

World Statistics Pocketbook 2008

The United Nations *World Statistics Pocketbook* is an authoritative and comprehensive compilation of key statistical indicators in convenient country profile format. The 2008 edition presents available data for 216 countries and areas for 55 indicators, generally for the years 2000, 2005 and 2007, including:

Balance of payments	Labour force
Communication	Largest urban agglomeration
Education and culture	National accounts
Environment	Population
Health	Refugees
Industrial production	Surface area
International trade	United Nations membership



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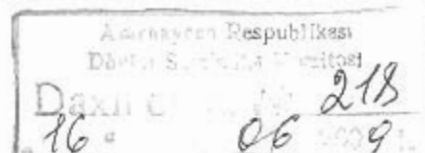
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World Statistics Pocketbook 2008

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Preface

This *World Statistics Pocketbook* is the twenty-eighth compilation of basic economic, environmental, and social indicators for countries and areas of the world, prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers the years 2000, 2005 and 2007. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section *Technical notes*, in the *Data dictionary* and in footnotes. For the most part, the statistics presented are those that were available to the United Nations Statistics Division as of December 2008.

Contents

Preface.....	iii
Introduction	ix
Symbols and abbreviations	xi
Conversion coefficients and factors.....	xi
Country and area tables	1
Technical notes	219
Country nomenclature	219
Notes on the indicators	219
Data dictionary	227
References.....	235
Statistical sources.....	237
Index of indicator notes and definitions.....	239
United Nations statistical publications.....	241

Country profiles

Afghanistan.....	3	Botswana.....	28
Albania.....	4	Brazil.....	29
Algeria.....	5	British Virgin Islands.....	30
American Samoa.....	6	Brunei Darussalam.....	31
Andorra.....	7	Bulgaria.....	32
Angola.....	8	Burkina Faso.....	33
Antigua and Barbuda.....	9	Burundi.....	34
Argentina.....	10	Cambodia.....	35
Armenia.....	11	Cameroon.....	36
Aruba.....	12	Canada.....	37
Australia.....	13	Cape Verde.....	38
Austria.....	14	Cayman Islands.....	39
Azerbaijan.....	15	Central African Republic.....	40
Bahamas.....	16	Chad.....	41
Bahrain.....	17	Chile.....	42
Bangladesh.....	18	China.....	43
Barbados.....	19	China, Hong Kong SAR.....	44
Belarus.....	20	China, Macao SAR.....	45
Belgium.....	21	Colombia.....	46
Belize.....	22	Comoros.....	47
Benin.....	23	Congo.....	48
Bermuda.....	24	Cook Islands.....	49
Bhutan.....	25	Costa Rica.....	50
Bolivia.....	26	Côte d'Ivoire.....	51
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	27	Croatia.....	52

Cuba	53	Kiribati	104
Cyprus	54	Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	105
Czech Republic	55	Korea, Republic of	106
Democratic Republic of Congo	56	Kuwait	107
Denmark	57	Kyrgyzstan	108
Djibouti	58	Lao People's Democratic Republic	109
Dominica	59	Latvia	110
Dominican Republic	60	Lebanon	111
Ecuador	61	Lesotho	112
Egypt	62	Liberia	113
El Salvador	63	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	114
Equatorial Guinea	64	Liechtenstein	115
Eritrea	65	Lithuania	116
Estonia	66	Luxembourg	117
Ethiopia	67	Madagascar	118
Faeroe Islands	68	Malawi	119
Fiji	69	Malaysia	120
Finland	70	Maldives	121
France	71	Mali	122
French Guiana	72	Malta	123
French Polynesia	73	Marshall Islands	124
Gabon	74	Martinique	125
Gambia	75	Mauritania	126
Georgia	76	Mauritius	127
Germany	77	Mexico	128
Ghana	78	Micronesia, Federated States of	129
Greece	79	Monaco	130
Greenland	80	Mongolia	131
Grenada	81	Montenegro	132
Guadeloupe	82	Morocco	133
Guam	83	Mozambique	134
Guatemala	84	Myanmar	135
Guinea	85	Namibia	136
Guinea-Bissau	86	Nauru	137
Guyana	87	Nepal	138
Haiti	88	Netherlands	139
Honduras	89	Netherlands Antilles	140
Hungary	90	New Caledonia	141
Iceland	91	New Zealand	142
India	92	Nicaragua	143
Indonesia	93	Niger	144
Iran, Islamic Republic of	94	Nigeria	145
Iraq	95	Niue	146
Ireland	96	Northern Mariana Islands	147
Israel	97	Norway	148
Italy	98	Occupied Palestinian Territory	149
Jamaica	99	Oman	150
Japan	100	Pakistan	151
Jordan	101	Palau	152
Kazakhstan	102	Panama	153
Kenya	103	Papua New Guinea	154

Paraguay	155	Suriname	187
Peru	156	Swaziland	188
Philippines	157	Sweden	189
Poland	158	Switzerland	190
Portugal	159	Syrian Arab Republic	191
Puerto Rico	160	Tajikistan	192
Qatar	161	Thailand	193
Republic of Moldova	162	The fmr. Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	194
Réunion	163	Timor-Leste	195
Romania	164	Togo	196
Russian Federation	165	Tonga	197
Rwanda	166	Trinidad and Tobago	198
Saint Kitts and Nevis	167	Tunisia	199
Saint Lucia	168	Turkey	200
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	169	Turkmenistan	201
Samoa	170	Tuvalu	202
San Marino	171	Uganda	203
Sao Tome and Principe	172	Ukraine	204
Saudi Arabia	173	United Arab Emirates	205
Senegal	174	United Kingdom	206
Serbia	175	United Republic of Tanzania	207
Seychelles	176	United States of America	208
Sierra Leone	177	United States Virgin Islands	209
Singapore	178	Uruguay	210
Slovakia	179	Uzbekistan	211
Slovenia	180	Vanuatu	212
Solomon Islands	181	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	213
Somalia	182	Viet Nam	214
South Africa	183	Western Sahara	215
Spain	184	Yemen	216
Sri Lanka	185	Zambia	217
Sudan	186	Zimbabwe	218

Introduction

The objective of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* is to provide users with a selection of key statistical indicators in a convenient country profile format.

Given the growing need of users for data comparability across time and countries, relevant comparisons are made possible by the use of international classifications and standard systems. In the past four decades, considerable progress has been made towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, for example in the wide scope of topics covered by the 1968 and 1993 versions of the System of National Accounts¹, the United Nations Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses² and the recommendations on statistics of the International Labour Organization among others. The internationally recommended definitions used in the present publication are given in the *Data dictionary* section with citations to the original sources.

In addition, the section *Technical notes* contains information on the sources for the indicators presented. In general, brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators are also included.

Readers interested in more detailed time-series data should consult the *References* and *Sources* at the back of this publication. An *Index of indicator notes and definitions* is available to assist users in finding relevant information on the indicators presented in this publication.

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Mary Jane Holupka, the editor is Andrei Barac, and the software developer is Salomon Cameo. Also contributing to the production of this issue was the Branch's fall 2008 intern, Liza Kasmara.

Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent to statistics@un.org.

¹ United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank (1994), *System of National Accounts 1993 (SNA 1993)* (joint publication, United Nations publication Sales No. E.94.XVII.4).

² United Nations (2008), *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses*, United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division, Series M, No. 67, Rev. 2 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.07.XVII.8).

Symbols and abbreviations

- ... Data not available
- Magnitude zero
- < Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
- < Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
- km Kilometre
- 000 MT Thousand metric tons
- p.a. Per annum
- Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)
- °C Degrees Celsius
- °F Degrees Fahrenheit

Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following shows the equivalents of the basic, British Imperial and United States weights and measures:

Area	1 square kilometre	= 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons or
		= 0.987207 long ton
	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avdp. ounces
		= 2.204623 avdp. pounds
Distance	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile
	1 millimetre	= 0.039 inches
Temperature	°C	= (°F - 32) × 5/9

Afghanistan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Afghani (AFN) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	652 090		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 145		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	41.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kabul (3 277)		
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 713	6 840	9 359
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-3.5	14.5	12.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	130.8	272.9	344.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	130.8	272.9	344.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	21.3	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	61.63	49.49	49.96
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	8.5	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	27.0	28.2	28.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.5	87.6	88.6
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	136	77	77 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	4.4	17.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	1.0	2.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	365.0	Pakistan 81.6	Japan 18.7
Imports	2 218.0	India 6.3	Pakistan 17.8
		Russian Federation 3.6	China 14.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	46.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.1/3.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	107.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	43.8/43.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	157.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	7.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	18.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	23.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	535 632		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	45.7/82.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	20.4/79.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.9/74.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	32		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	693/0.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	12.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	312		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.3/19.6		

a Beginning October 2002. 1 new Afghani (AFN) = 1000 old Afghani (AFA). b Principal rate. c UNDO estimates. d 2006. e 2005. f Age group 10 to 49 years.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Lek (ALL)
Surface area (square kms)	28 748
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 190
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	111.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tirana (406)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 640	8 184	10 718
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.7	5.8	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 181.7	2 595.1	3 359.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 214.9	2 646.0	3 441.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.7	36.3	36.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	143.71	99.87	90.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	-571	-831
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	123
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	16.8	14.1	13.8 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	49.9	50.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	71.3	71.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	317	748	1 127
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	730	949	975 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	60.2	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	6.0	15.0 ^d

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Italy	68.1
Imports	Greece	8.3
	Serbia	6.7
	Italy	27.1
	Greece	14.6
	Turkey	7.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	24.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	15.1/13.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.7/73.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	75.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	46.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	101
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	84.4/87.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62.1/37.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	24.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.1/92.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	52
Forested area (% of land area)	29.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 499/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	497.0

a Market rate. b Employment office records. c December. d 2006. e Visitors and other travellers. f Age group 15 to 44 years. g Data refer to foreign citizens. h UNESCO estimate. i World Association of Newspapers.

Algeria

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Dinar (DZD)
Surface area (square kms)	2 381 741
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	33 858
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	14.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Algiers (3 354)
United Nations membership date	8 October 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	54 790	102 334	132 453
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	5.3	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 796.1	3 114.8	3 912.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 719.7	2 975.2	3 728.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	22.3	24.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	75.26	73.28	69.29
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	104	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	122	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	123	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	27.3 ^c	15.3	13.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	24.3 ^c	26.0 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	21.1 ^c	20.7 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	31.2	35.0	36.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.8	78.2	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	866	1 443	1 743
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	175 104	199 780	203 933 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	49.3	90.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	5.8	10.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	30.1
Imports	Italy	13.2
	Spain	8.9
	France	16.7
	Italy	8.7
	China	8.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.1/6.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.7/70.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	31.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	64.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ	95 735
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1 ^j
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^k	96.0/96.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.8/45.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.5/93.5 ^l

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	75
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	137 536/4.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 414.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	598
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.9/23.7

a Official rate. b September. c 2001. d 2004. e Visitors. f Includes nationals residing abroad. g 2006. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in the Tindouf camps. j 1991. k UNESCO estimate. l Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

American Samoa

	Region	Oceania-Polynesia	
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)	
	Surface area (square kms)	199	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	67	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	335.8	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Pago Pago (58)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	122	126 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	44	24	25 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	20.3 ^c	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{def}	2.0 ^g		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{de}	38.8 ^g		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{de}	5.7/5.1 ^g		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{def}	104.4 ^g		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^h	75.9/69.3 ^g		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{hi}	11.9 ^g		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^h	4.0 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	92.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	41.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	77		
Forested area (% of land area)	89.9		

a Excludes rent. b 2006. c 2004. d De jure population count. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f Refers to the latest available census. g 2000. h Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. i Rate based on 30 or fewer events. j 2001-2005.

Andorra

	Region	Southern Europe		
	Currency	Euro (EUR)		
	Surface area (square kms)	468		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	75		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	159.4		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Andorra la Vella (24)		
	United Nations membership date	28 July 1993		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 134	2 540	3 245	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.2	5.9	1.4	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 058.1	34 562.5	43 503.6	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	17 058.1	34 562.5	43 503.6	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	29.4	31.1	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73	
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100 ^c	115	123	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 949	2 418	2 189	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	87.6	148.9	141.6	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.6	44.7	78.9	
Total trade	Major trading partners			2007
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^f	
Exports	150.5	Spain 69.6 ^g	...	
Imports	1 761.7	France 15.1	...	
		Germany 6.2	...	
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{df}	0.4 ^d			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{ef}	14.9 ^d			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{ef}	16.7/15.7 ^d			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{ef}	109.8 ^d			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	89.3			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.6			
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	64.4			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	88.5/86.7			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.1/46.9			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	9			
Forested area (% of land area)	35.6			

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 2001. d 2006. e De facto estimate. f Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g Data refer to foreign citizens. h National estimate.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Kwanza (AOA)
Surface area (square kms)	1 246 700
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	17 024
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	13.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Luanda (4 000)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1976

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 133	30 629	52 237
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.1	20.6	21.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	655.6	1 903.0	3 068.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	535.0	1 666.7	2 677.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	8.1	12.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	10.04	87.16	76.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	796	5 138	10 690 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	1 846	2 348 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	147	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	148	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.0	73.8	74.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.8	89.7	89.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	51	210	195
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	37 310	63 186	71 197 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	11.0	15.0 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	45.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.5/3.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	44.3/41.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	131.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	6.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	55.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	27 007
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^a	31.3/37.0 ^a
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	39.9/60.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	2.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	37.3/62.7 ^h

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	89
Forested area (% of land area)	47.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	8 992/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	257.0
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.3/27.7

a Official rate. b 2006. c Luanda. d Series linked to former series. e UNESCO estimate. f 1999. g National estimate. h 2008.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kms)	442
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	85
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	192.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	St. John's (26)
United Nations membership date	11 November 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	665	873	1 089
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.5	4.7	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 664.8	10 517.9	12 799.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	8 085.0	10 051.9	12 146.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	48.0	58.7	50.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-67	-171	-402
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	108	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	14.6 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	2.6 ^c	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	207	267	273 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	78.8	150.3	179.0 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	35.6	72.3

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	98.6	Netherlands Antilles	30.9	United States	58.2
Imports	573.1	United States	23.5	United Kingdom	6.4
		Barbados	8.2	Japan	4.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^g	1.2 ^h
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^g	28.3 ^h
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^g	9.8/8.8 ^h
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^g	88.5 ^h
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^g	20.7 ⁱ
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	52.6 ^k
Urban population in 2007 (%)	30.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	23.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.7/83.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	38
Forested area (% of land area)	21.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	421/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^l	1 695.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 052
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.9/29.6

a Official rate. b May. c 2001. d Excludes nationals residing abroad. e 2005. f De facto estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h 2005. i 1991-1995. j Age group 15 to 44 years. k 1988. l UNSD estimates.

Argentina

Region	South America
Currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)
Surface area (square kms)	2 780 400
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	39 531
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	14.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Buenos Aires (12 795)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	284 346	183 196	262 327
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.8	9.2	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 706.7	4 728.0	6 636.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	7 502.1	4 567.7	6 304.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	21.5	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00 ^b	2.90	3.10
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 981	5 236	7 466
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	162	195
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	117	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	15.0 ^{ef}	10.6 ^{gh}	9.5 ^{hi}
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	22.7 ^{ek}	23.5 ^{gi}	23.7 ^{ji}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	0.7 ^{ek}	1.1 ^{gi}	0.8 ^{ji}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.1	48.9	49.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	75.9	75.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 909	3 823	4 562
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	81 808	85 423	88 438 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	39.1	81.9	126.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.1	17.8	23.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Brazil	32.8
Imports	China	12.0
	United States	11.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	24.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	18.9/13.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.1/71.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^l	65.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	91.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 350
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.3/96.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58.7/41.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^m	35.5
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.6/9.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	39.8/60.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	203
Forested area (% of land area)	12.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	152 712/3.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 795.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 215
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	13.5/22.5

a Official rate. b Metropolitan areas. c Manufacturing. d Age group 10 years and over. e 28 urban agglomerations. f May and October. g Second semester. h Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. i 2006. j 31 urban agglomerations. k Average of April and November. l Sample of all sexually active women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. m World Association of Newspapers.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Dram (AMD)
Surface area (square kms)	29 743
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 002
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	100.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Yerevan (1 103)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 912	4 901	9 177
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	14.0	11.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	620.2	1 623.9	3 056.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	612.6	1 570.9	2 957.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	29.8	34.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	539.53	457.69	342.08
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-278	-52	-571
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117 ^b	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	123	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	124	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cc}	11.7	8.2	7.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.1 ^e	15.9 ^f	15.6 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.4 ^e	46.2 ^f	46.2 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.9	55.0	55.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.5	66.6	67.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	45	319	381 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	281	386	393 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	30.3	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	5.3	5.7 ^g

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Russian Federation	15.8
Imports	Germany	8.2
	Netherlands	7.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	18.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	18.5/13.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	86.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.1/68.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	28.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	53.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	63.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 664
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.2/89.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.5/45.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	7.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.5/3.3 ^h
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.4/91.6

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	37
Forested area (% of land area)	10.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 345/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	682.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	277
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.5/18.2

a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c Official estimates. d Age group 16 to 63 years. e 2001. f Age group not specified. g 2005. h Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Aruba

	Region	Caribbean
	Currency	Aruban Guilder (AWG)
	Surface area (square kms)	180
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	104
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	577.2
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Oranjestad (32)
Economic indicators		
	2000	2005
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 874	2 323
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.5	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 739.6	22 579.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	19 604.9	21 207.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.7	31.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	211	-203
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	721	733
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	120	120
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	57.7	147.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.2	24.1
Total trade		
	Major trading partners	2007
Exports (million US\$)		(% of exports)
Imports		(% of imports)
	Panama	29.7
	Colombia	17.0
	Netherlands Antilles	13.2
	United States	54.4
	Netherlands	11.7
	United Kingdom	4.7
Social indicators		
	2000-2007	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)		22.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)		14.0/11.0 ^d
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)		91.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		77.1/71.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^e		17.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)		46.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)		31.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)		108.2/108.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		60.3/39.7
Environment		
	2000-2007	
Threatened species in 2008		22
Forested area (% of land area)		2.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2 308/22.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f		2 487.0

a Official rate. b 2006. c UNSD estimates. d 2007. e Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Australia

	Region	Oceania
	Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
	Surface area (square kms)	7 703 581
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	20 743 ^a
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	2.7
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sydney (4 327)
	United Nations membership date	1 November 1945
Economic indicators		
	2000	2005
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	399 612	738 812
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 879.8	36 376.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	20 312.2	34 914.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	27.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.72	1.31
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14 763	-41 032
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	98
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	101
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	6.4	5.0 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.8 ^g	21.1 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.0 ^g	3.6 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	57.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	72.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	4 931	5 499
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	222 154	265 665
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	97.2	141.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	33.8	47.1
Total trade		
	Major trading partners	2007
Exports (million US\$)		(% of exports)
Imports		(% of imports)
	Japan	19.0
	China	14.1
	Korea, Republic of	8.0
	China	15.5
	United States	12.9
	Japan	9.6
Social indicators		
	2000-2007	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a		1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a		18.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a		23.8/20.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a		99.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a		83.6/78.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a		4.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a		1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{lm}		70.8
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a		88.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a		1.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a		-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)		21.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		23 680
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)		124.5/128.5
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		54.9/45.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h		155.1
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)		0.8/1.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		29.6/70.4
Environment		
	2000-2007	
Threatened species in 2008		788
Forested area (% of land area) ^p		21.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		368 859/18.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		5 720.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)		1 222
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)		13.7/21.6

a Includes Christmas, Cocos (Keeling) and Norfolk Islands. b Market rate. c Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. d Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. e Methodology revised in 2001. f August. g Excludes Jervis Bay Territory. h Average of Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. i Visitors. j Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. k 2006. l Sample of all women of reproductive age, regardless of marital status. m 16 to 59 years. n World Association of Newspapers. o FAO estimate.

Austria

	Region	Western Europe	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
Surface area (square kms)		83 871	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		8 361	
Population density in 2007 (per square km)		99.7	
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)		Vienna (2 315)	
United Nations membership date		14 December 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	193 838	305 091	373 327
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.4	2.0	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 897.0	36 793.6	44 652.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	23 437.4	36 415.1	44 138.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	20.4	20.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 864	4 252	12 031
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	117	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.6 ^b	5.2 ^c	4.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	30.6 ^d	27.6 ^d	27.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.9 ^d	5.5 ^d	5.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.3	51.3	52.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.5	67.6	67.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	17 982	19 952	20 766
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 877	5 951	6 206 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	126.2	151.6	157.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	33.7	48.9	51.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 156 588.4	Germany 30.1	Germany	41.5
Imports 156 055.7	Italy 8.9	Italy	6.9
	United States 5.1	Switzerland	4.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.8/22.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.6/76.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	50.8 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	15.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	69 687		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.4/103.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.8/46.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	311.4		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/0.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26.6/73.4 ⁱ		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	70		
Forested area (% of land area)	46.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	73 602/8.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 507.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	620		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.7/14.5		

a Market rate. b May and November. c Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. d Average of quarterly estimates. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f 2006. g Age group 20 to 49 years. h 1995/96. i Rate based on 30 or fewer events. j 2008.

Azerbaijan

	Region	Western Asia		
	Currency	Azerbaijan Manat (AZN) ^a		
	Surface area (square kms)	86 600		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 467		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	97.8		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Baku (1 892)		
	United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 273	13 245	31 249	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	11.1	26.5	25.1	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	647.5	1 585.9	3 690.6	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	635.9	1 405.0	3 248.7	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	41.3	21.2	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.80	0.84	0.86	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-168	167	9 019	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	125	158	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	136	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	137	...	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cde}	1.2	1.4	1.2	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	10.9	12.1	12.6	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	41.0	39.3	38.6	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.0	59.3	60.0	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.7	70.2	70.9	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	681	1 177	1 333	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 419	27 652	38 598 ^h	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	15.0	39.7	65.6	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	8.1	12.2	
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports 6 058.3	Turkey 17.4	Russian Federation 17.4	17.6	
Imports 5 712.2	Italy 15.5	Turkey 10.9	10.9	
	Russian Federation 8.7	Germany 8.2	8.2	
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.3			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.7/8.4			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.6			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	71.2/63.8			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	72.3			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	55.4			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.7			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.0			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	691 522			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	85.2/88.8			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47.5/52.5			
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	16.1			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.4/88.6			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	40			
Forested area (% of land area)	11.3			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	36 629/4.4			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 709.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	210			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.0/18.9			

a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat (AZN) = 5000 old Manats (AZM). b Official rate. c Employment off of records. d December. e Men aged 15 to 61 years. Women aged 15 to 56 years. f Data for males refers to ages 15-61 and data for females to ages 15-56. g Visitors. h 2006. i Age group 15 to 44 years. j World Association of Newspapers.

a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat (AZN) = 5000 old Manats (AZM). b Official rate. c Employment of 15-61 years. d Data for males to ages 15-61 and data for females to ages 15-56. e Visitors. f 2006. g Age group 15 to 44 years. h World Association of Newspapers.

Bahamas

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)
Surface area (square kms)	13 878
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	331
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	23.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nassau (240)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 004	5 986	6 586
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	2.5	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 505.7	18 516.1	19 880.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	15 925.4	17 838.0	19 129.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.6	33.0	31.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-633	-751	-1 432
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	111	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	89	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	89	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	6.9 ^d	10.2	7.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	17.0 ^d	17.8	17.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	4.2 ^d	3.5	2.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.4	66.8	67.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.3	78.4	77.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 544	1 608	1 528
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	48.4	111.7	153.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	31.9	36.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	71.6
Imports	Canada	5.7
	Netherlands	5.6
	Venezuela	2.1
	Netherlands Antilles	2.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	25.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.3/9.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.3/70.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^a	61.7 ^f
Urban population in 2007 (%)	83.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<
International migrant stock (% of total population)	9.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.7/94.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	54
Forested area (% of land area)	51.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 107/6.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	2 160.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 389
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.8/28.8

a Principal rate. b New Providence. c April. d 2001. e Age group 15 to 44 years. f 1988. g UNESCO estimate. h UNSD estimates.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)
Surface area (square kms)	741
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	753
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1 015.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Manama (157)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	8 028	13 460	19 664
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.4	7.9	6.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 348.6	18 570.7	26 128.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	12 004.5	18 000.4	24 984.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	23.0	22.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	830	1 474	2 907
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	107 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	131	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	131	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.5 ^c	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.0	33.5	33.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.1	85.3	84.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 420	3 914	4 519 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	17 955	17 083	17 324 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	56.1	129.7	149.2 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	21.3	33.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	13 664.9	...
Imports	11 515.1	...

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^d	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	24.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^d	133.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.5/74.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.8 ^e
Urban population in 2007 (%)	88.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	39.1 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	35
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^g
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	111.8/110.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	68.3/31.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.8/86.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	30
Forested area (% of land area)	0.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	19 668/27.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	12 458.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	71
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.0/30.1

a Official rate. b 2006. c 2001. d Includes guest workers. e 1995. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g 1991.

Bangladesh

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Taka (BDT)
Surface area (square kms)	143 998
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	158 665
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1 101.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dhaka (13 485)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	45 470	57 628	67 876
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	6.0	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	326.1	376.0	427.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	338.1	395.2	461.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	24.5	24.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	52.14	64.33	68.87
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-306	-176	857
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	127	148
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	138	165
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	3.3	4.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	10.3	14.5	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	62.1	48.1	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	56.7	57.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.8	85.9	84.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	199	208	200 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 380	12 225	13 191 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	7.1	22.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Exports	United States	26.7
Imports	Germany	15.0
	United Kingdom	9.0
	China	16.4
	India	12.0
	Kuwait	9.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	33.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.8/6.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.0/63.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	52.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	58.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	26.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	27 626
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	70.1/67.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	33.5/66.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	109
Forested area (% of land area)	6.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	39 952/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	120.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 154
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.5/30.6

a Principal rate. b Government officials. c Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. d Year ending in June of the year indicated. e 2006. f Age group 10 to 49 years.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Barbadian Dollar (BBD)
Surface area (square kms)	430
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	294
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	683.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bridgetown (116)
United Nations membership date	9 December 1966

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 559	3 083	3 729
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.3	4.1	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 933.2	10 560.5	12 687.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	8 616.9	10 145.6	12 178.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	19.6	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-146	-387	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	126
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	97	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.4	9.8 ^b	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4	17.3 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.7	3.3 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.9	67.0	66.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.7	79.0	79.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	545	548	575
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	114	90	77 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	56.9	126.8	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	59.5	...

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Trinidad and Tobago	27.8
Imports	United States	14.2
	United Kingdom	9.1
	United States	43.7
	United Kingdom	7.8
	Trinidad and Tobago	7.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	18.3/12.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.8/74.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	10.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^d	55.0 ^e
Urban population in 2007 (%)	39.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.7/102.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	70.7/29.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.7/86.3 ^f

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	35
Forested area (% of land area)	4.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 315/4.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 451.0

a Official rate. b 2004. c 2006. d Age group 15 to 44 years. e 1988. f 2008.

Belarus

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYR)
Surface area (square kms)	207 600
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 689
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	46.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Minsk (1 805)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	10 418	30 210	44 773
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.8	9.4	8.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 036.4	3 084.1	4 621.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 032.1	3 089.8	4 580.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	26.5	30.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	876.75	2 153.82	2 146.08
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-338	436	-3 060
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	384	446
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	153	184
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	118	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	118	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bcd}	2.1	1.5	1.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	53.5	53.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.6	65.5	65.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	60	91	105
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 551	2 524	2 469 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9	75.7	96.2 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	34.8	61.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Russian Federation	60.0
Imports	Netherlands	7.6
	United Kingdom	5.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	25.4/14.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	86.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.2/63.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	9.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	72.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	11 100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.4/95.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.8/43.2
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	81.3
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	6.1/14.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	32.5/67.5 ^g

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	17
Forested area (% of land area)	38.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	63 299/6.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 650.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	677
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	2.1/9.9

a Official rate. b Employment office records. c December. d Men aged 16 to 59 years. Women aged 16 to 54 years. e Organized tourism. f 2006. g 2008.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	30 528
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 457
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	342.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Brussels (1 744)
United Nations membership date	27 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	231 934	375 524	454 580
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	1.7	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 754.0	36 114.8	43 469.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	23 268.7	36 315.4	43 943.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.8	20.3	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 611 ^b	9 945	9 121
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	105	113
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	97	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.0	8.5	7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.3 ^c	24.7 ^c	24.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.8 ^e	2.0 ^e	2.0 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	45.6	45.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.4	60.5	60.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	6 457	6 747	7 045
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 392	4 292	4 212 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	103.9	135.4	142.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.2	45.7	49.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Germany	19.7
Imports	France	16.7
	Netherlands	11.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.7/22.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.3/76.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	78.4 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	97.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	9.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	33 290
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.9/107.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.7/45.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	164.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	36.2/63.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	27
Forested area (% of land area)	22.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	102 599/9.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 221.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	820
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.7/13.9

a Market rate. b 2002. c May. d 2006. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f Age group 21 to 39 years. g 1991/92. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i World Association of Newspapers.

Belize

Region	Central America		
Currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)		
Surface area (square kms)	22 966		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	288		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	12.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Belize City (66)		
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	832	1 115	1 274
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	12.9	3.1	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 399.6	4 045.8	4 429.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 137.4	3 600.4	3 947.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.7	18.5	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-162	-151	-43
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	116	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	9.1 ^d	11.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	17.9 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	19.5 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.6	44.9	45.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.8	81.0	80.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	195	237	256
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^a	8	9	9 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.9	56.8	52.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	9.6	11.1
Total trade	Major trading partners	2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	266.6	United States	33.9
Imports	684.3	United Kingdom	11.4
		Panama	9.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/6.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.2/73.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	16.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	56.1 ^b		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	15.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	360		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.3/102.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	70.2/29.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9 ⁱ		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	85		
Forested area (% of land area)	72.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	817/3.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a	946.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 014		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.5/30.0		

a Official rate. b April. c Age group 14 years and over. d 2001. e UNSD estimates. f 2006. g Age group 15 to 44 years. h 1999. i 2006.

Benin

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kms)	112 622		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 033		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	80.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Cotonou (762)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 359	4 358	5 579
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.9	2.9	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	326.4	513.3	617.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	310.3	501.6	610.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	19.4	19.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-111	-270	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	115	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	120	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	123	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.1	58.1	58.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.6	86.3	85.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	96	176 ^c	186 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	35	0	0 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	9.0	22.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.3	1.7
Total trade	Major trading partners	2007	
	(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports) ^g
Exports	288.2	China	36.2
Imports	898.7	India	6.9
		Nigeria	5.8
		France	18.4
		China	8.8
		Ghana	7.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	43.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.4/3.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	57.8/55.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	98.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	17.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	40.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	2.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8 157		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	54.5/74.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	19.8/80.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	<		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10.8/89.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	47		
Forested area (% of land area)	21.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 565/0.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	120.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 308		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.3/30.1		

a Official rate. b Cotonou. c Country estimates. d 2006. e 2005. f Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. g UNESCO estimate.

Bermuda

	Region	Northern America		
	Currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)		
	Surface area (square kms)	54		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	65		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1 195.6		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Hamilton (11)		
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)		3 476	4 857	5 581
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		3.1	4.6	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)		55 294.0	75 684.9	86 449.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)		56 343.9	73 678.9	84 158.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		19.0	24.1	24.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.00	1.00	1.00
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	116	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		99	93	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99	93	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}		3.0	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		14.8 ^b	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		1.4 ^b	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d		332	270	306
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		109.9	163.9	182.9 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		42.9	65.4	74.4
Total trade		Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	...	United States		72.2
Imports	1 133.1	Canada		7.3
		Venezuela		7.1
Social indicators		2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{fa}		0.3 ^a		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{gh}		18.0 ^e		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{gh}		18.6/14.9 ^e		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{fa}		92.4 ^e		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a		1.6 ⁱ		
Urban population in 2007 (%)		100.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)		30.7		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		1.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^j		89.4/94.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		71.1/28.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		263.9		
Environment		2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008		51		
Forested area (% of land area)		20.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		572/8.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k		2 954.0		
a Pegged to the US Dollar. b May. c Population census. d Air arrivals. e 2006. f De jure estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h De jure population count. i 2003. j National estimate. k UNSD estimates.				

a Pegged to the US Dollar. b May. c Population census. d Air arrivals. e 2006. f De jure estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h De jure population count. i 2003. j National estimate. k UNSD estimates.

