

Policy Analysis

Statistical Division

World Statistics in Brief Series V No.16

World Statistics Pocketbook

Containing data available
as of 31 December 1994

741 Дунја економска

Друштвен економски показател
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on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas. The designations "developed" and "developing" regions are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

This *World Statistics Pocketbook* is the fifteenth compilation of key basic statistical series for countries and regions of the world issued by the United Nations. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts. The *World Statistics Pocketbook* serves as a vehicle for disseminating, in compact form, important basic economic and social indicators relating to most countries and areas of the world.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistical Division, Department for Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis of the United Nations Secretariat, and the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and of other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* generally covers the years 1985 and 1994. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section "Technical notes" and in footnotes. Statistics presented are in general the latest available to the Statistical Division of the United Nations Secretariat as of 31 December 1994.

Readers wishing to consult more detailed statistics and descriptions of technical methods used in their collection and compilation are referred to the more specialized publications listed in the Introduction and in the section "Statistical sources" at the end of this publication.

It is hoped that the public in general and students will find this dissemination of basic statistics and indicators informative, useful and rewarding.

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Although considerable progress has been made towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, concepts and definitions employed at the national level in the collection of data often differ significantly from country to country. In the *World Statistics Pocketbook* it is not possible to indicate where deviations occur from the standard definitions, for reasons of space and brevity.

Short descriptions of the standard definitions for selected items are provided in the "Technical notes", beginning on page 207.

Readers interested in more detailed data and information regarding their coverage should consult the following major publications:

United Nations

Statistical Yearbook

(United Nations publication, Series S) [14]*

Demographic Yearbook

(United Nations publication, Series R) [7]

Industrial Statistics Yearbook

(United Nations publication, Series P) [9]

National Accounts Statistics

(United Nations publication, Series X) [13]

International Trade Statistics Yearbook

(United Nations publication, Series G) [10]

Energy Statistics Yearbook

(United Nations publication, Series J) [8]

Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

(United Nations publication, Series Q) [12]

World Population Prospects [15]

World Urbanization Prospects [16]

Food and Agriculture Organization of the

United Nations (Rome)

FAO yearbook: Production [1]

International Labour Office (Geneva)

Year Book of Labour Statistics [3]

International Monetary Fund (Washington DC)

International Financial Statistics (monthly) [4]

United Nations Educational, Scientific

and Cultural Organization (Paris)

Statistical Yearbook [17]

World Tourism Organization (Madrid)

Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [21]

* Numbers in brackets refer to numbered entries listed in "Statistical sources" at the end of this publication.

—	Magnitude zero or negligible or not applicable
0.0	Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
Per cent (%) p.a.	Per cent per annum
Km ²	Square kilometre
1 000 Mt	Thousand metric tons
Mill Mt	Million metric tons

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following table shows the equivalents of the basic metric, British imperial and United States units of measurement:

Area

- 1 square km. = 0.386 102 square mile
- 1 hectare = 2.471 054 acres

Volume

- 1 cubic metre = 35.314 667 cubic feet or
- = 1.307 951 cubic yards

Weight or mass

- 1 ton = 1.102 311 short tons, or
- = 0.987 207 long ton
- 1 gram = 0.032 151 troy ounce
- 1 kilogram = 35.273 962 avdp. ounces
- = 2.204 623 avdp. pounds

Distance

- 1 kilometre = 0.621 371 mile

Region Southern Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 34°53'N 69°17'E

Currency afghani

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 23196

Surface area (square kms) 652090

Population density (pop. per square km) 25

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 95

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kabul (1565)

UN membership date 19-Nov-1946

Major language(s) Pashto, Persian, Uzbek

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	50.60	50.60
Consumer price index (1980=100)	219	818 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-243	...
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	9 ^b	6 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	7.0 ^d	9.2
Economically active male population (%)	87.7 ^d	86.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.7 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.1 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	77 ^b	75 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	78 ^b	75 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3710 ^d	454 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	4	3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 ^f	0.2 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	6.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.3/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	44/43
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	162
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Urban population (%)	20
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	8.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	6.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.2
Refugees	60000
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	13/26 ^h
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	147
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	11
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	8

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	31
Forested area (%)	2.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1405
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	72
Precipitation (mm)	372 ^f
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-2.3/24.8 ^d

a 1990. b 1988. c 1992. d 1980. e 1991. f 1987.

Region Southern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 41°34'N 19°84'E^a

Currency lek

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 3390

Surface area (square kms) 28748

Population density (pop. per square km) 115

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 95

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Tirana (245)^a

UN membership date 14-Dec-1955

Major language(s) Albanian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	7.00	84.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	100 ^b	442
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-36	-32 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	2408	810 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	813	247 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.8	-21.7 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	33.2	34.6 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	55.6 ^e	59.0
Economically active male population (%)	82.9 ^e	84.9
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.1 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.8 ^b	...
Labour force in industry (%)	45.6 ^e	43.3 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	20.9 ^e	23.0 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	102 ^f	98 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	104 ^f	102 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4722 ^e	2830 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	1	1 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 ^g	1.3 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	31.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.6/3.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Urban population (%)	37
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.4
Refugees	3000
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	90/94
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	680
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	42
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	87
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	25
Forested area (%)	36.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1705
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	872
Precipitation (mm)	1189 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	7.3/25.0 ^e

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1988. g 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 36°75'N 3°05'E
 Currency Algerian dinar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 28581
 Surface area (square kms) 2381741
 Population density (pop. per square km) 11
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Algiers (3033)
 UN membership date 08-Dec-1962
 Major language(s) Arabic, Berber

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	4.77	40.90
Consumer price index (1980=100)	155	298 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	157	169 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1015	2367 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	967 ^d	1120 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	57995	24129 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	2662	941 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.2	2.3 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.8	...
Economically active female population (%)	6.2 ^f	8.2
Economically active male population (%)	74.3 ^f	75.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	6.0 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.4 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	134 ^d	179 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	133 ^d	178 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	100905 ^f	149880 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	42	48 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8 ^a	3.4 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	41.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.9/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	67/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	61
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	51
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.9
Refugees	219300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	72/86
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	979 ^d
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	51
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	74
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	29
Forested area (%)	2.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	15064
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1044
Precipitation (mm)	691 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	10.3/24.4 ⁱ

a May 1994. b 1990. c 1991. d 1988. e 1992. f 1980. g 1987. h 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 14°16'S 170°42'W^a
 Currency US dollar
 Surface area (square kms) 199
 Population density (pop. per square km) 191
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Pago Pago (15)^a
 Major language(s) English, Samoan

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	104	130 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	39 ^c	31 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	125	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	11.7 ^b	12.2 ⁱ

Social indicators	1990/95
Urban population (%)	49
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	43.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	226 ^e
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	213

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	13
Forested area (%)	70.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	78
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2796

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1988. d 1992. e 1980. f 1991.

Region Middle Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 8°82' S 13°24' E
Currency kwanza
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 11072
Surface area (square kms) 1246700
Population density (pop. per square km) 8
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Luanda (1642)
UN membership date 01-Dec-1976
Major language(s) Portuguese, Umbundu, Mbundu, Congo

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	29.92	29.92 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	...	733
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	195	-735 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	39 ^c	40 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	6865	5954 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	861	625 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.5	4.5 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	56.5 ^e	50.2
Economically active male population (%)	88.3 ^a	86.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.1 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.6 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	21.8 ^f	23.9 ^g
Labour force in agriculture (%)	23.7 ^f	20.5 ^g
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	104 ^c	109 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	108 ^c	113 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	10847 ^e	35713 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	21	18 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7 ^h	0.8 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	47.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.5/2.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	48/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	124
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Urban population (%)	32
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	6.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.4
Refugees	11000
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	62 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	13
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	42
Forested area (%)	41.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1307
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	93
Precipitation (mm)	367 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.9/20.2 ^e

a 1990. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1983. g 1986. h 1987. i 1989.

Region Caribbean
Location (longitude, latitude) 17°96' N 61°80' W^a
Currency East Caribbean dollar
Surface area (square kms) 440
Population density (pop. per square km) 173
Largest city (pop. in thousands) St. John's (21)^a
UN membership date 11-Nov-1981
Major language(s) English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.70	2.70
Consumer price index (1980=100)	173	213 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-23	-9 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	187 ^d	210 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	200	423 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	3179	6404 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	7.8	1.5 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.0	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	117 ^d	111 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	116 ^d	111 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	171	299 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	14.8 ^g	28.8 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24 ^h
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^d
Urban population (%)	35
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	11.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4 ^d
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	92
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	355
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	6
Forested area (%)	11.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	79
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2091

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987. h 1985.

