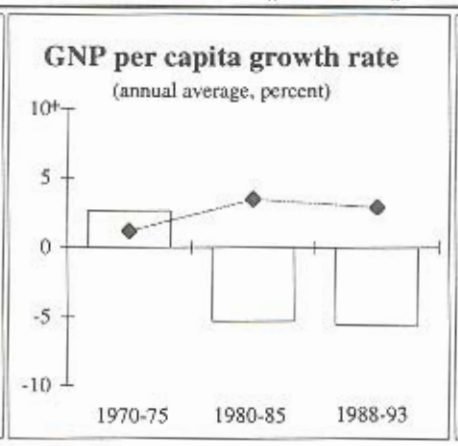
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,968	2,642	3,270	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	41.3	44.9	48.7	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.3	3.7	3.7	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	638	904	1,099	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	37	31	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	22	23	..	..	..	..
Female	"	20	22	22	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	118	114	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	90	93	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	51.10	51.10	51.10	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	38.51	51.70	62.33	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	41.56	54.90	56.21	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	3.61	2.00	0.38	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.70	3.92	4.18	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.01	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	2.94	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	55	..	51	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	12	..	13	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	..	4	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	23.6	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	6.1	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	8.0	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	113	138	535	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	1	164	95	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	113	101	109	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	31.2	28.8	43.5	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	20.3	18.9	15.3	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	6.5	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	87.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	8.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.0	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	504	514	558	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	5.7	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	3.9	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	24	29	36	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,622	1,011	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	460	475	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	253	302	..	517	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	78	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	42	40	43	47	53	53
Female	"	45	42	45	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	31	32	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	18	22	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	79	93	90	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	6	11	11	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	12	8	7	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	8	7	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	88	106	101	85	74	125

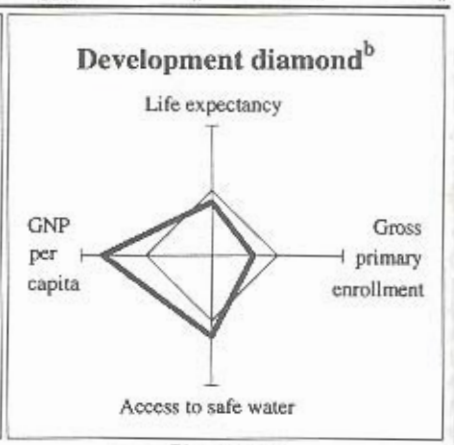
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Côte d'Ivoire

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	580	630	630	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	31	88	116	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	85	109	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	18	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	78	99	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	62	75	69	67	108	104
Male	"	77	88	81	74	116	..
Female	"	47	62	58	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	129.0	105.0	91.2	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	120.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	28.0	42.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	25.0	48.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	30.6	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	45	51	51	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.4	7.4	7.3	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	44.0	17.1	82.8	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	98.0	30.0	100.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	29.0	10.0	75.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	60.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

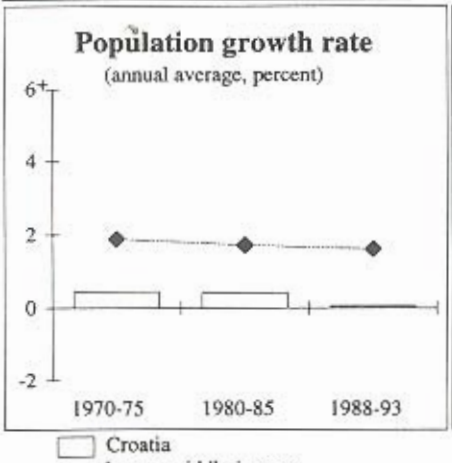
Côte d'Ivoire

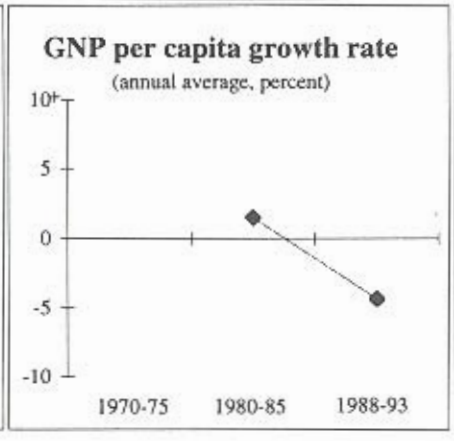
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	6,755	9,933	13,316	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.93	1.00	1.06	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	32.1	37.6	42.3	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	4.1	3.9	3.7	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	7.0	5.4	5.2	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,153	4,053	4,952	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	71	65	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	7	8	..	..	..	..
Female	"	37	35	34	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	76	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	103	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	322.46	322.46	322.46	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	20.95	30.80	39.81	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	50.05	52.14	52.55	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.25	0.57	0.12	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.21	0.33	0.41	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.12	0.11	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.03	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	50	61	42	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	20	15	19	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	9	5	7	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	24.4	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	8.4	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	6.5	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	82	554	590	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	4	1	41	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	98	100	90	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.4	2.5	2.9	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	28.2	25.2	32.6	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	3.0	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	2.8	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	0.8	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	172	150	109	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	6.1	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.2	2.1	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	45	47	49	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	15,535	14,251	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	2,040	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	865	..	1,268	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	16	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	13	20	24	18	41	53
Female	"	7	12	16	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	44	36	37	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	32	36	43	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	88	83	84	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	21	28	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	51	46	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	66	60	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	5	9	7	12	..	74

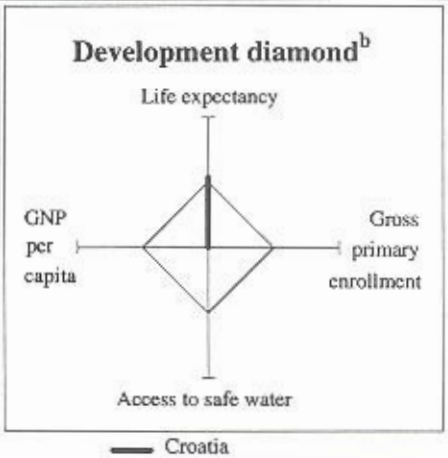
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Croatia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	6,966,991	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	27.0	18.0	9.0	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	70	71	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	6.7	8.2	8.6	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Croatia

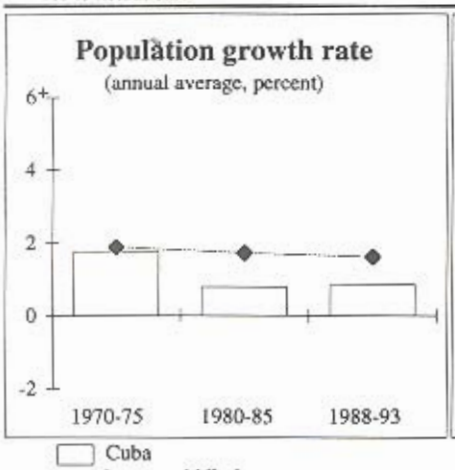
Resources and Expenditures

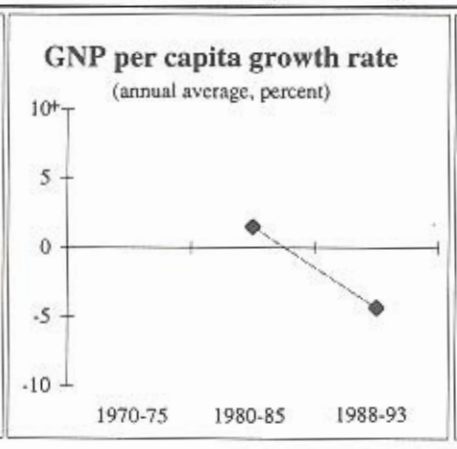
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,263	4,471	4,511	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.48	0.46	0.47	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	45.1	55.0	62.6	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	56.54	56.54	56.54	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	75.00	79.00	79.73	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	57.26	39.93	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	-0.09	-29.69	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	0.13	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.15	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	18	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	85.1	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	11.5	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	1,109	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	19	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

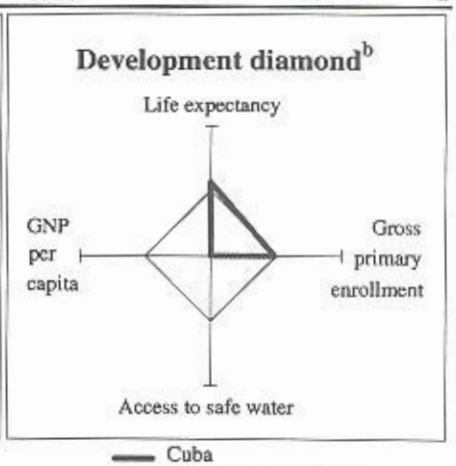
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Cuba

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	124	104	102	107	104	105
Male	"	126	107	103	..	..	..
Female	"	122	101	102	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	38.0	17.0	11.8	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	13.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	80.0	99.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	67.0	99.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	5.0	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	71	74	75	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.3	3.4	3.8	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.6	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	31	39	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	56.0	..	..	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	96.0	..	..	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	15.0	..	..	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

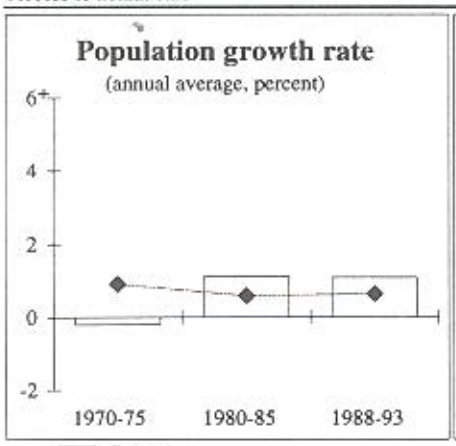
Cuba

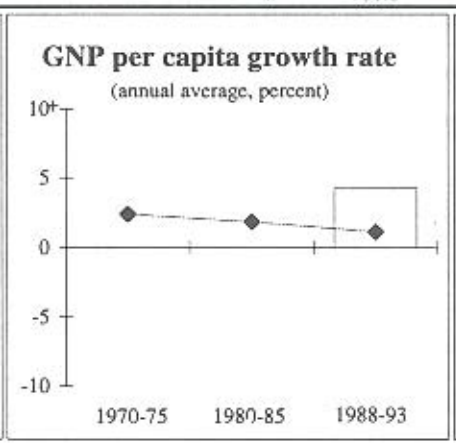
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	9,306	10,102	10,862	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.79	0.53	0.46	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	64.2	71.0	75.0	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.0	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,047	3,987	4,699	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	27	24	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	28	29	..	..	..	..
Female	"	25	31	32	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	103	104	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	85	89	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	110.86	110.86	110.86	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	83.94	91.12	97.18	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	52.36	54.02	57.46	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.11	0.51	0.16	0.39	-0.13 %	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	10.09	14.51	14.42	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.96	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,559	2,215	1,541	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	2	5	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	81	103	65	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	57.6	98.7	39.5	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4.5	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4.1	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	910	1,039	839	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	98.6	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,217	532	274	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	286	82	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	216	..	206	517	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	80	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	42	82	88	47	53	53
Female	"	42	85	94	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	23	14	12	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	12	9	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	94	96	95	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	8	3	4	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	8	6	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	9	7	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	93	119	122	85	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Cyprus

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	10,380	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	47	96	132	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	94	134	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	8.1	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	..	103	102	103
Male	"	..	103	101	103
Female	"	..	102	102	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	29.0	16.0	8.6	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	60.0	74.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	91.0	88.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	75	77	77
Female advantage	"	2.9	4.5	4.4	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	14.0	17.6	19.6	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	95.0	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	94.0	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	96.0	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

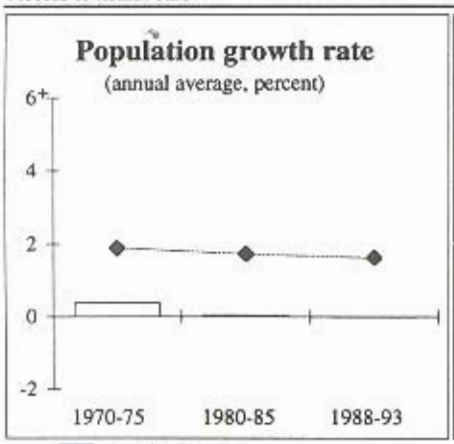
Cyprus

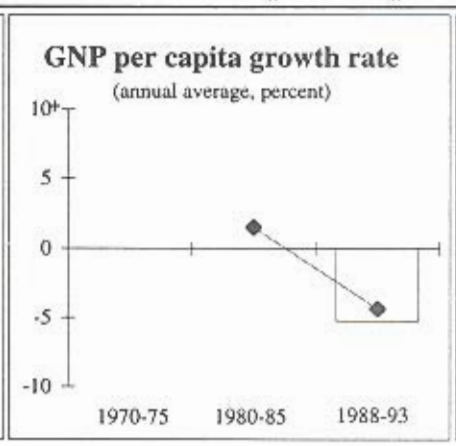
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	609	665	726	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	43.4	48.7	53.0	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	-0.2	1.1	1.1	0.6
Urban	"	1.0	2.2	2.1	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	275	312	336	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	32	26	..	..
Industry	"	31	33	..	..
Female	"	34	35	36	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	9.25	9.25	9.25	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	65.84	71.89	77.59	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	18.29	17.64	17.21	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-5.06	-0.61	-1.24	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	17.75	18.40	23.27	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.07	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	19.0	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	195	412	473	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	19	2	0	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	83	100	100	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	86.8	111.4	178.5	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	15.7	7.5	5.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	7.2	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.9	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.6	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	931	1,606	2,517	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	12.5	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	10	12	10	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	1,247	1,058	..	453
Population per nurse	"	367	355	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	186	180	..	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	60	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	94	90	92
Female	"	..	95	91	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	23	19	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	17	13	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	91	..	100	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	1	0	0	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	128	125	107	320

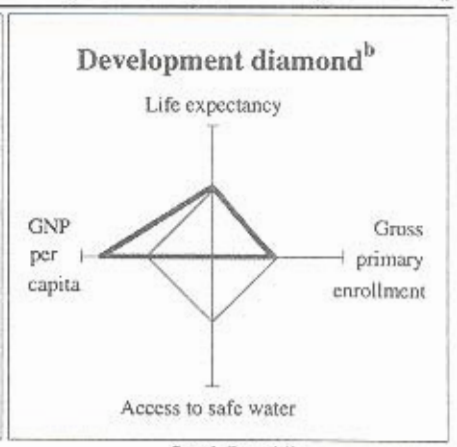
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Czech Republic

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	2,710	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	95	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	94	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	96	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	20.0	15.0	9.0	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	10.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	71	71	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	6.9	7.1	7.1	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	25.6	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

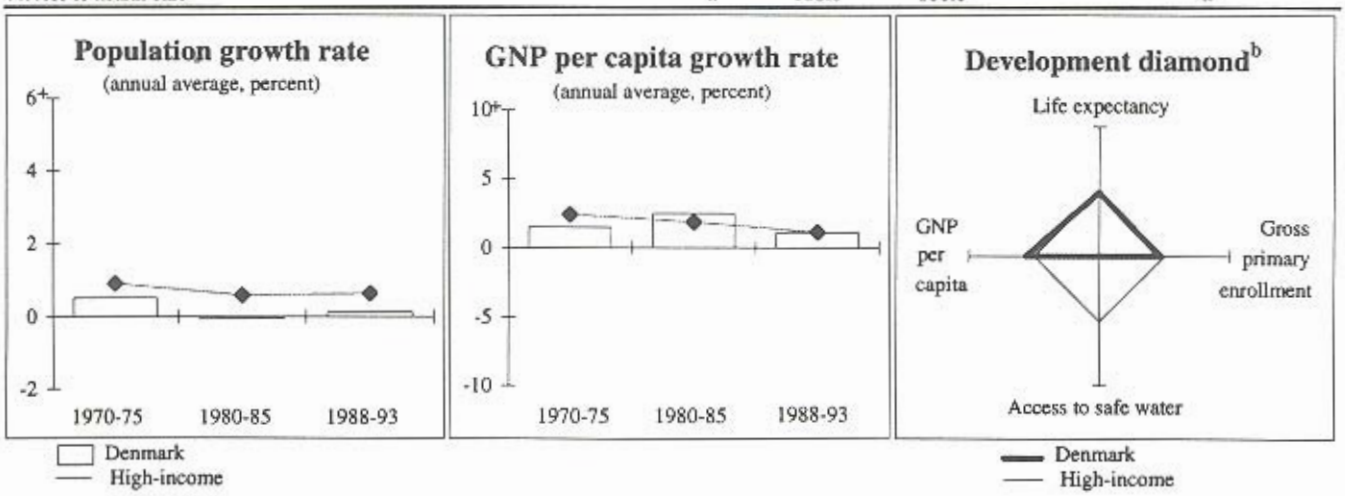
Czech Republic

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	9,997	10,305	10,296	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.54	0.54	0.49	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	57.8	64.5	65.2	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.4	0.3	0.1	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	5,014	5,375	5,010	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	45	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	78.86	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	130.64	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	53.91	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	0.58	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.03	0.03	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.04	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	519	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	6.9	6.2	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	272	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	122	136	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	89	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	18	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	582	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Denmark

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	7,540	10,940	26,730	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	39	93	119	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	97	111	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	104	98	95	103
Male	"	95	98	95	103
Female	"	97	98	95	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	12.0	8.0	7.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	20.0	86.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	85.0	95.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	74	75	75	77
Female advantage	"	5.5	6.0	5.7	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	4	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	35.9	33.3	38.5	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..
Urban	"	99.0	..	100.0	..
Rural	"	95.9	..	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..



a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

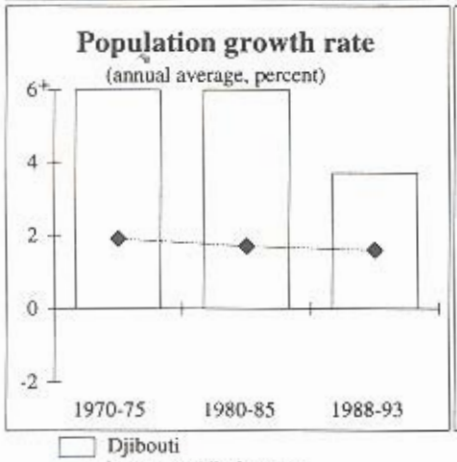
Denmark

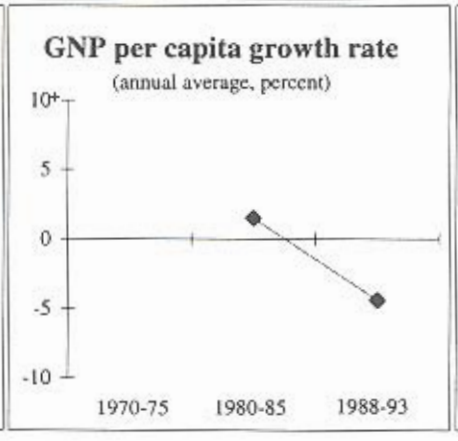
Indicator	Unit of measur	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	5,060	5,114	5,165	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.56	0.50	0.48	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	81.8	84.3	85.0	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6
Urban	"	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,534	2,784	2,874	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	9	7	..	..
Industry	"	34	32	..	..
Female	"	40	44	45	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	104	101	..	..
Rural	"	90	87	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	43.07	43.08	43.09	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	117.48	118.71	119.66	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	69.32	66.87	64.95	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.17	-0.74	-0.51	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	6.13	14.47	15.78	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	39	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	17	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	5	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	10.3	9.1	7.5	8.4
Staples	"	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	5.0	4.4	3.5	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	262	404	579	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	81	107	115	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	217.6	223.6	193.0	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	5.1	4.9	3.1	..
Housing	% of GDP	12.8	13.7	14.3	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	2.7	..	..	..
Urban	"	2.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.8	3.6	3.9	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,551	3,844	3,861	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	7.8	9.4	8.5	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	67	70	71	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	694	399	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	61	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	103	..	177	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	80	105	108	92
Female	"	75	105	110	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	8	12	11	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	9	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	100	99	99	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	0	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	341	363	332	320

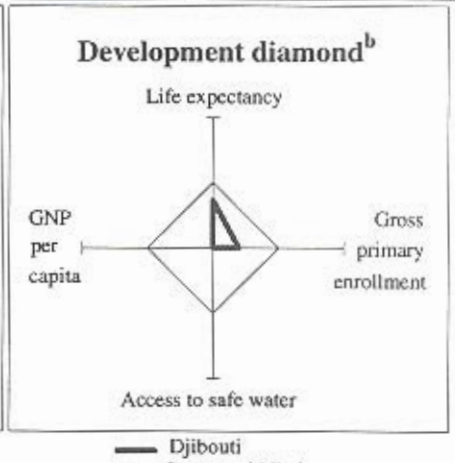
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Djibouti

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	520	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	81	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	43	41	67	104	105
Male	"	..	50	46	74	..	..
Female	"	..	36	36	60	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	154.0	132.0	113.2	93.1	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	172.3	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	27.0	61.0	49.9	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	30.0	60.0	51.9	82.1	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	40.0	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	41	45	49	52	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.7	6.6	5.7	6.2	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	600	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	43.2	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	50.0	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	21.0	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	37.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

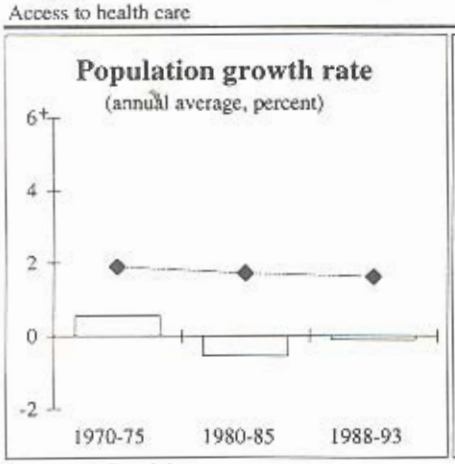
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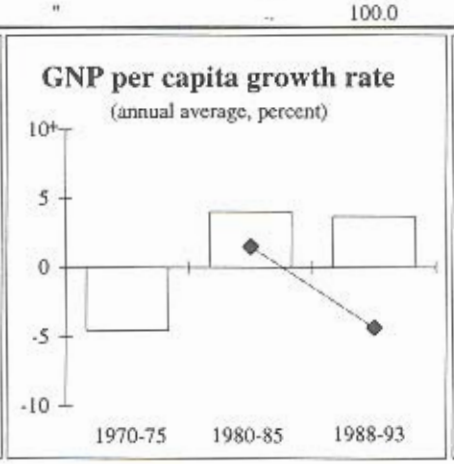
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	205	391	557	558,978	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.83	0.87	0.83	0.94	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	68.5	77.7	82.0	29.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	6.5	6.6	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	8.4	7.6	3.6	5.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	115	171	191	229,480	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	41	40	36	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	23.20	23.20	23.20	24,273.63	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	8.84	16.85	23.29	22.37	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	8.63	8.63	8.63	52.54	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	0.83	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	42.4	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	16.5	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	17.4	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	12	64	43	13,157	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	15	21	5,079	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	0.1	..	4.6	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	2.2	2.4	16.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.0	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.5	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,171	1,261	975	257	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	7.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.0	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	3	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	3,364	4,463	6,155	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	989	540	754	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	157	266	..	1,269	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	56	37	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	14	14	18	53	53
Female	"	..	11	12	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	36	49	42	40	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	23	31	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	98	83	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	19	12	13	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	50	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	12	74	125

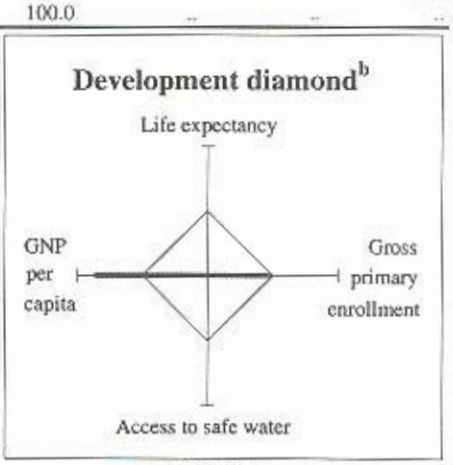
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Dominica

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	410	1,200	2,720	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	35	94	128	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	90	127	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	95	107	104	105
Male	"	..	..	94	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	96	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	85.0	88.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	84.0	94.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	4.8	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

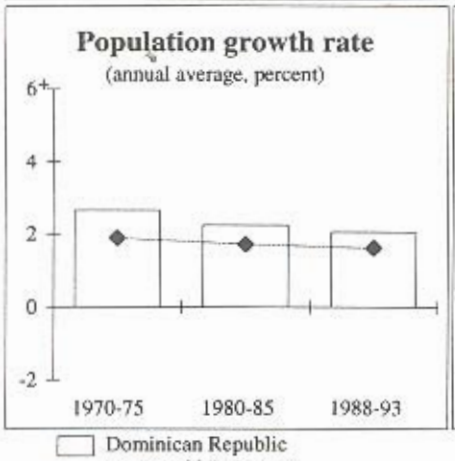
Dominica

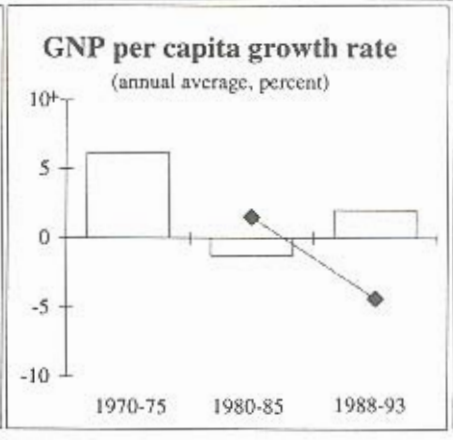
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	72	72	71	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	..	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.6	-0.6	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.75	0.75	0.75	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	96.00	96.00	94.67	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	25.33	25.33	25.33	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.70	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	7	8	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	0	0	1	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	70	83	96	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	142.1	263.2	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	23.3	20.5	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	167	236	296	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	6,364	2,896	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	492	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	230	..	..	517	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	50	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	47	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	25	15	21	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	74	79	93	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	6	..	..	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	85	74	125

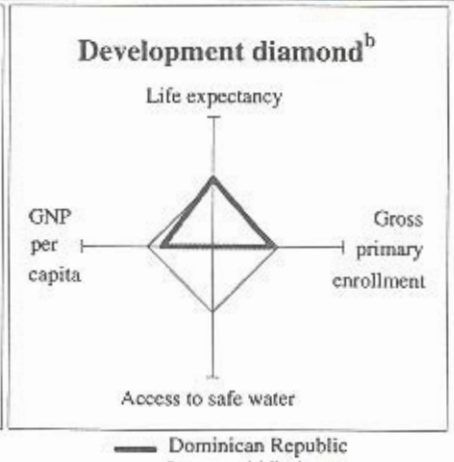
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Dominican Republic

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	720	760	1,230	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	23	79	567	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	74	227	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	104	126	95	107	104	105
Male	"	100	124	95	..	..	..
Female	"	100	129	96	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	94.0	71.0	40.4	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	48.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	19.0	69.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	20.0	47.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	10.4	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	60	66	70	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.7	3.9	4.1	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.6	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	300	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	6.0	7.0	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	55.0	61.1	62.4	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	88.0	85.0	86.1	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	27.0	33.0	28.4	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

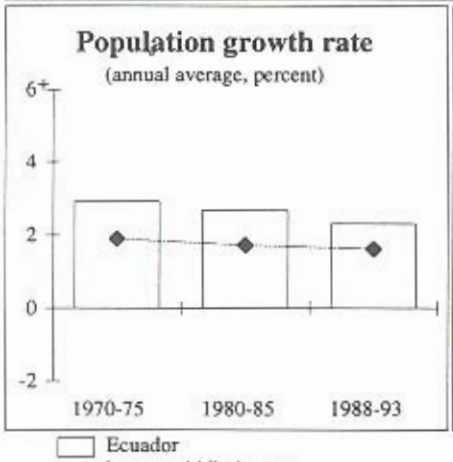
Dominican Republic

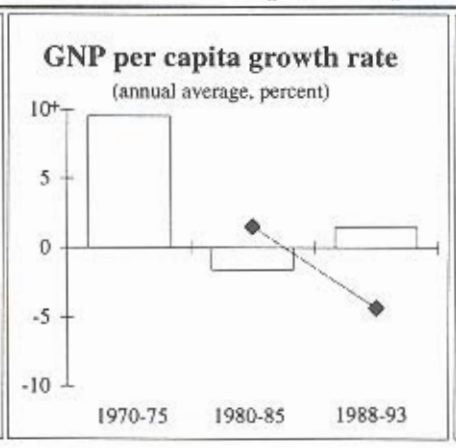
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	5,049	6,376	7,543	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	0.74	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	45.3	55.7	62.9	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.9	4.1	3.4	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,340	1,862	2,384	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	50	46	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	15	15	..	..	..	..
Female	"	12	14	16	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	118	106	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	92	99	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	48.73	48.73	48.73	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	103.61	130.84	151.59	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	69.18	72.80	73.21	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.90	0.00	0.11	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	4.18	5.62	6.49	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	2.78	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	56	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	12	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	4	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	37.6	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	10.3	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	11.4	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	226	426	961	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	16	107	7	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	109	101	97	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	21.8	17.3	28.4	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	21.5	19.7	15.5	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	12.4	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	7.6	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.8	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	390	388	340	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	3.3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.9	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	12	18	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,299	1,754	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	2,240	1,203	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	400	..	532	517	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	37	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	36	51	..	47	53	53
Female	"	..	57	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	52	33	..	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	37	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	34	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	22	17	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	33	20	17	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	22	18	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	39	34	36	85	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Ecuador

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	610	1,150	1,200	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	11	63	1,376	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	7.1	3.9	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	104	116	121	107	104	105
Male	"	106	117	..	..	..	..
Female	"	102	116	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	95.0	68.0	49.2	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	57.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	40.0	54.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	36.0	89.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	59	65	69	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.1	4.1	5.0	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	4.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	220	170	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	3.9	3.4	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	22.0	27.1	28.0	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	36.0	57.1	57.6	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	67.0	81.0	75.1	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	8.0	33.0	37.0	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	80.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

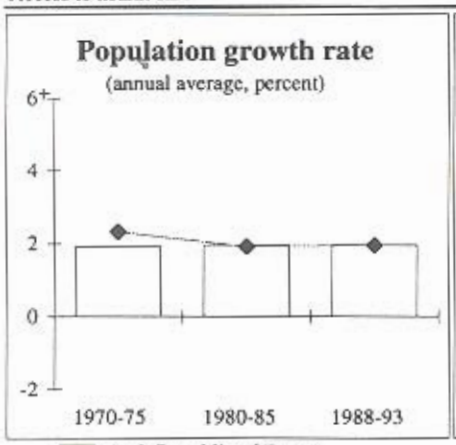
Ecuador

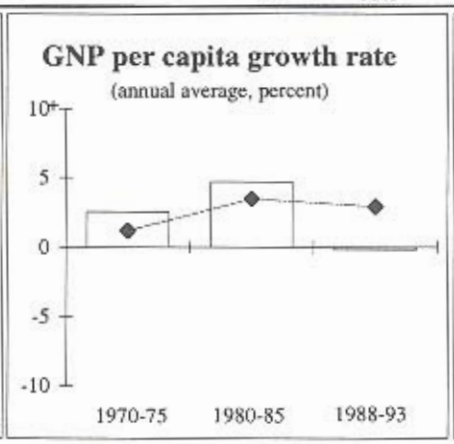
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	6,907	9,099	10,980	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	0.82	0.71	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	42.4	51.1	57.0	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.3	4.3	3.6	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,136	2,839	3,582	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	45	39	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	20	20	..	..	..	..
Female	"	18	19	19	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	113	109	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	94	95	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	283.56	283.56	283.56	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	24.36	32.09	37.83	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	19.45	26.12	28.73	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	4.20	1.76	0.49	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	9.47	7.47	6.99	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.14	0.12	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.80	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	23.1	21.4	25.0	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	5.3	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	6.0	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	203	279	428	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	13	18	14	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	118	103	110	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.1	10.0	14.4	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	17.9	13.3	12.1	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	6.6	4.4	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.3	5.1	4.7	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.6	2.2	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	0.9	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	336	530	561	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	97.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	53.0	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	5.2	8.6	8.9	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	4.3	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	33	38	38	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,847	803	957	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	2,640	599	599	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	393	524	608	517	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	70	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	40	55	53	47	53	53
Female	"	38	56	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	38	32	..	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	15	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	71	74	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	11	9	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	26	17	14	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	20	16	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	48	88	64	85	74	125

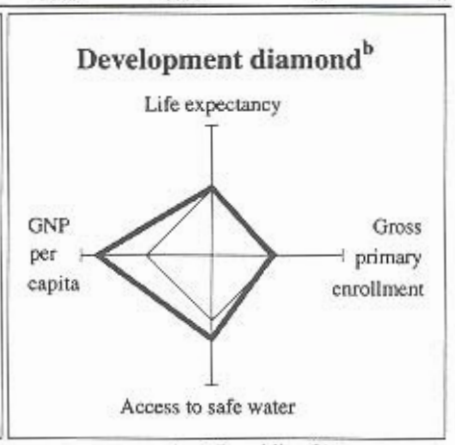
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Arab Republic of Egypt

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	320	620	660	1,980	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	19	67	254	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	65	238	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	256	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	247	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	5.3	4.9	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	71	91	101	97	108	104
Male	"	85	101	110	103	116	..
Female	"	57	82	93	90	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	150.0	115.0	64.4	52.3	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	86.0	69.9	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	74.0	89.0	81.3	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	95.0	86.0	84.0	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	9.4	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	52	57	64	66	62	67
Female advantage	"	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.5	5.1	3.8	4.7	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	500	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	8.4	11.6	9.1	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	93.0	75.0	86.2	83.5	67.0	..
Urban	"	94.0	93.0	96.0	98.7	78.7	..
Rural	"	93.0	61.0	82.0	69.0	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	99.0	99.0	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

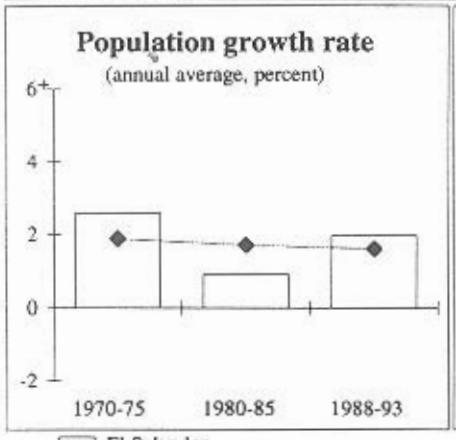
Arab Republic of Egypt

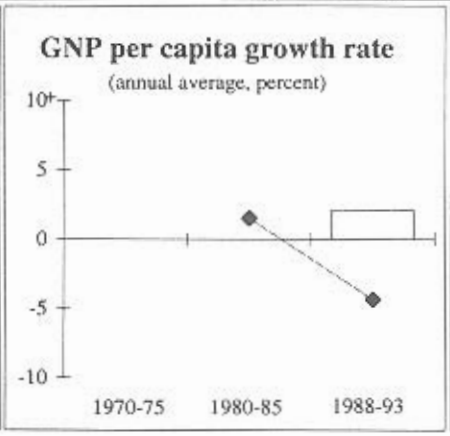
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	38,841	48,250	56,434	261,650	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.87	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	43.5	43.9	44.4	55.2	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	2.5	2.0	2.4	3.7	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	10,037	12,837	15,788	71,333	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	49	46	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	18	20	..	..	..	..
Female	"	8	9	11	16	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,001.45	1,001.45	1,001.45	11,021.26	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	38.78	48.18	55.26	23.10	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	2.84	2.51	2.61	32.10	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.63	0.16	-1.63	0.04	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	100.00	100.00	101.73	30.59	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	0.45	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	49	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	15	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	33.9	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	6.8	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	13.5	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4,214	8,903	7,206	38,092	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	610	1,951	482	1,249	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	97	93	100	102	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	177.4	345.8	339.2	89.9	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	28.1	19.3	16.3	13.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	6.2	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	10.5	2.7	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.7	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	237	516	576	1,097	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	2.5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	8.2	4.3	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	26	31	31	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,997	774	1,336	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	2,481	827	496	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	526	513	523	633	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	34	56	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	43	66	80	56	41	53
Female	"	31	54	73	50	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	35	32	26	26	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	34	22	21	21	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	95	82	99	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	7	2	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	55	52	45	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	71	66	57	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	24	49	44	33	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

El Salvador

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	1,320	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	61	264	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	61	345	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	75	74	78	107	104	105
Male	"	76	73	78	..	..	..
Female	"	74	75	79	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	99.0	77.0	44.6	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	60.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	41.0	53.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	44.0	60.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	21.6	..	15.5	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	59	57	67	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	4.5	13.2	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.1	5.0	4.0	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	300	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	3.4	2.4	2.4	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	53.0	..	40.7	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	89.0	76.0	75.8	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	28.0	..	10.0	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

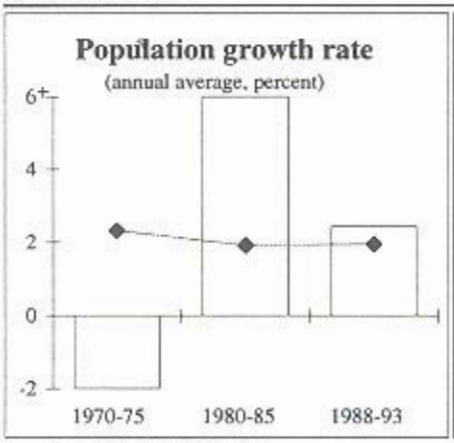
El Salvador

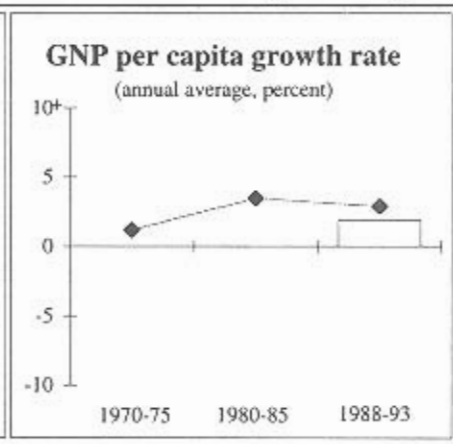
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year		Most recent estimate	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
		1970-75	1980-85	1988-93	Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,085	4,739	5,517	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.95	0.97	0.84	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	40.4	42.7	44.6	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.1	1.5	2.6	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,367	1,832	2,374	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	49	43	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	17	19	..	..	..	..
Female	"	23	25	25	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	119	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	96	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	21.04	21.04	21.04	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	194.15	225.24	256.78	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	60.48	64.77	64.67	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.52	-0.22	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.62	8.20	8.96	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	2.24	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	25.7	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	9.1	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	10.1	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	108	224	286	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	4	194	131	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	112	107	111	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	74.5	63.1	58.4	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	23.0	18.2	8.6	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	5.5	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4.6	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	1.9	3.4	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.4	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	188	221	222	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.1	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.3	2.4	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	11	12	12	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	4,096	2,822	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	886	932	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	500	..	699	517	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	45	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	19	27	25	47	53	53
Female	"	17	28	27	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	53	42	44	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	12	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	58	66	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	7	8	8	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	43	31	27	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	35	30	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	57	51	90	85	74	125

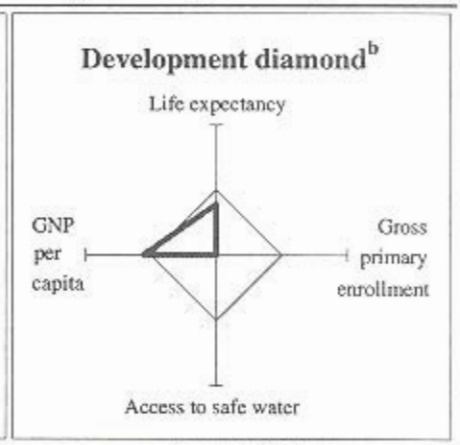
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Equatorial Guinea

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	420	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	140	98	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7.1	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	78	147	..	67	108	104
Male	"	87	..	..	74	116	..
Female	"	69	..	..	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	157.0	137.0	115.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	11.0	..	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	3.0	..	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	41	44	48	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	47.0	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







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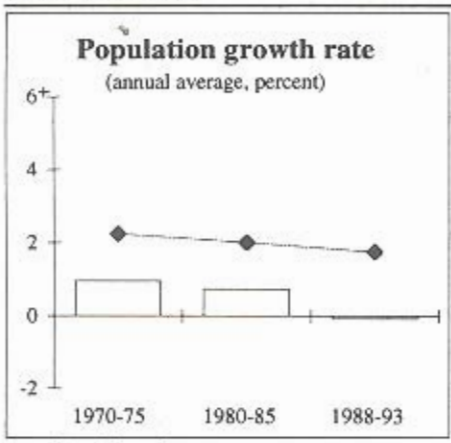
Equatorial Guinea

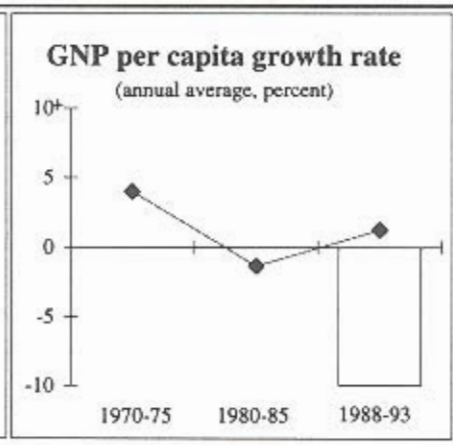
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	225	312	379	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.79	0.85	0.88	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	27.1	29.8	39.6	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	-5.1	7.3	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	-4.9	8.9	5.6	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	149	169	192	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	70	66	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	10	11	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	41	40	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	28.05	28.05	28.05	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	8.02	11.12	13.21	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	11.91	11.91	11.91	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.38	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	28.1	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	11.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	11.2	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	2	11	11	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	7	3	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.3	0.3	..	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	64.4	45.3	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	11.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.6	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	89	93	82	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	5.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	2	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	11,640	..	3,556	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	900	..	470	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	40	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	11	14	..	18	41	53
Female	"	4	..	..	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	57	..	..	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	35	..	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	55	50	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	69	63	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	6	3	12	..	74

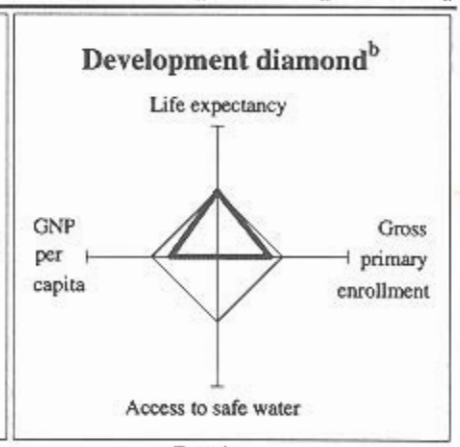
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Estonia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	3,080	2,450	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7.5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	85	..	105	103
Male	"	..	..	85	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	85	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	21.0	20.0	16.0	24.8	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	23.0	36.4	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	70	69	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	8.9	9.7	11.0	8.8	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	27	41	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

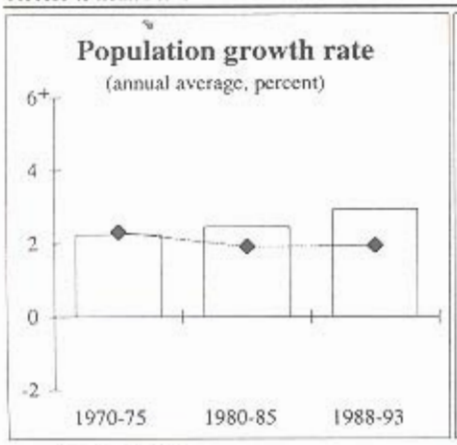
Estonia

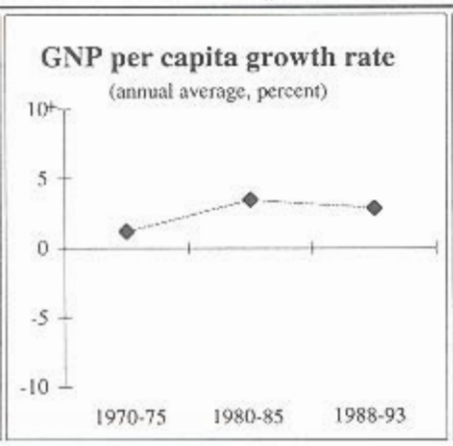
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,432	1,536	1,552	494,619	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.57	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	67.6	70.8	72.6	64.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.0	0.7	-0.3	0.6	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	1.8	1.1	0.1	1.5	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	715	811	812	237,897	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	13	12	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	42	44	..	..	..
Female	"	50	48	49	47	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	45.10	45.10	45.10	24,320.56	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	31.75	34.06	34.52	20.20	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	31.56	31.39	34.52	..	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.00	0.00	-1.28	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	7.15	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	18.6	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	3.4	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.4	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	46	34,452	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	231	4,392	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	96.6	41.7	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	20.7	8.1	13.5	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.4	6.0	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3.1	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.4	5.2	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.9	1.2	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	0	2,959	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	5.9	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	9.3	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	27	28	30	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	270	216	255	362	..	453
Population per nurse	"	99	87	128	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	90	80	105	136	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	25	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	125	320

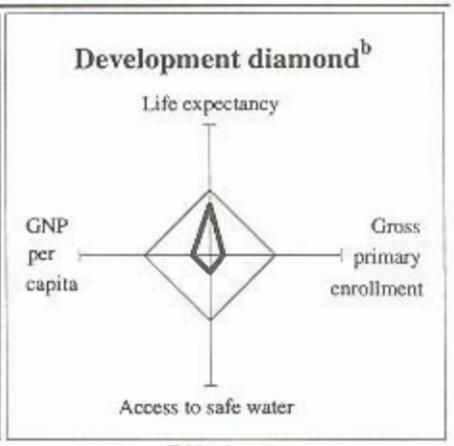
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Ethiopia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	100	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	38	114	189	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	30	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	126	191	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	24	36	22	67	108	104
Male	"	32	43	26	74	116	..
Female	"	15	28	18	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	154.0	161.0	116.6	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	204.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	12.0	37.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	6.0	44.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	37.3	46.9	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	41	40	48	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	2000	452	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	4.7	5.7	3.9	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	8.0	15.7	17.5	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	58.0	69.0	70.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	1.0	9.0	11.2	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	44.0	55.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Ethiopia

Resources and Expenditures

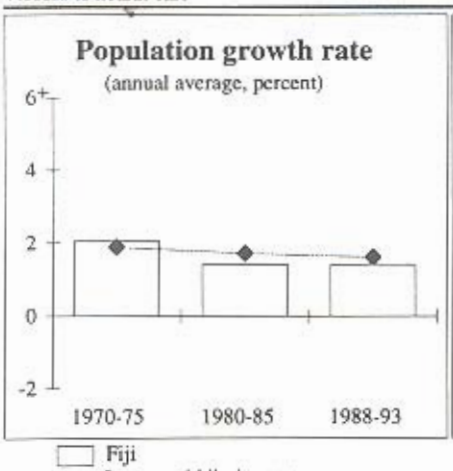
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	32,221	41,137	51,859	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	0.92	0.96	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	9.5	11.5	13.0	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	15,912	19,182	22,643	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	82	80	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	7	8	..	..	..	..
Female	"	40	38	37	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	102	123	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	96	102	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,221.90	1,221.90	1,221.90	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	26.37	33.67	41.20	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	53.93	53.66	53.34	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.08	-0.08	-0.09	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.15	0.14	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.27	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	41	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	21	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	9	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	43.3	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	21.1	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	9.4	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	67	741	1,047	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	54	869	994	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	113	99	99	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.5	1.1	2.3	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	12.1	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.9	3.0	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	6.3	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	15	17	23	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	7.3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.2	1.6	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	23	38	38	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	84,185	75,160	30,560	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	..	5,144	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	3,422	3,263	3,837	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	68	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	6	12	12	18	41	53
Female	"	4	9	11	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	44	48	27	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	34	43	32	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	59	39	56	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	12	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	96	38	..	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	2	1	1	12	..	74

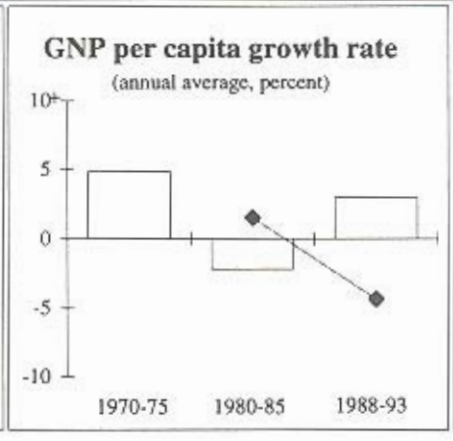
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

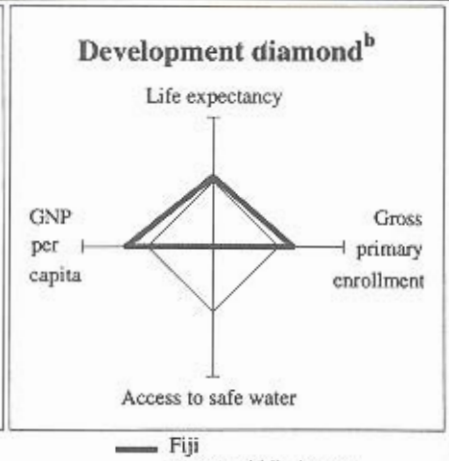
Except for population and surface area, data for Eritrea are not yet disaggregated and are included in Ethiopia.

Fiji

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,130	1,620	2,130	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	43	93	151	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	24	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	10.6	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	115	122	128	118	104	105
Male	"	115	122	128	123	..	..
Female	"	115	122	127	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	45.0	31.0	22.4	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	57.0	69.0	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	69.0	98.0	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	69	72	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.1	4.0	4.2	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	47	90	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	2.5	7.6	3.6	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	69.0	67.7	79.3	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	89.0	100.0	95.9	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	56.0	48.0	68.8	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	99.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

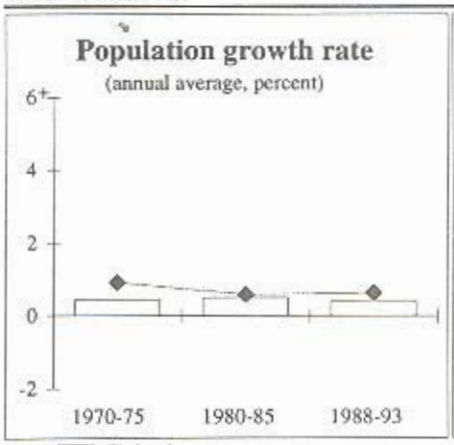
Fiji

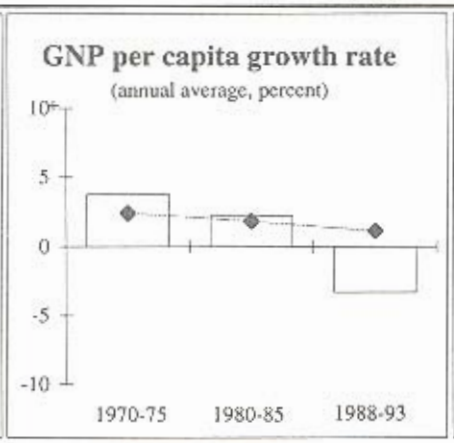
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	576	680	762	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.73	0.69	0.68	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	36.7	38.5	40.1	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.1	1.8	2.1	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	181	231	269	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	49	46	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	17	17	..	..	..	..
Female	"	15	19	21	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	18.27	18.27	18.27	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	31.53	37.25	41.12	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	13.41	18.88	23.81	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.08	4.55	2.59	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.41	0.29	0.23	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	48	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	15	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	19.5	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	57	86	116	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	14	2	5	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	98	106	116	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	47.8	39.5	30.1	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	23.5	16.4	16.3	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	9.2	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	516	538	525	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	3	4	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,100	2,007	2,770	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	600	486	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	300	362	..	612	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	16	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	66	51	52	53	53	53
Female	"	66	51	52	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	29	31	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	16	20	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	94	95	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	7	3	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	15	..	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	19	..	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	35	31	36	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Finland

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	5,870	10,470	19,300	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	37	93	130	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	20	95	112	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	102	102	100	103
Male	"	103	103	100	103
Female	"	101	102	99	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	12.0	6.0	5.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	6.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	81.0	97.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	92.0	95.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	74	76	77
Female advantage	"	8.4	7.9	7.8	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	5	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	95.4	100.0	..
Urban	"	86.6	99.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	54.2	90.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

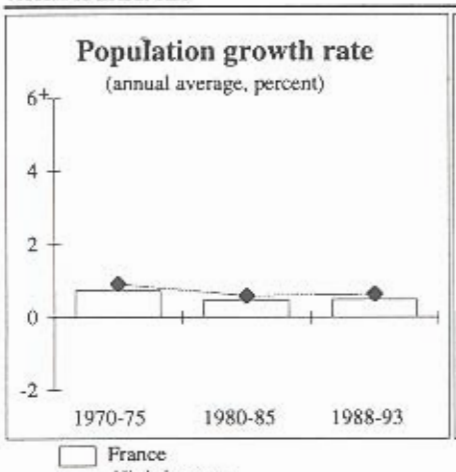
Finland

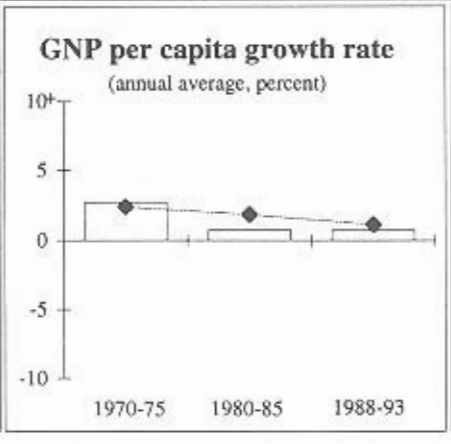
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,711	4,902	5,058	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.49	0.47	0.49	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	58.3	59.8	62.5	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Urban	"	3.2	0.5	1.1	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,313	2,488	2,572	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	16	12	..	..
Industry	"	35	35	..	..
Female	"	45	47	47	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	109	105	..	..
Rural	"	95	92	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	338.13	338.13	338.13	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	13.93	14.50	14.89	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	9.20	8.35	8.64	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.39	-1.17	-0.53	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.43	2.44	2.43	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.23	0.23	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.02	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	38	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	18	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	6	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	10.7	7.9	8.4
Staples	"	..	2.0	1.6	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	4.8	3.7	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	267	130	108	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	105	114	104	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	184.5	199.4	130.1	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	9.9	7.3	4.4	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	9.8	9.0	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	2.7	2.6	..	..
Urban	"	2.5	2.5	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	8.1	3.8	7.3	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.5	1.8	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	4,253	5,336	5,635	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	9.3	9.1	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	74	76	76	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	961	443	406	453
Population per nurse	"	128	59	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	77	64	93	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	89	104	121	92
Female	"	94	112	133	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	19	15	18	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	14	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	98	100	98	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	0	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	439	543	512	320

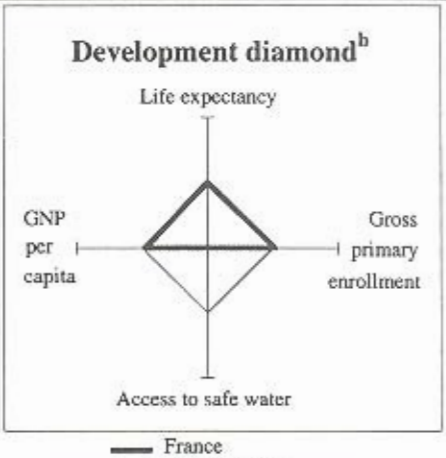
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

France

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	6,530	9,420	22,490	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	36	94	119	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	24	95	114	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	109	109	106	103
Male	"	118	110	107	103
Female	"	117	107	105	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	16.0	9.0	7.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	37.0	69.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	79.0	95.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	72	75	77	77
Female advantage	"	7.7	8.1	7.7	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	13	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	8.7	43.3	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	93.7	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

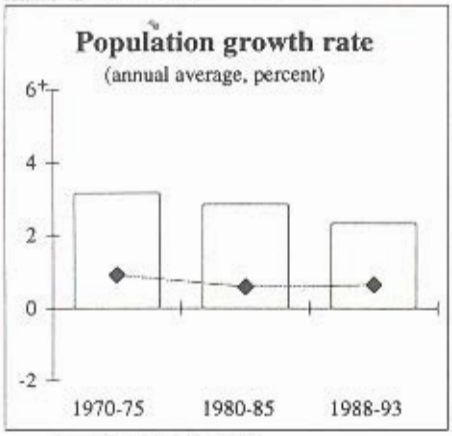
France

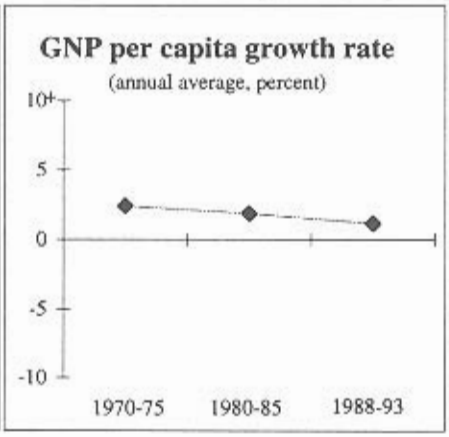
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	52,699	55,170	57,472	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.60	0.52	0.52	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	73.0	73.1	72.8	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6
Urban	"	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	22,617	24,639	25,764	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	11	9	..	..
Industry	"	37	35	..	..
Female	"	38	40	40	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	101	102	..	..
Rural	"	93	93	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	551.50	551.50	551.50	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	95.56	100.04	103.75	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	58.82	57.16	55.18	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.26	-0.21	-0.26	-0.98
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.10	3.34	3.92	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.13	0.14	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.07	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	46	38	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	16	22	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	8	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	12.3	11.3	9.5	8.4
Staples	"	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	6.5	6.0	5.1	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,295	1,216	1,188	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	85	99	95	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	144.8	181.1	149.3	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	3.9	2.8	..
Housing	% of GDP	9.4	11.9	11.6	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	2.9	..	..	..
Urban	"	2.8	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	7.6	2.6	5.2	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.3	3.4	2.2	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,078	3,637	4,031	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	7.5	9.0	10.1	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.0	2.7	1.8	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	801	805	806	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	747	461	..	453
Population per nurse	"	272	111	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	139	..	109	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	82	90	101	92
Female	"	77	94	104	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	23	15	12	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	15	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	87	94	97	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	9	8	5	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	201	193	205	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

French Polynesia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	103
Male	"	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	64.0	30.0	16.6	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	79.0	81.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	76.0	89.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	61	66	70	77
Female advantage	"	3.7	5.0	5.6	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.2	3.8	3.2	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

French Polynesia

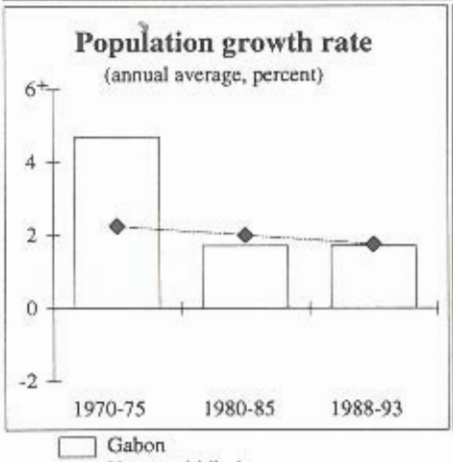
Resources and Expenditures

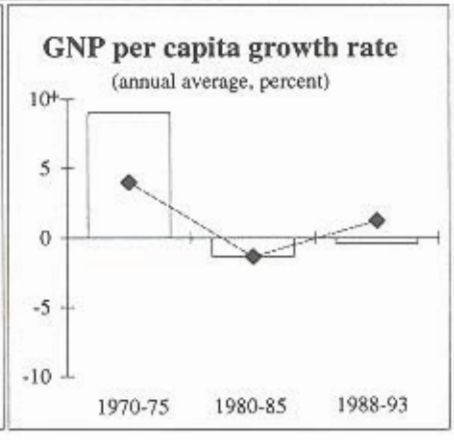
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	130	174	210	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.66	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	56.0	57.3	56.4	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	2.8	2.2	0.6
Urban	"	3.9	2.9	2.2	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	42	57	66	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..
Female	"	24	26	27	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	4.00	4.00	4.00	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	32.50	43.50	51.47	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	12.84	12.84	12.84	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	20	31	31	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	181	100	80	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.4	23.4	21.3	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,069	1,609	1,439	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	93.0	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	1	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	..	813	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	442	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	24	20	17	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	17	17	15	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	86	93	91	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	19	10	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	85	..	107	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Gabon

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	2,890	3,730	4,960	520	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	32	77	95	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	95	87	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7.4	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	102	113	..	67	105	103
Male	"	105	121	..	74	..	103
Female	"	100	105	..	60	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	132.0	112.0	92.2	93.1	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	154.0	172.3	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	58.0	64.0	49.9	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	14.0	..	51.9	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	12.8	25.0	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	45	49	54	52	69	77
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.3	4.5	5.4	6.2	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	190	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	1.0	49.5	72.0	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	6.0	75.0	90.1	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	34.3	50.0	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	80.0	87.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

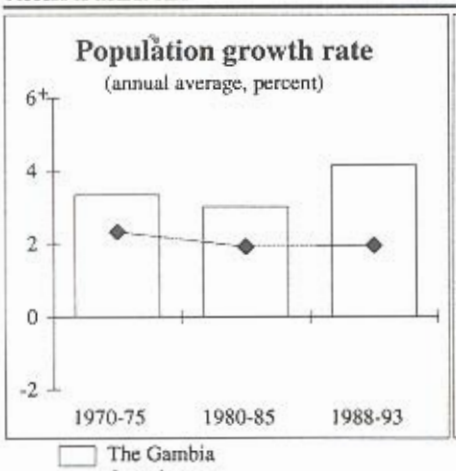
Gabon

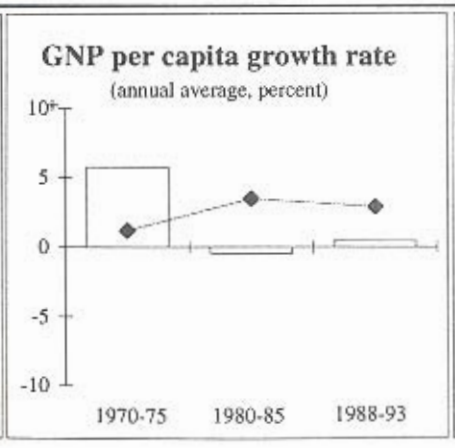
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	637	878	1,007	558,978	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.61	0.72	0.79	0.94	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	30.6	40.9	48.3	29.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	4.7	1.7	1.7	2.9	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	8.0	4.2	3.5	5.0	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	481	518	551	229,480	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	78	75	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	10	11	..	..	..	..
Female	"	40	38	37	36	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	267.67	267.67	267.67	24,273.63	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	2.38	3.28	3.70	22.37	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	20.06	19.99	20.03	52.54	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.37	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	0.83	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.19	0.18	5.32	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.62	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	20.8	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	9.7	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	6.3	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	63	64	77	13,157	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	1	0	..	5,079	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	117	100	91	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.5	0.1	4.6	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	6.4	6.2	8.2	16.3	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	1.4	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	2.1	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.3	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	799	821	953	257	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	2.4	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	4.3	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	7	8	8	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	5,250	2,111	4,279	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	573	252	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	101	705	..	1,269	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	25	37	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	17	..	..	18	53	92
Female	"	12	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	48	46	44	40	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	21	32	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	49	79	81	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	34	32	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	44	39	50	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	57	52	62	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	23	20	12	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

The Gambia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	64	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	230	240	350	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	52	172	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	9	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	51	176	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	15.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	33	68	69	67	108	104
Male	"	44	84	81	74	116	..
Female	"	21	52	56	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	179.0	154.0	130.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	75.0	..	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	77.0	..	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	20.0	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	37	41	45	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.5	5.5	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	1500	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	3.8	3.5	2.7	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	12.0	59.3	55.0	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	97.0	97.0	78.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	3.0	50.0	40.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	90.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

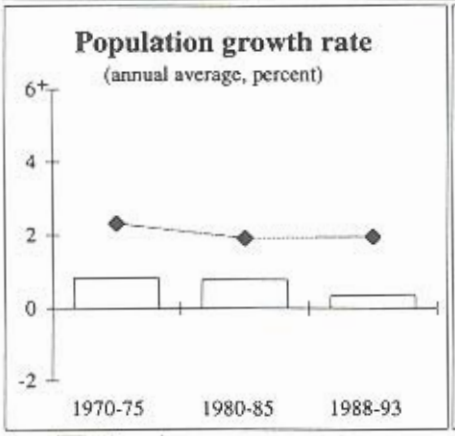
The Gambia

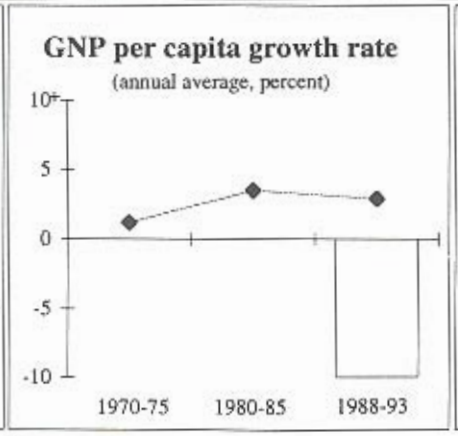
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	548	745	1,042	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.82	0.86	0.80	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	16.6	20.2	24.3	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.3	3.0	4.5	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.3	5.0	6.9	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	263	307	345	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	85	84	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	6	7	..	..	..	..
Female	"	43	41	40	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	11.30	11.30	11.30	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	48.50	65.93	88.19	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	24.20	25.50	27.00	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	4.13	4.71	5.56	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.78	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	43.3	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	16.7	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	17.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	15	73	87	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	9	21	6	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	172	82	61	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.1	15.3	3.0	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	31.9	25.4	23.1	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	7.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	8.3	..	9.6	..	..	..
Urban	"	6.1	..	6.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	2.2	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	57	77	57	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	48.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	5.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	1	3	3	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	25,190	12,213	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	598	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	51	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	10	17	18	18	41	53
Female	"	5	10	12	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	23	30	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	20	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	96	89	88	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	10	17	18	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	80	73	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	90	84	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	5	2	12	..	74

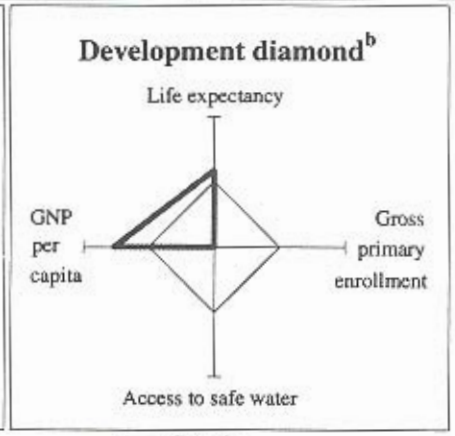
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Georgia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	1,500	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	30	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	580	2,450	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	108	104
Male	"	..	..	..	..	116	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	33.0	23.0	18.8	24.8	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	28.0	36.4	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	70	73	69	62	67
Female advantage	"	7.9	7.8	8.2	8.8	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	26	55	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

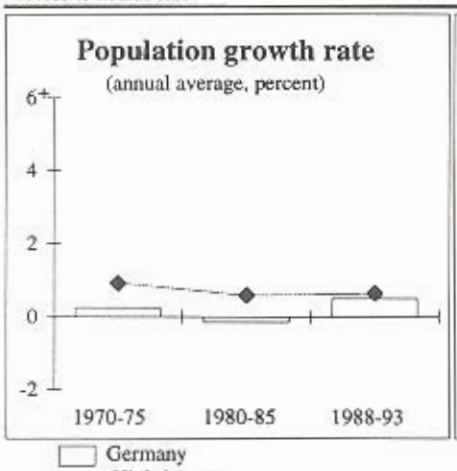
Georgia

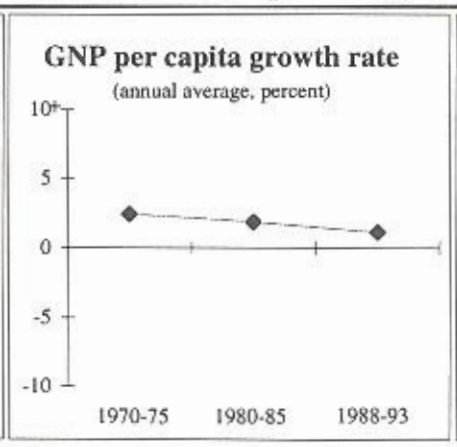
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,908	5,252	5,446	494,619	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.59	0.51	0.53	0.57	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	49.5	53.9	57.5	64.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	2,667	2,521	237,897	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	28	27	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	29	29	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	49	47	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	69.70	69.70	69.70	24,320.56	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	70.42	75.35	77.96	20.20	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.31	-5.31	-1.28	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	11.50	13.67	14.85	7.15	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	500	34,452	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	170	4,392	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	23.1	41.7	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	23.8	58.0	13.5	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	4.1	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	891	2,959	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	38	37	34	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	241	186	182	362	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	98	86	85	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	102	95	95	136	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	41	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	1	5	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Germany

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	6650*	10980*	23,560	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	68	100	120	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	56	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios*					
Primary	% school age pop.	101	99	107	103
Male	"	101	99	106	103
Female	"	101	99	107	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	21.0	11.0	6.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	7.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	20.7	90.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	56.4	80.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	73	76	77
Female advantage	"	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	11	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Germany

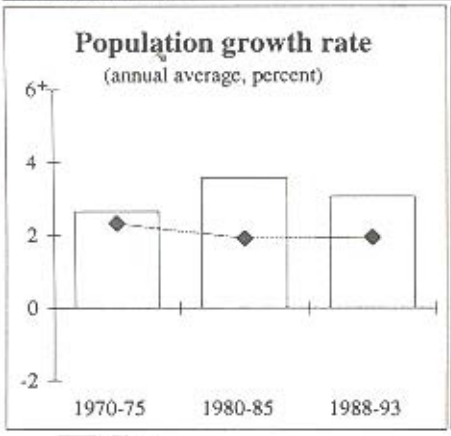
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	78,679	77,668	80,693	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.44	0.45	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	81.2	84.0	86.0	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.6
Urban	"	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	44,912	48,439	42,089	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	9	8	..	..
Industry	"	48	46	..	..
Female	"	41	41	40	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	356.91	356.91	356.91	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	220.44	217.61	224.84	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	53.65	52.15	49.11	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.15	-0.22	-1.03	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.38	2.58	2.77	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.10	0.11	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.45	..
INCOME					
Household income*					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	45	35	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	18	24	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	10	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	9.9	8.3	7.0	8.4
Staples	"	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6,606	6,482	3,533	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita*	1987 = 100	80	99	90	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	165.3	174.6	165.7	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	1.2	..
Housing	% of GDP	9.5*	12.7*	11.3	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	5.2*	3.2*	5.0	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.4*	3.7*	2.1	2.0
Energy consumption per capita*	kg of oil equiv.	4,017	4,632	4,170	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	7.9*	9.1*	8.7	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.7*	1.9*	2.0	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	470	487	501	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician*	persons	583	432	369	453
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed*	"	73	..	118	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education*					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	87	94	97	92
Female	"	85	93	103	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	24	..	16	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	..	13	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	91	94	99	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	425	511	329	320

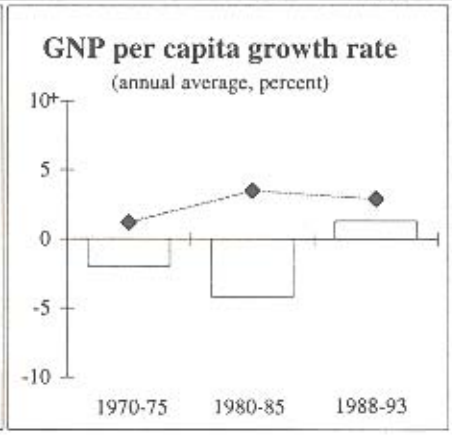
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

* Data refer to Federal Republic of Germany before unification.