Bhutan

	Region	South-central Asia	
	Currency	Ngultrum (BTN)	
	Surface area (square kms)	38 394	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	658	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	17.2	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Phuntsholing (106)	
	United Nations membership date	21 September 1971	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	446	837	1 305
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.6	6.5	22.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	799.1	1 314.1	1 981.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	798.2	1 293.1	1 950.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.2	51.1	51.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	44.94	44.10	41.35
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	123 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	102	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	17.2 ^c	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	43.6 ^c	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.9	37.4	43.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.3	81.4	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	8	14	21
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	191 ^d	262	296 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	8.5	20.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.1	4.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			29.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			8.1/7.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			112.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			67.5/64.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			45.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			30.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)			33.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			4.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)			5.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			7.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			32.7/67.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			13.9/86.1 ^e
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			55
Forested area (% of land area)			68.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			414/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			236.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^f			799
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^g			14.0/24.3

a Official rate. b 2006. c May. d UNSD estimates. e Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate. f Wamdi Phodrang.

a Official rate. b 2006. c May. d UNSD estimates. e Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate. f Wangdi Phodrang.

Bolivia

Region	South America
Currency	Boliviano (BOB)
Surface area (square kms)	1 098 581
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 525
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	8.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	La Paz (1 590)
United Nations membership date	14 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	8 398	9 549	13 120
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.5	4.4	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 009.8	1 040.0	1 377.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	982.7	1 007.6	1 355.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	13.0	16.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.18	8.07	7.85
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-446	622	1 800
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117	132
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	108	117 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	116	---
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	116	---
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	4.8	---	---
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	28.2 ^{be}	---	---
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	4.9 ^{be}	---	---
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.8	65.1	65.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	81.7	82.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	319	524	556
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 779	13 220	14 151 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.2	33.4	41.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	5.2	10.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Brazil	36.7
Imports	Argentina	8.7
	United States	8.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	36.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.3/6.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67.7/63.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	45.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	58.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	65.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	794
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	95.4/97.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14.6/85.4

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	161
Forested area (% of land area)	54.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	9 252/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	381.0

a Market rate. b Urban areas. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d 2006. e - November. f Age group 10 years and over.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Convertible Marka (BAM)
Surface area (square kms)	51 197
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 935
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	76.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sarajevo (376)
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 528	10 763	14 771
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.4	3.9	18.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 195.5	2 749.0	3 753.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 488.3	2 850.6	3 907.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	28.9	26.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.12	1.57	1.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-396	-1 913	-1 939
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	90	110	---
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	90	110	---
Unemployment (% of labour force)	---	---	31.1 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.4	53.0	52.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	58.9	67.2	66.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	171	217	306
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 244	5 938	6 300 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	23.1	65.6	89.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	20.6	26.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Croatia	18.4
Imports	Serbia	13.7
	Italy	13.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.9/18.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.4/72.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	35.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	46.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^d	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	146 586
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.3/87.7 ^d

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	51
Forested area (% of land area)	43.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	26 275/5.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 994.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	931
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.8/15.0

a Market rate. b 2006. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. d Estimates. e Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Pula (BWP)
Surface area (square kms)	582 000
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 882
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	3.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Gaborone (224)
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 889	9 113	10 798
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.6	9.5	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 827.9	4 963.8	5 739.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 657.6	4 445.1	5 266.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.0	22.7	19.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.10	5.11	6.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	545	1 597	1 940 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	175
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	15.8	23.8 ^d	17.6 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	20.9	15.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	19.7	29.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	48.1	48.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.0	62.7	63.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 104	1 675	...
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.8	39.7	83.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	3.4	4.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United Kingdom	83.5
Imports	South Africa	1.8
	Norway	1.6
	China	...
	Belgium	...

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.8/4.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	50.7/50.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	46.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	44.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	58.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^a	5.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 942
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.4/93.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.8/50.2
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	41.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	15
Forested area (% of land area)	21.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 554/2.5

a Official rate. b 2006. c Age group 12 years and over. d 2003. e Data refer to foreign citizens.

Brazil

Region	South America
Currency	Real (BRL)
Surface area (square kms)	8 514 877
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	191 791
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	22.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	São Paulo (18 845)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	644 729	882 044	1 314 199
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.3	3.2	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 701.9	4 721.1	6 852.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 599.6	4 585.7	6 680.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	15.9	18.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.83	2.43	1.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-24 225	13 984	1 460
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	151	164
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	117	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	125	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	124	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	9.4 ^{ab}	9.3	8.4 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.2 ^a	21.4 ^{bc}	21.4 ^{bcd}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	18.5 ^a	20.5 ^{bc}	19.3 ^{bcd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.8	58.1	59.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.9	81.8	81.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 313	5 358	5 026
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	107 741	139 024	146 068 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	31.1	67.6	83.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	17.2	26.1

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	15.7
Imports	Argentina	9.0
	China	6.7
	Argentina	8.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.7/9.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.1/68.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	76.7 ^a
Urban population in 2007 (%)	85.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	21 210
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	118.7/115.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.9/44.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	35.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.4/90.6

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	738
Forested area (% of land area)	57.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	325 488/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	824.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 455
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	15.5/24.9

a Market rate. b September. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2001. e Excludes rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. f 2006. g August. h 1996.

British Virgin Islands

	Region	Caribbean	
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)	
Surface area (square kms)	151		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	23		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	149.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Road Town (9)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	784 ^a	972	1 156
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.7	9.2	9.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 202.9	44 149.7	51 273.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	35 717.8	41 560.7	47 997.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	24.0	24.0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	272	337	356 ^a
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	93.0 ^b	...	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	18.9 ^b	...	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{cde}	1.1 ^f		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{de}	26.0 ^f		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{de}	7.3/7.5 ^f		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{cde}	106.1 ^f		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	40.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	36.6		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	111.3/108.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	68.8/31.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	42		
Forested area (% of land area)	24.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	88/4.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁱ	1 464.0		

a 2006. b 2002. c De facto population count. d Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e Refers to the latest available census. f 2001. g De jure population count. h UNESCO estimate. i UNSD estimates.

Brunei Darussalam

	Region	South-eastern Asia		
	Currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)		
	Surface area (square kms)	5 765		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	390		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	67.7		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bandar Seri Begawan (22)		
	United Nations membership date	21 September 1984		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	6 001	9 531	12 388	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	0.4	0.4	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 995.5	25 496.6	31 759.4	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	17 995.5	25 496.6	31 759.4	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	11.4	11.9	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.72	1.66	1.51	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	101	101	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	141	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	142	...	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.4 ^{bc}	...	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.4 ^{bc}	...	...	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	57.3	58.3	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	76.3	74.8	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{de}	~984	815	877	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	20 400	21 309	22 598 ^f	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	52.9	84.7	99.9 ^f	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	36.1	41.7 ^f	
Total trade	Major trading partners			2007
	(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	7 636.1	Japan	30.6	Malaysia 21.6
Imports	1 676.2	Indonesia	19.8	Singapore 17.4
		Korea, Republic of	15.1	Japan 12.8
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.3			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/6.0			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	106.9			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.7/75.0			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.5			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	74.4			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	36.4			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	103.1/101.6			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	66.1/33.9			
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	68.4			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	171			
Forested area (% of land area)	52.8			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 892/15.8			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	7 380.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 913			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.3/31.8			

a Market rate. b 2001. c August. d Air arrivals. e Visitors. f 2006. g World Association of Newspapers.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Lev (BGN)
Surface area (square kms)	110 912
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	7 639
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	68.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sofia (1 186)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	12 600	27 188	39 551
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.4	6.3	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 574.5	3 510.6	5 177.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 534.7	3 542.7	5 213.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.7	24.2	29.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.12	1.57	1.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-708	-3 347	-8 592
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130	151
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	152	176
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.3 ^b	10.1	6.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.3 ^c	34.2	35.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	26.2 ^c	8.9	7.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.6	44.9	45.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	52.6	56.5	56.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 785	4 837	5 151
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 269	6 523	6 745 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	44.4	113.1	159.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	20.6	24.9

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	18 576.1	Turkey	11.4	Russian Federation	12.5
Imports	30 085.8	Italy	10.3	Germany	12.3
		Germany	10.3	Italy	8.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	12.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.9/22.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.7/69.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^a	41.5 ^f
Urban population in 2007 (%)	70.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	5 848
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.7/105.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.5/46.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	79.0
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/4.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.7/78.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	45
Forested area (% of land area)	32.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	44 422/5.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 026.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	571
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.0/15.1

a Market rate. b June. c Age group not specified. d 2006. e Age group 18 to 45 years. f 1997.

Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kms)	274 200
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	14 784
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	53.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ouagadougou (1 149)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 617	5 614	7 136
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	7.1	6.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	220.3	402.9	482.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	218.6	392.3	469.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	19.5	20.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-392	...	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	116	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	87	119	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	86	109	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	76.5	76.9	77.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.3	89.9	89.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	126	245	264 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^e	9	9	9 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	5.5	8.2 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.6 ^g

Total trade	Major trading partners				2007
(million US\$) ⁱ	(% of exports) ^j		(% of imports) ^k		
Exports	396.5	Ghana	60.9	Côte d'Ivoire	17.9
Imports	1 267.2	France	11.1	France	14.0
		Côte d'Ivoire	3.8	Japan	13.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	45.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/4.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	53.8/50.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	104.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	13.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	19.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 133
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	33.5/41.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	31.0/69.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.3/84.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	16
Forested area (% of land area)	29.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	744/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	18.0

a Official rate. b Ouagadougou. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d 2006. e UNSD estimates. f 2004.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)
Surface area (square kms)	27 834
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 508
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	305.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bujumbura (429)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	709	797	1 004
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.9	0.9	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	106.3	101.4	118.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	104.5	97.3	114.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.6	15.5	27.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	720.67	1 081.58	1 081.87
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-103	-226	-276
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	145	161
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	104	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	90.7	89.7	89.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.1	90.4	90.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	29	148	201 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	10	10	10 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	2.4	3.0 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.8 ^d

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	156.2	United Arab Emirates 34.2
Imports	423.0	Switzerland 10.9
		Dem. Rep. of Congo 9.4
		Saudi Arabia 27.4
		Belgium 11.3
		Uganda 10.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.0/3.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	51.0/48.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	99.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	19.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	10.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	6.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	71 831
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	54.2/61.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	30.6/69.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31.7/68.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	48
Forested area (% of land area)	5.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	224/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	9.0

a Official rate. b Bujumbura. c Includes nationals residing abroad. d 2006. e UNESCO estimate.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Riel (KHR)
Surface area (square kms)	181 035
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	14 444
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	79.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Phnom Penh (1 466)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 667	6 293	8 639
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.8	13.3	10.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	286.9	450.9	598.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	245.7	386.0	515.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	18.9	19.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 840.75	4 092.50	4 056.17
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-136	-360	-506
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	114	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	2.5	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	8.4	3.5 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	73.7	39.8 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.4	75.2	74.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.5	86.3	86.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	466	1 422	2 015
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 ^g	4	5 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	7.8	18.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Exports	2 797.5	United States 46.9
Imports	2 052.7	China, Hong Kong SAR 22.0
		Germany 8.5
		China 19.9
		China 16.5
		Thailand 11.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.2/4.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	61.9/57.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	62.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	40.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	20.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	418
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	75.1/84.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	32.8/67.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.8/84.2 ^j

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	193
Forested area (% of land area)	59.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	539/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	97.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 636
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.8/32.5

a Market rate. b Phnom Penh. c November. d Age group 10 years and over. e 2004. f International visitor arrivals by all means of transport. g UNSD estimates. h 2006. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kms)	475 442
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	18 549
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	39.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Douala (1 906)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 287	16 648	20 606
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.2	2.2	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	585.6	935.5	1 110.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	559.9	947.3	1 149.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	17.6	16.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-249	-608 ^b	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	117
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	111	114 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	7.5 ^f	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.1 ^f	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	60.6 ^f	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.5	52.7	52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.7	76.6	75.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	277	176	185 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 642	4 417	4 646 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	14.4	19.7 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.5	2.2 ^d

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports	Spain	25.9
Imports	Italy	23.1
	France	10.7
	Nigeria	23.3
	France	17.2
	China	6.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.3/5.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	50.8/50.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	87.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	26.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	62 297
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	58.3/70.5
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	41.8/58.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.9/86.1

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	514
Forested area (% of land area)	45.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 715/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	72.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^h	1 628
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^h	18.6/28.4

a Official rate. b 2004. c Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. d 2006. e Household survey. f 2001. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. h Yaounde.

Canada

Region	Northern America
Currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)
Surface area (square kms)	9 984 670
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	32 876
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	3.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Toronto (5 213)
United Nations membership date	9 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	724 914	1 134 776	1 425 778
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.2	3.1	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 621.3	35 164.5	43 368.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	23 006.2	34 536.9	43 045.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	21.0	22.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.49	1.21	1.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	19 622	22 179	12 639
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	117
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	6.8	6.8	6.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.5 ^{cd}	22.0 ^{cd}	21.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.3 ^{cd}	2.7 ^{cd}	2.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.6	61.0	62.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.2	72.6	72.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	19 627	18 771	17 931
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	364 260	388 279	397 145 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	96.0	108.5	117.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	42.1	67.9	76.8 ^e

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	79.0
Imports	United Kingdom	2.8
	China	2.1
	United States	54.2
	China	9.4
	Mexico	4.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.3/19.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.9/78.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	74.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	80.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	21.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	213 254
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	107.8/109.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.4/43.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	174.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.9/2.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	24.9/75.1

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	72
Forested area (% of land area)	33.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	537 524/16.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	7 361.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	834
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.6/12.7

a Market rate. b Excludes residents of the Territories and indigenous persons living on reserves. c Average of monthly estimates. d Excludes the territories of Yukon, North West Territories and Nunavut. e 2006. f Age group 18 to 44 years. g UNESCO estimate. h World Association of Newspapers. i 2008.

Cape Verde

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	C.V. Escudo (CVE)		
Surface area (square kms)	4 033		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	530		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	131.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Praia (126)		
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	539	1 006	1 426
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.3	6.5	6.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 196.7	1 985.7	2 689.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 171.0	1 918.8	2 566.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.5	36.7	43.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	119.69	88.67	80.57
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-58	-35	-133
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	44.8	46.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.8	76.6	75.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	115	198	267
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1	1	1 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	17.1	32.2	34.8 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	6.1	7.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	114.8	Côte d'Ivoire 30.7	Portugal 40.0
Imports	737.0	Portugal 21.6	Netherlands 11.5
		Netherlands 15.2	France 9.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/4.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	92.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.5/68.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	24.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	58.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.4		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.4/91.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52.1/47.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.1/81.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	28		
Forested area (% of land area)	20.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	286/0.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	209.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^f	70		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^g	23.5/23.5		

a Official rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. c 2006. d UNSD estimates. e Sal. f Refers to average temperature.

Cayman Islands

	Region	Caribbean	
	Currency	C.I. Dollar (KYD)	
	Surface area (square kms)	264	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	47	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	178.8	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	George Town (28)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 734	2 316	2 701
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.0	6.5	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 097.2	50 797.1	57 221.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	39 039.4	46 014.2	51 833.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.4	22.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.81	0.81	0.81
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.5 ^b	3.5	3.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	22.2 ^c	19.5 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	1.7 ^e	1.8 ^f
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	354	168	292
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	115.1	...	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	44.4	46.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^h			1.5 ^g
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^h			15.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^h			7.6/5.2 ^g
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^h			103.0 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)			100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)			63.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ⁱ			90.1/99.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			71.6/28.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			348.1
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			33
Forested area (% of land area)			48.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			315/6.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j			3 285.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 435
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			21.2/32.0
a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year			
b 2001. c October. d Air arrivals. e De jure estimate. f Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g 2006. h Refers to age group 65 and over. i UNESCO estimate. j UNSD estimate.			

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year. b 2001. c October. d Air arrivals. e De jure estimate. f Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g 2006. h Refers to age group 65 and over. i UNESCO estimate. j UNSD estimates.

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kms)	622 984
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 343
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	7.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bangui (672)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	959	1 350	1 712
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.3	2.2	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	248.3	322.1	394.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	251.2	321.7	394.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.5	9.0	9.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	112	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	111	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.4	67.5	67.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.1	87.1	87.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	11	12	14 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	7	7	7 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	2.7	3.0 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.3 ^g

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^h	(% of imports) ^h
Exports	116.2	Belgium 28.3
Imports	186.3	France 18.7
		Switzerland 13.7
		Cameroon 15.7
		France 13.8
		Dem. Rep. of Congo 6.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	41.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/5.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	46.1/43.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	96.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	19.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	38.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	211 523
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	28.7/48.0 ⁱ
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	22.5/77.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10.5/89.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	28
Forested area (% of land area)	36.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	253/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	21.0

a Official rate. b Excludes rent. c Bangui. d Air arrivals to Bangui only. e 2006. f UNSD estimates. g 2005. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i 1991.

Chad

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kms)	1 284 000
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 781
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	8.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	N'Djaména (989)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 385	5 885	7 464
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.5	8.6	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	163.6	580.1	692.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	184.6	326.1	391.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.2	21.6	21.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	126	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	111	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	109	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.0	71.5	71.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2	77.2	77.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	43	29	25
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	...	8 808	7 874 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.3	4.8 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.4	0.6 ^d

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	46.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.2/4.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	52.0/49.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	119.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	26.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	473 024
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	35.1/57.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	12.5/87.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5.2/94.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	23
Forested area (% of land area)	9.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	139/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	13.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^g	510
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.8/30.5

a Official rate. b N'Djaména. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d 2006. e UNESCO estimate. f UNSD estimates. g January to November only.

Chile

Region	South America
Currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)
Surface area (square kms)	756 096
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	16 635
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	22.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Santiago (5 720)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	75 197	118 250	163 915
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.5	5.6	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 879.2	7 256.8	9 853.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 692.5	6 614.9	9 067.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	21.2	20.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	539.59	559.77	522.46
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-898	1 449	7 200
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	114	123
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	123	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	120	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	120	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	8.3	6.9	7.2 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	23.9 ^f	23.0	23.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	13.6 ^f	13.2	12.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.7	38.4	39.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.4	72.8	71.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 742	2 027	2 507
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 324	4 925	5 425 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	44.1	89.8	104.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.7	28.9	33.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	China	United States
Imports	United States	China
	Japan	Brazil

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	16.0/12.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.5/75.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	7.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	64.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	88.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 894
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.8/98.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.2/50.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	50.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/10.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.7/87.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	141
Forested area (% of land area)	21.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	66 121/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 478.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	313
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.3/22.5

a Principal rate. b Santiago. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d Fourth quarter. e Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. f 2001. g 2006. h Age group 15 to 44 years. i Does not include newspapers in remote areas.

China^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Yuan (CNY) ^b
Surface area (square kms)	9 596 961
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 328 630
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	138.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Shanghai (14 987)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 192 836	2 302 718	3 400 351
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.4	10.2	11.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	956.0	1 784.8	2 604.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	948.8	1 747.4	2 558.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.3	41.0	41.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	8.28	8.19	7.61
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	20 518	160 818	371 833
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	107	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	121	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	121	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	3.1	4.2	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	17.3	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	46.3	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.7	71.0	70.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.6	80.0	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	31 229	46 809	54 720
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	863 675	1 366 651	1 460 396 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	18.1	56.5	68.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	8.4	15.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	Japan
Imports	China, Hong Kong SAR	Korea, Republic of
	Japan	China

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	13.8/12.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	106.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.8/71.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	86.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	42.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	301 171
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	90.5/90.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47.1/52.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	74.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.3/78.7 ^j

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	816
Forested area (% of land area)	21.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 547 758/4.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 153.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 112
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.5/19.9

a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province of China, except for statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. b Also referred to as Renminbi (RMB). c Principal rate. d Urban areas. e December. f Official estimates. g Excludes reemployed retired persons. h Age group not specified. i 2006. j Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself. k Estimates. l 1999. m World Association of Newspapers. n 2008.

China, Hong Kong SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)
Surface area (square kms)	1 099
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	7 206
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	6 557.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Hong Kong (7 206)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	169 121	177 831	206 706
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.0	7.1	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 385.3	25 197.7	28 684.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	25 553.9	25 227.7	29 414.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.4	20.9	20.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	7.79	7.78	7.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 933	20 181	28 046
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	94 ^c	97
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	96	96
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	4.9	5.6	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.3	15.0	14.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	0.3	0.3	0.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.6	51.9	53.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	71.4	70.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	13 059	23 359	28 169
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	140.6	175.2	200.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.8	50.1	55.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	China	46.1
Imports	United States	10.1
	Japan	6.9
	Singapore	

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	19.8/18.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	85.1/79.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	3.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	84.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	38.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 021
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	88.4/90.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50.5/49.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	222.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	48
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	38 560/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 747.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 383
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.1/25.6

^a Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. ^b Market rate. ^c Series linked to former series. ^d Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. ^e Excludes marine, military and institutional populations. ^f Visitors.

China, Macao SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Pataca (MOP)
Surface area (square kms)	29
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	481
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	16 590.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Macao (481)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	6 102	11 603	19 115
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.8	6.9	27.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 834.2	24 525.6	39 730.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	14 590.9	26 032.5	42 385.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.5	26.7	34.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.03	8.01	8.04
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 719 ^c	3 367	2 946 ^d
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	99 ^e	110
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	6.8	4.1	3.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^g	28.2	25.0	21.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^g	0.2	0.1	0.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	57.9	59.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.5	72.8	73.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	5 197	9 014	12 942
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	73.6	153.7	202.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	37.0	49.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports) ^g
Exports	United States	39.3
Imports	China	11.9 ^h
	China, Hong Kong SAR	8.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	13.9/13.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.8/78.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	7.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	0.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	54.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.7/102.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45.9/54.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	379.3 ^j

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	10
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 235/4.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 631.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 123
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.2/25.2

^a Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. ^b Market rate. ^c 2002. ^d 2006. ^e Series linked to former series. ^f Age group 14 years and over. ^g Country estimates. ^h Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself. ⁱ Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Colombia

Region	South America
Currency	Colombian Peso (COP)
Surface area (square kms)	1 138 914
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	46 156
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	40.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bogotá (7 772)
United Nations membership date	5 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	83 786	122 936	168 394
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	4.7	6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 009.6	2 735.2	3 648.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 954.8	2 611.4	3 483.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	20.0	24.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2 087.90	2 320.83	2 078.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	808	-1 882	-5 851
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	140	153
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	114	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	14.7 ^f	11.8	10.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	25.5 ^{gh}	18.8 ^{de}	19.6 ^{gh}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.1 ^{hi}	22.4 ^{de}	18.4 ^{de}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.9	62.2	63.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	78.4	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	557	933	1 195
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	69 183	74 924	80 907 ^k
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	22.3	64.8	90.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	10.4	26.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	26.2
Imports	Venezuela	10.1
	Ecuador	9.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.1/8.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.6/69.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	78.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	74.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^l	3 000 281
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.6/95.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.5/48.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^m	22.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.7/90.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	652
Forested area (% of land area)	58.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	58 595/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	504.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	799
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	7.4/16.0

a Official rate. b Low income group. c Manufacturing. d Third quarter. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2001. g September. h Age group 12 years and over. i Seven main cities. j Visitors. k 2006. l According to the Constitutional Court of Colombia, there are serious discrepancies between the real magnitude of the situation and the figures of the national registration system. m Includes only newspapers affiliated to a national association.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)
Surface area (square kms)	2 235
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	839 ^a
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	375.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Moroni (46)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	202	387	467
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.9	4.2	-2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	288.8	485.1	556.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	292.1	474.6	544.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.1	9.3	13.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	533.98	395.60	359.45
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	104	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.4	62.8	63.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.1	83.1	83.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	24	26	29 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	0	0	0 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	4.1	6.8 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.5	2.6 ^e

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	...	United Arab Emirates
Imports	120.5	France
		Pakistan

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	41.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	5.3/4.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	100.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	67.4/63.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	48.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	25.7
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a	27.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	2.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^a	0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^a	55.2/65.5
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	43.2/56.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.0/97.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	89
Forested area (% of land area)	2.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	88/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	43.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 700
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.2/29.5

a Includes Mayotte. b Official rate. c 2006. d UNSD estimates. e Value is zero, not available or not applicable. f UNESCO estimate.

Congo

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kms)	342 000
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 768
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	11.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Brazzaville (1 355)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960
Economic indicators	2000 2005 2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 220 5 972 7 304
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.6 7.7 -1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 005.3 1 654.3 1 938.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	753.7 1 343.4 1 573.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0 22.0 27.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98 527.47 479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	648 903 ...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100 110 120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100 110 ...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100 110 ...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.0 55.9 55.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.3 82.7 82.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	19
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	13 839 12 717 14 382 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1 12.7 ...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0 1.3 1.7 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners 2007
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^e (% of imports) ^f
Exports 1 722.0	China 21.8 Netherlands 37.6
Imports 681.5	Korea, Republic of 13.9 France 28.1
	United States 9.6 United States 10.3
Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	41.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.1/4.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	56.6/54.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	70.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	44.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	43 418
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	70.9/78.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	15.8/84.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.2/90.8 ^h
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	70
Forested area (% of land area)	65.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 001/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	123.0

a Official rate. b Brazzaville. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d 2006. e 2003. f UNESCO estimate. g Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

Cook Islands

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Surface area (square kms)	236
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	56.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Rarotonga (10)
Economic indicators	2000 2005 2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	81 184 211
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.9 0.2 0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 055.2 13 122.5 15 813.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 055.2 13 122.5 15 813.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8 16.1 16.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.20 1.42 1.36
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100 118 125 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102 52 ...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102 52 ...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	73 88 97
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	34.1 58.5 ...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.0 27.5 27.5 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners 2007
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^e (% of imports) ^f
Exports 5.2	China 34.6 New Zealand 73.9
Imports 81.3	Japan 30.8 Australia 12.5
	New Zealand 13.5 Japan 3.4
Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^g	-2.2 ^d
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^h	26.1 ^d
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^h	11.7/12.0 ^d
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^h	103.1 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ⁱ	74.3/68.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^k	14.5 ^j
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^l	2.8 ^m
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	43.2 ⁿ
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-6.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	14.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	77.1/75.1
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	50
Forested area (% of land area)	66.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	62/4.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^p	1 009.0 ⁱ

a Market rate. b Rarotonga. c Series linked to former series. d 2006. e 2005. f De facto population count. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h Refers to the latest available census. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j 1996-2002. k Rate based on 30 or fewer events. l 2002-2006. m 2000-2002. n 1999. o National estimate. p UNSD estimates.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America
Currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)
Surface area (square kms)	51 100
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 468
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	87.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San José (1 285)
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	15 947	19 973	25 917
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.8	5.9	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 058.9	4 615.7	5 801.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 740.8	4 433.7	5 616.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.8	19.0	21.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	308.19	477.79	516.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-707	-981	-1 578
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	170	207
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	120	138
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	5.2	6.6	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{de}	22.3	21.5	22.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{de}	20.4	15.2	13.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.4	42.0	43.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	79.7	79.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 088	1 679	1 980
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	588	695	696 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.0	57.5	65.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	21.3	33.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	36.6
Imports	China	9.4
	China, Hong Kong SAR	6.3
	Mexico	5.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.9/9.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.2/76.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	9.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	80.0 ^h
Urban population in 2007 (%)	62.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17 701
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.4/98.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.3/45.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	64.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	36.8/63.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	250
Forested area (% of land area)	46.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	7 302/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	683.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 866
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	16.2/24.9

a Market rate. b Central area. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d July. e Age group 12 years and over. f 2006. g Age group 15 to 44 years. h 1999. i World Association of Newspapers.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kms)	322 463
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 262
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	59.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Abidjan (3 802)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	10 682	16 802	20 650
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.7	0.0	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	626.5	904.1	1 072.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	590.9	892.7	1 054.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3	9.0	8.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-241	40	-146
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117	122
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	102	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.3	39.3	39.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	85.0	84.7
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 680	3 737	4 786 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	14.4	23.4 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.1	1.6 ^c

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	France	20.5
Imports	Netherlands	9.1
	Nigeria	8.0
	China	6.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.4/5.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	49.3/47.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	116.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	12.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	48.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^d	11.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	735 686
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	39.5/57.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.9/91.1

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	180
Forested area (% of land area)	32.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	8 698/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	136.0

a Official rate. b Abidjan. c 2006. d Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. e UNESCO estimate.

Croatia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Kuna (HRK)
Surface area (square kms)	56 538
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 555
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	80.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Zagreb (690)
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	18 425	38 498	51 277
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	6.2	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 089.5	8 458.3	11 256.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 003.9	8 272.6	11 169.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	28.6	30.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.28	5.95	5.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-533	-2 555	-4 437
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114 ^b	121
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	127	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	97	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.1	12.7	9.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.8	28.6	30.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.5	17.3	13.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.2	44.6	44.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.0	61.4	60.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	5 831	8 467	9 307
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 557	3 833	4 156 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	61.6	121.5	150.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	32.3	43.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Italy	19.1
Imports	Bosnia-Herzegovina	14.4
	Germany	10.0
	Italy	16.0
	Germany	14.4
	Russian Federation	10.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.6/21.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	92.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.2/72.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	15.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7 826
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.5/92.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.1/45.9
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/2.4 ^e
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.9/79.1

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	84
Forested area (% of land area)	38.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	22 878/5.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 044.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	856
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.4/15.7

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. d 2006. e Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Cuba

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Cuban Peso (CUP)
Surface area (square kms)	109 886
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11 268
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	102.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Havana (2 174)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	32 685	46 162	52 298
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.6	11.8	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 933.5	4 099.7	4 641.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 859.9	4 008.8	4 540.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.1	8.3	8.6
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	102	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ab}	5.4	1.9	1.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{ab}	19.1	19.1	18.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{ab}	27.1	20.2	18.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.9	44.2	44.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.1	70.1	69.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	1 741	2 261	2 119
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 270	3 614	3 958 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	8.8	11.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.7	11.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports	2 980.2	...
Imports	10 173.6	...
	China	13.4
	Spain	7.7
	Germany	5.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	20.3/17.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80.4/76.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	72.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	75.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	637
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.9/97.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60.8/39.2
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	64.7
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	3.0/9.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	43.2/56.8 ^e

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	294
Forested area (% of land area)	24.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	24 333/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	778.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 189
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.6/28.8

a December. b Men aged 17 to 60 years. Women aged 17 to 55 years. c Air arrivals. d 2006. e 2008.

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	9 251
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	855
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	92.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nicosia (233)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^b	9 294	16 978	21 276
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^b	5.0	4.0	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^b	13 399.0	22 398.7	27 465.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^b	12 526.2	21 568.9	26 638.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^b	17.0	19.6	20.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-488	-971	-2 144
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	120
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	111	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	4.9	5.3	3.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	23.3	24.1	22.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	5.2	4.7	4.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.9	52.4	53.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	71.1	70.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 686	2 470	2 416
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	...	0	0 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	97.0	144.0	156.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	39.0	44.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 486.4	Greece 19.8	Greece 17.5
Imports 8 748.9	United Kingdom 13.9	Italy 10.1
	Germany 6.1	United Kingdom 9.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	21.3/18.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.6/76.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	69.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	17.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	13 086
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^a	99.7/98.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50.9/49.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14.3/85.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	33
Forested area (% of land area)	18.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	7 017/8.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 898.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	308
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.8/26.0

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Cyprus Pound was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=CYP 0.585274). b Government-controlled areas. c Market rate. d 2005. e National estimate.

Czech Republic

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)
Surface area (square kms)	78 866
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 186
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	129.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Prague (1 162)
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	56 717	124 710	171 953
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	6.4	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 549.3	12 236.3	16 880.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 423.9	11 637.1	15 889.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	25.1	24.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	38.60	23.96	20.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 690	-1 939	-4 540
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	118
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	134	162
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	95	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	95	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.8	7.9	5.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	39.8 ^b	39.6 ^b	40.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.2 ^b	4.0 ^b	3.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.6	50.7	51.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.8	68.7	67.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	4 666	6 336	6 680
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	23 800	23 861	24 053 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	80.0	146.7	149.8 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	27.3	43.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 120 900.5	Germany 30.8	Germany 28.1
Imports 116 822.2	Slovakia 8.7	China 7.9
	Poland 5.9	Poland 5.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	27.8/20.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.5/73.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	3.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	72.0 ^f
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<-
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 223
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	97.7/97.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.8/46.2
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	182.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/1.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.0/84.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	35
Forested area (% of land area)	34.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	119 692/11.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 415.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	526
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	3.6/12.5

a Principal rate. b Average of quarterly estimates. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. d 2005. e Age group 15 to 44 years. f 1997.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Franc Congolais (CDF)
Surface area (square kms)	2 344 858
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	62 636
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	26.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kinshasa (7 843)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 262	7 103	9 447
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-6.9	6.5	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	103.8	120.9	150.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	100.7	113.9	142.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5	13.9	14.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	21.79	473.91	516.75
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.6	54.7	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.3	89.4	89.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	103	61	47 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 739	1 704	1 649 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	4.8	7.5 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.2	0.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	47.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.9/3.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	47.7/45.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	113.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	20.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	33.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 555 204
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	36.6/50.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.7/92.3 ^d

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	190
Forested area (% of land area)	58.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 143/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	19.0

a Market rate. b Air arrivals. c 2006. d Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Surface area (square kms)	43 094 ^a
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 442 ^a
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	126.3 ^a
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Copenhagen (1 085)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^a	160 082	258 794	311 597
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^a	3.5	3.1	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	30 003.8	47 775.0	57 256.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^a	29 369.4	48 180.0	58 074.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	20.3	20.6	23.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.08	6.00	5.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 262	11 349	4 279
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	110	114
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	105	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ac}	4.6	5.0	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.4 ^d	24.1 ^d	23.3 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.3 ^d	3.1 ^d	2.9 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.1	59.7	60.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7	71.4	70.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	3 535 ^f	4 699 ^g	4 716 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^a	26 382	29 580	27 820 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	135.1	162.0	166.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	39.2	52.6	64.3

Total trade	Major trading partners				2007
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a		
Exports	101 553.3	Germany	16.7	Germany	21.8
Imports	97 968.1	Sweden	14.7	Sweden	14.4
		United Kingdom	8.0	Netherlands	6.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	17.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	28.4/22.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	98.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	80.6/76.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	4.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	78.0 ^j
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a	86.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	-1.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	28 144
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	109.6/108.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.4/42.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	352.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	38.0/62.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008 ^a	31
Forested area (% of land area) ^a	11.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^a	46 079/8.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a	3 198.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	525
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.0/11.1

a Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. b Market rate. c Age group 15 to 66 years. d February to June. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f New accommodation coverage. g New methodology effective 2004. h 2006. i Age group 15 to 44 years. j 1988. k World Association of Newspapers.