Location (longitude, latitude) 34°36'S 58°15'W
 Currency peso
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 34264
 Surface area (square kms) 2766889
 Population density (pop. per square km) 12
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Buenos Aires (11448)
 UN membership date 24-Nov-1945
 Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.00	1.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	5	312092 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	86	99 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-952	-7568 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	2119 ^d	3031 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	88123	189700 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	2905	5799 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-6.6	8.9 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.6 ^b	...
Economically active female population (%)	27.3 ^f	28.3
Economically active male population (%)	76.3 ^f	73.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.8 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.9 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	29.3 ^h	30.9 ⁱ
Labour force in agriculture (%)	0.1 ^h	0.3 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	112 ^d	117 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	112 ^d	117 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	51040 ^f	73187 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	175	179 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.7 ⁱ	9.8 ^b

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco 32	Brazil 14	Brazil 23
Agriculture 30	United States 11	United States 22
Chemicals 12	Netherlands 10	Germany 7

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	28.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.6/5.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	29
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74 ^k
Urban population (%)	87
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	6.0
Refugees	11500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	99/93 ^d
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	3079 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	124
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	220
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	86
Forested area (%)	21.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	31618
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1977
Precipitation (mm)	1027 ^j
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	23.7/10.6 ^f

a July 1994. b 1991. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992. f 1980. g 1990. h 1982.
 i 1984. j 1987. k Source: UNICEF94.

Location (longitude, latitude) 40°10'N 44°31'E^a
 Currency rouble
 Surface area (square kms) 29800
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Yerevan (1210)
 UN membership date 02-Mar-1992
 Major language(s) Armenian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	360.00
GDP (million US\$)	9531	8986 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	2962	2632 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.5	-16.0 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	54.6 ^c	58.4
Economically active male population (%)	69.5 ^c	66.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	14.5 ^d	17.7 ^b

Social indicators	1990/95
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	22
Refugees	300000

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	28

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1980. d 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 33°86'S 151°21'E
 Currency Australian dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 18338
 Surface area (square kms) 7713364
 Population density (pop. per square km) 2
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Sydney (3671)
 UN membership date 01-Nov-1945
 Major language(s) English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.47	1.35
Consumer price index (1980=100)	149	236
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	114	147 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	9.3 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8693	-10843 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	2249 ^d	2603 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	168349	300953 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	10683	17351 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.9	0.4 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	19.6 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	45.7 ^g	46.6
Economically active male population (%)	77.5 ^g	76.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.0 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.5 ^h	...
Labour force in industry (%)	31.0 ^g	23.8 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	6.5 ^g	5.3 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	115 ^d	126 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	109 ^d	122 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	113770 ^g	218465 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	532	572 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	41.9 ⁱ	46.4 ^f

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Mining, quarrying	24	Japan	25	United States	23
Other manufacturing	23	United States	11	Japan	18
Metal manufacture	12	Korea, Rep.	6	United Kingdom	6

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	21.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.5/6.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	76 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	85
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	20.3
Refugees	35600
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	95/93
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2875
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	246
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	480
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	641
Forested area (%)	13.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	71457
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	7321
Precipitation (mm)	1205 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	21.9/12.3 ^g

a June 1994. b Labour force sample surveys. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992.
 f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i 1987. j 1986.

Location (longitude, latitude) 48°21'N 16°36'E
 Currency schilling
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 7861
 Surface area (square kms) 83853
 Population density (pop. per square km) 93
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 107
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Vienna (2122)
 UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
 Major language(s) German

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	17.28	10.90
Consumer price index (1980=100)	127	163
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	109	115 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	5.3
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-175	-875 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	16571 ^c	19098 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	65173	163990 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	8623	21176 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.5	3.0 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.6	24.6 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	42.5 ^g	44.6
Economically active male population (%)	72.7 ^g	74.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	0.9 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.6 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	43.9 ^g	35.2 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	1.5 ^g	0.9 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	115 ^c	110 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	115 ^c	110 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	9614 ^g	8337 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	412	487 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	38.2 ^h	43.2 ^e

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	50	Germany	40	Germany	43
Chemicals	13	Italy	9	Italy	9
Textiles	9	Switzerland ⁱ	6	Japan	5

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	17.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	12.3/7.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	61
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.6
Refugees	60900
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	91/89
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2714
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	351
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	478
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	21/79

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	80
Forested area (%)	38.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	16466
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4195
Precipitation (mm)	660 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-1.4/19.9 ^g

a August 1994. b 1993. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1987.
 i Includes Liechtenstein.

Region western Asia
 Location (longitude, latitude) 40°44'N 49°84'E
 Currency rouble
 Surface area (square kms) 86600
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Baku (1751)
 UN membership date 02-Mar-1992
 Major language(s) Azerbaijani, Russian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	1190.00
GDP (million US\$)	16905	15310 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2534	2127 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.6	-13.8 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	53.8 ^b	55.5
Economically active male population (%)	75.7 ^b	79.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7 ^c	9.0 ^a
Social indicators	1990/95	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	17	
Refugees	246000	
Environment	1990/91	
Threatened species	31	

a 1991. b 1980. c 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 25°06'N 77°34'W^a
 Currency Bahamian dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 277
 Surface area (square kms) 13878
 Population density (pop. per square km) 19
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Nassau (164)^a
 UN membership date 18-Sep-1983
 Major language(s) English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.00 ^b	1.00 ^b
Consumer price index (1980=100)	134	202 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-48	-127 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1475 ^e	1399 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	2049	3013 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	8794	11588 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	13.5	-2.2 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1 ^f	...
Economically active female population (%)	37.8 ^g	39.2
Economically active male population (%)	78.5 ^g	82.0
Labour force in industry (%)	15.5 ^h	14.2 ⁱ
Labour force in agriculture (%)	5.0 ^h	4.4 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	111 ^e	96 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	111 ^e	96 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	269	325 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	22.3 ^k	23.8 ^f
Social indicators	1990/95	
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.7	
Age group 0-14 years (%)	27.1	
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.3/2.9	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/69	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24	
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	62 ^f	
Urban population (%)	66	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.3	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.3	
Foreign-born (1985, %)	10.9	
Refugees	400	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	93/90 ^h	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	137	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	225	
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	29	
Environment	1990/91	
Threatened species	14	
Forested area (%)	23.3	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	531	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3538	
Precipitation (mm)	1216 ^k	
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	20.3/27.4 ^h	

a Capital city. b Fixed rate. c June 1994. d 1992. e 1988. f 1991. g 1980. h 1986. i 1989. j 1990. k 1987. l Source: UNICEF94.

Location (longitude, latitude) 26°13'N 50°35'E^a

Currency Bahraini dinar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 578

Surface area (square kms) 678

Population density (pop. per square km) 762

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 75

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Manama (133)^a

UN membership date 21-Sep-1971

Major language(s) Arabic

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.38	0.38
Consumer price index (1980=100)	102	102
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	39	-993 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1171 ^c	1419 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	3705	4250 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	8635	8204 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-2.0	8.1 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.0	27.3 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	17.6 ^f	17.4
Economically active male population (%)	85.7 ^f	88.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	13.0 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	6.5 ^e	...
Labour force in industry (%)	58.1 ^g	56.2 ^b
Labour force in agriculture (%)	2.7 ^g	1.1 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	7674 ^f	10123 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	236	260 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.3 ^g	19.4 ^d

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Saudi Arabia	4 United States
...	Korea, Rep.	3 United Kingdom
...	Japan	2 Japan

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	35.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	1.9/1.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^h
Urban population (%)	84
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	40.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	98/99
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1332
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	57
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	415
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1 ^f

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	2743
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	15608
Precipitation (mm)	76 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	17.4/33.8 ^f

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1990. f 1980. g 1987. h 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 23°71'N 90°41'E

Currency taka

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 128251

Surface area (square kms) 143998

Population density (pop. per square km) 825

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 94

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Dacca (6578)

UN membership date 17-Sep-1974

Major language(s) Bengali

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	31.00	40.25
Consumer price index (1980=100)	175	319 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	127	217 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-458	197 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	121 ^d	110 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	16654	24683 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	165	212 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.3	4.0 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.9	10.2 ^g
Economically active female population (%)	6.0 ^h	7.6
Economically active male population (%)	87.8 ^h	87.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.4 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.5 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	11.0 ⁱ	15.4 ⁱ
Labour force in agriculture (%)	58.8 ⁱ	65.0 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	113 ^d	131 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	114 ^d	132 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1617 ^h	6562 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	1	1 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 ^k	0.2 ^f

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	40.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.2/2.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	53/53
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	108
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	40
Urban population (%)	20
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.8
Refugees	245000
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	37/47
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	310
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	6
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	5
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	66
Forested area (%)	12.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	4215
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	77

a June 1994. b April 1994. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992. f 1991. g 1990. h 1980. i 1983. j 1989. k 1987.

Region Caribbean
Location (longitude, latitude) 13°06'N 59°37'W^a
Currency Barbados dollar
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 261
Surface area (square kms) 430
Population density (pop. per square km) 593
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 109
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bridgetown (115)^a
UN membership date 09-Dec-1966
Major language(s) English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.01	2.01
Consumer price index (1980=100)	145	200
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	97	99 ^b
Unemployment (%)	...	22.9 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	40	137 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	451 ^e	385 ^f
GDP (million US\$)	1198	1687 ^g
GDP (per capita US\$)	4737	6539 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.7	-2.8 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	16.2 ^g
Economically active female population (%)	59.0 ^h	61.5
Economically active male population (%)	76.4 ^h	78.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.9 ⁱ	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.4 ⁱ	...
Labour force in industry (%)	21.6 ^j	19.7 ⁱ
Labour force in agriculture (%)	9.4 ⁱ	6.2 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	78 ^e	77 ⁱ
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	78 ^e	77 ⁱ
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	78 ^h	119 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	149	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	25.6 ^k	30.2 ^g

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	23.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.2/6.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	55 ^e
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	7.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	97/102 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1665 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	117
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	265
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	6 ^h
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	276
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1601
Precipitation (mm)	1273 ^k
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.2/26.8 ^h

a Capital city. b April 1994. c Labour force sample surveys. d 1993.
e 1988. f 1992. g 1991. h 1980. i 1990. j 1981. k 1987. l 1989.