Ghana

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	32,981	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	36	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	16,491	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	7	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	300	350	430	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	57	367	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	60	353	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	6.3	3.2	7.4	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	71	76	74	67	108	104
Male	"	80	85	80	74	116	..
Female	"	62	66	67	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	107.0	98.0	79.4	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	39.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	22.0	43.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	35.5	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	50	52	56	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	6.5	5.9	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	413	1000	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	6.9	4.0	6.4	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	35.0	49.2	55.7	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	86.0	72.0	93.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	14.0	39.0	39.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	64.0	25.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

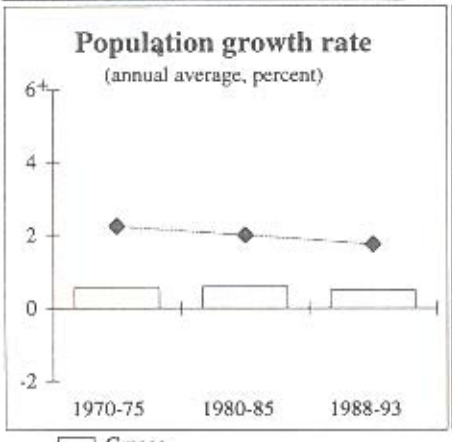
Ghana

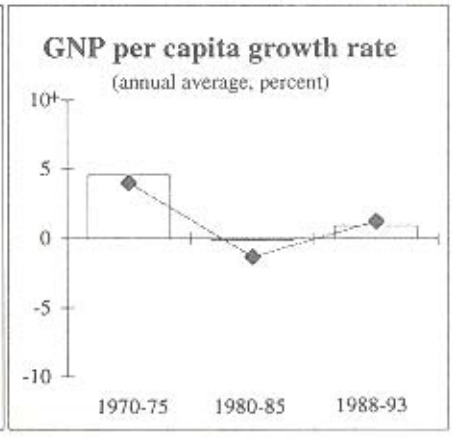
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	9,831	12,839	16,446	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	30.1	32.3	35.4	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	3.4	4.3	4.4	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,813	4,963	6,212	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	57	56	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	17	18	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	41	39	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	238.54	238.54	238.54	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	41.21	53.82	66.86	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	34.76	33.80	33.97	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.38	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.11	0.10	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.34	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	44	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	18	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	7	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	39.3	..	40.2	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	8.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	20.0	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	85	137	396	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	33	96	75	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	135	98	97	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.1	1.6	1.4	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	47.7	44.9	47.6	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	8.4	..	5.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4.7	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	0.4	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.3	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	125	76	96	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	2.4	..	3.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.8	1.2	2.1	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	31	35	36	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	12,895	15,162	23,178	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	688	650	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	800	649	692	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	44	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	37	40	38	18	41	53
Female	"	28	31	29	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	28	29	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	20	19	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	82	75	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	2	2	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	70	47	40	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	58	49	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	51	40	18	12	..	74

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Greece

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	2,590	3,490	7,390	2,450	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	13	70	246	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	5	74	246	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	104	104	97	..	105	103
Male	"	105	104	97	..	..	103
Female	"	104	104	98	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	34.0	15.0	9.8	24.8	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	11.0	36.4	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	77.0	76.0	..	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	54.0	54.0	..	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	72	75	78	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	3.6	4.7	5.1	8.8	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	12	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	25.3	32.3	12.2	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	65.0	98.0	100.0	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	88.0	100.0	100.0	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	37.0	95.0	100.0	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







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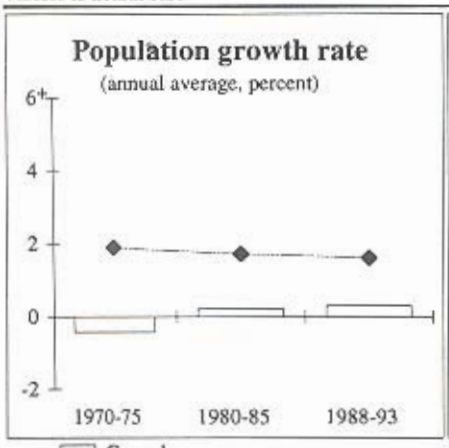
Greece

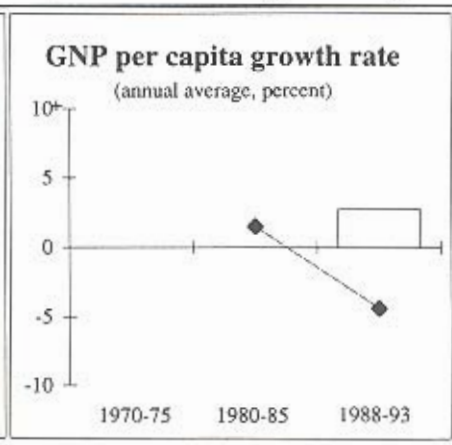
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	9,047	9,934	10,365	494,619	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.56	0.53	0.49	0.57	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	55.3	60.1	64.2	64.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,460	3,780	3,880	237,897	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	37	31	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	28	29	..	..	..	..
Female	"	26	26	27	47	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	105	107	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	108	99	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	131.99	131.99	131.99	24,320.56	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	68.54	75.26	78.21	20.20	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	70.74	71.33	71.06	..	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.25	-0.13	-0.08	-1.28	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	9.60	11.95	13.43	7.15	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.06	0.06	0.80	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.01	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	20.2	22.1	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	2.2	1.8	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	9.8	11.4	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,013	453	708	34,452	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	4,392	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	103	111	111	..	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	50.8	74.5	55.8	41.7	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	19.1	17.5	15.4	13.5	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	7.9	8.3	6.0	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	3.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	5.6	0.9	4.8	5.2	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.2	1.9	1.2	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,344	1,870	2,160	2,959	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.4	9.8	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.6	2.2	1.5	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	37	38	38	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	600	350	587	362	..	453
Population per nurse	"	994	453	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	200	162	199	136	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	78	90	98	..	53	92
Female	"	69	89	94	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	30	23	19	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	28	17	14	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	96	100	99	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	3	0	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	16	9	7	5	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	14	11	..	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	103	136	136	..	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Grenada

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	2,380	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	100	124	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	31.0	85.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	76.0	80.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	83.0	..	..	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	100.0	..	..	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	77.0	..	..	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

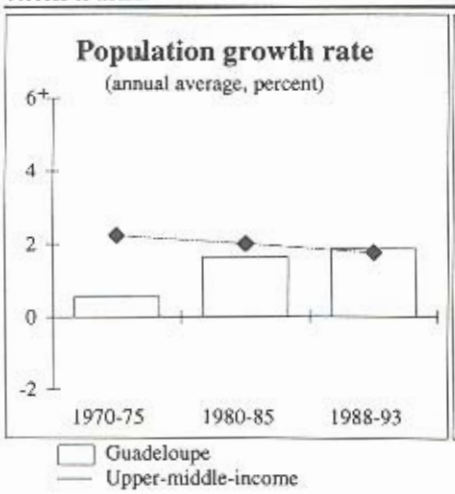
Grenada

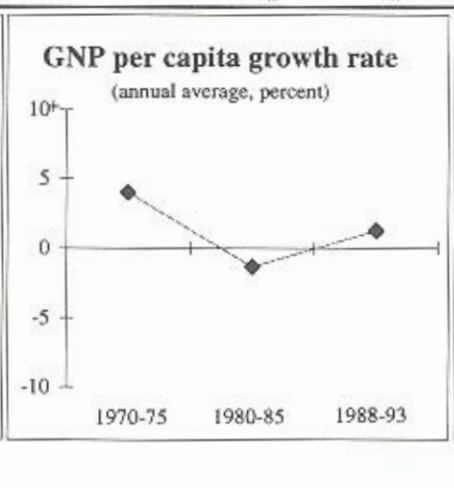
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	92	90	92	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	0.70	0.71	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	..	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	-0.4	0.2	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.34	0.34	0.34	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	270.59	264.71	268.82	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	50.00	44.12	35.29	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	-7.69	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-4.33	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	28.6	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	5.9	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	11.7	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	8	9	12	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	0	0	3	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	95	93	84	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	14.2	10.7	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	15.1	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.8	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.0	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	163	233	283	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.1	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	7.2	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,848	2,041	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	776	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	136	171	..	517	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	70	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	47	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	37	23	23	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	31	27	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	99	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	6	15	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	2	..	..	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	32	..	..	85	74	125

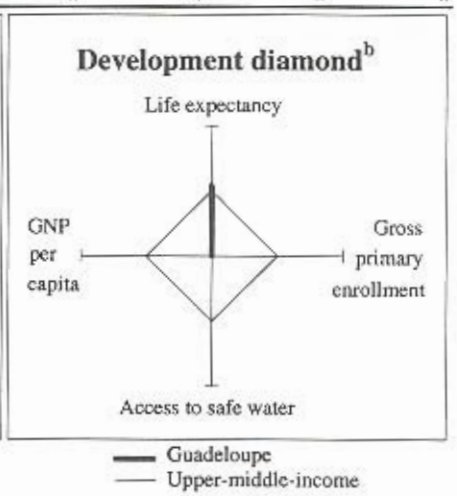
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Guadeloupe

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	20	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	94	111	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	42.0	15.0	11.8	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	..	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	68	72	75	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	6.2	7.3	6.9	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.5	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

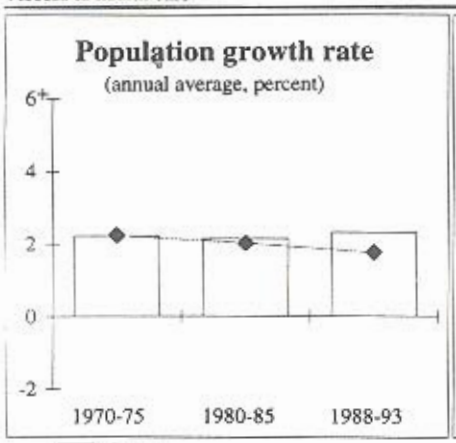
Guadeloupe

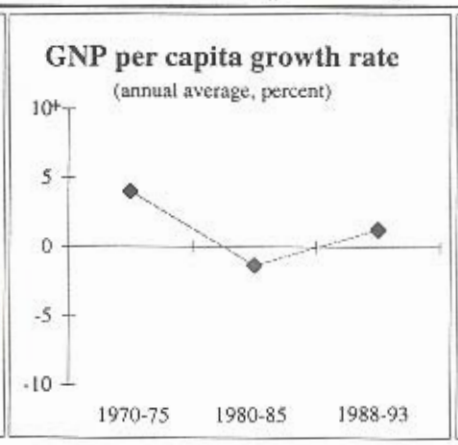
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	329	355	413	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.90	0.60	0.52	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	82.9	95.2	99.0	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	113	148	160	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	22	15	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	22	20	..	..	..	..
Female	"	40	43	44	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1.71	1.71	1.71	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	192.40	207.60	237.08	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	34.91	34.32	31.95	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	7.27	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.69	5.17	5.56	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.32	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	79	97	74	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	127	109	92	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	166.7	163.2	150.0	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	413	665	627	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,839	761	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	87	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	90	..	..	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	47	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	22	20	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	14	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	96	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	20	..	9	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	10	..	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	73	96	86	85	125	320

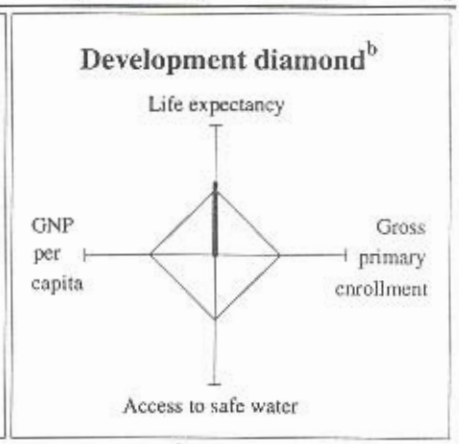
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Guam

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	820	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	22	84	231	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	118	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	123	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	115	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	21.0	11.0	7.8	35.5	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	60.5	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	97.0	97.0	93.0	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	97.0	97.0	95.0	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	74	76	68	69	77
Female advantage	"	7.6	5.6	5.5	3.6	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.1	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	67.1	86.7	..
Urban	"	94.0	..	..	83.5	93.9	..
Rural	"	98.0	..	..	61.3	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







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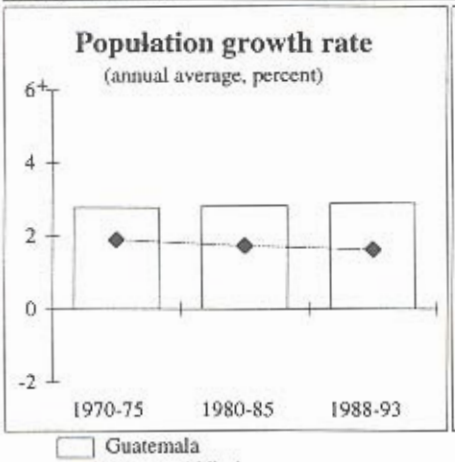
Guam

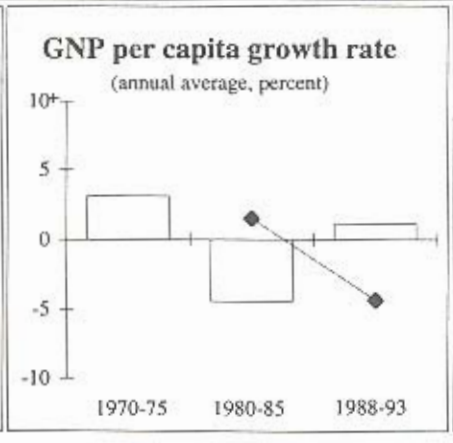
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	95	119	143	1,713,883	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.65	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	32.5	38.7	38.1	31.3	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	6.4	1.7	2.4	4.0	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	34	44	48	942,977	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	24	25	27	41	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.55	0.55	0.55	16,367.91	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	172.73	216.36	254.88	103.27	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	36.36	36.36	36.36	44.21	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	14.68	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	4.06	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	10	9	30,036	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	447	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	115	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	76.4	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	17.1	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	4.8	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4.8	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	13,779	10,202	9,471	632	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	1,063	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	612	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	32	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	53	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	47	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	15	..	..	23	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	29	..	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	4	..	22	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	36	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	189	151	178	..	125	320

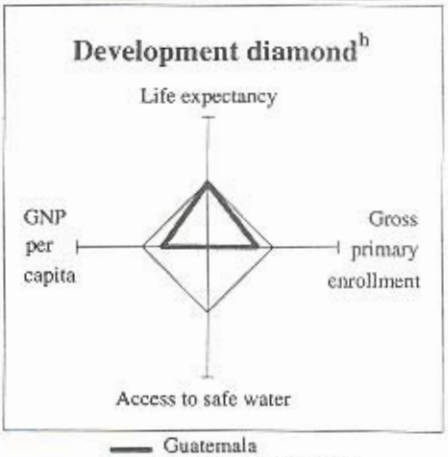
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Guatemala

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	620	1,150	1,100	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	27	65	286	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	62	298	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	61	76	79	107	104	105
Male	"	67	83	84	..	..	..
Female	"	56	70	73	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	95.0	70.0	46.4	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	73.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	27.0	48.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	54.0	63.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	43.6	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	54	59	65	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	2.9	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.1	5.3	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	300	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	39.0	58.3	60.2	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	85.0	90.0	91.3	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	14.0	39.0	41.2	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	59.0	60.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

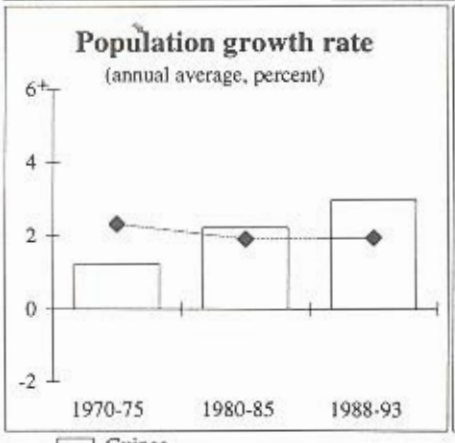
Guatemala

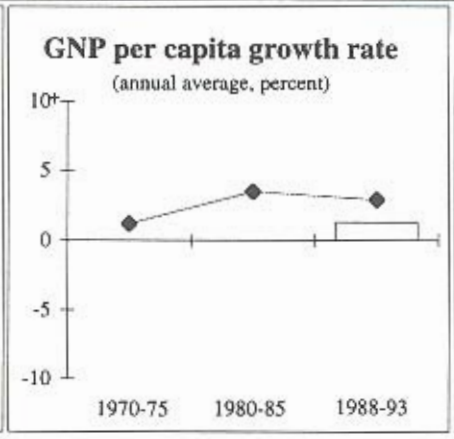
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	6,023	7,963	10,029	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	36.7	38.1	40.7	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.4	3.2	3.9	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,775	2,261	2,900	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	59	57	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	17	17	..	..	..	..
Female	"	13	15	17	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	108	115	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	92	98	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	108.89	108.89	108.89	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	55.31	73.13	89.47	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	26.63	29.37	30.48	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.45	0.95	0.30	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.49	3.20	3.78	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.05	0.04	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.74	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	60	55	63	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	13	14	8	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	6	2	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	29.2	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	8.4	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	12.3	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	151	140	486	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	9	23	109	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	115	106	100	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	19.0	29.9	47.5	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	25.2	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	10.8	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.0	5.3	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	1.5	1.3	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.7	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	195	152	159	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	2.7	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.4	1.0	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	17	17	13	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	3,656	2,185	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	851	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	500	..	673	517	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	24	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	12	19	28	47	53	53
Female	"	11	16	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	35	37	34	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	37	68	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	15	13	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	54	48	45	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	56	53	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	41	31	18	85	74	125

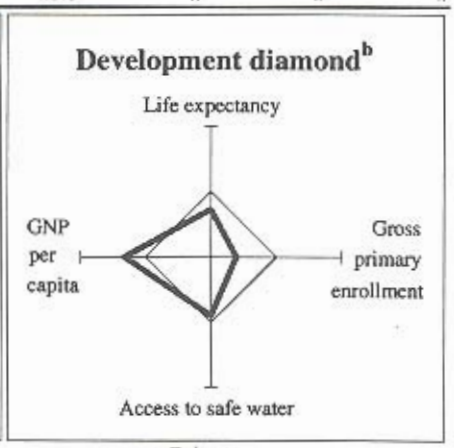
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Guinea

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	500	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	30	34	42	67	108	104
Male	"	40	47	57	74	116	..
Female	"	20	22	27	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	177.0	157.0	132.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	226.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	44.0	50.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	4.0	50.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	23.4	18.0	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	37	40	45	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	559	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	14.0	..	60.0	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	68.0	41.0	78.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	2.0	42.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	13.0	45.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

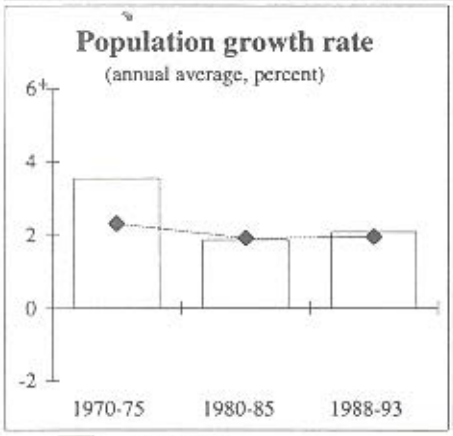
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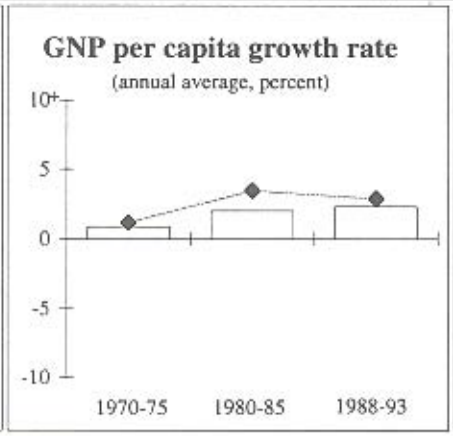
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,149	4,987	6,306	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	0.96	0.98	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	16.3	22.3	28.1	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	1.2	2.2	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	4.4	5.1	5.8	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,393	2,846	3,272	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	83	81	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	8	9	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	41	39	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	245.86	245.86	245.86	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	16.88	20.28	24.88	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	25.19	25.33	25.35	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.10	0.29	0.42	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.08	0.07	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.21	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	26.5	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	8.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	67	140	335	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	49	52	30	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	107	101	102	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.2	0.1	0.6	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	23.9	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	8.5	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	6.7	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.8	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	68	74	66	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	10.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.1	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	28	29	30	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	50,649	38,961	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	3,730	5,188	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	569	..	1,816	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	82	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	14	13	10	18	41	53
Female	"	7	7	5	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	40	36	49	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	23	29	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	75	88	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	27	18	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	83	76	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	92	87	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	1	3	..	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Guinea-Bissau

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	49	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	26	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	200	180	240	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	1,526	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	64	64	60	67	108	104
Male	"	90	84	77	74	116	..
Female	"	39	43	42	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	183.0	163.0	137.8	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	235.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	35.0	..	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	18.0	..	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	24.1	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	37	40	44	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	600	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	21.1	24.9	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	17.0	17.5	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	22.0	27.1	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	64.0	80.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

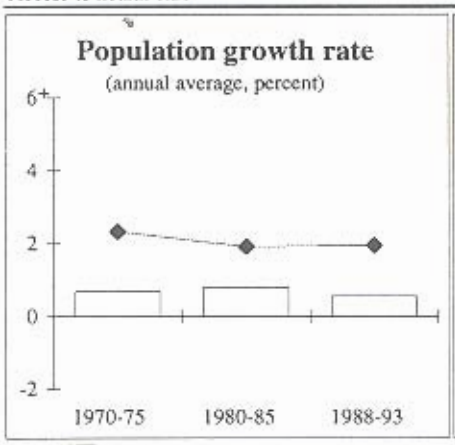
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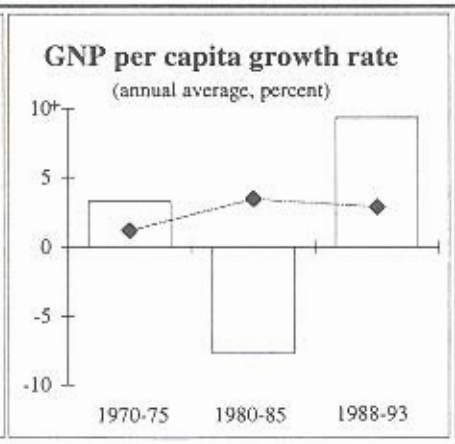
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	627	873	1,028	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.72	0.79	0.83	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	15.9	18.1	21.3	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.6	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	4.6	3.3	4.3	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	323	427	480	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	83	82	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	3	4	..	..	..	..
Female	"	43	42	40	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	36.12	36.12	36.12	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	17.36	24.17	27.86	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	48.54	49.79	50.50	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.75	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	59	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	9	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	2	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	36.9	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	12.0	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	13.7	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	22	30	70	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	11	31	9	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	103	97	100	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.2	0.4	0.2	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	47.8	42.5	44.8	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	11.9	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.8	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.4	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	46	38	37	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	14.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.4	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	4	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	17,500	7,156	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	2,863	1,112	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	572	529	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	26	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	3	11	7	18	41	53
Female	"	2	5	4	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	38	25	..	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	11	13	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	64	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	14	50	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	70	64	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	82	76	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	10	7	6	12	..	74

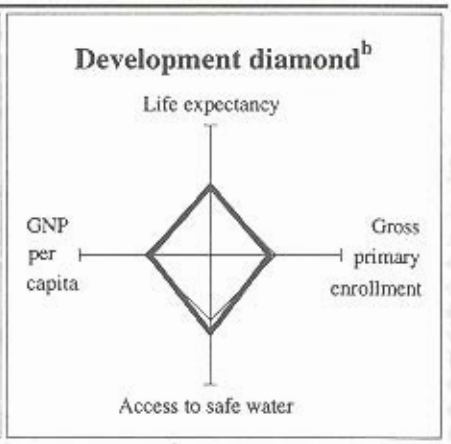
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Guyana

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	47,500	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	43	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	35,000	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	29	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	690	490	350	2,930	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	16	72	158	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	71	250	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	95	103	98	107	108	104
Male	"	96	104	98	..	116	..
Female	"	95	101	98	..	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	79.0	63.0	46.8	43.0	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	69.0	52.2	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	33.0	80.0	78.7	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	43.0	80.0	73.7	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	32.1	22.1	3.0	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	60	61	65	69	62	67
Female advantage	"	4.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.9	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	200	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	2.5	3.2	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	84.0	76.1	80.6	80.0	67.0	..
Urban	"	100.0	100.0	93.6	90.1	78.7	..
Rural	"	75.0	65.0	74.3	57.6	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	88.8	96.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

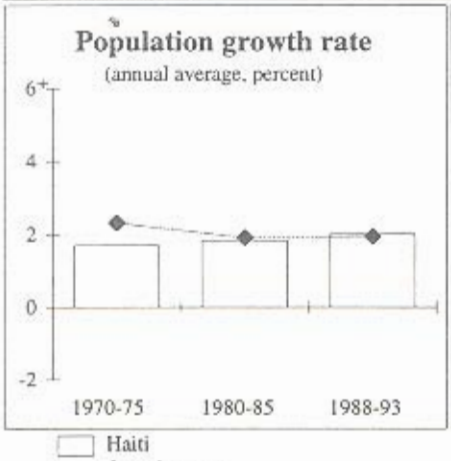
Guyana

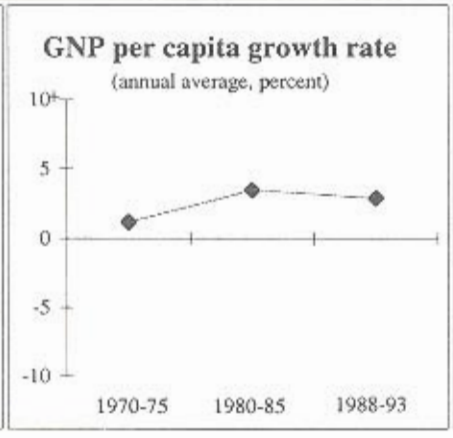
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	734	790	816	466,304	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.68	0.58	0.66	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	30.0	31.7	35.2	71.2	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	239	337	412	169,839	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	29	27	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	27	26	..	..	..	..
Female	"	23	25	25	27	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	103	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	103	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	214.97	214.97	214.97	20,505.92	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.41	3.67	3.77	22.29	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	7.00	8.76	8.77	40.00	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	8.71	7.36	7.53	3.41	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.19	0.18	9.87	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.10	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	40	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	12	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	4	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	62	1	58	27,700	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	1	0	58	1,565	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	121	107	104	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	9.3	7.2	7.1	16.1	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	28.8	22.5	25.5	9.0	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	816	601	349	913	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	4	9	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	4,022	6,220	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	1,156	884	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	201	300	..	517	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	31	61	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	54	63	57	47	41	53
Female	"	55	65	59	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	37	29	26	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	35	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	100	94	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	8	4	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	8	5	4	15	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	6	5	18	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	165	99	99	85	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Haiti

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	2,930	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	48	109	228	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	25	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	119	178	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	60	96	56	107	108	104
Male	"	..	102	58	..	116	..
Female	"	..	90	54	..	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	135.0	108.0	84.2	43.0	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	130.0	52.2	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	13.0	31.0	78.7	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	12.0	41.0	73.7	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	49	53	57	69	62	67
Female advantage	"	2.9	3.2	3.4	5.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.8	5.2	4.8	3.1	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	340	600	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	12.0	37.3	41.8	80.0	67.0	..
Urban	"	46.0	59.0	55.5	90.1	78.7	..
Rural	"	3.0	30.0	36.4	57.6	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	45.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

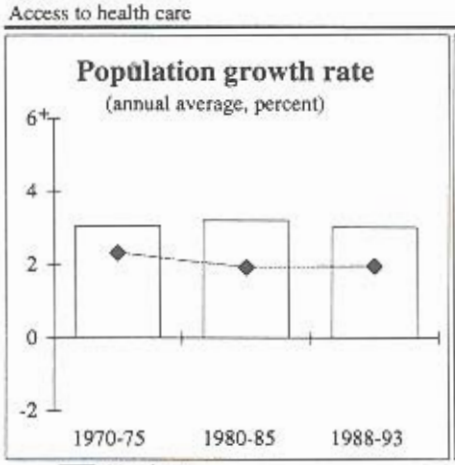
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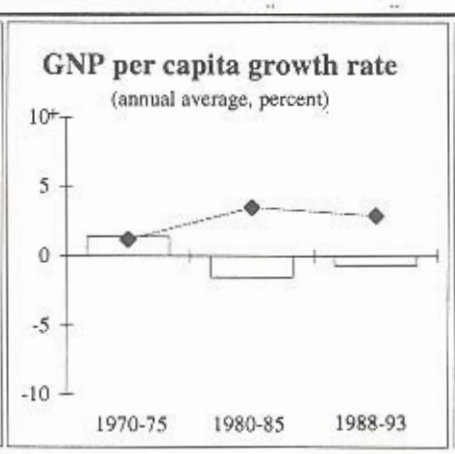
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year		Most recent estimate	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
		1970-75	1980-85	1988-93	Latin America Caribbean	Low-income	
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,920	5,865	6,893	466,304	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	21.7	26.0	30.4	71.2	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	3.5	3.6	4.0	1.9	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,441	2,822	3,344	169,839	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	72	70	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	8	8	..	..	..	..
Female	"	45	43	41	27	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	144	134	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	103	103	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	27.75	27.75	27.75	20,505.92	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	177.30	211.35	243.43	22.29	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	51.52	51.05	50.98	40.00	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-1.39	0.00	0.29	0.39	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	4.93	4.98	5.34	3.41	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	4.77	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	88	220	381	27,700	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	25	101	74	1,565	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	109	108	71	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.5	2.3	3.1	16.1	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	38.6	9.0	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	3.6	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	2.2	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	34	51	47	913	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	3	4	4	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	12,392	7,304	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	7,408	2,270	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,289	1,384	1,326	517	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	20	61	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	8	18	22	47	41	53
Female	"	7	17	21	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	40	38	21	26	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	20	20	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	37	60	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	9	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	79	52	47	15	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	58	53	18	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	19	9	7	85	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Honduras

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	400	790	600	2,930	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	19	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	42	94	228	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	34	97	235	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	10.3	5.3	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	88	102	105	107	108	104
Male	"	89	101	102	..	116	..
Female	"	86	103	107	..	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	104.0	65.0	41.4	43.0	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	56.0	52.2	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	51.0	86.0	78.7	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	48.0	94.0	73.7	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	20.8	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	54	62	68	69	62	67
Female advantage	"	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	6.0	4.8	3.1	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	82	221	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	7.2	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	12.8	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	41.0	51.7	..	80.0	67.0	..
Urban	"	99.0	56.0	..	90.1	78.7	..
Rural	"	10.0	49.0	..	57.6	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	62.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

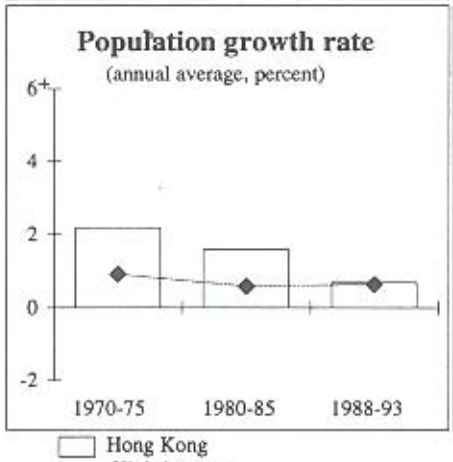
Honduras

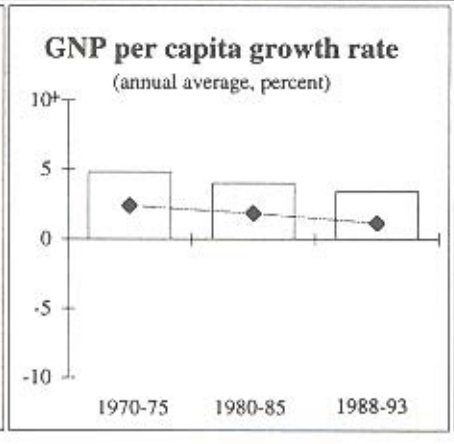
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,017	4,186	5,335	466,304	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.02	0.96	0.90	0.66	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	32.1	37.7	42.6	71.2	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.1	4.7	4.6	1.9	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	909	1,303	1,768	169,839	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	63	60	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	15	16	..	..	..	..
Female	"	15	17	20	27	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	120	110	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	100	92	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	112.09	112.09	112.09	20,505.92	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	26.92	37.34	46.17	22.29	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	35.17	38.32	39.64	40.00	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.52	0.49	0.52	0.39	0.08	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.03	1.98	2.07	3.41	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.06	0.05	9.87	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	2.15	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	64	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	9	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	3	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	32.6	29.8	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	6.1	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	10.4	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	113	112	197	27,700	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	31	118	64	1,565	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	100	98	96	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.1	5.3	8.8	16.1	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	24.6	19.3	16.9	9.0	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	17.6	16.2	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.3	2.3	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	5.1	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	208	200	180	913	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	2.4	2.2	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.3	1.3	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	7	12	11	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	3,720	1,448	2,326	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	1,446	644	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	587	764	949	517	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	70	61	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	16	35	19	47	41	53
Female	"	17	35	34	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	35	38	38	26	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	36	46	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	15	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	43	32	27	15	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	35	29	18	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	33	70	31	85	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Hong Kong

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	2,380	5,870	18,060	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	40	92	171	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	94	176	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	119	104	108	103
Male	"	122	105	..	103
Female	"	117	103	..	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	17.0	10.0	6.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	42.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	87.0	83.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	72	75	79	77
Female advantage	"	7.1	5.7	6.2	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.9	1.8	1.2	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	4	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	89.0	..	..	..
Urban	"	93.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	49.0	..	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

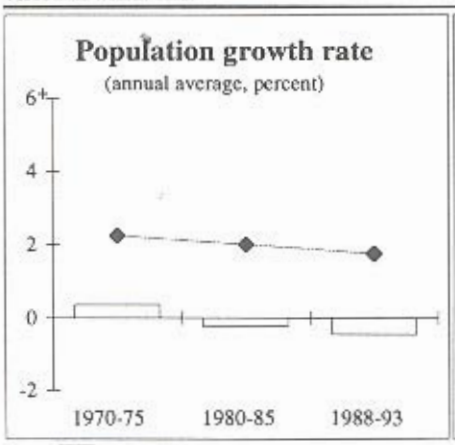
Hong Kong

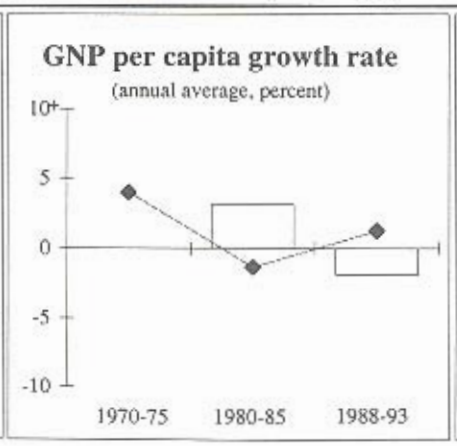
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,396	5,456	5,800	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.56	0.45	0.42	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	89.7	92.9	94.6	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	1.6	0.6	0.6
Urban	"	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,030	2,800	3,244	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	0	0	..	..
Industry	"	0	0	..	..
Female	"	35	36	34	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	87	..	..
Rural	"	..	83	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	1.04	1.04	1.04	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	4,226.92	5,246.15	5,546.60	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	9.90	9.09	8.08	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-16.67	0.00	0.00	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	60.00	33.33	25.00	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.47	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	49	47	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	15	16	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	5	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	8.0	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	0.9	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	4.3	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	681	861	640	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	2	..	8	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	163	201	164	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	1.1	0.5	0.2	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	9.8	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	4.0	3.9	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.2	6.2	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.2	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	957	1,373	2,278	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	5.8	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.8	1.3	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	1	1	1	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	1,500	1,211	..	453
Population per nurse	"	566	795	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	200	204	234	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	49	72	..	92
Female	"	47	75	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	27	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	97	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	2	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	23	12	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	19	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	751	823	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Hungary

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	1,890	3,350	2,450	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	46	87	353	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	40	90	268	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	99	98	89	..	105	103
Male	"	99	98	89	..	..	103
Female	"	99	99	89	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	34.0	20.0	15.0	24.8	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	17.0	36.4	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	99.0	100.0	..	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	99.0	100.0	..	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	69	69	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	5.9	7.7	9.3	8.8	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	28	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	23.9	27.7	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	97.8	100.0	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	65.0	100.0	100.0	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	10.6	95.0	100.0	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

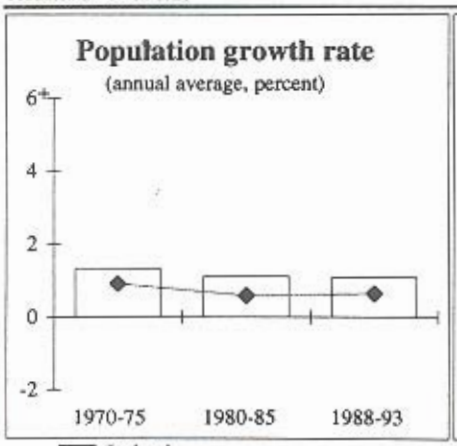
Hungary

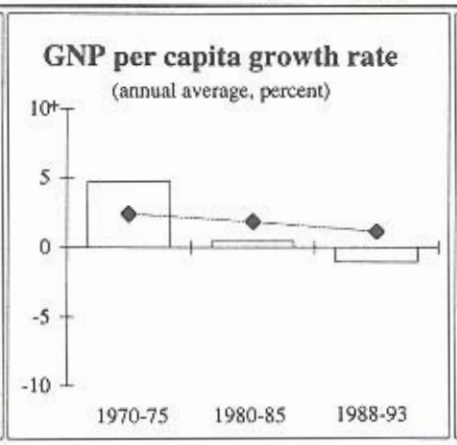
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	10,532	10,579	10,210	494,619	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.57	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	52.8	59.5	63.7	64.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	5,445	5,215	5,353	237,897	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	22	18	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	44	44	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	44	45	47	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	104	106	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	105	100	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	93.03	93.03	93.03	24,320.56	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	113.21	113.72	110.33	20.20	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	73.32	70.81	66.45	..	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.18	-0.23	-5.02	-1.28	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.30	2.11	3.65	7.15	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	0.80	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.52	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	34	32	34	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	25	26	26	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	10	11	11	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	16.1	16.0	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	2.2	1.9	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	6.9	7.6	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	191	134	137	34,452	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	4	..	..	4,392	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	84	99	76	..	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	224.3	204.6	23.7	41.7	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	17.9	16.1	5.6	13.5	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	4.5	5.9	..	6.0	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.0	2.8	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	2.8	2.7	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	5.9	5.6	..	5.2	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.0	2.9	..	1.2	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,225	2,858	2,385	2,959	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	99.1	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	4.5	5.8	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.9	1.2	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	91	105	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	507	304	330	362	..	453
Population per nurse	"	215	172	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	123	109	97	136	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	63	72	81	..	53	92
Female	"	58	72	81	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	16	15	12	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	13	12	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	95	97	98	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	3	3	3	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	2	1	..	5	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	233	257	282	..	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Iceland

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	7,380	11,610	24,950	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	2	70	203	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	70	191	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	100	99	101	103
Male	"	98	99	..	103
Female	"	102	99	..	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	12.0	6.0	5.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	90.0	99.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	92.0	99.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	74	77	78	77
Female advantage	"	6.0	5.9	5.0	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	23	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	12.5	14.0	19.6	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

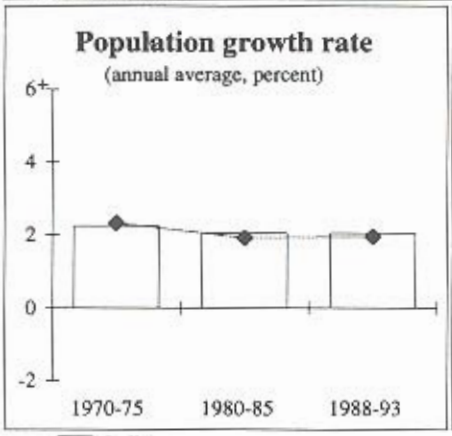
Iceland

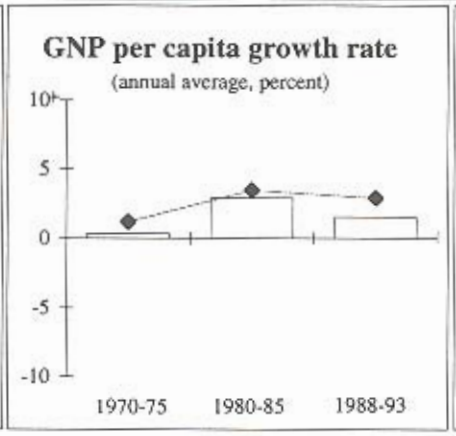
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	218	241	263	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.64	0.57	0.55	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	86.6	89.5	91.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.6
Urban	"	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	103	127	141	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	14	10	..	..
Industry	"	38	37	..	..
Female	"	38	42	43	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	103.00	103.00	103.00	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	2.12	2.34	2.53	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	22.81	22.75	22.74	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	..	11.5	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	1.8	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	6.0	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	30	23	22	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	3	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	117	106	81	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	12.3	11.1	8.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	9.4	9.5	9.9	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	9.3	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	12.3	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.6	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,615	4,473	5,025	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	8.7	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	3.4	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	12	12	11	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	..	433	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	87	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	80	91	99	92
Female	"	75	87	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	19	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	100	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	431	469	518	320

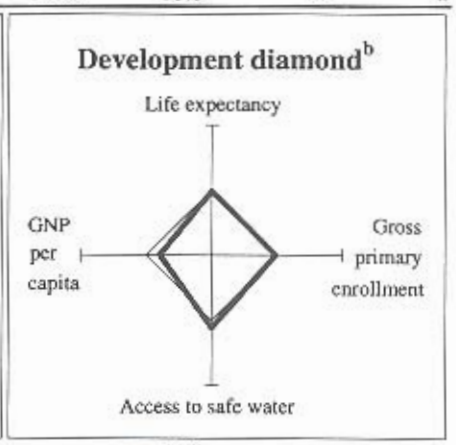
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

India

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	1,296	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	43	..	25	28	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	180	280	300	310	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	84	94	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	45	85	171	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	27	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	83	176	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	79	96	106	106	108	104
Male	"	94	111	118	118	116	..
Female	"	62	80	93	93	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	132.0	106.0	80.0	83.7	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	122.0	123.9	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	85.8	85.8	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	41.0	90.2	90.2	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	63.0	60.4	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	50	55	61	60	62	67
Female advantage	"	-1.9	-0.3	0.1	0.4	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.4	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	460	420	420	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	31.0	56.3	74.5	69.5	67.0	..
Urban	"	80.0	76.0	79.0	73.8	78.7	..
Rural	"	18.0	50.0	73.0	67.2	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	75.0	100.0	95.8	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

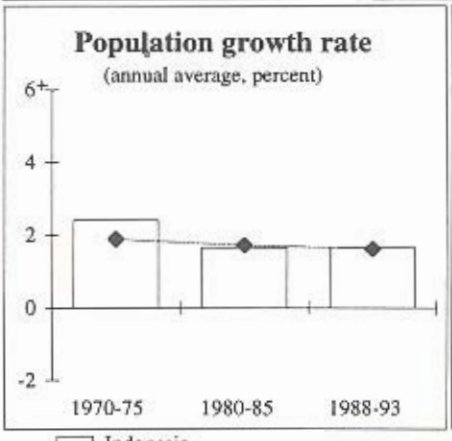
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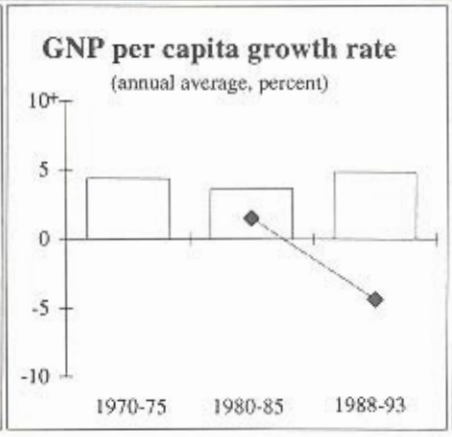
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	620,701	762,875	898,200	1,193,503	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.77	0.72	0.70	0.74	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	21.3	24.3	26.3	25.7	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	243,481	293,193	341,460	437,138	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	71	70	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	13	13	..	..	..	..
Female	"	28	26	25	22	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	81	88	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	96	94	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	3,287.59	3,287.59	3,287.59	5,133.49	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	188.80	232.05	267.69	227.55	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	60.83	60.86	60.89	59.03	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.47	-0.07	0.03	0.00	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	18.65	23.09	25.30	29.34	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.55	0.52	0.66	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.63	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	49	41	41	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	16	20	21	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	8	9	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	43.6	35.3	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	20.6	12.4	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	6.5	7.4	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	7,669	205	694	6,211	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	1,582	304	276	1,624	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	95	104	113	111	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	19.3	47.0	67.5	70.2	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	36.6	29.5	28.2	27.4	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	4.4	7.1	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.2	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4.8	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.3	2.8	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.4	2.3	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	123	170	243	216	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	4.7	5.1	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.4	2.3	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	1,375	1,546	1,636	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	4,958	2,515	2,446	2,850	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	3,756	1,696	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,720	1,296	1,364	1,638	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	37	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	26	38	44	40	41	53
Female	"	16	26	32	29	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	42	58	63	61	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	21	26	26	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	51	58	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	17	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	66	56	52	54	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	71	66	69	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	15	26	31	26	..	74

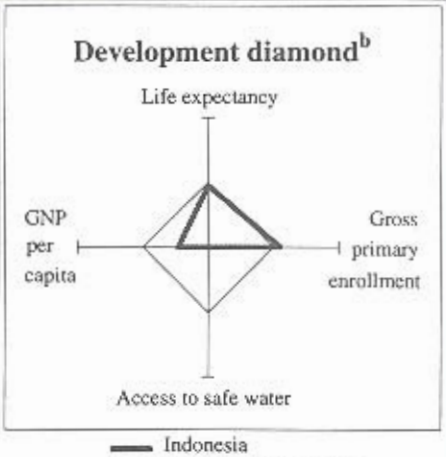
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Indonesia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	45	17	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	29	15	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	220	520	740	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	315	1176	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	28	86	159	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	83	71	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	3.8	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	86	117	115	118	104	105
Male	"	94	120	116	123	..	..
Female	"	78	114	113	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	114.0	90.0	56.0	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	111.0	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	15.0	80.0	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	15.0	86.0	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	46.0	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	49	56	63	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.1	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	450	450	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	11.0	37.8	41.6	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	41.0	43.0	65.0	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	4.0	36.0	31.7	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	42.7	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

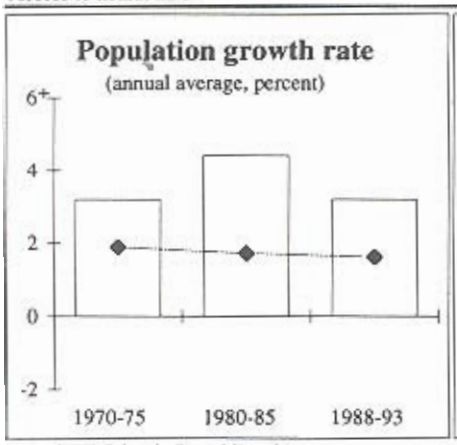
Indonesia

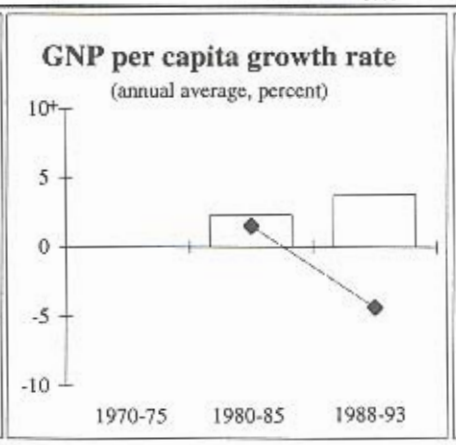
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	135,666	163,966	187,151	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.82	0.73	0.67	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	19.4	26.1	33.5	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	50,526	63,430	76,125	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	62	57	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	12	13	..	..	..	..
Female	"	31	31	31	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	102	102	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	110	106	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,904.57	1,904.57	1,904.57	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	71.23	86.09	96.65	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	17.66	18.19	18.93	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.97	0.15	0.88	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	15.08	21.42	24.05	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	1.22	1.10	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.04	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	52	..	42	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	17	..	21	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	..	9	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	30.2	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	13.1	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	6.4	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,424	1,447	3,105	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	301	270	40	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	77	98	113	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	15.3	59.8	75.2	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	30.2	23.2	18.8	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	8.2	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.0	4.8	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.0	5.3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.5	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	4.2	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	100	189	330	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	46.7	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	2.6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.9	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	105	207	266	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	27,614	9,500	7,033	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	4,914	1,269	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,250	1,806	1,502	612	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	78	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	20	41	45	53	53	53
Female	"	15	33	41	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	25	23	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	17	16	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	78	89	91	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	11	11	10	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	43	28	23	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	37	32	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	16	18	25	..	74	125

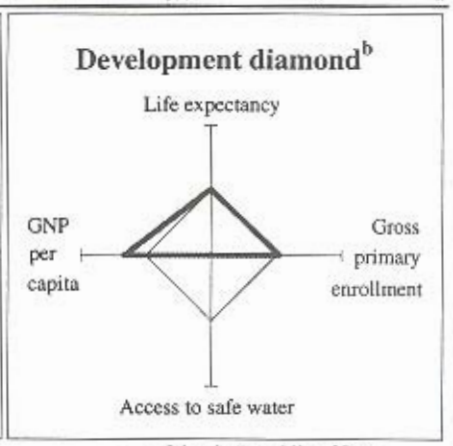
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Islamic Republic of Iran

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	3,420	2,120	1,980	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	15	66	302	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	64	281	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	11.6	8.8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	93	98	109	97	104	105
Male	"	114	108	114	103	..	..
Female	"	71	88	104	90	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	122.0	78.0	34.8	52.3	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	54.0	69.9	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	51.0	84.0	81.3	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	51.0	88.0	84.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	43.1	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	56	61	68	66	67	69
Female advantage	"	-0.7	3.6	1.1	2.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.8	4.9	4.7	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	120	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	2.4	11.3	11.0	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	51.0	71.8	88.9	83.5	..	86.7
Urban	"	76.0	90.0	100.0	98.7	..	93.9
Rural	"	30.0	52.0	75.2	69.0	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	67.0	73.0	87.4	..	..