Djibouti

	Region	Eastern Africa		
	Currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)		
	Surface area (square kms)	23 200		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	833		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	35.9		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Djibouti (583)		
	United Nations membership date	20 September 1977		
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)		553	709	835
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		0.7	3.2	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)		757.7	881.4	1 002.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)		740.7	919.6	1 039.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		12.3	19.0	37.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		177.72	177.72	177.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-71	-55	-99 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		102	131	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		102	131	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		59.0	58.0	57.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		79.5	77.4	77.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c		20	30	40 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		1.6	7.9	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.2	1.4	1.4 ^d
Social indicators		2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)		36.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)		6.0/5.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)		99.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		56.0/53.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)		85.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		17.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)		87.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		-1.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)		13.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		7 138		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		8.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)		28.2/37.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		40.0/60.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		13.8/86.2 ^d		
Environment		2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008		81		
Forested area (% of land area)		<		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		374/0.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		174.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)		164		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)		25.9/33.9		
a Official rate. b 2006. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d 2008				

a Official rate. b 2006. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d 2008.

Dominica

	Region	Caribbean		
	Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
	Surface area (square kms)	751		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	67		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	89.7		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Roseau (14)		
	United Nations membership date	18 December 1978		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	271	300	326	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.6	3.5	0.9	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 961.4	4 415.1	4 838.4	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 387.7	4 023.6	4 471.4	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	28.7	28.0	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-70	-81	-93	
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	106	...	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99	...	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	11.0 ^e	...	...	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	19.8 ^e	...	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	21.0 ^e	...	...	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	70	79	84 ^f	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3	2	3 ^f	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.4	88.1 ^g	...	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.4	36.5	37.2 ^g	
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	Jamaica	20.1	United States	35.7
Imports	Antigua and Barbuda	15.5	Trinidad and Tobago	23.0
	United Kingdom	14.1	United Kingdom	5.4
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{hi}	-0.3 ^j			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{ik}	29.0 ^a			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{ik}	15.1/11.7 ^a			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{hi}	102.0 ^j			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	49.8 ^m			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.6			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.7			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.3			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.0 ^a			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^p	94.2/93.6			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.8/81.2			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	48			
Forested area (% of land area)	61.3			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	114/1.7			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^q	614.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^r	2 575			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^r	23.1/29.3			

a Official rate. b Series (base 2001=100) replacing former series. c May. d Population census. e 2001. f 2005. g 2004. h De facto estimate. i Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook System. j 2002. k De facto population count. l Age group 15 to 44 years. m 1987. n UNESCO estimate. o 1999. p National estimate. q UNSD estimates. r Melville Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)		
Surface area (square kms)	48 310		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 760		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	202.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Santo Domingo (2 154)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	23 655	33 542	41 013
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.7	9.3	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 705.3	3 542.1	4 202.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 650.3	3 591.1	4 225.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	16.4	18.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.42	30.41	33.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 027	-473	-2 231
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	230	263
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	112	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	13.9	17.9	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.8	22.3 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.9	14.6 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.2	53.3	56.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.5	75.0	72.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{c,d}	2 978	3 691	3 980
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	66	163	121 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	50.7	65.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	13.9	17.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	32.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.7/9.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.5/69.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	29.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	68.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.2		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	86.0/82.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61.3/38.7		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^f	39.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17.1/82.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	124		
Forested area (% of land area)	28.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	18 771/2.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	675.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 447		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.5/30.4		

a Principal rate. b Age group 10 years and over. c Air arrivals. d Includes nationals residing abroad. e 2006. f World Association of Newspapers.

Ecuador

Region	South America		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	283 561		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 341		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	47.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Guayaquil (2 514)		
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	15 934	37 187	44 400
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.8	6.0	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 294.8	2 847.2	3 328.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 180.2	2 698.2	3 169.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	22.0	23.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	926	347	1 598
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	175 ^b	185
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{c,d}	9.0	7.9	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	23.9	21.2	21.8 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	8.5	8.3	8.3 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.7	50.9	52.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.1	78.5	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	627	860	937
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	21 944	27 834	28 373 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	59.9	89.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	7.3	11.5 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	13 800.4	United States 43.3	United States 20.6
Imports	13 565.3	Peru 10.8	Colombia 11.0
		Chile 4.8	Venezuela 9.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.8/9.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.0/72.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	21.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	72.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	65.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	292 322		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	1.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	92.9/92.7		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	99.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	2 208		
Forested area (% of land area)	39.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	29 297/2.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	761.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^j	1 014		

a Beginning 15 September 2000 the Ecuadorian sucre was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=25000 sucre). b Series linked to former series. c Urban areas. d November. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2006. g Visitors. h Excludes nationals residing abroad. i UNESCO estimate. j Quito.

Egypt

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)
Surface area (square kms)	1 001 449
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	75 498
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	75.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Cairo (11 893)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	99 601	98 323	133 599
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.5	6.8	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 497.1	1 349.7	1 769.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 535.4	1 369.6	1 788.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	16.9	19.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.47	5.78	5.64
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-971	2 103	2 635 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	134	158 ^c
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	115	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	116	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	9.0	11.2	10.6 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^g	21.3	21.5	22.0 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^h	29.6	30.9	31.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	21.1	23.3	23.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.1	70.8	71.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 116	8 244	10 610
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	63 032	83 332	80 836 ^j
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.8	33.7	54.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	7.1	11.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 16 100.6	India 11.3	United States 9.5
Imports 26 928.8	Italy 9.8	Saudi Arabia 8.3
	Spain 6.4	Germany 6.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	32.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.8/7.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.6/69.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	29.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	59.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	42.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	112 515
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	91.3/96.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.7/96.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	110
Forested area (% of land area)	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	173 483/2.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	881.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	25
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	15.8/27.7

a Principal rate. b 2006. c Series linked to former series. d Manufacturing, excluding petroleum refineries. e May and November. f Age group 15 to 64 years. g Average of May and November. h UNESCO estimate. i Based on 2005 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

El Salvador

Region	Central America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	21 041
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 857
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	325.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San Salvador (1 433)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	13 134	17 070	20 373
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	3.1	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 120.0	2 559.9	2 970.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 079.2	2 474.2	2 886.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	15.3	16.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-431	-569	-1 119
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	118	128
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	112	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	7.0	6.8 ^d	6.6 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	24.2	22.2	23.0 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	21.6	20.0	18.9 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.8	45.4	46.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.7	79.6	79.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	795	1 127	1 339
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	169	234	267 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.8	49.2	105.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	9.3	11.1

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 2 178.8	Guatemala 24.3	United States 31.0
Imports 7 439.5	United States 19.9	Mexico 11.3
	Honduras 15.9	Guatemala 9.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	32.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.2/8.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.9/68.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	21.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	67.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	44
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	89.9/91.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.7/45.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	38.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.7/83.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	64
Forested area (% of land area)	14.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	6 397/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	310.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 734
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	18.4/30.1

a Beginning 1 January 2001 the Salvadoran colón was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=8.75 colón). b Urban areas. c December. d Age group 10 years and over. e 2004. f 2005. g Age group 15 to 44 years. h World Association of Newspapers.

Equatorial Guinea

	Region	Middle Africa	
	Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)	
	Surface area (square kms)	28 051	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	508	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	18.1	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Malabo (96)	
	United Nations membership date	12 November 1968	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 177	7 295	10 149
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.1	9.3	12.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 734.5	15 069.3	19 997.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 874.5	4 795.5	5 920.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	61.9	36.0	42.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	131 ^c	145 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	94	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.4	44.9	42.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.5	91.4	91.5
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 905	18 421	17 592 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	21.3	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.4	1.6 ^d
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.2/6.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	52.8/50.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	92.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.4		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	39.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^a	1.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	72.8/88.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	30.3/69.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.0/94.0 ^g		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	107		
Forested area (% of land area)	58.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 335/9.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	1 008.0		
^a Official rate. ^b Malabo. ^c 2004. ^d 2006. ^e Data refer to foreign citizens. ^f UNESCO estimate. ^g 2008 ^h UNSD estimates			

a Official rate. b Malabo. c 2004. d 2006. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f UNESCO estimate. g 2008. h UNSD estimates.

Eritrea

	Region	Eastern Africa			
	Currency	Nakfa (ERN)			
	Surface area (square kms)	117 600			
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 851			
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	41.2			
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Asmara (601)			
	United Nations membership date	28 May 1993			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007		
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	706	1 098	1 316		
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-12.4	2.6	1.3		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	191.7	242.7	271.3		
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	199.6	249.1	344.5		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.1	16.8	21.6		
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.62	15.37	15.38		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-105	...	...		
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	100	...		
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	100	...		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.1	55.8	55.4		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.2	85.7	85.8		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{bc}	70	83	78 ^d		
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	0	0	0 ^d		
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	1.8	2.2 ^d		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.8	2.5		
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007		
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a		
Exports	6.6	Sudan	19.7	United States	15.9
Imports	432.8	Italy	12.1	United Arab Emirates	12.2
		Singapore	12.1	Italy	11.6
Social indicators	2000-2007				
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2				
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.9				
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.1/3.4				
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.5				
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.3/55.6				
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	55.3				
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.0				
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	8.0				
Urban population in 2007 (%)	20.2				
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.4				
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7				
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	0.3				
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7 061				
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4				
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	37.6/52.2				
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	13.1/86.9				
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22.0/78.0 ^g				
Environment	2000-2007				
Threatened species in 2008	91				
Forested area (% of land area)	15.4				
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	758/0.2				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	37.0				
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	533				
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.9/23.2				

a Official rate. b Visitors. c Includes nationals residing abroad. d 2006. e 2003. f Estimates. g 1994.

Estonia

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Kroon (EEK)
Surface area (square kms)	45 100
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 335
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	29.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tallinn (397)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 628	13 938	21 275
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.9	10.2	7.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 107.9	10 368.1	15 932.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 972.3	9 967.1	15 022.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	30.6	31.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.97	12.58	11.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	-1 382	-3 772
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	133
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	160	188
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	104	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	13.6	7.9	4.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	33.3	34.0	35.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	7.2	5.3	4.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	54.4	54.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.1	65.2	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 220	1 917 ^c	1 900 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 724	3 381	3 300 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	142.0	185.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.2	51.9	58.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 11 009.7	Finland 18.0	Finland 15.9
Imports 15 458.8	Sweden 13.3	Germany 12.8
	Latvia 11.4	Russian Federation 10.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	30.0/18.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	85.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/65.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	7.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	70.3 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	69.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	13.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	116 272
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.7/99.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61.6/38.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	190.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	4.3/14.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.8/79.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	12
Forested area (% of land area)	53.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	18 203/13.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 672.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	675
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	1.8/8.9

a Official rate. b Age group 15 to 74 years. c Beginning 2004, border statistics are not collected anymore. d Derived from accommodation statistics and 'Foreign Visitor Survey'. e 2006. f Age group 20 to 49 years. g 1994.

Ethiopia

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Birr (ETB)
Surface area (square kms)	1 104 300
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	83 099
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	75.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Addis Ababa (3 101)
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 837	11 354	16 712
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	10.3	11.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	112.9	143.7	201.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	112.5	143.6	200.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	20.5	18.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.22	8.67	8.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13	-1 568	-827
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	138	185 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	...	5.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	...	6.6 ^d	22.1 ^{gh}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	...	80.2 ^d	8.6 ^{gh}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.1	78.6	79.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	91.1	91.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	136	227	303
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	144	245	280 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.3	2.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.2	0.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 277.1	Germany 9.7	China 19.6
Imports 5 808.6	United States 8.4	Saudi Arabia 11.4
	Saudi Arabia 7.0	Italy 8.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	43.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.4/4.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	54.3/51.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	86.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	14.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	16.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	85 395
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	57.2/69.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	25.5/74.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	4.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.4/78.6

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	101
Forested area (% of land area)	11.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	7 881/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	27.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 055
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	15.9/23.2

a Official rate. b Index base 2001=100. c Series linked to former series. d March. e Age group 10 years and over. f Urban areas. g July. h 2006. i Arrivals through all ports of entry. Includes nationals residing abroad.

Faeroe Islands

	Region	Northern Europe		
	Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)		
	Surface area (square kms)	1 393		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	49		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	35.1		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tórshavn (20)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.08	6.00	5.44	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	99	-7 ^b	...	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 ^c	115	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{de}	...	22.2	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{de}	...	11.1	...	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	7	8 ^d	8 ^e	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	92.0	140.1	154.4 ^f	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	32.9	70.2	71.9 ^g	
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007	
(million US\$) ^h	(% of exports) ^h		(% of imports) ^h	
Exports	631.0	United Kingdom 27.2	Denmark	30.1
Imports	783.2	Denmark 12.2	Norway	20.3
		Norway 10.3	Germany	7.6
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^h	0.7			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^h	108.0			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	40.9			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.5			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	14			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	656/13.8			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁱ	4 671.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 284			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.5/8.6			
a Market rate. b 2003. c Series linked to former series. d September. e Age group 16 years and over f UNSD estimates. g 2006. h De jure estimate.				

a Market rate. b 2003. c Series linked to former series. d September. e Age group 16 years and over. f UNSD estimates. g 2006. h De jure estimate.

Fiji

	Region	Oceania-Melanesia			
	Currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)			
	Surface area (square kms)	18 272			
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	839			
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	45.9			
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Greater Suva (224)			
	United Nations membership date	13 October 1970			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007		
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 686	2 998	3 366		
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.7	0.7	-3.9		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 103.2	3 620.0	4 013.7		
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 144.8	3 672.2	4 071.5		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	18.3	18.7		
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.13	1.69	1.61		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-68	-399	-719 ^b		
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	124		
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	107	106		
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	...		
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	...		
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	...	4.6	...		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.1	39.3	39.2		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.1	78.9	78.8		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	294	550	539		
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^e	49	58	59 ^f		
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	17.5	37.4	65.0		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	8.3	9.4 ^g		
Total trade	Major trading partners	2007			
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)			
Exports	745.7	Singapore	18.6	Singapore	34.2
Imports	1 779.7	United States	14.7	Australia	22.8
		United Kingdom	14.2	New Zealand	17.7
Social indicators	2000-2007				
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6				
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.6				
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.1				
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.0				
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	71.1/66.6				
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.6				
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8				
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.8				
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6				
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5				
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.2				
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1				
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5				
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.2/90.0				
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.1/46.9				
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	53.5				
Environment	2000-2007				
Threatened species in 2008	190				
Forested area (% of land area)	54.7				
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 642/2.0				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	686.0				
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	3 040				
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.2/28.7				

a Official rate. b 2006. c Age group 15 to 55 years. d Excludes nationals residing abroad. e UNSD estimates.

Finland

	Region	Northern Europe	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
	Surface area (square kms)	338 145	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 277 ^a	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	15.6	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Helsinki (1 116)	
	United Nations membership date	14 December 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	121 865	195 446	244 692
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.0	2.9	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 544.8	37 256.2	46 370.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	23 311.2	37 405.0	46 463.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.4	19.0	20.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 526	6 951	10 048
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	106	111
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	109	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	9.7	8.3	6.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cc}	27.6	25.9	25.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cc}	6.1	4.8	4.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.7	57.1	57.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	64.9	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 714	3 140	3 519
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 431	5 462	6 322 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	127.1	140.8	148.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	37.2	53.3	68.2
Total trade	Major trading partners	2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	89 798.9	Germany 10.9	Russian Federation 14.1
Imports	81 576.3	Sweden 10.7	Germany 14.0
		Russian Federation 10.2	Sweden 9.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	16.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	30.1/22.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	96.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	82.4/76.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	3.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	77.4 ^e		
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a	63.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	-0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	6 993		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	106.1/103.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.9/46.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	431.1		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^a	1.1/2.9 ^f		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	41.5/58.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	21		
Forested area (% of land area)	73.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	53 161/10.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 372.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	650		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	1.0/8.7		

a Includes Åland Islands. b Market rate. c Age group 15 to 74 years. d Average of quarterly estimates. e 2006. f Age group 25 to 49 years. g 1989. h Does not include free newspapers. i Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

France

	Region	Western Europe	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
	Surface area (square kms)	551 500 ^a	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	61 647 ^a	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	111.8 ^a	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Paris (9 904)	
	United Nations membership date	24 October 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^b	1 327 964	2 136 399	2 545 696
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^b	3.9	1.7	1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^b	21 811.6	34 018.0	40 089.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^b	22 111.0	34 286.1	40 421.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^b	19.5	19.9	20.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	22 307	-13 565	-31 249
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	113
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	104
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.0 ^d	8.8	8.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	23.7	23.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	3.6	3.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.8	49.5	49.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.1	62.2	61.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	77 190 ^e	75 908 ^f	81 869 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^h	48 204	47 066	47 435 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	107.0	135.2	146.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	14.4	43.2	49.6 ^j
Total trade	Major trading partners	2007	
	(million US\$) ^h	(% of exports) ^h	(% of imports) ^h
Exports	539 730.7	Germany 14.4	Germany 16.6
Imports	611 364.4	Spain 9.6	Italy 8.5
		Italy 9.2	Belgium 8.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	17.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	29.1/22.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	95.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	84.1/77.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	4.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	71.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a	77.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	-0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	183 788		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	112.2/112.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.3/44.7		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	163.5		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^a	0.5/0.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.6/80.4 ^m		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	135		
Forested area (% of land area)	28.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^h	377 692/6.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	2 859.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	650		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.5/15.5		

a Excludes French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. b Includes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. c Market rate. d March. e Surveys at national borders. f Non-resident visitor survey (EVE). g Provisional data. h Includes Monaco. i 2006. j Age group 15 to 54 years. k Excludes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. l Includes specialized newspapers. m Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House of Senate.

French Guiana

	Region	South America	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
	Surface area (square kms)	90 000	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	202	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	2.2	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Cayenne (63)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	25.8	26.5	29.1 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.8	54.1	53.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.6	66.5	65.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	65 ^d	95 ^e	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	33.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.7/7.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.9/72.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	75.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	46.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	52		
Forested area (% of land area)	91.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	850/4.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	1 413.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^g	3 674		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^g	22.5/30.1		

a Market rate. b June. c 2006. d 2001. e Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. f UNSD estimates. g Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

	Region	Oceania-Polynesia			
	Currency	CFP franc (XPF)			
	Surface area (square kms)	4 000			
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	263			
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	65.7			
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Papeete (132)			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007		
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 243	5 226	6 172		
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	2.9	3.0		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 732.1	20 444.4	23 488.4		
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	13 732.1	20 444.4	23 488.4		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	25.8	25.7		
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*	128.17	100.83	81.86		
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	106	111		
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	...		
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	...		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.6	47.7	48.0		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	72.0	71.9		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	252 ^c	208	218		
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	10	11	14 ^d		
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	39.5	67.7	79.2 ^d		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	21.5	28.5		
Total trade	Major trading partners				
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	167.0	China, Hong Kong SAR	34.0	France	30.4
Imports	1 598.2	Japan	31.7	Singapore	11.5
		France	9.2	United States	9.7
Social indicators	2000-2007				
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3				
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.2				
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.8/8.8				
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.7				
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/71.7				
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.1				
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3				
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.6				
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3				
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3				
International migrant stock (% of total population)	12.8				
Environment	2000-2007				
Threatened species in 2008	149				
Forested area (% of land area)	28.7				
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	685/2.7				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 108.0				
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^e	1 761				
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^e	22.3/29.5				

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year.

b Excludes nationals residing abroad. c Figure estimated by the 'Institut de la Statistique (ISPF)'. d 2006.

e Tahiti.

Gabon

	Region	Middle Africa	
	Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)	
	Surface area (square kms)	267 668	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 331	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	5.0	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Libreville (576)	
	United Nations membership date	20 September 1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 101	8 666	11 285
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.5	3.0	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 314.1	6 713.9	8 481.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 609.1	5 282.3	6 813.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	21.0	23.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 001	924 ^b	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	105	113
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	124	132 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	102	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.0	62.4	62.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	80.0	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	155	222 ^f	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	13 979	10 877	10 935 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.0	56.1	89.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	4.8	10.9
Total trade	Major trading partners	2007	
	(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports) ^h
Exports	6 015.2	United States 58.4	France 39.9
Imports	1 724.9	China 10.6	Belgium 14.2
		France 7.1	United States 7.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.1/7.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	57.1/56.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	53.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	32.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	84.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	18.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	13 086		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	3.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	95.9/100.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.1/83.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	153		
Forested area (% of land area)	84.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 502/1.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	493.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 842		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.3/28.6		
^a Official rate. ^b 2004. ^c Libreville. ^d 2006. ^e Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. ^f 2000			
^g Data refer to foreign citizens. ^h UNESCO estimate. ⁱ Based on 2001 data for Lower House and 2002 data for Upper House or Senate.			

a Official rate. b 2004. c Libreville. d 2008. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. f 2003. g Data refer to foreign citizens. h UNESCO estimate. i Based on 2001 data for Lower House and 2003 data for Upper House or Senate.

Gambia

	Region	Western Africa			
	Currency	Dalasi (GMD)			
	Surface area (square kms)	11 295			
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 709			
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	151.3			
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Banjul (406)			
	United Nations membership date	21 September 1965			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007		
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	421	461	644		
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.5	5.0	4.9		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	304.1	285.3	376.6		
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	289.3	275.6	358.6		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.6	26.8	23.6		
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.79	28.58	24.88		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-50	-59		
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	157	...		
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	...		
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	104	...		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.6	69.6	70.1		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.2	84.5	83.8		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	79	108	143		
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	19.2	51.1		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	3.8	5.9		
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)		
Exports	12.5	Senegal	25.6	Denmark	14.4
Imports	320.9	United Kingdom	20.0	United States	13.0
		France	13.6	China	10.6
Social indicators	2000-2007				
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6				
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.3				
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.3				
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.3				
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.3/58.6				
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	74.2				
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.7				
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	17.5				
Urban population in 2007 (%)	55.7				
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.2				
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7				
International migrant stock (% of total population)	16.6				
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	14 898				
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	2.0				
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	61.4/60.3				
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	19.2/80.8				
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.4/90.6				
Environment	2000-2007				
Threatened species in 2008	36				
Forested area (% of land area)	41.7				
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	286/0.2				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	68.0				
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	977				
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	19.9/32.0				
a Market rate. b Banjul. c Kombi St Mary. d Charter tourists only. e UNESCO estimate. f UNSD estimate.					

a Market rate. b Banjul, Kombo St. Mary. c Charter tourists only. d UNESCO estimate. e UNSD estimates.

Georgia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Lari (GEL)
Surface area (square kms)	69 700
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 395
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	63.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tbilisi (1 100)
United Nations membership date	31 July 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 058	6 411	10 176
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.8	9.6	12.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	647.9	1 433.1	2 315.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	672.7	1 454.2	2 366.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.5	28.1	28.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.98	1.81	1.67
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-269	-772	-2 118
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	132	158
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.8	13.8	13.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.8	9.3	10.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	52.1	54.3	53.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	55.5	55.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	73.3	74.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	387	560	1 052
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	680	618	549 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.9	39.0	50.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	6.1	8.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Turkey	13.9
Imports	United States	12.1
	Azerbaijan	11.2
	Turkey	14.0
	Russian Federation	11.1
	Ukraine	11.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.4/16.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	89.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.8/67.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	38.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	47.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	52.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	275 590
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	91.6/88.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52.4/47.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	3.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.0/94.0 ^h

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	49
Forested area (% of land area)	39.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 785/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	628.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	496
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ⁱ	13.0/13.0

a Official rate. b 5 cities. c Visitors. d 2006. e Age group 15 to 44 years. f UNESCO estimate. g Includes only newspapers which report to a governmental or national institution. h 2008. i Refers to average temperature.

Germany

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	357 022
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	82 599
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	231.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Berlin (3 406)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 900 220	2 791 375	3 317 377
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.2	0.8	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 086.5	33 772.5	40 162.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	22 870.0	34 079.4	40 536.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5	17.5	18.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-29 045	147 998	255 534
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	113 ^b
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	106	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.9 ^c	11.1 ^d	8.6 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.7 ^e	30.0 ^f	29.8 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.6 ^f	2.4 ^g	2.3 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2	50.5	51.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.9	66.9	66.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	18 983	21 500	24 421
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	97 969	95 507	94 542 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	119.7	162.1	182.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	30.1	43.2	51.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	France	9.7
Imports	United States	7.6
	United Kingdom	7.3
	France	8.4
	Netherlands	8.3
	China	7.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	33.0/24.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.1/76.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	70.1 ^j
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	13.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	622 033
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.6/102.2
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	267.5
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.5/0.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31.1/68.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	74
Forested area (% of land area)	31.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	783 982/9.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 553.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	571
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.9/13.4

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c May. d March. e Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. f April. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h 2006. i Age group 20 to 39 years. j 1992.

Ghana

Region	Western Africa
Currency	(new) Cedi (GHS) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	238 533
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	23 478
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	98.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Accra (2 121)
United Nations membership date	8 March 1957

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 975	10 726	15 179
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	5.8	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	246.9	476.0	646.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	239.6	467.7	634.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	29.0	34.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.55	0.91	0.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-387	-1 105	-2 151
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	332 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	117	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.3	72.0	71.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	73.3	73.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	399	429	497 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	568	484	483 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	14.5	34.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.8	2.8

Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	2007
Exports	4 186.7	South Africa	31.3	Germany	14.6
Imports	7 206.7	Netherlands	16.9	China	11.2
		United States	10.8	United States	7.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.7/6.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.5/59.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	56.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	16.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	49.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	7.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	35 402
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	72.4/76.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	34.2/65.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10.9/89.1

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	174
Forested area (% of land area)	24.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	7 317/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	138.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	807
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.4/30.8

a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Cedi = 10000 old Cedi. b Principal rate. c Series linked to former series. d Includes nationals residing abroad. e 2006. f UNESCO estimate.

Greece

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	131 957
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11 147
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	84.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Athens (3 242)
United Nations membership date	25 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	127 088	246 989	313 355
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.5	3.8	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 580.1	22 251.8	28 111.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	11 611.3	21 805.3	27 434.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	23.4	25.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 820	-18 233	-44 587
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118 ^b	125
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	99	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	95	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	96	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	11.2	9.6	8.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.6 ^d	22.4 ^d	22.4 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	17.4 ^d	12.4 ^d	11.6 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.4	42.4	43.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.3	64.9	65.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	13 096	14 765	17 518
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	9 089	9 249	8 806 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109.7	149.0	163.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.5	17.9	22.8

Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	2007
Exports	23 504.2	Germany	11.5	Germany	12.8
Imports	76 099.2	Italy	10.7	Italy	11.7
		Cyprus	6.5	Russian Federation	5.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.7/24.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.9/77.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	76.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	10.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	30 799
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	101.6/103.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50.9/49.1
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	<1/4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14.7/85.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	118
Forested area (% of land area)	29.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	-95 359/8.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 854.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	414
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.3/22.5

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c Second quarter. d April to June. e Information based on administrative data. f 2006. g Sample of all sexually active women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. h Age group 16 to 45 years. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Greenland

Region	Northern America		
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 166 086 ^a		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	58		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	0.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nuuk (15)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 068	1 703	2 197
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.1	2.0	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 985.8	29 622.3	37 792.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	18 545.9	28 920.2	31 548.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.3	28.2	25.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.08	6.00	5.44
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	11.0	9.3	...
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	73.7	137.2	156.9 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	31.9	78.5	90.8
Total trade	2007		
(million US\$)			
Exports	319.8		
Imports	432.3		
	Major trading partners		
	(% of exports)		
Denmark	84.4	Denmark	
Canada	10.0	Sweden	
Iceland	1.7	Germany	
	(% of imports)		
		66.6	
		15.7	
		3.8	
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{fg}	0.6 ^h		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{ij}	25.0 ^k		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{fg}	10.0/9.0 ^h		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{ij}	113.0 ^k		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^d	71.0/65.7 ^e		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{di}	11.0 ^j		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^d	2.2 ^e		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	83.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	13		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	557/9.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	3 324.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	754		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	-4.0/1.3		

a Includes 1,755,637 square kms of land covered by ice caps. b Market rate. c January. d Official estimates. e 2006. f De jure estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h 2005. i 2002-2006. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events. k UNSD estimates.

Grenada

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kms)	344		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	106		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	307.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	St. George's (32)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	410	504	537
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.0	11.0	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 078.8	4 787.8	5 081.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 742.7	4 563.2	4 618.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.8	63.8	52.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-88	-186	-222
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	103	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	129	99	132
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	35.1	72.2	71.3 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0	20.4	21.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^e	(%) of imports) ^f	
Exports	25.4	United States	39.3
Imports	298.9	Saint Lucia	19.2
		Dominica	5.6
		United Kingdom	
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.1/8.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	70.4/67.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	33.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	54.3 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	30.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	12.1		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ⁱ	95.4/96.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.4/78.6 ^j		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	37		
Forested area (% of land area)	12.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	235/2.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	765.0		

a Official rate. b 2004. c 2006. d Age group 15 to 44 years. e 1990. f UNESCO estimate. g 2008.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 705		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	445		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	260.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Pointe-à-Pitre (19)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	25.7	26.0	22.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.7	57.0	56.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.2	64.0	63.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	603	372	375
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	19.2/15.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	92.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.2/76.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	98.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	22.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	51		
Forested area (% of land area)	47.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 770/4.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	1 467.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^e	1 779		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^f	22.1/30.5		

a Market rate. b June. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. d Air arrivals. e Excludes the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy). f Survey conducted at Guadeloupe airport. g UNSD estimates. h Le Raizet.

Guam

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	549		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	173		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	315.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Hagåtña (149)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	139
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	55.1	55.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	79.0	78.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 287	1 228	1 212 ^a
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	65.6	89.7 ^b	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.1	38.5	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.1/10.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.9/73.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	9.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{cc}	66.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	93.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	43.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	35		
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	47.1		

a 2006. b 2003. c Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. d Age group 18 to 44 years.

Guatemala

Region	Central America
Currency	Quetzal (GTQ)
Surface area (square kms)	108 889
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 354
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	122.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Guatemala City (1 024)
United Nations membership date	21 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	17 196	27 211	33 432
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	3.3	5.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 531.3	2 141.0	2 503.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 512.2	2 114.5	2 472.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	18.3	20.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.76	7.63	7.67
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 050	-1 432	-1 592 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	144	164
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	1.4	3.1 ^e	1.8 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4 ^g	...	22.8 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	36.4 ^g	...	33.2 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.2	42.8	45.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.7	85.9	84.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	826	1 316	1 628
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 221	1 225	1 167 ^j
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	45.7	66.1 ^k
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	7.9	10.2 ^k

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 6 900.4	United States 42.6	United States 34.1
Imports 12 731.4	El Salvador 12.2	Mexico 8.8
	Honduras 8.6	China 5.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	41.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.3/6.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.8/66.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	30.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	43.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	48.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	381
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	85.0/92.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^l	45.9/54.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.0/88.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	228
Forested area (% of land area)	36.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 443/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	282.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 186
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	14.7/25.0

a Market rate. b 2006. c Guatemala City. d Age group 10 years and over. e 2004. f Methodology revised data not strictly comparable. g Excludes the areas of Norte and Peten. h Visitors. i UNESCO estimate

Guinea

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)
Surface area (square kms)	245 857
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 370
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	38.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Conakry (1 494)
United Nations membership date	12 December 1958

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 112	3 257	4 233
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	3.3	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	379.4	361.8	451.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	370.0	356.5	450.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	14.1	14.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 746.87	3 644.33	0.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-155	-175 ^b	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	185	307
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	115	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.7	79.4	79.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.7	89.2	88.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	33 ^d	45 ^d	46 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	35	37	37 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	2.7	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6	0.5 ^h

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.0/4.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	57.6/54.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	102.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	9.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	33.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	29 251
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	52.8/70.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	21.4/78.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.3/80.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	86
Forested area (% of land area)	27.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 356/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁱ	47.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	3 776
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.9/29.9

a Market rate. b 2004. c Conakry. d Air arrivals at Conakry Airport. e 2006. f UNSD estimates. g Data refer to foreign citizens.