Region Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 53°30'N 27°55'E
Currency roubles
Surface area (square kms) 207600
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Minsk (1648)
UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
Major language(s) Byelorussian, Russian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	3400.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	105	8065 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	32575	45700 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3258	4446 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.0	-3.0 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	61.4 ^c	59.3
Economically active male population (%)	79.1 ^c	79.2
Labour force in industry (%)	39.7 ^d	39.9 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	22.1 ^d	20.7 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	12.4 ^d	16.3 ^b

Social indicators	1990/95
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	23
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	286
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	250 ^f
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	7 ^g

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	31

a March 1994. b 1991. c 1980. d 1987. e 1992. f 1985. g Source: DYB92.

2/41

Location (longitude, latitude) 50°85'N 4°37'E
 Currency Belgian franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 10031
 Surface area (square kms) 30519
 Population density (pop. per square km) 323
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 104
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Brussels (1317)
 UN membership date 27-Dec-1945
 Major language(s) Dutch, French, German

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	50.36	31.83
Consumer price index (1980=100)	141	174
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	104	118 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	14.6
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	2700 ^b	3220 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	79841	196874 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	8099	19717 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.8	1.9 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	19.8 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	32.9 ^e	32.8
Economically active male population (%)	68.7 ^e	69.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.2 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.5 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	34.3 ^e	27.9 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	3.1 ^e	2.6 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100) ^g	113 ^b	136 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100) ^g	113 ^b	136 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	10537 ^e	16603 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	367	436 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	34.4 ^h	41.0 ^d

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Metal manufacture 32	Germany 23	Germany 24
Chemicals 21	France ⁱ 19	Netherlands 18
Food, beverages, tobacco 9	Netherlands 14	France ⁱ 17

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.1
Age group 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	12.2/8.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	79
Urban population (%)	97
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	9.0
Refugees	24300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	103/103
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2754
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	301
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	451
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2 ^k
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	39
Forested area (%) ^a	21.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	27860
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	6900
Precipitation (mm)	766 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	2.2/17.5 ^e

a January 1994. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g Includes Luxembourg. h 1987. i Includes Monaco. j 1989. k 1984. l Uccle.

Location (longitude, latitude) 17°30'N 88°12'W^a
 Currency Belize dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 183
 Surface area (square kms) 22965
 Population density (pop. per square km) 8
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Belize City (44)^a
 UN membership date 25-Sep-1981
 Major language(s) English, Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.00	2.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	134	167 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9	-49 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	142 ^d	247 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	209	420 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	1260	2165 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.0	5.4 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.4	29.6 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	27.8 ^g	28.8
Economically active male population (%)	82.3 ^g	80.7
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	107 ^d	122 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	107 ^d	122 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	39	27 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.7 ^h	10.4 ⁱ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco 59	United States 47	United States 57
Textiles 14	United Kingdom 24	Mexico 9
Agriculture 14	Mexico 13	United Kingdom 9

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.5
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.9/3.7 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/70 ^k
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47
Urban population (%)	53
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	11.0
Refugees	20400
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	18 ^g
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	165
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	16
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	15
Forested area (%)	44.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	72
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	655
Precipitation (mm)	1648 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	23.5/27.6 ^g

a Capital city. b November 1993. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992. f 1991. g 1980. h 1987. i Source DVB90. j 1989. k 1975-80 data.

Location (longitude, latitude) 6°21'N 2°26'E
 Currency CFA franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 5399
 Surface area (square kms) 112622
 Population density (pop. per square km) 43
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Cotonou (787)
 UN membership date 20-Sep-1960
 Major language(s) French, Fon

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	...	104
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5	-29 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	75 ^b	130 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	1046	1849 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	263	388 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	7.5	2.1 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.4	...
Economically active female population (%)	83.5 ^d	74.8
Economically active male population (%)	90.2 ^d	88.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.1 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.2 ^e	...
Labour force in industry (%)	22.2 ^d	18.9 ^f
Labour force in agriculture (%)	7.6 ^d	7.5 ^f
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	155 ^b	185 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	149 ^b	177 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	14 ^d	421 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	9	7 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 ^g	0.3 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.1
Age group 0-14 years (%)	47.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.4/2.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	48/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	87
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Urban population (%)	42
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.1
Refugees	300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4 ^f
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	28/58 ^f
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	235
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	3
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	12
Forested area (%)	30.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	153
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	48
Precipitation (mm)	1339 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	27.1/25.2 ^d

a 1992. b 1988. c 1991. d 1980. e 1990. f 1985. g 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 27°57'N 89°65'E^a
 Currency ngultrum
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1729
 Surface area (square kms) 47000
 Population density (pop. per square km) 33
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 98
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Thimphu (17)^a
 UN membership date 21-Sep-1971
 Major language(s) Dzongkha, Assamese, Nepali

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	12.16	31.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-16	...
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	2 ^b	3
GDP (million US\$)	193	246 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	140	156 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.7	5.0 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	41.9	34.1 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	45.2 ^f	41.7
Economically active male population (%)	89.9 ^f	89.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.5 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.1 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	97 ^b	111 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	97 ^b	110 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1 ^f	195 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^g	0.2 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	40.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.9/2.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	49/48
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	129
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	2 ^h
Urban population (%)	6
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	6.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	13/22 ^b
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	26 ^f
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	41
Forested area (%)	55.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	35
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	50

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1990. f 1980. g Source: UNICEF94.

Region South America
 Location (longitude, latitude) 16°49'S 68°15'W
 Currency boliviano
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 8074
 Surface area (square kms) 1098581
 Population density (pop. per square km) 7
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) La Paz (1010)
 UN membership date 14-Nov-1945
 Major language(s) Spanish, Quechua, Aymara

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.69	4.66
Consumer price index (1980=100) ^a	18158	128 ^{bc}
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	66	93
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-282	-533 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	167 ^e	245 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	6487	6058 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	1023	825 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-1.0	4.1 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.7	12.0 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	22.5 ^g	25.9
Economically active male population (%)	85.0 ^g	82.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.5 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.3 ^h	...
Labour force in industry (%)	20.6 ^g	12.8 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	46.5 ^g	47.4 ^h
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	118 ^e	136 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	120 ^e	137 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4790 ^g	5605 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	13	29 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 ⁱ	2.5 ^f

Largest export industries	Major trading partners 1992	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining, quarrying	53	Argentina 20 United States 23
Basic metal industry	13	United States 20 Brazil 15
Food, beverages, tobacco	9	United Kingdom 17 Japan 12

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	39.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.3/2.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	64/59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	85
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	30 ^j
Urban population (%)	54
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.1
Refugees	500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2 ^j
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	64/72
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1980 ^j
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	56
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	103

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	58
Forested area (%)	50.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1598
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	374
Precipitation (mm)	105 ^k
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.4/19.7 ^g

a Multiply each figure by 100. b March 1994. c Index base: 1991 = 100.
 d 1992. e 1988. f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i 1987. j 1989. k Santa Cruz.

Region Southern Europe
 Location (longitude, latitude) 43°52'N 18°26'E
 Currency new dinar
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Sarajevo (416)^a
 UN membership date 22-May-1992
 Major language(s) Serbo-Croatian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
GDP (million US\$)	5672	17631 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1314	3639 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.5	-29.9 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	42.8 ^c	43.3
Economically active male population (%)	74.9 ^c	75.2

Social indicators	1990/95
Refugees	810000

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1980.

Region Southern Africa

Location (longitude, latitude) 24°45' S 25°55' E^a

Currency pula

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1433

Surface area (square kms) 581730

Population density (pop. per square km) 2

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 108

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Gaborne (97)^a

UN membership date 17-Oct-1966

Major language(s) Tswana, English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.10	2.82
Consumer price index (1980=100)	144	393
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	81	138 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	268 ^c	437 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	968	3467 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	907	2720 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	7.2	8.3 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	...
Economically active female population (%)	46.0 ^f	41.3
Economically active male population (%)	85.3 ^f	85.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.2 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	4.4 ^b	...
Labour force in industry (%)	33.0 ^f	30.6 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	5.0 ^f	2.6 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	107 ^c	93 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	107 ^c	93 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	40	58 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 ^g	2.6 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	64/58
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	60
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	33 ^c
Urban population (%)	31
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	7.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.2
Refugees	500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	90/85
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	255 ^h
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	15
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	16
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	14
Forested area (%)	18.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	588

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987. h 1989.