Islamic Republic of Iran
Lower-middle-income

Islamic Republic of Iran
Lower-middle-income

a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Islamic Republic of Iran

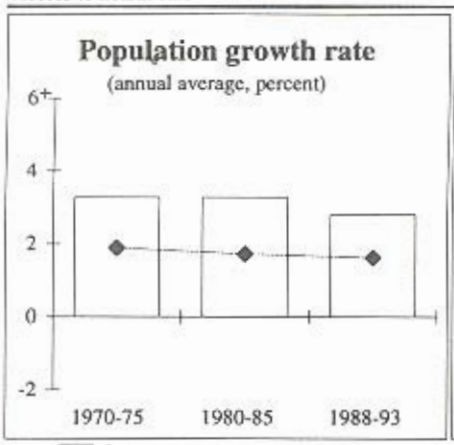
Resources and Expenditures

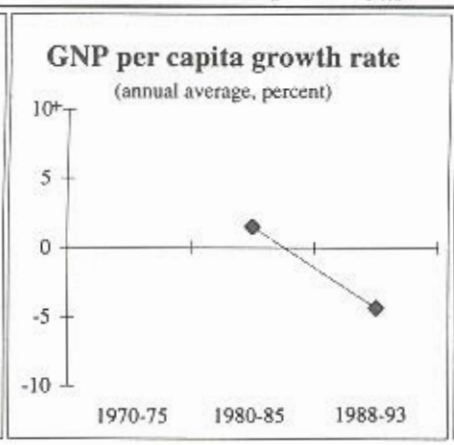
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	33,344	48,916	64,169	261,650	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.87	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	45.8	53.2	57.9	55.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	4.4	3.2	2.7	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.9	5.8	4.1	3.7	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	9,493	13,023	16,818	71,333	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	40	36	0	..	..	..
Industry	"	31	33	0	..	..	..
Female	"	14	17	19	16	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	98	88	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	102	102	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,648.00	1,648.00	1,648.00	11,021.26	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	20.23	29.68	37.71	23.10	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	36.94	36.60	38.00	32.10	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.85	0.55	0.52	0.04	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	9.76	11.36	15.12	30.59	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.18	0.18	0.45	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.01	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	58	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	11	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	14.7	24.8	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	4.5	6.4	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	5.0	10.8	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	2,109	4,216	4,840	38,092	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	51	..	31	1,249	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	86	96	105	102	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.6	15.1	22.1	89.9	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	11.1	19.7	20.7	13.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	7.7	15.3	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.7	7.9	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.5	1.6	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	947	1,092	1,235	1,097	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	3.1	3.9	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	4.6	2.1	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	50	139	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	3,270	2,991	3,314	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	1,782	1,196	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	725	668	766	633	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	85	56	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	45	45	57	56	53	53
Female	"	33	37	49	50	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	22	32	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	27	16	28	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	79	90	93	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	9	10	9	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	52	46	45	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	64	57	57	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	15	26	20	33	74	125

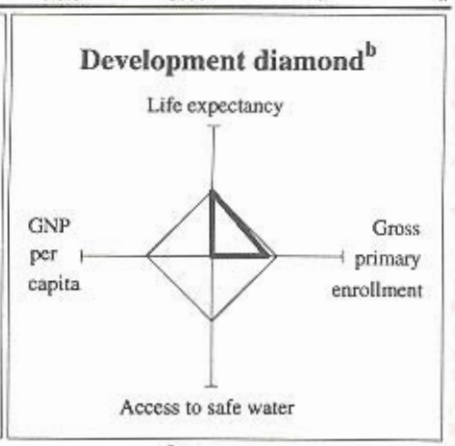
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Iraq

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	1,980	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	94	100	89	97	104	105
Male	"	122	108	96	103	..	..
Female	"	64	92	82	90	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	96.0	78.0	55.8	52.3	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	71.0	69.9	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	25.0	73.0	81.3	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	13.0	69.0	84.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	57	62	66	66	67	69
Female advantage	"	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	6.4	5.6	4.7	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	117	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	66.0	82.0	92.5	83.5	..	86.7
Urban	"	100.0	95.0	100.0	98.7	..	93.9
Rural	"	11.0	54.0	72.3	69.0	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	94.0	98.0	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

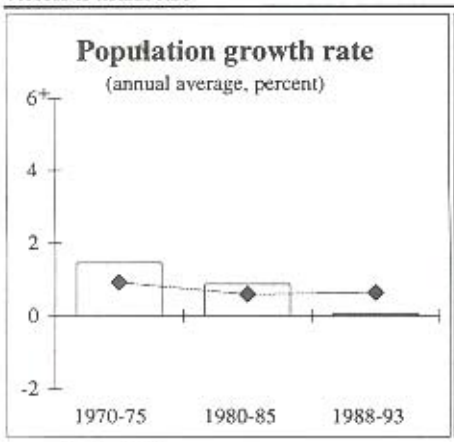
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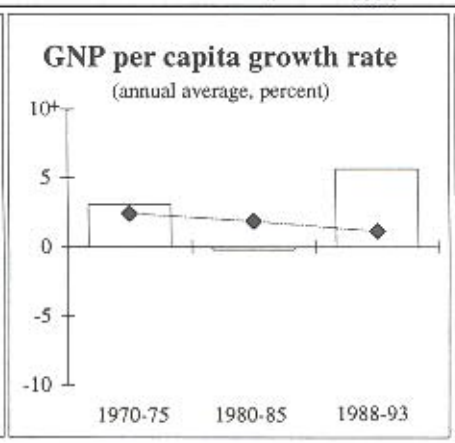
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	11,020	15,317	19,465	261,650	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.96	0.92	0.88	0.87	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	61.4	68.8	73.5	55.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.7	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	5.0	4.2	3.2	3.7	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,890	4,259	5,770	71,333	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	37	30	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	22	22	..	..	..	..
Female	"	13	20	23	16	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	94	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	108	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	438.32	438.32	438.32	11,021.26	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	25.14	34.94	43.33	23.10	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	21.23	21.61	21.61	32.10	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	16.88	18.52	26.98	30.59	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	0.45	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.10	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	745	3,463	1,397	38,092	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	0	0	80	1,249	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	109	126	85	102	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.5	18.7	22.2	89.9	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	13.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	537	1,179	1,103	1,097	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	12	30	40	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	3,237	1,760	1,659	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	2,298	2,195	99	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	513	528	603	633	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	70	56	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	35	55	48	56	53	53
Female	"	21	39	37	50	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	25	24	22	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	30	20	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	93	91	90	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	16	21	19	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	48	40	45	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	59	51	57	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	17	39	35	33	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Ireland

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	3,020	4,990	13,000	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	27	93	119	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	16	93	277	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	103	100	103	103
Male	"	103	100	103	103
Female	"	103	100	103	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	18.0	9.0	7.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	63.0	78.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	45.0	65.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	73	75	77
Female advantage	"	4.9	5.5	5.5	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.8	2.9	2.1	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	7	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	24.4	27.7	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

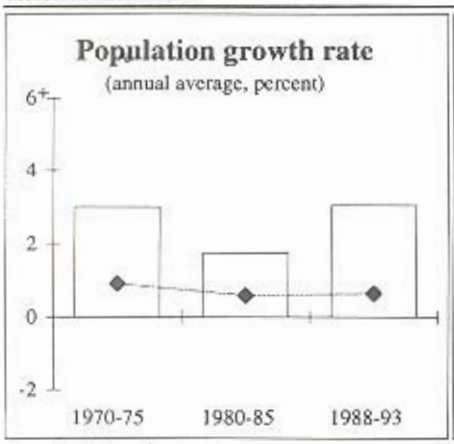
Ireland

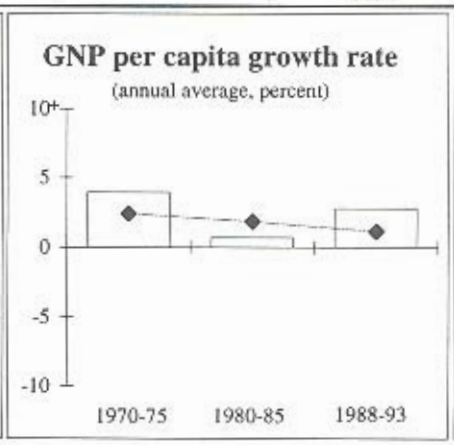
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,177	3,552	3,533	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.73	0.67	0.58	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	53.6	56.3	57.3	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.6
Urban	"	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,192	1,367	1,553	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	22	19	..	..
Industry	"	32	34	..	..
Female	"	27	29	30	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	110	106	..	..
Rural	"	85	87	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	70.28	70.28	70.28	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	45.20	50.54	50.13	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	82.96	82.81	81.48	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.40	0.16	-0.25	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-1.19	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	39	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	20	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	17.1	15.2	10.6	8.4
Staples	"	3.2	2.5	2.3	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	8.7	7.5	4.9	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	658	500	409	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	94	98	114	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	75.5	108.7	115.5	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	7.1	..
Housing	% of GDP	7.5	6.2	6.0	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.9	3.7	..	..
Urban	"	4.0	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.1	6.6	3.9	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,180	2,514	3,016	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	99.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	6.4	8.6	6.9	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.1	3.9	2.0	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	89	92	92	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	985	680	630	453
Population per nurse	"	158	139	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	79	103	101	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	86	98	101	92
Female	"	91	103	105	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	27	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	99	99	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	218	193	185	320

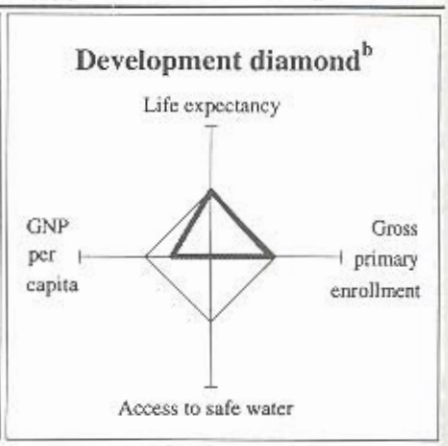
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Israel

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	4,230	6,380	13,920	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	56	242	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	56	209	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	10.2	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	97	97	94	103
Male	"	96	95	94	103
Female	"	97	98	94	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	23.0	14.0	8.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	12.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	85.0	88.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	92.0	88.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	72	74	77	77
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.4	3.8	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.8	3.1	2.8	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	5	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	15.1	14.9	21.9	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	..	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Israel

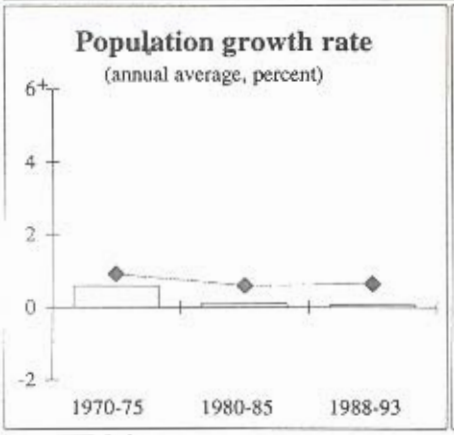
Resources and Expenditures

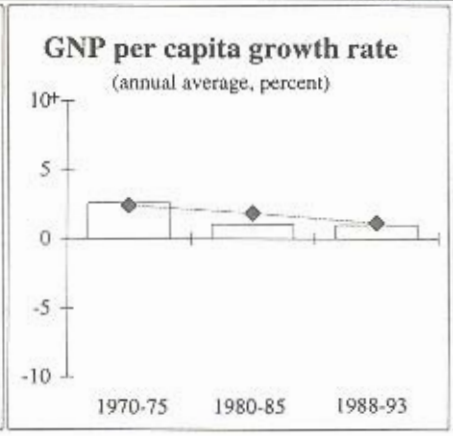
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,455	4,233	5,219	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.68	0.70	0.65	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	86.6	89.9	90.5	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	1.8	3.8	0.6
Urban	"	3.6	2.0	3.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,279	1,610	1,924	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	8	6	..	..
Industry	"	34	32	..	..
Female	"	32	34	34	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	102	103	..	..
Rural	"	95	92	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	21.06	21.06	21.06	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	164.06	201.00	238.64	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	26.19	27.89	28.08	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.92	1.95	-0.34	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	33.33	40.52	31.09	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.26	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	39	40	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	21	18	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	8	6	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	14.9	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	2.0	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	5.9	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,644	1,714	2,293	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	53	8	2	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	103	103	77	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	138.1	160.2	168.9	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	4.7	3.5	2.3	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	13.4	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.8	..	..	..
Urban	"	3.7	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	13.7	4.5	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.6	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,218	1,886	2,607	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	6.7	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	0.0	1.4	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	4	5	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	400	344	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	106	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	200	200	220	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	66	80	85	92
Female	"	71	85	89	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	16	17	16	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	96	100	98	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	12	5	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	7	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	387	260	247	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Italy

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	4,020	7,480	19,840	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	22	90	139	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	14	91	134	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	106	96	95	103
Male	"	107	96	94	103
Female	"	106	96	97	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	26.0	13.0	7.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	12.0	50.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	12.0	95.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	72	75	77	77
Female advantage	"	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	13	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	30.1	28.5	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

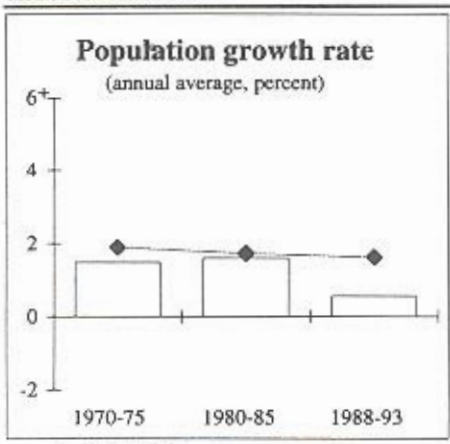
Italy

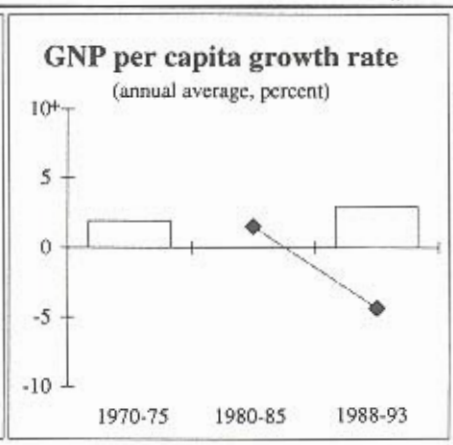
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	55,441	56,771	57,121	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.48	0.45	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	65.6	66.8	66.6	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6
Urban	"	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	21,332	22,763	23,459	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	15	12	..	..
Industry	"	42	40	..	..
Female	"	30	32	32	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	301.27	301.27	301.27	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	184.02	188.44	189.49	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	59.56	58.13	57.28	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.09	-0.86	-0.06	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	15.53	17.55	18.70	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	0.09	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	20.1	13.6	11.1	8.4
Staples	"	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	10.0	7.1	5.8	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	7,059	7,052	6,249	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	92	97	97	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	85.0	123.0	110.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	7.2	4.5	3.1	..
Housing	% of GDP	8.6	9.6	9.8	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.3	3.0	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.2	3.6	5.2	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,243	2,405	2,697	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	7.1	7.8	7.6	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	292	298	304	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	555	750	211	453
Population per nurse	"	..	250	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	95	..	132	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	70	73	76	92
Female	"	66	72	76	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	19	14	12	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	11	10	9	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	3	1	1	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	6	4	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	5	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	114	97	106	320

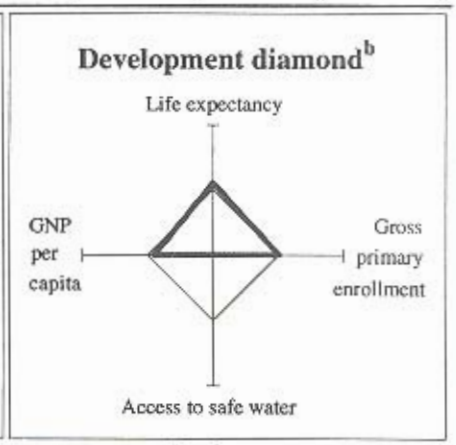
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Jamaica

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,380	930	1,440	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	14	81	494	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	6	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	97	100	106	107	104	105
Male	"	97	99	105	..	..	..
Female	"	98	101	108	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	42.0	18.0	13.6	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	17.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	60.0	74.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	57.0	86.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	14.9	7.2	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	71	74	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.0	3.6	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	100	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	86.0	..	71.9	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	100.0	99.0	95.2	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	79.0	..	45.9	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

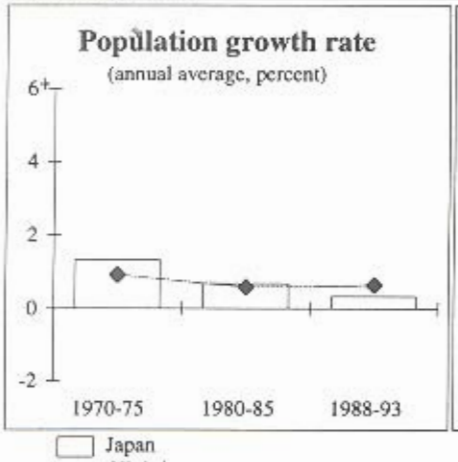
Jamaica

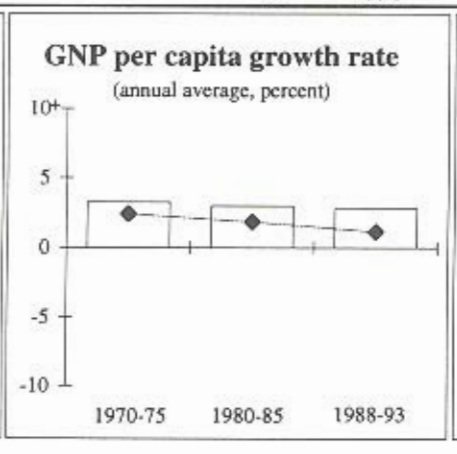
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,013	2,311	2,411	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.04	0.77	0.62	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	44.1	49.2	52.8	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.5	1.6	0.5	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	803	1,095	1,334	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	32	31	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	17	16	..	..	..	..
Female	"	45	46	46	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	10.99	10.99	10.99	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	183.17	210.28	218.21	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	46.81	44.04	43.95	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	6.31	7.13	7.35	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.00	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	7.25	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	49	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	16	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	6	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	22.4	27.2	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	9.8	10.2	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	7.6	8.5	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	343	380	429	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	1	225	206	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	103	93	107	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	36.1	24.7	44.8	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	7.4	6.0	8.4	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	7.9	11.0	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	7.0	5.2	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.9	3.8	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,270	702	1,096	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	8.5	12.0	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.7	4.9	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	13	17	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,632	2,040	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	530	486	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	200	300	..	517	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	10	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	58	59	62	47	53	53
Female	"	63	62	66	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	35	38	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	34	31	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	97	99	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	4	3	4	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	65	60	67	85	74	125

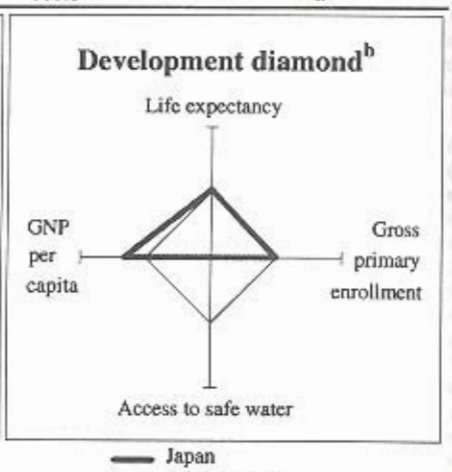
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Japan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	4,940	10,950	31,490	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	63	99	113	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	38	101	114	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	99	102	102	103
Male	"	99	102	102	103
Female	"	99	102	102	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	12.0	7.0	4.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	6.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	73.0	66.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	83.0	87.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	2.5	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	73	77	79	77
Female advantage	"	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	15	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

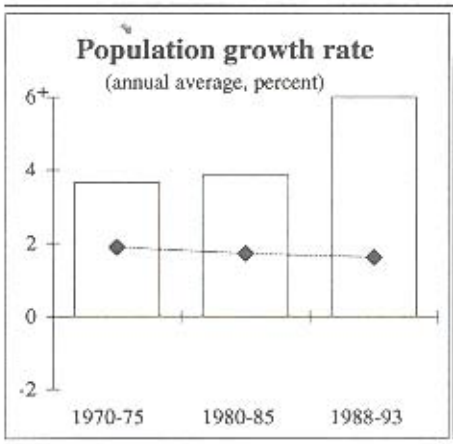
Japan

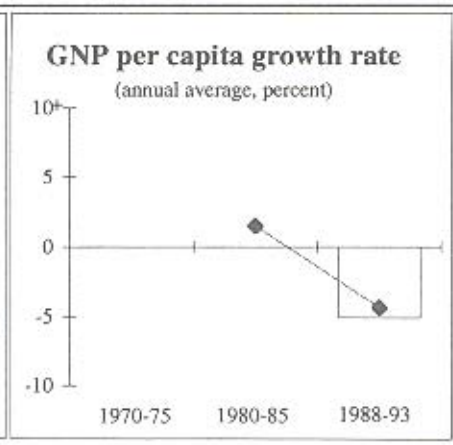
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	111,524	120,837	124,469	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	75.7	76.7	77.4	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.6
Urban	"	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	55,678	59,772	63,317	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	15	11	..	..
Industry	"	34	34	..	..
Female	"	38	38	38	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	102	101	..	..
Rural	"	107	102	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	377.80	377.80	377.80	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	295.19	319.84	328.63	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	14.80	14.29	13.74	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.75	-0.32	-0.61	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	56.90	54.88	54.18	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.24	0.24	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	13.8	10.8	10.2	8.4
Staples	"	2.7	2.3	3.3	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	5.6	4.4	3.7	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	18,846	26,720	28,035	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	101	101	89	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	323.2	378.1	344.9	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	5.5	3.2	2.2	..
Housing	% of GDP	8.9	11.3	11.3	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.4	3.2	..	..
Urban	"	3.3	3.1	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	7.6	3.4	6.4	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,771	2,996	3,642	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	5.4	5.7	6.0	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	1,079	1,125	1,116	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	890	663	607	453
Population per nurse	"	307	184	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	80	86	64	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	91	95	97	92
Female	"	92	96	98	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	24	20	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	100	100	100	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	0	0	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	525	565	577	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Jordan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	1,890	1,190	1,980	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	44	100	183	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	100	176	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	12.1	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	99	105	97	104	105
Male	"	..	98	105	103	..	..
Female	"	..	99	105	90	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	40.0	27.0	52.3	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	42.0	69.9	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	39.0	85.0	81.3	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	53.0	92.0	84.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	17.4	..	6.4	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	57	64	70	66	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.4	3.6	4.1	2.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.7	6.5	5.1	4.7	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	8.9	7.3	8.7	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	77.0	95.6	99.3	83.5	..	86.7
Urban	"	98.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	..	93.9
Rural	"	59.0	88.0	97.8	69.0	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	80.0	90.0	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

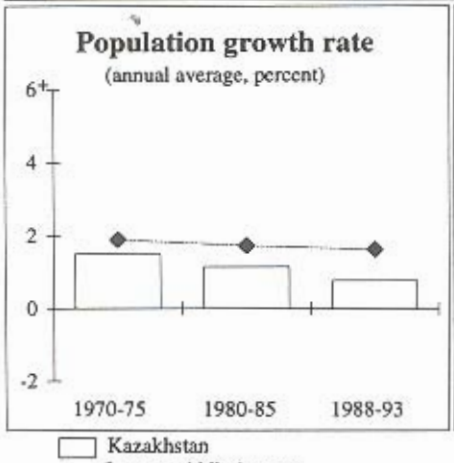
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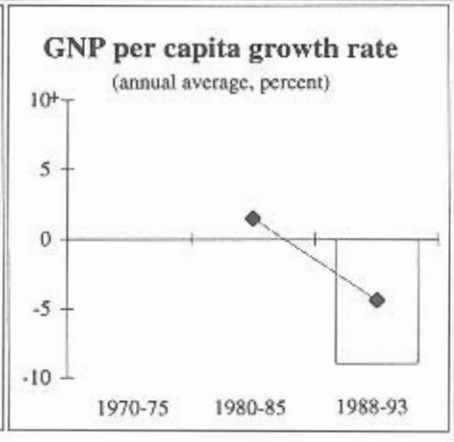
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,810	2,644	4,102	261,650	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.00	1.03	0.97	0.87	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	55.3	74.1	70.1	55.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	3.5	3.9	3.8	2.7	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	5.2	7.8	4.8	3.7	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	634	799	1,124	71,333	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	19	10	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	26	26	..	..	..	..
Female	"	7	9	11	16	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	89.21	89.21	89.21	11,021.26	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	20.29	29.64	44.27	23.10	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	12.54	12.88	13.45	32.10	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.09	0.26	0.25	0.04	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.23	4.19	5.43	30.59	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	0.45	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-1.06	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	48	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	17	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	7	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	43.6	32.8	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	176	721	1,596	38,092	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	79	28	254	1,249	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	77	108	99	102	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.2	13.5	13.5	89.9	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	4.3	6.8	13.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	5.7	5.7	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	7.8	9.6	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	444	1,062	922	1,097	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	6.3	5.2	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	4.8	3.3	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	4	5	6	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,645	860	767	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	874	980	497	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	975	830	519	633	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	53	56	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	79	91	56	53	53
Female	"	..	78	62	50	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	35	31	22	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	18	13	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	94	96	99	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	4	5	3	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	26	20	45	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	38	30	57	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	32	59	63	33	74	125

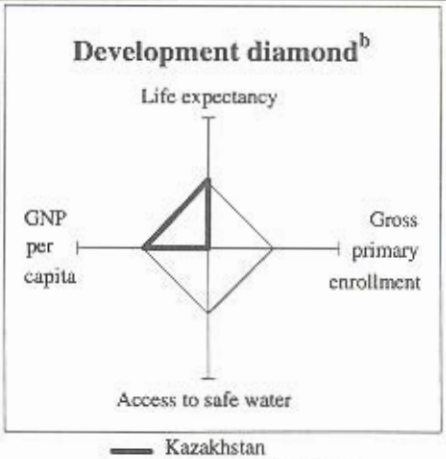
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Kazakhstan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	1,560	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade		..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	50.0	36.0	29.4	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	49.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	64	67	70	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	10.3	10.2	8.8	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	56	53	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Kazakhstan

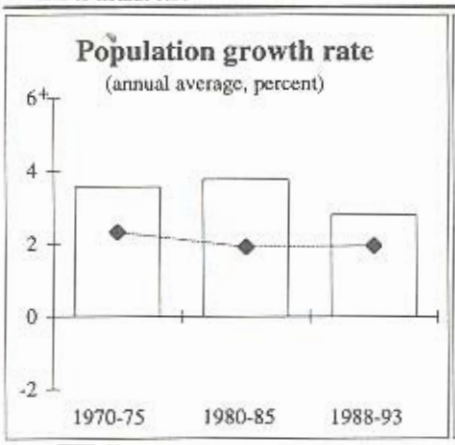
Resources and Expenditures

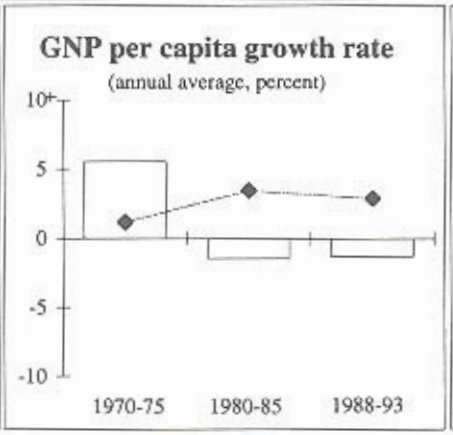
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	14,136	15,780	16,952	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.68	0.61	0.59	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	52.2	55.8	58.9	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	7,136	7,390	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	23	24	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	31	30	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,717.30	2,717.30	2,717.30	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.20	5.81	6.20	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.28	-0.28	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.73	0.97	1.02	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	100	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	3	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	2.1	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	24.1	28.5	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	4.0	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	4,435	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	103	113	189	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	361	269	253	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	108	87	91	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	79	74	75	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	92	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	3	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Kenya

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	37	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	250	300	270	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	136	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	26	89	329	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	93	116	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	7.1	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	95	98	95	67	108	104
Male	"	103	101	97	74	116	..
Female	"	87	95	93	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	88.4	64.2	61.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	94.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	63.0	36.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	70.0	36.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	22.0	22.3	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	53	57	58	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	..	..	3.0	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	8.1	6.9	5.2	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	510	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	17.0	28.4	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	100.0	61.0	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	4.0	21.0	..	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







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Kenya

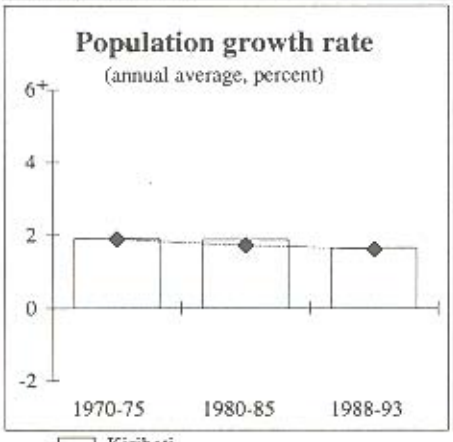
Resources and Expenditures

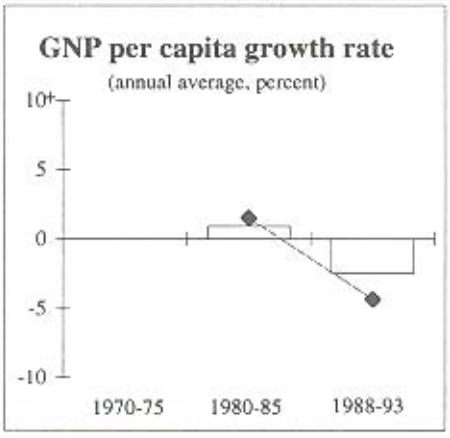
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	13,741	19,997	25,347	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.12	1.14	1.05	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	12.9	19.7	26.1	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	7.8	7.3	5.9	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	5,890	8,389	11,161	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	83	81	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	6	7	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	41	39	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	580.37	580.37	580.37	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	23.68	34.46	42.52	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	70.88	71.11	71.25	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.56	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	60	..	62	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	9	..	10	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	..	3	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	28.3	23.4	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	12.2	11.3	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	7.3	6.7	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	86	279	569	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	2	340	287	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	104	96	80	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.1	2.7	2.5	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	30.2	28.5	24.5	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	8.7	8.3	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.0	..	4.9	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.0	..	3.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.5	3.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.7	1.7	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	114	101	99	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	37.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	2.0	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	5.6	5.6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.7	1.7	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	50	65	67	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	7,900	6,512	9,851	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	2,525	942	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	800	590	602	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	69	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	13	21	29	18	41	53
Female	"	9	16	25	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	33	34	31	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	20	17	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	97	68	77	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	5	13	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	35	31	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	47	42	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	10	14	14	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Kiribati

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	520	710	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	88	118	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	84	..	118	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	123	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	4.0	63.0	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	37.0	79.0	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	72.9	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	91.3	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	62.5	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

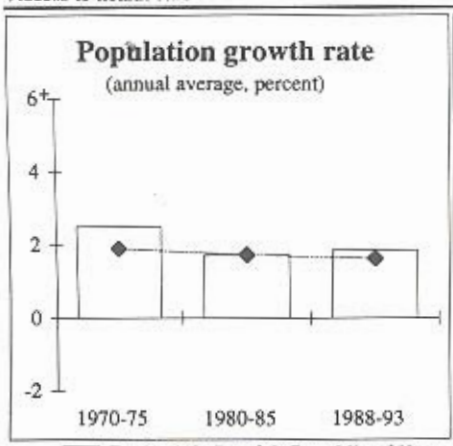
Kiribati

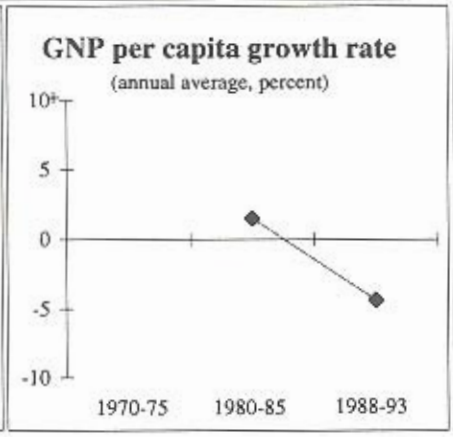
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	55	67	76	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	0.71	0.71	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	30.1	33.5	35.3	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.9	3.0	2.3	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	99	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	115	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.73	0.73	0.73	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	75.34	91.78	102.36	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	49.32	50.68	50.68	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	5	6	9	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	..	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	27.3	21.3	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6.1	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	200	104	105	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,667	2,033	5,143	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	240	190	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	83	220	..	612	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	85	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	53	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	48	29	30	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	16	18	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	92	94	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	3	1	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	10	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	118	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	123	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	47.0	30.0	23.6	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	32.0	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	91.0	96.0	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	52.0	90.0	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	62	68	71	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	4.8	6.4	6.3	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	41	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Lower-middle-income

Democratic People's Republic of
Lower-middle-income

a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

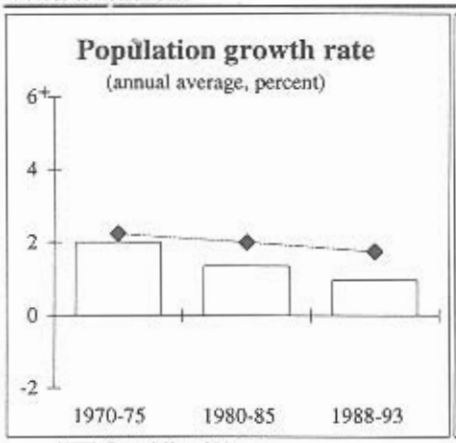
Democratic People's Republic of Korea

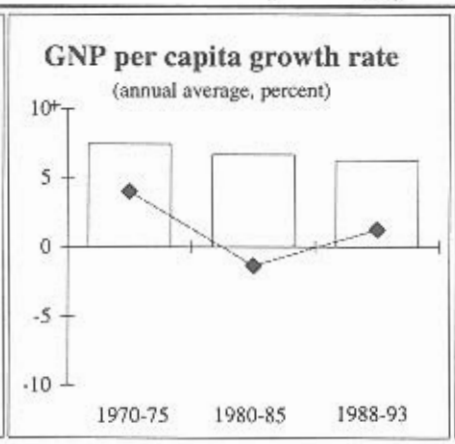
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	16,562	19,888	23,036	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.93	0.58	0.50	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	56.5	58.8	60.7	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.6	2.4	2.4	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	6,812	9,084	11,399	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	48	43	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	28	30	..	..	..	..
Female	"	45	46	46	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	120.54	120.54	120.54	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	137.40	164.99	187.55	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	15.74	16.65	17.19	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.53	0.50	0.49	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	47.49	63.34	70.53	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.09	0.09	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	621	200	1,296	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	79	98	75	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	228.9	421.2	399.8	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,587	1,823	1,701	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	426	..	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	612	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	85	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	53	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	64	226	221	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Republic of Korea

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	5	13	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	84	363	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	5	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	640	2,260	7,660	820	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	84	130	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	30	94	150	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	14	95	161	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	7.0	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	107	97	102	118	105	103
Male	"	107	96	101	123	..	103
Female	"	107	98	103	115	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	38.0	23.0	10.6	35.5	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	12.0	60.5	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	89.0	93.0	93.0	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	76.0	74.0	95.0	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	63	67	71	68	69	77
Female advantage	"	6.8	7.6	7.5	3.6	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	34	30	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	5.3	5.4	7.9	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	66.0	74.2	78.4	67.1	86.7	..
Urban	"	95.0	90.0	91.0	83.5	93.9	..
Rural	"	38.0	48.0	49.0	61.3	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	80.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Republic of Korea

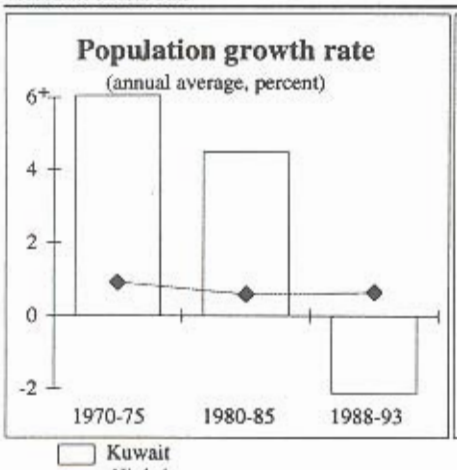
Resources and Expenditures

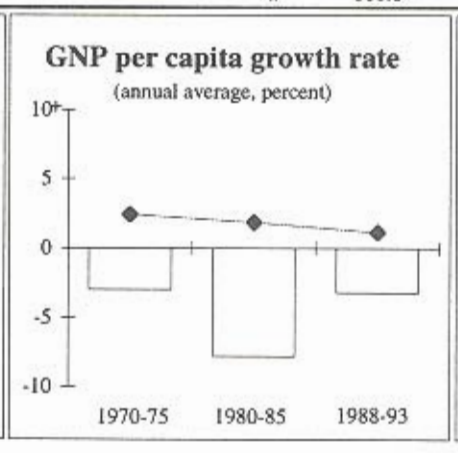
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	35,281	40,806	44,131	1,713,883	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.71	0.52	0.43	0.54	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	48.0	64.9	78.3	31.3	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	5.1	3.9	2.9	4.0	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	13,054	16,790	19,780	942,977	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	43	36	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	23	27	..	..	..	..
Female	"	33	34	34	41	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	103	102	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	97	94	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	99.02	99.02	99.02	16,367.91	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	356.30	412.10	441.40	103.27	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	23.01	22.51	21.90	44.21	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.18	-0.31	-0.87	0.24	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	56.21	59.63	61.29	14.68	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.07	0.06	4.06	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.14	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	45	..	42	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	18	..	20	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	..	7	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	32.1	21.7	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	18.1	8.8	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	5.6	6.6	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	3,124	6,825	11,271	30,036	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	234	53	..	447	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	89	103	100	115	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	380.9	363.2	445.7	76.4	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	24.1	12.5	7.1	17.1	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	5.6	6.5	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	5.0	4.5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.0	4.4	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	4.5	4.6	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	3.3	2.8	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	689	1,314	2,863	632	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	4.9	5.6	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	5.4	3.2	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	46	51	56	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,200	1,381	951	1,063	..	453
Population per nurse	"	1,189	..	454	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,900	596	301	612	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	32	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	56	90	90	53	53	92
Female	"	48	88	91	47	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	52	38	31	23	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	40	37	24	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	96	98	100	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	0	0	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	12	5	†	22	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	9	7	36	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	170	245	412	..	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Kuwait

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	10,140	14,910	19,360	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	55	98	125	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	102	106	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	92	103	61	103
Male	"	99	104	60	103
Female	"	85	102	60	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	43.0	25.0	17.2	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	21.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	91.0	98.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	98.0	94.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	6.4	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	67	72	75	77
Female advantage	"	4.0	4.1	3.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.9	4.9	3.1	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	18	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	0.0	6.6	9.7	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	89.0	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	100.0	..	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

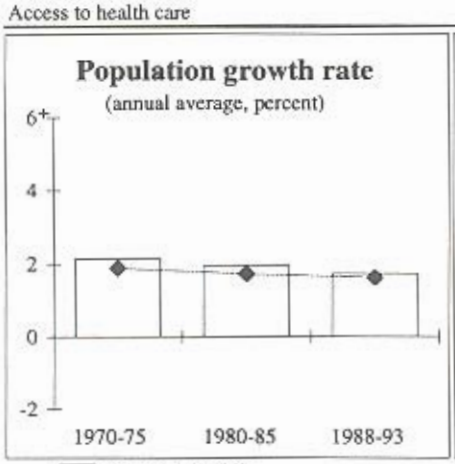
Kuwait

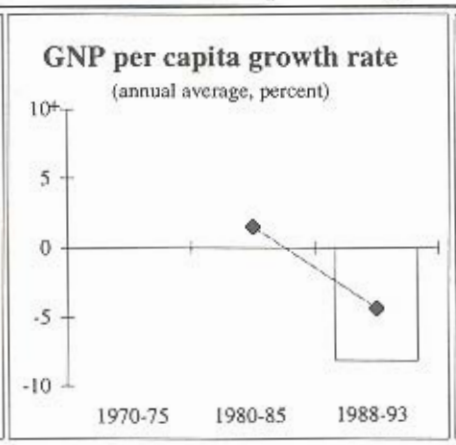
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,007	1,720	1,762	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.85	0.62	0.67	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	83.8	93.8	96.6	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	6.1	4.5	-6.5	0.6
Urban	"	7.5	5.3	-6.3	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	318	677	921	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	2	2	..	..
Industry	"	32	32	..	..
Female	"	12	13	16	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	17.82	17.82	17.82	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	56.51	96.52	105.56	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	7.58	7.69	7.97	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.71	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.74	1.46	1.41	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	216	576	251	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	5.1	5.6	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	0.3	0.6	0.5	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	6.5	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	5,764	6,838	4,217	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	2	4	4	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	1,048	609	..	453
Population per nurse	"	257	175	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	207	241	..	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	10	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	66	91	51	92
Female	"	61	87	51	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	18	18	16	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	12	13	11	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	97	93	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	11	5	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	40	29	27	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	37	33	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	84	221	255	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Kyrgyz Republic

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	850	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7.1	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	89	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	59.0	44.0	34.4	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	58.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	63	65	69	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	8.5	8.5	7.7	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.7	4.1	3.6	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	49	43	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Kyrgyz Republic

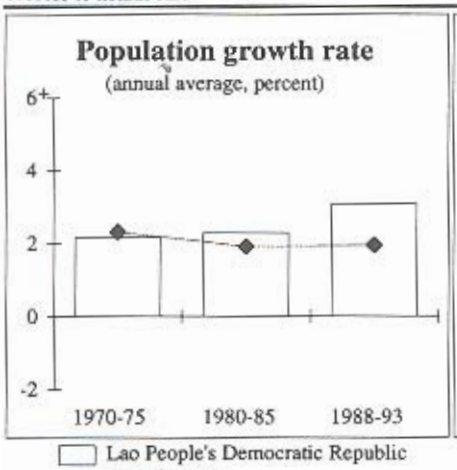
Resources and Expenditures

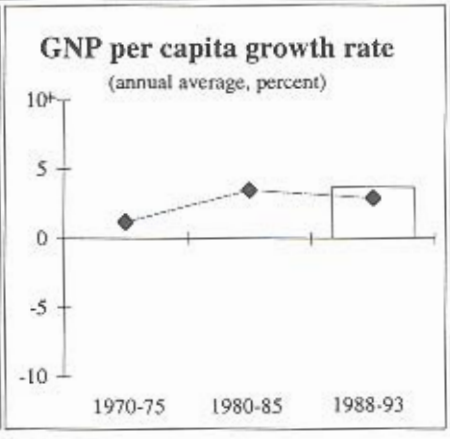
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,299	3,990	4,590	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.85	0.73	0.75	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	37.9	38.2	38.6	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	1,614	1,839	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	33	38	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	27	23	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	53	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	198.50	198.50	198.50	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	16.62	20.10	22.73	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.04	-2.17	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	8.58	9.57	9.21	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	57	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	10	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	3	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	17.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	7.9	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	120	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	91	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	3.1	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	29.9	43.2	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.2	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.4	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.9	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	965	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	5.6	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	11.4	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	23	32	30	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	402	296	310	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	122	102	108	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	88	83	94	136	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	81	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	3	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

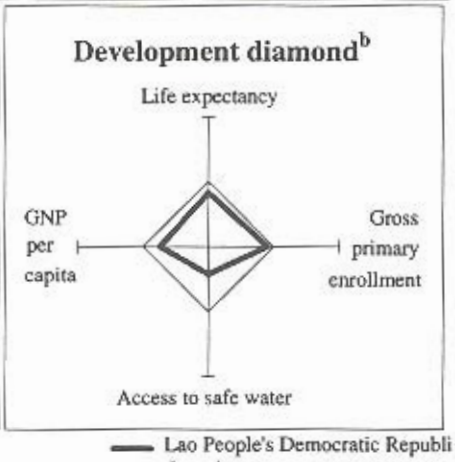
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	11,472	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	46	12	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	8,558	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	22	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	280	820	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	58	111	98	118	108	104
Male	"	66	121	112	123	116	..
Female	"	40	100	84	115	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	145.0	122.0	94.8	35.5	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	141.0	60.5	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	33.0	47.0	93.0	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	4.0	22.0	95.0	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	36.5	40.6	24.1	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	40	46	51	68	62	67
Female advantage	"	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.2	6.7	6.6	2.3	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	660	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	41.0	..	28.3	67.1	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	28.0	47.1	83.5	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	..	25.0	61.3	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	66.7	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

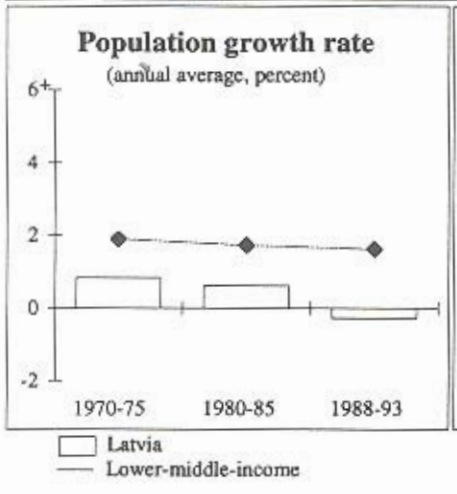
Lao People's Democratic Republic

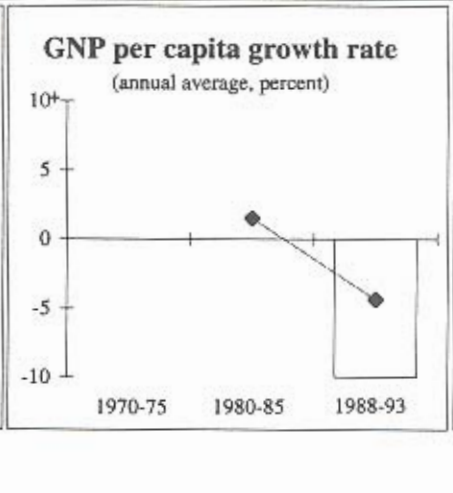
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,024	3,594	4,605	1,713,883	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.81	0.84	0.90	0.54	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	11.4	15.9	20.5	31.3	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	2.3	3.2	1.4	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.4	5.5	6.2	4.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,760	2,014	2,388	942,977	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	77	76	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	6	7	..	..	..	..
Female	"	46	45	44	41	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	97	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	97	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	236.80	236.80	236.80	16,367.91	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	12.77	15.18	18.84	103.27	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	6.37	7.24	6.95	44.21	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	3.73	-0.31	0.24	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.72	7.13	7.79	14.68	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.14	0.13	4.06	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.93	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	52.6	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	32.0	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	10.4	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	24	23	8	30,036	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	8	7	8	447	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	72	111	92	115	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	1.2	2.1	76.4	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	51.3	17.1	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	15.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.2	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	5.8	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	44	40	39	632	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	2.8	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	15,156	1,362	4,447	1,063	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	1,378	532	493	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,078	..	405	612	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	55	32	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	7	23	22	53	41	53
Female	"	2	19	17	47	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	38	25	29	23	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	12	12	16	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	31	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	30	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	65	56	..	22	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	24	..	36	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	2	4	3	..	..	74

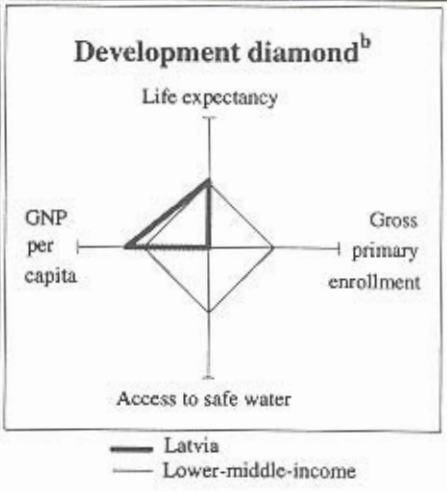
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Latvia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	2,010	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	21.0	18.0	14.0	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	26.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	69	69	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	9.2	9.7	11.6	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	25	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

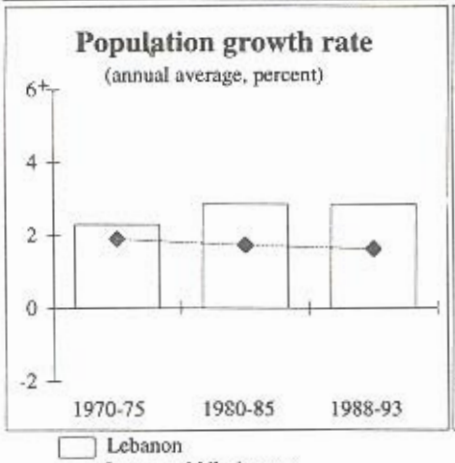
Latvia

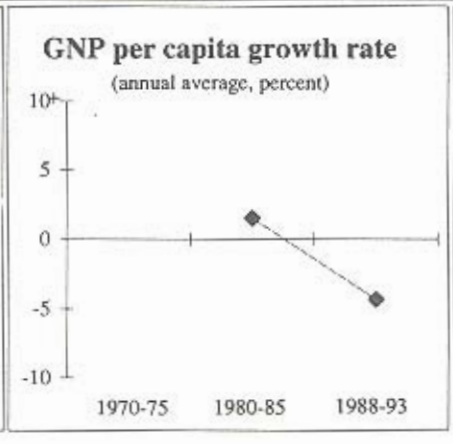
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,474	2,613	2,611	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	65.4	69.2	72.2	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.8	0.6	-0.5	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	1.9	0.9	-0.1	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,240	1,395	1,397	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	15	16	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	41	40	..	..	..
Female	"	50	47	47	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	64.50	64.50	64.50	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	38.36	40.51	40.69	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	40.84	40.15	40.77	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.00	-1.44	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	11	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	390	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	66.4	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	20.8	14.9	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3.1	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	1,717	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	26	28	60	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	241	281	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	102	119	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	73	83	136	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

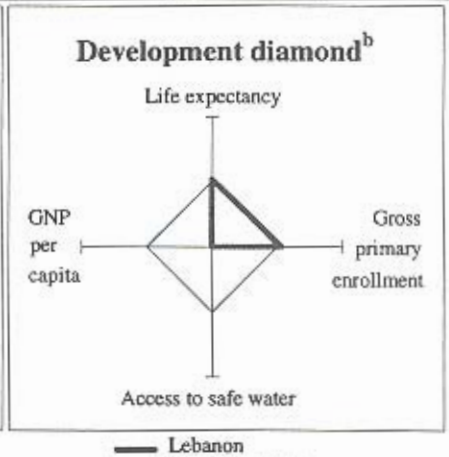
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Lebanon

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	1,980	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	121	99	111	97	104	105
Male	"	130	104	113	103	..	..
Female	"	112	94	109	90	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	48.0	48.0	33.0	52.3	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	40.0	69.9	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	23.0	40.0	81.3	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	60.0	80.0	84.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	65	69	66	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.9	3.8	3.0	4.7	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	92.0	98.0	..	83.5	..	86.7
Urban	"	95.0	98.0	..	98.7	..	93.9
Rural	"	85.0	98.0	..	69.0	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	95.0	..	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

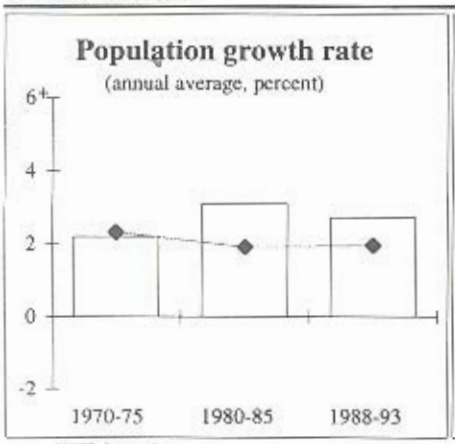
Lebanon

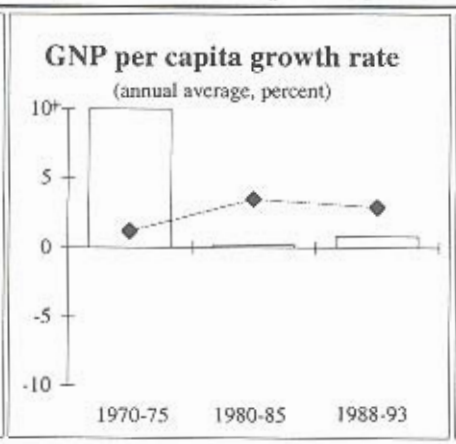
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,767	3,074	3,855	261,650	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.74	0.73	0.87	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	66.8	79.1	85.8	55.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.7	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	771	769	992	71,333	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	17	14	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	26	27	..	..	..	..
Female	"	20	26	27	16	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	97	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	99	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	10.40	10.40	10.40	11,021.26	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	266.06	295.62	360.34	23.10	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	33.72	30.11	30.89	32.10	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-1.43	0.00	0.00	0.04	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	24.93	27.92	27.22	30.59	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	0.45	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.60	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	55	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	11	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	585	579	737	38,092	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	26	14	5	1,249	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	61	86	134	102	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	37.7	115.9	120.6	89.9	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	13.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	774	871	727	1,097	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,299	735	741	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	950	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	230	..	..	633	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	45	56	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	50	56	63	56	53	53
Female	"	33	56	64	50	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	10	..	..	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	12	..	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	23	20	45	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	31	27	57	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	102	98	133	33	74	125

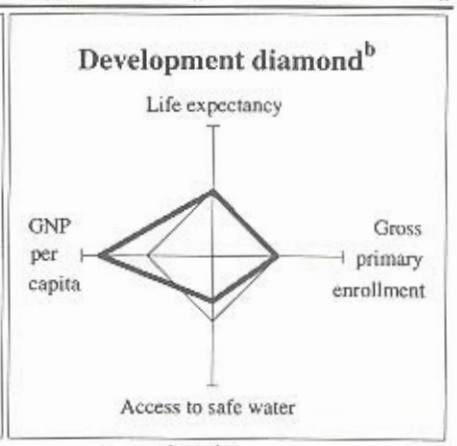
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Lesotho

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	250	370	650	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	21	76	224	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	13	75	198	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	11.5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	105	113	106	67	108	104
Male	"	87	101	98	74	116	..
Female	"	123	125	113	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	130.0	100.0	77.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	156.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	63.0	70.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	69.0	75.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	13.3	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	50	55	61	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.7	5.7	5.1	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	1600	..	220	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	17.0	17.3	46.4	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	65.0	37.0	59.4	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	14.0	30.0	44.5	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	50.0	80.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

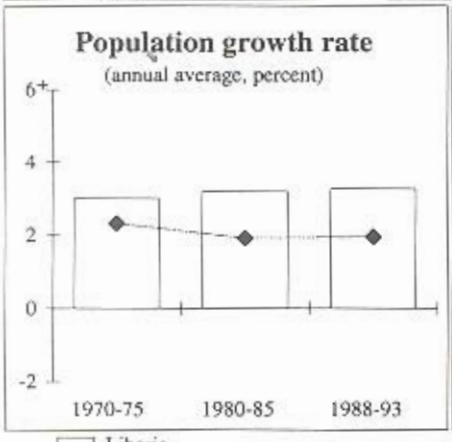
Lesotho

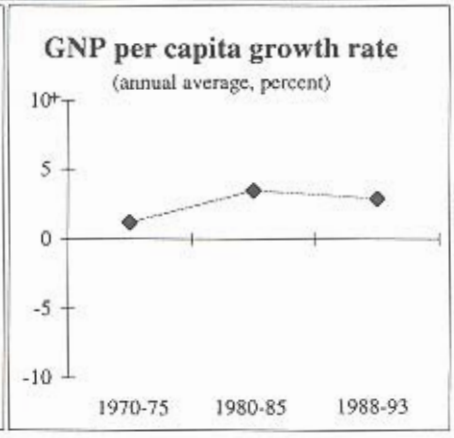
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,187	1,563	1,943	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.83	0.88	0.86	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	10.8	16.1	21.6	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	597	730	861	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	88	86	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	4	4	..	..	..	..
Female	"	47	45	43	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	128	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	100	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	30.35	30.35	30.35	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	39.11	51.50	62.31	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	78.15	75.91	76.44	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.72	0.30	0.04	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	..	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	56	78	131	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	14	71	45	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	126	104	89	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.6	1.5	2.5	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	28.7	17.6	8.1	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5.4	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.5	1.8	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.9	7.3	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	3	4	5	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	30,247	14,472	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	3,858	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	597	..	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	78	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	13	23	25	18	41	53
Female	"	14	27	30	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	53	55	51	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	21	21	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	79	78	82	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	6	23	22	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	26	..	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	16	..	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	1	30	7	12	..	74

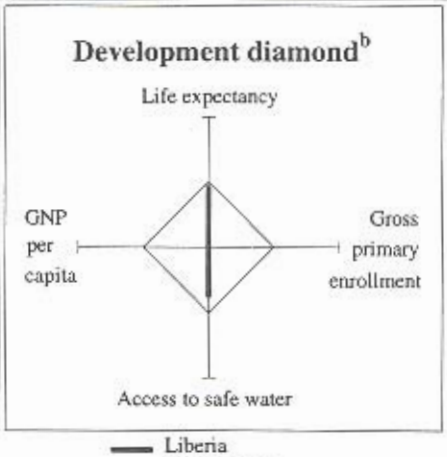
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Liberia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	51	92	120	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	36	101	149	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	62	40	..	67	108	104
Male	"	80	51	..	74	116	..
Female	"	45	28	..	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	182.0	153.0	123.4	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	217.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	83.0	..	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	45.0	..	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	47	51	56	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	173	173	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	0.0	0.6	0.8	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	15.0	38.6	50.4	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	100.0	71.0	93.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	6.0	24.0	21.9	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	35.0	34.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

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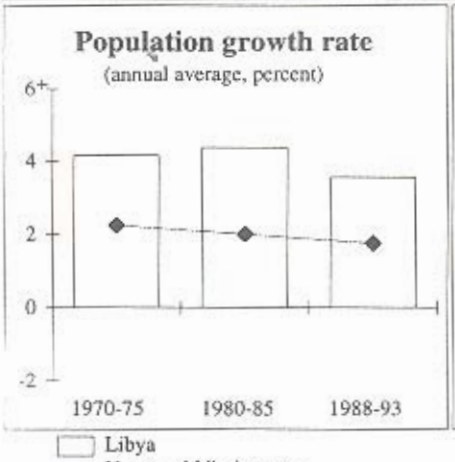
Resources and Expenditures

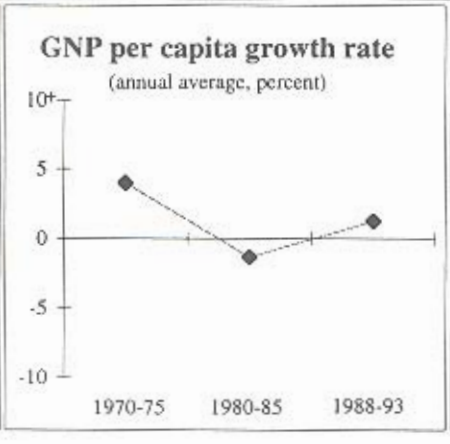
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,609	2,199	2,845	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.93	0.97	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	30.3	39.3	43.8	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.9	5.4	4.7	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	636	808	988	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	76	74	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	9	9	..	..	..	..
Female	"	32	31	30	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	84	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	113	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	97.75	97.75	97.75	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	16.46	22.50	28.15	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	62.70	62.75	62.79	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.05	0.05	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.53	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	73	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	11	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	41	103	137	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	3	20	156	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	107	100	56	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.8	0.2	0.1	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	24.8	33.3	..	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	391	162	38	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	8	5	6	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	12,548	9,338	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	937	1,374	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	607	..	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	15	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	17	17	..	18	41	53
Female	"	8	12	..	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	16	..	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	46	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	80	68	61	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	79	71	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	8	13	13	12	..	74

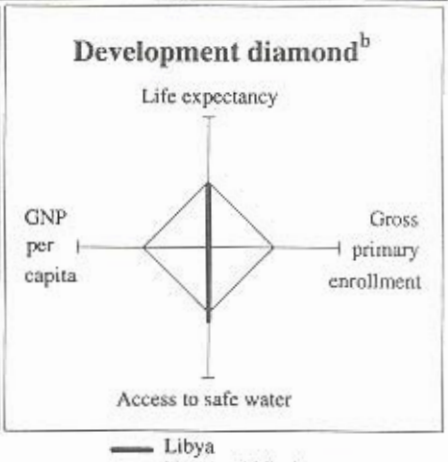
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Libya

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	1,980	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6.7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	97	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	103	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	90	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	117.0	97.0	65.6	52.3	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	100.0	69.9	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	50.0	59.0	81.3	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	51.0	62.0	84.0	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	14.5	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	53	58	64	66	69	77
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.6	7.2	6.3	4.7	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	87.0	90.5	97.0	83.5	86.7	..
Urban	"	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	93.9	..
Rural	"	82.0	75.0	80.0	69.0	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

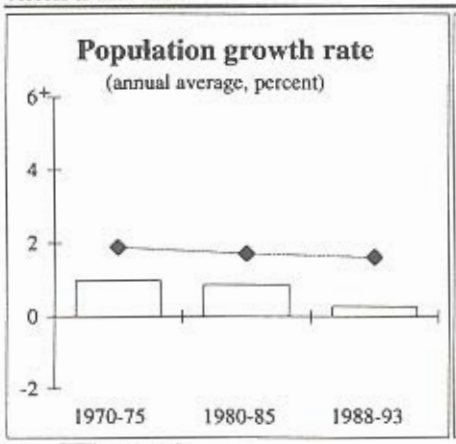
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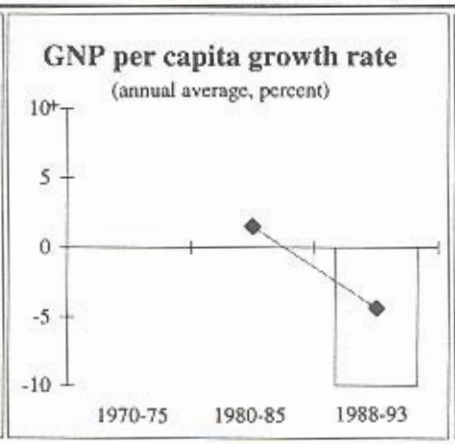
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,446	3,786	5,044	261,650	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.87	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	61.0	77.1	84.6	55.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	4.2	4.4	3.5	2.7	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	9.5	6.3	4.3	3.7	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	628	904	1,193	71,333	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	23	18	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	27	29	..	..	..	..
Female	"	7	8	10	16	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	78	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	89	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,759.54	1,759.54	1,759.54	11,021.26	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.39	2.15	2.77	23.10	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	7.99	8.77	8.79	32.10	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.49	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.42	1.52	1.62	30.59	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	0.45	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-1.41	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	17.5	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	4.3	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	601	1,114	2,892	38,092	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,249	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	162	130	125	102	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.6	3.9	5.8	89.9	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	2.2	3.5	..	13.3	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	14.2	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	5.8	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.9	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.2	2.2	2.7	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,525	2,344	1,883	1,097	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.3	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.2	0.7	4.3	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,717	691	957	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	376	350	221	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	262	207	246	633	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	80	56	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	56	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	50	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	23	16	..	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	14	12	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	95	..	..	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	16	10	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	61	44	36	45	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	60	50	57	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	17	17	15	33	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Lithuania

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	1,320	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7.3	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	92	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	93	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	91	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	22.0	18.0	13.0	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	20.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	71	71	70	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	8.4	9.6	11.1	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	27	29	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	33.7	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

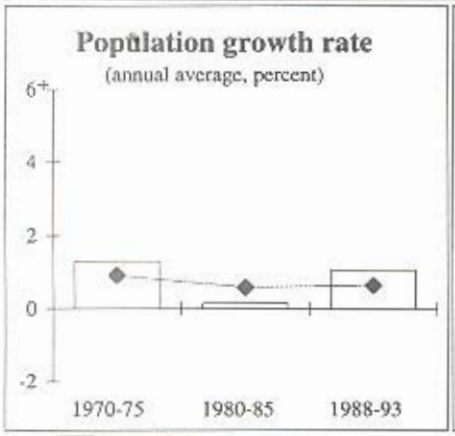
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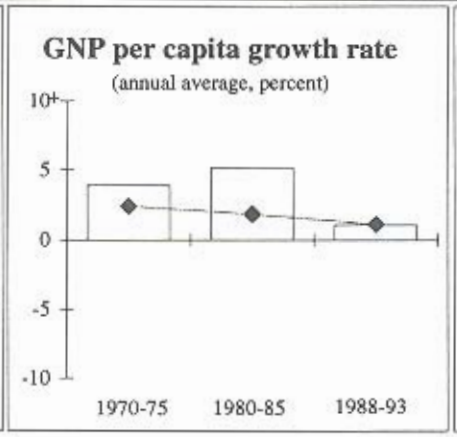
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,308	3,587	3,712	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.58	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	55.7	65.1	70.8	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,650	1,860	1,808	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	20	22	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	40	32	..	..	..
Female	"	50	48	49	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	65.20	65.20	65.20	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	50.74	55.02	56.85	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	-0.27	0.34	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	18.0	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.3	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.1	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	415	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	407	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	47.4	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	27.7	20.5	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.2	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.3	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.9	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	2,596	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	5.7	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	11.0	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	33	39	44	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	293	233	233	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	108	82	91	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	90	79	83	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