Guinea-Bissau

	Region	Western Africa	
	Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	
	Surface area (square kms)	36 125	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 695	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	46.9	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bissau (330)	
	United Nations membership date	17 September 1974	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	216	301	357
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.5	3.5	3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	157.2	188.6	210.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	147.1	158.5	186.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	14.6	15.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-27 ^b	-13 ^c	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^d	...	104	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.3	54.4	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.6	89.6	89.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	8 ^b	5	12 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	8.1	17.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.3	2.3 ^h
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	47.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/4.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	47.9/44.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	112.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	7.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	10.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	29.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8 203		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2 ^h		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	38.4/59.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	15.6/84.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	37		
Forested area (% of land area)	73.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	271/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j	68.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^k	1 756		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^k	19.7/32.1		

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2004. d Bissau. e Index base 2003=100. f Air arrivals. g 2006. h 1999. i UNESCO estimate. j UNSD estimates. k January to November only.

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2004. d Bissau. e Index base 2003=100. f Air arrivals. g 2006. h 1999. i UNESCO estimate. j UNSD estimates. k January to November only.

Guyana

	Region	South America		
	Currency	Guyanese Dollar (GYD)		
	Surface area (square kms)	214 969		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	738		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	3.4		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Georgetown (133)		
	United Nations membership date	20 September 1966		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	713	826	1 059	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.4	-2.2	5.3	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	970.4	1 116.5	1 434.7	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	910.5	1 088.9	1 386.0	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	38.5	32.3	24.9	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	182.43	199.88	202.35	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-82	-96	-166	
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	128	154	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	106	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	106	...	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.5 ^c	...	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	21.4 ^c	...	...	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.1	46.5	47.6	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	82.2	81.8	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	105 ^d	117 ^d	113 ^d	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.6	52.1	...	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	21.3	25.7	
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(%) of imports)		
Exports	Canada	21.6	United States	25.1
Imports	United Kingdom	15.9	Trinidad and Tobago	25.1
	United States	14.4	China	8.5
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	30.6			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.8/10.1			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	110.1			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.9/64.2			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	43.0			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	34.6			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	28.2			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.5			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	115.0/116.7			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	68.7/31.3			
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	77.3			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30.0/70.0			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	68			
Forested area (% of land area)	76.7			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 491/2.0			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	658.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 260			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.0/29.6			

a Principal rate. b Georgetown. c 2002. d Arrivals to Timehri airport only. e 2006.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Gourde (HTG)		
Surface area (square kms)	27 750		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 598		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	345.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port-au-Prince (1 998)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 515	3 985	5 869
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.1	1.8	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	410.0	428.6	611.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	411.5	425.5	542.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.9	13.0	14.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	21.17	40.45	36.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-114	-358	-460
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	255	311
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	115	122
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	101	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.3	38.7	39.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	82.2	82.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	140	112	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	24	23	23 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	7.6	15.6 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	7.0	10.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	36.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.4/6.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	62.8/59.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	48.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	32.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	45.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 ^f		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	34.0/36.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5.2/94.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	130		
Forested area (% of land area)	3.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 766/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	67.0		

^a Principal rate. ^b Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. ^c Annualized average of 30 months ending 30 September of the year stated. ^d 2006. ^e 1991. ^f National estimate.

a Principal rate. b Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. c Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 September of the year stated. d 2006. e 1991. f National estimate.

Honduras

Region	Central America		
Currency	Lempira (HNL)		
Surface area (square kms)	112 088		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	7 106		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	63.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tegucigalpa (946)		
United Nations membership date	17 December 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 187	9 757	12 322
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.8	6.1	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 160.1	1 427.7	1 734.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 124.1	1 360.8	1 649.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	24.9	30.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	14.84	18.83	18.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-508	-304	-1 225
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	150	169
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	155	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	165	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	4.2 ^{da}	4.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bef}	...	20.9	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bef}	...	39.2	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.3	36.1	36.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.8	83.1	81.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	471	673	831
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	194	148	167 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	7.2	24.6	40.1 ^h
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	3.6	4.7 ^h
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 391.4	United States	42.8
Imports	6 530.4	Guatemala	9.2
		El Salvador	8.2
		United States	40.0
		Guatemala	8.3
		Mexico	6.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.3/6.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.7/66.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	28.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	65.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	47.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	43		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 ^b		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.8/92.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58.6/41.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23.4/76.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	230		
Forested area (% of land area)	41.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	7 431/1.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	310.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	872		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	16.7/27.9		

a Principal rate. b March. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2001. e September. f Excludes the provinces of Gracias a Dios and Islas de la Bahía. g 2006. h 1991.

a Principal rate. b March. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2001. e September. f Excludes the provinces of Gracias a Dios and Islas de la Bahía. g 2006. h 1991.

Hungary

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Forint (HUF)
Surface area (square kms)	93 032
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 030
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	107.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Budapest (1 679)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	47 943	110 506	138 183
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.2	4.1	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 693.7	10 956.0	13 777.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 443.8	10 309.6	12 852.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	22.8	20.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	282.18	199.58	183.63
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 004	-7 463	-6 777
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	149
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	132	157
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	111	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	111	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	6.4	7.2	7.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	34.2	32.8	32.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	6.7	5.0	4.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.9	43.4	43.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	58.8	59.1	59.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	...	9 979	8 638
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 590	7 357	7 368 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	67.4	126.1	142.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	29.7	41.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 94 590.9	Germany 28.4	Germany 26.8
Imports 94 659.7	Italy 5.6	Russian Federation 6.9
	France 4.7	Austria 6.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.7/19.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	90.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.4/69.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	77.4 ^e
Urban population in 2007 (%)	67.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9 937
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	95.5/96.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58.5/41.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	217.0
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.6/2.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	48
Forested area (% of land area)	21.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	56 371/5.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 445.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	516
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.3/15.0

a Official rate. b Age group 15 to 74 years. c Average of quarterly estimates. d 2006. e 1992/93.

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Icelandic Krona (ISK)
Surface area (square kms)	103 000
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	301
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	2.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Reykjavik (192)
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	8 676	16 219	18 672
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.4	7.2	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 857.0	54 844.1	62 033.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	30 011.3	52 921.3	57 344.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	28.3	26.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	78.62	62.98	64.06
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-847	-2 645	-3 190
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	123	137
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	2.3	2.6	2.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{ce}	22.4	21.7	20.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{ce}	8.3	6.8	5.9
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.5	71.4	71.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	80.6	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	634	871	1 054
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	660	953	1 083 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	146.4	169.3	177.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.5	62.2	67.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 4 772.0	Netherlands 21.3	United States 13.5
Imports 6 689.7	Germany 13.4	Germany 12.1
	United Kingdom 13.2	Sweden 10.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	21.0/17.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83.3/80.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	92.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	85
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.1/103.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	64.3/35.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	551.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^b	0.0/2.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.3/66.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	17
Forested area (% of land area)	0.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 184/7.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 108.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	798
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	1.9/7.0

a Official rate. b Annual averages based on the months Feb.-Dec. and of January of the following year. c Age group 16 to 74 years. d April and November. e Average of April and November. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g 2006. h Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

India

	Region	South-central Asia		
	Currency	Indian Rupee (INR)		
	Surface area (square kms)	3 287 263		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 169 016		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	355.6		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mumbai (18 978)		
	United Nations membership date	30 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	467 802	808 884	1 141 346	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	9.2	8.7	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	447.1	713.0	976.3	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	442.3	708.1	971.4	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8	28.1	32.2	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	44.94	44.10	41.35	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 601 ^a	-7 835	-9 415 ^b	
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	122	136	
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	136	165	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	...	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.3 ^e	...	...	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.3	34.2	34.2	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.6	81.9	81.5	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	2 649	3 919	4 447 ^g	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	253 433	314 387	330 904 ^h	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	12.7	23.4	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	3.8	6.9	
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	United States	13.8	China	11.2
Imports	United Arab Emirates	9.9	Saudi Arabia	7.6
	China	6.5	United States	6.5
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.4			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.1/7.8			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	107.2			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	66.4/63.2			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	55.0			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	56.3			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	29.2			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.4			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	163 966			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	76.2/83.4			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	39.9/60.1			
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	70.9			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.2/90.8 ^h			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	659			
Forested area (% of land area)	22.8			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 402 359/1.2			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	365.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 401			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.1/31.7			

^a Market rate. ^b 2006. ^c Industrial workers. ^d Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated. ^e January. ^f Excludes nationals residing abroad. ^g Includes only newspapers which report to a governmental or national institution. ^h Based on 2004 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

Indonesia

	Region	South-eastern Asia	
	Currency	Rupiah (IDR)	
	Surface area (square kms)	1 904 569	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	231 627	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	121.6	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Jakarta (9 125)	
	United Nations membership date	28 September 1950	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	165 021	285 869	432 817
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.9	5.7	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	779.5	1 264.6	1 868.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	657.8	1 203.3	1 787.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	23.6	24.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8 421.78	9 704.74	9 141.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 992	278	10 365
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	156	188
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	119	123
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	123	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	123	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.1 ^c	11.2 ^d	9.1 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.5 ^{ef}	18.0 ^g	18.0 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	43.8 ^{ef}	44.0 ^g	44.5 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	49.8	49.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.0	85.6	86.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 064	5 002	5 506
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	168 287	229 071	261 321 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	27.1	43.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.5	5.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	114 100.9	Japan 20.7	Singapore 13.2
Imports	74 473.4	United States 10.2	China 11.5
		Singapore 9.2	Japan 8.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.3/8.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.7/68.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	26.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	57.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	50.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^j	0.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	526		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	3.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	88.0/90.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^k	43.7/56.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.6/88.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	1 087		
Forested area (% of land area)	48.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	419 594/1.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	508.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 655		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	25.0/31.8		

^a Market rate. ^b Manufacturing. ^c May. ^d August. ^e 2001. ^f May. ^g 2006. ^h February. ⁱ Sample of ever-married women of reproductive age. ^j Data refer to foreign citizens. ^k UNESCO estimate.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)
Surface area (square kms)	1 648 195
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	71 208
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	43.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tehran (7 873)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	102 930	192 020	289 933
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.8	4.5	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 556.6	2 766.0	4 071.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 557.3	2 715.4	3 997.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.9	28.5	29.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*	1 764.43	8 963.96	9 281.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 481	...	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	193	246 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	115	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	115	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	...	11.5	10.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	30.4	32.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	24.9	22.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	28.3	30.7	31.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	74.3	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 342	1 659 ^d	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	243 136	308 277	315 942 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	16.4	42.1	75.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	17.7	32.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)*	(% of exports)*	(% of imports)*
Exports	Japan	23.9
Imports	Italy	10.7
	France	6.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.6/6.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.6/69.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	30.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	73.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	68.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	964 743
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.9/89.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.6/48.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2.8/97.2 ^f

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	90
Forested area (% of land area)	6.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	451 573/6.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 607.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	230
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.7/22.5

a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2004. e 2006. f 2008.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)
Surface area (square kms)	438 317
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	28 993
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	66.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Baghdad (5 054)
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	20 969	33 961	69 709
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.4	3.3	2.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	837.1	1 213.1	2 404.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	830.5	1 239.5	2 406.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	3.6	20.4	16.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*	0.31	1 472.00	1 254.57
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	122	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	123	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	26.8 ^b	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	17.8 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	17.0 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	13.0	13.9	14.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7	69.6	69.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	78	...	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	129 901	94 215	99 276 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7 ^f	6.2 ^g	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^h	0.2	0.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	41 267.9	...

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/4.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	61.5/57.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	81.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	49.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 642 052
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	64.8/83.5
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	36.2/63.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.5/74.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	55
Forested area (% of land area)	1.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	84 532/3.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 000.0

a Principal rate. b 2004. c May. d Visitors. e 2006. f 2002. g 2001. h Data refer to foreign citizens.

Ireland

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	70 273
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 301
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	61.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dublin (1 059)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	95 389	200 838	256 074
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.4	6.0	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 339.9	48 473.0	59 539.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	21 831.2	41 278.9	51 038.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4	26.0	25.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-516	-7 150	-12 695
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	130 ^b
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	128	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	4.3	4.2	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	28.6	27.9	27.5 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	7.9	5.9	5.7 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2	51.3	53.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.2	71.7	72.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	6 645	7 333	8 332
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 280	1 569	1 511 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	113.4	152.4	164.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	33.8	39.7

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	121 509.6	United Kingdom	18.7	United Kingdom	32.8
Imports	87 140.9	United States	17.8	United States	11.1
		Belgium	14.4	Germany	8.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	19.8/16.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.4/76.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	89.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	61.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	19.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	13 733
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	108.1/105.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.1/44.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	182.4
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^j	0.5/1.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.5/84.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	26
Forested area (% of land area)	9.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	42 349/10.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 530.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	733
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.3/12.8

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c Second quarter. d Continuous survey. e 2006. f Includes tourists from North Ireland. g Age group 18 to 45 years. h Sample of men and women. i World Association of Newspapers. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Israel

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Shekel (ILS)
Surface area (square kms)	22 145
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 928
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	312.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3 112)
United Nations membership date	11 May 1949

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	120 896	131 241	161 989
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.9	5.3	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 870.5	19 611.5	23 382.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	18 706.7	19 373.0	23 394.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	16.3	18.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.08	4.49	4.11
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-996	3 980	4 523
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	112
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	118	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	118	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.8	9.0	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.0	21.7	21.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.2	2.0	1.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.3	50.0	50.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.0	60.9	60.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	2 417	1 903	2 067
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	101	1 529	2 105 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	117.6	155.0	166.6 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	20.3	24.4	28.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	54 091.4	United States 35.0	United States 13.9
Imports	56 619.4*	Belgium 7.5	Belgium 7.9
		China, Hong Kong SAR 5.8	Germany 6.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	18.3/14.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.8/78.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^d	68.0 ^e
Urban population in 2007 (%)	91.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	40.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	6 918
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	101.8/101.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.1/44.9
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^f	1.8/5.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14.2/85.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	127
Forested area (% of land area)	8.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	63 607/9.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 188.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	530
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	16.4/24.0

a Market rate. b Excludes nationals residing abroad. c 2006. d Age group 18 to 39 years. e 1988. f Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	301 318
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	58 877
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	195.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Rome (3 339)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 097 343	1 769 696	2 095 141
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	0.1	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 020.7	30 175.7	35 585.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	18 878.2	30 044.0	35 356.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.6	20.7	20.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5 781	-29 714	-51 032
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	112	117
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	96	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.5	7.7	6.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	32.4	31.1	30.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	5.4	4.2	4.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.5	37.6	38.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.9	60.9	60.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	41 181	36 513	43 654
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^e	24 558	21 685	20 438
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	121.1	166.2	181.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.0	48.2	54.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Exports 492 058.3	Germany 12.8	Germany 16.7
Imports 504 581.8	France 11.4	France 9.0
	Spain 7.3	China 5.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	33.9/26.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83.5/77.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^a	60.2 ^b
Urban population in 2007 (%)	67.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	7.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	40 454
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.9/102.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.9/43.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^f	137.1
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.6/1.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.2/79.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	138
Forested area (% of land area)	33.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^a	452 108/7.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a	3 076.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	733
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.6/20.3

a Market rate. b Excludes tobacco. c Average of quarterly estimates. d Excludes seasonal and border workers. e Includes San Marino. f 2006. g Age group 20 to 49 years. h 1995/96. i World Association of Newspapers. j 2008.

Jamaica

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)
Surface area (square kms)	10 991
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 714
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	246.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kingston (580)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 889	9 715	11 255
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.7	1.4	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 047.0	3 621.5	4 147.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 920.7	3 316.7	3 834.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.6	31.7	32.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	42.99	62.28	68.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-367	-1 072	-1 744
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	197 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	15.5	10.9	9.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	16.9	17.7	17.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	20.8	18.1	18.2 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.8	56.7	55.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.6	74.5	73.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	1 323	1 479	1 679 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	10	13	14 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.1	86.8	106.6 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	46.5	55.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 2 224.0	United States 37.2	United States 40.4
Imports 6 747.6	Canada 15.0	Trinidad and Tobago 15.7
	United Kingdom 9.7	Venezuela 9.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.5/11.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.2/70.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	69.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	53.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	91.9/90.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	69.9/30.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.6/86.4

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	280
Forested area (% of land area)	31.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	10 153/3.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 452.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	813
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.9/31.4

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c Age group 14 years and over. d 2006. e Air arrivals. f Includes nationals residing abroad. g UNESCO estimate.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Yen (JPY)
Surface area (square kms)	377 873
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	127 967
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	338.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tokyo (35 676)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 667 449	4 552 192	4 379 624
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	1.9	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 741.7	35 592.7	34 224.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	37 210.8	36 433.3	35 382.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	23.3	23.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	107.76	110.22	117.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	119 660	165 783	210 490
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	98	98
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.7	4.4	3.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	31.2	27.9 ^b	27.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.1	4.4 ^b	4.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	48.5	48.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	73.5	72.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{c,d}	4 757	6 728	8 347
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	41 191	38 006	38 996 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	101.4	120.7	123.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.9	66.6	68.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	20.4
Imports	China	15.3
	Korea, Republic of	7.6
	Saudi Arabia	5.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	12.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	36.2/28.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	86.1/79.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	3.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	54.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	5 026
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.8/100.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45.7/54.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	551.2
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^h	<0.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.3/87.7 ⁱ

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	309
Forested area (% of land area)	68.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 230 027/9.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 445.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 467
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.6/19.7

a Market rate. b Average of monthly estimates. c Visitors. d Excludes nationals residing abroad. e 2006. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g World Association of Newspapers. h Refers to Japanese nationals in Japan only. i Based on 2005 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Jordan

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Surface area (square kms)	89 342
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 924
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	66.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Amman (1 060)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	8 461	12 612	15 724
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.3	7.1	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 763.1	2 274.8	2 654.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 791.2	2 329.7	2 707.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	30.6	32.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.71	0.71	0.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	60	-2 200	-2 776
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	126
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	134	146
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	115	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	115	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.8	21.8 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.9	3.6 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	13.9	15.3	15.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	72.0	71.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	1 580	2 987	3 431
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	221	205	191 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	66.0	90.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	12.6	19.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	21.8
Imports	Iraq	12.7
	India	8.3
	Saudi Arabia	21.0
	China	9.7
	Germany	7.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.8/5.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	105.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.5/70.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	55.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	78.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^a	45.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	500 658
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.0/92.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.5/48.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.5/91.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	89
Forested area (% of land area)	0.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	20 504/3.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 225.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	269
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.3/23.5

a Official rate. b 2003. c Includes nationals residing abroad. d 2006. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f 1999.

Kazakhstan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Tenge (KZT)
Surface area (square kms)	2 724 900
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	15 422
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	5.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Almaty (1 209)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	18 292	57 124	104 143
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.9	9.7	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 223.2	3 755.5	6 753.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 146.8	3 402.7	6 134.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	28.0	30.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*	142.12	132.88	122.55
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	366	-1 056	-7 184
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.4 ^b	8.1	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	16.3 ^b	17.4 ^c	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	35.5 ^b	33.5 ^c	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.7	63.6	64.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	74.3	74.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 471	3 143	3 876
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	79 686	124 352	133 974 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	54.7	102.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	4.1	12.3

Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	2007
Exports	47 755.3	Italy	16.3	Russian Federation	35.5
Imports	32 756.4	Switzerland	15.7	China	10.7
		China	11.8	Germany	7.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	23.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	14.2/8.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.4/61.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	24.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	50.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	57.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<
International migrant stock (% of total population)	19.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12 211
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.2/97.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58.2/41.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.9/87.1

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	73
Forested area (% of land area)	1.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	180 925/11.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 053.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	641
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	3.8/14.6

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2004. d 2006.

Kenya

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)
Surface area (square kms)	580 367
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	37 538
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	64.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nairobi (3 010)
United Nations membership date	16 December 1963

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	12 604	19 132	29 509
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.5	5.7	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	403.3	537.4	786.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	399.0	523.1	777.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	18.3	18.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*	76.18	75.55	67.32
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-199	-252	-1 102
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	149	195
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	106	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.7	74.2	74.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.1	87.3	87.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	899	1 536	1 644 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	151	336	359 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	14.3	31.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.2	8.0

Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	2007
Exports	4 080.8	Uganda	12.2	United Arab Emirates	14.8
Imports	8 989.3	United Kingdom	10.5	India	9.4
		United Rep. Tanzania	8.1	China	7.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.7/3.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	55.2/53.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	64.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	39.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	21.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	371 495
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	78.1/81.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	37.5/62.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.8/90.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	311
Forested area (% of land area)	6.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 091/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	106.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 024
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.0/23.4

a Official rate. b Nairobi. c Low income group. d 2006.

Kiribati

	Region	Oceania-Micronesia
	Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
	Surface area (square kms)	726
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	95
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	131.0
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tarawa (42)
	United Nations membership date	14 September 1999
Economic indicators		
	2000	2005
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	47	61
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.1	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	555.7	665.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	824.6	1 024.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.4	78.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.72	1.31
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	7.4	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.8	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	5	3
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.3	5.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	2.2
Total trade		
	(million US\$) ^e	2007
Exports	3.6	Australia 22.2
Imports	74.0	Fiji 16.7
		China, Hong Kong SAR 8.3
Social indicators		
	2000-2007	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{gh}	1.6 ^g	
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{gh}	97.2 ^g	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ⁱ	63.1/58.9	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	52.0 ⁱ	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ⁱ	3.4 ⁱ	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	36.1	
Urban population in 2007 (%)	43.7	
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8	
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4	
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.0	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	17.8	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^m	104.3/97.8	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4.3/95.7	
Environment		
	2000-2007	
Threatened species in 2008	87	
Forested area (% of land area)	3.0	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	26/0.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁿ	98.0	

a Official rate. b Tarawa. c 2006. d Air arrivals. e 2005. f De facto population count. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h Refers to the latest available census. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j 2003. k 2004-2005. l UNESCO estimate. m National estimate. n UNSD estimates.

Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

	Region	Eastern Asia
	Currency	North Korean Won (KPW)
	Surface area (square kms)	120 538
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	23 790
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	197.4
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	P'yongyang (3 300)
	United Nations membership date	17 September 1991
Economic indicators		
	2000	2005
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	10 608	13 031
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.3	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	462.0	549.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	461.3	548.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.14	141.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	113
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.2	57.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.1	78.2
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 669	23 187
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	2.3	4.5
Social indicators		
	2000-2007	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3	
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.2	
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	17.9/11.9	
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.5	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.3/65.1	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	48.2	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	68.6	
Urban population in 2007 (%)	62.3	
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9	
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6	
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^d	0.2	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.1/79.9	
Environment		
	2000-2007	
Threatened species in 2008	43	
Forested area (% of land area)	51.4	
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	82 616/3.5	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	957.0	
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	940	
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.6/15.7	

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year. b 2006. c Refers to main telephone lines only. d Estimates.

Korea, Republic of

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	South Korean Won (KRW)
Surface area (square kms)	99 538
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	48 224
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	484.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Seoul (9 796)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	511 659	791 429	956 788
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.5	4.2	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 937.5	16 532.9	19 840.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	10 890.2	16 508.1	19 840.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.1	29.3	29.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 130.96	1 024.12	929.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 251	14 981	5 954
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	135	156
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.4 ^b	3.7	3.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	28.1	26.8	25.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	10.6	7.9	7.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.8	49.9	49.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	73.1	72.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	5 322	6 023	6 448
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 721	14 908	15 137 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	114.6	128.9	139.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	41.4	68.4	73.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	China	22.1
Imports	United States	12.4
	Japan	7.1
	United States	10.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	18.9/14.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.2/75.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	80.5
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 273
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	98.8/103.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	37.5/62.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.7/86.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	58
Forested area (% of land area)	63.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	452 218/9.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 228.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 344
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.2/16.9

a Market rate. b Estimates based on the 2000 census results. c Average of monthly estimates. d Excludes contributing family workers working less than 18 hours per week. e Visitors. f Includes nationals residing abroad and crew members. g 2006. h Age group 15 to 44 years. i 1997. j 2008.

Kuwait

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)
Surface area (square kms)	17 818
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 851
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	160.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kuwait City (2 063)
United Nations membership date	14 May 1963

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	37 718	80 781	109 981
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.7	10.0	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 926.3	29 918.8	38 574.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	19 932.6	34 330.4	43 063.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5	17.0	20.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	0.29	0.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 672	34 308	47 471
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	112 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	117	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	0.8	1.5	1.3 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	18.3 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	0.0 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.8	42.8	43.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.5	81.4	81.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	1 944	3 474	3 899 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	117 701	150 065	155 098 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	43.1	103.5	110.2 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	26.1	31.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^g	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	23.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	3.9/3.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^g	148.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.9/76.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	52.0 ^h
Urban population in 2007 (%)	98.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	68.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	129 860
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.1/91.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	65.4/34.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ^j	3.1/96.9 ^k

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	39
Forested area (% of land area)	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	93 586/34.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	12 681.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	107
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	18.7/32.5

a Official rate. b 2006. c June. d Administrative reports. e 2003. f Visitors. g Includes guest workers. h 1999. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j No woman candidate was elected in the 2008 elections. Two women were appointed to the 16-member cabinet sworn in June 2008. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there are two women out of a total of 65 members. k 2008.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Som (KGS)
Surface area (square kms)	199 900
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 317
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	26.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bishkek (837)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 370	2 460	3 745
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.4	-0.2	8.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	277.0	472.8	704.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	260.7	457.2	695.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	16.0	25.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	47.70	41.01	37.32
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-123	-60	-268
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	129 ^b
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	125	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	12.5 ^d	8.1	8.3 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	10.5 ^b	17.6	19.4 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	53.1 ^e	38.5	36.3 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.2	53.2	53.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	74.1	74.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	59	315 ^f	766 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 416	1 422	1 463 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	7.9	18.7	49.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	10.5	14.1

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	1 134.2	Russian Federation	20.7	Russian Federation	40.5
Imports	2 417.0	Switzerland	19.9	China	14.7
		Kazakhstan	18.0	Kazakhstan	12.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.6/6.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.9/62.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	53.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	47.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	10 918
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	90.1/89.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.6/44.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	1.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.6/74.4

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	40
Forested area (% of land area)	4.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 566/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	544.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	442
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.8/17.0

a Official rate. b 2006. c November. d 2002. e Age group not specified. f New data source: Department of Customs Control.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Kip (LAK)
Surface area (square kms)	236 800
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 859
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	24.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vientiane (745)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 733	2 871	4 163
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.8	7.3	8.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	331.8	506.9	710.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	317.4	459.7	661.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.4	31.9	39.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	7 887.64	10 655.20	9 603.16
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8	-193	107
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	115	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	80.0	79.2	79.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	79.8	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	191	672	842 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	519	585	598 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	12.6	26.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.8	1.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.1/4.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.8/63.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	51.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	32.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	29.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^f	0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	70.4/82.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	40.0/60.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	2.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.2/74.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	115
Forested area (% of land area)	69.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 433/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	75.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 661
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.8/31.1

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2006. d UNSD estimates. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Lats (LVL)
Surface area (square kms)	64 600
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 277
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	35.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Riga (722)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 833	16 042	27 166
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.9	10.6	10.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 292.8	6 969.3	11 930.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 284.8	6 881.2	11 483.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	30.6	31.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.61	0.56	0.51
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-371	-1 992	-6 232
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	143
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	135	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	14.4	8.7 ^b	6.0 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.3	25.8 ^b	28.4 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.5	12.1 ^b	9.9 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.8	51.8	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.0	67.0	68.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	509	1 116	1 653
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	258	294	249 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	46.9	112.8	125.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	44.6	51.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 7 893.2	Lithuania 15.8	Germany 15.2
Imports 15 185.4	Estonia 14.4	Lithuania 13.9
	Russian Federation 9.6	Russian Federation 8.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	31.0/18.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	85.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.7/67.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	10.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	48.0 ^f
Urban population in 2007 (%)	68.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	372 666
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	97.3/97.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	63.3/36.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	154.1
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	4.8/15.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.0/80.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	21
Forested area (% of land area)	47.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	6 452/2.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 453.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	633
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	2.3/9.9

a Official rate. b Age group 15 to 74 years. c Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. d 2006. e Age group 18 to 49 years. f 1995.

Lebanon

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)
Surface area (square kms)	10 400
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 099
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	394.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Beirut (1 846)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	16 679	21 558	24 640
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.0	1.0	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 421.4	5 375.1	6 011.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 568.0	5 486.8	5 849.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	22.0	14.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 415 ^b	-2 748	-2 046
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	105	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.9	24.5	24.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.6	77.4	77.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	742	1 140	1 017
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	76	90	60 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	40.1	45.5	49.5 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.1	19.6	26.3 ^d

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 2 292.3	Switzerland 13.4	Italy 9.4
Imports 9 368.0	United Arab Emirates 8.6	United States 9.3
	Syria 8.6	France 8.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.8/10.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.2/69.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	22.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	58.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	86.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	17.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	250 919
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	89.2/85.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.2/46.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^e	54.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4.7/95.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	40
Forested area (% of land area)	13.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	16 891/4.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 080.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	826

a Market rate. b 2002. c Excludes Syrian nationals. d 2006. e World Association of Newspapers.

Lesotho

	Region	Southern Africa	
	Currency	Loti (LSL)	
	Surface area (square kms)	30 355	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 008	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	66.1	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Maseru (211)	
	United Nations membership date	17 October 1966	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	853	1 426	1 600
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.6	2.9	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	452.4	719.7	796.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	568.8	873.0	983.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	44.9	34.4	26.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.94 ^a	6.36	7.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-151	-98	0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	161
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.6	68.4	67.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	75.9	75.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	302	304	300
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	16.6	23.0 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.9	3.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d
Exports	968.4	United States 68.5	South Africa 78.2
Imports	1 399.4	South Africa 17.6	China, Hong Kong SAR 5.8
		Belgium 9.8	China 4.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.4/5.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	89.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42.3/42.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	64.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	37.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	24.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^f	0		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	13.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	84.6/81.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.2/44.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.8/74.2		

a Principal rate. b Visitors. c 2006. d 2004. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Liberia

	Region	Western Africa		
	Currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)		
	Surface area (square kms)	111 369		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 750		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	33.7		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Monrovia (1 042)		
	United Nations membership date	2 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	561	548	730	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	22.6	5.3	9.4	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	182.6	159.3	194.5	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	126.5	126.8	155.4	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.8	15.9	13.5	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	40.95	57.10	61.27	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	102	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	98	...	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.5	55.2	55.4	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.7	84.4	84.5	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	...	15.0	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.0 ^b	0.5	
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.5			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	47.2			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.1/3.4			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.0			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	46.6/44.8			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	132.6			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.8			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	6.4 ^c			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	59.5			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.7			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.3			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	54 920			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	58.0/79.8			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42.8/57.2			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.8/86.2			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	111			
Forested area (% of land area)	32.7			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	473/0.1			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	64.0			

a Principal rate. b 2004. c 1986. d UNSD estimates.

a Principal rate. b 2004. c 1986. d UNSD estimates.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)
Surface area (square kms)	1 759 540
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 160
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	3.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tripoli (2 189)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	34 265	42 820	62 060
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.3	5.6	7.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 409.8	7 235.3	10 073.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	6 368.2	7 186.5	10 078.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.6	8.6	8.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.51	1.31	1.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 270	14 945	22 170 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	22.9	24.6	25.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.0	77.4	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	174	149 ^c	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	73 783	93 497	101 124 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	48.7	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	4.0	4.4 ^e

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports) ^h
Exports	10 194.9	...
Imports	6 317.6	...
	Italy	18.3
	Monaco	12.5
	Germany	12.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	107.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.9/71.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	18.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	45.1 ⁱ
Urban population in 2007 (%)	77.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^j	10.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	6 875
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 ^k
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.1/98.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.4/48.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.7/92.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	36
Forested area (% of land area)	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	56 100/9.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 471.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	334
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	15.6/25.4

a Official rate. b 2006. c 2004. d 1995. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f 1999.