Region South America

Location (longitude, latitude) 23°55' S 46°63' W

Currency cruzeiro

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 161382

Surface area (square kms) 8511965

Population density (pop. per square km) 18

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Sao Paulo (18119)

UN membership date 24-Oct-1945

Major language(s) Portuguese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.10	0.85 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100) ^b	7	4136690 ^c
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	99	110 ^d
Unemployment (%)	...	5.9 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-273	6275 ^f
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1743 ^g	1475 ^f
GDP (million US\$)	223065	401091 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	1645	2646 ^h
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	8.3	0.9 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	...
Economically active female population (%)	30.0 ⁱ	30.8
Economically active male population (%)	82.2 ⁱ	80.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.3 ⁱ	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.6 ⁱ	...
Labour force in industry (%)	24.7 ^k	22.7 ⁱ
Labour force in agriculture (%)	29.3 ^k	22.8 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	131 ^g	140 ^f
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	136 ^g	146 ^f
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	34056 ⁱ	83017 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	88	88 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.6 ⁱ	6.6 ^h

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	24 United States	20 United States
Food, beverages, tobacco	17 Argentina	9 Germany
Agriculture	9 Netherlands	7 Argentina

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.6
Age group 0-14 years (%)	32.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/3.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	69/64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	57
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	66 ^m
Urban population (%)	79
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.8
Refugees	5400
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	80/82 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1064
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	54
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	207
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	204
Forested area (%)	57.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	58843
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	799
Precipitation (mm)	1386 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	22.1/15.0 ⁱ

a Cruzeiro real. b Multiply each figure by 1000. c August 1994. d June 1994. e Labour force sample surveys. f 1992. g 1988. h 1991. i 1980. j 1990. k 1981. l 1987. m 1986.

Location (longitude, latitude) 4°56'N 114°55'E^a

Currency Brunei dollar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 288

Surface area (square kms) 5765

Population density (pop. per square km) 47

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 95

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bandar Seri Begawan (64)^a

UN membership date 21-Sep-1984

Major language(s) Malay, English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	124	...
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	457 ^b	500 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	3122	3816 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	13815	14456 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-1.5	3.6 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	50.8 ^e	48.2
Economically active male population (%)	86.5 ^e	86.2
Labour force in industry (%)	61.3 ^e	55.7 ^f
Labour force in agriculture (%)	1.8 ^e	2.3 ^f
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	168 ^b	141 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	168 ^b	142 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	29779 ^e	24418 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	391	490 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	10.3 ^g	14.8 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	31.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.8/3.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Urban population (%)	58
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	27.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	89/88
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	39
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	235

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	37
Forested area (%)	39.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1530
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	17178

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1986. g 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 42°69'N 23°31'E

Currency leva

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 8887

Surface area (square kms) 110912

Population density (pop. per square km) 81

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 104

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Sofia (1313)

UN membership date 14-Dec-1955

Major language(s) Bulgarian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.00	53.90
Consumer price index (1980=100)	105	787
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	124	91 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-136	452 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	3967 ^c	3750 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	32273	7368 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	3602	821 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.8	-6.9 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.4	18.9 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	61.4 ^e	59.8
Economically active male population (%)	70.6 ^e	68.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	0.3 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	-0.1 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	42.7 ^e	39.2 ^b
Labour force in agriculture (%)	24.4 ^e	18.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	98 ^c	80 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	100 ^c	86 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	10992 ^e	12299 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	162 ^f	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	19.4 ^g	24.6 ^d

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	...	Russian Fed. 23
...	...	Germany 13
...	...	Italy 5

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	-0.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	19.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.3/9.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	71
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-2.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Refugees	200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	88/89
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2092
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	452
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	252
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/87

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	47
Forested area (%)	34.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	15468
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3270
Precipitation (mm)	622 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-1.7/21.3 ^e

a August 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987.

Region Southern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 12°22'N 1°31'W^a
Currency CFA franc
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 10352
Surface area (square kms) 274000
Population density (pop. per square km) 34
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Ouagadougou (681)^a
UN membership date 20-Sep-1960
Major language(s) French, Dyula, Ful

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	112	137 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-60	-99 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	83 ^d	74 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	1045	2221 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	133	240 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	10.3	2.0 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	...
Economically active female population (%)	83.3 ^f	74.9
Economically active male population (%)	93.8 ^f	92.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.7 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.1 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	158 ^d	188 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	156 ^d	186 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	6	7 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^h	0.2 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.7/2.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	50/47
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	118
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8
Urban population (%)	20
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	7.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.3
Refugees	5700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	16/27 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	65 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	0
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	11
Forested area (%)	24.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	152
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	29
Precipitation (mm)	879 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.4/26.9 ^f

a Capital city. b April 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i 1989.

Region Eastern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 3°19'S 29°19'E^a
Currency Burundi franc
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 6343
Surface area (square kms) 27834
Population density (pop. per square km) 202
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 104
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bujumbura (240)^a
UN membership date 18-Sep-1962
Major language(s) Kirundi, French

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	111.96	248.52
Consumer price index (1980=100)	152	104 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-42	-54 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	99 ^d	86 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	1171	1170 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	247	207 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	11.7	1.8 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.2	...
Economically active female population (%)	83.2 ^f	76.4
Economically active male population (%)	93.1 ^f	92.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.4 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.9 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	28.0 ^f	21.9 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	14.8 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	126 ^d	133 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	127 ^d	136 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2 ^f	21 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	3	5 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^h	0.2 ^e

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	...	Belgium ⁱ
...	...	France ^j
...	...	U. R. Tanzania

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	46.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.6/1.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	50/46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	106
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	9 ^h
Urban population (%)	6
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	7.0
Refugees	271700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	35/44 ^k
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	66
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	4
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	15
Forested area (%)	2.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	60
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	22
Precipitation (mm)	838 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	23.1/22.1 ^f

a Capital city. b December 1993. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i Includes Luxembourg. j Includes Monaco. k 1989.

Region South-eastern Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 11°54'N 104°88'E

Currency riel

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 9447

Surface area (square kms) 181035

Population density (pop. per square km) 47

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 108

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Phnom-Penh (968)

UN membership date 14-Dec-1955

Major language(s) Khmer, Chinese, Vietnamese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	20 ^a	88 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	650	825 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	89	96 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-4.1	1.0 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	57.9 ^d	50.1
Economically active male population (%)	83.3 ^d	84.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.0 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.5 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	187 ^a	188 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	184 ^a	182 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	6 ^d	4 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^f	0.1 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.5
Age group 0-14 years (%)	41.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/1.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	52/50
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	116
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Urban population (%)	13
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	61
Forested area (%)	73.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	126
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	26
Precipitation (mm)	1698 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.6/27.1 ^d

a 1988. b 1992. c 1991. d 1980. e 1990. f 1987. g Kompong-Cham.

Region Middle Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 4°01'N 9°43'E

Currency CFA franc

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 13275

Surface area (square kms) 475442

Population density (pop. per square km) 26

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Douala (1001)

UN membership date 20-Sep-1960

Major language(s) English, French, Beti, Ful

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	181	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-562	-323 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	100 ^b	62 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	8545	12788 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	857	1079 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	8.9	-1.9 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	...
Economically active female population (%)	45.6 ^d	39.3
Economically active male population (%)	88.8 ^d	86.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.3 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.2 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	113 ^b	109 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	110 ^b	111 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4024 ^d	11338 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	12	8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 ^f	0.3 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.0/2.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	58/55
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	63
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	16
Urban population (%)	45
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.4
Refugees	42200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	59/72 ^g
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	242 ^b
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	7
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	24
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	76
Forested area (%)	51.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	525
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	101
Precipitation (mm)	119 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	24.1/22.2 ^d

a 1991. b 1988. c 1992. d 1980. e 1990. f 1987. g 1989. h Yaound'e.

Region Northern America
 Location (longitude, latitude) 43°66'N 79°41'W
 Currency Canadian dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 28537
 Surface area (square kms) 9976139
 Population density (pop. per square km) 3
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Toronto (3463)
 UN membership date 09-Nov-1945
 Major language(s) English, French

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.40	1.34
Consumer price index (1980=100)	143	195 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	115	136 ^b
Unemployment (%)	...	9.1 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2279	-19601 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	15485 ^e	14741 ^f
GDP (million US\$)	347374	582010 ^g
GDP (per capita US\$)	13795	21562 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.7	-1.8 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	19.9 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	49.9 ^h	49.4
Economically active male population (%)	77.9 ^h	77.9
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.2 ⁱ	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.6 ⁱ	...
Labour force in industry (%)	28.5 ^h	22.7 ⁱ
Labour force in agriculture (%)	5.5 ^h	4.3 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	102 ^e	121 ^f
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	103 ^e	123 ^f
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	288606 ^h	404267 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	567	628 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	25.3 ⁱ	58.6 ^g

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	42 United States	78 United States
Mining, quarrying	11 Japan	5 Japan
Paper, paper products	10 United Kingdom	2 United Kingdom

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	20.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.1/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	78
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	15.5
Refugees	568200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	106/106
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	5125
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	228 ^k
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	639
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/87

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	47
Forested area (%)	36.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	112071
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	10903
Precipitation (mm)	760 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-5.8/21.1 ^h

a August 1994. b June 1994. c Labour force sample surveys. d 1993. e 1988. f 1992. g 1991. h 1980. i 1990. j 1987. k 1989.