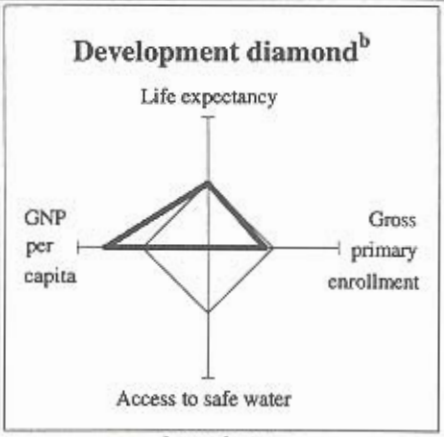
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Luxembourg

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	8,640	14,120	37,320	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	53	100	120	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	38	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	112	..	90	103
Male	"	112	..	88	103
Female	"	112	..	93	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	16.0	12.0	6.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	71.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	90.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	74	76	77
Female advantage	"	7.2	6.9	7.4	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	25	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	46.0	49.2	46.5	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..
Urban	"	98.8	..	100.0	..
Rural	"	97.3	..	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

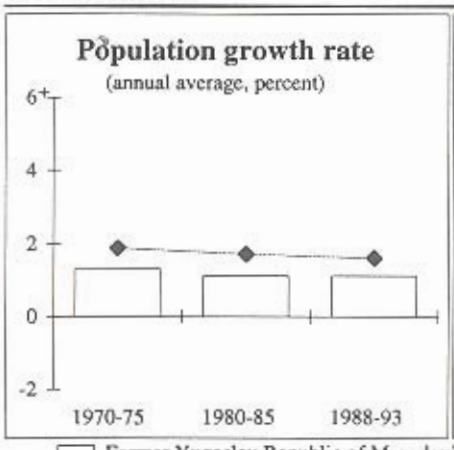
Luxembourg

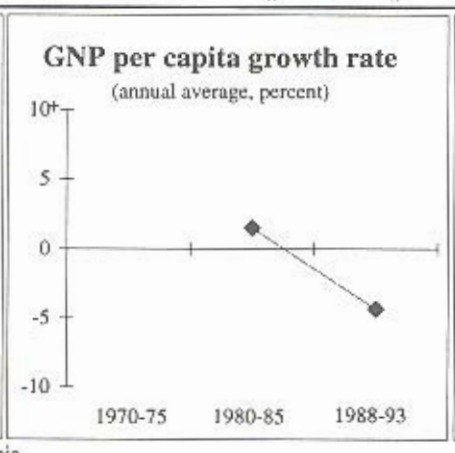
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	362	367	396	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.54	0.44	0.44	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	73.7	82.9	88.0	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.6
Urban	"	2.9	1.1	1.9	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	144	155	154	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	7	5	..	..
Industry	"	39	35	..	..
Female	"	29	32	32	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	103	..	..	..
Rural	"	98	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	..	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.11	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	34	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	25	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	10	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	11.9	9.9	7.1	8.4
Staples	"	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	5.9	4.8	3.7	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	3.3	2.6	1.4	..
Housing	% of GDP	10.7	13.0	11.8	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.1	..	..	..
Urban	"	2.9	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	7.8	2.0	4.6	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	3.1	5.5	3.5	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	10,605	8,591	9,879	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	7.7	11.0	10.6	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	5	5	5	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	939	554	508	453
Population per nurse	"	310	242	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	86	84	..	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	59	75	75	92
Female	"	59	74	71	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	19	13	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	90	86	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	6	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	445	381	371	320

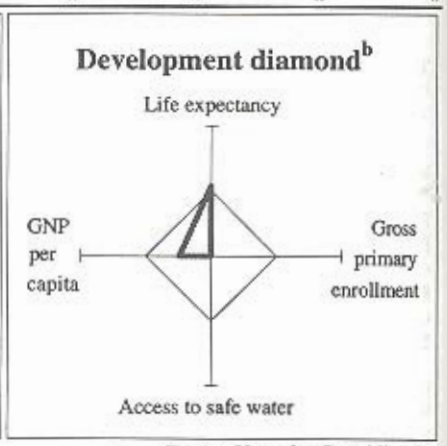
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	780	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	74.0	48.0	26.4	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	67	70	72	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	2.8	4.4	6.2	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Lower-middle-income

Former Yugoslav Republic of Ma
Lower-middle-income

a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

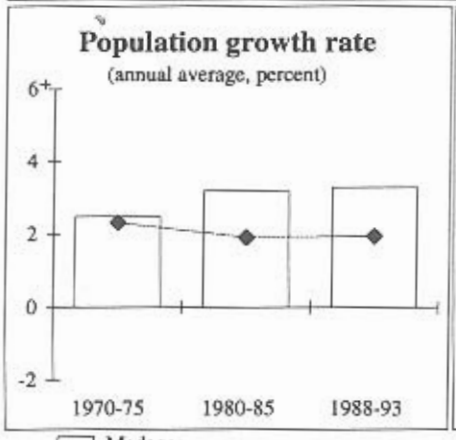
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

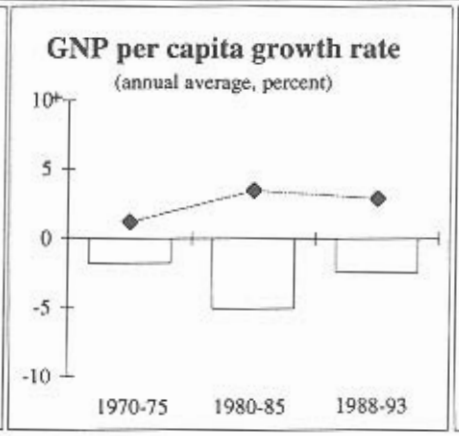
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,676	1,898	2,075	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.59	..	..	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	50.6	55.7	59.1	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	25.71	25.71	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	70.60	79.81	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	51.36	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	1.01	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	5.28	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.14	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	117	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	11.5	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	10,591	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	425	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	189	136	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	20	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

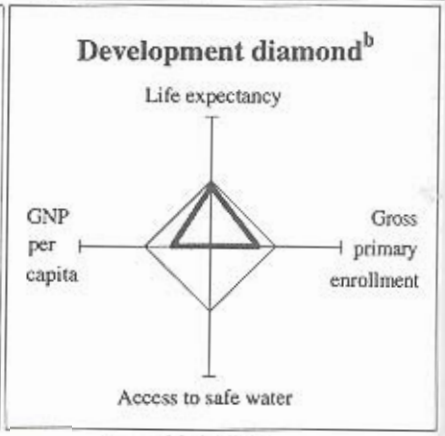
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Madagascar

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	300	280	220	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	20	76	211	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	12	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	78	206	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	95	118	79	67	108	104
Male	"	103	122	81	74	116	..
Female	"	88	114	77	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	172.0	130.0	93.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	164.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	28.0	33.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	23.0	46.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	32.8	39.0	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	46	51	57	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	403	350	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	25.0	21.2	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	76.0	81.4	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	14.0	9.0	10.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	65.0	65.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

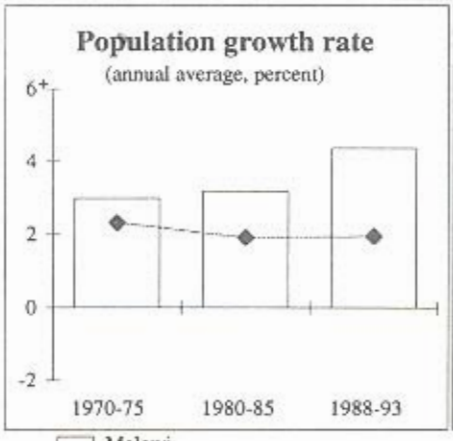
Madagascar

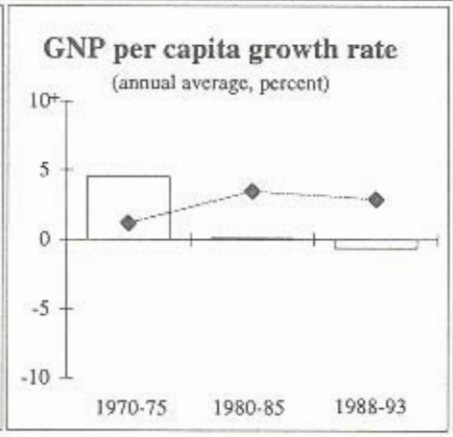
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	7,787	10,632	13,854	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	16.1	20.9	25.8	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,668	4,510	5,354	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	82	81	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	6	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	40	39	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	106	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	103	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	587.04	587.04	587.04	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	13.26	18.11	22.84	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	63.21	63.69	63.80	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.78	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.26	2.23	2.53	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.17	0.16	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.82	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	14	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	5	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	50.6	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	22.0	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	16.4	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	72	195	111	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	7	98	58	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	117	105	92	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.2	0.3	0.2	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	30.4	31.3	31.7	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	10.0	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4.5	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	1.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	5.5	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	77	38	34	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	3.2	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.0	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	28	50	50	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	10,343	10,413	8,733	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	246	1,799	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	410	..	1,228	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	26	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	12	34	19	18	41	53
Female	"	10	28	18	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	61	34	38	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	28	21	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	69	37	70	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	24	..	35	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	23	20	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	32	27	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	8	6	4	12	..	74

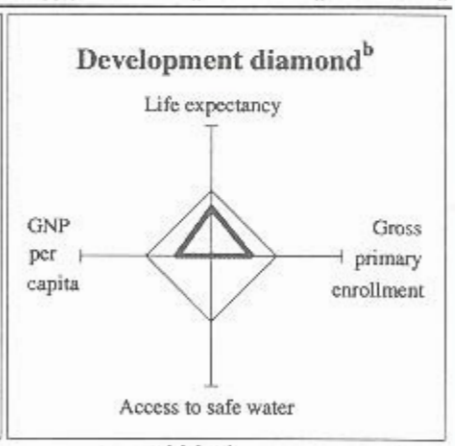
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Malawi

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	130	160	200	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	70	278	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	70	233	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	15	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	68	250	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	2.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	59	66	67	108	104
Male	"	..	67	72	74	116	..
Female	"	..	51	60	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	191.0	163.0	141.6	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	223.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	49.0	78.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	52.0	81.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	23.9	27.0	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	41	45	45	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	1.4	1.4	1.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.4	7.6	7.1	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	250	380	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	2.2	0.8	0.0	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	53.2	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	82.0	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	50.0	49.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	54.0	80.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

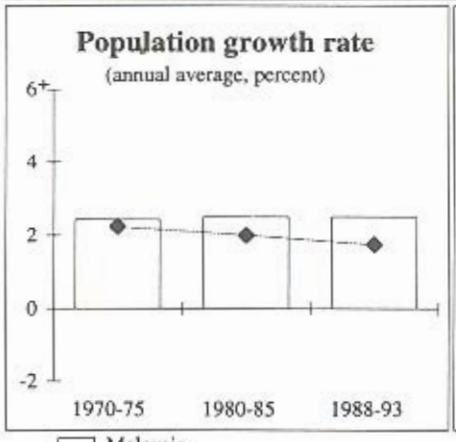
Malawi

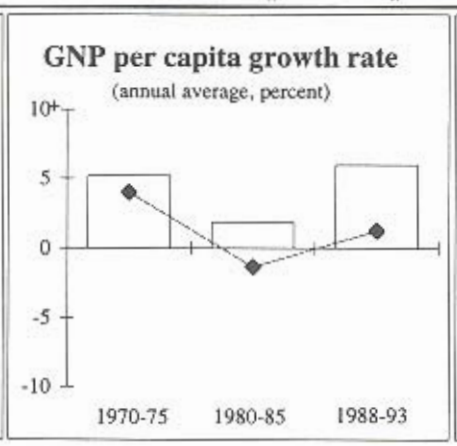
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	5,244	7,247	10,520	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	7.7	10.4	12.8	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	3.2	4.7	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	7.5	5.7	7.4	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,382	3,074	3,778	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	87	83	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	6	7	..	..	..	..
Female	"	45	43	40	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	118.48	118.48	118.48	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	44.26	61.17	84.70	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	33.06	35.18	37.63	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.32	0.76	0.28	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.42	0.54	0.62	0.83	8.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.04	0.03	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.39	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	42.2	22.9	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	20.1	6.8	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	6.8	8.5	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	41	29	514	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	0	5	635	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	127	106	89	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	4.8	10.3	20.9	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	34.8	32.5	36.0	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	4.9	6.8	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	3.1	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	3.5	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.6	1.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.1	3.6	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	46	42	35	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	6.0	7.8	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	6.7	2.2	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	11	11	13	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	76,576	11,453	50,360	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	5,332	3,149	1,982	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	650	..	710	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	50	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	4	4	18	41	53
Female	"	..	2	3	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	61	61	68	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	22	27	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	67	53	71	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	16	18	21	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	59	..	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	69	..	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	2	2	12	..	74

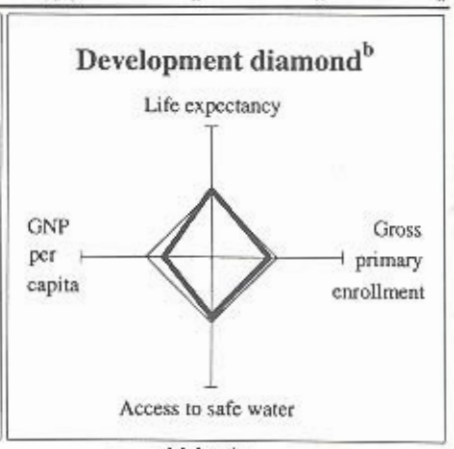
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Malaysia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	38	20	16	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	14	..	2	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	890	1,910	3,140	820	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	47	58	94	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	63	99	122	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	43	100	126	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	6.0	6.7	6.8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	91	101	93	118	105	103
Male	"	92	101	93	123	..	103
Female	"	89	100	94	115	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	42.0	28.0	12.6	35.5	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	17.0	60.5	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	20.0	79.0	93.0	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	59.0	91.9	95.0	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	25.6	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	63	68	71	68	69	77
Female advantage	"	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.6	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.2	4.2	3.5	2.3	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	37	34	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	34.0	80.3	78.4	67.1	86.7	..
Urban	"	100.0	96.0	96.0	83.5	93.9	..
Rural	"	6.0	71.0	66.3	61.3	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	88.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

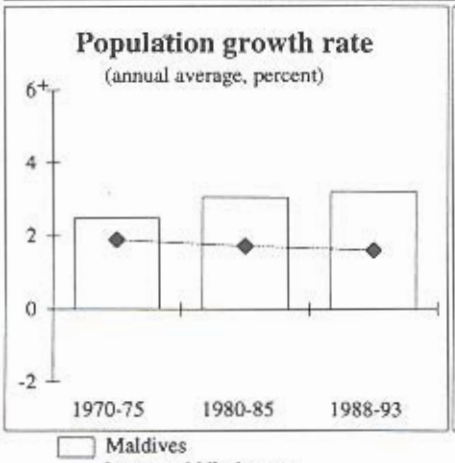
Malaysia

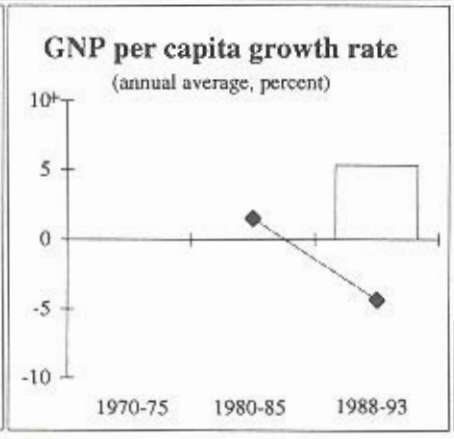
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	12,258	15,595	19,047	1,713,883	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.85	0.71	0.69	0.54	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	37.7	45.9	52.1	31.3	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,451	6,171	7,653	942,977	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	48	42	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	17	19	..	..	..	..
Female	"	33	35	35	41	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	329.75	329.75	329.75	16,367.91	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	37.17	47.29	56.34	103.27	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	14.32	14.94	14.94	44.21	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.05	0.41	0.00	0.24	-0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	6.55	6.81	6.93	14.68	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.22	0.18	4.06	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	2.01	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	56	..	54	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	11	..	13	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	..	5	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	21.7	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	6.4	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	9.0	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	765	2,225	3,288	30,036	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	1	..	4	447	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	63	95	133	115	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	52.7	124.6	196.7	76.4	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	28.0	19.4	..	17.1	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	6.6	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	6.0	5.2	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.7	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.3	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	487	974	1,545	632	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	85.0	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	30.0	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	8.4	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.8	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	20	29	40	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	4,283	3,158	2,414	1,063	..	453
Population per nurse	"	1,267	500	474	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	299	389	432	612	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	47	32	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	42	53	58	53	53	92
Female	"	38	53	59	47	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	24	20	23	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	28	22	19	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	99	100	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	0	0	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	42	26	22	22	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	35	30	36	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	85	96	118	..	125	320

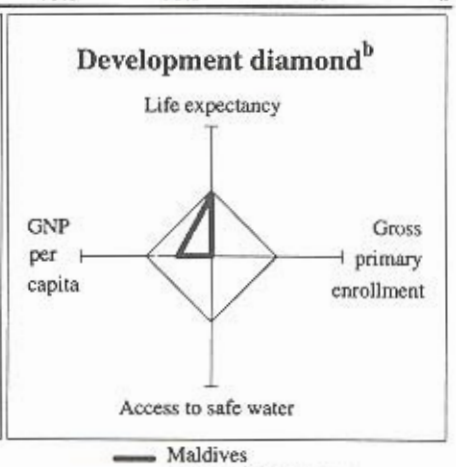
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Maldives

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	28	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	820	310	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	106	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	118	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	93	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	121.0	94.0	57.8	83.7	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	123.9	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	30.0	88.0	85.8	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	5.0	91.0	90.2	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	56.1	..	60.4	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	51	57	63	60	67	69
Female advantage	"	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	0.4	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	6.8	6.7	4.0	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	480	420	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	1.3	1.0	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	70.3	69.5	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	58.0	76.9	73.8	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	12.0	68.0	67.2	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	25.0	75.0	95.8	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

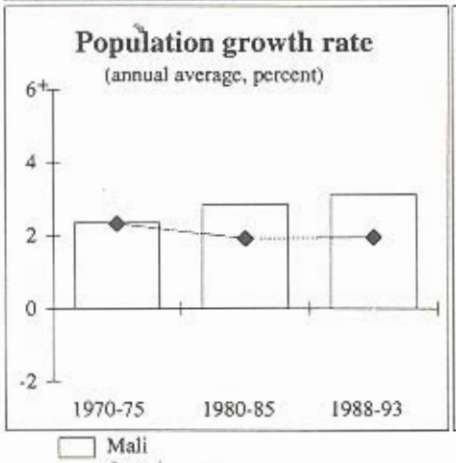
Maldives

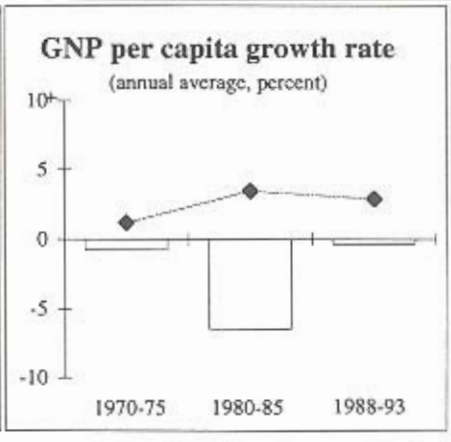
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	137	184	238	1,193,503	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.85	0.94	1.00	0.74	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	18.0	25.7	26.4	25.7	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	7.6	5.7	3.9	3.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	51	66	78	437,138	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	24	23	22	22	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.30	0.30	0.30	5,133.49	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	456.67	613.33	768.22	227.55	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	13.33	13.33	13.33	59.03	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	29.34	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	0.66	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	7	15	24	6,211	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	1	2	2	1,624	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	116	110	89	111	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	70.2	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	27.4	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	15	114	139	216	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	30,250	15,266	14,400	2,850	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	572	624	158	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	1,638	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	27	37	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	40	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	29	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	..	..	61	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	..	..	26	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	54	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	69	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	11	13	26	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Mali

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	120	130	270	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	24	23	25	67	108	104
Male	"	32	30	32	74	116	..
Female	"	17	17	19	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	203.0	180.0	157.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	217.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	11.0	40.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	18.0	35.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	39	42	46	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	3.0	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	16.4	48.8	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	29.0	46.0	100.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	10.0	36.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	20.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

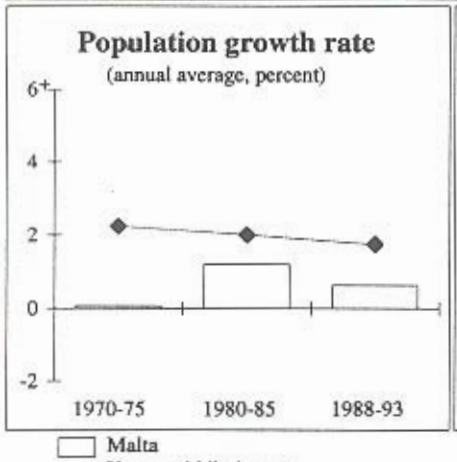
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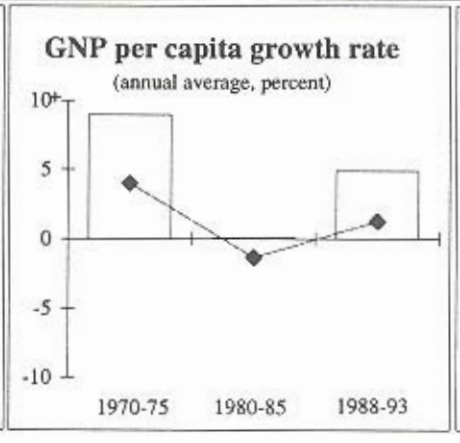
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	6,169	7,915	10,135	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	0.97	0.99	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	16.2	21.0	25.7	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,089	2,598	3,209	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	87	86	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	2	2	..	..	..	..
Female	"	17	17	16	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,240.19	1,240.19	1,240.19	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	4.97	6.38	7.91	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	26.10	26.29	26.39	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.16	0.06	0.31	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.36	0.58	0.65	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.13	0.12	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.84	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	46.2	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	18.0	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	18.9	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	120	273	83	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	107	266	34	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	107	101	101	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.6	0.7	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	61.0	47.4	42.4	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	6.5	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.9	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	5.0	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	19	23	20	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.2	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.2	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	15	13	15	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	44,609	27,199	21,177	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	2,672	1,431	2,053	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,463	..	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	41	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	7	7	7	18	41	53
Female	"	3	4	5	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	41	34	61	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	12	16	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	69	72	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	23	30	27	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	77	68	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	85	76	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	1	4	12	..	74

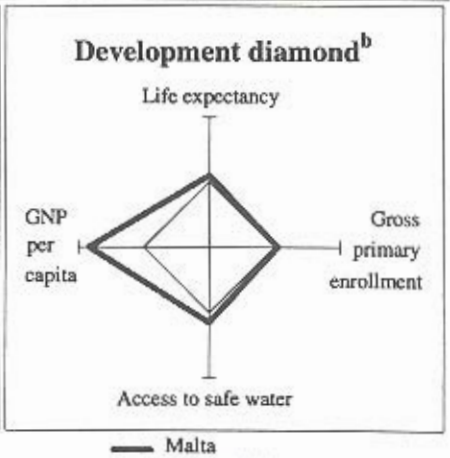
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Malta

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,800	3,280	7,970	2,450	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	58	98	114	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	37	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	11.5	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	94	107	110	..	105	103
Male	"	96	109	114	..	..	103
Female	"	92	104	105	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	22.0	13.0	8.8	24.8	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	36.4	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	10.0	86.0	..	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	37.0	85.0	..	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	71	74	76	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	4.3	4.5	4.5	8.8	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	33	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	31.6	35.8	34.7	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

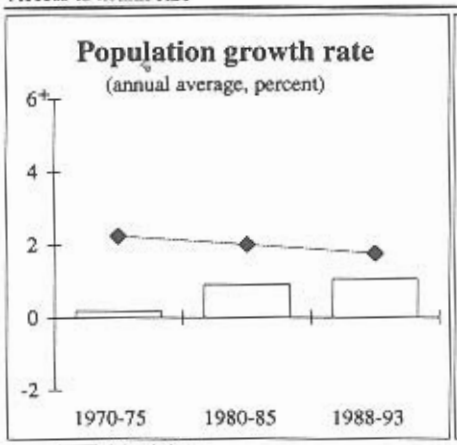
Malta

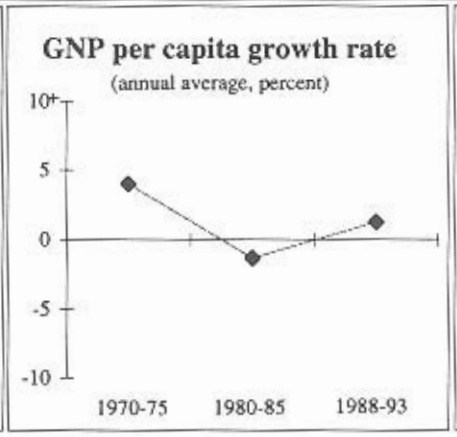
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	304	344	361	494,619	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.57	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	80.4	85.5	88.6	64.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	120	139	151	237,897	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	6	5	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	42	42	..	..	..	..
Female	"	22	22	24	47	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.32	0.32	0.32	24,320.56	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	950.00	1,075.00	1,121.10	20.20	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	40.63	40.63	40.63	..	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-7.14	0.00	0.00	-1.28	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	7.69	7.69	7.69	7.15	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	0.80	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	21.3	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	149	132	136	34,452	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	6	9	..	4,392	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	88	100	99	..	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	21.7	55.7	92.3	41.7	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	5.6	4.1	2.8	13.5	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	4.8	..	6.0	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.2	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.7	..	1.2	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	908	1,151	2,107	2,959	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	12.2	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	1	1	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	834	813	..	362	..	453
Population per nurse	"	185	104	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	93	..	..	136	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	75	78	85	..	53	92
Female	"	69	77	82	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	22	21	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	12	13	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	82	99	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	1	3	1	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	16	..	5	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	18	..	..	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	163	151	..	125	320

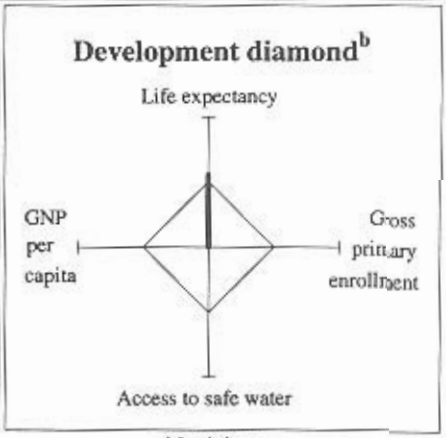
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Martinique

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	33	93	117	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	93	116	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	35.0	14.0	7.8	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	..	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	74	76	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	5.7	7.0	6.5	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.1	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

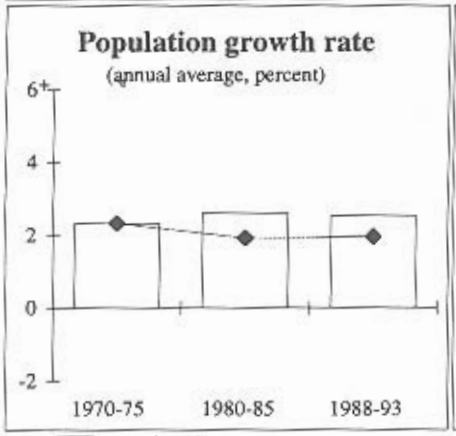
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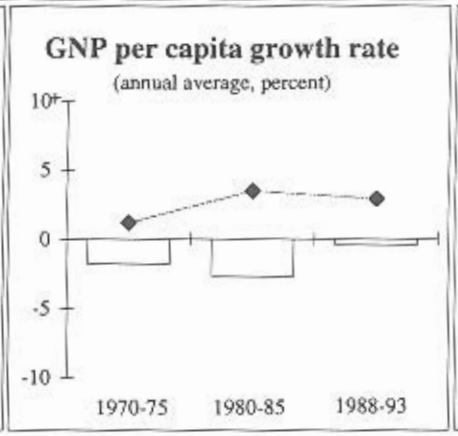
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year		Most recent estimate	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
		1970-75	1980-85	1988-93	Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	329	341	371	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.88	0.56	0.52	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	71.2	86.0	92.2	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	111	149	157	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	19	13	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	20	18	..	..	..	..
Female	"	39	43	44	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1.10	1.10	1.10	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	299.09	310.00	334.08	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	33.96	39.62	33.96	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	5.56	9.52	11.11	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.50	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	44	56	58	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	2	..	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	117	110	98	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	256.1	359.5	583.2	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	997	666	649	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,552	724	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	99	..	..	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	47	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	19	11	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	13	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	18	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	7	..	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	82	94	87	85	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Mauritania

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	330	380	500	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	86	155	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	4.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	19	49	55	67	108	104
Male	"	24	60	63	74	116	..
Female	"	13	39	48	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	142.0	117.0	99.2	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	202.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	55.0	33.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	21.0	28.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	31.0	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	43	47	52	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.1	5.3	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	800	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	17.0	36.2	65.8	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	98.0	73.0	66.6	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	10.0	16.0	65.2	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	30.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

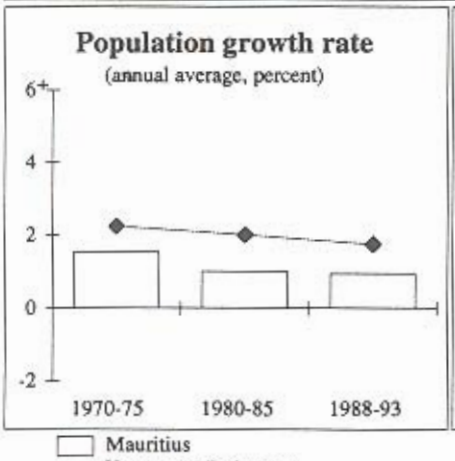
Mauritania

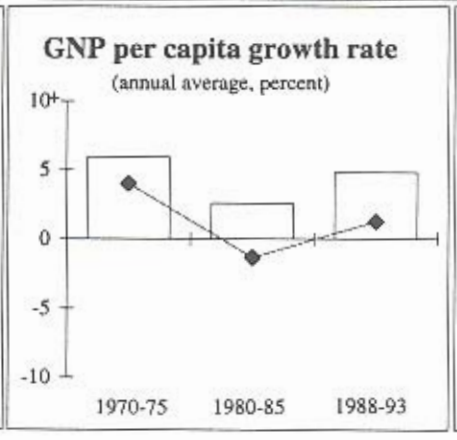
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,371	1,766	2,161	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.93	0.88	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	20.3	38.2	51.0	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	9.0	7.5	5.3	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	472	590	744	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	77	69	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	7	9	..	..	..	..
Female	"	21	21	23	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	83	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	101	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,025.52	1,025.52	1,025.52	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.34	1.72	2.05	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	38.48	38.48	38.49	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	20	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	40	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	20	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	113	304	286	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	48	135	42	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	101	103	89	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	26.7	20.0	25.1	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	5.3	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	5.4	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	120	122	105	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	14.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	6.0	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	7	7	7	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	18,126	8,830	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	3,750	1,203	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	2,904	1,302	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	54	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	4	15	14	18	41	53
Female	"	0	8	10	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	35	51	53	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	24	20	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	97	92	86	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	15	18	20	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	73	66	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	84	79	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	2	..	0	12	..	74

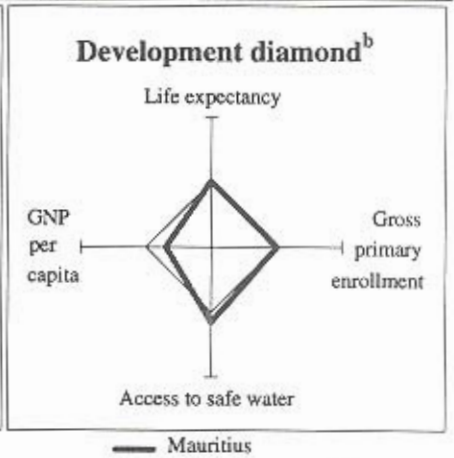
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Mauritius

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	749	1,626	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	20	5	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	770	1,070	3,030	520	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	29	98	173	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	125	117	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	107	103	106	67	105	103
Male	"	108	102	104	74	..	103
Female	"	106	104	108	60	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	55.0	28.0	17.4	93.1	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	22.0	172.3	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	61.0	75.0	49.9	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	85.0	90.0	51.9	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	23.9	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	63	67	71	52	69	77
Female advantage	"	4.6	5.5	6.9	3.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.3	2.5	2.3	6.2	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	112	103	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	60.0	98.8	100.0	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	22.0	98.0	100.0	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	99.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

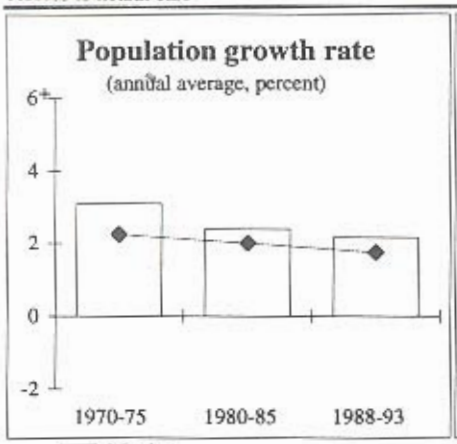
Mauritius

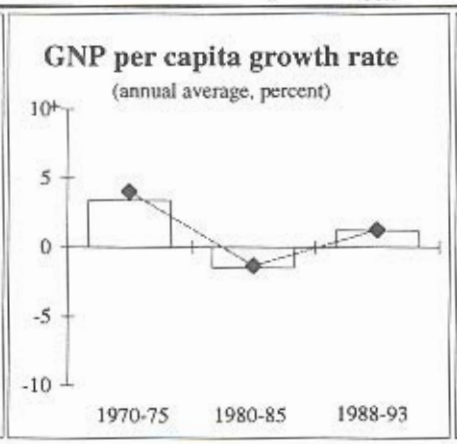
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	892	1,016	1,091	558,978	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.74	0.57	0.52	0.94	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	43.4	41.4	40.6	29.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.9	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	2.2	0.5	1.0	5.0	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	280	390	466	229,480	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	31	28	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	25	24	..	..	..	..
Female	"	22	25	27	36	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2.04	2.04	2.04	24,273.63	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	437.25	498.04	529.71	22.37	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	55.67	56.16	55.67	52.54	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	13.27	14.91	15.04	0.83	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.17	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	55	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	14	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	17.0	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	4.7	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	6.6	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	149	179	240	13,157	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	22	9	5	5,079	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	82	93	84	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	213.7	245.4	235.7	4.6	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	19.2	12.8	8.4	16.3	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	13.7	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	5.3	4.8	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.6	4.5	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.2	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	344	345	391	257	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	7.6	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.6	1.7	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	2	2	2	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	4,243	1,892	1,165	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	611	578	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	303	299	..	1,269	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	7	37	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	39	51	54	18	53	92
Female	"	35	48	56	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	22	21	40	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	31	20	21	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	96	98	99	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	6	8	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	17	..	50	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	23	..	62	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	92	78	74	12	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Mexico

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	32,424	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	20	10	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	7,742	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	10	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,590	2,180	3,610	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	1	23	506	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	23	449	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	109	119	113	107	105	103
Male	"	112	120	114	..	..	103
Female	"	106	117	111	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	68.0	49.0	35.4	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	43.0	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	30.0	78.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	26.0	64.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	13.9	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	63	68	71	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	4.7	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.4	4.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	92	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	23.5	9.6	12.4	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	62.0	80.0	77.5	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	70.0	95.0	89.0	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	49.0	47.0	49.0	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	50.7	91.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

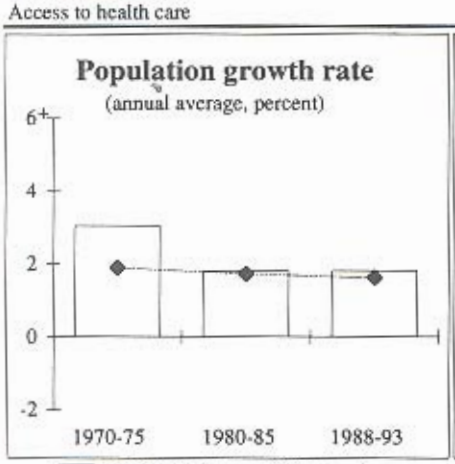
Mexico

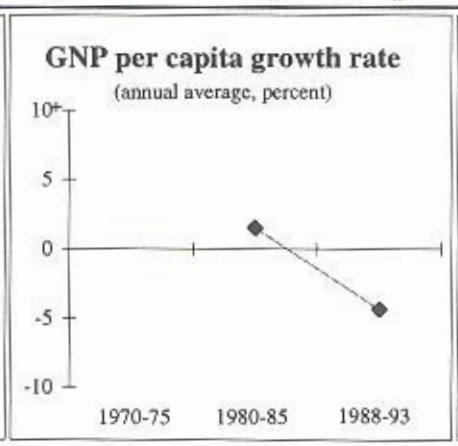
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	58,871	75,526	90,027	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.01	0.82	0.69	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	62.8	69.6	74.2	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	4.3	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	17,928	26,081	33,362	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	40	37	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	27	29	..	..	..	..
Female	"	23	27	27	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	103	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	92	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,958.20	1,958.20	1,958.20	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	30.06	38.57	44.97	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	51.52	51.97	51.99	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	4.55	5.33	6.15	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.55	0.49	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.30	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	61	56	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	10	12	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	4	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	29.0	22.0	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	6.8	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	12.7	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	3,720	4,780	6,223	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	6	45	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	93	102	95	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	10.9	17.3	16.3	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	10.8	9.1	8.5	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	6.4	5.1	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	6.0	5.5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.3	4.4	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	869	1,362	1,439	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	6.0	7.7	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.2	3.0	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	193	224	237	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,426	1,186	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	1,371	844	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	760	..	829	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	87	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	34	53	55	47	53	92
Female	"	28	52	55	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	45	34	30	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	18	17	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	59	83	86	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	11	10	9	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	26	15	13	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	18	15	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	132	116	85	125	320

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Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	118	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	123	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	75.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

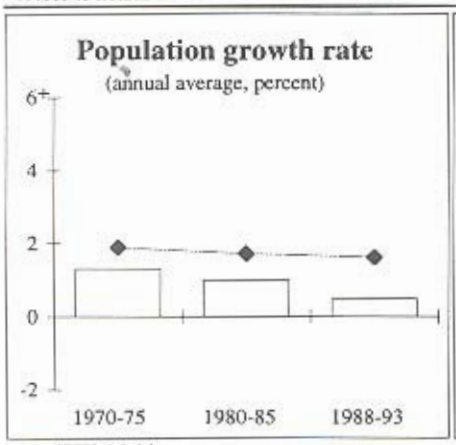
Federated States of Micronesia

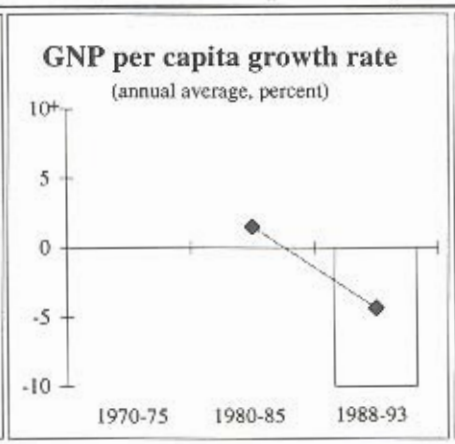
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	71	91	105	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	24.6	25.3	27.4	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.3	2.1	3.0	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	99	127	155	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	23	27	27	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.70	0.70	0.70	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	101.43	129.79	147.31	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	612	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	53	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

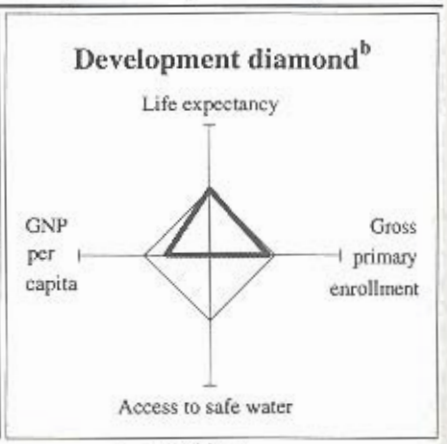
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Moldova

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	1,060	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	94	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	37.0	28.0	25.0	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	36.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	65	67	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	6.9	6.6	8.1	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	64	34	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







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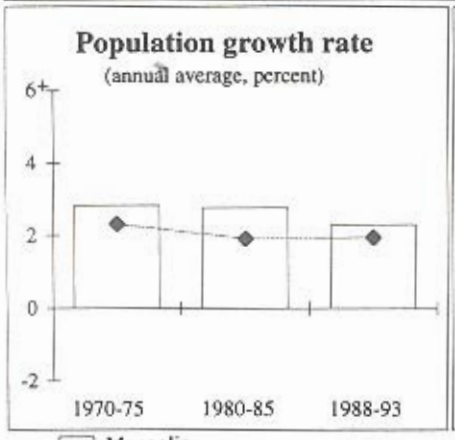
Moldova

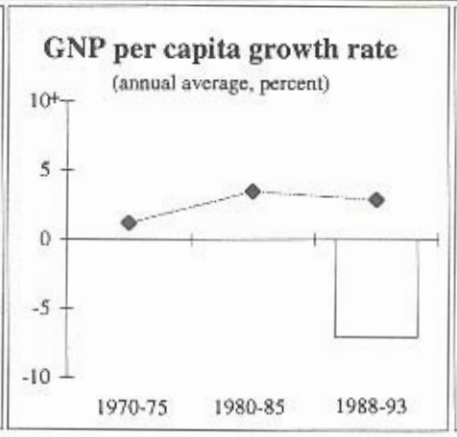
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,839	4,214	4,408	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	35.8	43.8	50.1	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.5	2.8	2.0	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	2,080	2,052	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	36	37	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	28	27	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	62	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	33.70	33.70	33.70	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	113.92	125.04	130.26	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	76.58	78.22	77.65	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.35	-0.23	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	6.18	10.43	12.19	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	200	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	72	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	52.7	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	29.7	34.6	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3.4	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	2,130	1,345	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	12	18	20	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	380	270	253	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	116	92	91	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	91	82	81	136	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	81	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	4	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

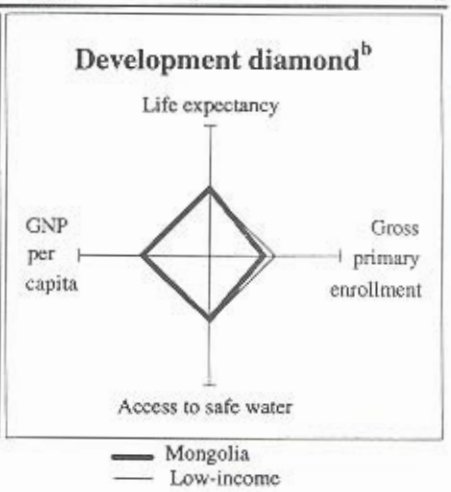
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Mongolia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	390	820	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	4.1	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	108	103	89	118	108	104
Male	"	111	102	96	123	116	..
Female	"	104	104	100	115	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	98.0	78.0	58.4	35.5	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	78.0	60.5	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	18.0	86.0	93.0	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	83.0	84.0	95.0	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	24.1	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	54	59	64	68	62	67
Female advantage	"	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.8	5.3	3.5	2.3	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	140	140	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	17.7	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	66.0	67.1	67.0	..
Urban	"	58.0	..	78.0	83.5	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	..	50.0	61.3	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

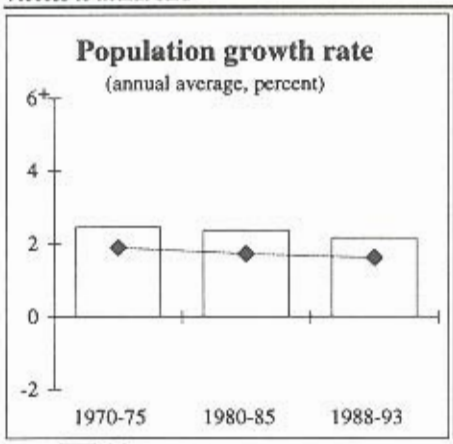
Mongolia

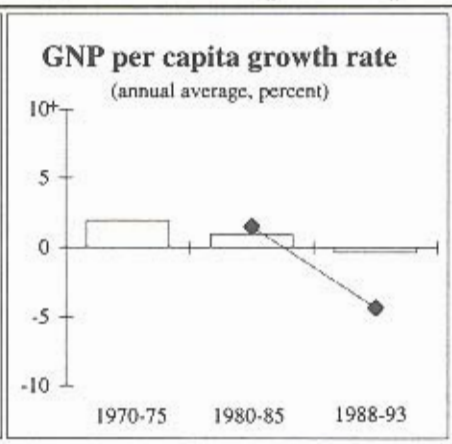
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,447	1,909	2,318	1,713,883	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.88	0.83	0.74	0.54	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	48.7	55.0	59.7	31.3	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	4.3	3.8	3.2	4.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	668	894	1,120	942,977	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	44	40	0	..	..	..
Industry	"	21	21	0	..	..	..
Female	"	45	46	46	41	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,566.50	1,566.50	1,566.50	16,367.91	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	0.92	1.22	1.45	103.27	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	89.81	79.53	80.56	44.21	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	-0.02	0.16	0.24	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.02	0.05	0.06	14.68	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.15	0.14	4.06	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.87	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	37.1	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	15.4	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	14.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	56	71	182	30,036	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	9	447	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	136	103	68	115	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	0.2	0.1	76.4	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	10.1	18.2	17.1	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	13.9	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.4	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.8	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	753	1,211	1,089	632	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	2.9	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.2	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	578	104	364	1,063	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	252	217	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	105	90	85	612	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	65	32	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	81	90	77	53	41	53
Female	"	84	95	..	47	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	32	..	23	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	22	18	16	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	1	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	22	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	36	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	77	93	92	..	..	74

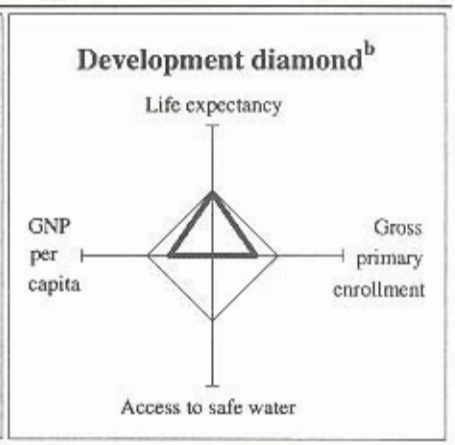
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Morocco

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	2,568	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	26	13	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	2,070	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	17	7	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	550	600	1,040	1,980	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	35	90	136	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	91	125	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	62	77	69	97	104	105
Male	"	78	94	80	103	..	..
Female	"	45	60	57	90	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	122.0	97.0	65.6	52.3	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	84.0	69.9	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	76.0	81.3	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	44.0	79.0	84.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	53	58	64	66	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.9	5.1	3.6	4.7	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	327	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	51.0	57.6	72.8	83.5	..	86.7
Urban	"	92.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	..	93.9
Rural	"	28.0	25.0	50.0	69.0	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	62.4	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

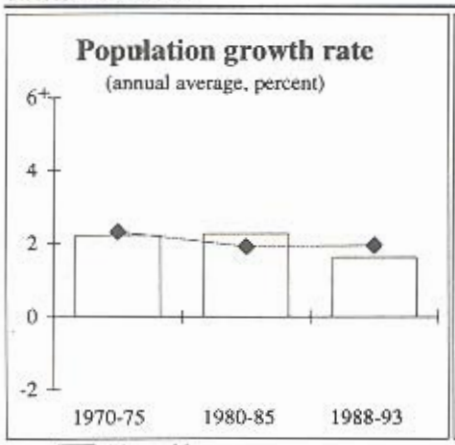
Morocco

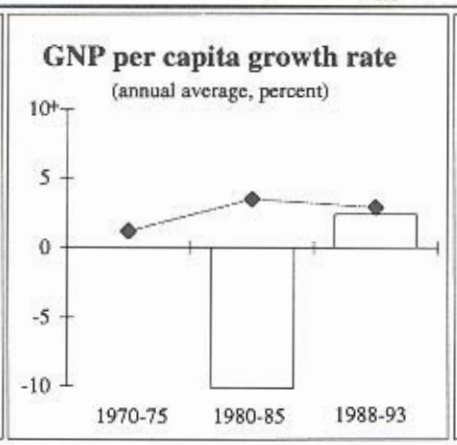
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	17,305	21,816	25,945	261,650	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.03	0.83	0.70	0.87	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	37.7	43.9	47.5	55.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.7	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,656	6,676	8,567	71,333	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	52	46	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	21	25	..	..	..	..
Female	"	16	20	21	16	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	108	100	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	104	107	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	446.55	446.55	446.55	11,021.26	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	38.75	48.85	56.83	23.10	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	60.31	65.66	68.90	32.10	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.08	0.18	-1.15	0.04	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.94	4.25	4.16	30.59	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.08	0.09	0.45	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-1.45	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	49	39	46	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	12	23	17	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	10	7	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	30.1	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	9.4	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	8.9	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,509	2,177	3,653	38,092	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	75	518	234	1,249	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	85	91	96	102	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.2	10.4	10.4	89.9	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	17.3	16.6	14.3	13.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	6.7	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6.0	5.9	5.7	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.0	..	5.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	4.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.4	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	198	256	299	1,097	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	90.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	13.0	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	6.3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.5	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	50	58	59	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	13,100	15,536	4,710	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	918	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	700	795	785	633	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	14	56	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	16	34	28	56	53	53
Female	"	12	27	29	50	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	42	28	28	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	19	15	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	85	83	85	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	28	20	15	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	79	58	51	45	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	71	62	57	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	21	15	13	33	74	125

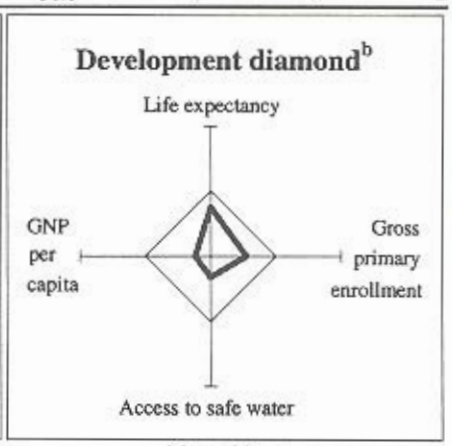
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Mozambique

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	140	90	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	27	851	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	13.1	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	47	86	60	67	108	104
Male	"	..	97	69	74	116	..
Female	"	..	75	51	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	168.0	155.0	145.6	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	282.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	39.0	23.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	29.0	19.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	42	45	46	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	300	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	14.1	21.6	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	38.0	44.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	2.0	9.0	17.1	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	40.0	30.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

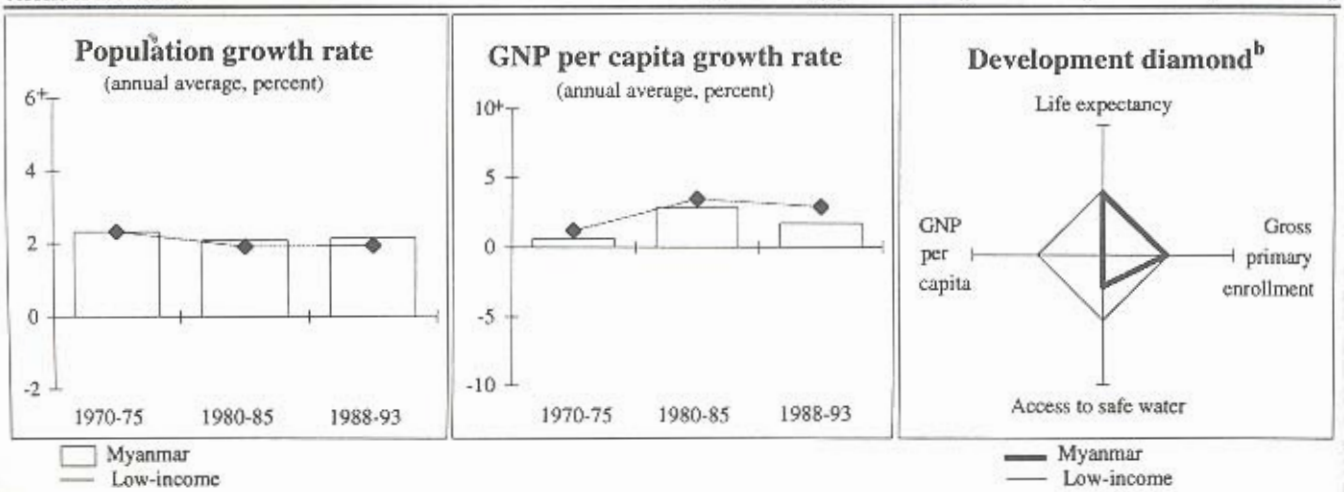
Mozambique

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	10,498	13,541	15,102	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.89	0.88	0.92	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	8.6	19.4	31.2	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	9.2	9.0	6.3	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	5,531	7,671	8,957	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	85	84	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	7	7	..	..	..	..
Female	"	50	49	47	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	83	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	119	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	801.59	801.59	801.59	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	13.10	16.89	18.57	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	60.04	60.06	60.17	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.08	0.20	0.25	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.19	0.17	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.75	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	29.3	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	8.7	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	10.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	191	598	507	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	34	379	958	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	140	101	88	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	47.7	30.9	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	8.7	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	4.3	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	75	39	43	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	10.0	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	6.4	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	39	35	35	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	18,865	48,534	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	4,281	5,715	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	851	918	1,156	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	60	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	5	7	8	18	41	53
Female	"	..	4	5	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	69	62	53	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	40	40	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	51	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	28	24	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	72	67	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	84	79	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	8	6	5	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Myanmar

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	820	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	49	73	369	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	74	432	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	2.7	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	83	98	105	118	108	104
Male	"	86	101	107	123	116	..
Female	"	80	96	104	115	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	122.0	106.0	81.6	35.5	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	111.0	60.5	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	73.0	93.0	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	16.0	69.0	95.0	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	42.0	32.4	24.1	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	50	53	58	68	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.8	4.9	4.1	2.3	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	150	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	0.2	0.3	0.4	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	17.0	26.9	32.5	67.1	67.0	..
Urban	"	31.0	36.0	42.6	83.5	78.7	..
Rural	"	14.0	24.0	29.2	61.3	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	48.0	..	..	..	..



a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

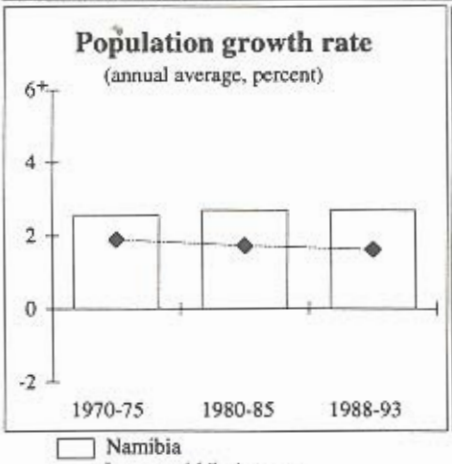
Myanmar

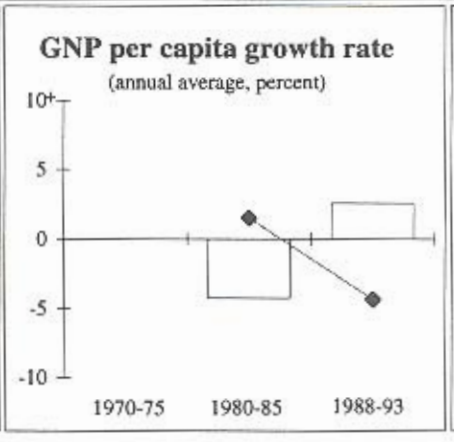
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	30,441	37,544	44,596	1,713,883	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.80	0.76	0.71	0.54	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	23.9	24.0	25.6	31.3	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	3.3	2.1	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	13,559	16,699	19,338	942,977	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	56	53	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	17	19	..	..	..	..
Female	"	39	38	36	41	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	103	102	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	103	104	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	676.58	676.58	676.58	16,367.91	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	44.99	55.49	64.50	103.27	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	15.73	15.86	15.81	44.21	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.14	0.07	-0.17	0.24	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	9.43	10.40	9.60	14.68	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.33	0.29	4.06	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.29	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	40	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	21	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	8	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	9	7	5	30,036	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	9	6	..	447	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	84	108	102	115	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.3	18.6	6.6	76.4	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	47.1	48.2	63.0	17.1	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	47	60	39	632	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	22	23	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	8,819	3,743	12,897	1,063	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	3,053	903	1,241	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,176	1,170	1,590	612	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	19	32	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	21	23	20	53	41	53
Female	"	19	..	..	47	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	52	..	..	23	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	39	24	20	16	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	49	..	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	20	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	29	22	19	22	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	31	28	36	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	10	14	7	..	..	74

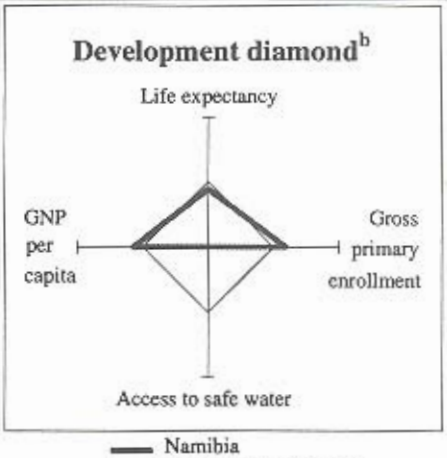
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Namibia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	1,050	1,820	520	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	78	208	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	124	67	104	105
Male	"	..	..	121	74	..	..
Female	"	..	..	127	60	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	113.0	84.0	58.6	93.1	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	79.0	172.3	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	49.9	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	51.9	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	49	54	59	52	67	69
Female advantage	"	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	5.8	5.2	6.2	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	6.9	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







Namibia
Lower-middle-income

Namibia
Lower-middle-income

a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

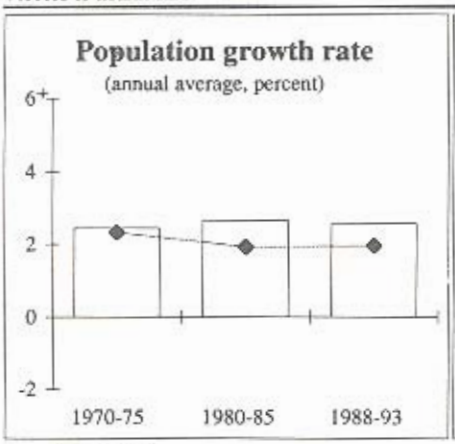
Namibia

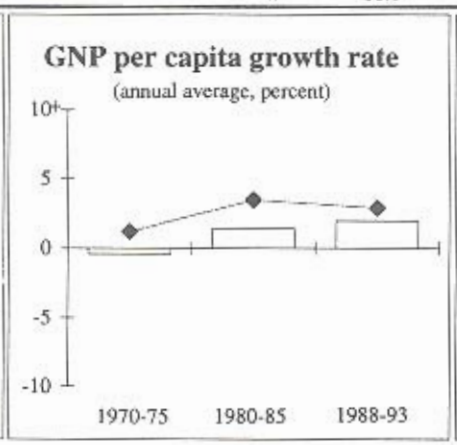
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	900	1,178	1,461	558,978	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.94	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	20.6	26.8	35.2	29.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.5	5.7	5.9	5.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	389	477	582	229,480	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	47	43	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	20	22	..	..	..	..
Female	"	24	24	24	36	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	824.29	824.29	824.29	24,273.63	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.09	1.43	1.73	22.37	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	46.95	46.96	46.96	52.54	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.83	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.13	0.13	5.32	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.34	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	141	13,157	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	26	5,079	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	126	92	95	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	4.6	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	9.2	8.3	16.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	6.0	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	257	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	4,315	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	1,269	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	75	37	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	41	18	53	53
Female	"	..	..	47	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	32	40	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	64	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	50	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	21	18	147	12	74	125

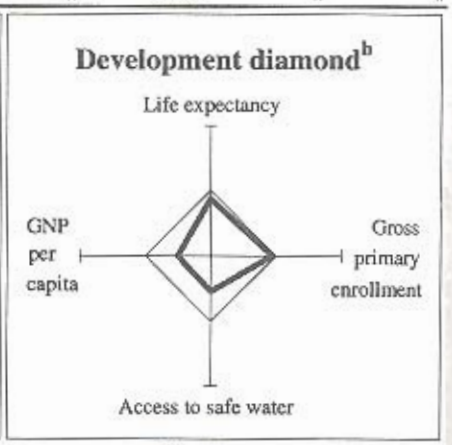
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Nepal

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	3,825	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	28	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	2,520	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	120	160	190	310	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	36	76	187	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	24	73	178	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	3.1	1.8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	51	82	102	106	108	104
Male	"	86	110	121	118	116	..
Female	"	16	51	81	93	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	153.0	122.0	96.4	83.7	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	128.0	123.9	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	34.0	63.0	85.8	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	32.0	74.0	90.2	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	69.6	..	50.0	60.4	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	43	48	54	60	62	67
Female advantage	"	-1.5	-1.5	-0.8	0.4	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.3	6.4	5.3	4.0	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	420	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	0.6	0.7	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	8.0	28.3	36.7	69.5	67.0	..
Urban	"	85.0	71.0	62.0	73.8	78.7	..
Rural	"	5.0	25.0	38.0	67.2	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	10.0	..	95.8	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Nepal

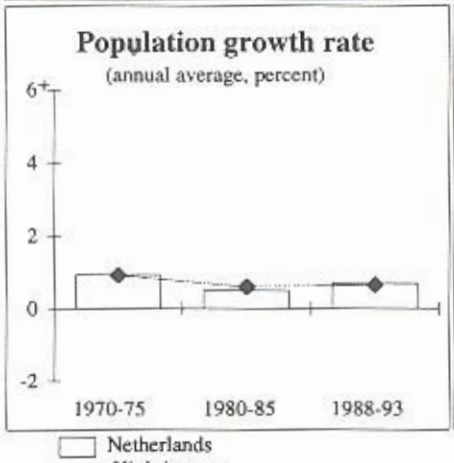
Resources and Expenditures

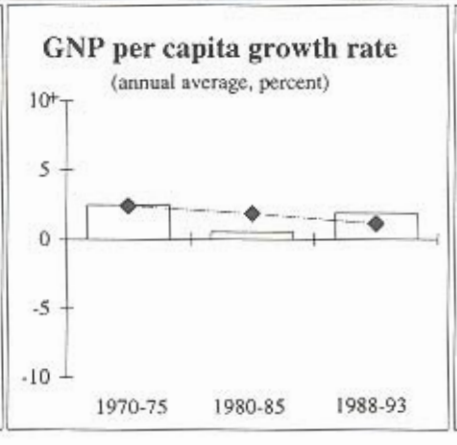
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	13,006	16,975	20,812	1,193,503	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.88	0.85	0.74	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	5.0	8.5	12.6	25.7	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	7.0	7.5	7.2	3.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	5,588	6,870	8,271	437,138	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	93	93	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	1	1	..	..	..	..
Female	"	35	34	33	22	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	79	86	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	101	99	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	140.80	140.80	140.80	5,133.49	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	92.37	120.56	144.02	227.55	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	30.16	31.48	31.83	59.03	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.34	0.42	0.02	0.00	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	5.57	17.65	19.52	29.34	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.06	0.05	0.66	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.02	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	40	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	22	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	9	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	52.0	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	18	10	27	6,211	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	6	9	15	1,624	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	105	97	104	111	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.0	10.1	21.1	70.2	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	69.0	48.9	40.9	27.4	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	12.8	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6.0	6.0	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	5.5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	5.7	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	9	14	22	216	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	50.6	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	4.6	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	1.1	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	3	6	8	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	52,060	30,752	16,106	2,850	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	17,950	4,758	2,300	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	7,191	5,820	6,499	1,638	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	14	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	13	26	36	40	41	53
Female	"	4	12	23	29	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	38	39	61	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	..	..	26	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	21	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	81	78	74	54	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	89	87	69	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	7	8	7	26	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Netherlands