Liechtenstein

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Surface area (square kms)	160
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	35
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	220.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vaduz (5)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1990

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 484	3 658	4 160
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.2	4.8	3.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	74 087.7	90 349.2	99 159.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.69	1.25	1.20
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	62	50	58
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	91.5	136.5	138.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5	63.2	65.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{cc}	0.9 ^e
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{cc}	17.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{cc}	18.8/15.8 ^e
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{cc}	97.2 ^e
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{cc}	3.2 ^g
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^{cc}	1.5 ^h
Urban population in 2007 (%)	14.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	34.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	297
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^j	105.0/113.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	30.3/69.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	513.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	24.0/76.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	4
Forested area (% of land area)	43.1

a Official rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. c De facto estimate. d Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e 2008. f Rate based on 30 or fewer events. g 2002-2006. h 2005. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j National estimate.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Litas (LTL)
Surface area (square kms)	65 300
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 390
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	51.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vilnius (543)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	11 418	25 732	38 332
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.1	7.9	8.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 260.0	7 512.7	11 307.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 202.9	7 392.9	10 878.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	22.9	26.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.00	2.77	2.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-675	-1 831	-5 260
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104	114
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	165	184
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	107	96	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	107	96	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.4	8.3	4.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.8	29.1	30.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	18.7	14.0	10.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.1	51.0	51.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.3	62.9	60.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 083	2 000	2 180 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 156	1 250	1 071 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	46.4	150.5	168.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	25.8	39.3

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	17 162.4	Russian Federation	15.0	Russian Federation	18.0
Imports	24 445.1	Latvia	12.9	Germany	15.0
		Germany	10.5	Poland	10.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.6/17.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	87.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.3/67.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^c	46.6 ^d
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	6 617
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	97.5/97.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59.9/40.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	107.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	3.7/11.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17.7/82.3 ^e

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	19
Forested area (% of land area)	33.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	13 975/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 893.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	683
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	2.4/10.1

a Official rate. b 2006. c Age group 18 to 49 years. d 1994/95. e 2008.

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	2 586
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	467
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	180.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Luxembourg-Ville (85)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	20 270	37 348	50 490
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.4	5.0	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 405.0	81 792.9	108 217.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	40 435.3	68 109.8	88 715.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	21.6	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 562	4 148	4 921
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	118
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	115	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	111	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	111	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	2.7	4.7	4.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.2 ^d	21.2 ^d	21.4 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.5 ^d	1.3 ^d	1.4 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.1	45.7	47.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.8	65.0	64.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	852	913	917
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	76	83	87 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	125.9	162.3	182.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	22.8	67.7	73.9

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	16 197.3	Germany	25.7	Belgium	32.3
Imports	22 288.7	France	16.8	Germany	27.2
		Belgium	12.5	France	11.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.7/18.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.6/75.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^h	4.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	82.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)	35.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 929
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	3.4 ^j
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.3/97.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.6/48.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	254.5
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^h	0.9/2.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23.3/76.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	5
Forested area (% of land area)	33.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 314/24.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	9 364.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	876
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.7/12.3

a Market rate. b Employment office records. c Age group 16 to 64 years. d May. e Age group not specified. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g 2006. h Rate based on 30 or fewer events. i UNESCO estimate. j 1999. k World Association of Newspapers.

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	587 041
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 683
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	33.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Antananarivo (1 697)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 878	5 039	7 417
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.7	4.6	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	239.6	270.3	376.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	235.2	266.1	371.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	22.2	27.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1 353.50	2 003.03	1 873.88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-283	-626	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	203
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	131	152
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cde}	5.8	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	...	3.4	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	...	82.0	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.0	84.0	82.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	89.1	88.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	160	277	344
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	46	57	58 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.2	12.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.5	0.6 ^f

Total trade	Major trading partners				2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	1 343.3	France 44.0	China	19.1	
Imports	2 445.5	United States 17.7	Bahrain	15.2	
		Germany 5.1	France	10.7	

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/4.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	61.3/57.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	65.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	27.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	29.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	75.8/79.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46.5/53.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.4/90.6 ⁱ

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	636
Forested area (% of land area)	22.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 814/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j	45.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 365
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	13.8/24.0

a Beginning 1 January 2005, the Malagasy Ariary (MGA) replaced the Malagasy Franc (MGF), at a rate of 1 Ariary=5 Francs. b Official rate. c May. d 7 main cities. e Age group 10 years and over. f Age group 6 and over. g Air arrivals. h 2006. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j Value is zero, not available or not applicable. k Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate. l UNSD estimates.

Malawi

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Kwacha (MKW)
Surface area (square kms)	118 484
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 925
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	117.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lilongwe (732)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 402	2 867	3 574
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.6	2.9	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	206.6	216.7	256.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	148.4	154.1	181.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	15.8	18.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	59.54	118.42	139.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-74	...	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	199	244
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	92	95 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	100	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	76.1	76.4	76.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	79.4	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	228	438	714
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	144	146	154 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	4.1	8.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.4	1.0

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	868.6	Zimbabwe	15.2	South Africa	29.1
Imports	1 377.8	South Africa	14.8	Mozambique	12.2
		Belgium	8.0	United Arab Emirates	7.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	46.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.5/4.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	48.4/48.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	69.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	41.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	18.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9 711
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	79.4/79.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	35.3/64.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.0/87.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	154
Forested area (% of land area)	36.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	993/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	33.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^e	1 289
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^f	12.2/24.1

a Official rate. b 2006. c Departures. d UNSD estimates. e Mzuzu.

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Ringgit (MYR)
Surface area (square kms)	329 847
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	26 572
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	80.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kuala Lumpur (1 448)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1957

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	93 790	137 954	186 720
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.9	5.3	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 029.9	5 377.7	7 027.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 703.0	5 131.1	6 876.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.3	20.5	21.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.80	3.79	3.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 488	19 980	28 931
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 ^b	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	128	136
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	127	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	126	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	3.0	3.5	3.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	32.2	29.7	28.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	18.4	14.6	14.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.3	44.2	44.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.0	80.6	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	10 222	16 431	20 973
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	76 795 ^e	95 925	100 550 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	41.9	92.0	104.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	48.2	59.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	13.0
Imports	Singapore	14.6
	Japan	9.1
	China	12.9
	Singapore	11.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.3/7.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.7/72.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	54.5 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	69.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	140 824
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	85.4/82.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.0/44.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	109.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14.6/85.4

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	1 141
Forested area (% of land area)	63.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	239 834/9.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 424.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 427
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.2/32.4

a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c Age group 15 to 64 years. d Includes Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway. e UNSD estimates. f 2006. g 1994. h World Association of Newspapers. i 2008.

Maldives

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)
Surface area (square kms)	298
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	306
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1 025.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Male (111)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	624	751	1 055
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.4	-5.0	7.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 287.1	2 541.7	3 453.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 177.2	2 417.0	3 277.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.3	61.3	48.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.77	12.80	12.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-56	-271	-423
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	108	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	92	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	92	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.0 ^c	23.4 ^d	24.3 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	13.7 ^c	17.3 ^d	11.5 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.5	50.5	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	75.8	76.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	467	395	676
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.9	77.4	114.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	6.6	10.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Thailand	40.9
Imports	Sri Lanka	15.0
	United Kingdom	11.5
	Singapore	22.5
	United Arab Emirates	19.1
	India	11.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.1/6.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	105.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.5/67.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	34.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	39.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	1.0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	101.5/100.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	69.9/30.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.0/88.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	55
Forested area (% of land area)	3.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	715/2.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	965.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 901
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	25.8/30.6

a Market rate. b Male. c Age group 12 years and over. d 2003. e 2006. f Air arrivals. g Estimates. h UNESCO estimate.

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kms)	1 240 192
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	12 337
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	9.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bamako (1 494)
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 655	5 486	6 840
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-3.3	6.1	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	265.4	472.5	554.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	262.1	451.8	593.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	15.4	20.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-255	-438	-231 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	112	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	88	120	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	117	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	8.8 ^d	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	16.5 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	41.5 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.6	35.7	36.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.8	65.8	65.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	86	143	164
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	20	22	23 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	7.4	20.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 1 440.6	South Africa 67.1	Senegal 19.8
Imports 2 184.8	Switzerland 4.6	France 14.9
	Senegal 4.2	Côte d'Ivoire 12.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	47.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.3/4.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	56.6/52.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	128.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	8.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	31.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	11 113
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	48.5/65.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	31.5/68.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10.2/89.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	25
Forested area (% of land area)	10.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	564/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	18.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	991
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.3/35.0

a Official rate. b 2006. c Bamako. d 2004. e Air arrivals. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. g UNSD estimates. h UNESCO estimate.

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	316
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	407
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1 286.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Valletta (199)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 893	5 913	7 411
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.0	3.3	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 010.3	14 686.2	18 227.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	9 755.1	14 031.9	17 702.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	19.5	17.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-480	-520	-424
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.7	7.3	6.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.0	29.6	25.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.7	2.0	1.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	27.8	30.3	32.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.0	68.8	67.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 216	1 171 ^c	1 124 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	81.7	131.3	140.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	31.7	38.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 3 067.2	Singapore 13.6	Italy 24.9
Imports 4 748.0	Germany 13.6	United Kingdom 14.4
	France 12.1	France 9.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	25.7/19.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.4/77.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^e	6.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	85.8 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	94.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-3.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3 861
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.3/100.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.3/43.7
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^e	0.5/0.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.7/91.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	25
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 550/6.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 012.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ⁱ	553
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^j	14.9/22.3

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Maltese Lira (MTL) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=MTL 0.42924). b Market rate. c Air and sea departures. d 2006. e Rate based on 30 or fewer events. f Age group 20 to 45 years. g 1993. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i 2008. j Luqa.

Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kms)	181
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	59
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	327.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Majuro (28)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	108	138	149
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.1	1.7	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 063.1	2 425.5	2 516.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 750.5	3 023.7	3 195.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	74.1	72.8	72.2
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	107	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	93	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	93	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 ^b	9 ^c	7 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6	9.4 ^d	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	3.5 ^e	...

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^f	41.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^h	3.9/3.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^j	67.4/63.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^k	37.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^l	4.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	70.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	11.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ⁿ	79.8/80.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.5/43.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.0/97.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	85
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	84/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^m	503.0

a Majuro. b Air arrivals. c Air and sea arrivals. d 2003. e 2004. f De facto estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h 2006. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j 1999. k Infant mortality rate using the Life Table Method. l UNESCO estimate. m UNSD estimates.

Martinique

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	1 102
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	399
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	361.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Fort-de-France (93)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	26.3	21.7	21.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.9	54.9	54.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.6	61.1	60.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	526	484	503 ^c

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	19.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	22.9/18.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	90.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.3/76.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	98.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)	17.6

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	31
Forested area (% of land area)	43.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 308/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	1 568.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^e	2 030
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^f	22.8/29.7

a Market rate. b June. c 2006. d UNSD estimates. e Le Lamentin.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Ouguiya (MRO)
Surface area (square kms)	1 025 520
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 124
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	3.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nouakchott (673)
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 075	1 848	2 732
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	6.7	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	418.9	623.7	874.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	423.0	645.7	922.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	40.7	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	238.92	265.53	258.59
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	139	159
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.3	60.1	60.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	80.1	79.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	30	...	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^b	3	4	5 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	25.6	34.7 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.7	1.0 ^c

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c	(% of imports) ^c
Exports	556.4	15.2
Imports	1 073.3	5.9
	France	5.6
	Brazil	...
	China	...

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.6/4.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	66.0/62.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	63.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	8.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	40.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^d	2.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	30 496
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	66.6/65.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	25.6/74.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.9/80.1 ^f

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	49
Forested area (% of land area)	<
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 631/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	165.0

a Market rate, b UNSD estimates, c 2006, d Data refer to foreign citizens, e National estimate, f Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Mauritian Rupee (MUR)
Surface area (square kms)	2 040
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 262 ^a
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	618.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port Louis (150)
United Nations membership date	24 April 1968

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 583	6 284	7 376
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.4	1.4	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 864.4	5 062.8	5 846.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 839.2	5 056.3	5 888.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	21.4	24.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	26.25	29.50	31.31
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-305	-408
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	128	155
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	97	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	9.6	8.5 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	38.7 ^{de}	32.4	32.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	11.6 ^{de}	10.0	9.1 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.6	41.3	42.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.9	77.2	77.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	761	907
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8	10	7 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	81.5	90.0 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	24.1	26.9

Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	24.1	26.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 054.1	United Kingdom 33.8	India 21.2
Imports	3 900.9	France 16.8	China 11.4
		United States 7.5	France 10.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	22.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	13.3/9.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	98.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.2/69.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	14.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	75.9
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a	42.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.7 ^f
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^g	0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	94.4/94.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52.9/47.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	77.2
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ⁱ	2.5/4.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17.1/82.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	219
Forested area (% of land area)	18.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 408/2.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	955.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	711
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.6/29.4

a Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. b Market rate, c Age group 16 years and over, d 2001, e Age group not specified, f 2006, g Value is zero, not available or not applicable, h UNESCO estimate, i Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Mexico

Region	Central America
Currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)
Surface area (square kms)	1 958 201
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	106 535
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	54.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mexico City (19 028)
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	580 792	767 223	893 365
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.6	2.8	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 823.4	7 358.3	8 385.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 683.0	7 245.4	8 257.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	19.3	20.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.46	10.90	10.93
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18 708	-5 222	-5 539
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	127	137
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	103	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	109	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	110	110
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	2.6	3.5	3.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	27.0 ^d	27.2 ^e	25.9 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	17.3 ^d	14.7 ^e	13.5 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.8	41.0	41.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.7	81.3	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	20 641	21 915	21 424
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	212 599	236 409	236 443 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.7	62.3	82.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	16.8	21.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 271 821.2	United States 82.2	United States 49.6
Imports 281 926.5	Canada 2.4	China 10.6
	Germany 1.5	Japan 5.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.8/9.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.6/73.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	16.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	70.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	76.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 665
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.6/100.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50.3/49.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	92.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	2.4/16.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22.1/77.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	897
Forested area (% of land area)	33.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	421 518/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 461.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	816
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	9.6/23.4

a Principal rate. b Including construction. c Second quarter. d Age group 14 years and over. e Average of quarterly estimates. f Includes nationals residing abroad. g 2006.

Micronesia, Federated States of

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kms)	702
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	111
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	158.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Palikir (7)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	217	237	253
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.3	1.5	0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 022.9	2 153.4	2 275.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 199.2	2 323.3	2 423.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.5	35.5	35.5
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	21	19	19 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	23.9	32.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.7	13.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.9/5.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.3/67.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	34.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	22.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	98.9/96.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	144
Forested area (% of land area)	90.6

a Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excludes FSM citizens. b 2006.

Monaco

	Region	Western Europe	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
	Surface area (square kms)	2	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	33	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	16 355.0	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Monaco (33)	
	United Nations membership date	28 May 1993	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	698	1 106	1 311
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	1.4	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 811.6	34 018.0	40 089.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	22 111.0	34 286.1	40 421.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	19.9	20.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	300	286	328
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	131.5	145.2	148.3 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	40.4	51.1	56.3 ^c
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{d,e,f}	0.3 ^g		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^h	13.0 ^g		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^h	31.7/26.2 ^g		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{d,e,f}	94.3 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	100.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	71.6		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0 ^g		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	14		
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0		

a Market rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2006. **d** De jure population count. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Refers to the latest available census. **g** 2000. **h** 2008.

a Market rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. c 2006. d De jure population count. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f Refers to the latest available census. g 2000. h 2008.

Mongolia

	Region	Eastern Asia	
	Currency	Tugrik (MNT)	
	Surface area (square kms)	1 564 116	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 629	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1.7	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ulaanbaatar (885)	
	United Nations membership date	27 October 1961	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 089	2 306	3 892
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.1	7.3	9.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	441.1	893.7	1 480.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	438.9	925.9	1 515.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	30.4	34.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 076.67	1 205.22	1 170.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	-5	109 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	138	158 ^d
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	145	165
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	74	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	74	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{e,f}	4.6	3.3	2.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^g	14.1	16.8	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^g	48.6	39.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.6	58.2	58.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.2	62.4	61.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	137	338	452
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 548	2 311	2 482 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	27.0	34.9 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	10.1	11.6 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 886.6	China 74.2	Russian Federation 34.3
Imports	2 117.0	Canada 9.5	China 31.1
		United States 3.4	Korea, Republic of 5.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.5/5.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.9/63.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	39.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	66.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	0.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	83		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	97.5/90.5		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60.7/39.3		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	19.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4.2/95.8 ^k		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	36		
Forested area (% of land area)	6.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	8 790/3.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 001.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	271		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	-14.5/15.4		
^a Market rate. ^b 2008. ^c Ulaanbaatar. ^d Series linked to former series. ^e December. ^f Official estimates.			
^g Age group 16 years and over. ^h Excludes diplomats and foreign residents. ⁱ Data refer to foreign citizens. ^j World Association of Newspapers. ^k 2008.			

a Market rate. b 2008. c Ulaanbaatar. d Series linked to former series. e December. f Official estimates. g Age group 16 years and over. h Excludes diplomats and foreign residents. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j World Association of Newspapers. k 2008.

Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	13 812
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	598
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	43.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Podgorica (142)
United Nations membership date	28 June 2006

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	982	2 257	3 118
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.1	4.2	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 465.1	3 712.6	5 213.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 465.1	3 712.6	5 213.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.6	18.3	18.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) ^b	92	112	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100) ^b	92	112	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{c,d}	...	30.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	19.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	8.6	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) ^b	51.7	51.9	52.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) ^b	65.8	66.6	67.1
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	...	146.3	166.2 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	39.8	46.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	18.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.4/18.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/72.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	22.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	39.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	24 822
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	52
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 661
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.7/20.5

a Market rate. b Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. c October. d Age group 15 to 64 years. e 2006. f Although counted as internally displaced persons (and officially referred to as such by the Montenegrin Government), this population consists of persons displaced from Serbia (Kosovo) who are not being accorded the same rights as Montenegrin citizens in practice.

Morocco

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Surface area (square kms)	446 550
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	31 224
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	69.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Casablanca (3 181)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^a	37 060	58 956	73 429
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^a	1.0	1.7	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	1 271.7	1 905.8	2 316.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^a	1 238.5	1 884.8	2 275.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	26.0	28.5	31.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	10.63	8.87	8.19
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-501	1 018	0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	107	113
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	132	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	117	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.6	11.0	9.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	31.2 ^{d,e}	19.5	20.3 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.9 ^{d,e}	45.4	43.3 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.5	25.3	24.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.1	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	4 278	5 843	7 408
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	140	190	226 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.3	45.3	71.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	15.2	21.1

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 14 607.3	France 27.9	France 15.8
Imports 31 650.4	Spain 20.8	Spain 10.4
	United Kingdom 5.2	Italy 6.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.9/7.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.4/69.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	30.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	63.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	55.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 457
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ⁱ	71.9/81.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45.2/54.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	11.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.2/93.8 ^k

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	82
Forested area (% of land area)	9.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	48 006/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	406.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	300
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	14.6/22.0

a Includes Western Sahara. b Official rate. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d Urban areas. e 2001. f 2006. g Includes nationals residing abroad. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i UNESCO estimate. j World Association of Newspapers. k Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	(new) Metical (MZN) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	799 379
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	21 397
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	26.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Maputo (1 446)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 310	6 579	7 756
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.5	8.4	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	236.9	320.4	362.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	222.4	303.5	337.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	18.7	23.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	15.23	23.05	25.84
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-764	-761	-795
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	173 ^d	212
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	107	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.3	88.0	88.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.4	77.7	77.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	323 ^e	578	664 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	777	3 245	3 811 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	8.0	11.9 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9	0.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	...	South Africa
Imports	...	Netherlands
	...	India

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.0/4.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42.4/41.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	95.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	16.5
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	6 929
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	65.6/77.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	33.1/66.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	2.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	34.8/65.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	189
Forested area (% of land area)	24.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 880/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	80.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	814
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	18.6/27.2

^a Beginning 1 July 2006, 1 new Metical (MZN) = 1000 old Metical (MZM). ^b Principal rate. ^c Maputo. ^d Series linked to former series. ^e 2001. ^f 2006.

Myanmar

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Kyat (MMK)
Surface area (square kms)	676 578
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	48 798
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	72.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Yangon (4 088)
United Nations membership date	19 April 1948

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 275	11 931	18 510
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.8	13.6	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	158.6	248.7	379.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	158.6	248.7	386.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.8	12.2	15.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.43	5.81	5.56
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-212	582	0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	297	481
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	123	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	124	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.8	69.0	69.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.7	86.3	86.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	~208	232	248
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 839	12 646	12 998 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.2	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0 ^d	0.1	0.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	25.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.9/8.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.3/59.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	66.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	37.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	31.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	790 861
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	78.1/77.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	63.4/36.6

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	227
Forested area (% of land area)	49.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 314/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	72.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 681
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.6/32.3

^a Official rate. ^b Includes tourist arrivals through border entry points to Yangon. ^c 2005. ^d 2001. ^e Data refer to foreign citizens. ^f UNESCO estimate.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Namibian Dollar (NAD)
Surface area (square kms)	824 292
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 074
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	2.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Windhoek (314)
United Nations membership date	23 April 1990

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 414	6 245	7 410
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.5	4.8	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 816.3	3 091.8	3 572.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 833.9	3 036.2	3 607.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	24.5	25.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.94	6.36	7.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	173	268	999
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	...	114	128
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	135	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	135	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	33.8	36.7 ^e	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	12.2	14.8 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	31.1	29.9 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.5	48.6	48.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.9	59.4	59.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	778	929
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.8	28.9	45.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	4.0	4.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 4 040.3	South Africa 29.0	South Africa 78.1
Imports 4 026.0	United Kingdom 16.9	France 2.8
	Italy 14.1	China 2.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	36.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.8/5.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	53.1/52.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	42.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	43.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7 783
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	87.8/84.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46.7/53.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	28.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26.9/73.1

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	82
Forested area (% of land area)	9.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 554/1.3

a Official rate. b 2006. c Index base 2002=100. d Age group 15 to 69 years. e 2004.

Nauru

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kms)	21
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	483.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nauru (10)
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	18	26	23
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.1	0.0	0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 827.5	2 568.6	2 217.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 617.9	3 679.6	3 175.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.5	77.9	74.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.72	1.31	1.20
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.1	...	...

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{bc}	0.3 ^d
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{bc}	104.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^e	57.1/55.2 ^f
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^g	45.8 ^g
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^g	3.3 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	51.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ⁱ	65.7/60.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	73
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	143/14.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	3 457.0

a Official rate. b De facto estimate. c Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. d 2002. e Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. f 2006. g 2006-2007. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i National estimate. j 2008. k UNSD estimates.

Nepal

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)
Surface area (square kms)	147 181
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	28 196
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	191.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kathmandu (895)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	6 210	9 058	11 815
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.1	2.8	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	254.3	334.3	419.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	226.2	281.3	361.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	20.9	20.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	71.09	71.37	66.42
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	1	-130
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	123	141
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	13.4 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	65.7 ^c	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.7	57.6	59.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.2	76.5	76.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	464	375	527
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	152	231	236 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	2.6	6.4 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.8	1.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports) ^f
Exports	India	52.4
Imports	United States	29.1
	China	3.4
	Singapore	6.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/5.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	64.2/63.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	53.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	48.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	16.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 032 455
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	76.6/82.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	27.6/72.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.2/66.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	81
Forested area (% of land area)	25.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 125/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	46.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 425
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.7/24.8

a Official rate. b Age group 10 years and over. c 2001. d Includes arrivals from India. e 2006. f 2003. g UNESCO estimate. h 2008.

Netherlands

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	41 528
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	16 419
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	395.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Amsterdam (1 031)
United Nations membership date	10 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	385 074	632 945	766 251
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.9	1.5	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 182.2	38 765.1	46 669.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	24 704.1	39 008.7	46 970.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	19.0	19.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 264	45 723	47 435
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	116 ^b
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	105	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	3.1	5.1	3.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.3 ^d	19.8	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.3 ^d	3.0	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.9	55.5	56.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	70.3	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	10 003	10 012	11 008
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 529	65 701	64 302 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	129.1	143.7	151.5 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.8	79.7	91.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Germany	23.6
Imports	Belgium	11.9
	United Kingdom	9.1
	China	8.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	26.4/21.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.9/77.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^a	67.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	96 888
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	111.1/113.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.1/48.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^b	307.5
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.6/1.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	39.1/60.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	23
Forested area (% of land area)	10.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	125 760/7.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 384.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	780
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.1/13.4

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c Age group 15 to 64 years. d Average of semestrial estimates. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f 2008. g Age group 18 to 45 years. h World Association of Newspapers.

Netherlands Antilles

	Region	Caribbean	
	Currency	N.A. Guilder (ANG)	
	Surface area (square kms)	800	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	192	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	239.5	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Willemstad (120)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 860	3 204	3 463
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.7	0.9	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 829.6	17 188.2	18 077.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	15 958.4	17 130.9	18 017.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.7	23.3	25.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-148	-590
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	109	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{b,c}	14.2	18.2	12.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	18.0 ^d	15.1 ^d	16.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	1.1 ^d	0.9 ^d	1.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	55.6	55.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.2	66.3	67.7
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	37.2 ^e	90.1 ^h	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 ^h	...	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	17.9/15.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	86.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.8/71.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^f	14.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	92.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	26.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	109.7/107.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59.7/40.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	39		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 891/20.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	6 354.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	552		

a Official rate. **b** Curaçao. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** October. **e** Refers to main telephone line only. **f** 2004. **g** Refers to cellular lines only. **h** 1999. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

a Official rate. b Curaçao. c Series linked to former series. d October. e Refers to main telephone lines only. f 2004. g Refers to cellular lines only. h 1999. i Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

New Caledonia

	Region	Oceania-Melanesia	
	Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)	
	Surface area (square kms)	18 575	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	242	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	13.0	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nouméa (156)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 412	6 248	7 994
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.1	0.8	0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 866.4	26 678.0	33 072.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	15 866.4	26 678.0	33 072.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	26.4	26.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	128.17	100.83	81.86
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	108	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.9	44.0	43.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.0	71.5	71.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	110	101	103
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	39	31	37 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	47.0	80.0	97.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	14.0	32.1	33.2 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners		
(million US\$)			2007
Exports	1 647.8	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Imports	2 427.3	Japan 24.1	France 26.6
		France 15.8	Singapore 13.6
		China 12.1	Australia 10.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	25.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	13.0/11.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.7/72.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^e	6.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	64.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	23.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	355		
Forested area (% of land area)	39.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 638/11.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 905.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 072		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.2/26.0		

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year. b Nouméa. c Includes nationals residing abroad. d 2006. e Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Surface area (square kms)	270 457
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 179
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	15.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Auckland (1 245)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	52 657	110 436	130 449
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.4	2.7	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 662.8	26 954.6	31 219.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	12 770.8	25 020.3	28 979.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	24.1	22.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2.20	1.42	1.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 678	-9 291	-10 233
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	120
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	116	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.0	3.7	3.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{ad}	23.2	22.0	21.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{ad}	8.7	7.1	7.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.0	60.3	60.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	74.8	74.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 780	2 353	2 434
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 500	9 215	9 534 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	87.4	130.5	142.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	39.3	68.4	80.4

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	26 930.9	Australia	21.9	Australia	20.6
Imports	30 890.4	United States	11.5	China	13.3
		Japan	9.2	United States	9.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	22.0/18.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.2/78.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	74.1 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	86.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	22.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 916
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	113.5/110.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59.0/41.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	182.5
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ⁱ	0.6/1.7 ⁱ
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.6/66.4 ^k

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	143
Forested area (% of land area)	31.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	29 945/7.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 241.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 137
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.6/18.7

a Market rate. b Annualized average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated. c Average of quarterly estimates. d Excludes Christmas, Antarctic Territory and other minor offshore islands. e 2006. f Age group 20 to 49 years. g 1995. h World Association of Newspapers. i Includes Campbell and Kermadec Islands; also includes Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Snares, Solander and Three Koss Islands, all of which are uninhabited. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events. k 2008.

Nicaragua

Region	Central America
Currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Surface area (square kms)	120 340
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 603
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	46.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Managua (920)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 938	4 855	5 675
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.1	4.4	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	770.9	888.7	1 012.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	731.4	865.5	989.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.7	28.5	29.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	12.68	16.73	18.45
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-842	-734	-1 048
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	147	179
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	127	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	128	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	...	5.6	5.2 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	19.7	19.3 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	28.9	29.1 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.4	36.0	37.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.8	87.1	87.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	486	712 ^e	800 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	30	61	59 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	23.0	37.1 ^h
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	2.4	2.8 ^d

Total trade	Major trading partners				2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	1 194.5	United States	62.2	United States	45.9
Imports	3 538.0	El Salvador	14.1	Mexico	13.1
		Honduras	9.3	Costa Rica	8.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/6.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.0/69.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	21.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	72.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	55.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	209
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.4/92.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	52.1/47.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.5/81.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	111
Forested area (% of land area)	42.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 913/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	246.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^h	1 989
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^h	26.9/...

a Principal rate. b Index base 1999=100. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2006. e Includes nationals residing abroad. f UNESCO estimate. g Chinandega. h Refers to average temperature.

Niger

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kms)	1 267 000
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	14 226
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	11.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Niamey (915)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 666	3 327	4 107
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.6	7.4	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	149.8	250.8	288.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	148.3	250.1	291.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.4	21.3	22.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-104	-312	-314 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{cd}	100	114	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	102	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.1	39.3	39.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.7	87.6	87.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	50	60	60 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	111	127	128 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.5	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.2	0.3 ^b

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 473.1	France 44.1	France 18.9
Imports 957.8	Japan 14.1	United States 9.0
	Switzerland 12.5	Côte d'Ivoire 7.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	47.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.1/5.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	56.0/57.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	110.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	7.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	11.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	16.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	338
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	26.6/37.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	26.6/73.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	<
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.4/87.6

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	21
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 059/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a	23.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	541
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.4/36.2

a Official rate. b 2006. c Niamey. d Excludes rental. e UNSO estimates.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Naira (NGN)
Surface area (square kms)	923 768
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	148 093
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	160.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lagos (9 466)
United Nations membership date	7 October 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	46 386	112 248	173 184
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.3	5.4	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	371.8	794.1	1 169.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	340.5	745.6	1 134.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.0	5.5	8.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	101.70	131.27	125.81
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 429	24 202	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	207	237
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.0	38.1	38.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	71.5	70.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	813	1 010	1 111 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	124 335	154 656	152 250 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	15.1	28.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	3.8	6.8

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^c	(% of imports) ^d
Exports 59 215.2	United States 45.0	United States 15.7
Imports 22 903.3	India 9.3	China 13.8
	Spain 8.0	United Kingdom 11.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	43.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/4.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	47.3/46.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	109.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^c	12.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	47.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^d	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9 270
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 ^e
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	60.6/73.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	40.7/59.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.3/92.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	251
Forested area (% of land area)	12.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	114 299/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	153.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 538
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.7/30.7

a Principal rate. b 2006. c Age group 20 to 43 years. d Data refer to foreign citizens. e 1991.

	Region	Oceania-Polynesia	
	Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	
	Surface area (square kms)	260	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	6.0	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Alofi (1)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.20 ^a	1.42	1.36
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	120 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	9.0 ^c	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	2 ^a	3 ^e	4 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	78.6	100.0 ^g	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.9	50.0	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^h	-1.8 ^h		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^h	25.0 ^h		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^h	16.9/14.0 ^h		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^h	97.0 ^h		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ⁱ	76.0/67.0 ^h		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^j	7.8 ^h		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^j	2.6 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	38.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	25.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^k	102.2/100.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	41		
Forested area (% of land area)	54.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4/2.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^m	625.0		

a Market rate. b 2006. c 2001. d Includes Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. e Air arrivals. f Air and sea arrivals. g 2004. h De jure estimate. i Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. j Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. k 2001-2006. l National estimate. m UNSD estimates.

	Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
	Surface area (square kms)	464		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	84		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	180.7		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Saipan (76)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	100	112	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	4.6 ^{bc}	...	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	517	498	429 ^e	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	34.7	...	...	
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^f	1.9 ^h			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^h	24.6 ^h			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^h	3.7/4.3 ^h			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^h	91.6 ^h			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ⁱ	77.1/73.5 ^h			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^j	6.5 ^m			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^j	1.6 ⁿ			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	91.0			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	62.0			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	85			
Forested area (% of land area)	72.4			

a Saipan. b 2003. c Age group 16 years and over. d Air arrivals. e 2006. f De facto estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h 2002. i 2005. j Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. k 1999-2001. l Rate based on 30 or fewer events. m 2000-2002. n 2000.