Region Southern Africa
 Location (longitude, latitude) 15°00'N 23°70'W^a
 Currency Cape Verdean escudo
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 419
 Surface area (square kms) 4033
 Population density (pop. per square km) 95
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 112
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Praia (62)^a
 UN membership date 16-Sep-1975
 Major language(s) Portuguese, Mandjak

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	85.38	82.88
Consumer price index (1980=100)	118	141 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9	-4 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	143	341 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	441	913 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	8.5	5.3 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	45.5	...
Economically active female population (%)	29.4 ^e	32.8
Economically active male population (%)	89.9 ^e	90.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.3 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.0 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	204 ^g	170 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	206 ^g	172 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	9	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7 ^h	2.3 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.6/2.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	69/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	40
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Urban population (%)	32
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	75/80 ⁱ
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2 ^{qj}
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	7
Forested area (%)	0.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	23
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	110

a Capital city. b December 1993. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1988. h 1987. i 1989. j Source: DYB92.

Location (longitude, latitude) 4°23'N 18°34'E^a
 Currency CFA franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 3429
 Surface area (square kms) 622984
 Population density (pop. per square km) 5
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 106
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bangui (706)^a
 UN membership date 20-Sep-1960
 Major language(s) French, Banda, Gbaya, Sango, Sara

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	147	138 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-49	-57 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	5 ^d	6 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	865	1443 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	329	467 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.3	-0.2 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	...
Economically active female population (%)	74.1 ^f	65.1
Economically active male population (%)	89.7 ^f	87.5
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.1 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.8 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	24.1 ^f	46.9 ^g
Labour force in agriculture (%)	32.4 ^f	17.7 ^g
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	122 ^d	128 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	121 ^d	129 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	8 ^f	10 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	19	5 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^h	0.2 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.6
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.3/2.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	49/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	105
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Urban population (%)	51
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.8
Refugees	19000
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	30/52 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	118 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	1
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96 ^h

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	17
Forested area (%)	57.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	57
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	35
Precipitation (mm)	1560 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.9/25.1 ^f

a Capital city. b March 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 12°07'N 15°03'E^a
 Currency CFA franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 6361
 Surface area (square kms) 1284000
 Population density (pop. per square km) 5
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) N'Djamena (728)^a
 UN membership date 20-Sep-1960
 Major language(s) French, Arabic, Sara, Tubu

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	129	96 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-87	-80 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	21 ^d	20 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	780	1290 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	155	227 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	21.9	-1.7 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	25.3 ^f	22.5
Economically active male population (%)	90.5 ^f	89.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.4 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.0 ^b	...
Labour force in industry (%)	23.6 ^g	52.0 ^c
Labour force in agriculture (%)	19.1 ^g	11.2 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	132 ^d	141 ^g
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	130 ^d	140 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	3	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^h	0.1 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	43.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.1/2.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	49/46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	122
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Urban population (%)	37
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	19/46 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	34 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	0
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	1

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	20
Forested area (%)	9.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	69
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	21
Precipitation (mm)	646 ^k
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	23.5/27.5 ^f

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1991. d 1988. e 1992. f 1980. g 1986. h 1987. i 1989. j 1984. k Fort-Lamy.

Location (longitude, latitude) 33°44'S 70°67'W
 Currency Chilean peso
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 14237
 Surface area (square kms) 756945
 Population density (pop. per square km) 18
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Santiago (4870)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	183.86	412.32
Consumer price index (1980=100)	262	1145
Unemployment (%)	...	6.1 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1413	-583 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	624 ^c	1283 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	15996	31311 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	1320	2339 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.0	6.0 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.2	17.8 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	26.3 ^a	29.1
Economically active male population (%)	73.0 ^a	74.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.7 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.0 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	23.7 ^e	26.5 ^b
Labour force in agriculture (%)	16.3 ^e	18.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	120 ^c	141 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	121 ^c	142 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	5722 ^e	7225 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	73	88 ^d
Telephone lines (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.6 ^g	7.4 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.6
Age group 0-14 years (%)	30.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.3/3.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	17
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.7
Refugees	100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	91/90
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1629 ^h
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	455
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	209
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	14
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	106
Forested area (%)	11.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	8877
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1182

a Labour force sample surveys. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1985.

Location (longitude, latitude) 31°23'N 121°36'E
 Currency yuan renminbi
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1238319
 Surface area (square kms) 9596961
 Population density (pop. per square km) 120
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 95
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Shanghai (13447)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Chinese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	3.20	8.53
Consumer price index (1980=100)	123	2141
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-11417	6401
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	12361 ^c	16512 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	290360	370854 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	276	322 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	12.1	6.8 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	69.5 ^e	70.1 ^c
Economically active male population (%)	87.9 ^e	87.1 ^c
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.8 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.4 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	48.9 ^f	48.0 ^c
Labour force in agriculture (%)	8.7 ^f	7.9 ^c
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	143 ^c	169 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	140 ^c	168 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	612383 ^e	1014037 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 ^h	0.7 ^c

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	36 Hong Kong	44 Hong Kong
Metal manufacture	23 Japan	14 Japan
Chemicals	10 United States	10 United States

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	27.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.9/4.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	27
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	83
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Refugees	288100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	81/93
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	188
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	36
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	31
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	21/79

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	194
Forested area (%)	13.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	694154
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	811
Precipitation (mm)	2100
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	15.2/28.4

a 1990. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1985. g 1989. h 1987.

Region South America
Location (longitude, latitude) 4°59'N 74°09'W
Currency Colombian peso
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 35101
Surface area (square kms) 1138914
Population density (pop. per square km) 30
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bogotá (4851)
UN membership date 05-Nov-1945
Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	172.20 ^a	842.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	277	1911 ^b
Industrial production index (1980=100)	114	153
Unemployment (%)	...	9.9 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1809	912 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	829 ^a	1076 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	34896	41450 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	1184	1261 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.1	2.1 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	16.6 ^g
Economically active female population (%)	22.1 ^h	22.4
Economically active male population (%)	77.4 ^h	78.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.0 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.7 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	34.0 ^h	30.9 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	1.4 ^h	1.4 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	119 ^a	138 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	125 ^a	139 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	20158 ^h	61663 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	41	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3 ⁱ	8.0 ⁱ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture 34	United States 39	United States 36
Mining, quarrying 27	Germany 9	Japan 9
Textiles 12	Venezuela 9	Venezuela 7

Social indicators

	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	32.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.6/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	37
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	66
Urban population (%)	73
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Refugees	500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	82/76
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1466 ^j
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	62
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	116
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment

	1990/91
Threatened species	106
Forested area (%)	44.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	15694
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	838

Selling rate, b January 1994, c Labour force sample surveys, d 1992, 1988, f 1991, g 1990, h 1980, i 1987, j 1989.

Region Eastern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 11°42'S 43°14'E^a
Currency Comoros franc
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 653
Surface area (square kms) 2235
Population density (pop. per square km) 255
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Moroni (24)^a
UN membership date 12-Nov-1975
Major language(s) French

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	396.11
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14	-9 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	8 ^c	19 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	114	245 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	252	435 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.7	1.8 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	64.1 ^e	56.7
Economically active male population (%)	93.3 ^a	90.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.6 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.1 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	120 ^c	128 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	120 ^c	128 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	0 ^e	0 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	11	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 ^g	0.7 ^h

Social indicators

	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	48.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.1/1.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	57/56
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	89
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Urban population (%)	31
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	46/58 ^h
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100 ^a

Environment

	1990/91
Threatened species	16
Forested area (%)	15.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	18
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	55
Precipitation (mm)	2639 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.2/22.8 ^a

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1988. d 1992. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1986.

Location (longitude, latitude) 4°50'S 15°14'E^a
 Currency CFA franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 2590
 Surface area (square kms) 342000
 Population density (pop. per square km) 7
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 104
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Brazzaville (619)^a
 UN membership date 20-Sep-1960
 Major language(s) French, Congo, Teke, Mboshi

Location (longitude, latitude) 21°21'S 159°46'W^a
 Currency New Zealand dollar
 Surface area (square kms) 236
 Population density (pop. per square km) 76
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Avarua (4)^a
 Major language(s) English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	170	204
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-161	-308 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	39 ^c	37 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	2161	2909 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	1124	1266 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-1.2	-2.4 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.5	...
Economically active female population (%)	53.4 ^e	50.5
Economically active male population (%)	85.5 ^e	82.5
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.0 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.2 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	123 ^c	112 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	123 ^c	112 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4720 ^e	11283 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	24	21 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5 ^g	0.7 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/2.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	54/49
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Urban population (%)	43
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	5.2
Refugees	9500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	470
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	8
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90 ^g

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	24
Forested area (%)	61.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	550
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	379
Precipitation (mm)	1371 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.6/21.7 ^e

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987.

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	184	115
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	34 ^b	50 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	26	55 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	1438	3255 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	8.8	3.9 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	17.6 ^f	...