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	6,670	9,190	20,950	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	61	101	114	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	102	111	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	98	114	98	103
Male	"	98	113	96	103
Female	"	99	115	99	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	12.0	8.0	6.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	80.0	94.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	96.0	97.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	74	76	77	77
Female advantage	"	5.9	6.6	6.0	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	5	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	34.3	34.9	34.6	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

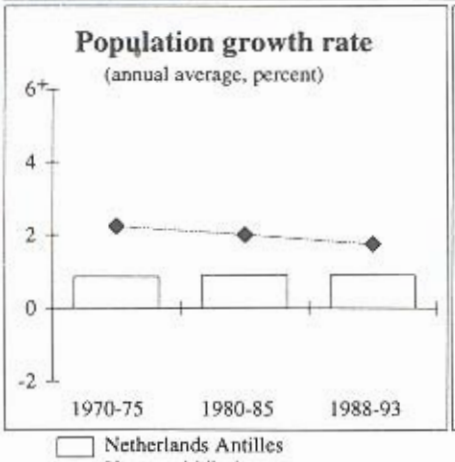
Netherlands

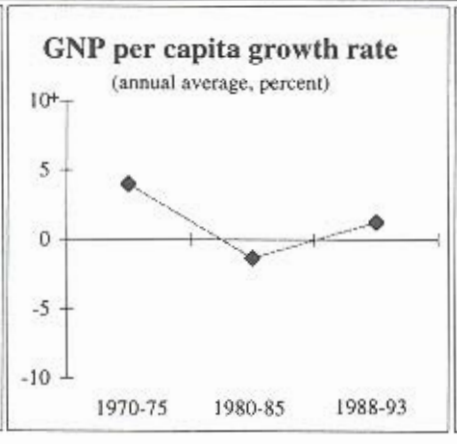
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	13,653	14,492	15,280	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.46	0.46	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	88.4	88.5	88.9	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6
Urban	"	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	5,111	5,861	6,236	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	6	6	..	..
Industry	"	35	31	..	..
Female	"	29	31	31	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	100	99	..	..
Rural	"	94	94	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	37.33	37.33	37.33	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	365.74	388.21	406.38	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	61.58	59.52	58.55	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.57	0.15	-0.25	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	20.65	26.25	28.20	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.30	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	37	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	22	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	9	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	10.6	9.2	8.4	8.4
Staples	"	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	5.0	4.0	3.8	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	8,838	5,252	4,431	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	82	96	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	304.9	347.1	273.4	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	3.6	..
Housing	% of GDP	7.9	12.1	10.8	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.2	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	4.8	3.1	5.4	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.4	4.0	2.3	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	4,360	4,228	4,533	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	86	110	105	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	800	450	412	453
Population per nurse	"	302	167	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	94	80	170	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	88	104	97	92
Female	"	84	102	96	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	28	19	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	15	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	98	96	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	2	2	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	308	310	303	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Netherlands Antilles

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	49	95	119	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	94	141	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	44.0	25.0	18.6	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	..	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	66	71	73	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	8.5	13.8	34.1	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

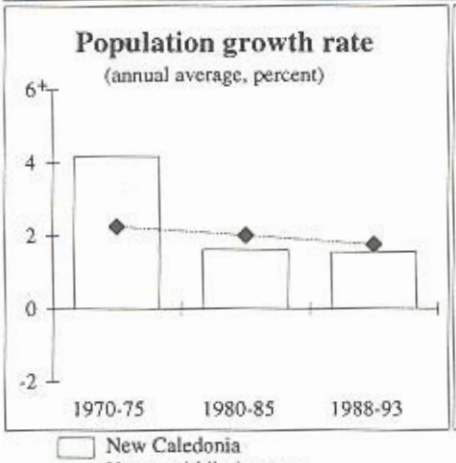
Netherlands Antilles

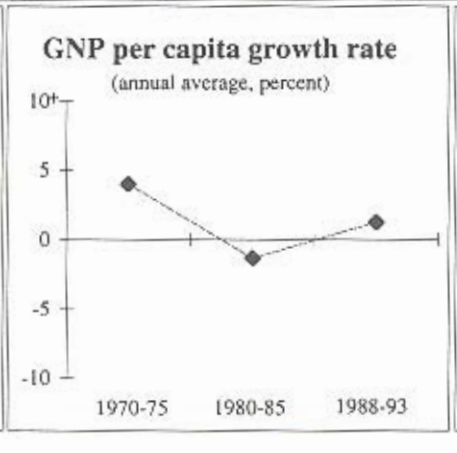
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	166	182	195	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.64	0.52	0.48	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	67.9	67.9	69.1	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.80	0.80	0.80	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	207.50	227.50	241.94	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	10.00	10.00	10.00	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.51	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	27	28	32	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	0	..	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	436	251	136	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	23,367	10,038	10,678	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,325	..	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	81	..	..	517	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	47	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	30	..	..	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	16	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	8	..	..	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	325	294	289	85	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

New Caledonia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	820	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	98	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	26	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	102	119	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	118	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	123	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	115	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	53.0	31.0	21.2	35.5	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	60.5	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	15.0	..	93.0	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	76.0	..	95.0	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	64	69	72	68	69	77
Female advantage	"	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.6	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.9	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	67.1	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	83.5	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	61.3	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







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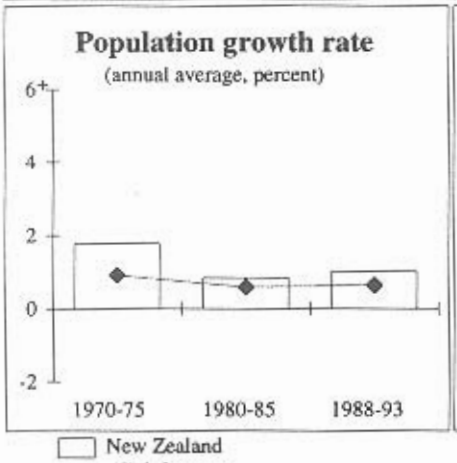
New Caledonia

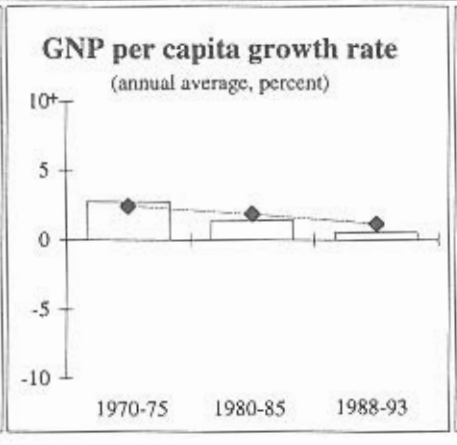
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	133	155	176	1,713,883	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.77	0.67	0.58	0.54	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	52.9	57.9	61.2	31.3	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	4.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	4.5	2.5	2.2	4.0	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	942,977	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	41	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	18.58	18.58	18.58	16,367.91	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	7.16	8.34	9.32	103.27	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	14.44	15.21	12.53	44.21	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	-4.14	0.00	0.24	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	14.68	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	4.06	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	17	26	32	30,036	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	447	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	120	120	98	115	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.4	1.4	4.8	76.4	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	17.1	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	6,857	3,684	3,398	632	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	5	6	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	1,580	..	1,063	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	429	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	612	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	32	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	53	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	47	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	17	20	20	23	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	14	..	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	82	88	99	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	10	17	17	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	22	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	36	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	135	123	133	..	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

New Zealand

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	5,020	6,770	12,600	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	22	76	125	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	14	79	125	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	106	107	104	103
Male	"	107	108	104	103
Female	"	106	106	103	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	16.0	12.0	8.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	12.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	71.0	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	72.0	81.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	72	74	76	77
Female advantage	"	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	23.5	29.7	37.3	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	97.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	81.8	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

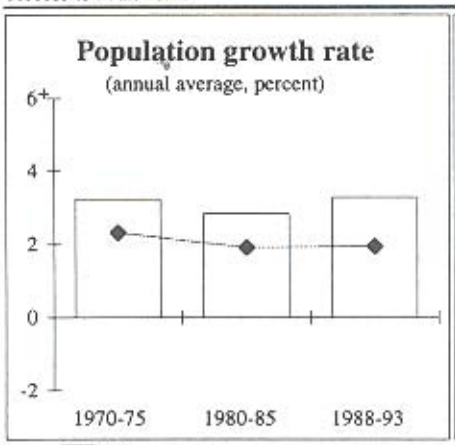
New Zealand

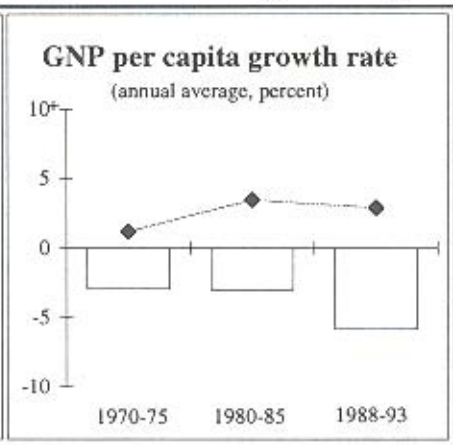
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,083	3,247	3,487	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.63	0.53	0.53	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	82.8	83.7	85.6	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.6
Urban	"	2.2	0.9	1.5	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,240	1,430	1,624	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	0	0	..	..
Industry	"	0	0	..	..
Female	"	32	35	35	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	102	..	..
Rural	"	..	85	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	270.99	270.99	270.99	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	11.38	11.98	12.71	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	52.00	53.70	52.46	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	3.40	-0.56	-0.47	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.08	1.78	2.03	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	0.07	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	41	..	36	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	18	..	22	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	..	9	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	7.8	7.7	8.4
Staples	"	..	1.5	1.7	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	3.5	3.1	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	188	77	282	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	89	107	97	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	37.0	29.7	37.0	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	10.4	8.8	7.3	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	9.0	13.8	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.6	3.0	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.9	3.6	4.8	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.2	1.5	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,747	3,448	4,299	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	12.3	10.8	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	5.0	4.6	2.4	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	93	93	93	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	873	608	..	453
Population per nurse	"	153	144	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	99	..	149	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	81	85	84	92
Female	"	81	87	85	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	18	20	16	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	29	19	15	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	97	98	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	3	3	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	354	331	305	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Nicaragua

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	680	760	340	2,930	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	1	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	82	101	102	107	108	104
Male	"	80	96	100	..	116	..
Female	"	85	107	104	..	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	100.0	86.0	50.6	43.0	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	72.0	52.2	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	30.0	54.0	78.7	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	32.0	71.0	73.7	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	10.5	11.9	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	55	59	67	69	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.1	7.2	3.7	5.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	6.0	4.9	3.1	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	65	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	16.4	3.3	10.3	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	56.0	48.0	53.2	80.0	67.0	..
Urban	"	100.0	76.0	77.8	90.1	78.7	..
Rural	"	14.0	13.0	18.9	57.6	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

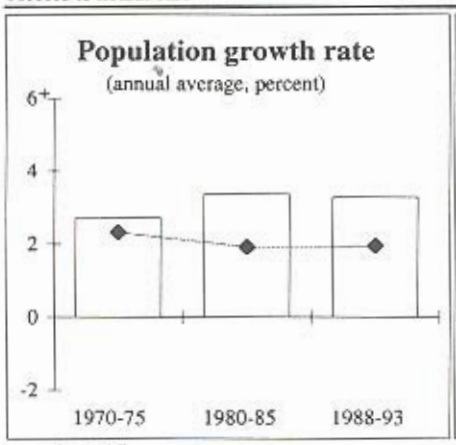
Nicaragua

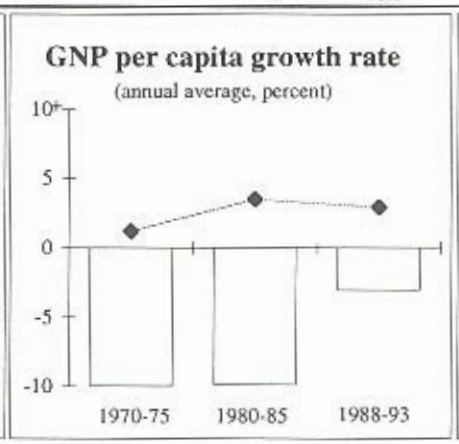
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,426	3,229	4,114	466,304	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.02	1.02	0.99	0.66	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	50.3	56.6	61.7	71.2	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	2.8	3.8	2.0	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	4.6	4.0	4.8	1.9	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	722	993	1,354	169,839	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	49	47	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	16	16	..	..	..	..
Female	"	21	23	26	27	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	128	128	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	94	91	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	130.00	130.00	130.00	20,505.92	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	18.66	24.84	30.48	22.29	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	49.09	54.05	57.04	40.00	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.87	0.80	0.74	0.39	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.15	1.29	1.30	3.41	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.07	0.06	9.87	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.86	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	65	..	55	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	9	..	12	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	..	4	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	58	103	125	27,700	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	3	43	85	1,565	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	188	117	103	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.3	9.8	4.6	16.1	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	22.4	23.7	30.3	9.0	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	291	271	241	913	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	18	15	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,114	1,488	1,492	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	..	530	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	403	394	538	517	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	40	61	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	24	39	44	47	41	53
Female	"	24	55	46	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	39	33	37	26	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	41	30	40	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	48	63	69	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	14	15	17	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	43	13	..	15	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	38	50	23	85	..	74

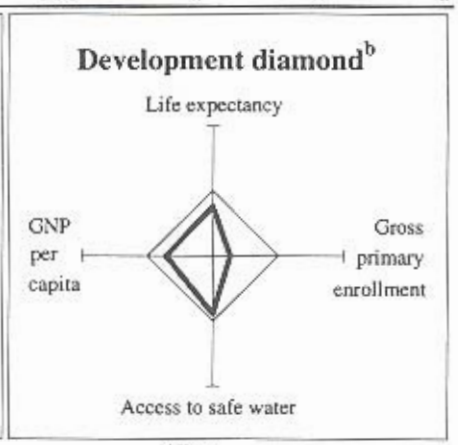
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Niger

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	230	220	270	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	39	111	83	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	20	26	29	67	108	104
Male	"	25	33	37	74	116	..
Female	"	14	18	21	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	167.0	146.0	122.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	320.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	16.0	24.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	5.0	18.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	49.4	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	39	42	47	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	8.1	8.1	7.3	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	519	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	27.0	48.8	59.4	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	36.0	48.0	100.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	26.0	49.0	52.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	48.0	30.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

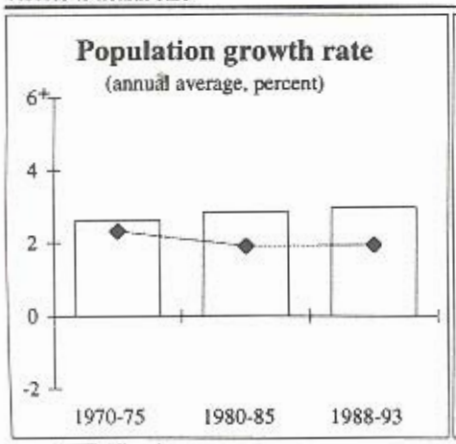
Niger

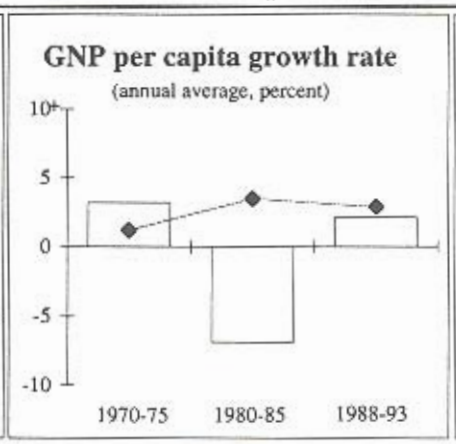
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,771	6,608	8,550	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.95	0.99	1.02	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	10.6	13.8	16.3	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	6.8	5.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,590	3,203	3,908	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	93	91	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	1	2	..	..	..	..
Female	"	49	47	46	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,267.00	1,267.00	1,267.00	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.77	5.22	6.53	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	10.09	9.92	9.80	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.02	-1.68	-0.60	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.14	0.24	0.36	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.03	0.02	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.41	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	17	300	136	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	73	221	26	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	124	102	119	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	50.3	36.8	38.5	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	6.1	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	6.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	25	42	38	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	7	18	20	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	60,150	39,935	35,141	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	5,691	461	659	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	2,002	..	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	17	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	5	6	18	41	53
Female	"	1	3	4	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	39	37	38	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	26	35	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	76	83	88	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	13	15	14	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	79	72	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	89	83	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	1	1	12	..	74

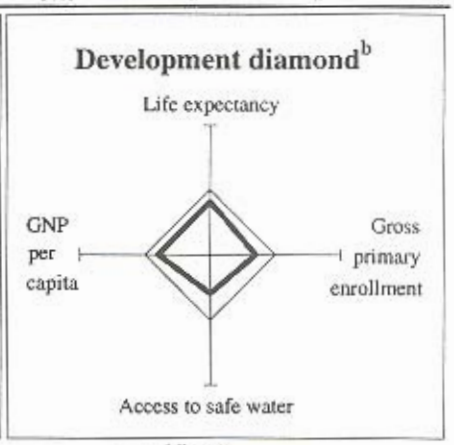
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Nigeria

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	510	950	300	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	85	641	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	92	65	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	51	82	76	67	108	104
Male	"	47	91	85	74	116	..
Female	"	27	73	67	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	111.0	99.0	82.6	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	191.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	9.0	34.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	9.0	29.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	23.1	..	43.0	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	43	46	51	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	1500	800	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	36.0	40.0	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	60.0	52.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	30.0	20.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	40.0	67.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

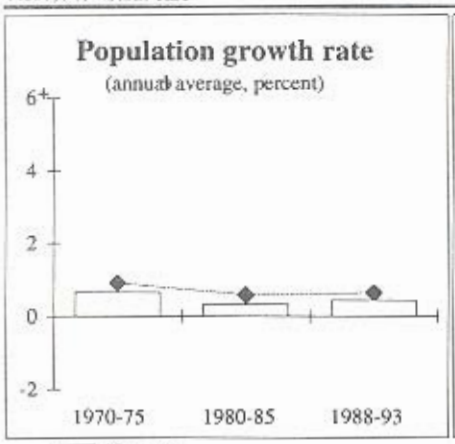
Nigeria

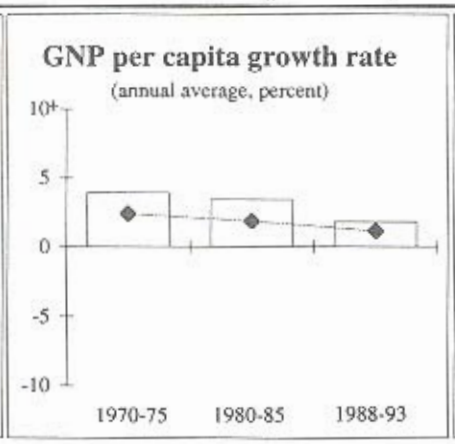
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	62,770	83,068	105,264	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	23.4	31.1	37.7	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	27,385	36,568	45,600	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	70	68	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	11	12	..	..	..	..
Female	"	37	36	34	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	923.77	923.77	923.77	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	67.95	89.92	110.53	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	76.86	78.10	79.48	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.14	0.32	0.07	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.16	1.19	1.22	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.17	0.16	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.73	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	49	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	15	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	5	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	39.6	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	15.1	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	12.3	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	447	1,957	1,584	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	7	0	1	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	127	104	129	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.8	4.1	7.8	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	31.2	36.8	33.3	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	3.4	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	5.4	..	..	..
Urban	"	4.7	..	4.8	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.2	0.6	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.1	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	71	148	141	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	82.4	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	8.6	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	2.4	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.8	0.7	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	103	109	113	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	20,704	5,191	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	4,370	862	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,844	1,169	599	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	80	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	8	29	20	18	41	53
Female	"	3	25	17	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	44	39	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	84	38	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	65	69	81	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	57	49	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	69	61	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	10	17	18	12	..	74

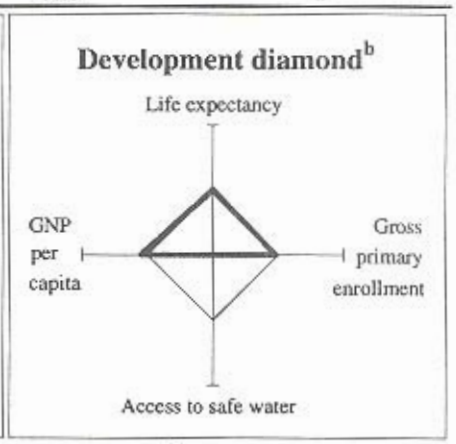
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Norway

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	7,240	13,950	25,970	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	37	86	126	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	24	85	115	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	101	94	99	103
Male	"	101	94	99	103
Female	"	101	94	99	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	12.0	8.0	7.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	90.0	90.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	85.0	89.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	74	76	77	77
Female advantage	"	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	..	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

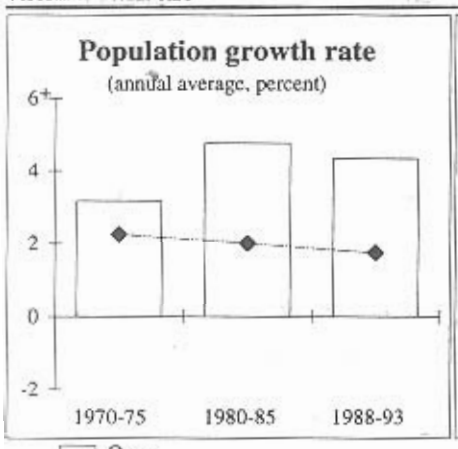
Norway

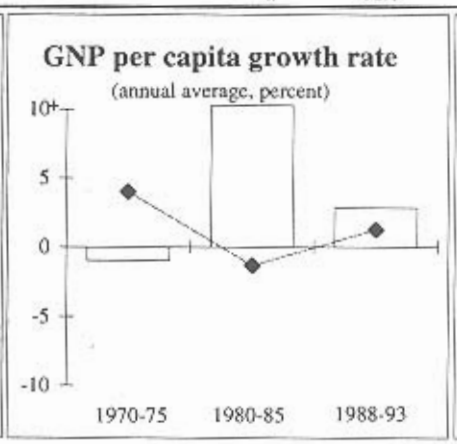
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,007	4,153	4,298	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.60	0.56	0.55	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	68.2	71.5	72.8	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6
Urban	"	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,780	2,039	2,174	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	10	8	..	..
Industry	"	33	29	..	..
Female	"	35	41	41	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	103	102	..	..
Rural	"	94	94	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	323.90	323.90	323.90	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	12.37	12.82	13.21	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	2.93	3.12	3.27	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.33	0.31	-0.69	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	4.45	9.40	9.67	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	0.10	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	37	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	19	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	9.8	9.5	8.4
Staples	"	..	1.2	1.2	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	5.0	5.0	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	603	227	302	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	87	101	103	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	255.7	248.9	200.3	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	4.8	3.0	2.9	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	9.1	9.5	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	2.9	2.7	..	..
Urban	"	2.8	2.6	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	5.5	3.0	3.1	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.5	3.1	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,798	4,910	5,096	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	9.0	6.5	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	6.5	4.6	6.5	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	78	85	89	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	723	411	..	453
Population per nurse	"	157	57	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	91	67	210	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	88	97	103	92
Female	"	88	99	104	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	8	7	6	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	12	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	99	100	100	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	0	0	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	414	510	608	320

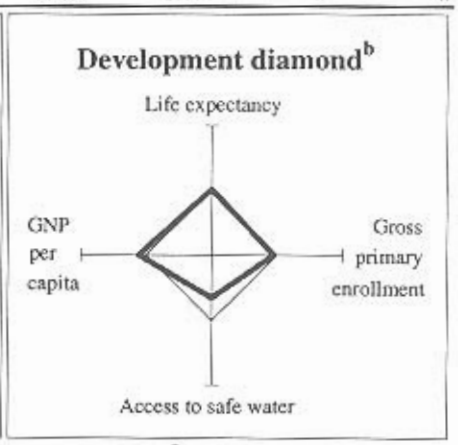
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Oman

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,310	6,430	4,850	1,980	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	44	89	100	97	105	103
Male	"	63	97	104	103	..	103
Female	"	24	80	96	90	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	145.0	56.0	29.0	52.3	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	38.0	69.9	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	61.0	94.0	81.3	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	56.0	96.0	84.0	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	49	63	70	66	69	77
Female advantage	"	2.4	3.0	4.2	2.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.2	7.2	7.1	4.7	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	52.0	14.7	56.6	83.5	86.7	..
Urban	"	100.0	90.0	86.5	98.7	93.9	..
Rural	"	48.0	10.0	46.6	69.0	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	92.0	89.0	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

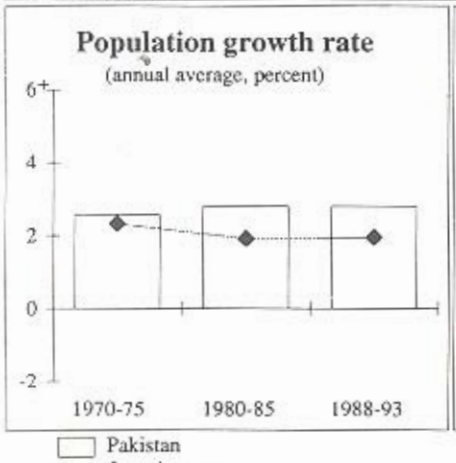
Oman

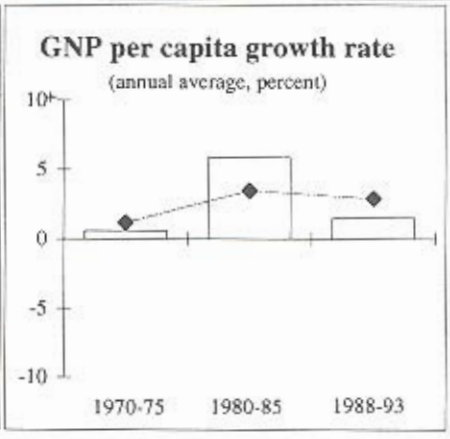
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	847	1,397	1,988	261,650	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.90	0.96	1.00	0.87	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	6.3	9.2	12.3	55.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	4.8	4.2	2.7	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	6.7	8.3	7.9	3.7	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	206	361	439	71,333	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	53	50	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	20	22	..	..	..	..
Female	"	7	8	9	16	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	212.46	212.46	212.46	11,021.26	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.99	6.58	8.97	23.10	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	4.88	4.93	5.00	32.10	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.10	0.00	0.19	0.04	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.28	3.92	5.46	30.59	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.04	0.04	0.45	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	15.8	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	6.4	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	73	202	369	38,092	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,249	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	102	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.4	2.8	7.5	89.9	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	2.8	2.8	3.3	13.3	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	11.1	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	1.7	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.1	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	342	2,306	2,408	1,097	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	3.5	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.7	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	4	22	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	9,288	1,911	1,202	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	3,822	854	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	619	..	633	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	72	56	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	1	33	57	56	53	92
Female	"	0	22	53	50	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	27	27	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	7	13	18	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	82	97	97	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	9	12	11	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	45	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	57	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	37	41	33	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Pakistan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	2,916	3,552	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	31	34	28	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	140	360	430	310	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	10	28	70	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	48	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	43	92	171	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	20	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	46	45	46	106	108	104
Male	"	63	57	59	118	116	..
Female	"	28	31	31	93	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	140.0	120.0	87.6	83.7	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	137.0	123.9	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	23.0	77.0	85.8	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	30.0	81.0	90.2	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	40.4	60.4	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	51	56	62	60	62	67
Female advantage	"	-0.1	1.3	2.0	0.4	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	7.0	6.1	4.0	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	600	270	420	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	25.0	44.4	49.9	69.5	67.0	..
Urban	"	75.0	84.0	84.0	73.8	78.7	..
Rural	"	5.0	28.0	35.0	67.2	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	64.0	85.0	95.8	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

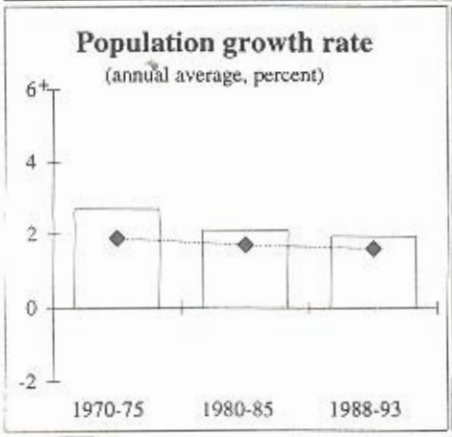
Pakistan

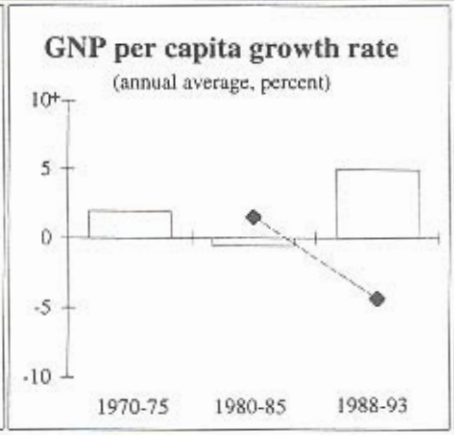
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	74,734	98,133	122,802	1,193,503	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	0.89	0.93	0.74	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	26.4	29.8	33.6	25.7	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	21,950	29,801	36,771	437,138	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	57	55	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	17	16	..	..	..	..
Female	"	10	11	13	22	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	79	83	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	89	92	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	796.10	796.10	796.10	5,133.49	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	93.88	123.27	149.99	227.55	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	32.21	33.22	33.87	59.03	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.12	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	54.89	61.54	65.49	29.34	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.03	0.02	0.66	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	3.40	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	42	46	40	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	21	19	21	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	8	8	8	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	46.1	28.1	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	16.0	9.3	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	14.0	8.4	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,349	982	2,893	6,211	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	584	411	188	1,624	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	94	99	115	111	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	22.3	59.0	82.1	70.2	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	29.9	25.7	22.2	27.4	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	9.4	12.4	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.6	6.7	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.9	6.7	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.0	1.7	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	3.8	3.7	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	117	174	226	216	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	71.0	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	1.6	10.0	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.6	1.7	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	79	126	171	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	4,524	3,014	..	2,850	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	7,023	6,050	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,999	1,811	1,777	1,638	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	59	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	15	18	21	40	41	53
Female	"	7	10	13	29	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	40	39	41	61	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	18	19	26	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	57	53	51	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	79	69	65	54	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	82	79	69	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	5	12	7	26	..	74

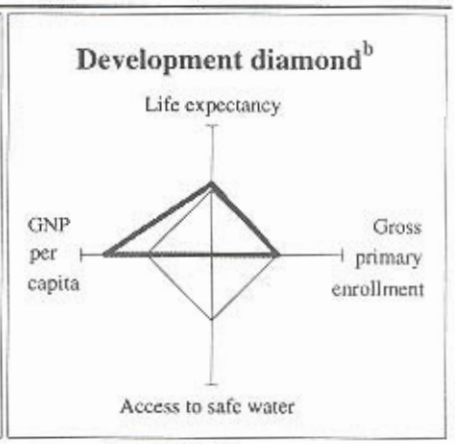
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Panama

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,140	2,290	2,600	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	61	99	105	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	38	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	97	108	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	114	105	106	107	104	105
Male	"	116	107	108	..	..	..
Female	"	111	102	105	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	43.0	30.0	24.2	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	28.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	72.0	99.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	70.0	86.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	16.0	7.0	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	66	71	73	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.0	4.5	4.2	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.9	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	90	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	9.5	13.4	19.0	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	77.0	82.3	82.6	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	54.0	64.0	66.2	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	82.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Panama

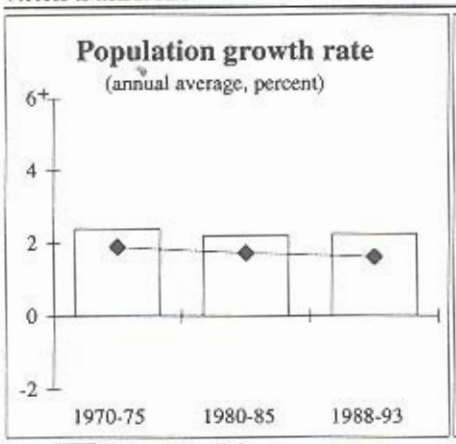
Resources and Expenditures

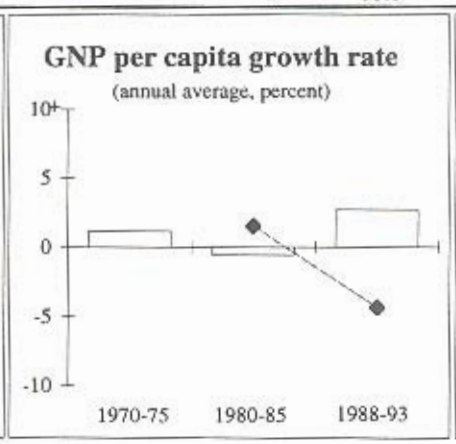
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,723	2,167	2,538	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.89	0.74	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	48.7	50.7	52.7	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.1	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	580	760	944	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	37	32	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	18	18	..	..	..	..
Female	"	26	27	28	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	110	111	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	83	81	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	75.52	75.52	75.52	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	22.82	28.69	32.95	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	24.26	26.80	28.89	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.18	1.48	0.75	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.27	1.50	1.49	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.04	0.03	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.87	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	62	..	60	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	7	..	8	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	2	..	2	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	24.3	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	4.5	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	6.6	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	70	125	159	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	3	1	3	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	105	101	87	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	14.1	12.9	14.6	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	11.4	10.1	10.2	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	6.9	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.0	4.5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.0	4.4	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.8	3.7	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.9	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	889	521	599	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	90.7	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	4.6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.4	2.4	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	8	10	10	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,676	994	834	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	1,536	388	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	296	298	..	517	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	70	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	55	59	60	47	53	53
Female	"	57	63	62	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	25	23	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	19	20	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	85	88	85	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	13	13	10	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	22	14	12	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	14	12	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	76	113	90	85	74	125

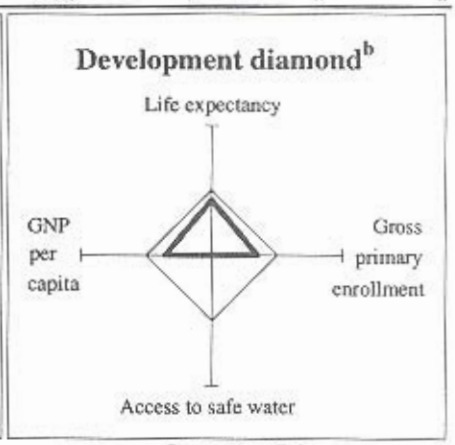
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Papua New Guinea

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	570	720	1,130	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	47	92	138	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	95	135	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	56	60	73	118	104	105
Male	"	68	66	78	123	..	..
Female	"	43	53	66	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	100.0	72.0	66.6	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	95.0	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	27.0	63.0	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	40.0	64.0	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	34.7	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	48	52	56	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	-0.1	1.5	1.5	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.1	5.6	5.0	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	1000	700	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	0.1	0.4	0.6	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	20.0	25.8	32.8	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	30.0	93.0	93.8	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	19.0	15.0	20.0	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	93.0	96.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

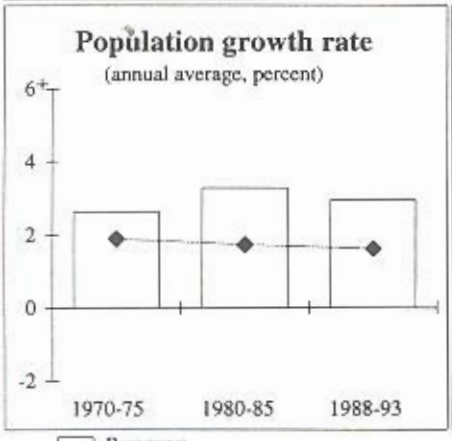
Papua New Guinea

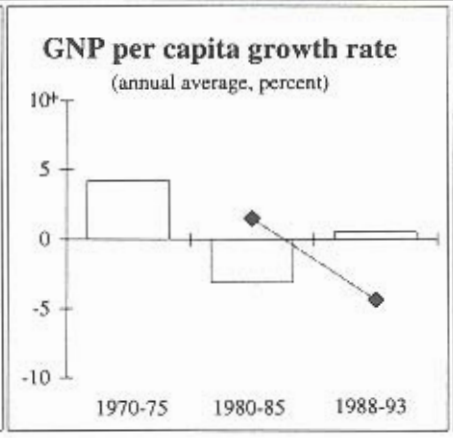
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,729	3,442	4,110	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.82	0.78	0.74	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	11.9	14.0	15.6	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	6.0	3.6	3.6	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,245	1,458	1,623	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	12	11	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	34	33	..	..	..	..
Female	"	32	34	35	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	462.84	462.84	462.84	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.90	7.44	8.68	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	1.01	1.04	1.09	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.55	1.07	1.02	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.37	0.36	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.31	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	32.5	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	92	172	227	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	0	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	101	104	97	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	12.0	18.3	25.9	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	29.7	33.8	26.0	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	5.9	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	204	240	238	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	4.9	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	18	20	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	11,733	6,039	12,754	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	1,713	873	1,164	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	202	207	297	612	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	51	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	12	11	12	53	53	53
Female	"	7	8	10	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	31	31	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	24	24	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	67	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	0	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	68	53	48	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	68	62	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	7	13	16	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Paraguay

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	22	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	4	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	600	1,130	1,510	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	15	62	362	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	56	353	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	102	103	110	107	104	105
Male	"	106	105	112	..	..	..
Female	"	97	100	109	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	55.0	46.0	37.4	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	46.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	53.0	74.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	58.0	79.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	32.0	3.7	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	66	67	70	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.9	3.9	3.8	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.7	4.8	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	260	180	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	18.4	29.0	16.0	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	13.0	27.6	33.0	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	25.0	53.0	65.0	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	5.0	8.0	7.4	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

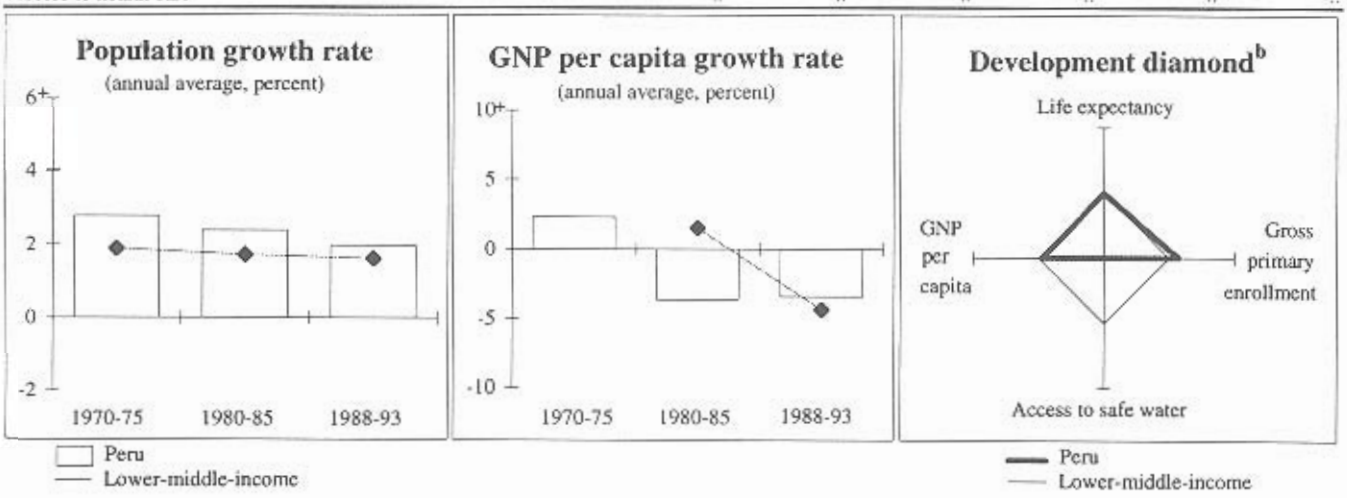
Paraguay

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,682	3,693	4,701	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.80	0.79	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	39.0	45.0	51.2	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.6	4.8	4.5	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	882	1,223	1,532	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	51	49	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	20	21	..	..	..	..
Female	"	21	21	21	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	117	109	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	97	92	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	406.75	406.75	406.75	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	6.59	9.08	11.22	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	40.91	50.34	60.33	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.38	2.73	1.42	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.34	0.33	0.28	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.17	0.13	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	2.69	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	51	46	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	14	16	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	5	6	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	23.1	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	4.5	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	12.0	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	25	85	82	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	10	4	1	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	77	101	103	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.6	0.9	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	36.9	28.9	26.4	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	15.8	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.4	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	16.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.9	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	107	174	214	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	7.6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	4.3	4.4	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	7	15	15	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,297	1,516	1,262	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	2,212	882	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	599	..	1,098	517	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	52	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	20	30	30	47	53	53
Female	"	20	30	31	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	25	23	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	11	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	70	75	81	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	15	11	9	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	20	12	10	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	14	12	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	27	46	37	85	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Peru

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	617	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	32	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	315	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	12	22	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,000	930	1,490	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	30	26,728,470	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	3.6	2.4	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	113	122	119	107	104	105
Male	"	114	125	..	..	..	..
Female	"	99	120	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	110.0	82.0	63.0	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	92.0	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	32.0	81.5	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	26.0	81.4	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	16.1	13.4	10.8	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	56	60	66	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.4	3.7	3.8	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	4.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	314	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	47.0	54.3	58.4	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	72.0	73.0	77.6	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	15.0	17.0	22.3	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..



a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

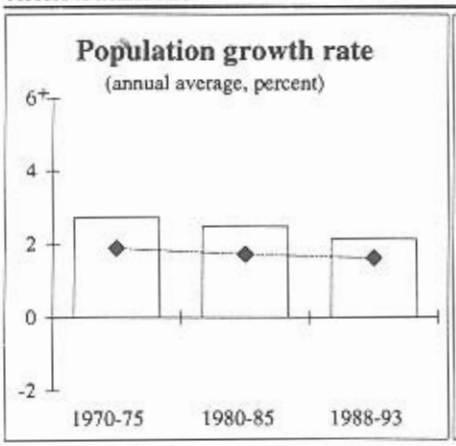
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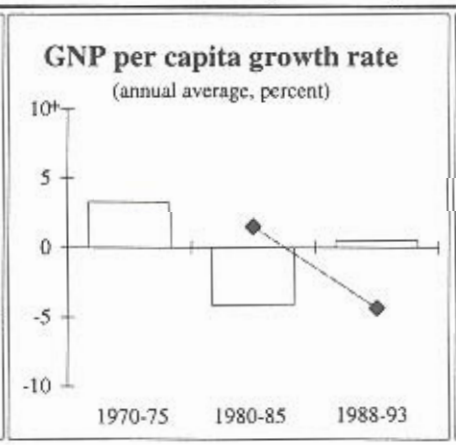
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	15,161	19,518	22,886	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.88	0.78	0.67	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	61.5	67.3	71.2	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.1	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,548	6,204	7,758	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	43	40	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	18	18	..	..	..	..
Female	"	22	24	24	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	99	100	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	100	96	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,285.22	1,285.22	1,285.22	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	11.80	15.19	17.46	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	23.68	24.08	24.10	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.73	3.93	4.15	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.71	0.68	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.39	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	61	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	7	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	2	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	24.2	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	5.8	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	10.4	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,182	1,227	1,920	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	37	216	378	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	110	93	86	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.4	2.4	2.6	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	16.4	10.2	11.0	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	10.4	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4.8	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4.9	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	5.5	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.1	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	472	374	332	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	17.5	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	7.0	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.5	2.2	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	55	68	70	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,900	1,078	943	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	400	594	710	517	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	31	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	46	63	30	47	53	53
Female	"	41	60	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	39	35	29	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	21	20	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	82	84	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	10	14	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	28	18	15	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	26	21	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	91	82	71	85	74	125

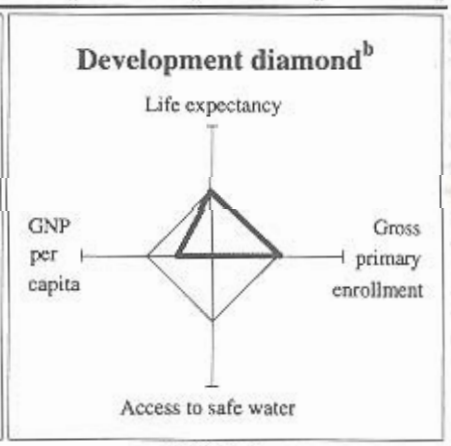
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Philippines

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	4,890	6,334	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	57	65	62	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	2,520	3,072	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	35	28	24	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	370	520	850	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	21	96	194	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	9	97	168	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	1.5	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	107	106	109	118	104	105
Male	"	..	106	113	123	..	..
Female	"	..	107	111	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	71.0	60.0	42.2	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	59.0	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	49.0	85.0	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	52.0	88.0	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	33.2	33.0	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	58	62	67	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.5	4.7	3.9	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	80	76	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	1.5	1.9	1.8	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	50.0	54.2	81.0	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	67.0	53.0	92.8	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	20.0	54.0	72.2	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

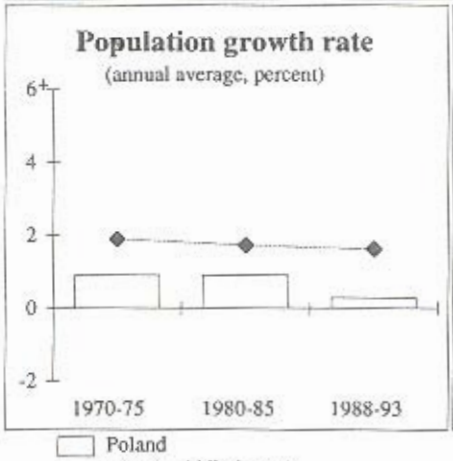
Philippines

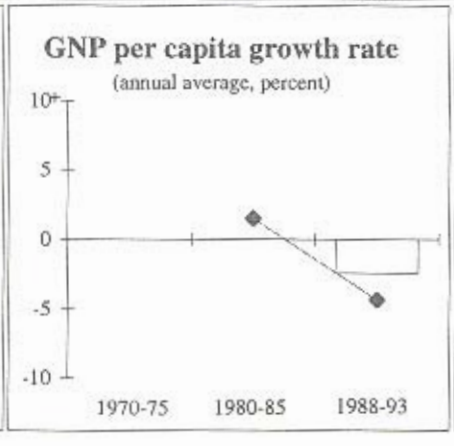
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	43,010	54,668	64,800	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.78	0.73	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	35.6	43.0	52.0	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	15,814	19,874	24,216	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	53	52	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	16	16	..	..	..	..
Female	"	33	32	31	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	108	110	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	96	98	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	300.00	300.00	300.00	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	143.37	182.23	211.38	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	28.53	33.91	35.11	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.02	0.50	0.48	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	12.23	14.24	15.09	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.11	0.08	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	3.33	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	56	48	48	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	14	15	17	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	6	7	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	37.5	38.9	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	14.1	16.1	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	15.5	15.0	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	824	1,524	2,036	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	89	68	53	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	109	99	97	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	26.7	28.0	47.4	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	30.3	24.6	21.7	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	6.2	14.6	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.9	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.5	2.5	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.6	4.0	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	241	259	328	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	1.5	3.0	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	4.1	0.6	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	99	157	157	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	9,080	6,562	8,037	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	2,680	2,683	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	599	574	647	612	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	59	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	54	64	74	53	53	53
Female	"	..	66	75	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	31	36	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	31	32	50	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	78	77	85	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	2	2	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	17	12	10	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	13	11	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	16	40	50	..	74	125

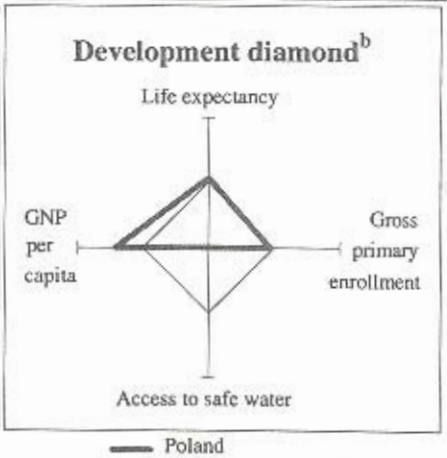
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Poland

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	2,020	2,260	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	12	68	12,597	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	70	8,090	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	100	101	98	..	104	105
Male	"	102	102	99	..	..	..
Female	"	99	100	97	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	27.0	20.0	14.6	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	17.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	94.0	96.0	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	96.0	99.1	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	71	71	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	7.1	8.0	9.0	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	12	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	89.1	100.0	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	75.2	94.0	100.0	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	12.1	82.0	100.0	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

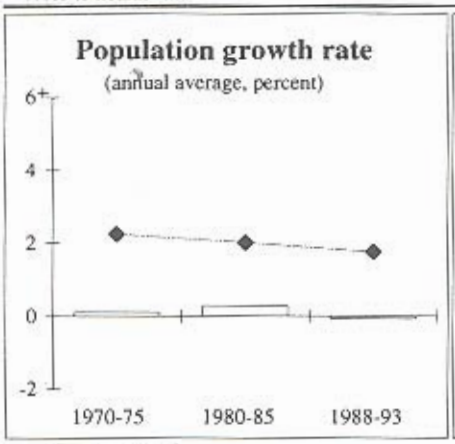
Poland

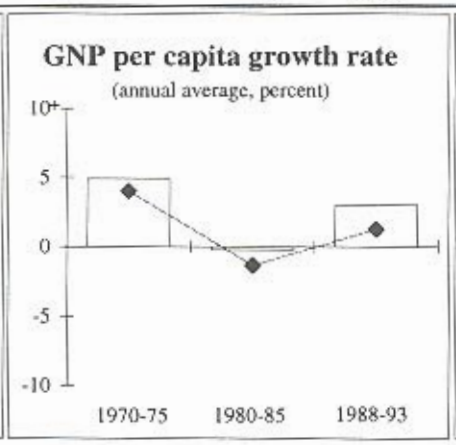
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	34,022	37,203	38,303	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.51	0.54	0.52	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	55.4	60.3	63.8	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	18,120	19,221	20,126	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	34	29	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	37	39	..	..	..	..
Female	"	45	45	46	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	106	106	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	101	96	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	312.68	312.68	312.68	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	108.81	118.98	122.25	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	63.11	62.12	61.57	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.17	-0.13	-0.05	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.20	0.53	0.53	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.09	0.09	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.06	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	33	34	36	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	25	25	23	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	10	10	9	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	16.5	18.2	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	2.6	2.2	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	7.8	8.3	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4,075	2,423	3,142	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	68	200	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	103	102	101	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	191.0	180.4	63.6	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	14.5	6.3	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	4.5	4.0	..	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	3.3	3.3	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	3.0	3.0	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.6	3.7	..	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.1	0.9	..	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,924	3,399	2,390	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	3.6	5.3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	4.1	1.4	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	301	361	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	700	510	450	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	255	208	189	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	131	177	179	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	73	78	83	..	53	53
Female	"	74	81	86	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	18	17	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	16	20	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	98	98	98	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	3	3	2	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	2	..	..	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	248	207	159	..	74	125

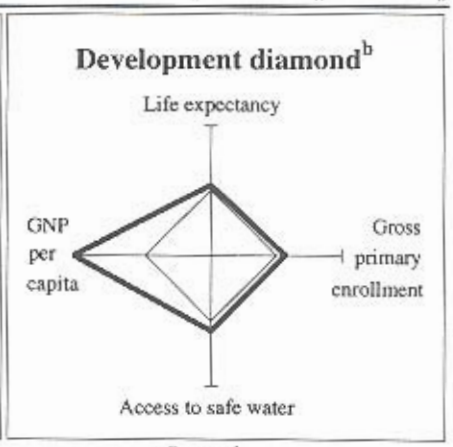
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Portugal

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,910	2,220	9,130	2,450	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	11	82	181	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	84	167	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	113	124	120	..	105	103
Male	"	114	127	121	..	..	103
Female	"	111	121	118	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	45.0	20.0	9.6	24.8	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	11.0	36.4	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	70.0	96.0	..	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	72.0	95.0	..	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	68	72	75	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	6.4	7.0	6.9	8.8	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.8	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	15	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	92.2	100.0	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	97.0	100.0	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	90.0	100.0	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

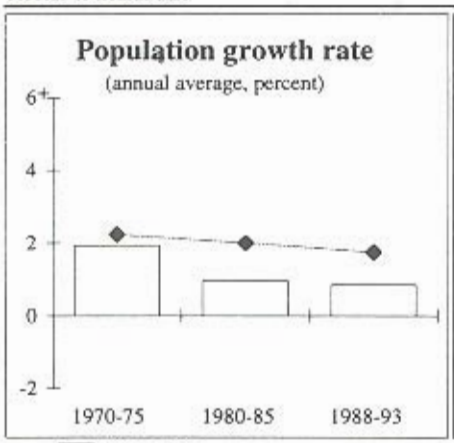
Portugal

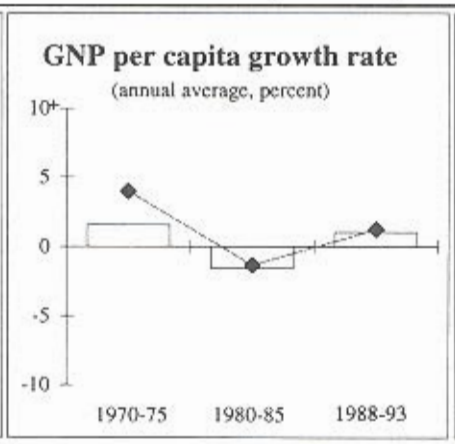
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	9,093	9,904	9,841	494,619	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.57	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	27.7	31.4	34.8	64.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,875	4,563	4,859	237,897	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	28	26	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	35	37	..	..	..	..
Female	"	31	36	37	47	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	111	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	105	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	92.39	92.39	92.39	24,320.56	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	98.42	107.20	106.61	20.20	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	43.02	43.44	43.62	..	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.13	0.08	0.00	-1.28	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	15.80	15.77	15.78	7.15	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.03	0.03	0.80	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.46	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	56	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	21	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	24.1	19.4	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	6.0	3.3	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	10.8	11.3	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,738	2,225	2,147	34,452	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	90	255	..	4,392	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	105	90	100	..	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	61.9	60.3	64.3	41.7	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	8.0	5.8	13.5	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	6.1	8.1	6.0	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	4.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	5.0	3.3	6.3	5.2	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.3	2.3	1.2	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	877	1,152	1,781	2,959	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	9.0	10.4	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.8	2.2	3.1	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	47	52	70	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,061	402	..	362	..	453
Population per nurse	"	857	..	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	193	..	226	136	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	53	56	68	..	53	92
Female	"	52	57	74	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	17	14	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	14	11	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	91	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	11	17	14	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	29	18	15	5	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	23	19	..	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	67	42	47	..	125	320

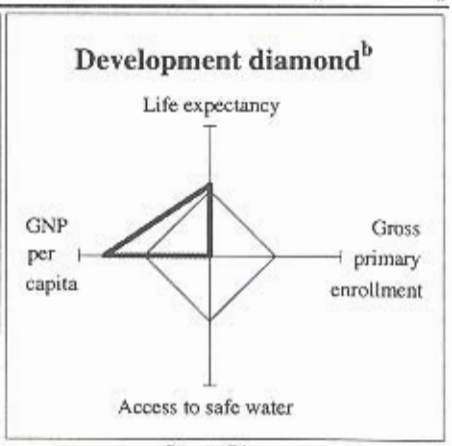
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Puerto Rico

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	2,690	4,290	7,000	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	36	97	139	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	107	94	..	107	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	25.0	17.0	10.6	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	..	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	73	74	75	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	7.2	7.0	7.9	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	21	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	82.8	..	..	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	32.1	..	..	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

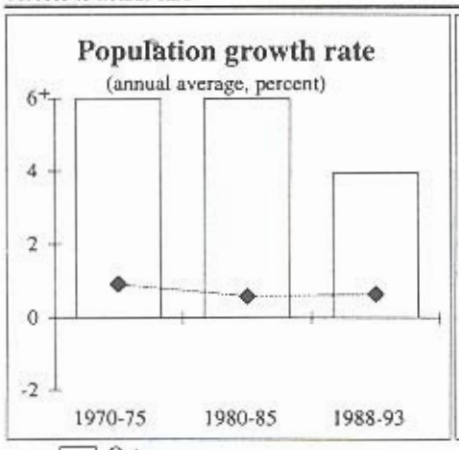
Puerto Rico

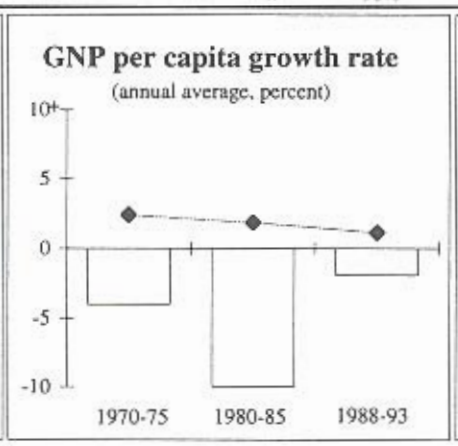
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,993	3,366	3,616	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.66	0.61	0.56	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	62.8	69.2	72.6	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.9	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	3.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	928	1,100	1,312	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	28	29	29	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	111	113	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	103	103	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	8.90	8.90	8.90	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	336.29	378.20	403.09	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	55.64	52.03	51.69	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.20	-0.65	-0.43	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	7.91	8.46	8.52	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	107	88	89	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	3.3	1.8	1.1	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	4.2	3.7	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,217	1,954	2,018	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	9	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	517	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	78	74	..	47	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	..	..	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	87	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	12	11	..	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	138	178	141	85	125	320

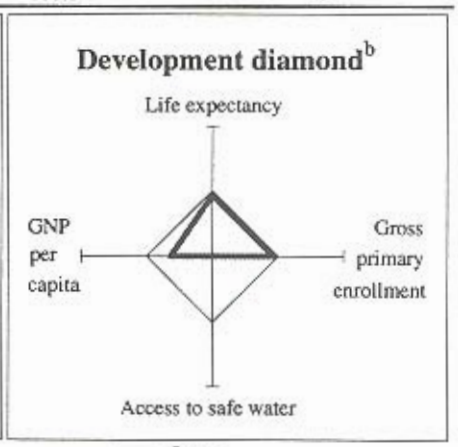
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Qatar

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	8,590	18,400	15,030	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	96	116	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	111	122	95	103
Male	"	116	124	98	103
Female	"	107	119	91	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	57.0	34.0	19.4	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	62.0	73.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	71.0	81.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	63	68	72	77
Female advantage	"	3.7	4.4	5.4	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	5.5	4.3	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	19	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	97.0	91.6	91.3	..
Urban	"	100.0	98.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	83.0	50.0	47.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	95.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

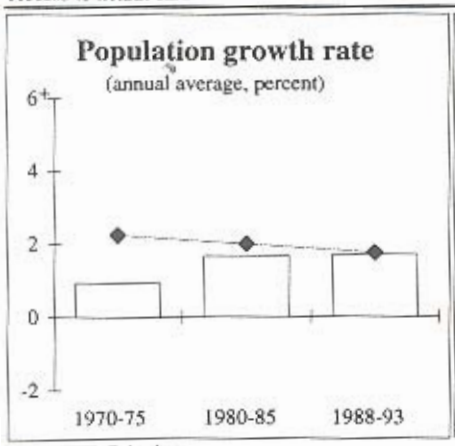
Qatar

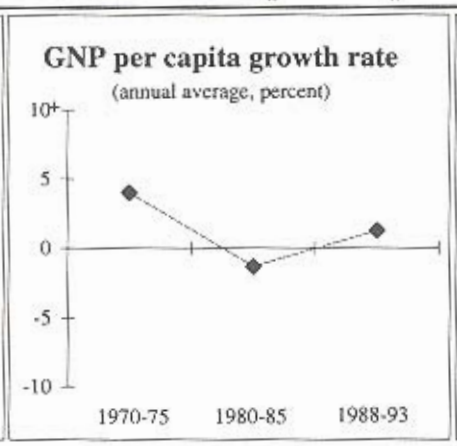
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	171	358	524	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.55	0.40	0.40	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	82.9	87.9	90.8	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	8.6	8.9	2.6	0.6
Urban	"	9.4	9.5	2.9	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	83	146	202	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	6	3	..	..
Industry	"	28	28	..	..
Female	"	4	7	8	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	11.00	11.00	11.00	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	15.55	32.55	46.40	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	4.73	4.91	5.18	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.92	9.26	14.04	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.23	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	12	97	128	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.9	10.7	26.3	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	12,170	15,089	16,196	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	1,947	1,361	665	453
Population per nurse	"	558	485	186	..
Population per hospital bed	"	181	342	..	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	20	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	52	74	82	92
Female	"	56	79	83	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	17	10	7	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	9	7	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	97	99	90	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	22	11	7	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	24	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	28	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	168	137	320

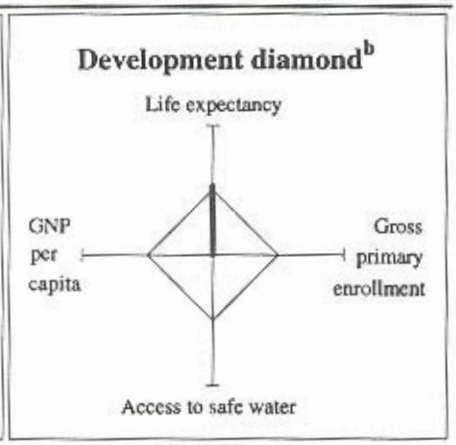
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Réunion

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	520	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	39	95	124	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	96	114	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	67	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	74	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	60	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	41.0	14.0	7.8	93.1	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	172.3	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	49.9	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	..	51.9	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	64	70	74	52	69	77
Female advantage	"	7.7	9.1	8.2	3.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.9	2.9	2.3	6.2	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	31	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

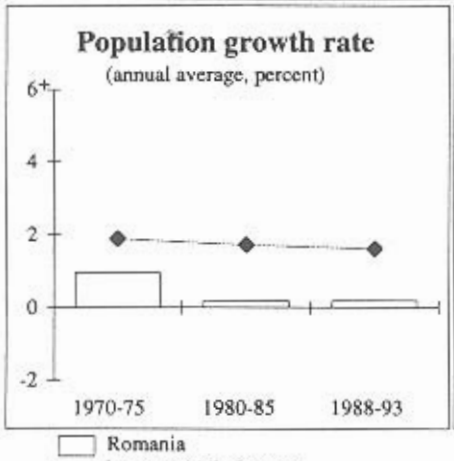
Réunion

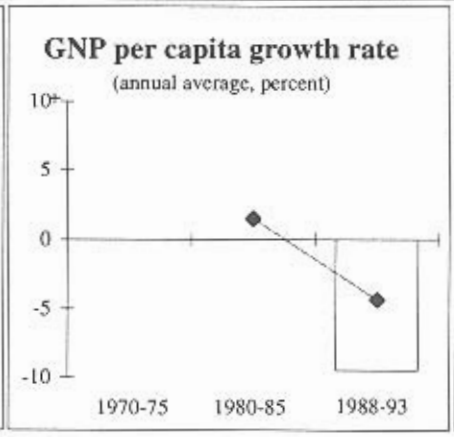
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	483	550	633	558,978	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.83	0.63	0.55	0.94	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	49.1	59.5	66.2	29.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	3.2	3.3	2.7	5.0	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	152	209	252	229,480	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	28	18	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	19	17	..	..	..	..
Female	"	27	33	34	36	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2.51	2.51	2.51	24,273.63	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	192.43	219.12	248.26	22.37	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	22.40	26.00	24.40	52.54	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	-3.17	0.06	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	8.93	7.69	9.84	0.83	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.07	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	94	139	217	13,157	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	5,079	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	88	92	97	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	233.3	219.6	247.2	4.6	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	16.3	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	350	722	671	257	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,665	1,449	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	259	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	121	..	..	1,269	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	37	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	18	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	19	..	40	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	16	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	91	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	22	16	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	21	..	50	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	56	89	88	12	125	320

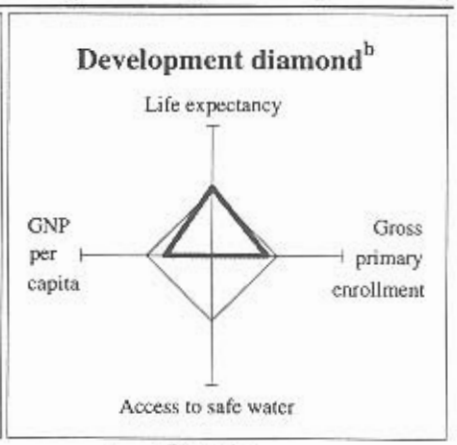
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Romania

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	1,140	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	107	98	88	..	104	105
Male	"	108	98	88	..	..	..
Female	"	107	98	87	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	40.0	26.0	23.0	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	29.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	88.0	92.0	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	95.0	97.0	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	70	70	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	4.5	5.7	6.7	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.6	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	180	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	16.6	22.8	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	95.0	100.0	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	90.0	100.0	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

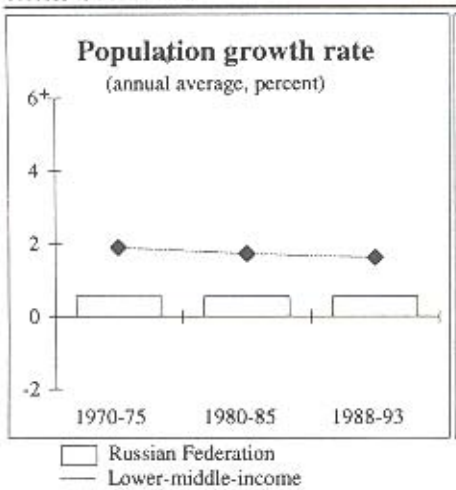
Romania

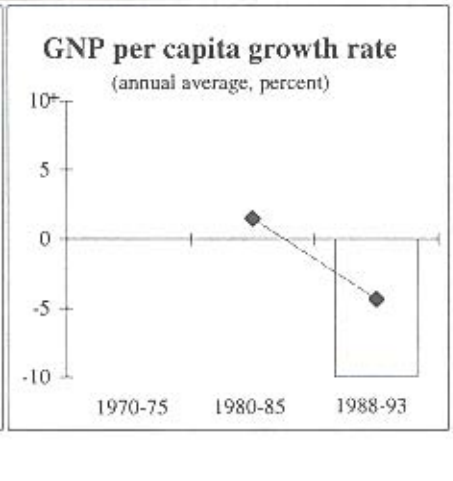
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	21,245	22,415	22,761	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	46.2	51.1	54.6	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	11,107	11,418	12,082	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	40	31	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	37	43	..	..	..	..
Female	"	45	46	47	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	100	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	105	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	237.50	237.50	237.50	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	89.45	94.38	95.65	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	64.89	65.21	64.21	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.11	0.19	-0.05	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	9.86	19.68	20.96	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.06	0.06	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	19.1	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	4.1	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	9.1	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,228	331	2,649	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	123	..	180	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	92	115	87	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	80.1	91.5	28.5	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	14.6	14.0	20.5	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	3.7	..	..	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.6	..	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.4	..	..	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,351	2,818	1,785	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	3.6	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.8	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	73	73	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	844	560	536	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	431	275	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	120	112	127	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	65	75	80	..	53	53
Female	"	66	76	80	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	..	21	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	17	14	14	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	90	..	90	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	4	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	129	161	330	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Russian Federation

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	2,340	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	31,378	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7.6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	98	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	28.0	26.0	20.6	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	31.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	68	68	67	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	10.4	11.3	11.9	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	68	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

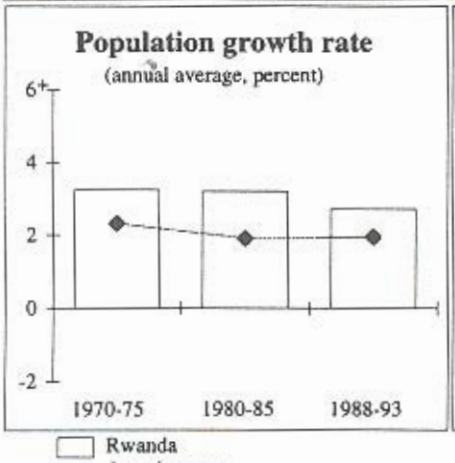
Russian Federation

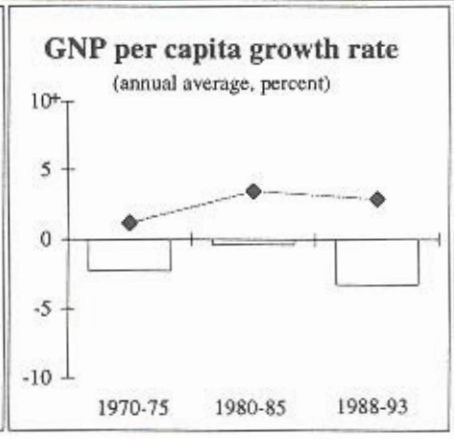
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	134,233	142,317	148,673	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.47	..	..	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	66.4	71.9	75.2	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	74,937	72,610	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	14	14	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	42	40	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	54	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	17,075.41	17,075.41	17,075.41	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	7.86	8.33	8.66	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	-0.23	-1.26	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.67	2.66	2.81	7.15	12.86	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	48	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	14	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	4	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	15.4	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	2.4	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	6.0	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	11,238	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	1,124	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	26.2	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	11.9	9.1	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.1	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.7	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.7	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	4,411	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	4.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	11.9	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	638	783	934	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	286	220	222	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	95	82	90	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	81	73	78	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	2	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

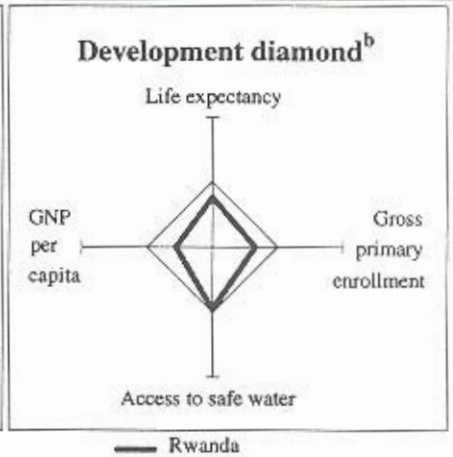
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Rwanda

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	4,276	13,810	17,999	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	40	53	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	3,450	11,142	14,522	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	20	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	100	270	210	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	41	97	160	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	33	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	3.3	4.1	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	56	63	71	67	108	104
Male	"	61	64	72	74	116	..
Female	"	51	61	70	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	142.0	124.0	109.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	141.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	52.0	89.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	50.0	89.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	27.5	29.2	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	45	46	47	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	8.3	8.1	6.4	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	210	300	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	67.0	61.1	64.2	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	81.0	79.0	66.4	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	66.0	60.0	64.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..	..	..