Norway

	Region	Northern Europe			
	Currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)			
	Surface area (square kms)	323 802 ^b			
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 698 ^a			
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	14.5			
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Oslo (835)			
	United Nations membership date	27 November 1945			
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)		168 288	302 013	387 427	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		3.3	2.7	2.9	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		37 491.2	65 105.2	82 464.6	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)		36 985.4	65 555.3	82 239.0	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		18.4	18.8	19.8	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c		8.80	6.44	5.86	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		25 079	49 003	60 459	
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	109	112	
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	97	94	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		98	101	—	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		98	101	—	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		3.4 ^d	4.6 ^d	2.5 ^d	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ¹		21.9 ^d	20.9 ^d	21.0 ^d	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ¹		4.1 ^d	3.3 ^d	2.8 ^d	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		61.3	61.7	62.4	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		73.0	71.5	71.0	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		3 104	3 824	4 290	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^a		224 562	239 221	230 036 ^e	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		124.9	149.0	152.8	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		26.6	58.5	80.9	
Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$) ^a			(% of imports)	
Exports	136 357.0	United Kingdom	26.2	Sweden	14.7
Imports	80 297.7	Germany	12.3	Germany	13.6
		Netherlands	10.3	United Kingdom	6.9
Social indicators		2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a		0.6			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a		18.2			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a		27.0/21.4			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a		98.8			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a		82.5/77.8			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a		3.3			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a		1.8			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		73.8 ^d			
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a		77.4			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a		0.7			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a		0.3			
International migrant stock (% of total population)		10.0			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		41 430			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		7.2			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)		104.8/104.8			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		59.7/40.3			
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		516.0			
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^b		0.5/0.7			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		36.1/63.9			
Environment		2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008 ^b		34			
Forested area (% of land area)		30.7			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		52 916/11.4			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a		6 066.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)		763			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)		2.4/9.6			
^a Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. ^b Excludes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. ^c Official rate. ^d Age group 16 to 74 years. ^e Age group 15 to 74 years. ^f Average of quarterly estimates. ^g 2006-2007.					
¹ 1989. ² Rate based on 30 or fewer events.					

^a Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. ^b Excludes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. ^c Official rate. ^d Age group 16 to 74 years. ^e Age group 15 to 74 years. ^f Average of quarterly estimates. ^g 2006. ^h 1989. ⁱ Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Occupied Palestinian Territory

	Region	Western Asia		
	Currency	Shekel (ILS)		
	Surface area (square kms)	6 020		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 018		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	667.4		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Gaza (515) ^a		
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)		4 116	4 844	5 458
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		-5.6	6.0	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 306.8	1 287.7	1 358.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)		1 521.9	1 442.7	1 518.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		31.7	24.1	22.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b		4.08	4.49	4.11
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-1 047	-1 107	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	119	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		94	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		94	113	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)		14.1	23.3	21.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		34.4 ^c	26.3	23.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		13.7 ^c	14.6	15.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		10.3	13.9	14.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		67.4	67.3	66.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d		310	88	264
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		14.2	39.0	36.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.1	6.6	9.5
Total trade		2007		
	(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	366.7	89.1	Israel	72.6
Imports	2 758.7	6.3	China	4.1
		1.0	Turkey	3.4
Social indicators		2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)		44.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)		5.6/4.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)		103.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		75.0/71.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)		17.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		5.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		50.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)		71.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)		43.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		23		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)		91.2/87.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		53.6/46.4		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g		9.6		
Environment		2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008		17		
Forested area (% of land area)		1.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		656/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h		318.0		
^a Includes Ash Shati Camp. ^b Market rate. ^c Age group 10 years and over. ^d Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. ^e 2006. ^f World Association of Newspapers. ^g UNSD estimates.				

^a Includes Ash Shati Camp. ^b Market rate. ^c Age group 10 years and over. ^d Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. ^e 2006. ^f World Association of Newspapers. ^g UNSD estimates.

Oman

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Rial Omani (OMR)
Surface area (square kms)	309 500
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 595
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	8.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Masqat (620)
United Nations membership date	7 October 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 868	30 923	40 343
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.5	6.0	5.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 270.7	12 334.4	15 545.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	7 905.9	11 553.2	14 768.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.9	17.9	21.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 129	4 176	4 377 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	100 ^d	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	97	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	11.2	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.4	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.6	24.9	25.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.5	77.0	76.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	571	989	1 144
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	56 633	56 557	59 443 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	62.0	106.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.1	13.1

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	24 691.5	China	26.8	United Arab Emirates	26.4
Imports	16 024.7	Japan	11.8	Japan	15.7
		United Arab Emirates	11.6	India	6.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^f	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/4.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^f	125.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.5/74.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	23.7 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	71.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	28.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	48
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	84.7/86.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.9/50.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.1/90.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	74
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	31 444/12.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 717.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	98
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.0/33.2

a Official rate. b 2006. c Muscat. d Series linked to former series. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. f Includes guest workers. g 1995. h Data refer to foreign citizens.

Pakistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Pakistani Rupee (PKR)
Surface area (square kms)	796 095
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	163 902
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	205.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Karachi (12 130)
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	78 472	127 597	163 290
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.0	6.9	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	543.6	807.2	996.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	536.5	823.1	1 018.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.7	20.2	22.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	53.65	59.51	60.74
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-85	-3 606	-8 253
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	129	150
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	167	177 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	113	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	7.8	7.7	5.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	18.0 ^h	20.3 ^h	21.0 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	48.4 ^h	43.0 ^h	43.6 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.1	19.3	20.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.1	84.3	84.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	557	798	840
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	23 739	36 632	36 438 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	11.7	51.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 ^p	6.8	10.7

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	17 838.4	United States	21.6	China	12.8
Imports	32 593.9	United Arab Emirates	11.9	Saudi Arabia	12.3
		United Kingdom	5.4	United Arab Emirates	8.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.9/6.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	105.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.8/65.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	67.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	26.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	35.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ	2 038 154
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	45.8/58.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	44.5/55.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	50.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.2/78.8 ^j

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	99
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	134 300/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	343.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	168
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.2/30.0

a Market rate. b Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. c Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. d 2005. e January. f Age group 10 years and over. g 2001. h July. i Total refugee figures include recognized Afghan refugees (1 700), registered Afghans in refugee villages who are assisted by UNHCR (866 700), and registered Afghans outside refugee villages who are living in a 'refugee-like' situation (1 147 500). j Based on 2009 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

Palau

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kms)	459
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	20
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	44.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Koror (13)
United Nations membership date	15 December 1994

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	120	145	170
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.3	5.5	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 217.9	7 187.6	8 375.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	6 503.2	7 394.7	8 651.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.0	17.5	26.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	58	86	93
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^b	2	2	2 ^c

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{del}	0.4 ^d
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{del}	24.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{del}	10.0/6.7 ^f
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{del}	116.2 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^h	72.1/66.3 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^j	20.0 ^k
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^l	2.0 ^m
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁿ	32.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	79.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-5.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	28.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	10.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^p	103.1/101.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^q	63.4/36.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.9/93.1

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	126
Forested area (% of land area)	87.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	114/5.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^b	1 845.0

a Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). b UNSD estimates. c 2006. d De facto population count. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f Refers to the latest available census. g 2005. h De jure population count. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events. k 2003-2005. l Age group 15 to 44 years. m UNESCO estimate. n National estimate. o 2008.

Panama

Region	Central America
Currency	Balboa (PAB)
Surface area (square kms)	75 517
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 343
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	44.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Panama City (1 281)
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	11 621	15 465	19 740
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.7	7.2	11.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 939.2	4 785.6	5 904.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 654.9	4 341.0	5 360.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	16.8	20.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-673	-1 022	-1 422
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	...	103	110
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	106	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	13.5	10.3	6.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	17.4	17.2	19.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^g	17.0	15.7	14.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.1	48.0	47.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	81.1	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	484	702	1 103
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	294	333	336 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.6	68.7	86.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.8	11.5	15.7

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	1 120.5	United States	35.7	United States	30.8
Imports	6 868.1	Netherlands	10.2	Netherlands Antilles	7.1
		China	5.6	China	5.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.9/10.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.2/73.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	18.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	72.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17 422
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^a	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	92.0/90.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60.9/39.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	65.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.7/83.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	320
Forested area (% of land area)	57.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 884/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	699.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 907
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.0/33.8

a Official rate. b Urban areas. c Index base 2003=100. d Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. e August. f 2006. g UNESCO estimate.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Kina (PGK)
Surface area (square kms)	462 840
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 331
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	13.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port Moresby (299)
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 499	4 589	6 032
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.5	4.8	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	650.3	756.1	952.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	587.5	620.5	823.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	17.5	14.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.78	3.10	2.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	345 ^a	423	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	150 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cde}	2.8	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{de}	3.6	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{de}	72.3	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.3	71.2	71.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	73.2	73.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	69	104
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 869	2 780	3 200 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	2.4	5.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	1.8	1.8 ^b

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	2 722.2	...
Imports	1 567.2	...
	Australia	58.7
	United States	7.6
	Singapore	7.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.4/4.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.4/54.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	60.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	25.9 ^f
Urban population in 2007 (%)	12.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	10 012
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	35.0/44.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	8.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.9/99.1

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	446
Forested area (% of land area)	65.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 437/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	257.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	899
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.3/31.3

a Official rate. b 2006. c July. d Population census. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2004. g 1996. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i 1991. j World Association of Newspapers.

Paraguay

Region	South America
Currency	Guarani (PYG)
Surface area (square kms)	406 752
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 127
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	15.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Asunción (1 870)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 095	7 473	12 004
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-3.3	2.9	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 326.4	1 265.7	1 959.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 346.8	1 252.5	1 963.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	19.3	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 486.35	6 177.96	5 032.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-163	53	126
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	150	179
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cde}	7.6	8.1 ^f	5.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.4 ^f	15.8 ^{gh}	18.1 ^{de}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	30.8 ^f	31.5 ^{gh}	29.5 ^{de}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.7	69.2	70.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.6	84.1	84.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	289 ^j	341 ^k	416 ^k
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 600	4 403	4 628 ^l
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.1	35.8	78.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.2	4.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	2 784.7	20.0
Imports	5 844.7	19.8
	Brazil	29.0
	Argentina	27.8
	Uruguay	14.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.8/7.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.9/69.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	32.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^m	72.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	59.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	76
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	89.1/89.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁿ	52.3/47.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.6/86.4 ^o

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	47
Forested area (% of land area)	46.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 877/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	321.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 401
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	18.2/28.4

a Market rate. b Asunción. c Year beginning in September of the year indicated. d Fourth quarter. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2003. g August to November. h Excludes the departments of Boquerón and Alto Paraguay. i Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. j Inbound and outbound tourism survey - Central Bank of Paraguay. k E/D cards in the 'Silvio Petrossi' airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. l 2006. m Age group 15 to 44 years. n UNESCO estimate. o 2008.

Peru

Region	South America
Currency	Nuevo Sol (PEN)
Surface area (square kms)	1 285 216
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 903
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	21.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lima (8 012)
United Nations membership date	31 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	53 336	79 466	108 259
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.0	6.7	9.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 078.3	2 913.6	3 879.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 023.2	2 727.2	3 547.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	18.3	20.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.49	3.30	3.13
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 546	1 148	1 505
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	110	114
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	123	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	7.7 ^{ef}	7.5	7.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	18.8	41.5	42.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	6.8	11.8	9.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.8	62.9	63.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2	81.2	82.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	800	1 487 ^h	1 812 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 485	8 746	10 680
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.7	28.0	64.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	16.4	27.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 27 800.1	United States 19.4	United States 17.7
Imports 20 493.8	China 10.9	China 12.1
	Switzerland 8.4	Brazil 9.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.2/8.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.0/68.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	21.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	71.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	71.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 535
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	107.2/105.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	50.9/49.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	29.2/70.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	536
Forested area (% of land area)	53.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	37 006/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	455.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	13
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	16.7/22.1

a Market rate. b Metropolitan areas. c Metropolitan Lima. d Age group 14 years and over. e 2002. f Fourth quarter. g Urban areas. h Beginning 2002, new estimated series including tourists with identity document other than a passport. i 2006. j UNESCO estimate.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Philippine Peso (PHP)
Surface area (square kms)	300 000
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	87 960
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	293.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Manila (11 100)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	75 912	98 718	144 129
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.0	4.9	7.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	996.1	1 167.3	1 638.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 058.8	1 263.3	1 792.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	14.4	14.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	44.19	55.09	46.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 225	1 984	5 766
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	10.1	7.4 ^c	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	16.0	14.9	15.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	37.4	37.0	36.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.6	49.7	49.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	79.8	80.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	1 992	2 623	3 092
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 377	6 126	6 072 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	12.4	45.3	55.1 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	5.5	6.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 50 465.7	United States 17.0	United States 14.0
Imports 57 995.7	Japan 14.5	Japan 12.4
	China, Hong Kong SAR 11.5	Singapore 11.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.4/6.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.9/69.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	50.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	64.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	302
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.5/98.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.5/45.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	78.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.2/79.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	641
Forested area (% of land area)	24.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	74 958/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a	248.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 201
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	25.2/31.2

a Market rate. b October. c Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. d Includes nationals residing abroad. e 2006. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g UNSD estimates.

Poland

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Zloty (PLN)
Surface area (square kms)	312 685
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	38 082
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	121.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Warsaw (1 707)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	171 276	303 912	419 205
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.3	3.6	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 456.5	7 956.7	11 008.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 421.3	7 686.7	10 537.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	18.3	22.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.35	3.24	2.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 981	-3 705	-15 905
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	119
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	130	159
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.1	17.7 ^b	9.6 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	30.8	29.2	30.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	18.8	17.4	14.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	47.6	47.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.5	62.5	61.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	17 400	15 200	14 975
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	75 786	74 058	72 304 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	45.8	106.4	135.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.2	32.6	42.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 138 785.0	Germany 25.9	Germany 24.0
Imports 164 172.5	Italy 6.6	Russian Federation 8.7
	France 6.1	China 7.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.5/16.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.8/71.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	49.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	61.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	15 804
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	98.2/99.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.4/42.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	113.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/2.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.0/82.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	37
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	302 390/7.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 412.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	520
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.0/12.3

a Official rate. b Age group 15 to 74 years. c Average of quarterly estimates. d 2006. e Age group 20 to 49 years. f 1991.

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	92 090
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 623
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	115.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lisbon (2 812)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	112 650	185 309	222 982
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.9	0.7	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 014.6	17 601.1	20 990.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	10 743.3	17 236.6	20 166.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.2	21.7	21.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-11 595	-17 619	-22 092
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	100	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.9	7.6	8.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	34.7	30.8	30.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	12.8	11.9	11.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	55.5	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.9	69.4	69.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	12 097 ^d	10 612 ^d	12 321 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 029	599	1 315 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109.6	149.4	165.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.8	27.2	33.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 51 517.0	Spain 26.7	Spain 29.5
Imports 78 325.6	Germany 12.5	Germany 12.8
	France 12.0	France 8.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.0/22.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.2/75.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	67.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	58.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	353
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	106.8/105.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.2/44.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ⁱ	0.7/2.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	28.3/71.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	159
Forested area (% of land area)	41.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	62 358/5.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 921.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	751
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.8/20.8

a Market rate. b Excludes rent. c Average of quarterly estimates. d Excludes nationals residing abroad. e Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. f Includes nationals residing abroad. g 2006. h Age group 20 to 49 years. i Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. j Includes the Azores and Madeira Islands.

Puerto Rico

	Region	Caribbean	
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)	
	Surface area (square kms)	8 875	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 991	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	449.6	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San Juan (2 690)	
	United Nations membership date	21 September 1971	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	69 208	86 464	93 483
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.3	0.6	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 050.7	21 907.5	23 426.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	11 401.1	14 278.2	15 062.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	14.1	14.4
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	137 ^a
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	106	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{b,c}	10.1	11.3	10.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	22.3	19.0	19.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	1.9	2.1	1.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.8	37.5	38.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.6	59.0	58.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{b,c}	3 341	3 686	3 687
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	14	12	13 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	58.4	111.0	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	23.2	25.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.4/18.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.7/74.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	7.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	84.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	98.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-12.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	101		
Forested area (% of land area)	46.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	165.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 329		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.3/30.2		

a Series linked to former series. b Excludes persons temporarily laid off. c Age group 16 years and over. d Air arrivals. e Source: 'Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico'. f 2006. g Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. h Age group 18 to 44 years.

Qatar

	Region	Western Asia			
	Currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)			
	Surface area (square kms)	11 586			
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	841			
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	72.6			
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Doha (385)			
	United Nations membership date	21 September 1971			
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)		17 760	42 463	63 870	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		9.1	6.1	14.2	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		28 797.4	53 332.6	75 977.8	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)		28 218.7	51 564.2	72 795.4	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		19.5	33.6	30.4	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		3.64	3.64	3.64	
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	121	154	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		109	108	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		109	108	...	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b		3.9 ^c	...	...	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c		38.2 ^c	41.0 ^d	41.6 ^e	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b		2.3 ^c	2.7 ^d	3.0 ^e	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		35.2	40.5	41.4	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		89.2	91.4	91.6	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f		378	913	964	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		60 825	84 149	99 767 ^g	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		46.3	118.6	178.6	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		4.9	28.2	41.8	
Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	42 019.4	Japan	40.6	United States	11.4
Imports	22 004.7	Korea, Republic of	17.5	Italy	10.3
		Singapore	11.3	Japan	10.0
Social indicators		2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^g		2.1			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)		21.3			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)		2.8/3.2			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^g		200.7			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		76.4/75.2			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)		8.3			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.7			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		43.2 ^h			
Urban population in 2007 (%)		95.6			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.2			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.2			
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ		86.5			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		90			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.3			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)		102.2/104.0			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j		67.6/32.4			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		0.0/100.0 ^k			
Environment		2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008		27			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		49 816/62.6			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		21 805.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)		75			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)		21.6/32.7			

a Official rate. b March. c 2001. d 2004. e 2006. f Arrivals in hotels only. g Includes guest workers. h 1998. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j UNESCO estimate. k 2008.

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Leu (MDL)
Surface area (square kms)	33 851
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 794
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	112.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Chisinau (592)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 288	2 988	4 395
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.1	7.5	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	310.8	770.9	1 158.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	326.2	875.0	1 298.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	24.6	33.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.43	12.60	12.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-108	-248	-747
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163	206
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	116	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.5	7.3	5.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	13.9	16.0	18.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	50.9	40.6	32.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.4	46.9	45.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.8	50.3	48.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	18	23	13
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5	10	11 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	16.9	48.0	78.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	13.1	18.5

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	1 341.8	Russian Federation	17.3	Ukraine	18.6
Imports	3 689.9	Romania	15.7	Russian Federation	13.5
		Ukraine	12.5	Romania	12.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	20.2/13.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.5/65.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	15.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4 ^a
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	67.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	41.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 893
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	92.7/90.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.4/42.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.8/78.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	27
Forested area (% of land area)	10.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	8 054/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	988.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	547
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.6/14.3

a Official rate. b Excludes the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. c Visitors who have benefited from tourism services provided by the tourism agencies and tour operators (titulars of tourism licences). d 2006. e 2000-2005. f National estimate.

Réunion

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	2 510
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	807
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	321.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Saint-Denis (143)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	102	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	36.5	29.5	24.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.0	51.5	51.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.9	65.6	65.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	430	409	381
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	48	50	50 ^d

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	25.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	13.5/9.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80.5/72.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	66.6 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	93.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-3.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	20.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008 ^a	104
Forested area (% of land area)	33.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 275/2.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	943.0

a Market rate. b Second quarter. c UNSD estimates. d 2006. e Age group 20 to 44 years. f Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. g 1997.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Leu (RON) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	238 391
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	21 438
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	89.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bucharest (1 942)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	37 025	98 905	161 279
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	4.2	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 672.5	4 573.1	7 523.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 660.2	4 438.4	7 251.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	23.1	28.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.17	2.91	2.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 355	-8 621	-23 136
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	232	259
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	125	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	89	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	89	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.1	7.2	6.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.2	30.3	31.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	42.8	32.1	29.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.5	47.0	46.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.8	61.7	59.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	5 264	5 839	7 722
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	25 363	24 129	24 408 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	28.5	82.1	126.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	31.5	56.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Italy 17.2	Germany 17.2
Imports	Germany 17.0	Italy 12.8
	France 7.7	Hungary 6.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.9/18.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.1/69.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	14.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	70.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	54.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 180
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	91.1/91.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.4/44.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	70.3
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.4/3.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.8/90.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	60
Forested area (% of land area)	27.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	89 076/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 628.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	595
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.7/16.5

a Beginning 1 July 2005, 1 new Leu (RON) = 10 000 old Leu (ROL). b Principal rate. c Visitors. d 2006. e Age group 15 to 44 years. f 2008.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Russian Ruble (RUB)
Surface area (square kms)	17 098 240
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	142 499
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	8.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Moscow (10 452)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	259 718	764 382	1 289 582
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	10.1	6.4	8.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 761.7	5 309.9	9 049.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 716.1	5 177.2	8 789.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	17.8	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	28.13	28.28	25.58
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	46 839	84 409	76 163
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	200	239
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	130	150
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	9.8	7.2	6.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	28.4	29.8	29.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	14.5	10.2	9.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.0	55.6	57.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.0	68.2	69.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	21 169	22 201	22 909
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	968 159	1 188 192	1 210 122 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	24.1	111.6	145.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	15.2	21.1

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Netherlands 11.9	Germany 13.3
Imports	Italy 6.4	China 12.2
	Germany 5.3	Ukraine 6.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.1/13.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	86.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.6/59.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	16.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	72.8 ^f
Urban population in 2007 (%)	72.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	249 599
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	86.8/88.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.9/43.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	91.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	9.4/32.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.5/88.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	158
Forested area (% of land area)	47.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 503 303/10.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 487.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	691
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	1.2/8.9

a Official rate. b Age group 15 to 72 years. c Visitors. d 2006. e Age group 15 to 44 years. f 1999.

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)
Surface area (square kms)	26 338
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 725
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	369.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kigali (860)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 749	2 387	3 442
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.3	7.2	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	213.9	258.5	353.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	212.8	255.5	351.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	15.7	18.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	389.76	557.82	546.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-94	-84	-147
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	138	164
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	121	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	121	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	83.6	81.0	80.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.0	79.7	79.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	104	...	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	11	12	10 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.7	6.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6	1.1 ^e

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	183.5	United Kingdom 18.7
Imports	696.9	Kenya 18.7
		Uganda 14.0
		Belgium 14.0
		United Arab Emirates 7.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.5/3.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	47.8/44.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	112.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	17.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	18.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	63 806
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^a	70.1/68.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	39.0/61.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	50.9/49.1

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	52
Forested area (% of land area)	19.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	605/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	23.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 028

a Official rate. b Kigali. c UNSD estimates. d 2006. e UNESCO estimate. f Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2003 data for Upper House or Senate.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kms)	261
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	50
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	193.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Basseterre (13)
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	329	438	527
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.3	4.8	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 148.5	8 912.2	10 447.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	6 494.7	8 216.8	9 731.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.6	45.5	50.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-66	-65	-135
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	60	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	60	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	73	141	117
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	57.1	83.0 ^c	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	30.4	34.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	34.1	United States 86.5
Imports	271.7	United Kingdom 2.3
		Trinidad and Tobago 10.8
		Antigua and Barbuda 1.8
		Japan 3.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^d	1.3 ^f
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^d	31.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^d	11.6/10.1 ^h
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^d	98.8 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	70.7/68.2 ^h
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^c	24.3 ⁱ
Urban population in 2007 (%)	32.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	9.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^j	101.6/94.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.7/93.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	35
Forested area (% of land area)	14.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	136/2.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	1 051.0

a Official rate. b Air arrivals. c 2004. d De facto estimate. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f 2001. g 2000. h 1998. i 1994-1998. j UNESCO estimate. k UNSD estimates.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kms)	539
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	165
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	306.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Castries (14)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1979

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	707	878	958
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.4	5.7	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 627.3	5 442.3	5 809.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 333.1	5 085.2	5 438.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.7	23.3	28.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-95	-150	-320
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	114 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	74	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	74	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.4	21.0 ^c	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	20.3	16.1 ^c	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	20.8	14.8 ^c	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.6	51.7	51.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.0	78.7	78.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	270	318	287
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.3	...	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2	43.5	66.7

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	93.7	United States 41.6
Imports	616.0	Trinidad and Tobago 19.9
		Japan 6.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.4/10.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.6/71.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	47.3 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	27.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	5.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	105.4/102.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	84.6/15.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17.2/82.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	44
Forested area (% of land area)	27.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	370/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁱ	771.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^j	1 399
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^k	24.5/30.0

a Official rate. b 2009^c c 2004. d Industry excludes mining and quarrying. e Excludes nationals residing abroad. f Age group 15 to 44 years. g 1988. h UNESCO estimate. i Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate. j UNSD estimates. k Vieux-Fort.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kms)	388
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	120
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	310.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kingstown (26)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	335	445	561
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.8	3.7	6.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 890.8	3 736.0	4 660.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 724.7	3 524.5	4 396.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.3	32.7	39.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-24	-99	-149
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	109	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.6 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.4 ^c	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.7	52.3	53.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	80.0	80.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	73	96	90
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2	2	2 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	24.0	78.3	105.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	8.4	47.3

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Exports	38.1	United Kingdom 25.5
Imports	271.3	Trinidad and Tobago 14.7
		Barbados 13.9
		United Kingdom 7.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.5/8.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.8/69.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	58.3 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	46.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	7.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	95.2/94.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.2/81.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	38
Forested area (% of land area)	27.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	191/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	662.0

a Official rate. b Saint Vincent. c 2001. d Air arrivals. e 2006. f Age group 15 to 44 years. g 1988. h UNSD estimates.

Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Tala (WST)
Surface area (square kms)	2 831
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	187
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	66.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Apia (43)
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	232	425	514
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.1	5.2	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 308.4	2 311.4	2 750.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 308.5	2 180.7	2 695.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.2	10.4	9.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.29	2.71	2.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-24	0
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	133	138
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.6	40.9	40.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.8	76.3	76.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	88	102	122
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	3	3	3
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	24.3	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	3.4	4.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	97.5	Australia 81.3	New Zealand 30.7
Imports	265.6	New Zealand 8.9	Australia 15.7
		American Samoa 4.6	United States 12.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.5/6.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	108.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.9/68.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	22.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	22.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	5.0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	92.8/83.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^e	44.4/55.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.2/91.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	73
Forested area (% of land area)	60.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	150/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	303.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 965
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.5/30.2

a Official rate. b Excludes rent. c 2006. d UNSD estimates. e UNESCO estimate.

San Marino

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	61
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	31
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	507.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San Marino (4)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	774	1 375	1 703
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	2.3	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 719.6	45 522.5	55 054.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	25 129.7	39 924.8	48 284.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	42.9	53.0	52.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	103	108
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{c,d}	2.8	2.1	1.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	41.2 ^g	39.3	37.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	0.5 ^h	0.5	0.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	43	50	69
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	128.9	140.7	142.2 ^p
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	48.7	56.3	50.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^k	0.8 ^p
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^k	15.0 ^l
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^k	23.2/19.7 ^l
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^k	95.4 ^o
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^k	84.0/77.4 ^m
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{kn}	3.4 ⁿ
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^k	1.3 ^l
Urban population in 2007 (%)	94.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	37.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.9/42.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.0/85.0 ^p

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	1
Forested area (% of land area)	1.6

a Market rate. b Index base 2003=100. c December. d Official estimates. e 2006. f Industry refers to manufacturing and construction only. g 2001. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. i Includes Italian tourists. j De facto estimate. k Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system, l 2004. m 2000. n Rate based on 30 or fewer events. o 2002-2006. p 2008.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Dobra (STD)
Surface area (square kms)	964
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	158
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	163.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	São Tomé (58)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	77	115	144
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.5	5.7	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	547.4	750.1	911.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	500.1	712.2	865.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.8	34.1	64.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	7 978.17	10 558.00	13 536.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19	-36	-67
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	19.2	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	27.9	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.2	40.7	42.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.3	71.5	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7	16	12 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	1	1	1 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	12.2	24.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7	13.4	14.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports) ^f	
Exports	3.9	Portugal	64.7
Imports	71.1	Netherlands	25.6
		Belgium	15.4
		Angola	20.0
		Belgium	4.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.7/5.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67.4/63.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	72.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	29.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	59.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	92.6/93.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.3/92.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	66
Forested area (% of land area)	28.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	103/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	236.0

a Official rate. b Age group 10 years and over. c 2006. d UNSD estimates. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f Value is zero, not available or not applicable. g UNESCO estimate.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)
Surface area (square kms)	2 149 690
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	24 735
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	11.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Riyadh (4 465)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	188 442	315 583	377 318
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.9	5.5	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 056.8	13 365.1	15 254.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	9 099.7	13 480.1	15 338.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	16.5	26.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.75	3.75	3.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 317	90 060	99 066 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.6	...	5.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.9	...	19.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.1	...	4.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.6	18.4	19.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.8	80.2	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 585	8 037	11 531
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	485 277	575 237	569 645 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.2	73.3	130.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	12.2	25.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	234 950.8	Japan	26.8
Imports	90 214.0	United States	17.5
		United Arab Emirates	3.6
		China	9.7
		Germany	8.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^d	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.1/4.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^e	121.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.3/70.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	18.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	31.8 ^e
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	27.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	311 035
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	58.6/41.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	97
Forested area (% of land area)	1.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	381 111/16.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	6 281.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	99
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	19.7/32.9

a Official rate. b 2006. c All cities. d Includes guest workers. e 1996. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g UNESCO estimate.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kms)	196 722
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	12 379
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	62.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dakar (2 604)
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 680	8 687	11 244
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.2	5.6	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	452.9	738.1	908.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	449.0	733.1	905.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.9	28.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-332	-677	-861 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	108	116
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	140	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	100	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	...	...	11.1 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	...	14.8 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	...	33.7 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.8	61.0	61.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.2	86.8	86.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	389	387	406 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2	36	32 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	17.1	35.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	4.6	6.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 546.3	24.0
Imports	4 871.4	9.5
	Mali	France
	France	Nigeria
	India	Netherlands
	6.7	7.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/6.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.1/61.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	65.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	11.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	42.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	22 959
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	49.5/53.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	8.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	29.2/70.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	64
Forested area (% of land area)	45.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 071/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	85.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	514
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.7/27.5

a Official rate. b 2006. c Dakar. d Household survey. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. f UNESCO estimate.

Serbia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Dinar (RSD)
Surface area (square kms)	88 361
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 858
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	111.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Belgrade (1 099)
United Nations membership date	1 November 2000

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^a	9 034	26 193	40 034
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^a	4.5	6.2	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	1 201.9	3 520.2	5 382.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^a	1 151.6	3 483.5	5 325.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	12.3	17.3	18.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	63.17	66.71	58.45
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	330	392
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100 ^c	107 ^c	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) ^c	92	112	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100) ^c	92	112	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	...	20.8	18.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	...	27.6	29.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	...	23.3	20.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) ^c	51.7	51.9	52.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) ^c	65.8	66.8	67.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	312 ^f	453	696
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	10 596	9 457	9 663 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	...	...	116.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	...	15.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	8 824.7	12.4
Imports	18 553.6	11.8
	Italy	Russian Federation
	Bosnia-Herzegovina	Germany
	Montenegro	Italy
	10.8	9.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.8/18.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.3/71.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^c	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	41.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	5.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	326 853
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	91.5/89.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/2.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.6/78.4 ⁱ

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	43
Forested area (% of land area)	26.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^c	52 498/5.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	1 472.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	683
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	7.8/16.7

a Excludes Kosovo. b Official rate. c Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. d October. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f 2002. g 2006. h UNESCO estimate. i 2008.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Seychelles Ruppee (SCR)
Surface area (square kms)	455
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	87
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	190.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Victoria (26)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1976

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	618	723	710
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.1	1.2	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 618.7	8 448.5	8 202.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	7 116.5	7 980.0	7 740.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.6	11.7	44.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*	5.71	5.50	6.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-54	-210	-175 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	122 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	130	129	161
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	60.4	99.5	115.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	26.0	36.3

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	360.1	Saudi Arabia	26.2	Saudi Arabia	24.9
Imports	859.2	United Kingdom	22.4	Germany	9.6
		France	19.5	Singapore	8.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{de}	0.5 ^b
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{de}	25.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{de}	12.3/8.5 ^f
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{de}	102.8 ^g
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	2.2 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	53.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	12.8
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	121.9/115.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23.5/76.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	155
Forested area (% of land area)	88.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	579/6.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 877.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 172
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.4/29.8

a Official rate. b 2006. c Series linked to former series. d De facto estimate. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f 2005. g National estimate.

Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Leone (SLL)
Surface area (square kms)	71 740
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 866
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	81.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Freetown (827)
United Nations membership date	27 September 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	921	1 496	1 935
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.8	7.5	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	203.7	267.9	329.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	183.4	258.8	322.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.0	8.6	4.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*	2 092.12	2 889.59	2 985.19
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-112	-171	-238
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	136	166
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	...	2.8 ^d	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	6.5 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	68.5 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.4	65.1	64.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.6	67.3	67.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	16	40	32
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1	2	2 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	...	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	0.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.2/5.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	44.2/41.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	160.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	5.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	37.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9 385
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	87.4/101.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	28.8/71.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.2/86.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	94
Forested area (% of land area)	38.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	938/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	34.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 946
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.8/29.9

a Market rate. b Freetown. c December. d Population census. e Refers to the usually active population. f Age group 10 years and over. g 2004. h Air arrivals. i 2006. j UNESCO estimate. k UNSD estimates.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Singaporean Dollar (SGD)
Surface area (square kms)	699
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 436
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	6 343.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Singapore (4 436)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	92 717	119 788	161 349
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	10.1	7.3	7.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 078.7	27 680.8	36 370.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	22 893.9	25 171.8	35 083.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.6	21.6	24.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.32	1.66	1.51
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 728	28 569	36 328 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	103	106
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	123	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	68	116	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	68	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	3.8 ^f	5.8 ^g	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^h	33.8	24.0 ^g	22.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	0.0	0.8 ^g	1.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.3	53.5	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.7	77.3	76.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 062	7 079	7 957
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	116.8	143.2	168.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	61.0	70.0

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	299 297.4	Malaysia	12.9	Malaysia	13.1
Imports	263 154.9	China, Hong Kong SAR	10.5	United States	12.4
		Indonesia	9.8	China	12.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	16.9/14.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.9/78.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	3.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	62.0 ^j
Urban population in 2007 (%)	100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	39.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	34
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	80.9/85.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	360.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	24.5/75.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	267
Forested area (% of land area)	3.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	56 275/13.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 240.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 150
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.9/30.9

a Market rate. b 2006. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d June. e Citizens and permanent residents. f 2001. g 2004. h Industry refers to manufacturing and construction only. i Agriculture includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply and not classifiable by economic activity. j Age group 15 to 44 years. k 1997. l 1991. m World Association of Newspapers.

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	49 033
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 390
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	109.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bratislava (425)
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	20 448	47 428	73 852
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.7	6.0	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 795.4	8 804.2	13 701.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 783.1	8 579.5	13 283.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	26.9	25.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-694	-4 005	-4 103
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	143
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	128	159
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	91	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	91	106	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	18.6	16.2	11.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	37.3 ^{de}	38.8 ^d	39.4 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.7 ^{de}	4.7 ^d	4.2 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.7	51.3	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.2	68.6	68.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 063	1 515	1 685
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 133	2 930	2 910 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	54.5	106.2	133.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.4	35.3	43.6

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	57 801.8	Germany	21.5	Germany	19.9
Imports	57 754.0	Czech Republic	12.4	Czech Republic	11.5
		France	6.8	Russian Federation	9.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	22.7/15.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.5/70.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 774
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	95.9/95.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.7/42.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	125.7
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.1/2.3 ^h
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.3/80.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	39
Forested area (% of land area)	40.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	36 640/6.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 747.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	557
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.7/15.2

a Beginning 1 January 2009, the Slovak Koruna (SKK) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=SKK 30.126). b Market rate. c Excludes persons on child-care leave. d Average of quarterly estimates. e Excludes women on child-care leave. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g 2006. h Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Slovenia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	20 256
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 002
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	98.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ljubljana (244)
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 603	35 122	45 908
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.1	4.2	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 882.4	17 566.2	22 936.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	9 893.2	17 414.7	22 456.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.3	25.5	28.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-548	-681	-2 293
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	131	139
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	117	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	7.2	5.8	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	37.4	37.2	34.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	9.5	8.8	10.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.9	52.4	52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.7	65.4	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	1 090	1 555	1 751
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 720	1 794	1 778
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	100.6	130.9	139.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.1	55.4	65.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 26 523.5	Germany 18.9	Germany 19.4
Imports 29 446.2	Italy 13.3	Italy 18.3
	Croatia 8.0	Austria 12.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.8/19.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.5/74.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^a	73.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	48.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 408
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.9/97.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58.4/41.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	172.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^j	<0.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10.0/90.0 ^k

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	77
Forested area (% of land area)	62.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	14 847/7.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 758.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 368
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.9/15.0

^a Beginning 1 January 2007, the Slovenian tolar (SIT) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=SIT 239.64). ^b Market rate. ^c Urban areas. ^d Second quarter. ^e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. ^f 2006. ^g Age group 15 to 44 years. ^h 1994/95. ⁱ World Association of Newspapers. ^j Rate based on 30 or fewer events. ^k Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Solomon Islands

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	S.I. Dollar (SBD)
Surface area (square kms)	28 896
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	496
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	17.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Honiara (66)
United Nations membership date	19 September 1978

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	338	374	485
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-14.2	5.0	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	814.1	792.2	977.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	811.9	792.7	970.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	19.1	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.09	7.53	7.65
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41	-90	-97 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	149	161 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	119	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	119	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.2	54.5	54.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.9	81.4	80.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5	9 ^d	14
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	2.8	3.0 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.8	1.6 ^b

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 158.5	China 46.6	Australia 31.2
Imports 285.0	Thailand 7.2	Singapore 27.1
	Philippines 7.1	Japan 8.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	53.3/50.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	107.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	64.5/62.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	54.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	17.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	3.3 ^f
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	62.9/67.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	10.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	211
Forested area (% of land area)	77.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	176/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	123.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ⁱ	3 290
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^j	23.2/30.1

^a Official rate. ^b 2006. ^c Honiara. ^d Without 1st quarter. ^e UNESCO estimate. ^f 1999. ^g World Association of Newspapers. ^h UNSD estimates. ⁱ Auki.

Somalia

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)		
Surface area (square kms)	637 657		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 699		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	13.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mogadishu (1 100)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 071	2 316	2 533
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.5	2.4	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	293.5	282.5	291.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	284.0	273.4	281.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	20.3	20.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	10 460.00	15 141.00	14 406.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	53.9	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.6	88.3	88.5
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	7.3	8.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.1	1.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.8/4.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	49.4/46.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	116.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.0		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	14.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^b	0.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 011 824		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.2/91.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	123		
Forested area (% of land area)	11.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	590/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	21.0		

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year.
b Estimates. c UNSD estimates.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa		
Currency	Rand (ZAR)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 221 037		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	48 577		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	39.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Johannesburg (3 435)		
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	132 878	242 332	283 008
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.2	5.0	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 926.9	5 055.0	5 826.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 857.0	4 952.0	5 643.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	16.9	20.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.94	6.36	7.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-191	-9 723	-20 631
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	128	144
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	114	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	111	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	25.4	26.7	23.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	24.2	25.6	26.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	15.6	7.5	8.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.4	46.5	47.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.5	60.3	60.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	5 872	7 369	9 091
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^e	128 191	135 154	135 000 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.2	81.6	96.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	7.6	8.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		
(million US\$)	(2007)		
Exports	64 026.6	United States 11.8	Germany 11.7
Imports	79 872.6	Japan 11.0	China 10.7
		Germany 8.0	United States 7.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.3/6.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	49.7/48.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	44.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	60.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	207 601		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	101.1/101.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.1/44.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	29.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	33.9/66.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	398		
Forested area (% of land area)	7.6		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	408 793/8.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	2 257.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	713		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.1/21.9		

a Principal rate. b Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. c September. d Age group 15 to 65 years. e Excludes arrivals by work and contract workers. f Southern Africa Customs Union: Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland. g 2006. h Asylum-seekers (pending cases) refers to 89,000 undecided cases at first instance (at the end of 2007) and 82,000 in the backlog procedure (at the end of 2006; no update available). i Figures on distribution of seats do not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on ad hoc basis, therefore all percentages given are calculated based on 54 permanent seats.

Spain

	Region	Southern Europe	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
	Surface area (square kms)	505 992	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	44 279	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	87.5	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Madrid (5 567)	
	United Nations membership date	14 December 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	580 673	1 129 744	1 436 893
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.1	3.6	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 434.0	26 032.5	32 450.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	14 312.5	25 667.3	31 617.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	29.4	31.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-23 185	-83 388	-145 355
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	114	121
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	96	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	13.9	9.2 ^d	8.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	31.2	29.9	29.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	6.7	5.3	4.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.9	45.8	47.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	68.1	68.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	47 898	55 914	59 193
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	16 921	15 669	16 154 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	102.2	145.6	152.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	40.4	44.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	253 753.9	France 18.8	Germany 15.3
Imports	391 236.9	Germany 10.8	France 12.3
		Italy 8.9	Italy 8.7
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			14.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			28.9/22.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			97.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			84.2/77.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			4.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			65.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)			77.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)			14.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			5 167
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			113.5/110.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			53.9/46.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g			144.5
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^h			<1.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			33.6/66.4
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			218
Forested area (% of land area)			35.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			343 702/7.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			2 804.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			436
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			9.7/19.5
a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c Age group 16 years and over. d Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. e 2006. f World Association of Newspapers. g Includes the Balearic and Canary Islands, and Alhucemas, Ceuta, Chafarinas, Melilla and Penon de Vélaz de la Gómera. h 2008.			

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c Age group 16 years and over. d Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. e 2006. f World Association of Newspapers. g Includes the Balearic and Canary Islands, and Alhucemas, Ceuta, Chafarinas, Melilla and Penon de Velez de la Gomera. h 2008.

Sri Lanka

	Region	South-central Asia		
	Currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)		
	Surface area (square kms)	65 610		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 299		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	294.2		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Colombo (656)		
	United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	16 717	24 272	32 347	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.1	6.2	6.8	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	893.3	1 269.4	1 676.1	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	877.3	1 253.6	1 657.9	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.8	23.5	24.7	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	77.01	100.50	110.62	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 044	-743	-1 465	
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	160	213	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	106	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.0 ^d	7.2 ^e	6.0 ^f	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	44.7 ^g	25.2 ^e	26.6 ^f	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	24.2 ^g	30.3 ^h	31.3 ⁱ	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.4	40.8	42.8	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.9	75.2	75.2	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	400	549	494	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	275	297	399 ^k	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	22.2	55.6	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	1.7	4.0	
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^l	(% of imports) ^l	
Exports	6 159.9	United States 32.2	India	17.3
Imports	8 307.1	United Kingdom 12.6	Singapore	8.9
		India 9.1	China, Hong Kong SAR	7.8
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.7			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.8/11.2			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.0			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.2/68.8			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.0			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	70.0			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	15.1			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5			
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^k	1.7			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	620 547			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 ^l			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^m	95.5/92.2			
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁿ	26.1			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5.8/94.2			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	534			
Forested area (% of land area)	29.9			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 018/0.6			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	198.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 524			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.1/30.6			
^a Market rate. ^b Colombo. ^c Fourth quarter. ^d Excludes Northern province. ^e Excludes Northern and Eastern provinces. ^f 2001. ^g Age group 10 years and over. ^h Excludes nationals residing abroad. ⁱ 2006. ^j 2005. ^k Data refer to foreign citizens. ^l 1991. ^m UNESCO estimate. ⁿ World Association of Newspapers				

a Market rate. b Colombo. c Fourth quarter. d Excludes Northern province. e Excludes Northern and Eastern provinces. f 2001. g Age group 10 years and over. h Excludes nationals residing abroad. i 2006. j 2005. k Data refer to foreign citizens. l 1991. m UNESCO estimate. n World Association of Newspapers.

Sudan

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	2 505 813
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	38 560
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	15.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Khartoum (4 754)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	13 134	33 153	55 648
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.4	8.7	10.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	393.8	898.5	1 443.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	376.7	917.0	1 408.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.1	18.9	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.57	2.44	2.02
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-657	-3 013	-3 447
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	116	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.6	30.4	31.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	72.1	71.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	38	246 ^c	328 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 959	15 357	16 668 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	6.8	20.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	1.4	3.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	...	China 16.4
Imports	...	Saudi Arabia 14.5
	...	Japan 7.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.6/5.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.1/57.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	64.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	7.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	42.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 695 573
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0 ^f
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	49.4/55.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	47.2/52.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.8/83.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	105
Forested area (% of land area)	28.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	10 618/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	108.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	162
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.7/37.1

a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 (new) Sudanese Pound (SDG) = 100 dinar (SDD). b Principal rate. c Includes nationals residing abroad. d 2006. e 1991. f UNESCO estimate.

Suriname

Region	South America
Currency	Surinamese Dollar (SRD)
Surface area (square kms)	163 820
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	458
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	2.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Paramaribo (252)
United Nations membership date	4 December 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	775	1 543	2 044
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	5.8	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 774.9	3 410.5	4 463.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 913.1	3 786.8	4 999.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	68.7	83.9	86.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.32	2.73	0.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32	-144	185
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	171	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	107	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	...	23.0 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	...	8.0 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.5	37.3	37.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.3	64.9	65.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	57 ^f	160	163
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	664	708	731 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.8	69.9	88.8 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	7.1	9.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	...	United States 31.8
Imports	...	Netherlands 20.3
	...	Trinidad and Tobago 18.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.2/8.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.6/67.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	27.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	42.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	74.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	7.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.7/91.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62.0/38.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	80.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.5/74.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	59
Forested area (% of land area)	94.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 374/5.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 418.0

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c Paramaribo. d August. e 2004. f Arrivals at Zanderij airport. g 2006. h Data refer to foreign citizens.

Swaziland

Region	Southern Africa		
Currency	Lilangeni (SZL)		
Surface area (square kms)	17 364		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 141		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	65.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mbabane (78)		
United Nations membership date	24 September 1968		
Economic indicators	2000^a	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 388	2 557	2 876
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.1	2.3	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 311.3	2 273.7	2 520.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 374.0	2 291.1	2 526.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	23.4	25.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.94	6.36	7.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-46	86	98 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	105	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.2	62.5	62.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.3	69.7	68.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	281 ^d	839	870
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	22.8	28.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	4.0	4.1 ^e
Total trade	Major trading partners		
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(2007)	
Exports	1 082.3	South Africa	92.9
Imports	1 164.2	Botswana	2.2
		United Kingdom	1.4
		Lesotho	1.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	38.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.2/4.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	39.4/39.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	71.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	46.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	24.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 041		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	78.7/83.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.8/50.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	24.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22.1/77.9 ^f		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	25		
Forested area (% of land area)	31.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	956/0.9		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 442		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.4/22.5		

a Official rate. b 2006. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d Arrivals in hotels only. e 2008.

Sweden

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)		
Surface area (square kms)	450 295		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 119		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	20.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Stockholm (1 264)		
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	245 572	366 009	454 792
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.4	3.3	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 692.9	40 496.5	49 873.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	27 455.0	40 435.4	50 895.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.6	17.4	18.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.16	7.47	6.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 617	25 230	28 413 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	111
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	109	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.7 ^c	6.0 ^d	6.1 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	24.6 ^g	22.0 ^h	21.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	2.4 ⁱ	2.0 ^j	2.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.1	60.4	60.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.3	69.2	68.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	2 746	3 133	3 434
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 884	12 982	11 605 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	136.5	163.0	174.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	45.6	76.2	76.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(2007)	
Exports	169 251.8	Germany	18.4
Imports	151 430.9	Norway	9.2
		United States	8.6
		Denmark	8.6
		Norway	8.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	31.1/25.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83.0/78.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	3.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	75.2 ⁱ		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	84.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-<		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	14.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	108 372		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.3/99.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59.6/40.4		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	480.6		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.7/1.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	47.0/53.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	32		
Forested area (% of land area)	66.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	48 511/5.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 006.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	539		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	3.6/10.0		

a Official rate. b 2006. c Age group 16 to 64 years. d Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. e Age group 15 to 74 years. f Average of monthly estimates. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h Age group 18 to 44 years. i 1996. j World Association of Newspapers.

Switzerland

	Region	Western Europe		
	Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)		
	Surface area (square kms)	41 284		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	7 484		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	181.3		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Zurich (1 108)		
	United Nations membership date	10 September 2002		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	249 912	372 375	423 434	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	2.4	3	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 407.9	50 155.7	56 578.8	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	36 936.6	54 877.0	60 861.0	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8	21.7	21.6	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.69	1.25	1.20	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32 830	51 322	58 017	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104	106	
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	101	119	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	...	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	2.7	4.4	3.6	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	25.7	23.7	22.9	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	4.5	3.8	4.0	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.3	59.6	59.8	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.3	75.1	74.7	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	7 821	7 229	8 448	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	5 589	4 887	5 261 ^e	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	137.0	160.7	175.0	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.1	50.9	61.6	
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^g	(%) of imports)	
Exports	172 078.1	Germany 20.3	Germany 32.6	
Imports	161 180.2	United States 9.7	Italy 10.7	
		Italy 8.8	France 9.5	
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.2			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.6/22.4			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.8			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	84.2/79.0			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.1			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	82.0 ^g			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.4			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	23.2			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	56 478			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.3/96.3			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46.9/53.1			
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	420.0			
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/0.9			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	27.2/72.8			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	48			
Forested area (% of land area)	30.9			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	41 165/5.5			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	2 638.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 086			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.9/12.7			

a Official rate. b Second quarter. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d Includes Liechtenstein. e 2006. f Age group 20 to 49 years. g 1994/95. h World Association of Newspapers.

Syrian Arab Republic

	Region	Western Asia	
	Currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)	
	Surface area (square kms)	185 180	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 929	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	107.6	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Aleppo (2 738)	
	United Nations membership date	24 October 1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 651	28 102	37 525
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.6	4.5	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 190.2	1 487.4	1 883.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 081.5	1 360.6	1 730.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	24.1	23.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.22	11.22	11.22
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 061	295	890 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	134 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	118	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	120	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	11.2 ^d	10.3 ^d	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.1	25.6 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	32.9	27.0 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	18.4	20.1	20.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.1	78.8	78.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 801 ^d	3 368	4 566
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	34 023	28 030	26 839 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	30.7	50.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	5.7	17.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	11 545.7	23.7	Russian Federation 9.8
Imports	14 655.1	11.5	China 8.0
		10.6	Italy 6.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.7/4.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.1/72.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	16.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	58.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	53.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	9.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	1 809 677		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ⁱ		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	86.4/90.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.4/87.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	68		
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	68 429/3.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	969.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	329		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.9/23.8		

a Principal rate. b 2006. c September. d 2001. e 2003. f Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. g Data refer to foreign citizens. h Refugee figures for Iraqis in the Syrian Arab Republic are Government estimates. i 1991.

Tajikistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Somoni (TJS) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	143 100
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 736
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	47.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dushanbe (553)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	861	2 312	3 738
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.3	6.7	7.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	139.4	353.0	554.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	171.5	451.3	701.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.4	11.1	12.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.83	3.12	3.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-15 ^c	-19	-495
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	154	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	158	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	2.7	2.0	2.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	...	17.9 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	...	55.5 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.3	52.4	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	53.8	61.2	67.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	4	...	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 260	1 565	1 541 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	8.4	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.3	...

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	62.5/51
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.4/64.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	60.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	33.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	26.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 526
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	83.2/94.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	26.8/73.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.6/80.4

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	42
Forested area (% of land area)	2.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 236/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	517.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	653
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.1/22.0

a Prior to November 2000, Ruble. b Official rate. c 2002. d Employment office records. e Age group not specified. f 2004. g 2006.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Baht (THB)
Surface area (square kms)	513 120
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	63 884
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	124.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bangkok (6 704)
United Nations membership date	16 December 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	122 725	176 420	245 351
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.8	4.5	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 023.0	2 800.2	3 840.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 991.4	2 664.4	3 718.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	28.9	26.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	40.11	40.22	34.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9 313	-7 647	14 921
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	120
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	156	181
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	2.4 ^d	1.4	1.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.9	20.2 ^e	20.7 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	48.5	42.6 ^e	41.7 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.6	66.7	65.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2	80.9	80.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 579 ^f	11 567 ^g	14 464
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	30 885	39 556	40 128 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.1	59.4	91.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	15.4	21.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 153 571.1	United States 12.6	Japan 20.9
Imports 143 761.3	Japan 11.8	China 11.8
	China 9.7	United States 6.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	14.9/12.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.0/66.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	71.5
Urban population in 2007 (%)	32.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	139 127
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.2/90.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.0/49.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.7/87.3 ^h

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	443
Forested area (% of land area)	28.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	270 894/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 237.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 498
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.1/32.7

a Official rate. b Manufacturing. c Third quarter. d Age group 13 years and over. e Includes nationals residing abroad. f 2006. g Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Denar (MKD)
Surface area (square kms)	25 713
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 038
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	79.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Skopje (480)
United Nations membership date	8 April 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 587	5 816	7 549
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.6	4.1	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 785.2	2 859.7	3 703.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 762.5	2 803.9	3 668.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	17.1	19.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	65.90	49.28	44.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-72	-81	-24 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	93	100
Agricultural production index (1989-2001=100)	103	104	...
Food production index (1989-2001=100)	104	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	30.5 ^{cd}	37.3	34.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.3 ^{de}	32.3	31.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	23.9 ^{de}	19.5	18.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.9	42.1	41.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.3	63.9	65.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	224	197	230
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 126	1 983	1 931 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	31.0	88.3	97.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	7.9	20.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Serbia	Russian Federation
Imports	Germany	Germany
	Greece	Serbia

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	20.1/15.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.0/72.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	15.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	13.5
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 397
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	87.6/88.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.7/43.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	88.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.6/4.9 ^g
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31.7/68.3 ^h

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	36
Forested area (% of land area)	35.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	10 270/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 545.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	504
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.0/18.2

a Market rate. b 2006. c 2001. d April. e 2002. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g Rate based on 30 or fewer events. h 2008.

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kms)	14 874
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 155
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	77.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dili (159)
United Nations membership date	27 September 2002

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	316	350	453
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.7	2.3	16.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	386.3	327.8	392.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	394.9	650.9	1 404.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.7	20.7	28.1
Agricultural production index (1989-2001=100)	99	113	...
Food production index (1989-2001=100)	99	114	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	56.1	57.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	82.0	83.1
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	...	7 394	7 407 ^a
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	...	3.7	7.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	0.1	0.1 ^a

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Exports	Australia	Indonesia
Imports	United States	Singapore
	Germany	Australia

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.2/4.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	61.7/60.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	66.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	10.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	26.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^c	72 595
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	76.8/81.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^d	52.9/47.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	29.2/70.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	15
Forested area (% of land area)	53.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	176/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	55.0

a 2006. b 2005. c UNHCR's assistance activities for internally displaced persons in Timor-Leste ended in July 2007. d National estimate. e UNSD estimates.

Togo

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kms)	56 785
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 585
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	116.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lomé (1 452)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 294	2 082	2 541
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.0	1.2	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	239.5	333.7	385.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	243.5	339.3	376.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	16.7	17.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-140	-461	-340 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	114	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	112	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.4	52.1	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.3	86.7	86.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	60	81	86
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	17	6	8 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	9.7	19.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	5.9	5.1 ^b

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 280.0	Niger 12.7	France 19.2
Imports 787.1	Benin 10.9	China 15.8
	India 9.8	Netherlands 11.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.7/4.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.1/56.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	88.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	16.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	41.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 858
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	59.4/80.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^a	16.9/83.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	1.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	44
Forested area (% of land area)	7.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 345/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	61.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	877
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.1/30.7

a Official rate. b 2006. c Lomé. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. e UNESCO estimate.

Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Surface area (square kms)	747
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	100
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	134.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nuku'alofa (25)
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	155	218	248
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	-2.2	-3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 580.2	2 189.9	2 470.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 576.9	2 144.4	2 650.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	17.7	18.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.76	1.94	1.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	0	-14	-15 ^d
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	160	181
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	5.2 ^d	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	30.6 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	31.8 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2	51.7	52.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.5	72.5	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	35	42	39 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.0	43.6	67.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	3.0	8.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 8.0	New Zealand 33.8	New Zealand 33.7
Imports 142.6	United States 31.3	Singapore 21.3
	Japan 13.8	Australia 11.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	36.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.5/8.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.3/72.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	18.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	24.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.8
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	103.1/103.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	59.8/40.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ^g	3.1/96.9 ^h

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	56
Forested area (% of land area)	5.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	117/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁱ	437.0

a Official rate. b 2006. c Excludes rent. d 2003. e Air arrivals. f UNESCO estimate. g No women were elected in 2008, however one woman was appointed to the Cabinet. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there is one woman out of a total of 32 members. h 2008. i UNSD estimates.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean
Currency	T.T. Dollar (TTD)
Surface area (square kms)	5 130
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 333
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	259.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port of Spain (54)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	8 154	15 090	20 608
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.9	8.0	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 270.0	11 399.3	15 456.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 788.2	10 980.5	15 049.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	15.2	23.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.50	6.30	6.33
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	544	3 594	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	126	148
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	164	179 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	12.2	8.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0	31.0	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.2	4.3	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.4	54.4	55.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	76.4	77.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	399	463	486
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 106	33 934	39 884 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	37.0	86.0	99.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	12.5	32.3

Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	2007
Exports	13 396.2	United States	57.7	United States	25.1
Imports	7 662.8	Jamaica	4.6	Brazil	10.6
		Spain	4.0	Colombia	8.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.5/10.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	71.8/67.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	38.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	12.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	...
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^d	86.1/85.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^d	55.6/44.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	149.1
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	3.3/24.7 ^e
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.3/66.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	48
Forested area (% of land area)	44.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	32 657/24.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	11 274.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 408
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.0/31.9

a Official rate. b 2006. c Air arrivals. d UNESCO estimate. e Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Tunisia

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)
Surface area (square kms)	163 610
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 327
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	63.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tunis (745)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 444	29 029	35 010
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.7	4.0	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 033.1	2 872.9	3 390.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 937.2	2 711.8	3 195.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	22.3	23.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.37	1.30	1.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-821	-299	-904
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	111	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	15.7 ^b	14.2	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	24.2	25.6	25.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.5	70.6	70.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	5 058	6 378	6 550 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 559	5 598	5 628 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.2	68.8	88.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	9.5	16.7

Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	2007
Exports	15 165.4	France	32.2	France	21.4
Imports	19 099.4	Italy	23.3	Italy	19.5
		Germany	8.2	Germany	7.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	24.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.5/8.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.0/71.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	62.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^a	0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	156
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.4/92.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.5/42.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	22.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.9/80.1 ^f

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	54
Forested area (% of land area)	6.8 ^g
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	21 977/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	736.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	466
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	13.3/23.5

a Market rate. b Figures revised based on the 2004 census. c Excludes nationals residing abroad. d 2006. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f Based on 2004 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

Turkey

Region	Western Asia/Southern Europe
Currency	Turkish Lira (new) (TRY) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	783 562
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	74 877
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	95.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Istanbul (10 051)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	199 264	362 614	487 552
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.4	7.4	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 923.5	4 969.4	6 511.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 947.3	4 961.2	6 493.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	19.6	22.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.63	1.34	1.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 920	-22 137	-37 575
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	329 ^c	393
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	126	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.5 ^d	10.3	9.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	24.0	24.7	25.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	36.0	29.5	26.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.6	24.8	24.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	72.5	70.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 586	20 273	22 248
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 752	19 151	20 727 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	50.6	85.5	107.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	15.3	17.7 ^g

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Germany	11.2
Imports	United Kingdom	8.0
	Italy	7.0
	Russian Federation	13.8
	Germany	10.3
	China	7.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.2/8.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.3/69.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	27.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	71.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	68.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12 615
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	82.6/91.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42.4/57.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.1/90.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	131
Forested area (% of land area)	13.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	247 873/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 180.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	678
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.3/18.4

^a Beginning January 2005, 1 new Turkish Lira (TRY)=1 million old Turkish lira (TL). ^b Market rate, c Series linked to former series. ^d Estimates based on the 2000 census results. ^e Average of quarterly estimates. ^f 2006. ^g UNESCO estimate

Turkmenistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Turkmen Manat (TMM)
Surface area (square kms)	488 100
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 965
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	10.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ashgabat (744)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 157	5 792	7 253
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.5	9.6	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	923.2	1 198.3	1 460.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	866.9	1 115.0	1 373.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	37.4	29.6	27.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5 200.00	...	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	133	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	144	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.4	59.0	59.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.6	70.6	70.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3	12	8
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	50 232	66 862	67 359 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	8.3	10.4	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0	1.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.1/5.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67.5/59.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	74.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	48.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8 641
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^c
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^d	9.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.0/84.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	45
Forested area (% of land area)	8.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	41 634/8.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 796.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	227
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.4/23.2

^a Official rate. ^b 2006. ^c 1991. ^d World Association of Newspapers.

Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kms)	26
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	405.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Funafuti (5)
United Nations membership date	5 September 2000

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	12	25	30
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-12.8	4.0	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 204.0	2 395.1	2 810.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 204.0	2 395.1	2 810.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	54.5	55.9	55.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.72	1.31	1.20
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117	119 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	111	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	111	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	6.5 ^e	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1	1	1
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0 ^f	20.9	29.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	23.8	37.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^c	[% of exports] ^e		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	0.1	... Australia	22.0
Imports	12.7	... Fiji	18.9
		... Singapore	18.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{g,h}	0.4 ⁱ
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{g,h}	97.9 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ⁱ	65.1/61.7 ^h
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	35.0 ^h
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ⁱ	3.7 ⁿ
Urban population in 2007 (%)	49.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁿ	1.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ⁿ	96.8/92.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	83
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3

a Official rate. b Funafuti. c 2008. d Population census. e 2002. f Does not include cellulars. g De facto population count. h Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. i Refers to the latest available census. j Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. k 1997-2002. l Rate based on 30 or fewer events. m 2000-2003. n Data refer to foreign citizens. o National estimate.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Ugandan Shilling (UGX)
Surface area (square kms)	241 038
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	30 884
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	128.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kampala (1 420)
United Nations membership date	25 October 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 734	9 136	12 436
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.4	5.5	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	232.2	315.6	402.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	228.0	309.6	395.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.5	22.7	25.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 644.48	1 780.67	1 723.49
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-825	-414	-745
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	124	142 ^b
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	146	150 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	109	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	...	3.2 ^f	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	...	7.8 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	...	68.7 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	81.3	81.4	81.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	90.4	90.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	193	468	642
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	136	158	107 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	4.9	14.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.7	6.5

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	1 336.7	United Arab Emirates	13.3	Kenya	13.5
Imports	3 493.4	Sudan	11.8	United Arab Emirates	12.0
		Kenya	8.8	India	9.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	48.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.5/3.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	52.2/50.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	76.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	23.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	12.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^a	2 049 733
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^b	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^b	76.8/78.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	38.4/61.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30.7/69.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	159
Forested area (% of land area)	18.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 308/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	30.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 180
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	17.3/26.7

a Principal rate. b Series linked to former series. c Manufacturing. d 2006. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2003. g The internally displaced persons figure at the end of 2007 represents the remaining internally displaced persons population in camps and transit sites. h UNESCO estimate.

Ukraine

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Hryvnia (UAH)
Surface area (square kms)	603 700
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	46 205
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	76.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kiev (2 709)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	31 262	86 142	141 177
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	2.7	7.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	639.9	1 836.0	3 055.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	620.6	1 815.1	3 017.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	22.0	27.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.44	5.12	5.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 481	2 531	-5 927
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	147	181
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	161	187
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	11.6	7.2	6.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	20.8 ^d	24.2	23.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	23.4 ^d	19.4	16.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.5	51.7	52.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.0	65.0	64.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 431	17 631	18 900 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 326	63 791	65 053 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	22.9	89.7	147.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	17.2	21.6

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	49 294.4	Russian Federation	25.7	Russian Federation	27.8
Imports	60 600.6	Turkey	7.4	Germany	9.6
		Italy	5.4	Turkmenistan	7.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.0/17.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	85.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.8/62.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	67.5 ^f
Urban population in 2007 (%)	67.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	67 283
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	95.3/96.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	54.2/45.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	131.0
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	6.2/15.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.2/91.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	60
Forested area (% of land area)	16.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	327 129/7.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 656.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	648
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.3/11.9

a Official rate. b Age group 15 to 70 years. c Age group not specified. d Excludes self-employed workers. e 2006. f 1999. g National estimate.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia
Currency	UAE Dirham (AED)
Surface area (square kms)	83 600
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 380
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	52.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dubai (1 379)
United Nations membership date	9 December 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	70 522	133 583	191 466
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	12.3	8.2	7.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 717.6	32 547.1	43 709.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	21 772.7	30 552.7	41 030.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.2	19.1	19.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.67	3.67	3.67
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	139	66	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	139	66	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	2.3	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.4 ^c	39.8	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.9 ^d	4.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.6	39.1	40.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.1	92.6	92.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{de}	3 907	7 126	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	164 557	178 003	188 485 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	75.4	128.4	205.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.6	29.4	52.5

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007	
	(million US\$) ¹		(% of exports) ¹	(% of imports) ¹	
Exports	142 505.0	Japan	25.5	China	8.7
Imports	97 863.6	Iran	3.6	India	8.7
		India	3.3	United States	6.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	19.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	2.4/2.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	207.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.5/77.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	27.5 ^b
Urban population in 2007 (%)	77.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^c	70.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	223
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	1.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.6/95.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^e	66.3/33.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22.5/77.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	42
Forested area (% of land area)	3.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	123 733/30.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	14 327.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	94
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.3/33.0

a Official rate. b Official estimates. c Age group not specified. d Arrivals in hotels only. e Includes domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. f 2006. g Includes guest workers. h 1995. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j UNESCO estimate.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Surface area (square kms)	242 900
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	60 769
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	250.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	London (8 567)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 450 880	2 243 600	2 767 983
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.8	1.8	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 646.5	37 241.4	45 549.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	24 666.5	37 988.2	46 093.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.4	17.1	18.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.66	0.55	0.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37 357	-54 996	-119 158
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	121
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	95	95
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	5.5	5.0	5.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	25.2 ^d	22.2 ^d	22.3 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	1.5 ^d	1.4 ^d	1.4 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.4	55.3	55.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.9	69.8	69.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	23 212	28 039	30 677
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	262 164	193 210	178 878
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	131.7	166.8	173.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.4	57.3	66.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	14.7
Imports	Germany	11.1
	France	8.2
	China	7.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.3/22.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.6/77.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	84.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	89.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	310 823
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.1/100.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.3/42.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	289.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^h	<0.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.6/80.4

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	65
Forested area (% of land area)	11.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	546 416/9.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 615.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	611
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	7.5/14.4

a Market rate. b March to May. c Age group 16 years and over. d Average of Spring estimates. e 2008. f Age group 16 to 49 years. g World Association of Newspapers. h Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man.