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	New Zealand	40
...	Hong Kong	25
...	Japan	22

Social indicators	1990/95
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	38 ^a
Urban population (%)	26
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	16.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	118
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	182

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	6
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	588

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 9°33'N 84°07'W

Currency Costa Rican colone

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 3424

Surface area (square kms) 51100

Population density (pop. per square km) 60

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 98

Largest city (pop. in thousands) San Jose (760)

UN membership date 02-Nov-1945

Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	53.70	160.05
Consumer price index (1980=100)	443	1881 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	104	138 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-291	-371 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	329 ^d	610 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	3923	5523 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	1485	1774 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.7	1.0 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.3	22.5 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	23.2 ^g	23.8
Economically active male population (%)	84.0 ^g	83.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.6 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.3 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	24.0 ^g	26.2 ^c
Labour force in agriculture (%)	27.4 ^g	24.1 ^c
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	120 ^d	145 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	116 ^d	143 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	259 ^g	448 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	69	91 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6 ^h	9.8 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.7/3.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	70 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	4.3
Refugees	114400
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	77/77
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2477
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	101
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	140
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	37
Forested area (%)	32.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	887
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	559
Precipitation (mm)	1944 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	19.0/20.6 ^g

a July 1994. b April 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1987. i 1986.

Location (longitude, latitude) 5°32'N 4°04'W

Currency CFA franc

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 14401

Surface area (square kms) 322463

Population density (pop. per square km) 39

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Abidjan (2168)

UN membership date 20-Sep-1960

Major language(s) French, Akan, Senufo, Bete, Dan

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	131	165 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	112	105 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	64	-1229 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	178 ^d	217 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	6978	12360 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	702	994 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.8	1.7 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.8	...
Economically active female population (%)	52.1 ^f	46.8
Economically active male population (%)	89.9 ^f	86.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.2 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.0 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	26.3 ^f	20.1 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	15.1 ^f	13.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	133 ^d	134 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	141 ^d	147 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	338 ^f	653 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	28	20 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6 ^g	0.6 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	49.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.1/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	53/50
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	91
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Urban population (%)	44
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	26.1
Refugees	174100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	38/58
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	240 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	8
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	59
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	38
Forested area (%)	22.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1741
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	217
Precipitation (mm)	2144 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.7/25.1 ^f

a 1990. b 1992. c 1993. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987. h 1985.

Region Southern Europe
 Location (longitude, latitude) 45°79'N 15°97'E
 Currency new dinar
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Zagreb (704)^a
 UN membership date 22-May-1992
 Major language(s) Croatian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	7	53974
GDP (million US\$)	11162	34259 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	2397	7232 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.1	-29.9 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	45.9 ^c	48.5
Economically active male population (%)	73.4 ^c	68.6
Labour force in industry (%)	48.1 ^d	43.6 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	4.7 ^d	5.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	17.4 ^f	18.8 ^b

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Slovenia 24	Slovenia 20
...	Italy 20	Germany 17
...	Germany 17	Italy 17

Social indicators	1990/95
Refugees	648000
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	221

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1980. d 1981. e 1992. f 1990.

Region Caribbean
 Location (longitude, latitude) 23°12'N 82°38'W
 Currency Cuban peso
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 11091
 Surface area (square kms) 110861
 Population density (pop. per square km) 97
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 99
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Havana (2124)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.91	0.70
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	298 ^a	410 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	17968	18738 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	1783	1749 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.6	-15.0 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	32.5 ^d	37.6
Economically active male population (%)	73.0 ^d	75.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	5.5 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.8 ^e	...
Labour force in industry (%)	32.5 ^d	31.3 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	19.6 ^c	19.2 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	110 ^a	93 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	110 ^a	93 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	426 ^c	1194 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	38	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6 ^f	3.2 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	23.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.4/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	70 ^f
Urban population (%)	76
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.8
Refugees	5100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6 ^g
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	97/93 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2304 ^a
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	172
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	163
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	23/77

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	38
Forested area (%)	24.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	9388
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1436

a 1988. b 1992. c 1991. d 1980. e 1990. f 1987. g 1989.

Region Western Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 35°16'N 33°35'E^a
Currency Cyprus pound
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 736
Surface area (square kms) 9251
Population density (pop. per square km) 77
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Nicosia (162)^a
UN membership date 20-Sep-1960
Major language(s) Greek, Turkish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.54	0.47
Consumer price index (1980=100)	138	201
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	116	163
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-161	-242 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1112 ^c	1991 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	2430	5743 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	3653	8101 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.7	1.0 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.2	24.2 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	42.1 ^f	44.6
Economically active male population (%)	80.4 ^f	80.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.5 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.1 ^e	...
Labour force in industry (%)	33.8 ^f	28.4 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	19.2 ^f	13.3 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	111 ^c	115 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	112 ^c	116 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	260	390 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	27.8 ^g	39.2 ^d

Largest export industries	Major trading partners 1992	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	27 United Kingdom	19 United Kingdom
Textiles	27 Lebanon	12 Japan
Metal manufacture	17 Greece	8 Italy

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	25.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.7/6.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.4
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	98/97
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	935
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	110
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	144
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	10
Forested area (%)	13.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1223
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2587
Precipitation (mm)	339 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	10.6/28.1 ^f

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1990. f 1980. g 1987.

Region Eastern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 50°09'N 14°43'E
Currency koruny
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Prague (1212)^a
UN membership date 19-Jan-1993
Major language(s) Czech

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	27.80
Consumer price index (1980=100)	...	147 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	27637	24308 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	2674	2359 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.6	-14.2 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.6	23.1 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	61.4 ^d	61.9
Economically active male population (%)	75.4 ^d	73.4

Social indicators	1990/95
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	78
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	42
Precipitation (mm)	508 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-2.6/17.9 ^d

a Capital city. b July 1994. c 1991. d 1980. e 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 55°58'N 12°58'E
 Region Northern Europe
 Currency Danish kroner
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 5192
 Surface area (square kms) 43077
 Population density (pop. per square km) 120
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Copenhagen (1331)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Danish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	8.97	6.07
Consumer price index (1980=100)	146	192
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	121	132 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	12.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2767	5347 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1150 ^c	1543 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	58048	130287 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	11333	25308 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.3	1.2 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.7	16.9 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	57.3 ^f	58.9
Economically active male population (%)	76.6 ^f	76.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.0 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.2 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	29.4 ^h	27.3 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	7.4 ^h	5.6 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	122 ^c	120 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	122 ^c	120 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	431 ⁱ	15390 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	348	373 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	52.9 ⁱ	57.7 ^e

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture 38	Germany 22	Germany 23
Food, beverages, tobacco 21	Sweden 10	Sweden 11
Chemicals 13	United Kingdom 10	United Kingdom 8

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	17.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.4/8.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	78 ^c
Urban population (%)	85
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.5
Refugees	58300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	104/102
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2466 ^c
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	352
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	536
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	33/67

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	28
Forested area (%)	11.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	17209
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	5084
Precipitation (mm)	602 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	0.1/17.8 ^f

a December 1993. b 1993. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990.
 h 1981. i 1987. j 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 11°30'N 43°00'E^a
 Region Northern Africa
 Currency Djibouti franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 511
 Surface area (square kms) 23200
 Population density (pop. per square km) 18
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 99
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Djibouti (355)^a
 UN membership date 20-Sep-1977
 Major language(s) Djibouti, French, Somali, Afar

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	177.72	177.72
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	29 ^b	40 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	411	596 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	1082	1315 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.6	2.7 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	65.9 ^e	57.4
Economically active male population (%)	91.4 ^e	89.5
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	18	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1 ^f	1.4 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.2/2.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	51/47
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	112
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Urban population (%)	83
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	5.5
Refugees	28000
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	26/37
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	53
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	11
Forested area (%)	0.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	98
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	375
Precipitation (mm)	177 ^f
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.0/36.7 ^e

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 15°18'N 61°23'W^a

Currency East Caribbean dollar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 74

Surface area (square kms) 751

Population density (pop. per square km) 111

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Roseau (8)

UN membership date 18-Dec-1978

Major language(s) English, Creole French

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.70	2.70
Consumer price index (1980=100)	128	180 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-6	-25 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	34 ^d	47 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	99	177 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	1350	2463 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.3	1.8 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.5	40.2 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	173 ^d	153 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	173 ^d	153 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1 ^f	2 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	65	112 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.2 ^g	19.4 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Age group 0-14 years (%)	39.8 ⁱ
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.8/4.3 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50 ⁱ
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	72
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/87

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	6
Forested area (%)	41.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	16
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	417

a Capital city. b December 1993. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1981. i 1987. j 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 18°47'N 69°40'W

Currency Dominican peso

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 7915

Surface area (square kms) 48734

Population density (pop. per square km) 150

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Santo Domingo (2203)

UN membership date 24-Oct-1945

Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.94	13.51
Consumer price index (1980=100)	212	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-108	-393 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1116 ^b	1524 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	4488	7202 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	700	984 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-2.6	-0.6 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	18.8 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	12.1 ^d	16.1
Economically active male population (%)	85.6 ^d	85.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	5.0 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.1 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	120 ^b	125 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	122 ^b	132 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	71 ^d	104 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	24	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 ^f	5.6 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	36.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.0/2.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	70/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	57
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	56
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.8
Refugees	500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2 ^g
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	94/85 ^h
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1929 ^h
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	32
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	84
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	5 ⁱ
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	33
Forested area (%)	12.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1709
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	361
Precipitation (mm)	1386 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	23.9/26.7 ^d

a 1992. b 1988. c 1991. d 1980. e 1990. f 1987. g 1986. h 1985. i Source: DYB92.