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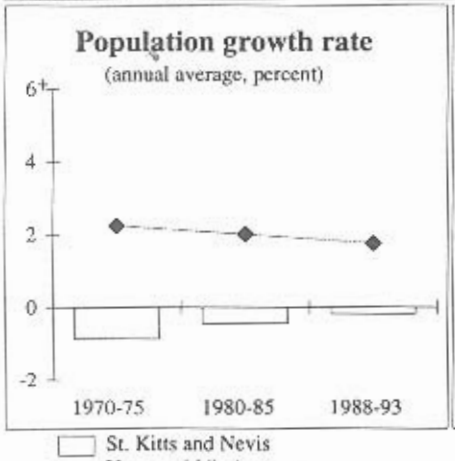
Rwanda

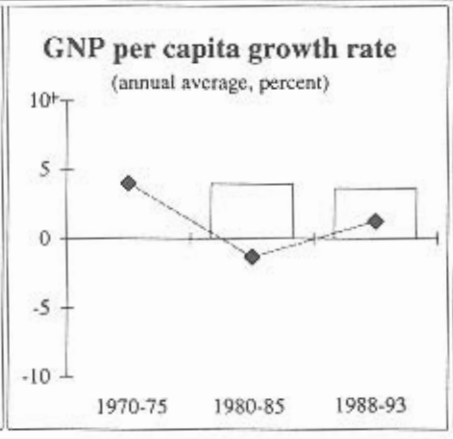
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,384	6,056	7,554	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.03	1.04	0.96	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	4.0	5.2	5.9	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	7.3	5.1	4.4	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,274	3,063	3,835	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	93	93	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	3	3	..	..	..	..
Female	"	50	49	47	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	94	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	114	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	26.34	26.34	26.34	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	166.44	229.92	279.33	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	61.13	65.91	65.67	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.13	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.26	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	39	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	23	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	10	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	24.4	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	8.6	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	8.6	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	17	33	115	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	19	35	82	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	105	118	80	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.2	0.9	0.4	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	49.2	41.8	36.9	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	12.8	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	5.0	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	5.2	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	22	44	27	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	7.5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	3.1	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	6	12	13	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	59,956	37,153	73,796	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	5,628	3,666	4,235	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	805	676	608	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	36	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	6	8	18	41	53
Female	"	1	5	7	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	50	56	58	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	..	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	69	78	74	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	21	12	11	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	55	50	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	68	63	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	0	0	12	..	74

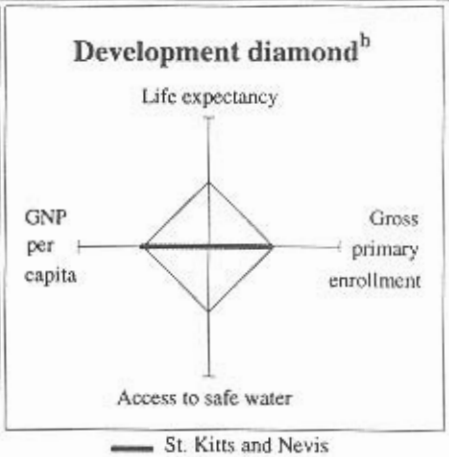
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

St. Kitts and Nevis

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	1,680	4,410	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	99	120	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	99	119	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	98	107	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	85.0	99.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	97.0	99.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	..	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	99.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

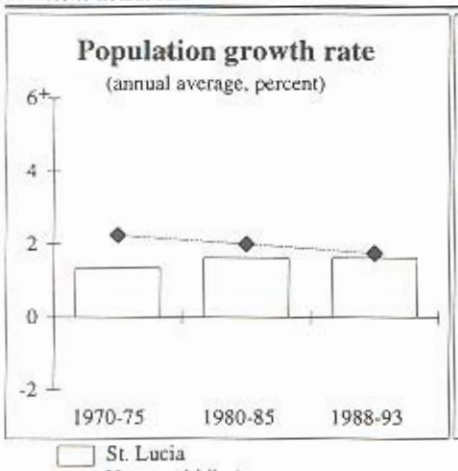
St. Kitts and Nevis

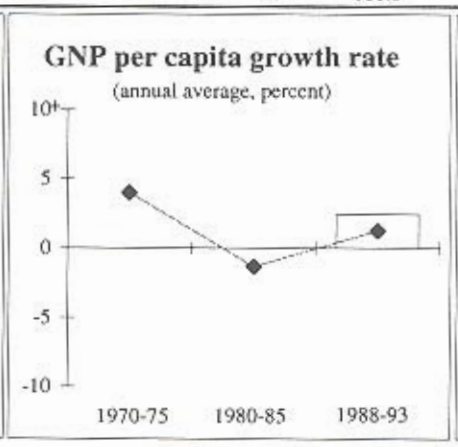
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	45	43	42	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	0.85	0.79	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	35.0	37.4	41.3	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	-0.9	-0.5	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	-0.4	0.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.36	0.36	0.36	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	125.00	119.44	115.55	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	41.67	41.67	41.67	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.15	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	5	6	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	0	0	3	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	180.0	186.7	73.3	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	7.8	5.2	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	395	476	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	3,357	2,160	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	281	126	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	176	116	..	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	5	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	103	47	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	19	21	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	15	15	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	2	..	..	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	33	165	..	85	125	320

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St. Lucia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	3,380	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	42	91	123	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	87	121	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	60.0	82.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	83.0	89.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

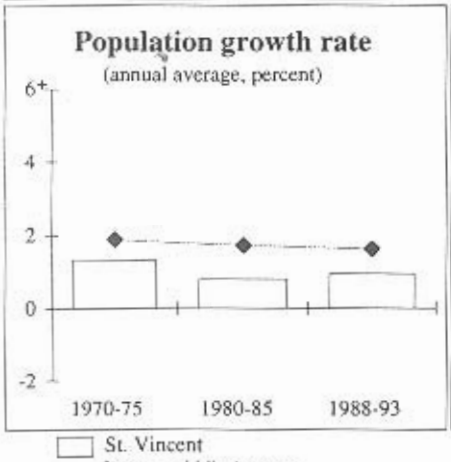
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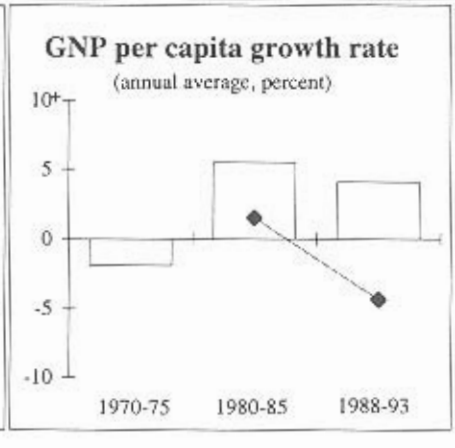
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	108	125	142	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	1.07	0.83	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	41.0	44.0	47.3	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.62	0.62	0.62	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	174.19	201.16	225.35	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	32.79	32.79	34.43	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	5.00	5.00	4.76	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	5.23	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	28.2	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	5.9	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	11.7	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	8	15	13	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	0	0	8	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	84	98	120	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	205.0	93.9	309.5	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	13.3	9.0	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	11.5	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	4.6	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.3	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.5	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	231	361	373	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	3.9	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	6.3	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	5,316	3,506	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	683	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	197	..	..	517	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	75	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	47	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	30	28	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	19	18	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	99	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	7	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	18	..	..	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	41	33	..	85	125	320

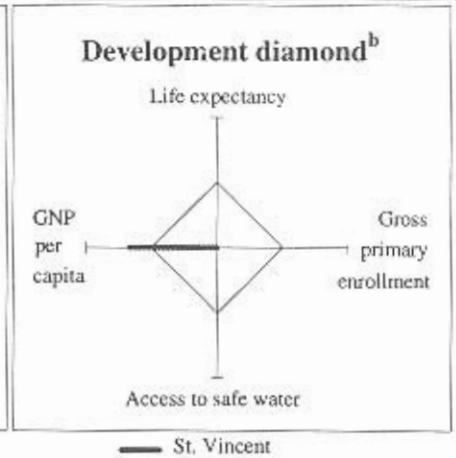
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

St. Vincent

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	380	1,030	2,120	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	40	96	126	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	10.4	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	92.0	96.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	86.0	98.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	1.5	0.0	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	78.0	..	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	80.0	80.0	..	..	..







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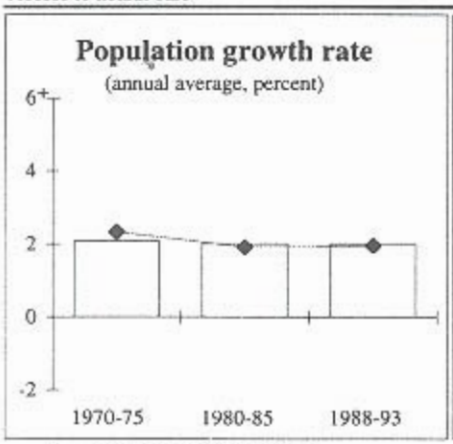
Resources and Expenditures

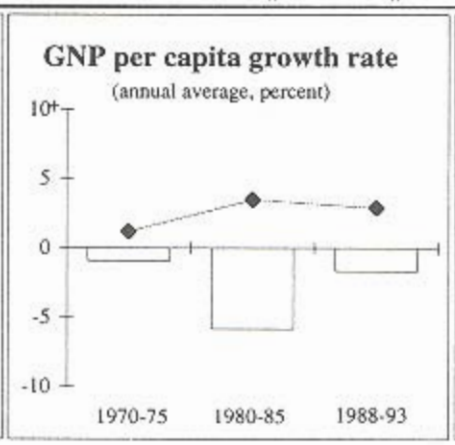
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	93	102	110	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	20.6	34.2	44.6	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.3	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	6.7	5.0	3.6	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.39	0.39	0.39	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	238.46	261.54	279.42	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	25.64	30.77	33.33	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	10.00	8.33	7.69	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	2.11	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	39.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	8.3	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	16.4	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	8	33	57	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	0	4	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	80	126	122	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	400.0	341.7	184.6	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	16.3	15.2	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	12.1	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.4	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	4.2	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	151	176	200	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	2.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	6.4	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	5,438	3,748	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	642	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	198	..	..	517	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	98	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	47	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	18	18	20	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	18	27	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	4	..	..	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	85	74	125

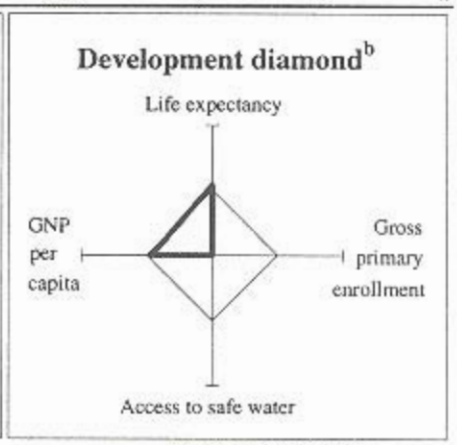
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

São Tomé and Principe

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	470	310	350	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	23.1	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	67	108	104
Male	"	..	..	..	74	116	..
Female	"	..	..	..	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	25.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	44.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	35.0	57.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	42.0	77.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	67	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	88.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

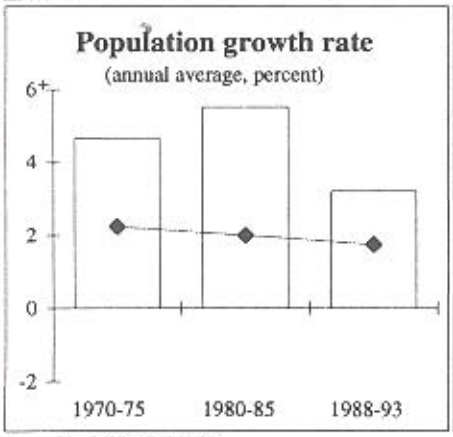
São Tomé and Principe

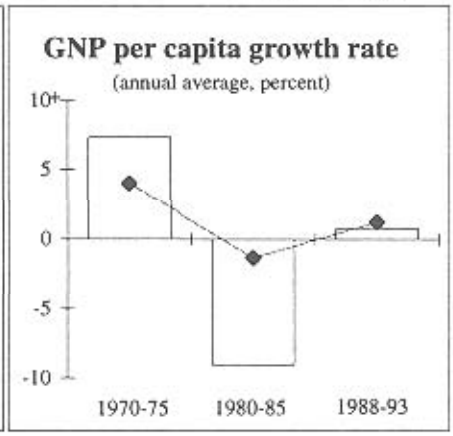
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	81	104	122	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	0.86	0.85	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	27.9	37.6	44.9	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.4	4.6	4.0	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	35	42	46	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	37	36	35	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.96	0.96	0.96	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	84.38	108.24	124.56	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	38.54	39.58	39.58	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	2.70	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	43.3	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	9.3	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	21.6	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	10	9	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	10	6	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	178	112	87	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	24.0	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	12.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	3.8	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	0.6	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	5.2	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	74	125	189	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.8	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	4,294	1,957	1,883	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	1,126	282	190	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	37	..	210	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	50	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	18	41	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	31	35	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	21	23	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	82	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	21	29	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	43	33	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Saudi Arabia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	6,240	8,300	7,810	1,980	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	69	105	110	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	1.6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	58	69	78	97	105	103
Male	"	72	77	81	103	..	103
Female	"	43	61	75	90	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	105.0	58.0	27.8	52.3	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	38.0	69.9	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	46.0	90.0	81.3	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	50.0	94.0	84.0	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	54	63	70	66	69	77
Female advantage	"	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.3	7.3	6.3	4.7	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	52	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	64.0	96.5	94.7	83.5	86.7	..
Urban	"	97.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	93.9	..
Rural	"	56.0	88.0	73.7	69.0	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	90.0	98.0	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

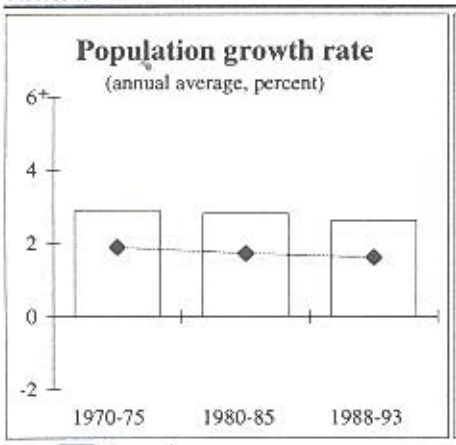
Saudi Arabia

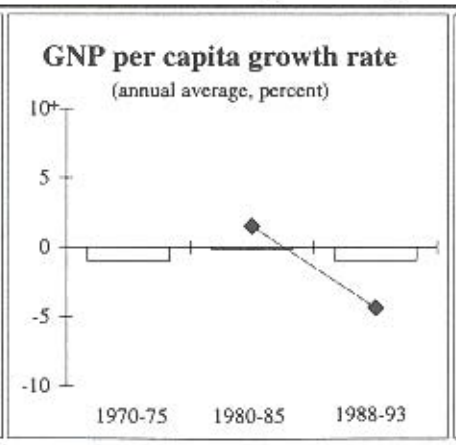
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	7,251	12,649	17,123	261,650	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.85	0.84	0.80	0.87	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	58.7	73.0	79.0	55.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	4.7	5.5	2.2	2.7	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	8.1	7.2	2.9	3.7	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,042	3,405	4,518	71,333	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	56	48	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	13	14	..	..	..	..
Female	"	6	7	8	16	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,149.69	2,149.69	2,149.69	11,021.26	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.37	5.88	7.80	23.10	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	40.32	45.41	57.56	32.10	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.05	5.63	0.06	0.04	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.47	0.72	0.78	30.59	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	0.45	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	13.9	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	6.1	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	523	6,971	5,186	38,092	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,249	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	99	95	117	102	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	3.5	4.4	89.9	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	1.0	4.4	5.9	13.3	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	13.1	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	11.2	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.3	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,446	5,003	4,552	1,097	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	7.0	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.9	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	26	69	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	7,461	1,863	708	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	2,078	756	458	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	846	702	407	633	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	90	56	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	22	42	46	56	53	92
Female	"	15	33	41	50	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	16	14	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	14	12	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	92	93	93	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	15	12	10	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	42	38	45	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	58	52	57	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	14	36	44	33	125	320

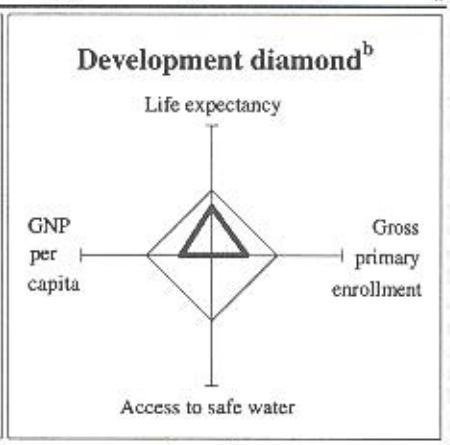
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Senegal

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	380	370	750	520	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	40	98	97	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	21	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	102	95	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	41	56	56	67	104	105
Male	"	48	67	67	74	..	..
Female	"	34	46	50	60	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	122.0	87.0	66.8	93.1	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	120.0	172.3	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	40.0	59.0	49.9	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	54.0	60.0	51.9	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	20.1	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	40	45	50	52	67	69
Female advantage	"	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.2	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	933	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	52.7	51.2	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	56.0	79.0	85.4	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	38.0	26.0	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	40.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

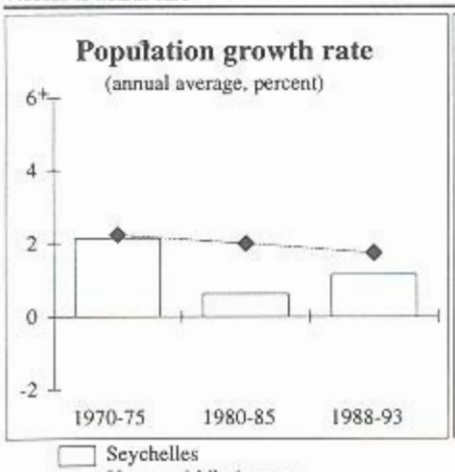
Senegal

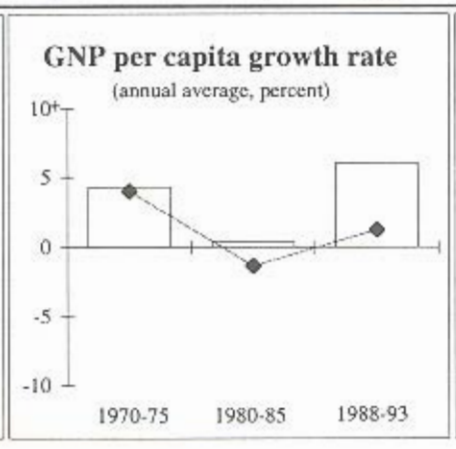
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,806	6,375	7,902	558,978	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.94	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	34.2	37.9	41.3	29.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.4	3.9	3.7	5.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,245	2,897	3,393	229,480	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	82	81	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	6	6	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	40	39	36	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	196.72	196.72	196.72	24,273.63	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	24.43	32.41	39.17	22.37	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	28.31	28.31	28.31	52.54	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.06	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.94	3.21	3.30	0.83	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.08	0.08	5.32	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.66	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	59	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	11	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	4	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	42.4	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	13.0	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	14.3	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	220	557	579	13,157	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	27	131	71	5,079	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	158	82	79	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	8.7	3.8	3.1	4.6	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	30.2	18.8	19.5	16.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	9.8	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	7.6	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.9	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.6	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	137	142	115	257	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	4.7	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.3	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	14	14	15	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	16,278	13,048	17,508	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	1,675	2,026	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	775	..	1,371	1,269	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	27	37	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	10	14	16	18	53	53
Female	"	6	9	11	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	42	46	59	40	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	29	35	34	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	90	92	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	18	16	16	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	68	62	50	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	81	75	62	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	5	8	6	12	74	125

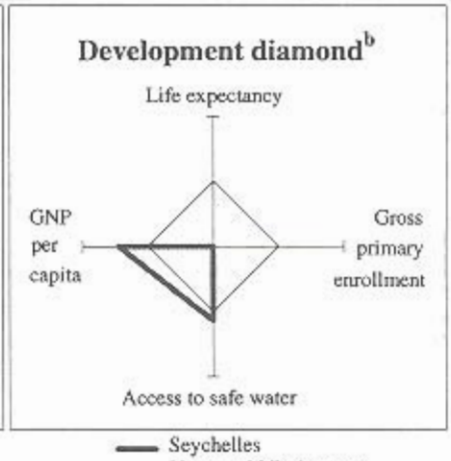
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Seychelles

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	870	2,480	6,280	520	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	484	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	42	97	115	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	96	111	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	10.1	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	67	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	74	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	60	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	93.1	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	172.3	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	90.0	89.0	49.9	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	86.0	97.0	51.9	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	5.7	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	52	69	77
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	3.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	6.2	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	98.5	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	95.0	97.5	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	99.0	99.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

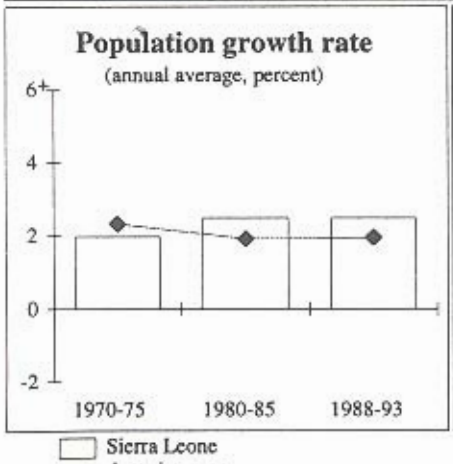
Seychelles

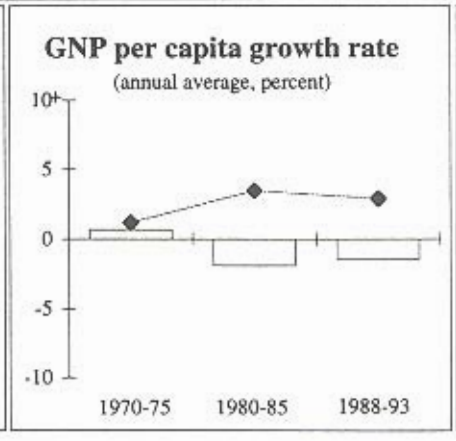
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	59	65	72	558,978	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	0.81	0.70	0.94	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	33.3	44.8	52.6	29.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	0.6	1.1	2.9	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	6.6	2.8	2.9	5.0	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	229,480	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	36	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.45	0.45	0.45	24,273.63	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	131.11	144.44	158.19	22.37	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	11.11	13.33	15.56	52.54	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	0.83	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	21.3	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	2.8	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	13.5	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	7	10	13,157	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	0	1	0	5,079	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	66.3	..	4.6	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	5.8	4.1	16.3	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	11.6	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	4.7	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4.7	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.9	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	644	1,585	1,681	257	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	4.8	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	4,400	2,167	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	667	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	200	200	..	1,269	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	88	37	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	18	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	24	22	18	40	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	13	13	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	93	98	96	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	1	0	0	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	42	..	..	50	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	59	46	42	12	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Sierra Leone

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	240	320	140	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	1	20	1,848	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	20	475	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	2.4	3.6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	39	61	48	67	108	104
Male	"	47	73	56	74	116	..
Female	"	30	50	39	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	193.0	189.0	163.6	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	284.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	58.0	67.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	23.0	63.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	31.0	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	35	35	39	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	450	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	1.7	1.9	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	12.0	26.0	43.0	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	75.0	68.0	83.4	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	1.0	7.0	21.8	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	36.2	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

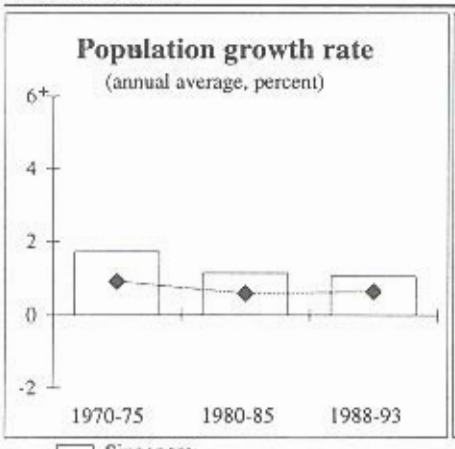
Sierra Leone

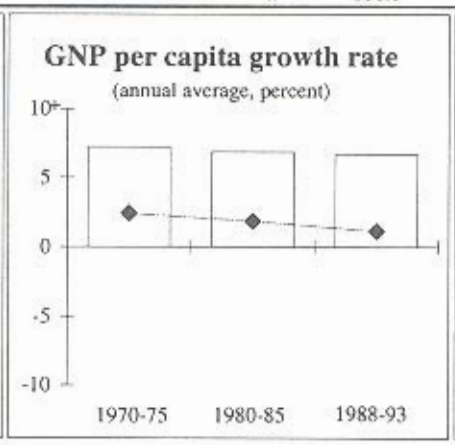
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,931	3,663	4,468	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.89	0.83	0.87	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	21.1	28.3	34.6	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,216	1,352	1,502	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	73	70	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	13	14	..	..	..	..
Female	"	35	34	32	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	71.74	71.74	71.74	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	40.86	51.07	60.75	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	37.36	38.15	38.31	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.19	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.49	1.02	1.24	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.63	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	53	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	15	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	47.7	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	18.4	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	19.1	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	26	119	136	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	10	21	29	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	118	97	88	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.1	1.3	0.5	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	32.5	43.3	35.0	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	12.7	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	7.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	1.0	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	4.9	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	77	78	72	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	10.3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.0	1.0	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	7	8	9	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	18,544	13,640	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	2,807	1,091	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,103	823	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	60	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	11	19	16	18	41	53
Female	"	7	12	12	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	34	..	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	33	18	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	15	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	87	79	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	94	89	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	10	3	2	12	..	74

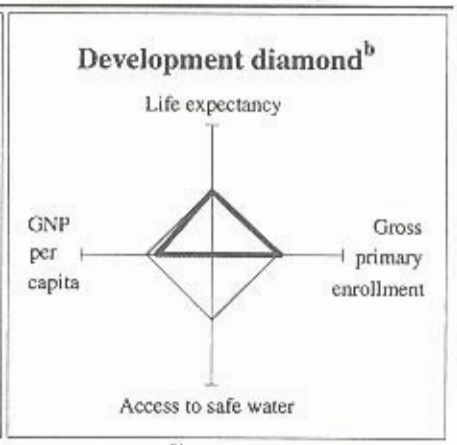
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Singapore

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	2,770	7,350	19,850	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	72	101	116	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	102	108	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	10.0	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	110	115	107	103
Male	"	113	117	110	103
Female	"	107	113	107	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	19.0	10.0	5.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	7.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	75.0	92.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	78.0	91.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	14.4	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	70	72	75	77
Female advantage	"	4.4	5.4	5.0	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	11	10	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	1.7	1.5	2.0	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

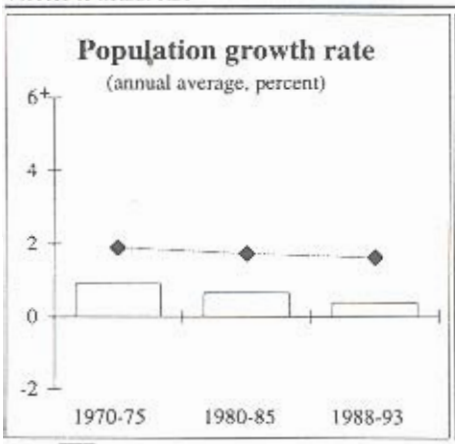
Singapore

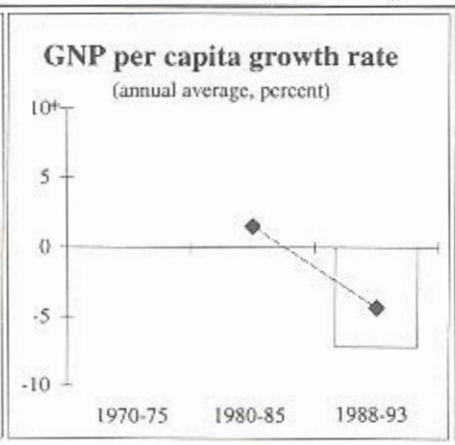
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,263	2,558	2,790	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.71	0.42	0.42	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.6
Urban	"	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	909	1,226	1,325	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	3	2	..	..
Industry	"	34	38	..	..
Female	"	31	33	31	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	0.62	0.62	0.62	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	3,650.00	4,125.81	4,453.74	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	13.11	8.20	1.64	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-11.11	-16.67	0.00	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.89	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	49	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	15	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	5	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	15.6	9.8	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	727	907	798	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	0	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	126	114	47	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	375.0	1040.0	5600.0	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	1.9	0.8	0.2	..
Housing	% of GDP	6.8	5.6	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	5.4	4.7	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	7.8	13.5	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,836	3,056	5,563	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	7.5	6.9	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	5.4	4.9	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	2	3	3	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	1,500	1,100	837	453
Population per nurse	"	282	337	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	300	247	275	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	52	62	70	92
Female	"	52	64	71	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	30	27	26	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	22	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	99	100	100	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	8	1	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	31	14	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	21	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	189	361	337	320

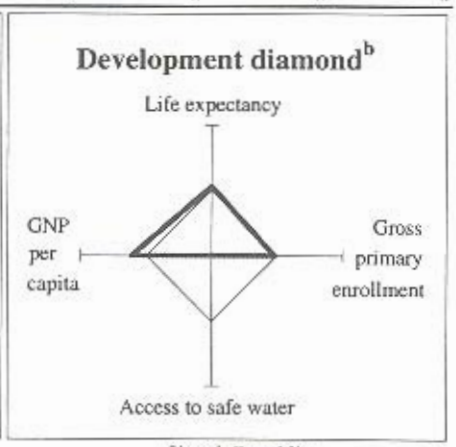
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Slovak Republic

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	1,950	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	245	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	96	100	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	24.0	18.0	12.0	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	18.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	71	71	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	6.7	7.9	8.9	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	77.0	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

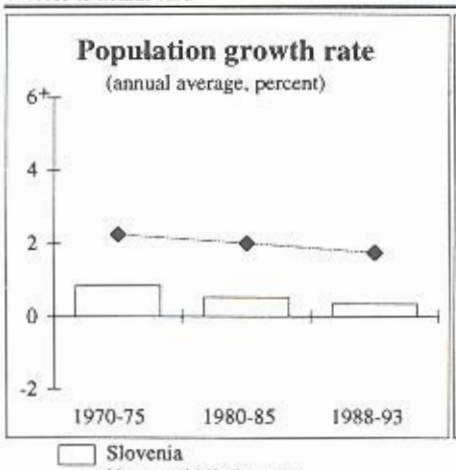
Slovak Republic

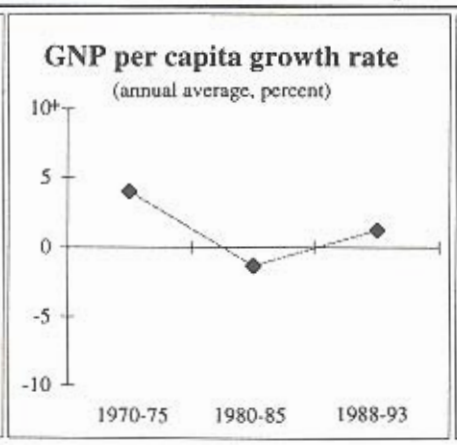
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,736	5,140	5,313	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.56	0.55	0.52	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	46.3	54.2	57.9	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	2,350	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	9	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	35	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	46	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	..	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.11	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	22	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	36	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	17	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	59	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	6.4	6.7	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	18	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	281	286	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	105	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	11	11	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	97	96	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	22	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	14	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	317	..	74	125

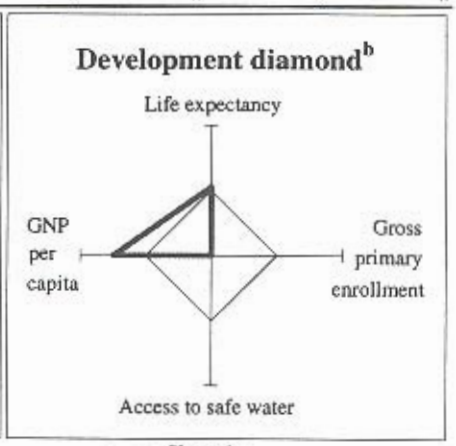
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Slovenia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	6,490	2,450	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	105	103
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	22.0	14.0	7.8	24.8	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	36.4	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	71	73	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	7.5	8.6	9.8	8.8	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

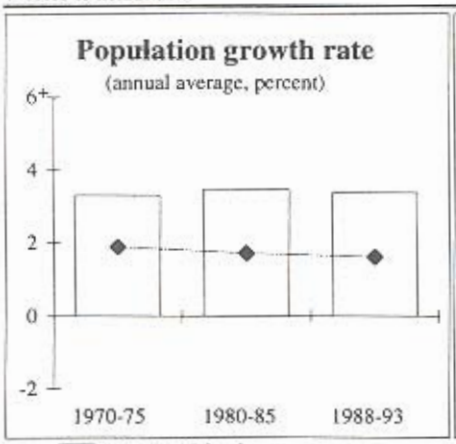
Slovenia

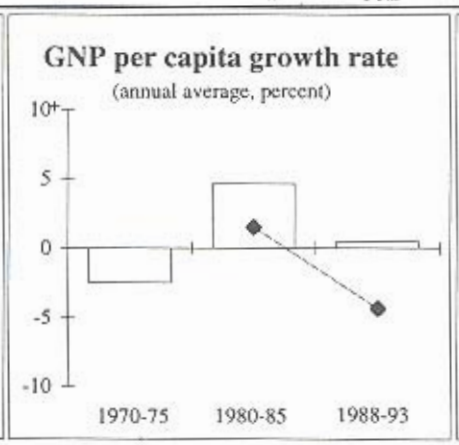
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,742	1,881	1,937	494,619	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.55	0.49	0.45	0.57	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	42.4	53.8	61.7	64.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	237,897	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	47	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	20.25	20.25	24,320.56	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	90.95	95.27	20.20	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	42.94	..	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	-2.04	-1.28	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	0.23	7.15	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	0.80	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	549	34,452	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	4,392	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	81.1	41.7	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	13.5	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	6.0	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.2	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	1.2	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	1,531	2,959	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	362	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	136	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	53	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	18	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	16	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	5	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	115	160	..	125	320

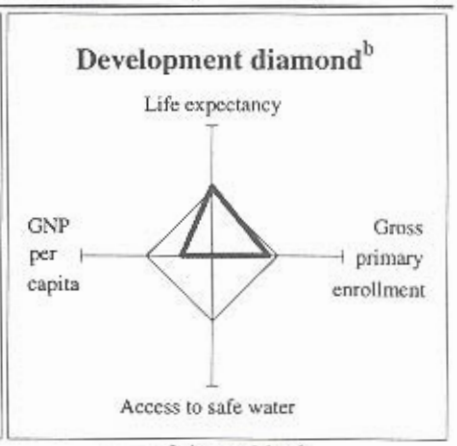
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Solomon Islands

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	320	510	740	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	32	79	202	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	83	218	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	90	118	104	105
Male	"	..	..	99	123	..	..
Female	"	..	..	81	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	61.0	38.0	26.2	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	92.0	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	38.0	67.0	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	20.3	..	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	62	68	71	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.2	6.4	5.3	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	0.6	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	60.7	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	90.9	82.2	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	45.0	57.5	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	58.2	80.0	..	..	..







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Solomon Islands

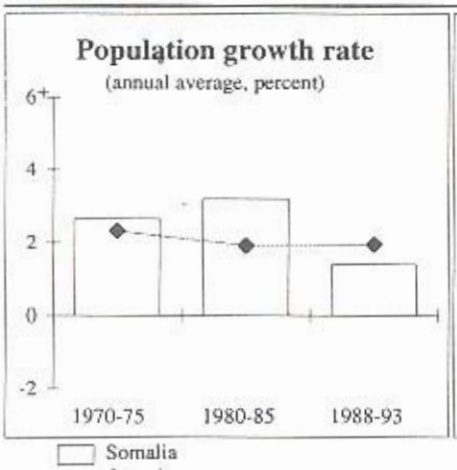
Resources and Expenditures

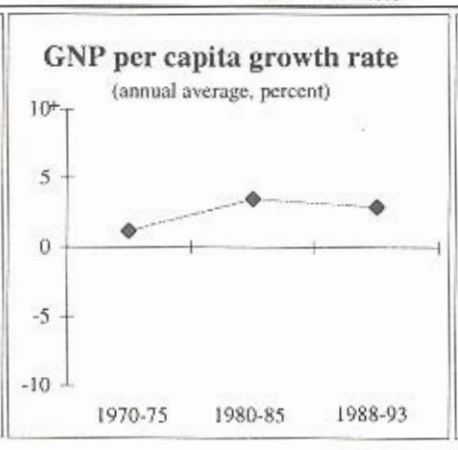
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	190	270	354	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.59	0.99	0.91	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	9.1	12.4	16.1	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	3.3	3.5	3.4	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	3.8	6.6	6.6	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	90	123	144	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	38	37	37	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	48	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	96	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	28.90	28.90	28.90	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	6.57	9.34	11.84	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	3.18	3.36	3.43	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.03	0.03	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	15	24	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	1	..	0	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	113	115	90	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.4	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.4	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	937	185	164	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	4,879	..	6,581	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	668	..	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	136	174	..	612	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	60	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	17	53	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	24	24	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	19	17	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	80	86	88	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	5	4	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Somalia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	3	57	182	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	62	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	59	15	104	67	108	104
Male	"	76	20	105	74	116	..
Female	"	42	10	104	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	155.0	143.0	120.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	203.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	34.0	30.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	22.0	18.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	23.0	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	41	43	47	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	1100	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	15.0	33.3	56.0	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	17.0	58.0	50.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	14.0	22.0	55.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	20.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

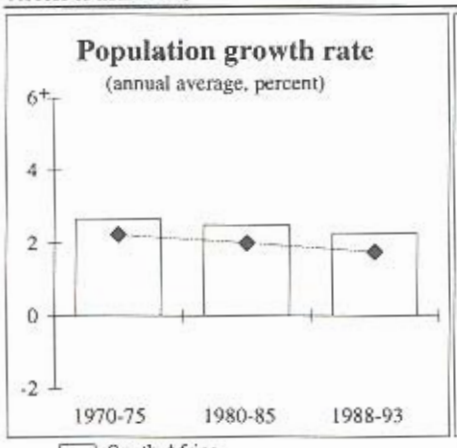
Somalia

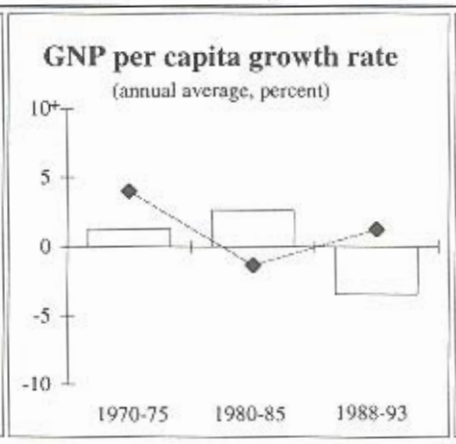
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	5,471	7,875	8,954	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.95	0.98	1.00	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	21.3	23.2	25.1	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	3.2	0.6	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	3.5	4.1	1.8	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,516	1,999	2,255	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	77	76	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	8	8	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	40	38	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	637.66	637.66	637.66	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	8.58	12.35	13.96	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	70.10	70.18	70.20	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.36	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	38.9	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	12.1	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	10.1	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	169	180	228	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	111	248	318	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	108	98	55	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	48.7	63.6	62.7	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	11.9	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	2.3	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.1	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	33	57	7	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	1.7	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	4.6	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	17	21	22	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	34,834	15,825	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	..	2,233	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	931	..	1,481	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	78	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	6	10	..	18	41	53
Female	"	3	7	..	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	57	19	..	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	19	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	50	63	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	83	76	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	91	86	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	1	1	1	12	..	74

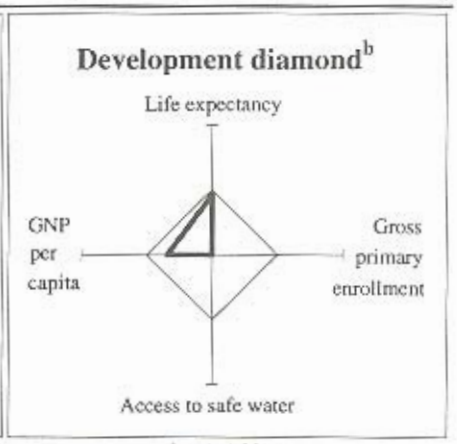
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

South Africa

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,540	2,010	2,980	520	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	22	73	213	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	11	68	238	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	2.2	3.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	105	..	..	67	105	103
Male	"	105	..	..	74	..	103
Female	"	105	..	..	60	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	76.0	63.0	52.0	93.1	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	69.0	172.3	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	63.0	49.9	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	67.0	51.9	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	43.0	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	54	58	63	52	69	77
Female advantage	"	6.0	6.0	6.0	3.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.5	4.8	4.0	6.2	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	84	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	86.7	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	93.9	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

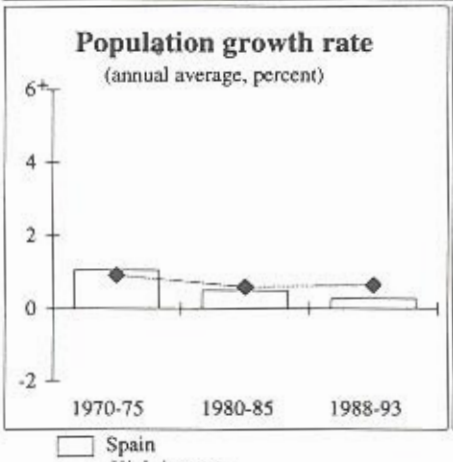
South Africa

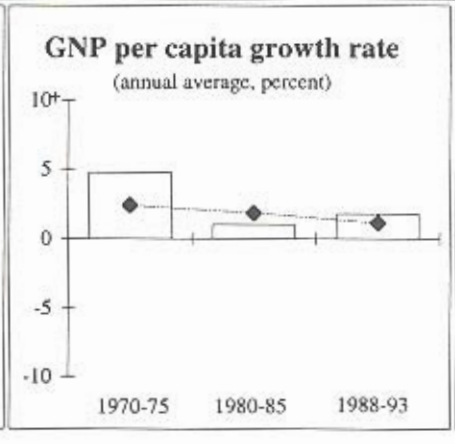
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	25,669	33,043	39,659	558,978	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.81	0.79	0.72	0.94	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	48.0	48.3	50.2	29.8	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	2.8	2.6	2.9	5.0	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	8,854	10,831	13,481	229,480	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	25	16	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	32	35	..	..	..	..
Female	"	34	35	36	36	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	80	100	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	138	112	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,221.04	1,221.04	1,221.04	24,273.63	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	21.02	27.06	31.75	22.37	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	77.91	77.43	77.44	52.54	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.23	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.07	1.19	1.21	0.83	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.04	0.05	5.32	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.85	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	63	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	9	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	3	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	13.2	14.1	12.4	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	2.3	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	5.9	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	96	765	2,275	13,157	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	5,079	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	116	101	89	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	8.1	9.3	8.3	4.6	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	8.0	5.3	4.1	16.3	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	5.8	6.8	13.1	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.6	2.9	2.3	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.4	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,038	2,512	2,399	257	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	8.7	9.2	8.8	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.3	2.3	11.5	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	185	184	184	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,927	..	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	296	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	1,269	395	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	37	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	20	..	..	18	53	92
Female	"	19	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	39	..	..	40	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	50	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	69	44	32	12	125	320

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Spain

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	3,000	4,200	13,590	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	21	87	140	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	13	86	129	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	111	113	107	103
Male	"	111	113	107	103
Female	"	111	112	107	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	21.0	11.0	7.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	79.0	84.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	79.0	73.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	73	76	78	77
Female advantage	"	5.5	6.1	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	10	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	50.5	38.6	36.7	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	95.0	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

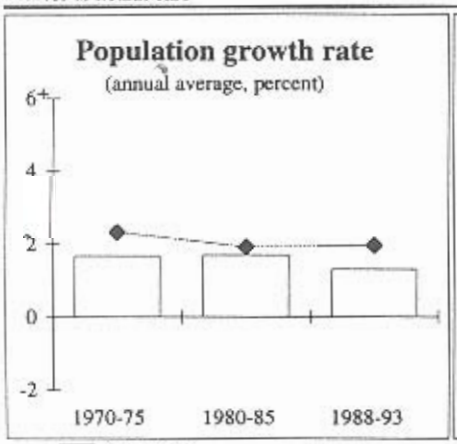
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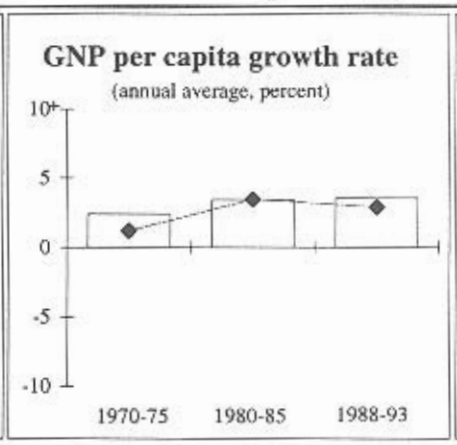
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	35,596	38,474	39,481	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.60	0.54	0.47	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	69.6	74.2	76.1	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.6
Urban	"	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	12,369	13,725	14,848	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	21	17	..	..
Industry	"	37	37	..	..
Female	"	22	24	25	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	108	..	..	..
Rural	"	97	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	504.78	504.78	504.78	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	70.52	76.22	78.08	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	63.89	61.49	60.48	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.49	0.27	-0.54	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	8.83	10.47	11.27	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.26	0.26	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	44	40	37	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	17	19	22	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	7	8	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	21.9	17.3	12.3	8.4
Staples	"	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	12.1	9.7	7.1	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4,760	4,139	4,955	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	79	91	92	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	43.9	56.5	50.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	5.9	3.5	..
Housing	% of GDP	9.1	11.0	8.2	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.8	3.5	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.1	3.2	5.0	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,642	1,869	2,373	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	7.2	9.6	10.2	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	216	319	324	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	745	315	279	453
Population per nurse	"	..	258	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	192	..	211	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	73	99	108	92
Female	"	71	104	113	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	25	21	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	21	17	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	95	96	92	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	5	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	8	6	5	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	8	7	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	98	80	104	320

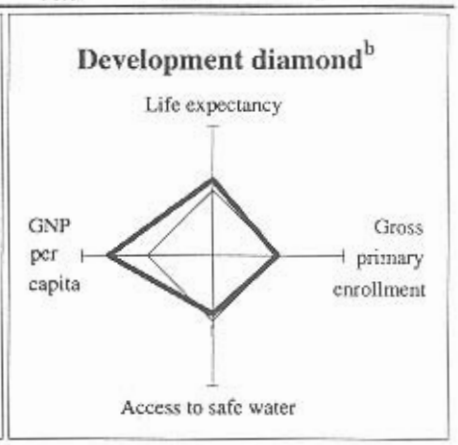
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Sri Lanka

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	471	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	22	28	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	310	370	600	310	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	30	86	216	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	20	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	86	218	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	77	103	107	106	108	104
Male	"	81	104	109	118	116	..
Female	"	74	101	105	93	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	56.0	35.0	17.4	83.7	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	19.0	123.9	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	18.0	79.0	85.8	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	64.0	86.0	90.2	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	47.5	..	60.4	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	69	72	60	62	67
Female advantage	"	2.0	4.5	4.5	0.4	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.0	3.3	2.4	4.0	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	90	..	420	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	19.0	40.3	60.0	69.5	67.0	..
Urban	"	36.0	82.0	79.8	73.8	78.7	..
Rural	"	13.0	29.0	54.8	67.2	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	90.0	90.0	95.8	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

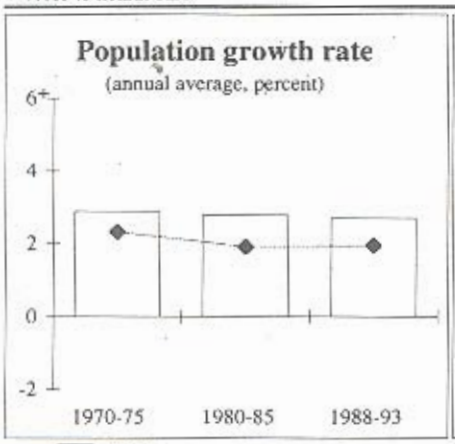
Sri Lanka

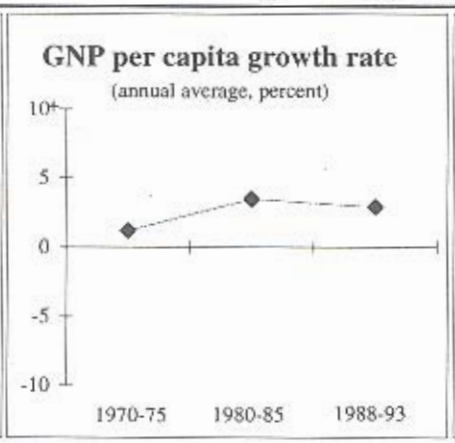
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: South Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	13,603	16,114	17,897	1,193,503	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.77	0.64	0.59	0.74	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	22.0	21.1	22.0	25.7	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	1.8	1.2	2.2	3.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,773	5,920	6,673	437,138	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	54	53	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	14	14	..	..	..	..
Female	"	26	27	27	22	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	83	88	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	97	99	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	65.61	65.61	65.61	5,133.49	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	207.33	245.60	269.29	227.55	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	36.35	35.82	36.27	59.03	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.34	0.17	0.09	0.00	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	20.43	25.18	23.46	29.34	18.08	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	0.66	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.42	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	43	..	39	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	19	..	22	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	..	9	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	52.2	34.0	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	30.5	13.9	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	5.7	6.1	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,164	911	1,149	6,211	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	271	276	248	1,624	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	100	117	93	111	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	30.8	84.4	78.4	70.2	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	29.3	24.9	22.1	27.4	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	4.3	4.3	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6.0	4.9	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.2	6.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.7	2.3	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	77	87	110	216	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	45.9	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	5.3	12.1	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.5	3.4	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	26	25	26	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	5,947	5,613	..	2,850	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	1,288	1,311	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	302	342	369	1,638	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	76	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	48	63	74	40	41	53
Female	"	49	66	77	29	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	15	16	29	61	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	20	26	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	83	98	95	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	15	8	8	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	22	13	12	54	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	19	17	69	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	41	24	27	26	..	74

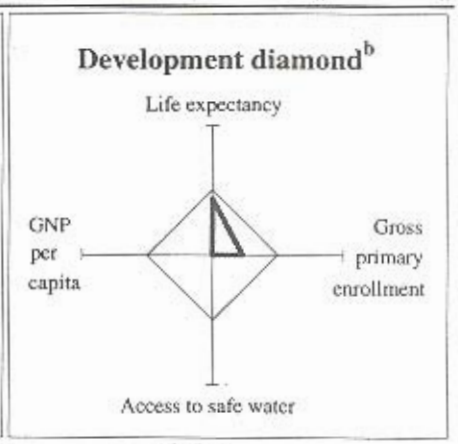
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Sudan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	7	67	4,444	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	61	122	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	62	118	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	47	50	50	67	108	104
Male	"	59	58	56	74	116	..
Female	"	34	41	43	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	110.0	92.0	76.6	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	128.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	6.0	58.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	8.0	63.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	55.2	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	49	53	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.7	6.4	5.7	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	655	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	0.9	2.2	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	50.0	44.8	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	96.0	100.0	100.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	43.0	31.0	..	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	70.0	70.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

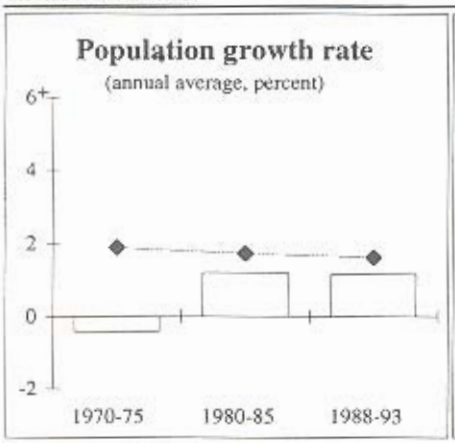
Sudan

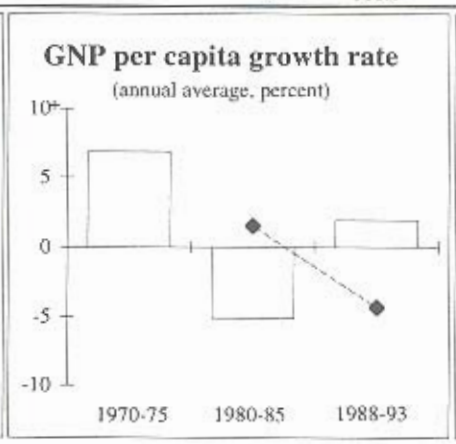
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	16,012	21,462	26,641	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.89	0.92	0.89	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	18.9	21.0	23.8	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.6	3.7	4.5	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	5,328	6,991	8,855	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	74	71	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	7	7	..	..	..	..
Female	"	20	21	23	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	82	77	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	112	108	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,505.81	2,505.81	2,505.81	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	6.39	8.56	10.35	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	46.36	47.41	51.76	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.09	1.85	0.06	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.54	1.64	1.56	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.48	0.43	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.06	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	56.1	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	124	1,561	627	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	46	815	238	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	139	117	102	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.9	0.8	0.6	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	38.4	27.4	32.1	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	13.0	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.1	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.7	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	1.8	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	4.0	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	59	64	68	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	2.2	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.2	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	15	10	10	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	14,029	9,964	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	957	1,230	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	967	1,108	939	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	47	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	14	20	22	18	41	53
Female	"	8	17	20	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	37	35	34	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	25	23	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	81	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	3	0	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	76	73	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	90	88	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	9	12	24	12	..	74