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)
Surface area (square kms)	945 087
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	40 454
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	42.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dar es Salaam (2 930)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 331	12 936	14 954
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.1	6.8	7.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	275.7	338.5	369.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	272.8	329.8	366.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.4	21.9	25.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	800.41	1 128.93	1 245.04
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-499	-864	-1 856
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	119	130 ^c
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	157	254
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	109	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	5.1 ^g	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^h	2.8 ^g	...	4.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^h	82.1 ^g	...	76.5 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.1	87.0	87.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.2	90.1	90.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	459	590	692
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	240	534	528 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	9.3	21.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0	1.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Switzerland	20.5
Imports	South Africa	9.5
	China	7.3
	United Arab Emirates	13.2
	South Africa	10.1
	India	8.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/4.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	53.6/51.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	72.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	26.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	25.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	435 938
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2.2 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	41.0/42.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	32.3/67.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	1.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30.4/69.6

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	589
Forested area (% of land area)	39.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 672/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	47.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 148

a Official rate. b Tanzania mainland excluding Zanzibar. c 2006. d Manufacturing. e March. f Age group 10 years and over. g 2001. h UNESCO estimate. i 1999.

United States of America

Region	Northern America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kms)	9 629 091
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	305 826
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	31.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	New York-Newark (19 041)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^a	9 764 800	12 376 100	13 776 470
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^a	3.7	3.1	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	34 279.6	41 274.8	45 046.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^a	34 862.7	41 485.6	45 421.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	19.9	19.2	18.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-417 425	-728 994	-731 209
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	113	120
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	4.0	5.1	4.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	23.2 ^d	20.6	20.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	2.6	1.6	1.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.5	58.6	58.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.5	72.7	72.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	51 238	49 206	55 988
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 407 633	1 367 623	1 388 875 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	107.3	130.2	136.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.1	66.3	71.9

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^h	(% of imports) ⁱ
Exports	1 162 538.0	Canada 21.4 China 16.9
Imports	2 017 121.0	Mexico 11.7 Canada 15.7
	China 5.6 Mexico 10.6	

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	19.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	22.8/17.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80.8/75.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j	72.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	13.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	365 103
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.0/95.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.4/42.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	193.2
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	2.5/9.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17.4/82.6

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	1 192
Forested area (% of land area)	33.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^l	5 776 432/19.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	6 749.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 058
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.1/16.0

a Excludes American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands and US Virgin Islands. b All urban consumers. c Age group 16 years and over. d Industry includes sanitary services. e Includes Mexicans staying one or more nights. f 2006. g Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. h Age group 15 to 44 years. i World Association of Newspapers. j 2008. k Includes American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands.

United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kms)	347
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	111
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	321.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Charlotte Amalie (53)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.9	58.8	57.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.7	63.4	61.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	546	582	510
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	95.1	135.7	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	26.8	26.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	21.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	22.5/19.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	90.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83.3/75.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	8.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^b	78.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	94.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-4.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	56.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	31
Forested area (% of land area)	27.9

a Rate based on 30 or fewer events. b Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. c Age group 18 to 44 years.

Uruguay

Region	South America
Currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU)
Surface area (square kms)	176 215
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 340
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	19.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Montevideo (1 513)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000 ^a	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	20 086	16 615	23 087
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.4	6.4	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 053.1	4 995.8	6 912.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 988.7	4 831.7	6 791.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.2	12.5	13.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.10	24.48	23.47
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-566	24	-186
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	162	187
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	164	190
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	119	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	122	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	13.6 ^e	12.2 ^e	9.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	24.7 ^e	21.9 ^e	21.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	4.1 ^e	4.6 ^e	11.0 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.3	52.1	52.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.7	75.8	75.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 968	1 808	1 752
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	606	575	309 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	41.9	71.2	118.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.9	20.6	29.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 4 496.0	Brazil 16.2	Brazil 23.2
Imports 5 588.6	United States 11.2	Argentina 22.1
	Argentina 9.8	Venezuela 11.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.3/17.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.9/72.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	77.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	92.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	177
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	111.0/105.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61.9/38.1
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	2.6/6.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.3/87.7

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	72
Forested area (% of land area)	8.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 558/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	774.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 101
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.4/21.4

a Market rate. b Montevideo. c Manufacturing. d Age group 14 years and over. e Urban areas. f Agriculture includes mining and quarrying. g 2006. h Age group 15 to 50 years.

Uzbekistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Uzbek Sum (UZS)
Surface area (square kms)	447 400
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 372
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	61.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tashkent (2 184)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	13 759	13 751	19 275
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	7.1	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	556.5	517.1	704.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	548.1	538.6	701.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	23.1	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	236.61	...	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	0.4	0.3	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.5	57.2	58.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.7	68.6	70.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	302	242	281 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 026	61 935	63 778 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	9.5	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	3.3	4.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	30.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.9/5.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	70.4/64.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	55.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	64.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 066
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.4 ^d
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.0/101.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	41.0/59.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.4/83.6 ^e

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	52
Forested area (% of land area)	8.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	112 357/4.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 021.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	419
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.3/21.0

a Official rate. b Employment office records. c 2006. d 1991. e Based on 2004 data for Lower House and 2005 data for Upper House or Senate.

Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	Vatu (VUV)		
Surface area (square kms)	12 189		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	226		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	18.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port Vila (40)		
United Nations membership date	15 September 1981		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	245	368	451
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.7	6.8	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 289.0	1 707.7	1 994.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 270.0	1 593.3	1 861.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.5	27.4	27.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	137.64	109.25	102.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14	-53	0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	110	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.9	79.2	79.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.5	87.8	88.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	62	68
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	9.1	15.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	5.1	7.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	29.9	Philippines 14.0	Australia 31.1
Imports	201.7	New Caledonia 9.7	New Zealand 16.8
		Fiji 6.7	Singapore 12.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	38.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/5.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.1/68.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	28.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.7		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^c	39.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	24.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	75.8/79.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^d	36.1/63.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^e	14.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.8/96.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	118		
Forested area (% of land area)	36.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	88/0.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	139.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 222		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.5/28.2		

a Official rate. b 2006. c Age group 15 to 59 years. d 1995. e UNESCO estimate. f World Association of Newspapers. g 2008. h UNSD estimates.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region	South America		
Currency	Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	912 050		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 657		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	30.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Caracas (2 985)		
United Nations membership date	15 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	117 148	145 514	236 720
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	10.3	8.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 800.7	5 444.7	8 559.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 743.5	5 362.4	8 413.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	20.3	22.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.68	2.09	2.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 853	25 110	20 001
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	255	344
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	113	133
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	95	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	95	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.9	...	7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	19.8 ^{def}	23.3 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	10.7 ^{def}	8.7 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.6	50.1	51.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.8	81.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	469	706	771
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	208 361	198 223	196 206 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.0	60.4	104.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	12.5	20.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	61 385.2	...	United States 20.2
Imports	41 911.0	...	Colombia 8.9
		...	Brazil 7.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.7/8.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/70.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	17.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	70.3 ⁱ		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	93.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-3.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	210 514		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.3/90.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j	51.0/49.0		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	93.3		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^l	3.2/53.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.6/81.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	259		
Forested area (% of land area)	54.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	148 117/5.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 416.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	913		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	16.0/30.3		

a Beginning 1 January 2008. b Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) = 1000 Bolivar (VEB). c Manufacturing, excluding petroleum refineries. d 2003. e Second semester. f Excludes contributing family workers who worked less than 15 hours per week. g Age group 10 years and over. h 2006. i 1998. j UNESCO estimate. k World Association of Newspapers. l Excludes Indian jungle population.

Viet Nam

	Region	South-eastern Asia	
	Currency	Dong (VND)	
	Surface area (square kms)	331 689	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	87 375	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	263.4	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ho Chi Minh City (5 314)	
	United Nations membership date	20 September 1977	
Economic indicators		2000	2005
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)		31 173	52 832
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		6.8	8.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)		394.1	621.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)		388.5	609.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		27.7	33.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*		14 167.70	15 858.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		1 106	-560
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	115 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		101	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		100	125
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c		2.3	2.1 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c		12.4	17.4 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c		65.3	57.9 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		70.3	69.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		77.1	76.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d		2 140	3 468
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		27 230	50 874
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		4.2	30.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.3	12.7
Total trade			2007
(million US\$)*			
Exports		39 826.2	19.7
Imports		44 891.1	13.2
	Major trading partners		
	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
	United States		China
	Japan		Singapore
	Australia		Japan

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.2/8.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.2/72.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	75.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	27.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9 621
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 ^g
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	79.5/85.5
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	40.9/59.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.8/74.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	408
Forested area (% of land area)	39.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	101 826/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	370.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 931
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.7/32.3

a Market rate. b 2004. c July. d Visitors. e 2006. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g 1991.

Western Sahara

	Region	Northern Africa	
	Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	
	Surface area (square kms)	266 000	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	480	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1.8	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	El Aaiún (200)	
Economic indicators		2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*		10.63	8.87
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			29.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			3.9/4.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			112.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			68.1/64.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			44.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)			81.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			4.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.6
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^b			0.8
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			32
Forested area (% of land area)			3.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			238/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c			286.0

a Official rate. b Estimates. c UNSD estimates.

Yemen

	Region	Western Asia			
	Currency	Yemeni Rial (YER)			
	Surface area (square kms)	527 968			
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	22 389			
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	42.4			
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sana'a ^a (2 008)			
	United Nations membership date	30 September 1947			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007		
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 636	16 808	21 658		
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.2	5.6	3		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	530.0	796.7	967.4		
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	491.1	723.3	864.2		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	19.0	25.4		
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	161.72	191.51	198.95		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 337	624	208 ^b		
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	174	233		
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	107	...		
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	...		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	18.2	21.4	21.6		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.8	66.1	66.1		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	73	336	379		
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	21 413	19 852	18 212 ^b		
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	15.2	18.2 ^b		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.1	1.4		
Total trade	Major trading partners			2007	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	6 253.2	China	21.0	United Arab Emirates	20.0
Imports	8 299.0	Thailand	19.7	Saudi Arabia	8.2
		India	16.2	China	8.1
Social indicators	2000-2007				
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0				
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.4				
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.4/3.7				
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.3				
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	64.4/61.1				
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	58.6				
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.5				
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	23.1				
Urban population in 2007 (%)	30.1				
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.9				
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2				
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.1				
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	195 080				
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	9.6				
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	53.7/81.7				
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	26.1/73.9				
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	4.1				
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.7/99.3 ^e				
Environment	2000-2007				
Threatened species in 2008	266				
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0				
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	20 148/1.0				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	302.0				

a Official rate. b 2006. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d UNESCO estimate. e Based on 2003 data for Lower House and 2001 data for Upper House or Senate.

a Official rate. b 2006. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d UNESCO estimate. e Based on 2003 data for Lower House and 2001 data for Upper House or Senate.

Zambia

	Region	Eastern Africa		
	Currency	Kwacha (ZMK)		
	Surface area (square kms)	752 618		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11 922		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	15.8		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lusaka (1 328)		
	United Nations membership date	1 December 1964		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 239	7 272	11 613	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	5.2	5.8	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	309.9	633.5	974.1	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	294.9	580.4	909.5	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.2	27.2	26.4	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 110.84	4 463.50	4 002.52	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-623	-731	-780	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	303	
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	133	142 ^b	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	98	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	...	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	12.9 ^b	...	...	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	5.8	...	...	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	71.6	...	...	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.9	60.0	59.8	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.0	80.5	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	457	669	897	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	781	908	946 ^b	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	9.0	22.9	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.9	4.2	
Total trade	Major trading partners			2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	4 618.6	Switzerland 41.8	South Africa	47.4
Imports	3 971.1	South Africa 12.0	United Arab Emirates	6.4
		Thailand 5.9	China	5.9
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	45.2			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/4.2			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.5			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42.5/42.1			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	92.7			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.2			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	34.2			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	35.2			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.8			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	112 959			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	79.8/86.1			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	31.6/68.4			
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	4.9			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.2/84.8			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	43			
Forested area (% of land area)	57.1			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 367/0.2			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	125.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	843			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	14.9/26.4			

a Official rate. b 2006. c Population census. d Age group 12 years and over. e October. f UNESCO estimate. g World Association of Newspapers.

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Zimbabwean Dollar (ZWD) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	390 757
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 349
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	34.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Harare (1 572)
United Nations membership date	25 August 1980

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 628	2 258	2 124
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-7.7	-4.0	-6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	444.7	172.1	159.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	430.8	171.3	158.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.6	2.3	12.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.04	22.36	9 675.78
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	28 349	21 601 970
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	64	68 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	107	73	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	84	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.0	61.1	59.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.1	79.3	79.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	1 967	1 559	2 287 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 360	3 036	2 890 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	8.2	11.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	8.4	10.1

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 3 310.2	South Africa 37.4	South Africa 42.8
Imports 3 594.4	Mozambique 13.0	Botswana 11.4
	United Kingdom 7.4	China 5.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.6/4.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42.7/44.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	58.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	60.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 524
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	71.8/73.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	38.8/61.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.2/81.8 ⁱ

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	49
Forested area (% of land area)	45.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 457/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	279.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	841
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.3/25.5

a On August 1, 2006, the new dollar, equivalent to 1,000 of the old dollar was introduced. b Official rate. c 2006. d Visitors. e UNESCO estimate. f 2008.

Technical notes

Country nomenclature

The geographical designations and presentation of the material in this publication have been adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the statistical series.

Because of space limitations, the country or area names used in the tables are generally the commonly employed short names in use in the United Nations, the full names being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in English alphabetical order.

Notes on the indicators

Terms given below are arranged in alphabetical order and are defined in the *Data dictionary*, which begins on page 227.

Agricultural production index shows the relative level of the aggregate volume of agricultural production for a year in comparison with the base period 1999-2001. Data covers all crops and livestock products. The data were taken from FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (last accessed 17 November 2008).

Balance of payments, current account: The data were taken from the International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [6], available at <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/> (last accessed 1 October 2008).

CO₂ emission estimates represent the volume of CO₂ (carbon dioxide) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. These estimates are from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center [11], for the latest year available (2005), available at http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/CSV-FILES/nation.1751_2005.csv (last accessed 7 November 2008). Original data were converted to CO₂ emissions by using the conversion formula 1 gram Carbon = 3.664 grams CO₂ as per <http://cdiac.ornl.gov/pns/convert.html#3>.

CO₂ emission estimates per capita figures were computed by dividing the total CO₂ emissions estimates by the corresponding population estimates from the *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* [15].

Consumer price index numbers were taken from *LABORSTA Internet* [5], an International Labour Organization database, table 7A *Consumer prices, general indices*, at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 20 October 2008). The index numbers are designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population concerned. Unless otherwise noted, the indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.

Contraceptive prevalence refers to the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using, at least one method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Data are produced

by the United Nations Population Division using data from nationally representative surveys including the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), the Fertility and Family Surveys (FFS), the CDC-assisted Reproductive Health Surveys (IRHS), the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and national family planning, or health, or household, or socio-economic surveys. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence available as of March 2009. Countries with no data for 1985 or earlier are not included. The data are from the World Contraceptive Use 2009 Database [12], produced by the United Nations Population Division.

Currency shows the national currency name and the ISO currency code. Data were taken from the United Nations website at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/>.

Employment in agricultural and in industrial sectors, unless otherwise noted, refer to the 15 years and over age group who perform any work at all, in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water) and agriculture. The data were taken from the Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [4], prepared by the International Labour Organization (ILO). See also <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/>.

Energy consumption per capita refers to "apparent consumption", which is derived from the formula "production + imports - exports +/- stock changes". Accordingly, the series may in some cases represent only an indication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. The data were taken from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division and refer to the year 2006. They are published in the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [18].

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the midpoint market rates (average of buying and selling rates). The data were taken from the International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [6], available at <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/> (last accessed 1 October 2008). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/>.

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries. The data were taken from the FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (last accessed 17 November 2008).

Forested area data were taken from the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005* [3], *Extent of forest and other wooded land 2005*, available at <http://www.fao.org/forestry/site/32032/en> (last accessed 21 November 2008).

Government education expenditure (% of GDP) data were taken from the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [9], *Table 19: Finance Indicators by ISCED level*,

available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172> (last accessed 13 October 2008). They show the general trends in public expenditure on public education expressed as a percentage of the Gross Domestic Product. The data shown should be considered as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education.

Gross domestic product (GDP) in current United States dollars are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in *International Financial Statistics* [6]. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp>.

Gross domestic product per capita (GDP per capita) estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by population. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp>.

Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp>. Data in national currency are published in *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables* [22].

Gross national income per capita (GNI per capita) estimates are the aggregate value of the gross balances of primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by population. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations

Statistics Division and are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnlist.asp>.

Growth rate of Gross Domestic Product at constant 1990 prices is derived on the basis of constant price series in national currency. The figures are computed as geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the years indicated. Data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division, published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnlist.asp>.

Industrial production index data shown here generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. Unless otherwise noted, data do not include construction. They are from table 5 of the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [20], September 2008. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>.

Infant mortality (per 1 000 live births) rates are, unless otherwise noted, the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2005-2010. Data are from <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Intentional homicide rates are the annual number of deaths purposely inflicted by another persons by sex reported for the year per 100 000 corresponding mid-year population. The data refer to the latest available year and are from the United Nations Statistics Division's *Demographic Yearbook 2006* [17], Table 21, *Death and death rates by cause*, and classified under *External causes, assaults*. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm>.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. For most countries which lack information on country of birth, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2010 and are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population, expressed as a percentage. Estimates of international migrants are obtained from United Nations, *Trends in total migrant stock: The 2008 revision* [11], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at www.unmigration.org. Estimates of total population are obtained from United Nations, *World Population Prospects: The 2008 revision*, produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at <http://www.unpopulation.org>.

Internet users per 100 inhabitants are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age. The data are from the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2008 (12th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [8], available at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html> (last accessed 24 September 2008).

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed. The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are from the estimates and projections published in the Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [4], prepared by the International Labour Organization. See also <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/>.

Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous built-up areas) or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. The data refer to 2007 and are from the *Urban Agglomerations, 2007, Wall Chart* [13], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban_agglo.htm.

Life expectancy at birth for men and women are, unless otherwise noted, the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2005-2010. Data are from the United Nations Statistics Division and available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Major trading partners display the largest three trade partners and data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area, as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its Commodity Trade Statistics Database [16] (COMTRADE, see <http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>). These series are published in the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [19].

Mean total rainfall data are computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official weather observations, weather forecasts and climatological information for selected cities supplied by National Meteorological & Hydrological Services (NMHSs) worldwide, and were taken from the website of the World Meteorological Organization [26], available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 14 November 2008). See also *largest urban agglomeration*.

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) data were computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official weather observations, weather forecasts and climatological information for selected cities supplied by National Meteorological & Hydrological Services (NMHSs) worldwide, and were taken from the website of the World Meteorological Organization [26], available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 14 November 2008). See also *largest urban agglomeration*.

Newspaper circulation data were taken from the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [9], *Newspapers report, Daily newspapers: Total average circulation per 1,000 inhabitants* indicator, at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=398> (last accessed 16 October 2008).

Parliamentary seats refer to the number of women and men in the lower and upper chamber of parliament expressed as a percentage of total seats. The data were taken from the Inter-Parliamentary Union [7], *Women in National Parliaments, Situation as of 30 November 2008*, available at <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>.

Population aged 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2008 and are from:

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Population aged 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2008 and are from:

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the *population projections* for 2007 divided by the *surface area*. See also *population projections* and *surface area*.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2005-2010 and are from:

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Population projections for 2007 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in the *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* [15], available at <http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wpp2006/wpp2006.htm>.

Primary energy production refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent). The data are from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. They are published in the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [18].

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratios are from the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [9], *Table 5 Enrolment ratios by ISCED level*, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182> (last accessed 10 October 2008). The enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in the country times 100. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Refugees in this series refers to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United

Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they were outside their country of origin. The data are from 2007 *Global Trends, Table 1. Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons (IDPs), returnees (refugees and IDPs), stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR by country/territory of asylum, and-2007* [10], available at <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html> (2007 Annexes).

Region is given according to regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. These are from *Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4* (United Nations publication), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

Rural population growth rate data are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from *Urban and Rural Areas, 2007, Wall Chart* [14], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban_rural.htm.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of 100 women. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2008 and are from <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Social indicators: the data on seven indicators (*infant mortality rate, life expectancy, population aged 0-14, population aged 60 years and over, total fertility rate, population annual growth rate and sex ratio*) were taken from the website of the Demographic and Social Statistics branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/default.htm> (December 2008 update). The main data source is the Population Division's publication the *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* [15]. The data were supplemented by official national statistics published in United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2006* [17] and data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC) Demography Programme, available at <http://www.spc.int/prism/social/demog.html>.

Surface area (excluding polar regions and uninhabited islands) data are from table 3 in the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2006* [17]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm>.

Third-level students percentages are from the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [9], *table 14 Tertiary indicators*, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=167> (last accessed 13 October 2008).

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC). The data are from Table 5 of *The 2008 Review of the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species* [25], available at http://iucn.org/about/work/programmes/species/red_list/2008_red_list_summary_statistics/index.cfm (last accessed 13 October 2008).

Total fertility rate is, unless otherwise noted, the five-year average for the reference period 2005-2010. The data are from

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/childbearing.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100. The data are from the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2008 (12th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [8], available at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html> (last accessed 24 September 2008).

Total trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division in its Commodity Trade Statistics Database [16] (Comtrade, see <http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>). These series are published in the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [19]. Exports are generally valued at the frontier of the importing country (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at the frontier of the importing country (c.i.f. valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).

Tourist arrival data shown are compiled by the United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) and published in the UNWTO *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* [23]. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, and include information received by UNSD as of 31 October 2008.

Unemployment refers to persons above a certain age who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. The data were taken from LABORSTA Internet [5], an ILO database, table 3A, *Unemployment, general level*, available at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 27 October 2008). Unless otherwise noted, these data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are national employment office statistics, usually labour force surveys, compiled by the ILO.

United Nations membership dates are from the United Nations Terminology Bulletin [24], available at <http://unterm.un.org/> and the List of Member States, available at <http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html>.

Urban population and urban population growth rate series are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from Urban and Rural Areas, 2007, Wall Chart [14], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban_rural.htm.

Data dictionary

A

age group. The age distribution of a population is given either by individual years of age or by age groups, which may be quinquennial age groups or quinary age groups, or broad age groups, such as 0-19 years, 20-59 years, and 60 years and over. Age is generally expressed in years, or years and months. Statisticians often round off the age to the number of complete years lived, and this is called age at last birthday. (United Nations, 1958, para. 322)*.

agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing): Comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4: crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities, forestry and logging, and fishing and aquaculture. (United Nations, 2008).

agricultural production and food production indices: The indices of agricultural production of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) are based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. (FAOSTAT, 2008).

annual growth. See *rate of change*.

area. See *land and water area*.

B

balance of payments: A statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions, for the most part between residents and non-residents, consist of transactions involving goods, services and income; transactions involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and transactions (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense—one-sided transactions (IMF, 1993, para. 13). See also *current account*.

base period. The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years. (Kendall Buckland, 1982).

base year. See *base period*.

* References for the data dictionary terms are given in parenthesis and they are listed on page 235.

C

carbon dioxide (CO₂) is a colourless, odourless and non-poisonous gas formed by combustion of carbon and in the respiration of living organisms and is considered a greenhouse gas. Emissions mean the release of greenhouse gases and/or their precursors into the atmosphere over a specified area and period of time. (United Nations, 1992 and 1996).

commercial energy: Energy sold in the market. (United Nations, 1982, para. 55).

consumer price index: Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. (ILO, 2000)

contraception: In its narrow usage, measures excluding sterilization (and, in some discussions, permanent and periodic abstinence) which are taken in order to prevent sexual intercourse from resulting in conception. In broader usage, a contraceptive method is sometimes called a birth control method, which includes intentional abortion, sterilization and complete abstinence from coitus. (United Nations, 1958, para. 624).

currency: Those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Commemorative coins that are not actually in circulation should be excluded. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 11.70).

current account: All balance of payments transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. Also covered are offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. The major classifications of transaction flows cover goods and services, income and current transfers. (IMF, 1993, para. 152).

D

daily newspaper circulation: Daily newspapers are periodic publications, issued at least four times a week, intended for the general public and mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events connected with public affairs, international questions, politics etc. Circulation comprises the average number of copies sold directly, by subscription, and mainly distributed free of charge both in the country and abroad. (UNESCO, 1985).

density of population: Number of population per unit of total land area of a country. (United Nations, n.d.). See also *land and water area*.

E

education expenditure: See *government education expenditure*.

employment: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; (b) "with an enterprise but not at work": persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason. Employers, own-account workers and members of producers' co-operatives should be considered as in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work", as the case may be. (ILO, 2000)

energy: Comprises primary energy from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, and secondary energy from all sources of energy that results from transformation of primary sources. (United Nations, 1982, para. 29).

energy consumption: Apparent consumption of energy comprises inland deliveries of energy commodities, which is equal to imports plus production minus changes in stocks minus exports. (United Nations, 1982, paras. 161-165). See also *energy*.

enrolment ratio: See *primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio*.

exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought. (Oxford University Press, 1982).

exports (merchandise): Goods leaving the statistical territory of a country. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (a FOB type valuation) (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G).

F

food production index: See *agricultural production and food production indices*.

forest and other wooded land: Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forest has been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future, and including areas occupied by roads, small cleared tracts and other small open areas within the forest that constitute an integral part of the forest (FAO/United Nations ECE, 1995).

G

government education expenditure: General government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education. Expenditures comprise final consumption expenditures, gross capital formation, subsidies and loans. General government comprises all central, state and local government units and non-profit institutions controlled and mainly financed by government units. (UNESCO, 1978).

gross domestic product (GDP): An aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). The sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (42, paras. 1.128 and 2.173-2.174) (United Nations and others, 1993).

gross fixed capital formation: The total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 10.33).

gross national income (GNI): GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (primary income). (para. 2.181 of the 1993 System of National Accounts, SNA 1993) (United Nations and others).

growth rate: See *rate of change* and *rate of increase*.

H

homicide purposely inflicted (assault): Deaths from homicide and injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill, by any means, excluding injuries due to legal intervention and operations of war. (WHO, 1992, X85-Y09).

I

imports (merchandise): Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases,

a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full. In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G).

industrial production index: Laspeyres's index of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. (United Nations, Series P). See also *industry* and *Laspeyres's index*.

infant mortality rate: Generally computed as the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. (United Nations, 1958, para. 411).

inhabitants: Inhabitants of a State may be subjects, citizens or nationals of that State, who enjoy certain political rights, or they may be aliens or foreigners who are citizens of another State, or citizens of no State at all and are called stateless. (United Nations, 1958). See also *population*.

Intentional homicides: See *homicide purposely inflicted (assault)*.

L

labour force participation rate is defined as the ratio of the labour force to the working-age population, expressed as a percentage. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of persons unemployed. (ILO, 2000)

land and water area: Total land area comprises agricultural land, forest and other wooded land, built-up and related land (excluding scattered farm buildings), wet open land, dry open land with special vegetation cover and open land without, or with insignificant, vegetation cover. Water area comprises inland waters and tidal waters (United Nations, n.d.).

Laspeyres's index: A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (Kendall and Buckland, 1982).

life expectancy at birth: Average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population (United Nations, 1958, and Series R).

N

newspaper circulation: See *daily newspaper circulation*.

O

oil equivalent: A single average figure for the energy content of a specified quantity of oil (United Nations, 1982).

P

parliament: Legislative assembly of persons forming the supreme legislature of a country (Oxford University Press, 1982).

partner countries: Countries of origin and purchase in international merchandise trade transactions (United Nations, 1994, para. 127).

population: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (*de jure* population) or all persons present in the country (*de facto* population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the *de facto* definition is recommended (United Nations, 1958, and Series R).

population density: See *density of population*.

primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio: The total enrolment, regardless of age, divided by the population of the total age group defined in the national regulations for the first and second levels of education. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school, primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year (UNESCO, 1978).

R

rate of change: The ratio of total change in a specified time reference period to the value at the beginning of the period or at a specified earlier time reference. When changes over a period of more than one calendar year are studied, the mean annual rate of change may be computed. (Adapted from United Nations, 1958). See also *rate of increase*.

rate of increase (crude, of population): The ratio of total growth in a given period to the mean population of that period is called the crude rate of increase. When population increase over a period of more than one calendar year is studied, the mean annual rate of increase may be computed (United Nations, 1958). See also *rate of change*.

refugee: Any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it. (United Nations, 1951, and 1967).

region (geographical): Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes by the Population Division and Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat. (United Nations, M/49/Rev.4).

rural population: Population which is not urban. See also *urban population*.

S

sex ratio: The ratio of the number of one sex to that of the other. (United Nations, 1958).

surface area: See *land and water area*.

T

telephone lines (telephone main lines): A telephone main line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and has a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment (ITU, n.d., p. 9).

temperature, average: Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period (WMO, 1982).

third-level students: Education provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978).

threatened species: Species that have been assessed and found to meet one of the standard World Conservation Union status categories indicating threatened status: endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate (known to be endangered, vulnerable or rare but where there is not enough information to say which is appropriate), insufficiently known (suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of lack of information) (World Conservation Union, 1994, p. 20).

total fertility rate: The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period (United Nations, 1958, para. 634).

tourist (international): Any person who travels to a country other than that in which s/he has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (United Nations and World Tourism Organization, 1994).

trading partner: See *partner countries*.

U

unemployment: All persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under *employment*; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. (ILO, 2000)

United Nations membership: The original Members of the United Nations are the States which, having participated in the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, or having previously signed the Declaration by United Nations of 1 January 1942, signed the Charter and ratified it in accordance with Article 110. Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving States which accept the obligations contained in the Charter and, in the judgment of the Organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations. The admission of any such State to membership in the

United Nations will be effected by a decision of the General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Security Council (United Nations, 1945).

Urban agglomeration: Comprises a city or town proper and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries. A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes (United Nations, 1998, para. 2.51).

Urban population: Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural population is not amenable to a single definition that would be applicable to all countries. National definitions are most commonly based on size of locality (United Nations, 1998).

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Index of indicator notes and definitions

Agricultural production index	219, 227
Balance of payments, current account	219, 227, 228
Carbon dioxide emission estimates	219, 228
Consumer price index	219, 228
Contraceptive prevalence	219, 228
Currency	220, 228
Employment in agricultural sector	220
Employment in industrial sector	220
Energy consumption	220, 229
Exchange rate	220, 229
Exports	223, 226, 229
Food production index	220, 227
Forested area	220
Government education expenditure	220, 230
Gross domestic product (GDP)	221, 230
Gross domestic product per capita (GDP per capita)	221
Gross fixed capital formation	221, 230
Gross national income (GNI)	230
Gross national income per capita (GNI per capita)	221
Growth rate of GDP at constant prices 1990 prices	222
Imports	223, 226, 230
Industrial production index	222, 231
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	222, 225, 231
Intentional homicides	222, 230
International migrant stock	222
Internet users per 100 inhabitants	222
Labour force participation rate	223, 231
Largest urban agglomeration	223, 234
Life expectancy at birth	223, 225, 231
Major trading partners	223
Mean temperature °C	223
Mean total rainfall	223
Newspapers	223, 228
Parliamentary seats	224
Population aged 0-14 years	224, 225
Population aged 60 years and over	224, 225
Population density	224, 228, 232
Population growth rate	224, 225
Population projections	224
Primary energy production	224
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratios	224, 232
Refugees	224, 232
Region	225, 232
Rural population growth rate	225
Sex ratio	225, 232
Social indicators	225
Surface area	225
Third-level students	225, 233
Threatened species	225, 233
Total fertility rate	225, 233

Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants.....	226
Total trade.....	226
Tourist arrivals.....	226
Unemployment.....	226, 233
United Nations membership.....	226, 233
Urban population (%).....	226, 234
Urban population growth rate.....	226

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