Location (longitude, latitude) 8°33'S 125°35'E^a

Currency rupiah

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 835

Surface area (square kms) 14874

Population density (pop. per square km) 51

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Dili (99)^a

Major language(s) Tetum, Mambai, Bunak

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Economically active female population (%)	12.4 ^b	16.4
Economically active male population (%)	89.9 ^b	90.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.0 ^c	---
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.4 ^c	---

Social indicators

	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	41.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/2.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	46/44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	150
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Urban population (%)	15
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.8

Environment

	1990/91
Forested area (%)	74.0

a Capital city. b 1980. c 1990.

Location (longitude, latitude) 2°12'S 79°53'W

Currency sucre

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 11822

Surface area (square kms) 283561

Population density (pop. per square km) 38

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 99

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Guayaquil (1687)

UN membership date 21-Dec-1945

Major language(s) Spanish, Quechua

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	95.75	2260.50
Consumer price index (1980=100)	290	8423
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	76	-467 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	347 ^b	403 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	15958	11612 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1714	1075 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.3	4.4 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.1	17.5 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	19.4 ^e	19.5
Economically active male population (%)	83.0 ^e	81.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.0 ^d	---
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.9 ^d	---
Labour force in industry (%)	29.2 ^f	23.7 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	2.5 ^f	7.9 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	129 ^b	154 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	125 ^b	153 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	15055 ^e	23348 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	32	37 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4 ^f	4.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
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(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture 46	United States 47	United States 33
Mining, quarrying 42	Korea, Rep. 12	Japan 13
Food, beverages, tobacco 5	Chile 5	Germany 5

Social indicators

	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	37.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.2/2.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	69/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	57
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^a
Urban population (%)	61
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.8
Refugees	200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	89/89 ^f
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1942
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	87
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	84
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	10 ^h
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment

	1990/91
Threatened species	117
Forested area (%)	38.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	4854
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	756
Precipitation (mm)	1100 ^f
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.5/23.5 ^e

a 1991. b 1988. c 1992. d 1990. e 1980. f 1987. g 1989. h Source: DY892.

Location (longitude, latitude) 30°06'N 31°25'E
 Currency Egyptian pound
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 58519
 Surface area (square kms) 1001449
 Population density (pop. per square km) 55
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Cairo (8633)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Arabic

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.70	3.39
Consumer price index (1980=100)	477 ^a	775 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	152	136 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2166	2812 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1833 ^d	2944 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	52311	32946 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	1125	614 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	8.1	5.3 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	7.1 ^f	9.2
Economically active male population (%)	79.8 ^g	79.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.6 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.4 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	20.1 ^f	20.7 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	42.4 ^f	39.0 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	127 ^d	147 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	137 ^d	159 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	45949 ^f	79151 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	26	28 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3 ^g	3.6 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners 1992		
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining, quarrying	39	Italy	14
Textiles	19	Israel	10
Chemicals	11	United States	9

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	37.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.5/2.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	63/60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	57
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	45
Urban population (%)	45
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.4
Refugees	5500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	81/98
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1698
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	57
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	116
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	37
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	22289
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	713
Precipitation (mm)	22 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	14.0/28.9 ^f

a 1990. b May 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 13°70'N 89°19'W^a
 Currency El Salvador colone
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 5768
 Surface area (square kms) 21041
 Population density (pop. per square km) 256
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 104
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) San Salvador (591)^a
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.50	8.76
Consumer price index (1980=100)	198	939 ^b
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	91	104 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-189	-213 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	134 ^e	314 ^f
GDP (million US\$)	5732	5915 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	1210	1120 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.0	3.5 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.0	13.5 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	28.8 ^g	28.7
Economically active male population (%)	86.8 ^g	83.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.3 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.0 ^c	...
Labour force in industry (%)	21.0 ^h	22.7 ^f
Labour force in agriculture (%)	37.5 ^g	35.8 ^f
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	79 ^e	90 ^f
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	107 ^e	115 ^f
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	580 ^g	721 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	25	23 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0 ^h	2.5 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	40.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.4/2.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	69/64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	46
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47 ^e
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.6
Refugees	19900
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	67/66 ^f
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1564 ^f
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	88
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	92
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	26 ^g
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	11
Forested area (%)	4.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	691
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	331
Precipitation (mm)	1775 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	22.1/23.0 ^g

a Capital city. b April 1994. c 1990. d 1991. e 1988. f 1992. g 1980. h 1987. i 1989. j Source: DYE92.

Region Middle Africa
 Location (longitude, latitude) 3°45'N 8°47'E^a
 Currency CFA franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 400
 Surface area (square kms) 28051
 Population density (pop. per square km) 13
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Malabo (31)^a
 UN membership date 12-Nov-1968
 Major language(s) Spanish, Beti (Fang variety)

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19 ^b	-25 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	85	165 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	272	457 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.6	3.4 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.0	18.4 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	55.5 ^d	52.0
Economically active male population (%)	85.7 ^d	82.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.1 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.6 ^b	...
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	0 ^d	0 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.6
Age group 0-14 years (%)	43.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.8/2.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	50/46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	117
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Urban population (%)	31
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.5
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1 ^f
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	6
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	9

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	25
Forested area (%)	46.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	33
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	164

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1991. d 1980. e 1987. f 1988.

Region Eastern Africa
 Location (longitude, latitude) 15°20'N 38°58'E^a
 Currency birr
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Asmara (358)
 UN membership date 28-May-1992

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Economically active female population (%)	61.1 ^b	53.3
Economically active male population (%)	90.4 ^b	88.7
Environment	1990/91	1994
Threatened species		3

a Capital city. b 1980.

Region Northern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 59°25'N 24°48'E^a
Currency rouble
Surface area (square kms) 45100
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Tallinn (498)^a
UN membership date 17-Sep-1991
Major language(s) Estonian, Russian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	12.60
Consumer price index (1980=100)	100 ^b	157
GDP (million US\$)	5825	10215 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	3792	6449 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-8.7	-13.6 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.4	20.1 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	59.4 ^d	58.6
Economically active male population (%)	79.5 ^d	79.2
Labour force in industry (%)	43.0 ^d	42.4 ^c
Labour force in agriculture (%)	13.9 ^d	12.8 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	114	166 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	18.6 ^e	21.0 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Urban population (%)	73
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.1
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	347
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	11 ^f

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	27

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1991. d 1980. e 1987. f Source: DYB92.

Region Eastern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 9°03'N 38°75'E
Currency birr
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 58039
Surface area (square kms) 1221900
Population density (pop. per square km) 44
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Addis Ababa (1808)
UN membership date 13-Nov-1945
Major language(s) Amharic, Oromo (Galla), Tigrinya

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.07	5.60
Consumer price index (1980=100)	144	256 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	143	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	106	-120 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	76 ^c	83 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	4778	6592 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	118	137 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-7.0	-4.1 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.0	10.4 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	56.7 ^e	49.5
Economically active male population (%)	89.6 ^e	88.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.7 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.3 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	105 ^c	113 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^c	115 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	78 ^e	179 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	1	1 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 ^g	0.3 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	46.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.5/2.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	49/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	122
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	4
Urban population (%)	13
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Refugees	431800
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	17/22
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	70 ^h
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	1 ^c
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	3

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	52
Forested area (%)	22.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	771
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	27
Precipitation (mm)	1089 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	16.1/15.1 ^e

a April 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 18°14'S 178°43'E^a
 Region Oceania-Ivorian
 Currency Fiji dollar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 762
 Surface area (square kms) 18274
 Population density (pop. per square km) 42
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Suva (200)^a
 UN membership date 13-Oct-1970
 Major language(s) English, Fijian, Hindi

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.12	1.44
Consumer price index (1980=100)	140	164
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	103	141 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-12	-13 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	208 ^d	279 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	1141	1311 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	1632	1791 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-3.9	-0.2 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.2	...
Economically active female population (%)	18.0 ⁱ	22.8
Economically active male population (%)	85.5 ⁱ	82.9
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	5.7 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.2 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	34.5 ⁱ	36.5 ⁱ
Labour force in agriculture (%)	3.2 ⁱ	2.5 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	98 ^d	110 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	98 ^d	110 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	47 ^a	47 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	85	105 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8 ^h	6.2 ⁱ

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992
	(% of exports)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	48	United Kingdom	33	Australia 32
Textiles	22	United States	15	New Zealand 17
Chemicals	11	Australia	9	Japan 10

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.3/2.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	40
Urban population (%)	41
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	90/90
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	406 ^g
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	37
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	15
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	1/99

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	22
Forested area (%)	64.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	188
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	478

a Capital city. b June 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990.
 h 1987. i 1986. j Source: NATHR. k 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 60°16'N 24°94'E
 Region Europe
 Currency markkaa