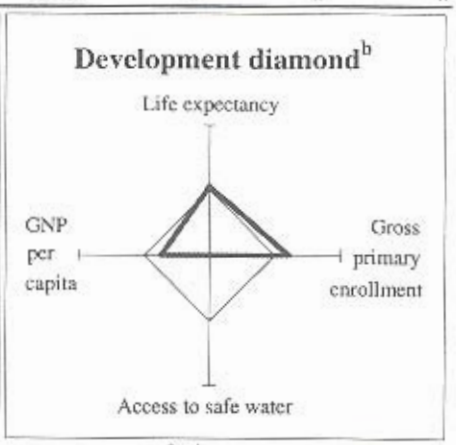
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Suriname

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,470	2,490	1,180	2,930	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	23	55	580	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	14	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	44	254	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	108	136	127	107	104	105
Male	"	111	139	129	..	..	..
Female	"	105	133	125	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	49.0	39.0	27.2	43.0	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	52.2	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	65.0	78.7	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	80.0	83.0	73.7	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	64	67	70	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.3	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	82	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	5.6	8.5	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	83.5	..	80.0	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	71.0	82.1	90.1	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	94.0	..	57.6	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	91.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

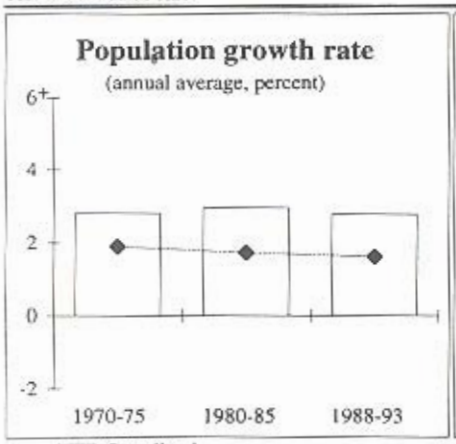
Suriname

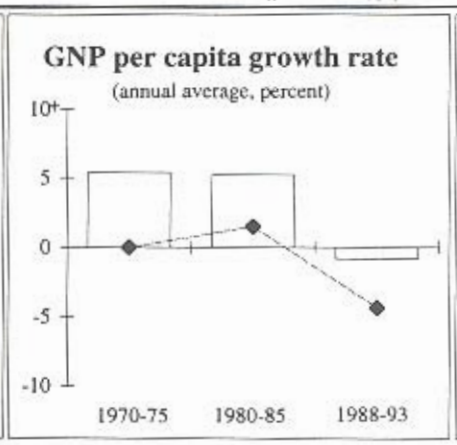
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	364	377	414	466,304	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.06	0.70	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	44.8	45.7	49.2	71.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	-0.4	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	-0.9	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	96	117	146	169,839	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	22	20	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	20	20	..	..	..	..
Female	"	26	29	30	27	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	163.27	163.27	163.27	20,505.92	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	2.23	2.31	2.51	22.29	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	0.37	0.52	0.57	40.00	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.75	5.19	0.00	0.39	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	56.90	67.90	67.42	3.41	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.15	0.15	9.87	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.09	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	27.8	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	6.3	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	10.6	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	42	48	40	27,700	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	1	..	28	1,565	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	75	111	87	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	48.3	143.9	32.6	16.1	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	6.3	8.4	21.6	9.0	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	6.1	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	5.3	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.0	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,464	1,674	1,877	913	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	4.9	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.6	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	3	9	9	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,150	1,217	..	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	680	266	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	176	112	..	517	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	63	61	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	46	51	54	47	53	53
Female	"	51	..	58	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	25	23	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	18	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	92	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	24	22	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	7	5	15	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	8	5	18	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	91	146	105	85	74	125

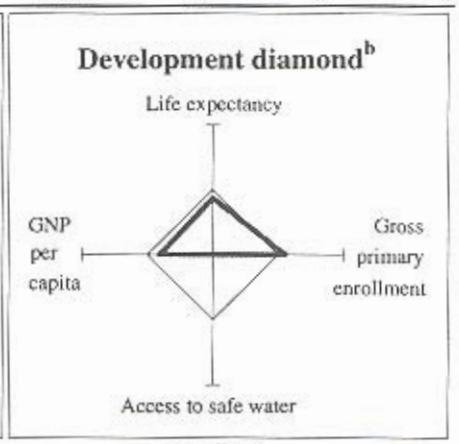
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Swaziland

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	640	850	1,290	520	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	20	78	190	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	13	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	99	107	115	67	104	105
Male	"	100	108	116	74	..	..
Female	"	97	106	114	60	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	133.0	94.0	73.0	93.1	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	172.3	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	49.0	..	49.9	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	61.0	..	51.9	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	9.7	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	47	52	58	52	67	69
Female advantage	"	4.5	4.6	4.6	3.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.0	4.8	6.2	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	120	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	29.7	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	7.0	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	66.0	55.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

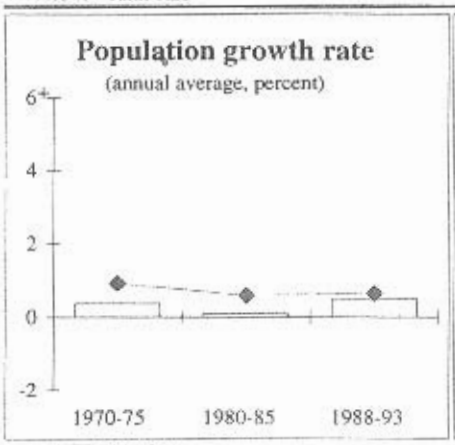
Swaziland

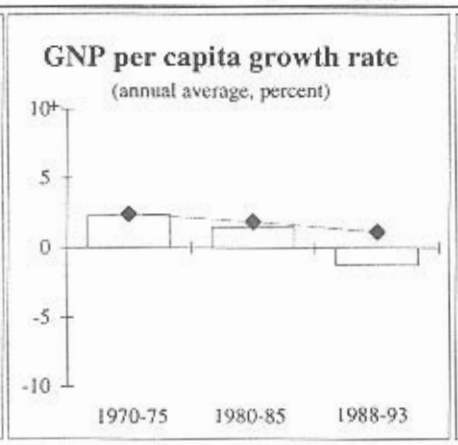
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	482	649	809	558,978	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	1.02	0.87	0.94	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	14.0	21.8	29.3	29.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	9.1	6.7	6.2	5.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	220	273	330	229,480	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	77	74	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	8	9	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	40	38	36	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	17.36	17.36	17.36	24,273.63	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	27.76	37.38	45.31	22.37	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	76.34	74.65	73.31	52.54	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-11.40	1.18	-0.08	0.06	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	4.27	4.83	5.08	0.83	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	5.32	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.10	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	26.4	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	8.9	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	9.2	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	15	31	55	13,157	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	1	1	40	5,079	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	105	106	83	101	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	7.2	6.9	9.3	4.6	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	25.1	17.0	9.6	16.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	4.0	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.3	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.9	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	284	314	283	257	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	9.9	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.8	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	2	3	3	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	8,058	18,540	8,857	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	531	1,037	216	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	296	..	..	1,269	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	85	37	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	32	42	48	18	53	53
Female	"	29	41	47	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	38	34	33	40	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	19	18	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	83	85	89	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	10	14	15	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	32	..	50	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	34	..	62	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	10	15	15	12	74	125

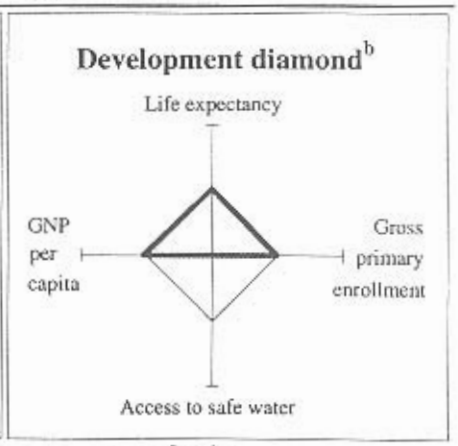
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Sweden

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	9,100	11,550	24,740	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	36	92	146	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	21	90	120	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	101	98	101	103
Male	"	101	97	101	103
Female	"	102	99	101	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	10.0	7.0	5.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	6.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	92.0	95.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	99.0	99.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	75	76	78	77
Female advantage	"	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	4	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	35.9	38.7	43.2	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	..	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p. 387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Sweden

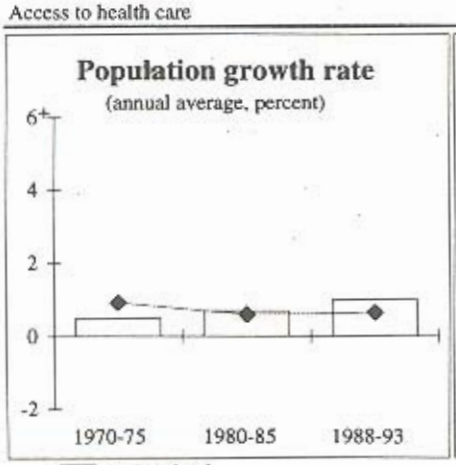
Resources and Expenditures

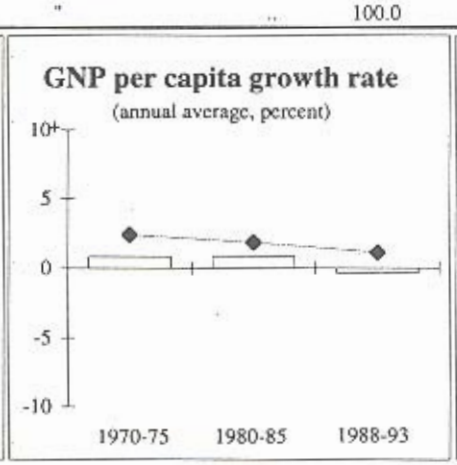
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	8,193	8,350	8,691	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	82.7	83.1	83.1	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6
Urban	"	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,923	4,237	4,360	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	7	6	..	..
Industry	"	37	33	..	..
Female	"	40	44	45	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	100	100	..	..
Rural	"	85	86	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	449.96	449.96	449.96	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	18.21	18.56	19.22	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	9.05	8.49	8.12	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.24	-3.24	-0.42	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.21	2.83	3.44	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.28	0.28	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.04	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	37	37	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	20	21	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	8	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	9.6	8.1	8.4
Staples	"	..	1.7	1.5	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	4.3	3.7	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	110	111	202	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	101	119	101	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	140.9	120.1	89.1	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	3.3	2.1	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	13.9	12.0	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	2.4	2.3	..	..
Urban	"	2.4	2.3	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	4.0	3.6	5.1	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.2	2.1	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	4,821	5,702	5,385	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.2	8.9	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	125	136	134	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	735	387	368	453
Population per nurse	"	145	95	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	67	68	161	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	78	86	91	92
Female	"	82	91	93	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	..	10	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	10	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	99	99	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	0	0	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	539	526	511	320

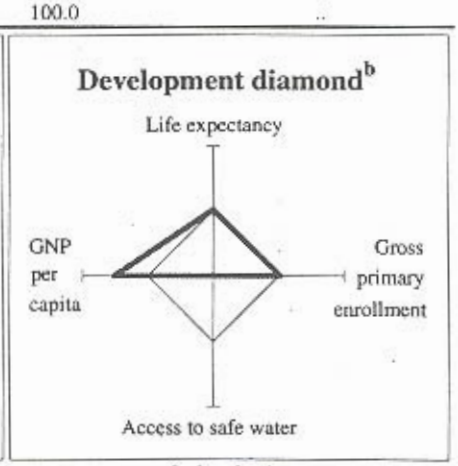
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Switzerland

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	8,780	15,540	35,760	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	71	98	126	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	47	98	116	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	105	103
Male	"	..	..	104	103
Female	"	..	..	105	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	13.0	8.0	6.0	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	90.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	..	90.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	74	76	78	77
Female advantage	"	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	5	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	48.1	49.9	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	..	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

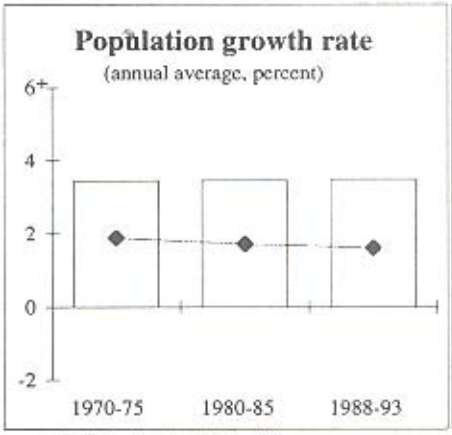
Switzerland

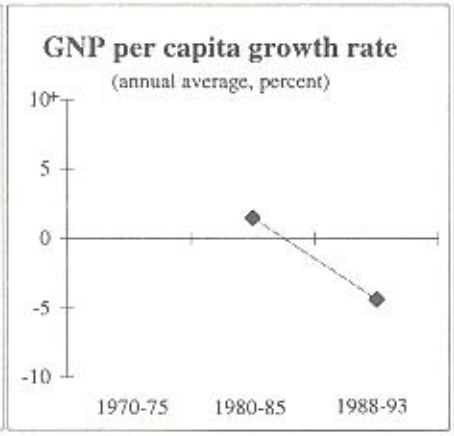
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	6,339	6,536	7,052	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.54	0.46	0.46	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	55.7	58.3	60.3	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.6
Urban	"	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,026	3,173	3,200	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	7	6	..	..
Industry	"	44	39	..	..
Female	"	35	37	36	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	103	104	..	..
Rural	"	94	94	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	41.29	41.29	41.29	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	153.52	158.29	169.02	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	50.79	50.82	39.97	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	-21.77	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.24	1.24	1.58	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.57	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	41	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	21	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	8	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	12.9	12.7	11.0	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	1.3	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	5.4	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,439	926	455	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	93	105	98	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	71.0	88.9	98.7	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	3.6	..	..
Housing	% of GDP	11.6	12.4	10.4	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	2.9	2.5	..	..
Urban	"	2.7	2.3	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	7.4	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	3.5	4.2	2.5	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,832	3,509	3,491	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.8	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	62	71	71	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	696	703	641	453
Population per nurse	"	..	130	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	88	..	95	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	91	92
Female	"	..	..	88	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	93	99	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	2	2	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	406	492	378	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Syrian Arab Republic

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	1,980	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	15	46	236	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	8	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	43	230	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	96	107	107	97	104	105
Male	"	112	116	113	103	..	..
Female	"	78	101	101	90	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	88.0	59.0	37.8	52.3	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	46.0	69.9	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	30.0	84.0	81.3	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	26.0	89.0	84.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	25.0	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	57	63	68	66	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.3	3.6	4.1	2.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.7	7.4	5.8	4.7	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	280	143	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	4.9	7.9	1.5	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	71.0	70.7	79.3	83.5	..	86.7
Urban	"	98.0	77.0	91.0	98.7	..	93.9
Rural	"	50.0	65.0	68.0	69.0	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	80.0	99.0	87.4	..	..







Syrian Arab Republic
Lower-middle-income

Syrian Arab Republic
Lower-middle-income

a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

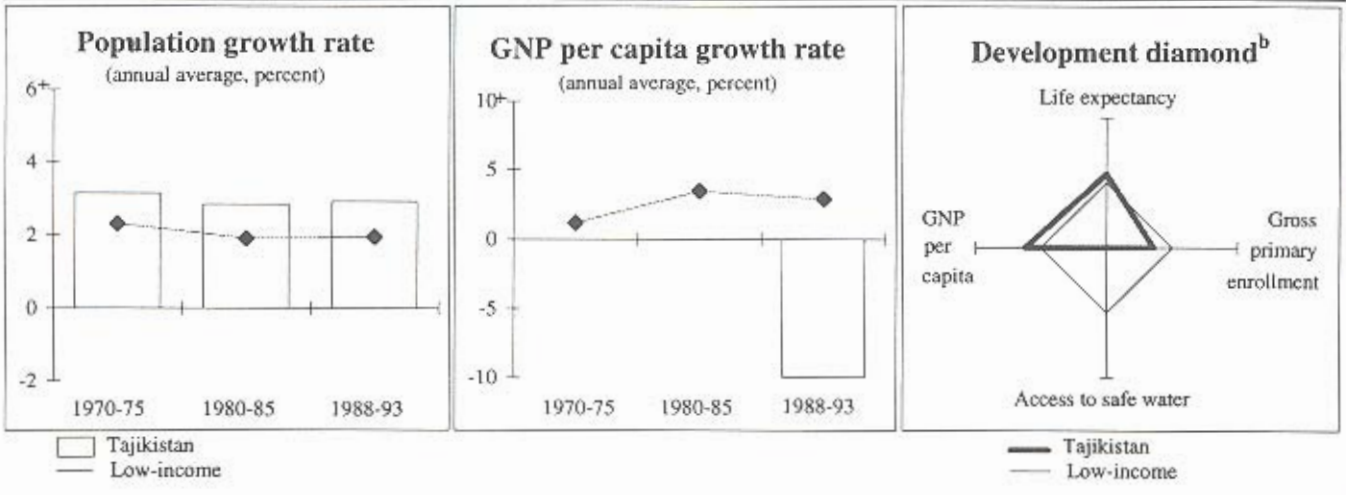
Syrian Arab Republic

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	7,438	10,348	13,696	261,650	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.09	1.05	1.02	0.87	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	45.1	48.4	51.5	55.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.7	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,850	2,596	3,491	71,333	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	41	32	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	26	32	..	..	..	..
Female	"	13	16	18	16	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	93	92	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	103	105	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	185.18	185.18	185.18	11,021.26	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	40.17	55.88	71.42	23.10	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	76.59	75.80	76.00	32.10	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-2.82	-0.16	3.00	0.04	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.66	4.67	6.49	30.59	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.01	0.45	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-4.49	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	31.8	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	5.3	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	8.0	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	345	1,025	1,208	38,092	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	47	32	15	1,249	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	100	113	100	102	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.1	16.4	24.1	89.9	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	18.0	21.0	29.8	13.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	8.1	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6.0	6.2	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6.0	5.9	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	4.3	6.2	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	3.3	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	495	812	798	1,097	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	2.5	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	5.0	1.6	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	15	29	31	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	3,900	2,163	1,178	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	1,791	1,423	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,000	874	938	633	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	95	56	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	43	60	50	56	53	53
Female	"	28	49	43	50	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	26	24	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	18	17	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	91	96	98	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	10	7	7	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	60	41	36	45	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	57	49	57	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	9	16	22	33	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Tajikistan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	470	2,450	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	78	..	108	104
Male	"	..	..	..	..	116	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	74.0	62.0	47.0	24.8	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	83.0	36.4	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	63	66	70	69	62	67
Female advantage	"	5.1	5.1	5.6	8.8	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	5.5	4.8	2.1	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	94	39	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..



a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

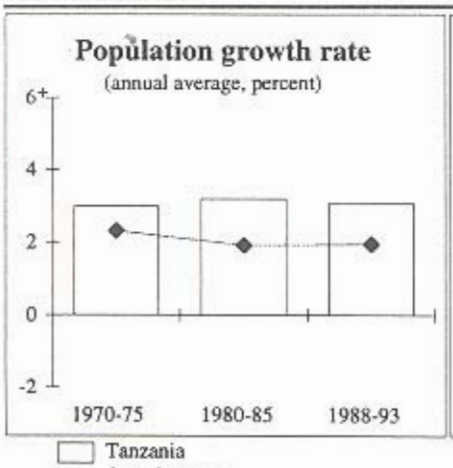
Tajikistan

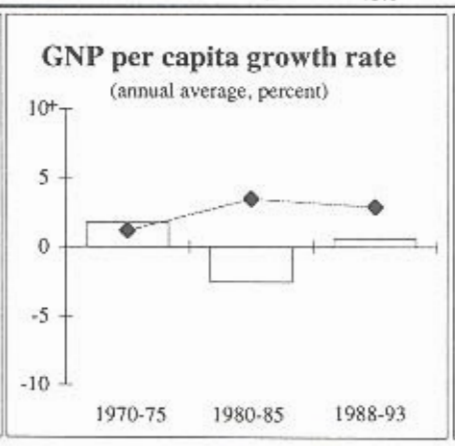
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	3,442	4,558	5,767	494,619	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.00	0.87	0.89	0.57	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	35.5	33.2	32.2	64.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	2.8	3.0	0.6	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	2.4	2.2	3.0	1.5	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	1,675	1,912	237,897	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	43	45	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	21	21	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	46	47	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	143.10	143.10	143.10	24,320.56	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	24.05	31.85	39.12	20.20	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	30.81	..	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.23	0.65	-1.28	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	13.16	14.84	14.75	7.15	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	450	34,452	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	72	4,392	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	30.9	41.7	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	28.5	33.3	13.5	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	6.1	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	634	2,959	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	17	19	30	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	478	368	434	362	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	162	137	142	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	103	94	97	136	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	41	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	21	..	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	2	5	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Tanzania

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	170	290	90	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	8	58	364	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	57	337	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	53	72	68	67	108	104
Male	"	62	73	69	74	116	..
Female	"	44	71	67	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	125.0	98.0	84.2	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	167.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	66.0	75.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	67.0	79.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	28.0	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	46	51	52	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	6.7	5.8	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	370	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	0.5	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	39.0	52.6	52.1	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	88.0	88.0	75.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	36.0	42.0	46.4	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	73.0	93.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

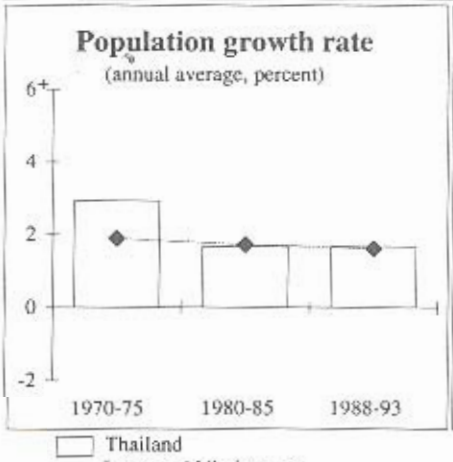
Tanzania

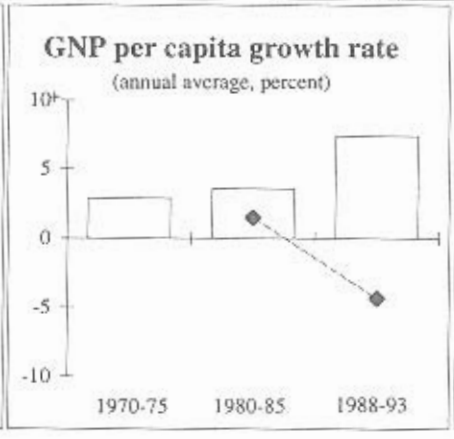
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	15,900	21,797	28,019	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.01	0.98	0.94	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	10.1	17.6	23.0	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	10.0	6.4	6.3	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	8,226	10,913	13,771	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	88	86	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	4	5	..	..	..	..
Female	"	50	49	47	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	945.09	945.09	945.09	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	16.82	23.06	28.74	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	42.75	42.90	43.56	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.14	0.34	0.40	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.38	0.34	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.22	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	50	..	63	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	16	..	8	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	..	2	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	55.0	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	27.4	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	9.4	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	461	412	215	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	148	125	35	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	103	106	84	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.8	1.0	1.2	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	36.9	50.8	49.2	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	6.9	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.1	1.7	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.2	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	52	35	35	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	1.8	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.7	2.5	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	40	82	83	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	22,540	28,271	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	3,404	7,991	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	768	981	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	83	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	3	3	5	18	41	53
Female	"	2	2	4	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	54	34	37	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	19	19	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	91	89	87	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	1	5	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	4	5	8	12	..	74

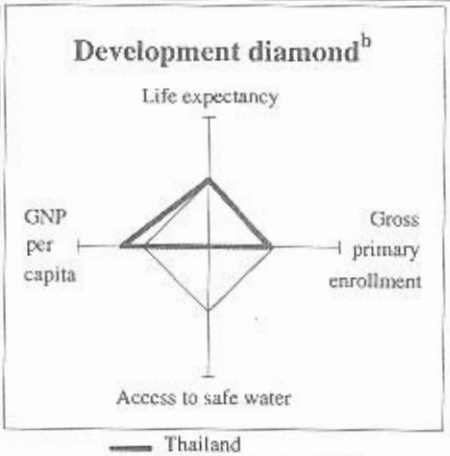
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Thailand

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	30	23	22	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	390	810	2,110	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	47	96	132	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	31	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	98	144	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	4.6	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	83	96	97	118	104	105
Male	"	87	100	92	123	..	..
Female	"	80	97	88	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	65.0	44.0	36.4	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	45.0	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	22.0	60.0	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	47.0	69.0	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	36.0	13.0	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	60	65	69	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.9	4.8	5.7	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.0	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	270	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	4.0	2.9	3.8	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	25.0	67.3	72.1	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	69.0	56.0	57.0	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	16.0	70.0	85.3	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	30.0	59.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Thailand

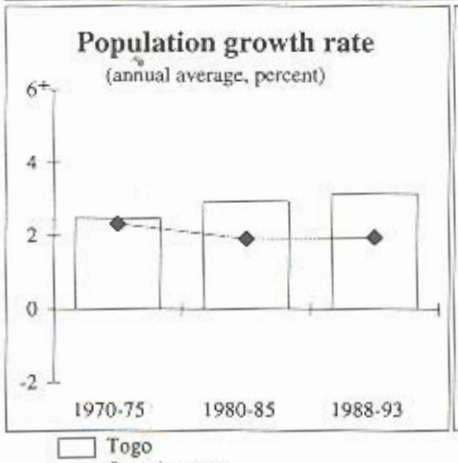
Resources and Expenditures

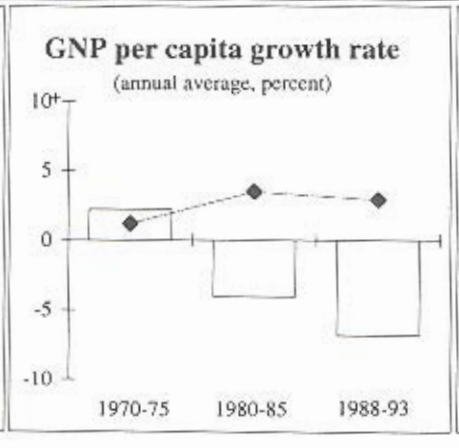
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	41,359	50,793	58,064	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	0.67	0.58	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	15.1	17.9	19.5	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	5.3	2.7	3.0	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	20,491	26,657	31,063	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	75	71	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	8	10	..	..	..	..
Female	"	47	46	44	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	103	106	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	102	102	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	513.12	513.12	513.12	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	80.60	98.99	111.28	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	33.71	40.28	40.97	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.00	2.62	-0.38	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	14.05	18.57	21.02	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.18	0.13	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	3.34	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	50	..	51	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	15	..	16	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	..	6	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	31.4	19.2	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	9.7	4.6	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	10.7	8.3	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	62	174	638	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	2	4	60	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	91	111	102	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	10.5	21.1	52.3	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	26.9	15.8	10.0	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	4.2	4.6	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.8	5.2	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.8	4.9	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.6	3.6	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.1	2.1	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	203	307	673	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	5.0	8.5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	4.3	1.9	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	57	76	72	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	8,394	5,872	4,421	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	1,167	1,813	910	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	899	651	609	612	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	43	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	26	30	33	53	53	53
Female	"	23	28	32	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	28	19	17	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	32	18	18	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	79	84	85	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	10	8	3	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	21	9	7	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	13	10	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	22	86	73	..	74	125

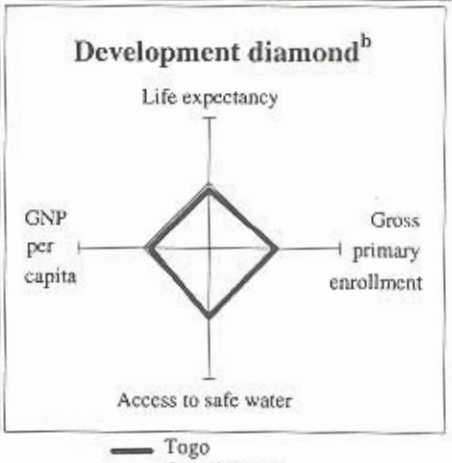
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Togo

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	280	240	340	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	42	96	101	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	27	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	97	92	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	99	93	111	67	108	104
Male	"	130	114	134	74	116	..
Female	"	68	71	87	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	129.0	105.0	83.4	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	135.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	61.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	9.0	73.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	24.4	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	45	50	55	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	718	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	5.2	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	16.0	46.7	70.7	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	49.0	68.0	100.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	10.0	41.0	60.9	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

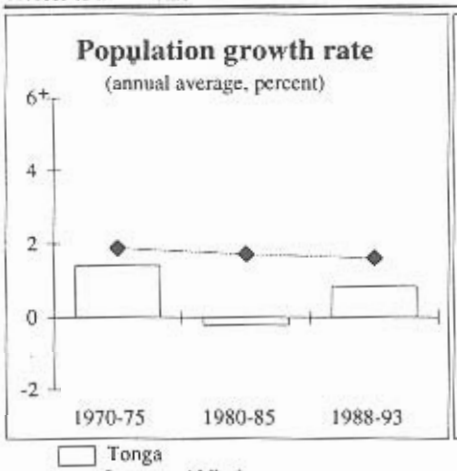
Togo

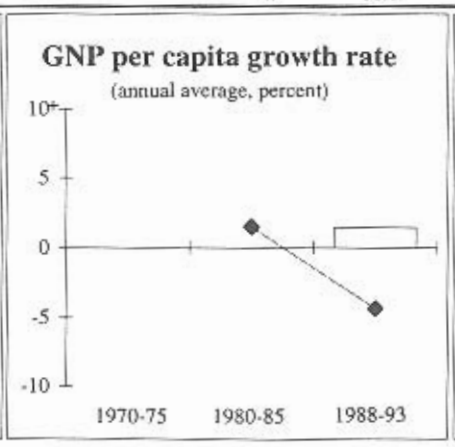
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,285	3,028	3,885	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	16.3	26.5	29.9	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	6.5	5.7	4.8	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	998	1,244	1,503	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	75	73	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	9	10	..	..	..	..
Female	"	39	37	36	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	56.79	56.79	56.79	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	40.24	53.32	66.25	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	44.13	44.75	45.21	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.25	0.29	0.28	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.01	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.49	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	33.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	11.8	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	11.9	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	2	57	63	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	11	23	3	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	126	106	113	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	4.0	5.0	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	26.6	33.7	48.6	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	8.5	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.0	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.5	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	60	49	47	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	2.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	5.0	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	7	7	8	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	28,938	8,725	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	1,592	1,239	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	701	..	665	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	33	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	19	21	23	18	41	53
Female	"	9	10	12	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	60	46	59	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	44	23	28	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	84	73	85	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	29	35	37	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	84	62	57	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	75	69	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	3	4	3	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Tonga

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	750	1,530	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	27	79	151	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	14	77	134	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	133	118	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	123	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	81.0	81.0	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	92.0	92.0	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	1.2	0.8	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	83.0	..	95.6	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	100.0	99.0	91.7	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	71.0	99.0	98.2	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	80.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

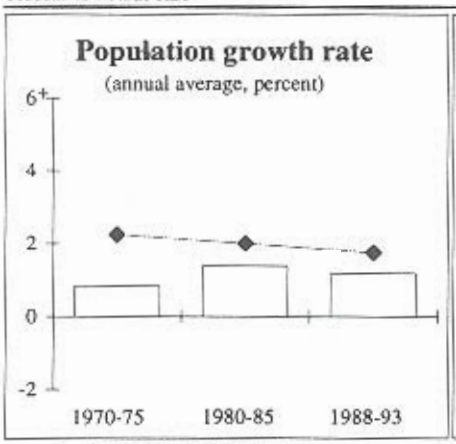
Tonga

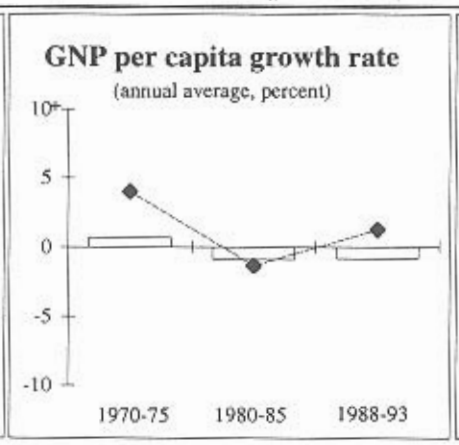
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	88	91	98	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	0.68	0.69	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	20.3	29.1	38.7	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.4	-0.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	1.4	3.6	4.4	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.75	0.75	0.75	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	117.33	121.33	129.06	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	69.44	72.22	72.22	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-3.85	0.00	0.00	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	6	6	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	1	0	..	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	150	104	85	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	1.9	..	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	42.4	35.7	..	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	125	165	184	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	3,727	1,607	2,021	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	523	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	368	274	..	612	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	40	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	53	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	28	23	21	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	19	18	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	97	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	8	4	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	72	..	74	125

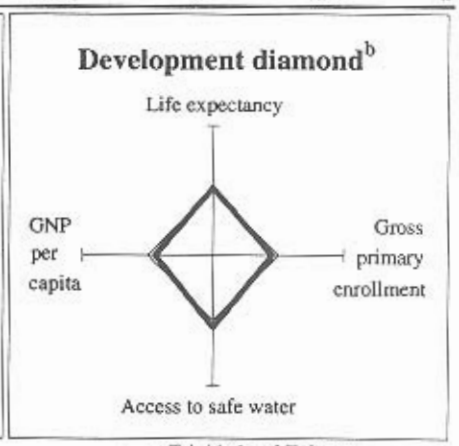
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Trinidad and Tobago

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,910	6,140	3,830	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	25	84	163	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	11	76	222	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	99	96	95	107	105	103
Male	"	97	95	95	..	..	103
Female	"	100	97	95	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	42.0	31.0	17.6	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	21.0	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	10.0	70.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	65.0	82.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	66	69	72	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.5	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	81	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	93.0	97.3	95.9	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	95.0	93.0	87.2	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	99.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

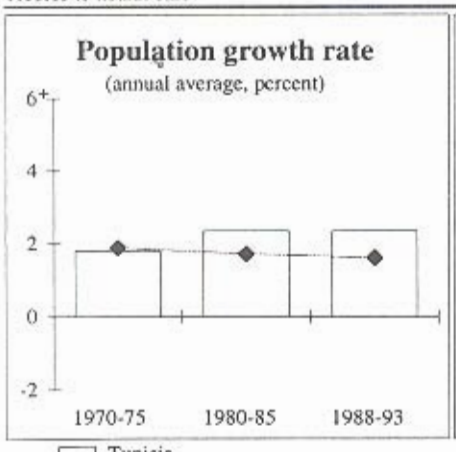
Trinidad and Tobago

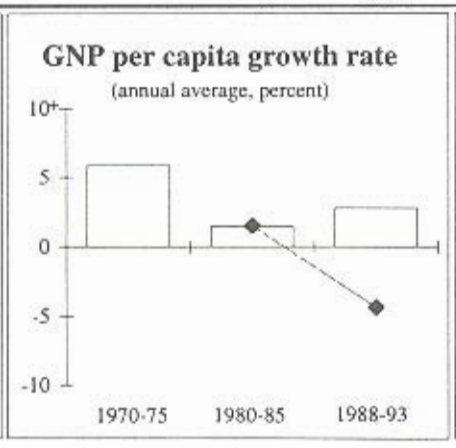
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	1,012	1,160	1,278	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.76	0.67	0.63	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	63.0	66.2	70.7	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	364	450	531	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	14	10	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	37	39	..	..	..	..
Female	"	28	30	30	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	5.13	5.13	5.13	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	197.27	226.12	246.30	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	24.56	25.15	25.93	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	1.53	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	14.29	17.05	16.54	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-2.16	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	50	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	13	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	12.2	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	5.3	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	218	196	232	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	0	..	..	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	158	99	100	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	55.7	55.0	73.4	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	3.3	2.4	2.4	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	11.6	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	5.0	4.5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	8.7	4.1	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	0.7	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,303	4,551	4,696	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	91.6	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	7.7	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.1	1.9	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	7	5	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,207	943	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	201	253	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	201	..	..	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	75	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	48	80	81	47	53	92
Female	"	51	79	82	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	22	26	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	39	19	20	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	74	95	100	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	5	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	8	4	..	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	5	..	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	99	149	139	85	125	320

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Tunisia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	182	252	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	20	14	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	142	196	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	11	7	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	770	1,140	1,720	1,980	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	87	146	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	89	145	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	4.5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	97	116	120	97	104	105
Male	"	116	126	125	103	..	..
Female	"	78	106	115	90	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	120.0	71.0	41.8	52.3	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	52.0	69.9	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	65.0	80.0	81.3	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	70.0	90.0	84.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	20.2	..	7.8	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	56	63	68	66	67	69
Female advantage	"	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.3	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.2	4.9	3.1	4.7	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	1000	127	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	64.0	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	49.0	66.4	67.4	83.5	..	86.7
Urban	"	92.0	96.0	94.7	98.7	..	93.9
Rural	"	17.0	31.0	62.0	69.0	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	95.0	90.0	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

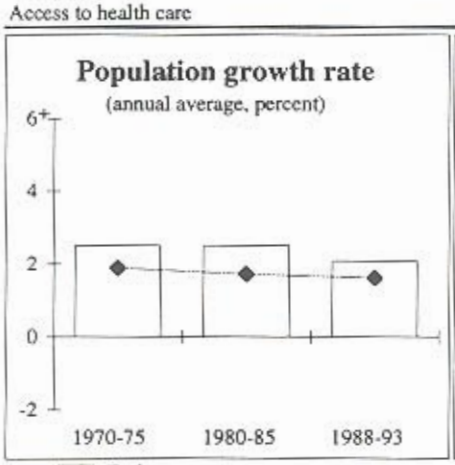
Tunisia

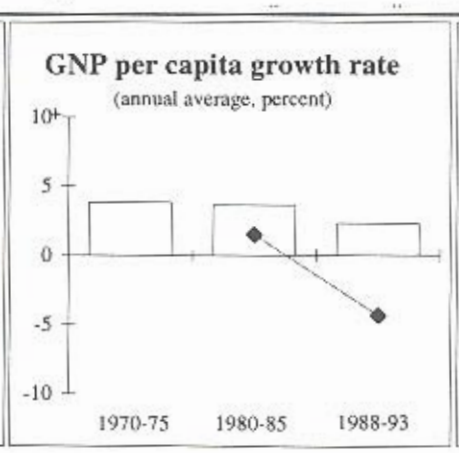
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	5,611	7,177	8,656	261,650	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.90	0.77	0.73	0.87	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	49.8	53.0	56.3	55.2	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,608	2,224	2,818	71,333	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	38	35	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	31	36	..	..	..	..
Female	"	16	23	25	16	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	101	98	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	99	101	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	163.61	163.61	163.61	11,021.26	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	34.29	43.87	51.68	23.10	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	52.65	53.41	57.43	32.10	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.05	-0.60	7.66	0.04	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.53	2.51	2.60	30.59	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	0.45	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-1.95	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	42	..	46	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	15	..	16	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	..	6	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	26.5	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	4.9	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	9.6	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	337	732	1,044	38,092	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	59	192	100	1,249	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	114	103	103	102	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.4	11.3	12.2	89.9	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	18.5	15.2	15.6	13.3	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	9.4	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.5	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5.5	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	5.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.7	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	330	522	576	1,097	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	5.1	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	3.1	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	18	26	29	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	5,900	3,631	1,537	..	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	942	953	299	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	400	470	347	633	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	22	56	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	21	39	43	56	53	53
Female	"	15	32	42	50	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	40	32	26	26	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	88	93	94	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	19	20	20	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	62	42	35	45	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	68	53	44	57	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	34	39	48	33	74	125

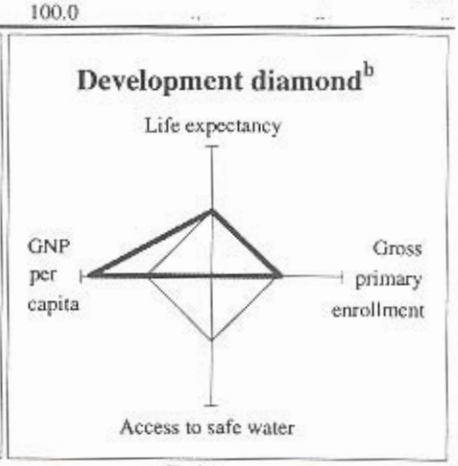
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Turkey

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	900	1,060	2,970	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	1	54	2,131	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	108	113	110	..	104	105
Male	"	124	117	115	..	..	..
Female	"	94	110	110	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	138.0	102.0	62.4	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	84.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	45.0	64.0	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	64.0	72.0	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	58	62	67	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	4.1	4.6	4.1	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.0	4.1	3.3	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	207	146	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	1.3	0.5	0.7	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	78.2	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	68.0	85.0	92.0	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	74.0	100.0	97.8	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	64.0	70.0	84.0	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

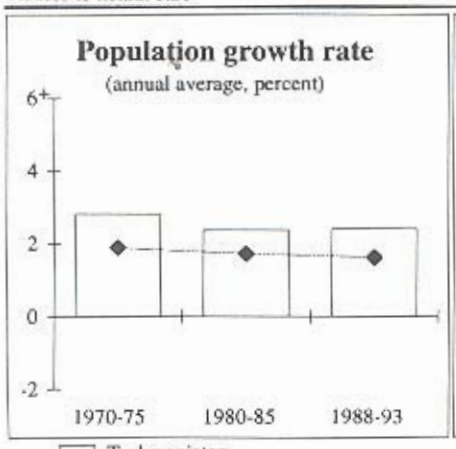
Turkey

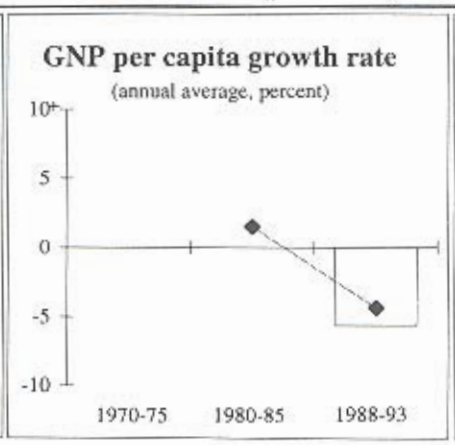
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	40,025	50,345	59,597	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.81	0.68	0.64	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	41.6	52.5	65.6	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	2.5	2.1	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.1	5.9	4.5	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	17,640	21,385	25,153	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	65	58	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	14	17	..	..	..	..
Female	"	37	34	34	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	88	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	106	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	779.45	779.45	779.45	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	51.35	64.59	74.88	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	49.33	49.54	51.77	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.95	1.37	-0.56	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	5.80	8.39	9.22	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.20	0.20	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	55	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	11	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	29.5	17.4	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	6.3	3.8	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	10.6	6.4	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	560	1,082	1,486	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	16	0	2	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	92	94	97	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	23.5	37.4	48.4	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	26.2	17.4	13.6	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	9.2	16.2	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.8	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6.6	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	2.6	0.6	5.3	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	4.9	2.9	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	669	782	983	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	3.5	4.0	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.8	2.5	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	52	59	59	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	2,197	1,392	983	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	1,002	1,031	1,106	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	499	488	406	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	29	42	62	..	53	53
Female	"	19	30	51	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	31	29	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	31	24	26	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	80	..	98	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	8	7	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	40	24	12	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	36	28	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	37	60	71	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Turkmenistan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	1,390	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	94	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	78.0	64.0	55.8	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	89.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	61	63	65	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	7.0	7.0	6.9	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.2	4.8	3.9	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	41	55	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

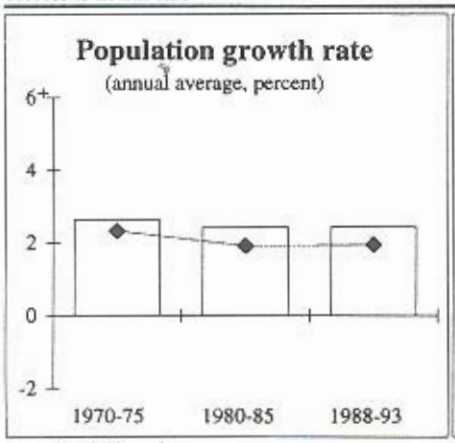
Turkmenistan

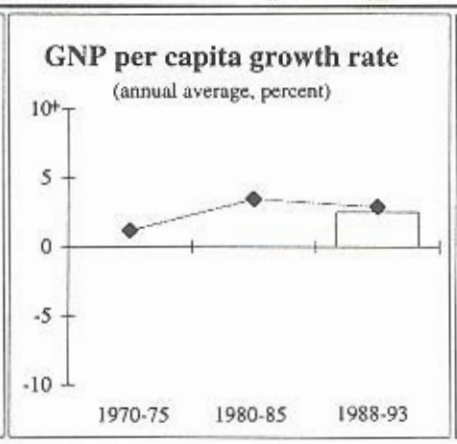
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,520	3,225	3,921	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	0.80	0.78	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	47.6	46.0	44.9	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	2.4	2.4	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	1,338	1,573	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	40	44	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	21	20	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	50	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	488.10	488.10	488.10	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.16	6.61	7.84	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.52	-1.01	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.24	2.84	3.41	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	.	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	940	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	2	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	4.4	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	28.9	32.5	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	5.6	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	2,268	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	12	21	23	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	382	301	278	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	131	111	91	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	98	94	85	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	2	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

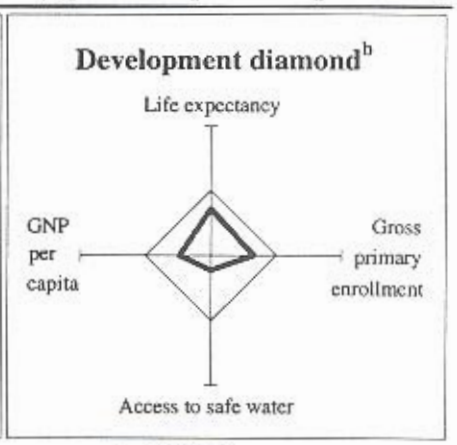
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Uganda

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	6,000	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	55	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	3,000	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	19	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	110	180	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	13	1,318	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	15	297	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	44	70	71	67	108	104
Male	"	53	66	..	74	116	..
Female	"	35	49	63	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	116.0	116.0	114.2	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	185.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	17.0	74.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	14.0	77.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	23.3	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	46	48	45	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	300	550	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	0.0	1.6	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	22.0	15.0	15.2	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	88.0	45.0	45.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	17.0	12.0	12.0	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	42.0	71.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

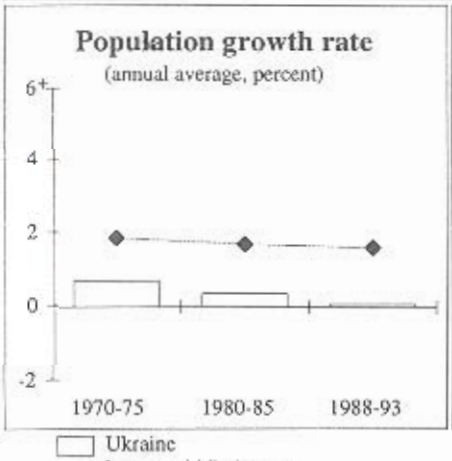
Uganda

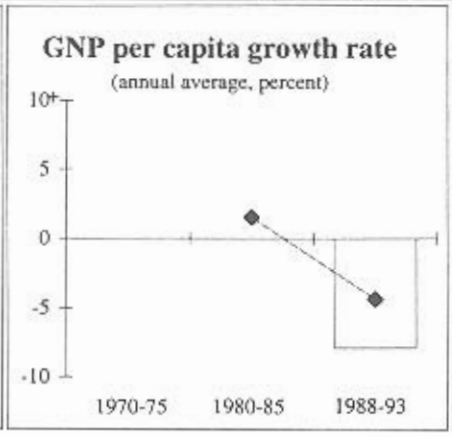
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	11,183	14,825	18,026	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.00	1.02	1.04	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	8.3	9.9	12.0	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	3.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	5,331	7,054	8,875	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	88	86	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	4	4	..	..	..	..
Female	"	43	42	40	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	235.88	235.88	235.88	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	47.41	62.85	74.58	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	36.10	42.07	42.93	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.02	1.20	0.23	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.07	0.06	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.96	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	47	..	42	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	17	..	21	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	..	9	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	46.8	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	25.4	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	11.0	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	16	76	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	0	31	59	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	159	102	110	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.2	0.0	0.1	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	66.6	50.5	49.4	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	12.0	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4.8	..	4.8	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	4.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	43	24	23	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	34.9	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	1.8	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	4.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	26	28	29	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	9,265	23,678	21,681	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	..	2,116	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	604	680	1,109	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	45	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	4	10	13	18	41	53
Female	"	2	5	35	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	36	..	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	23	18	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	10	10	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	57	52	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	71	65	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	7	2	5	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Ukraine

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	2,210	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	91	101	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	22.0	20.0	16.0	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	26.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	69	69	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	8.7	9.3	9.9	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	45	33	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	100.0	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

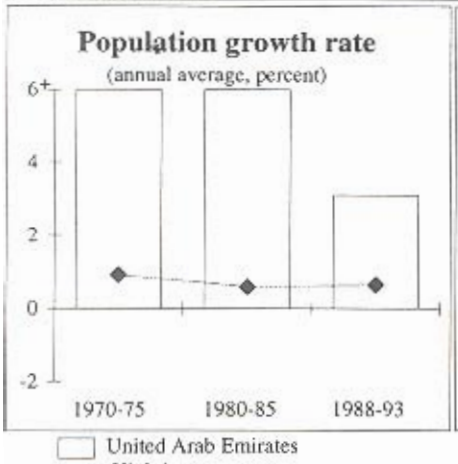
Ukraine

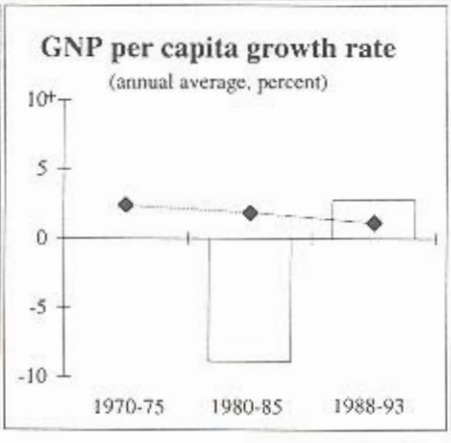
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	49,016	50,914	51,551	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	58.3	64.7	69.2	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	25,587	24,028	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	21	21	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	39	39	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	603.70	603.70	603.70	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	81.19	84.34	85.36	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	73.44	73.40	72.37	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.19	-0.09	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.49	5.78	6.21	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.09	0.09	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.26	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	1,500	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	197	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	69.1	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	19.3	34.7	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	3,960	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	215	247	274	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	312	242	224	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	101	90	86	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	85	76	76	136	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	99	89	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	2	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

United Arab Emirates

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	14,850	20,290	21,430	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	101	93	118	103
Male	"	104	94	119	103
Female	"	97	93	117	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	57.0	32.0	18.2	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	21.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	49.0	66.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	58.0	81.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	63	69	74	77
Female advantage	"	3.7	4.3	2.4	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.4	5.2	4.2	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	96.0	90.0	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

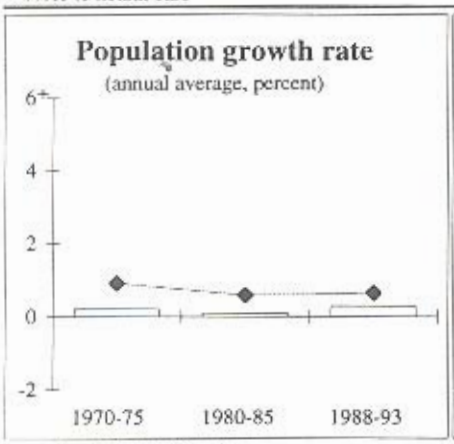
United Arab Emirates

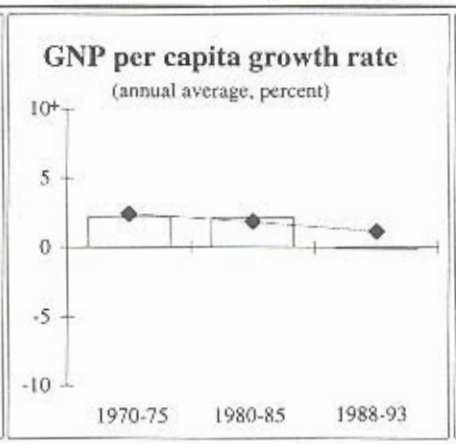
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	505	1,379	1,807	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.44	0.42	0.49	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	65.4	76.9	82.8	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	16.4	6.1	2.6	0.6
Urban	"	18.9	7.5	3.3	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	267	683	831	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	9	5	..	..
Industry	"	37	38	..	..
Female	"	4	6	7	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	29	..	..	..
Rural	"	40	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	83.60	83.60	83.60	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	6.04	16.50	21.06	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	2.57	2.81	2.86	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.47	1.29	0.00	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.33	2.13	2.09	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	168	420	583	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	4.2	16.0	72.4	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	0.8	1.5	2.2	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,915	10,986	16,878	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	1,115	1,015	1,095	453
Population per nurse	"	..	390	577	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	331	..	145
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	81	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	33	59	69	92
Female	"	29	63	73	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	15	25	17	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	9	14	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	95	92	93	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	15	6	4	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	47	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	4	210	190	320

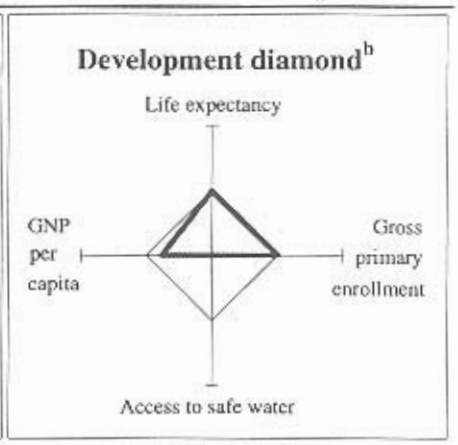
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

United Kingdom

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	4,260	8,180	18,060	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	34	93	138	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	18	94	129	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	105	104	104	103
Male	"	105	104	104	103
Female	"	106	105	105	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	17.0	11.0	6.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	60.0	89.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	44.0	85.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	72	74	76	77
Female advantage	"	6.2	6.2	5.1	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	7	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	99.6	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	99.5	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

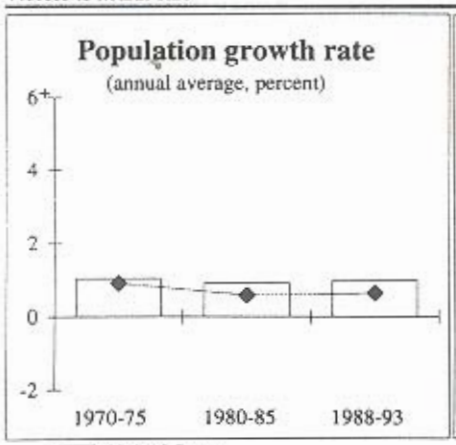
United Kingdom

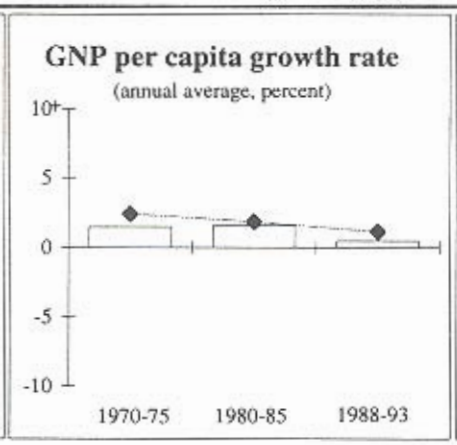
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	56,226	56,618	57,918	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.59	0.52	0.54	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	88.7	88.8	89.3	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
Urban	"	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	25,991	27,432	27,821	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	3	3	..	..
Industry	"	42	38	..	..
Female	"	37	39	39	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	244.88	244.88	244.88	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	229.61	231.21	235.82	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	76.84	75.20	73.34	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.30	-0.19	-0.26	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.46	0.84	0.61	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.02	0.02	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-1.08	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	11.2	8.5	7.1	8.4
Staples	"	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	5.3	3.9	3.2	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	7,853	3,521	3,534	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	82	101	92	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	97.9	138.9	119.3	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	2.4	1.7	1.6	..
Housing	% of GDP	11.8	12.5	12.0	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	2.9	2.8	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	4.1	3.5	3.8	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,591	3,586	3,718	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	8.1	10.1	10.8	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	346	347	357	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	809	613	..	453
Population per nurse	"	242	120	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	105	107	160	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	83	84	86	92
Female	"	83	86	88	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	14	13	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	386	397	383	320

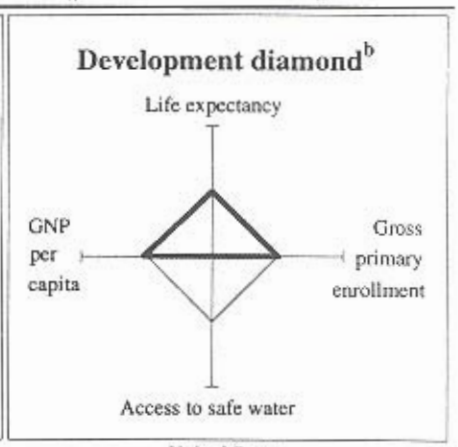
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

United States

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: High-income
Priority Poverty Indicators					
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	8,070	16,270	24,740	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	47	95	127	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	35	93	125	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	99	99	104	103
Male	"	..	99	104	103
Female	"	..	100	103	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	18.0	11.0	8.6	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	10.0	8.5
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	96.0	98.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	37.0	97.0	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	75	76	77
Female advantage	"	7.8	7.4	6.8	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	9	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators					
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	30.6	24.1	22.5	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	100.0	..	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	..	..
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

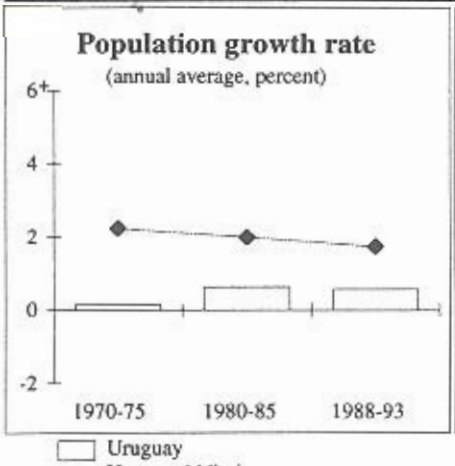
United States

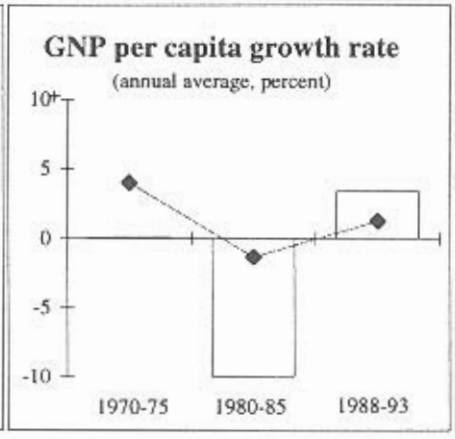
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group High-income
Resources and Expenditures					
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	215,972	238,466	257,836	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.55	0.51	0.53	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	73.7	74.5	75.8	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
Urban	"	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	97,852	116,800	124,800	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	4	3	..	..
Industry	"	32	31	..	..
Female	"	39	42	41	38
Females per 100 males					
Urban	number	107	105	..	..
Rural	"	101	99	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	9,809.43	9,809.43	9,809.43	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	22.02	24.31	26.01	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	44.93	45.06	44.60	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.88	4.60	4.75	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	2.99	2.96	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.11	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	43	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	15	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	9.2	6.8	6.8	8.4
Staples	"	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	401	1,001	4,684	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	100	111	96	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	44.0	41.3	44.5	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	3.3	2.1	..	..
Housing	% of GDP	12.6	12.7	13.0	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.1	2.7	..	..
Urban	"	3.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.3	4.1	4.3	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	7,625	7,430	7,918	5,203
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	9.6	10.0	9.8	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	6,206	6,242	6,243	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Population per physician	persons	634	471	419	453
Population per nurse	"	158	74	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	127	171	194	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	97	90	92
Female	"	..	97	90	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	17	20	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	13	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	95	93	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	283	263	238	320

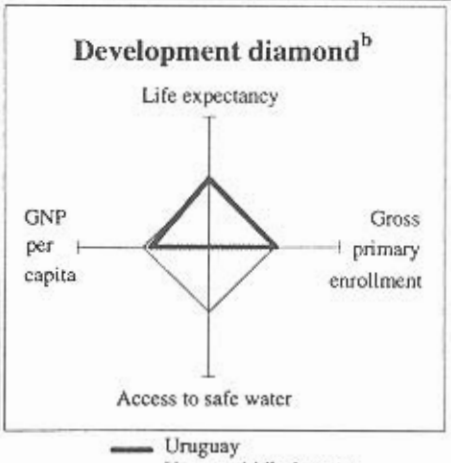
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Uruguay

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	1,410	1,500	3,830	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	1	35	3,261	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	33	2,825	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	107	107	108	107	105	103
Male	"	107	107	109	..	..	103
Female	"	106	106	107	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	46.0	33.0	19.4	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	21.0	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	17.0	82.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	57.0	88.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	71	72	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	6.6	6.5	6.4	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	56	36	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	43.9	42.0	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	98.0	84.4	..	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	100.0	95.0	..	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	87.0	27.0	..	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

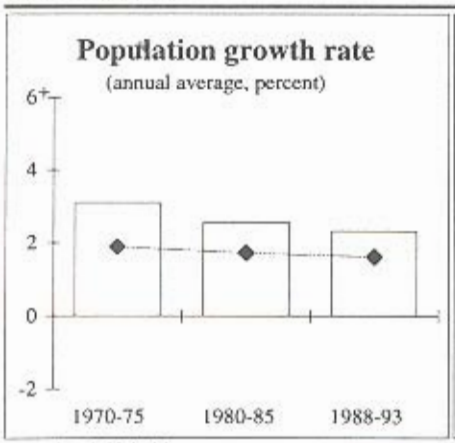
Uruguay

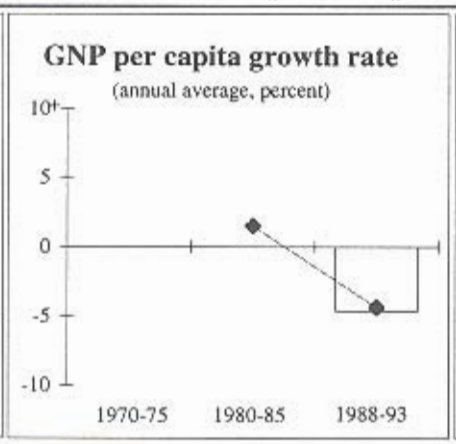
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	2,829	3,008	3,149	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.60	0.61	0.59	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	83.1	87.2	89.7	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,106	1,171	1,252	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	17	16	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	29	29	..	..	..	..
Female	"	28	30	32	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	112	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	70	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	177.41	177.41	177.41	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	15.95	16.96	17.65	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	86.19	85.18	84.80	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.03	-0.22	0.00	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.38	0.65	0.94	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	-0.65	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	46	48	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	16	15	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	6	6	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	25.6	24.4	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	5.5	5.3	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	10.4	9.9	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	30	110	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	6	7	20	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	109	107	118	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.2	4.0	5.4	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	15.2	13.6	9.0	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	8.8	8.4	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	3.4	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	3.4	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	3.1	5.2	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	3.4	3.1	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	736	505	715	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	7.8	6.8	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	25	52	53	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	900	513	..	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	200	308	221	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	80	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	60	72	84	47	53	92
Female	"	64	62	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	25	21	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	96	96	98	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	14	11	9	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	6	5	4	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	5	4	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	225	226	240	85	125	320

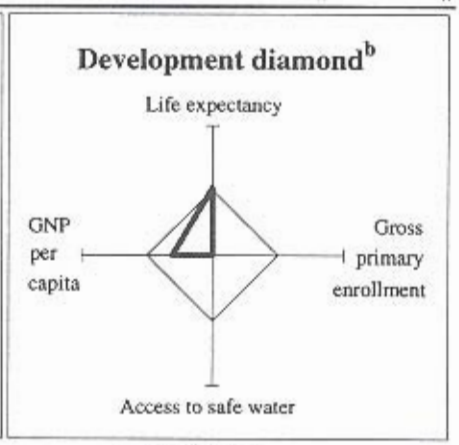
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Uzbekistan

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	970	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	63.0	50.0	40.4	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	66.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	..	..	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	64	66	69	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	6.8	6.8	6.1	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	4.7	3.8	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	46	43	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

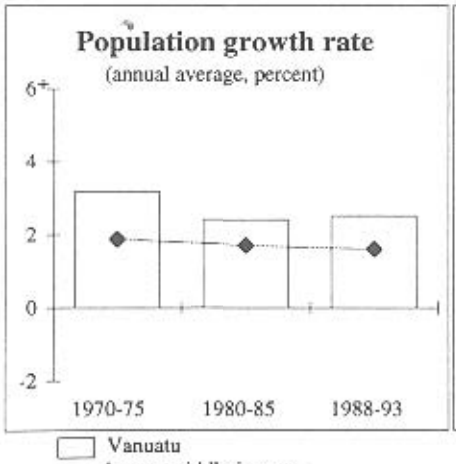
Uzbekistan

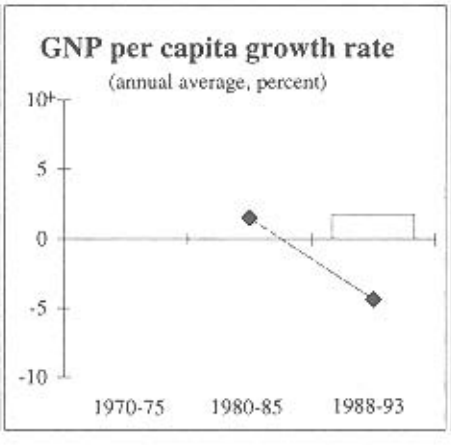
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	13,981	18,112	21,860	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.96	0.81	0.80	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	39.1	40.7	41.0	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	3.1	2.6	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	4.3	2.5	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	6,619	8,285	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	38	43	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	23	21	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	447.40	447.40	447.40	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	31.25	40.48	47.74	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	0.26	0.05	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	11.01	13.89	15.29	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	4,151	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	27.4	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	28.0	23.0	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	2,033	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	52	80	78	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	395	293	281	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	129	103	86	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	96	81	105	136	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	3	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Vanuatu

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	920	1,230	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	82	141	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	94	118	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	123	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	99.0	70.0	45.2	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	25.0	46.0	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	28.0	61.0	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	19.7	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	54	60	66	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	5.3	4.6	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	1.1	0.0	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	70.7	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	54.0	64.0	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	80.0	80.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

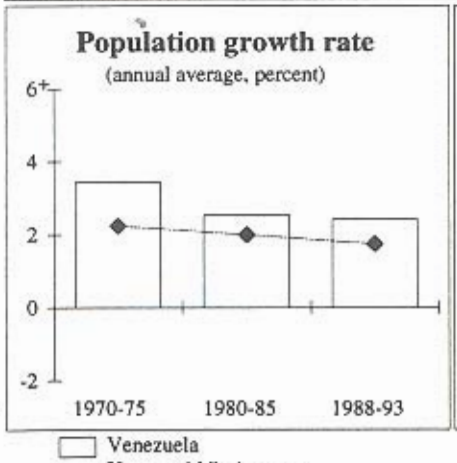
Vanuatu

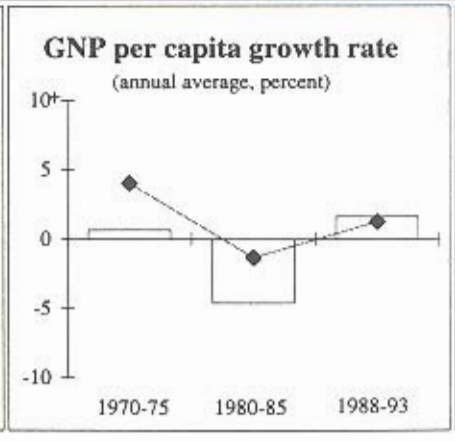
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	102	132	161	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	15.7	18.2	19.0	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	6.6	2.7	3.6	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	12.19	12.19	12.19	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	8.37	10.83	12.85	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	10.34	13.95	13.86	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.01	0.01	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	11	10	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	0	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	98	99	81	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	29.5	20.0	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	353	295	280	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	3,480	5,448	8,080	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	294	472	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	98	165	..	612	604	395
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	66	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	17	53	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	24	21	31	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	15	19	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	83	85	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	30	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

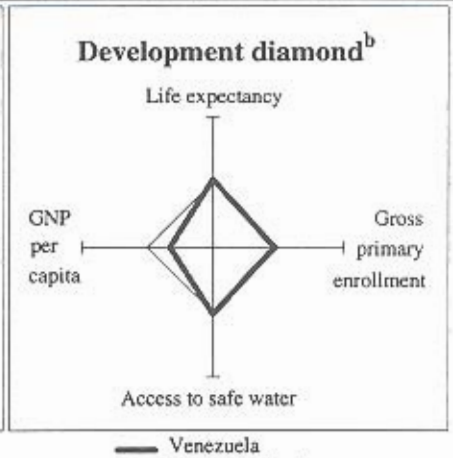
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Venezuela

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	24	31	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	11	22	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	2,590	3,750	2,840	2,930	4,350	23,680
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	24	70	818	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	10	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	7.8	7.5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	97	108	99	107	105	103
Male	"	97	109	98	..	..	103
Female	"	97	108	100	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	49.0	34.0	22.6	43.0	35.8	7.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	24.0	52.2	42.6	8.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	25.0	54.0	78.7	82.0	82.5
DPT	"	..	27.0	54.0	73.7	74.2	90.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	10.2	5.9	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	66	69	72	69	69	77
Female advantage	"	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.9	6.4
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.7
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	65	200	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	5.7	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	75.0	84.8	89.3	80.0	86.7	..
Urban	"	92.0	88.0	89.4	90.1	93.9	..
Rural	"	38.0	65.0	88.8	57.6	66.7	..
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

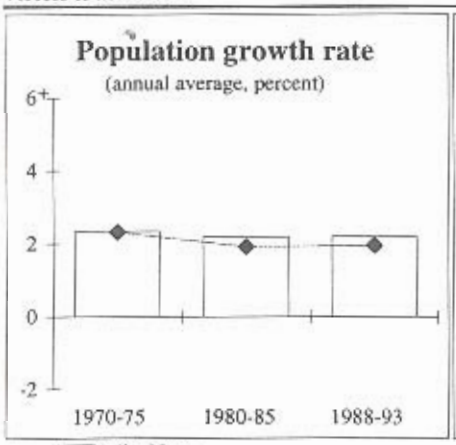
Venezuela

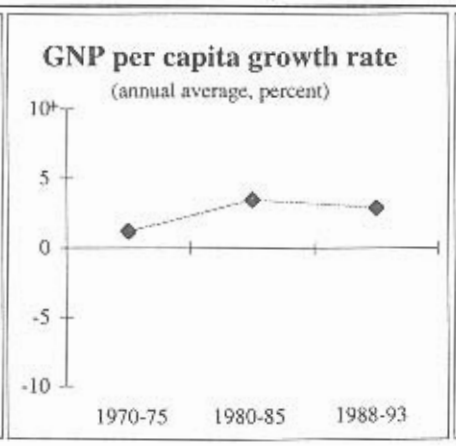
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Latin America Caribbean	Same region/income group: Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	12,734	17,138	20,913	466,304	500,507	812,447
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.87	0.74	0.69	0.66	0.62	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	77.8	87.3	91.8	71.2	71.2	77.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.6
Urban	"	4.8	3.5	3.0	1.9	1.8	0.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,909	5,871	7,490	169,839	190,136	395,641
Agriculture	% of labor force	21	16	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	27	28	..	..	..	..
Female	"	23	27	28	27	29	38
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	103	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	87	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	912.05	912.05	912.05	20,505.92	21,848.14	32,146.15
Density	pop. per sq. km	13.96	18.79	22.37	22.29	22.51	25.11
Agricultural land	% of land area	23.08	24.06	24.62	40.00	41.26	42.80
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.39	0.08	-0.48
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.44	0.81	0.87	3.41	8.84	13.96
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.52	0.46	9.87	8.04	10.56
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.22	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	54	..	50	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	10	..	14	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	..	5	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	19.2	26.0	..	..	..	8.4
Staples	"	..	4.3	..	..	..	1.6
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	4.9	..	..	..	3.8
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,299	2,795	2,314	27,700	48,947	77,530
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,565	544	8
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	106	99	105	101	102	95
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.9	22.5	15.8	16.1	67.8	150.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	5.0	5.8	5.0	9.0	8.0	..
Housing	% of GDP	4.0	5.2	..	..	..	11.7
Average household size	persons per household	6.0	5.4	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	5.4	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	5.9	1.9	..	..	..	5.0
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,225	2,164	2,369	913	1,632	5,203
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	6.1	6.7	..	..	..	8.8
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	3.1	2.8	..	..	..	2.1
Total road length	thou. km	62	63	78	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	1,106	836	639	..	..	453
Population per nurse	"	447	314	332	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	3,016	371	388	517	395	145
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	80	61	51	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	43	45	34	47	53	92
Female	"	45	50	40	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	30	33	23	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	72	83	92	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	3	7	8	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	24	14	7	15	14	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	12	14	18	17	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	84	158	206	85	125	320

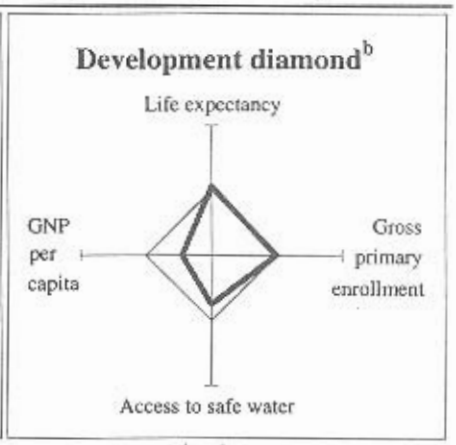
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Viet Nam

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	170	820	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7.9	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	119	102	108	118	108	104
Male	"	125	105	101	123	116	..
Female	"	114	99	103	115	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	106.0	63.0	41.0	35.5	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	48.0	60.5	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	19.0	85.0	93.0	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	42.0	83.0	95.0	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	52.0	41.9	24.1	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	50	59	65	68	62	67
Female advantage	"	5.4	4.4	4.5	3.6	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.9	4.7	3.8	2.3	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	110	105	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	45.2	50.2	67.1	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	70.0	70.0	83.5	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	39.0	33.0	61.3	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	75.0	97.0	..	..	..







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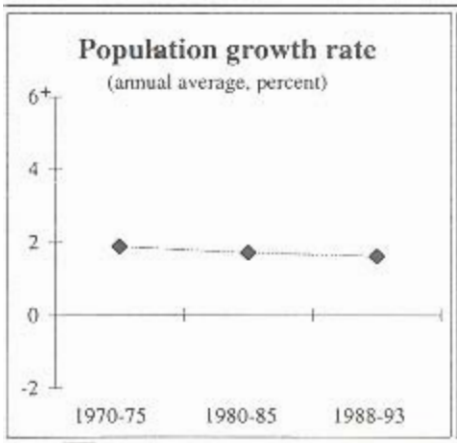
Viet Nam

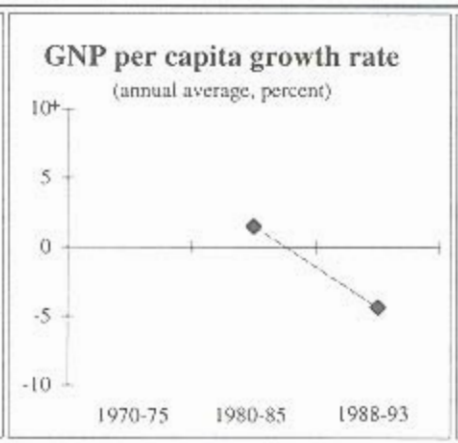
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	48,030	59,898	71,324	1,713,883	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.82	0.75	0.54	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	18.8	19.6	20.4	31.3	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	2.9	2.6	3.2	4.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	22,316	28,755	35,701	942,977	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	72	67	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	9	12	..	..	..	..
Female	"	48	47	47	41	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	331.69	331.69	331.69	16,367.91	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	144.80	180.58	210.22	103.27	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	20.01	20.74	21.58	44.21	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.08	-2.32	4.06	0.24	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	15.36	26.22	26.48	14.68	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.10	0.08	4.06	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.51	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	44	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	19	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	8	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.8	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.9	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,050	426	289	30,036	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	64	21	84	447	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	76	100	120	115	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	50.7	57.1	128.4	76.4	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	29.3	17.1	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	114	80	77	632	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.3	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	4,061	2,298	1,063	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	4,306	1,245	402	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	271	263	612	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	53	32	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	46	42	33	53	41	53
Female	"	45	40	..	47	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	34	..	23	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	27	23	23	16	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	63	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	16	12	22	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	20	16	36	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	9	8	..	..	74

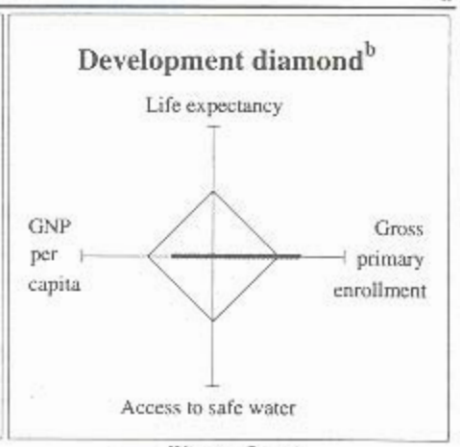
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Western Samoa

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	9	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	950	820	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	25	90	145	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	91	120	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	2.8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	136	118	104	105
Male	"	..	..	..	123	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	115	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	..	..	..	35.5	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	60.5	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	78.0	..	93.0	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	84.0	..	95.0	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	24.1	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	68	67	69
Female advantage	"	..	..	..	3.6	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	2.3	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	116	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	43.0	..	81.8	67.1	..	86.7
Urban	"	86.0	75.0	100.0	83.5	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	67.0	76.9	61.3	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

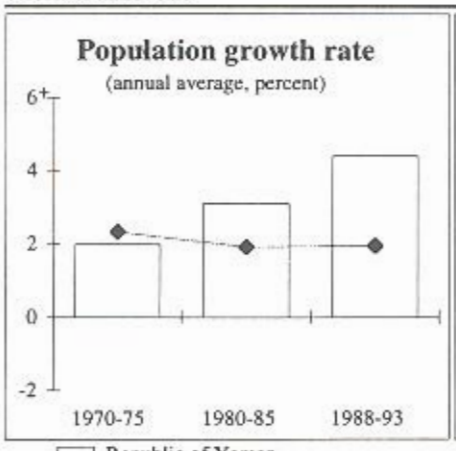
Western Samoa

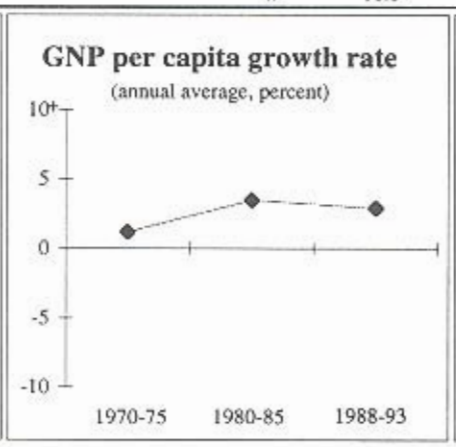
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: East Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	..	..	167	1,713,883	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	0.80	0.80	0.54	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	45.8	52.9	58.5	31.3	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	..	1.4	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	4.0	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	942,977	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	41	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	99	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	93	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2.84	2.84	2.84	16,367.91	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	..	103.27	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	42.05	43.46	43.46	44.21	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	14.68	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.00	0.00	4.06	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	59.4	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	20.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	12.4	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	12	14	9	30,036	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	0	1	447	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	84	102	84	115	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.1	3.7	..	76.4	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	45.6	30.2	17.1	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.5	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5.8	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6.5	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.5	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	425	632	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	3.7	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	1,063	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	1,490	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	612	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	60	32	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	26	53	53	53
Female	"	..	..	..	47	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	21	..	23	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	43	39	..	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	98	..	92	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	2	..	30	22	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	36	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	74	125

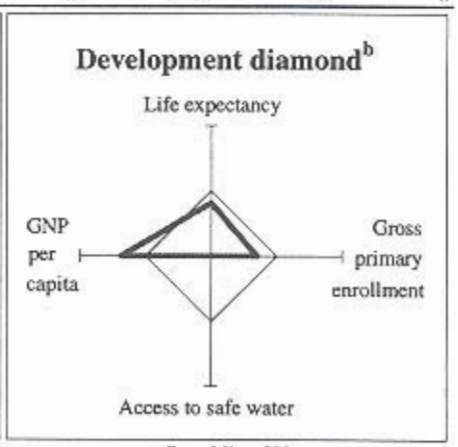
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Republic of Yemen

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	520	1,980	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	41	..	76	97	108	104
Male	"	63	..	112	103	116	..
Female	"	17	..	37	90	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	184.0	143.0	117.0	52.3	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	137.0	69.9	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	57.0	81.3	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	..	62.0	84.0	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	30.0	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	42	46	51	66	62	67
Female advantage	"	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.6	7.6	7.5	4.7	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	330	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	83.5	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	98.7	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	69.0	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	16.0	..	87.4	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

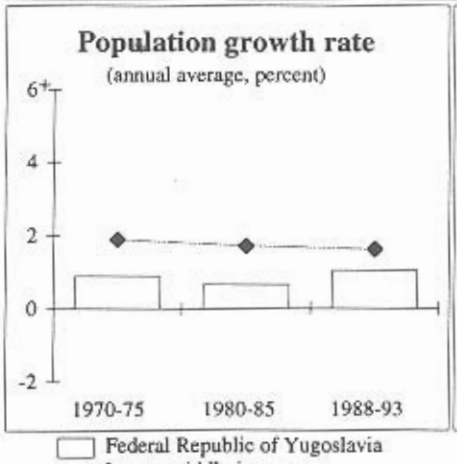
Republic of Yemen

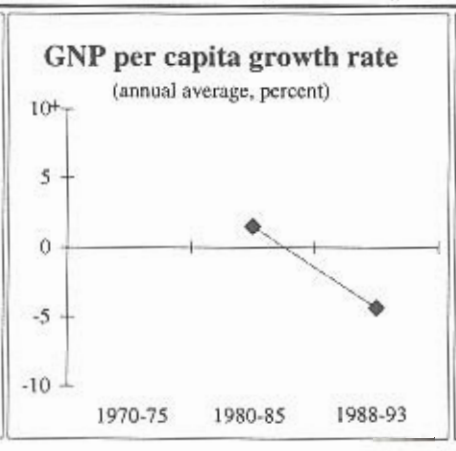
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Mid-East & North Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	6,991	9,598	13,196	261,650	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.15	1.06	0.99	0.87	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	16.4	24.4	31.7	55.2	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	3.1	5.5	2.7	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.8	6.6	8.5	3.7	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,780	2,430	2,885	71,333	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	66	59	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	10	11	..	..	..	..
Female	"	10	12	14	16	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	527.97	527.97	527.97	11,021.26	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	13.24	18.18	23.66	23.10	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	33.19	33.21	33.23	32.10	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.61	1.72	2.05	30.59	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.04	0.04	0.45	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.00	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	295	1,182	1,843	38,092	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	34	59	21	1,249	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	122	96	97	102	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	0.8	89.9	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	19.9	13.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	111	228	285	1,097	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	4	37	37	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	34,791	5,561	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	..	1,925	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	1,155	..	1,139	633	1,016	604
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	6	56	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	8	..	31	56	41	53
Female	"	1	..	..	50	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	40	..	..	26	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	..	..	21	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	95	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	68	62	45	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	80	74	57	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	33	..	74

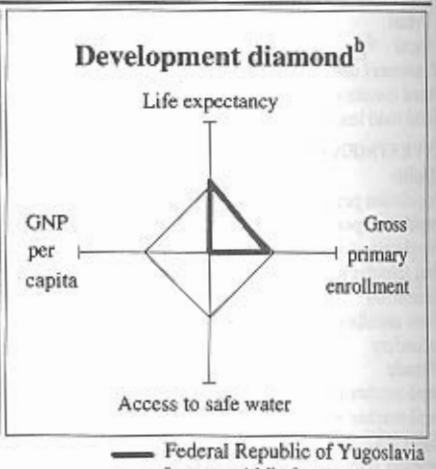
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Federal Republic of Yugoslavia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	2,450	1,590	4,350
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	103	97	94	..	104	105
Male	"	104	98	94	..	..	..
Female	"	101	97	94	..	..	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	47.0	34.0	19.6	24.8	39.0	35.8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	22.0	36.4	61.5	42.6
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	91.0	75.0	..	77.6	82.0
DPT	"	..	89.0	79.0	..	82.2	74.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	70	72	69	67	69
Female advantage	"	3.8	4.9	5.0	8.8	5.9	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	27	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	86.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	93.9
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	66.7
Access to health care	"	..	..	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

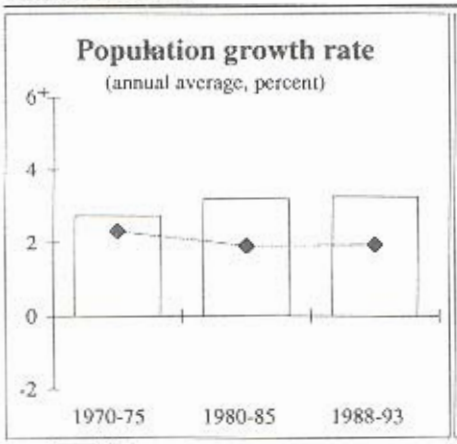
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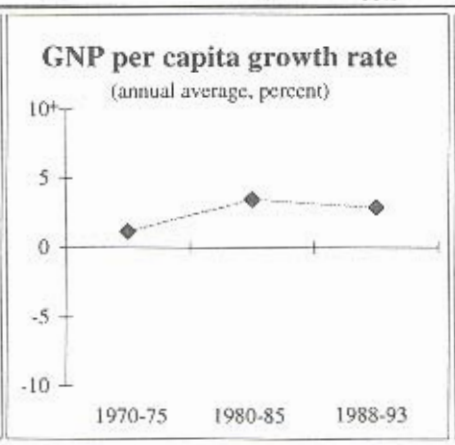
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Europe & Central Asia	Same region/income group: Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	9,085	9,848	10,566	494,619	1,096,665	500,507
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.51	0.48	0.50	0.57	0.69	0.62
Urban	% of pop.	43.0	49.7	55.1	64.8	54.7	71.2
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.7
Urban	"	2.6	2.1	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.8
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	9,629	10,484	11,088	237,897	459,196	190,136
Agriculture	% of labor force	41	32	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	31	33	..	..	..	..
Female	"	37	38	39	47	31	29
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	105	103	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	103	93	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	25.33	25.33	25.33	24,320.56	40,682.67	21,848.14
Density	pop. per sq. km	358.67	388.79	411.67	20.20	26.52	22.51
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	39.61	41.26
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	-1.28	-0.13	0.08
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	7.15	12.66	8.84
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.03	0.03	0.80	5.95	8.04
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.22	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	40	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	18	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	17.1	16.6	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	3.7	2.7	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	7.4	7.3	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	27	136	122	34,452	66,281	48,947
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	337	4,392	5,477	544
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	..	..	..	..	101	102
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	41.7	48.0	67.8
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	13.5	15.7	8.0
Housing	% of GDP	4.9	5.5	..	6.0	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	3.8	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	3.2	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	6.1	3.7	..	5.2	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	2.3	2.6	..	1.2	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,748	4,111	2,353	2,959	1,595	1,632
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	5.5	6.9	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	1.9	1.6	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	118	122	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	425	274	225	362	3,277	..
Population per nurse	"	180	128	49	249	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	85	71	71	136	604	395
Oral rehydyration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	51
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	76	81	80	..	53	53
Female	"	72	79	79	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	..	..	..	..	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	99	99	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	4	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	17	9	7	5	19	14
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	15	12	..	..	17
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	209	267	..	..	74	125

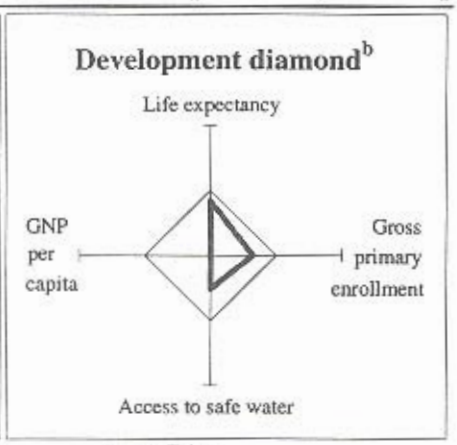
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Zaire

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	..	..	..	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	36	13,452,640	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	1.0	4.0	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	88	89	70	67	108	104
Male	"	104	107	80	74	116	..
Female	"	72	71	60	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	127.0	107.0	91.6	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	187.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	41.0	31.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	37.0	32.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	28.8	20.0	25.0	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	46	50	52	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	500	600	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	19.0	32.1	34.2	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	38.0	52.0	59.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	12.0	21.0	16.9	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	33.0	59.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

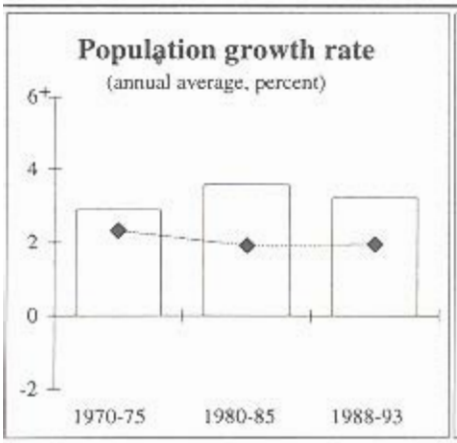
Zaire

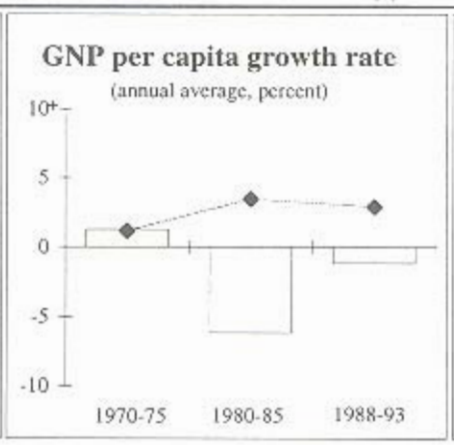
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	23,251	31,701	41,231	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	0.98	1.02	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	29.5	27.9	28.7	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	2.2	2.6	4.0	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	9,503	11,666	14,113	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	75	72	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	12	13	..	..	..	..
Female	"	40	37	35	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	93	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	113	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,344.86	2,344.86	2,344.86	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	9.92	13.52	17.02	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	9.90	10.06	10.10	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.00	0.22	0.09	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	0.04	0.05	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	1.21	1.13	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.62	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	48.1	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	4.5	24.0	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	7.3	8.2	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	302	320	238	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	1	138	27	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	108	101	101	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.5	0.3	0.1	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	16.5	29.9	30.2	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	3.4	9.9	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	2.2	1.8	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.0	3.2	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	58	51	48	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	1.7	4.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.8	2.6	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	145	145	146	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	28,131	..	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	6,715	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	311	..	702	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	46	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	16	23	..	18	41	53
Female	"	8	14	..	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	41	42	42	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	62	63	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	21	19	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	34	28	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	47	39	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	3	2	3	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Zambia

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	8,481	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	86	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	5,910	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	76	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	600	330	380	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	9	46	12,764	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	45	4,277	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	6	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	46	4,676	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	3.4	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	97	99	104	67	108	104
Male	"	105	105	109	74	116	..
Female	"	88	93	99	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	100.0	88.0	103.0	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	203.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	55.0	76.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	47.0	79.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	24.1	26.5	26.8	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	47	51	48	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.3	2.3	1.6	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.9	6.9	5.9	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	1.3	1.5	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	42.0	53.6	58.9	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	86.0	70.0	76.2	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	16.0	41.0	42.8	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	70.0	75.0	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

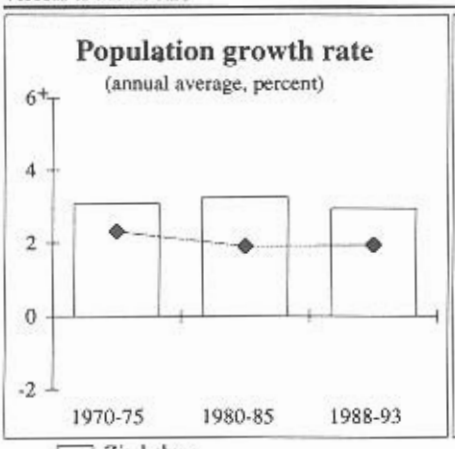
Zambia

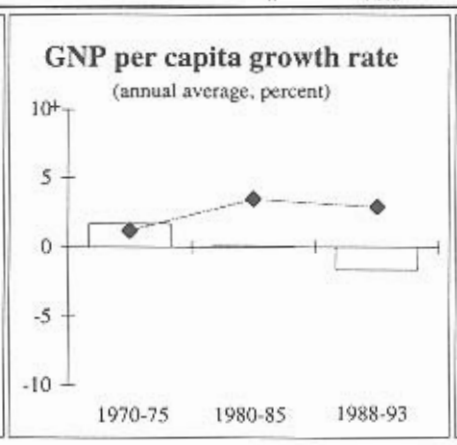
Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	4,841	6,862	8,936	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.96	1.04	1.00	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	34.8	40.9	42.1	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.6	4.1	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,665	2,242	2,934	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	75	73	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	9	10	..	..	..	..
Female	"	28	28	30	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	87	93	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	123	124	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	752.61	752.61	752.61	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	6.43	9.12	11.49	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	47.08	47.33	47.45	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.04	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.36	0.32	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	1.06	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	63	..	50	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	10	..	15	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	..	6	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	22.7	25.8	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	5.9	5.5	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	10.0	12.8	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	164	201	353	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	5	116	535	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	153	103	113	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.5	2.3	2.4	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	13.1	13.1	33.7	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	5.8	7.6	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4.0	..	5.5	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	5.9	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	4.8	0.3	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	1.9	3.1	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	383	231	146	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	39.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	11.0	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	3.9	3.8	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	6.0	1.7	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	36	37	39	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	13,486	7,269	11,431	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	1,698	758	610	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	300	288	..	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	90	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	15	18	37	18	41	53
Female	"	10	13	32	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	48	49	44	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	23	28	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	96	100	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	2	2	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	33	27	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	41	35	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	22	14	8	12	..	74

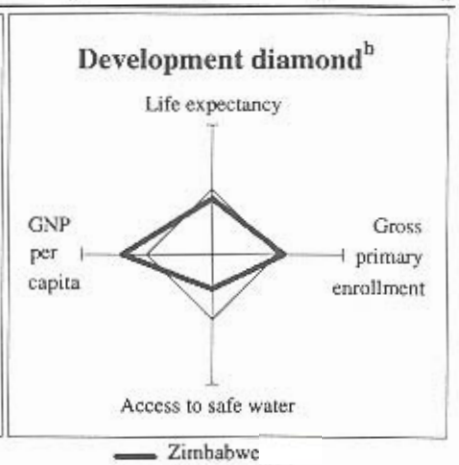
World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Zimbabwe

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Priority Poverty Indicators							
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	400	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	26	..	19	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	242	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	8	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US$	590	620	520	520	380	1,590
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	24	78	318	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	78	177	..	..	..
Food[a]	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	77	184	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	73	135	119	67	108	104
Male	"	79	140	123	74	116	..
Female	"	67	131	114	60	101	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	per thou. live births	93.0	76.0	66.6	93.1	63.1	39.0
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	83.0	172.3	101.4	61.5
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	78.0	87.0	49.9	87.3	77.6
DPT	"	..	72.0	89.0	51.9	89.9	82.2
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	14.0	10.0	..	40.3	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	52	56	53	52	62	67
Female advantage	"	3.5	3.8	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.9
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.2	6.2	4.9	6.2	3.6	2.9
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	..	145	80	..	..	..
Supplementary Poverty Indicators							
Expenditures on social security	% of total gov't exp.	..	2.9	2.5	..	..	..
Social security coverage	% econ. active pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Access to safe water: total	% of pop.	..	31.4	35.5	..	67.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	..	78.7	..
Rural	"	..	10.0	13.5	..	62.0	..
Access to health care	"	..	71.0	..	..	..	..







a. See the technical notes, p.387. b. The development diamond, based on four key indicators, shows the average level of development in the country compared with its income group. See the introduction.

Zimbabwe

Indicator	Unit of measure	Latest single year 1970-75	Latest single year 1980-85	Most recent estimate 1988-93	Same region/income group: Sub-Saharan Africa	Same region/income group: Low-income	Next higher income group
Resources and Expenditures							
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1993)	thousands	6,143	8,392	10,739	558,978	3,091,764	1,096,665
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.07	0.96	0.89	0.94	0.67	0.69
Urban	% of pop.	19.6	25.2	30.7	29.8	27.6	54.7
Population growth rate	annual %	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.6
Urban	"	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.0	3.9	2.9
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,575	3,410	4,286	229,480	1,442,452	459,196
Agriculture	% of labor force	75	73	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	10	10	..	..	..	..
Female	"	37	36	34	36	33	31
Females per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	79	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	122	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	390.76	390.76	390.76	24,273.63	39,091.96	40,682.67
Density	pop. per sq. km	15.72	21.48	26.68	22.37	77.60	26.52
Agricultural land	% of land area	19.08	19.62	19.91	52.54	52.82	39.61
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.04	0.69	0.42	0.06	0.03	-0.13
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.95	2.53	2.92	0.83	18.02	12.66
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	0.10	0.09	5.32	7.15	5.95
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	0.66	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	62	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	11	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	4	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	25.6	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	5.8	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	12.0	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	57	153	538	13,157	34,420	66,281
Food aid in cereals	"	..	131	900	5,079	8,334	5,477
Food production per capita	1987 = 100	147	134	94	101	113	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	20.0	22.4	17.8	4.6	59.9	48.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	16.2	18.0	13.4	16.3	26.3	15.7
Housing	% of GDP	..	8.0	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	0.8	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.2	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	436	388	471	257	364	1,595
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	3.9	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.0	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	81	78	78	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Population per physician	persons	6,381	5,994	..	..	..	3,277
Population per nurse	"	649	998	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	304	699	1,990	1,269	1,016	604
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	77	37	38	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	9	42	48	18	41	53
Female	"	7	33	42	..	34	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	41	40	38	40	39	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	28	30	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	80	85	77	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	1	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	38	33	50	41	19
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	45	40	62	53	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	19	24	19	12	..	74

World Bank International Economics Department, April 1995

Table 1a. Basic Indicators for Other Economies

		Population (thousands) mid-1993	Area (thousands of square kilometers)	GNP per capita (US$) 1993	Life expectancy at birth (years) 1993	Adult illiteracy (percent) Female 1990	Adult illiteracy (percent) Total 1990
1	American Samoa	51	0	c	..	..	..
2	Andorra	61	0	d	..	..	..
3	Aruba	69	0	c	..	..	..
4	Cayman Islands	29	0	d	..	..	..
5	Channel Islands	146	..	d	..	..	..
6	Eritrea	..	0	a	..	..	..
7	Faeroe Islands	47	1	d	..	..	..
8	French Guiana	134	90	c	..	..	..
9	Gibraltar	28	0	c	..	..	..
10	Greenland	57	342	d	..	..	..
11	Isle of Man	72	..	c	..	..	..
12	Macao	381	0	c	..	..	..
13	Marshall Islands	51	0	b	..	..	9
14	Mayotte	101	..	c	..	..	..
15	Northern Mariana Islands	45	..	b	..	..	..
16	San Marino	24	0	d	..	..	..
17	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	104	0	d	..	..	..
18	West Bank and Gaza	..	6	b	..	..	..

a. Estimated to be low-income ($695 or less). b. Estimated to be lower-middle income ($696 to $2,785). c. Estimated to be upper-middle-income ($2,786 to $8,625). d. Estimated to be high-income ($8,626 or more).

Technical Notes

Sources and Methods

By drawing on data already reviewed by specialized international agencies dealing with education (UNESCO), health (WHO), and other social concerns, the World Bank starts with the most consistent and reliable series. These agencies generally collect statistics directly from the countries concerned; the countries endeavor to apply standard U.N. procedures, definitions, and classifications while using their special country knowledge to fit the data. But the specialized international agencies rarely have the resources to collect information universally each year: the available series are incomplete and sometimes inaccurate. The coordination processes involved and the delays in getting responses mean that series tend to be less current in the specialized international agencies than in national agencies. Standard sources for this volume may therefore be supplemented by estimates from member governments and figures obtained directly from countries. Another useful source is information published or provided by bilateral organizations which have field staff and resident missions in many countries, such as the U.S. Agency for International Development and similar entities in Europe. Finally, the World Bank's own files provide additonal data processed by country economists and resident missions in the course of regular contacts with member governments.

Social Indicators of Development provides a much fuller explanation of these sources and methods and, where appropriate, goes beyond conventional definitions to clarify some common misunderstandings.

Social change is measured at the level of the individual, the household, and the community, as well as the nation as a whole. The numéraire is chosen for its appropriateness and relevance to policy issues. Thus income is measured for both individuals and households; population change is measured for urban areas and the country as a whole. The position of women and the impact of development on them is specifically identified wherever possible.

Data Reliability

Despite considerable effort to standardize the data, statistical methods, coverage, practices, and definitions differ widely and the usual warnings about using the figures carefully still apply. In addition, the statistical systems in many developing economies are still weak, and this affects the availability and reliability of data. Moreover, cross-country and cross-time comparisons always involve complex technical problems, which cannot be fully and unequivocally resolved. The data are drawn from sources thought to be most authoritative, but many of them are subject to considerable margins of error. Readers are urged to take these limitations into account in interpreting the indicators, particularly when making comparisons across countries and economies.

Most country data are drawn from regular administrative

files, although some come from special surveys or periodic census inquiries. In the case of survey and census data, figures for intermediate years have to be interpolated or otherwise estimated from the base reference statistics. Likewise, because not all data are updated, some figures—especially those relating to current periods—may be extrapolated. Several indicators are derived from models based on assumptions about behavior and prevailing conditions. Issues related to the reliability of demographic indicators are reviewed in the U.N.'s *World Population Trends and Policies*. Regular reports on sources of basic population data are given in the U.N.'s *Population and Vital Statistics Report*.

Inevitably, a few series report numbers on the borderline of acceptable quality and reliability. Although World Bank staff try to delete clearly misleading numbers, borderline figures are usually included to give the benefit of the doubt to the compiler and to provide a more general perspective. They must be viewed in the context of the other information in the tables used to describe a country's situation.

The bibliography lists major sources for basic statistical series and social indicators. Data from these sources as well as those of the World Bank are reviewed in the World Bank's Socio-Economic Data Division, which checks for consistency, combines reports from various sources, and creates "derived" indicators—such as school persistence rates—using information provided by other agencies.

An important aim of *Social Indicators of Development* is to promote greater international comparability and consistency in social statistics, but sometimes this is achieved at the cost of precision.

Group Aggregates

Special problems arise in estimating group measures consistently whether by income level or geographical region—over time and across topics. For a given group, data availability varies across indicators, especially among low-income countries, so estimation procedures are used to fill the gaps and weights are applied as necessary, using a suitable common numéraire. The methods used to compute group measures are broadly the same as those used in other statistical publications issued by the World Bank, as described in the technical notes to the World Development Indicators (WDI) in the *World Development Report*.

The same technique is applied to regional groupings in this volume's table on Social and Economic Conditions and to the comparator groups on country pages. The benchmarking procedure underlying group measures requires that two-third of the data be available and that some weight be assigned to each economy within the group. Uncurrent reporters (and those not providing ample history) are then assumed to behave like the sample of the group that does provide estimates. For an economy reporting inadequate data in every year, World Bank staff must choose some arbitrary 1987 base value within a broad range of plausible estimates. Readers should keep in mind that the purpose is to maintain an appropriate relationship across topics, despite myriad country data issues and that nothing meaningful can be deduced about behavior at the country level by working back from group indicators. In addition, the weighting process may result in discrepancies between summed subgroup figures and overall totals.

Measures for the next higher income group are also given, where possible. This is not meant to imply a linear path of development but simply to illustrate differences between countries at various income levels. High-income economies are compared to their own income group only. The regional groups are defined by the World Bank and are not standard geographic categories. They are shown here to suggest another form of comparative analysis. See Appendix A for tables listing country classification.

Most indicators are weighted by population; some indicators use indicator specific weights for group totals. Data refer to calendar years unless otherwise noted (although demographic indicators refer to midyear).

Explanation of Terms

POVERTY

Poverty lines: Country-specific and not comparable across countries; the upper poverty line is the cutoff for the poor; the lower poverty line is the cutoff for the very poor.
Headcount index: Proportion of the population in each of the above categories.
GNP per capita: Estimates are for 1993 at current market prices in U.S. dollars, calculated by the conversion method used for the *World Bank Atlas*.

SHORT-TERM INCOME INDICATORS

Unskilled urban wages: Weekly wages of casual labourers without other income sources.
Unskilled rural wages: Weekly wages of casual farm labourers without any land, or without enough land to meet their subsistence needs.
Rural terms of trade: Wholesale prices of foodgrain divided by wholesale prices for manufactured goods.
Consumer price index: Prices of goods and services used for private consumption of households. The CPI for lower in-

come comprises the price index based on the poor's consumption basket.

Food price index: The index (including the urban/rural data separately where available) are from the U.N. Statistical Division. Since the overall CPI is more up-to-date than the food price index, the data presented may represent different years and therefore may not be comparable.

SOCIAL INDICATORS

Public expenditure on basic social services: Percentage share of primary education and health expenditure in GDP, based on national account estimates. For countries covered by ICP, computed from the SNA defined details of GDP, collected for ICP Phase III (1975), Phase IV (1980) and Phase V (1985).

Primary enrollment ratios: Gross enrollment of all ages at the primary level as a percentage of school-age children as defined by each country. Although many countries consider primary school-age to be 6-11 years, others use different age groups for the fifteen former Soviet republics, it is 7–9 years. Gross enrollment may be reported in excess of 100 percent if some pupils are younger or older than the country's standard range of primary school age.

Infant mortality rate: Number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year. These data are from the UN Population Division. For the most recent estimate, the rate is a linear interpolation between the projected 1990–94 and 1995–99 rates.

Under-5 mortality rate: the probability of a new born dying before reaching age 5, if subject to the current age-specific mortality rates. The data are from UNICEF's *State of the World's Children 1995*, except for countries for which the UN Population Division estimate of the IMR is higher than the under-5 mortality rate estimated by UNICEF. For such countries, the under-5 mortality rate is adjusted on the basis of models. Because most of the under-5 mortality rates are from another source than the infant mortality rate and life expectancy at birth, mortality rate shown in the tables are not always consistent.

Immunization: Measures (as a percentage of the age group) the full vaccination coverage of children under one year of age for two of the target diseases of the Expanded Programmed of Immunization – measles and DPT (diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus). Coverage rates are supplied by member states. Note that for some countries the ages at which children are vaccinated may differ from the recommended ages. This is particularly true of European countries.

Child malnutrition: Percentage of children under five years with deficiency or excess of nutrients that interferes with the children's health and genetic potential for growth. Methods of assessment vary, but the most commonly used are less than 80 percent of the standard weight for age, less than minus two standard deviations from the 50th percentile of the weight for age reference population, or the Gomez scale of malnutrition. Note that for a few countries the figures are for children 3 or 4 years and younger.

Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life. The data are from the UN Population Division. As an infant mortality rate, the most recent estimate is a linear interpolation between projected 1990–94 and 1995–99 rates.

Total fertility rate: Average number of children who would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime, if she were to bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates. The data are from the UN Population Division. As an infant mortality rate, the most recent estimate is a linear interpolation between projected 1990–94 and 1995–99 rates.

Maternal mortality: The number of deaths to women that occur during childbirth per 100,000 live births. Because deaths during childbirth are defined more widely in some countries to include abortion complications of pregnancy or the period after childbirth, and because many pregnant women die from lack of suitable health care, maternal mortality is difficult to measure consistently and reliably across countries.

Expenditures on social security: Compensation for loss of income to the sick and temporarily disabled, payments to the elderly, the permanently disabled, and the unemployed; family, maternity, and child allowances; and the cost of welfare services, such as care of the aged, the disabled, and children, as percentage of total government expenditures.

Social security coverage: Percentage of the "economically active" population covered by social security.

Access to safe water: Percentage of the population with reasonable access to safe water supply (includes treated surface waters or untreated but uncontaminated water such as that from springs, sanitary wells, and protected boreholes). In an urban area this may be a public fountain or standpost located not more than 200 meters away. In rural areas it implies that members of the household do not have to spend a disproportionate part of the day fetching water. The definition of safe water has changed over time.

Access to health care: Percentage of the population that can reach local health services by the usual means of transportation in no more than one hour. Note that facilities tend to be concentrated in urban areas. Some separate figures for rural areas show a much lower level of coverage and access.

HUMAN RESOURCES

Population (U.N. and World Bank)

Population: Estimates for mid-1993 are from variety of sources, including the UN Population Division, national statistical offices, and World Bank country departments.

Note that refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum are generally considered to be part of the population of their country of origin.
Age dependency ratio: Ratio of the population defined as dependent (under 15 and over 64 years) to the working-age population (15-64) times 100.
Population growth rate: Annual average growth rate (1970-75, 1980–85, and 1992–93) calculated for mid-year total and urban populations.

Labor force (ILO)

Total labor force: The "economically active" population; a restrictive concept that includes the armed forces and the unemployed, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers.
Agriculture: Labor force in farming, forestry, hunting and fishing as a percentage of total labor force.
Industry: Labor force in mining, manufacturing, construction, and electricity, water, and gas as a percentage of total labor force.
Female: Female labor force as a percentage of total labor force. Labor force numbers in several developing countries reflect a significant underestimate of female participation rates.
Females per 100 males (15-64): Ratio of females to males in the total population. The significant differences between the urban and rural gender ratios reflect migration patterns.

NATURAL RESOURCES (FAO)

Area: Total surface area in square kilometers, comprising land area and all inland waters.
Density: Population per square kilometer of total surface area.
Agricultural land: Estimate of area used for crops, pastures, market and kitchen gardens, or lying fallow, as a percentage of total land area (excluding area under inland water and rivers).
Change in agricultural land: Annual rate of change in agricultural land.
Agricultural land under irrigation: Areas provided with water (including land flooded by river water) for crop production or pasture improvement, whether these areas are irrigated several times or only once during the year stated. For some African countries, data on irrigation have been revised recently on the basis of new studies.
Forests and woodland: Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forests have been cleared but that will be reforested in the foreseeable future. Tropical country estimates are for natural forest area only. Temperate country estimates include plantation land.
Deforestation rate (net): Annual rate of change of forests and woodland area during 1981-1990. A negative sign indicates an increase in the foreste area.

INCOME

Total household income: Income (both in cash and kind) accruing to percentile groups of household ranked by total households income. In some cases statistics obtained from other agencies are revised by World Bank staff.

EXPENDITURE

Food (UN, FAO, World Bank)

Food (as percentage of GDP): Percentage share of food in total household consumption expenditure, computed from the SNA defined details of GDP, collected for ICP Phase III (1975), Phase IV(1980) and Phase V(1985). For countries not covered by ICP, less detailed national accounts estimates are included, where available.
Staples: Bread, cereals, potatoes and tubers; a major subitem of food relating to the consumption of carbohydrates.
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs: A protein measure but excluding beans, nuts, and other high protein-content food product.
Cereal imports: Measured in grain equivalents and defined as comprising all cereals in the Standard International Trade Classification, revision 2, groups 041-046. Cereal imports are based on calendar-year data.
Food aid in cereals: Wheat and flour, bulgur, coarse grains, and the cereal component of blended foods; based on data for crop years reported by donor countries and international organizations, including the International Wheat Council and the World Food Programme. Food aid information by donors may not correspond to actual receipts by beneficiaries during a given period because of delays in transportation or recording, or because it is sometimes not reported to the FAO or other relevant international organizations.
Food production per capita: The average annual quantity of food produced per capita in 1990–93 in relation to that produced in 1979-81. Food is defined as comprising nuts, pulses, fruit, cereals, vegetables, sugarcane, sugar beets, starchy roots, edible oils, livestock, and livestock products. Quantities of food produced are measured net of animal feed, seeds for agriculture, and food lost in processing.(The data are weighted by value and not calorie content which gives rise to different perspective depending on the relative share of low-value high-calorie carbohydrates versus high-value lower-calorie livestock products).
Fertilizer consumption: Total consumption of nitrogenous, phosphatic and potash fertilizers divided by the area of agricultural land.
Share of Agriculture in GDP: Forestry, hunting, fishing, and agriculture; in developing countries with high level of subsistence farming, much of agricultural production is either

not exchanged, or not exchanged for money. This increases the difficulty of measuring the contribution of agriculture to GDP and reduces the reliability and comparability of such numbers.

Housing

Housing (as a percentage of GDP): Percentage, computed as in *food* and reflecting actual and imputed household expenditure outlays, such as actual and imputed rents and repair and maintenance charges, as well as fuel and power for heating, lighting, cooking, and so forth.
Average household size: A group of individuals who share living quarters and main meals.
Fixed investment: housing: Percentage is computed as in *food*. Includes all outlays, public and private, on residential buildings, plus net changes in the level of inventory which in this context relates primarily to work in progress. (A major renovation or reconstruction would be included as capital formation).

Fuel and power

Fuel and power (as percentage of GDP): Percentage is computed as in *food*. Includes electricity, gas, liquid and other fuels, and ice.
Energy consumption per capita: Annual consumption of commercial primary energy (coal, lignite, petroleum, natural gas, and hydro, nuclear, and geothermal electricity) in kilograms of oil equivalent per capita.
Household with electricity: Conventional dwellings with electricity in living quarters, as a percentage of all dwellings.

Transportation and communication

Transportation and communication (as percentage of GDP): Percentage is computed as in *food*. Includes the purchase of motor cars.
Fixed investment: transport equipment: Computed as in *food*. Includes all outlay, public and private, on transport equipment, plus net changes in level of inventory.
Total road length: Includes main paved and unpaved roads as well as unclassified lower standard roads.

INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL

Health (WHO)

Population per physician: Physicians includes the total number of registered practitioners in the country. Note that the definition of recognized medical practitioners differs among countries.
Population per nurse: Nursing persons include auxiliary nurses and paraprofessional personnel such as traditional birth attendants. Inclusion of auxiliary and paraprofessional personnel provides a more realistic estimate of available nursing/health care overall.
Population per hospital bed: Number of hospital beds available in public and private, general and specialized hospital, and rehabilitation centers. Hospitals are establishments permanently staffed by at least one physician.
Oral rehydration therapy use: Percentage of diarrhea episodes in children under 5 years of age treated with oral rehydration salts or a physiologically appropriate household solution.

Education (UNESCO)

Secondary school enrollment: Computed in the same manner as the primary school ratio; the age group again varies but is usually 12-17. For the 15 former Soviet republics, it is 10–18 years.
Pupil-teacher ratio: Number of pupils enrolled in school divided by the total number of teachers. In the case of secondary education, the ratio refers to pupils and teachers in general education only.
Pupils reaching grade 4: Percentage of children starting primary school and continuing until grade 4, based on enrollment records. The data are affected by repeaters.
Repeater rate primary: Children in primary school who repeat a grade as a percentage of all enrolled children.
Illiteracy rate: Defined here as the proportion of the population 15 years of age and older who cannot, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life. This is only one of three widely accepted definitions and its application is subject to significant qualifiers in a number of countries. The data for the most recent estimates are mostly from the illiteracy estimates and projections prepared in 1989 by UNESCO. More recent information and a modified model have been used, therefore the data for 1990 are not strictly consistent with those published in previous years. For the 15 former Soviet republics, the estimates are for 1989.
Newspaper circulation: Average circulation of a "daily, general interest newspaper," defined as a news periodical published at least four times a week.

Selected References

Many of the statistics assembled in this volume come from special agencies that have used questionnaires and surveys to collect country data. In some cases, particularly for population and related statistics, Bank staff revise these statistics with more recent information they have obtained from the country. Statistics are also generated through the work programs of sectoral divisions or through special studies undertaken by Bank staff, such as the information on poverty lines.This volume includes only a portion of the social indicators available from source agencies. Additional data and other indicators can be obtained from the organizations listed below and from their recent publications.

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UNESCO data.

Table 1 Classification of economies by income and region, 1995

Income group	Subgroup	Sub-Saharan Africa: East and Southern Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa	Asia: East Asia and Pacific	Asia: South Asia	Europe and Central Asia: Eastern Europe and Central Asia	Europe and Central Asia: Rest of Europe	Middle East and North Africa: Middle East	Middle East and North Africa: North Africa	Americas
Low-Income		Burundi Comoros Eritrea Ethiopia Kenya Lesotho Madagascar Malawi Mozambique Rwanda Somalia Sudan Tanzania Uganda Zaire Zambia Zimbabwe	Benin Burkina Faso Central African Republic Chad Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gambia, The Ghana Guinea Guinea-Bissau Liberia Mali Mauritania Niger Nigeria São Tomé and Principe Sierra Leone Togo	Cambodia China Lao PDR Mongolia Myanmar Viet Nam	Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan India Nepal Pakistan Sri Lanka	Albania Armenia Bosnia and Herzegovina Georgia Tajikistan		Yemen, Rep.	Egypt, Arab Rep.	Guyana Haiti Honduras Nicaragua
Middle-income	*Lower*	Angola Botswana Djibouti Namibia Swaziland	Cameroon Cape Verde Congo Senegal	Fiji Indonesia Kiribati Korea, Dem. Rep. Marshall Islands Micronesia Fed. Sts. N. Mariana Is. Papua New Guinea Philippines Solomon Islands Thailand Tonga Vanuatu Western Samoa	Maldives	Azerbaijan Bulgaria Croatia Czech Republic Kazakhstan Kyrgyz Republic Latvia Lithuania Macedonia FYR[a] Moldova Poland Romania Russian Federation Slovak Republic Turkmenistan Ukraine Uzbekistan Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	Turkey	Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Jordan Lebanon Syrian Arab Rep. West Bank and Gaza	Algeria Morocco Tunisia	Belize Bolivia Colombia Costa Rica Cuba Dominica Dominican Republic Ecuador El Salvador Grenada Guatemala Jamaica Panama Paraguay Peru St. Vincent and the Grenadines Suriname
	Upper	Mauritius Mayotte Reunion Seychelles South Africa	Gabon	American Samoa Guam Korea, Rep. Macao Malaysia New Caledonia		Belarus Estonia Hungary Slovenia	Gibraltar Greece Isle of Man Malta Portugal	Bahrain Oman Saudi Arabia	Libya	Antigua and Barbuda Argentina Aruba Barbados Brazil Chile French Guiana Guadeloupe Martinique Mexico Netherlands Antilles Puerto Rico St. Kitts and Nevis St. Lucia Trinidad and Tobago Uruguay Venezuela
Subtotal:	170	27	23	26	8	27	6	10	5	38

Table 1 *(continued)*

Income group	Subgroup	Sub-Saharan Africa: East and Southern Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa	Asia: East Asia and Pacific	Asia: South Asia	Europe and Central Asia: Eastern Europe and Central Asia	Europe and Central Asia: Rest of Europe	Middle East and North Africa: Middle East	Middle East and North Africa: North Africa	Americas
High-income	*OECD Countries*			Australia Japan New Zealand			Austria Belgium Denmark Finland France Germany Iceland Ireland Italy Luxembourg Netherlands Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom			Canada United States
	NonOECD Countries			Brunei French Polynesia Hong Kong Singapore OAE[b]			Andorra Channel Islands Cyprus Faeroe Islands Greenland San Marino	Israel Kuwait Qatar United Arab Emirates		Bahamas, The Bermuda Cayman Islands Virgin Islands (US)
Total:	210	27	23	34	8	27	28	14	5	44

a. Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
b. Other Asian economies—Taiwan, China.

For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national product (GNP) per capita. Every economy is classified as low-income, middle-income (subdivided into lower-middle and upper-middle), or high-income. Other analytical groups, based on geographic regions, exports, and levels of external debt, are also used.

Low-income and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as developing economies. The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Classification by income does not necessarily reflect development status.

Definitions of groups

These tables classify all World Bank member economies, and all other economies with populations of more than 30,000.

Income group: Economies are divided according to 1993 GNP per capita, calculated using the *World Bank Atlas* method. The groups are: low-income, $695 or less; lower-middle-income, $696–$2,785; upper-middle-income, $2,786–$8,625; and high-income, $8,626 or more.

The estimates for the republics of the former Soviet Union are preliminary and their classification will be kept under review.

Table 2 Classification of economies by major export category and indebtedness, 1995

Group	Low- and middle-income							High-income	
	Low-income			Middle-income			Not classified by indebtedness		
	Severely indebted	Moderately indebted	Less indebted	Severely indebted	Moderately indebted	Less indebted		OECD	nonOECD
Exporters of manufactures			Armenia China Georgia	Bulgaria Poland	Hungary Russian Federation	Belarus Estonia Korea, Rep. Korea, Dem. Rep. Kyrgyz Republic Latvia Lebanon Lithuania Macao Moldova Romania Ukraine Uzbekistan		Canada Finland Germany Ireland Italy Japan Sweden Switzerland	Hong Kong Israel Singapore OAE[a]
Exporters of nonfuel primary products	Afghanistan Burundi Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Ethiopia Ghana Guinea Guinea-Bissau Guyana Honduras Liberia Madagascar Mali Mauritania Myanmar Nicaragua Niger Rwanda São Tomé and Principe Somalia Sudan Tanzania Uganda Viet Nam Zaire Zambia	Albania Chad Malawi Togo Zimbabwe	Mongolia	Argentina Bolivia Cuba Peru	Chile Papua New Guinea	Botswana Guatemala Namibia Paraguay Solomon Islands St. Vincent and the Grenadines Suriname Swaziland	American Samoa French Guiana Guadeloupe Reunion	Iceland New Zealand	Faeroe Islands Greenland
Exporters of fuels (mainly oil)	Nigeria			Angola Congo Iraq	Algeria Gabon Venezuela	Bahrain Iran, Islamic Rep. Libya Oman Saudi Arabia Trinidad and Tobago Turkmenistan			Brunei Qatar United Arab Emirates
Exporters of services	Yemen, Rep.	Benin Egypt, Arab Rep. Gambia, The Nepal	Bhutan Burkina Faso Cambodia Haiti Lesotho	Jamaica Jordan Panama	Antigua and Barbuda Dominican Republic Greece Western Samoa	Barbados Belize Cape Verde Djibouti El Salvador Fiji Grenada Kiribati Maldives Malta Seychelles St. Kitts and Nevis St. Lucia Tonga Vanuatu	Aruba Cayman Islands Martinique	United Kingdom	Bahamas, The Bermuda Cyprus French Polynesia Kuwait

Table 2 *(continued)*

Group	Low- and middle-income							High-income	
	Low-income			Middle-income			Not classified by indebtedness		
	Severely indebted	Moderately indebted	Less indebted	Severely indebted	Moderately indebted	Less indebted		OECD	nonOECD
Diversified exporters[b]	Central African Rep. Kenya Lao PDR Mozambique Sierra Leone	Bangladesh Comoros India Pakistan	Sri Lanka Tajikistan	Brazil Cameroon Ecuador Morocco Syrian Arab Rep. Uruguay	Colombia Costa Rica Indonesia Mexico Philippines Senegal Tunisia Turkey	Azerbaijan Dominica Kazakhstan Malaysia Mauritius Netherlands Antilles Portugal South Africa Thailand Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.		Australia Austria Belgium Denmark France Luxembourg Netherlands Norway Spain United States	
Not classified by export category					Gibraltar	Croatia Czech Republic Macedonia FYR[c] New Caledonia Slovak Republic Slovenia	Bosnia and Herzegovina Eritrea Guam Isle of Man Marshall Islands Mayotte Micronesia Fed. Sts. Northern Mariana Islands Puerto Rico West Bank and Gaza		Andorra Channel Islands San Marino Virgin Islands (US)
Number of economies 210	33	13	11	18	20	59	17	21	18

a. Other Asian economies—Taiwan, China.
b. Economies in which no single export category accounts for more than 50 percent of total exports.
c. Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

Definitions of groups

These tables classify all World Bank member economies, plus all other economies with populations of more than 30,000.

Major export category: Major exports are those that account for 50 percent or more of total exports of goods and services from one category, in the period 1988–92. The categories are: nonfuel primary (SITC 0,1,2, 4, plus 68), fuels (SITC 3), manufactures (SITC 5 to 9, less 68), and services (factor and nonfactor service receipts plus workers' remittances). If no single category accounts for 50 percent or more of total exports, the economy is classified as *diversified*.

Indebtedness: Standard World Bank definitions of severe and moderate indebtedness, averaged over three years (1991–93) are used to classify economies in this table. *Severely indebted* means either of the two key ratios is above critical levels: present value of debt service to GNP (80 percent) and present value of debt service to exports (220 percent). *Moderately indebted* means either of the two key ratios exceeds 60 percent of, but does not reach, the critical levels. For economies that do not report detailed debt statistics to the World Bank Debtor Reporting System, present-value calculation is not possible. Instead the following methodology is used to classify the non-DRS economies. *Severely indebted* means three of four key ratios (averaged over 1991–93) are above critical levels: debt to GNP (50 percent); debt to exports (275 percent), debt service to exports (30 percent); and interest to exports (20 percent). *Moderately indebted* means three of four key ratios exceed 60 percent of, but do not reach, the critical levels. All other classified low- and middle-income economies are listed as *less-indebted*.

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