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 5046
 Surface area (square kms) 3381445
 Population density (pop. per square km) 15
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 106
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Helsinki (1009)
 UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
 Major language(s) Finnish, Swedish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	5.42	4.87
Consumer price index (1980=100)	151	214
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	116	106 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	17.1 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-811	-980 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	877 ^d	790 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	54048	124541 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	11026	24933 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.3	-6.4 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.9	22.1 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	55.4 ^g	56.8
Economically active male population (%)	70.3 ^g	69.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.1 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.4 ^h	...
Labour force in industry (%)	34.1 ^g	27.4 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	13.3 ^g	8.5 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	104 ^d	101 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	104 ^d	101 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4072 ^g	10804 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	354	441 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	47.9 ^f	54.4 ^f

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	34	Germany	15	Germany	17
Paper, paper products	30	Sweden	13	Sweden	11
Chemicals	11	United Kingdom	10	United Kingdom	9

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	18.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.4/7.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	60
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.0
Refugees	12000
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	111/102
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	3331
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	558
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	501
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	39/61

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	36
Forested area (%)	68.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	14205
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	6845
Precipitation (mm)	641 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-6.8/17.1 ^j

a July 1994. b Labour force sample surveys. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992.
 f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 48°55'N 2°32'E
 Currency French franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 57769
 Surface area (square kms) 551500
 Population density (pop. per square km) 103
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 105
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Paris (9334)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) French

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	7.56	5.28
Consumer price index (1980=100)	158	202
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	101	85 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-35	4109 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	42721 ^c	59590 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	523098	1199291 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	9482	21053 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.9	1.2 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.3	20.8 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	43.0 ^a	44.4
Economically active male population (%)	70.8 ^a	69.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.3 ⁱ	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.5 ⁱ	...
Labour force in industry (%)	35.5 ^a	28.5 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	8.4 ^a	5.1 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^c	112 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^c	112 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^a	64570 ^a	148922 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	440	489 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	44.5 ^b	51.1 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Metal manufacture	46 Germany	18 Germany
Chemicals	18 Italy	11 Italy
Food, beverages, tobacco	11 Belgium ⁱ	9 Belgium ⁱ

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	19.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.5/8.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	81 ^c
Urban population (%)	73
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	10.8
Refugees	182600
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	105/101 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	3026
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	208
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	407
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	118
Forested area (%)	26.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	102105 ^a
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^a	5457
Precipitation (mm)	585 ^b
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	3.1/19.0 ^a

a August 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g Includes Monaco. h 1987. i Includes Luxemburg. j 1989. k Includes San Marino.

Location (longitude, latitude) 4°50'N 52°22'W^a
 Currency French franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 73
 Surface area (square kms) 90000
 Population density (pop. per square km) 1
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 90
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Cayenne (41)^a
 Major language(s) French

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	170	219 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	24.6 ^e	32.7 ^d

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	53 Guadeloupe	10 Trinidad Tbg.
Metal manufacture	40 Martinique	5 Italy
Food, beverages, tobacco	4 United Kingdom	5 United States

Social indicators	1990/95
Age group 0-14 years (%)	32.6 ^c
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.6/3.3 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	22
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	50.3
Refugees	1700
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	10
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	213

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	20
Forested area (%)	81.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	190
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3257
Precipitation (mm)	3744 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.1/25.1 ^a

a Capital city. b July 1994. c 1980. d 1991. e 1987. f 1982.

Region Oceania-Polynesia
 Location (longitude, latitude) 17°54'S 149°57'W^a
 Currency CFP franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 222
 Surface area (square kms) 4000
 Population density (pop. per square km) 53
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 93
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Papeete (112)^a
 Major language(s) French, Tahitian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	184	212 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	135 ^c	124 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	1388	3036 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	7978	14955 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.4	3.9 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.3	21.2 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	32.6 ^g	37.0
Economically active male population (%)	84.5 ^g	83.8
Labour force in industry (%)	20.0 ^h	19.2 ⁱ
Labour force in agriculture (%)	1.8 ^h	2.2 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	95 ^c	95 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	97 ^c	97 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	9 ^f	9 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.0 ⁱ	20.3 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	34.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.2/3.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	16
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	14.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	106
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	169

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	35
Forested area (%)	28.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	168
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1493
Precipitation (mm)	1800 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.0/24.1 ⁱ

a Capital city. b August 1994. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1982. i 1989. j 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 0°27'N 9°25'E^a
 Currency CFA franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1367
 Surface area (square kms) 267667
 Population density (pop. per square km) 5
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Libreville (289)^a
 UN membership date 20-Sep-1960
 Major language(s) French, Beti (Fang variety), Kota, Mberé, Mpongwe, Njebi, Punu, Teke

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	159	196 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-163	-135 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	20 ^d	130 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	3663	4438 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	3719	3708 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.0	1.9 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	51.7 ^f	45.0
Economically active male population (%)	83.9 ^f	81.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	0.5 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.0 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	116 ^d	123 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	116 ^d	123 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	12757 ^f	25009 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	27	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 ^h	1.8 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	35.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	55/52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	94
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.1
Refugees	300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5 ^h
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	377 ^d
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	17
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	37
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	32
Forested area (%)	74.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1634
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	716
Precipitation (mm)	3120 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.7/24.1 ^f

a Capital city. b February 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 13°28'N 16°39'W
 Currency dalasi
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 980
 Surface area (square kms) 11295
 Population density (pop. per square km) 78
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Banjul (1995)^a
 UN membership date 21-Sep-1965
 Major language(s) English, Malinke, Ful, Wolof

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	3.46	9.70
Consumer price index (1980=100)	188	627 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7	37 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	102 ^d	95 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	201	306 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	270	346 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.6	2.3 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.1	5.4 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	63.9 ^g	56.4
Economically active male population (%)	92.2 ^g	90.9
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.4 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.9 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	24.9 ^h	23.8
Labour force in agriculture (%)	8.5 ^h	7.7 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	122 ^d	111 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	122 ^d	104 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	8	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5 ^j	1.6 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.6
Age group 0-14 years (%)	43.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.7/2.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	47/43
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	132
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Urban population (%)	26
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	12.2
Refugees	3600
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	35/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	7
Forested area (%)	13.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	54
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	106

a Capital city. b March 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1983. i 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 41°41'N 44°57'E
 Surface area (square kms) 69700
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Tbilisi (1277)
 UN membership date 31-July-1992
 Major language(s) Georgian, Russian, Merrelian, Armenian, Azerbaijani

Economic indicators	1985	1994
GDP (million US\$)	19156	12314 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	3623	2252 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	12.7	-20.3 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	55.5 ^b	54.6
Economically active male population (%)	76.2 ^b	76.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5 ^c	10.3 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	17

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	39

a 1991. b 1980. c 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 5°25'N 6°57'E

Currency deutsche mark

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 81264
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 106
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Essen (6353)
UN membership date 18-Sep-1973
Major language(s) German

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.46 ^a	1.55 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	100 ^a	139
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	104 ^a	124 ^b
Unemployment (%)	...	8.8 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	17 ^a	-21 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands) ^a	14501 ^d	15147 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	715754	1686557 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	15944	22436 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.3	0.4 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	19.5	21.0 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	44.2 ^g	45.1
Economically active male population (%)	75.2 ^g	76.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%) ^a	0.6 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%) ^a	0.4 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	44.3 ^{ag}	40.0 ^{ae}
Labour force in agriculture (%)	5.4 ^{ag}	3.5 ^{ae}
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100) ^a	117 ^d	119 ^f
Food production index (1979-1981=100) ^a	117 ^d	119 ^f
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^a	174822 ^g	...
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population) ^a	451	527 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	...	42.0 ^e

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	59 France ⁱ	13 France ⁱ
Chemicals	16 Italy	9 Netherlands
Textiles	6 Netherlands	8 Italy

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	17.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	12.3/7.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.2
Foreign-born (1985, %) ^a	7.3
Refugees	827100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^a	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100) ^a	103/106 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population) ^a	2810 ^j
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population) ^a	338 ^j
Television receivers (per 1,000 population) ^a	483 ^k
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1 ^l
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	21/79

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	75
Forested area (%) ^a	29.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	264637
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^a	6375
Precipitation (mm)	720 ^{am}
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade) ^a	0.0/17.3 ^g

a Data refer to Germany, Federal Republic of. b 1992. c 1993. d 1988. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1987. i Includes Monaco. j 1989. k 1985. l Source: DVB92. m Hamburg.

Location (longitude, latitude) 5°53'N 0°23'W

Currency cedi

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 17453
Surface area (square kms) 238533
Population density (pop. per square km) 65
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Accra (1405)
UN membership date 08-Mar-1957
Major language(s) English, Akan, Ewe

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	59.99	943.40
Consumer price index (1980=100)	909	7265 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	74	111 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-134	-378 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	114 ^d	213 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	6346	7100 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	494	459 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.1	3.8 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.5	12.2 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	55.5 ^f	50.6
Economically active male population (%)	82.0 ^f	80.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.3 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.8 ^b	...
Labour force in industry (%)	26.1 ^f	27.3 ^g
Labour force in agriculture (%)	16.3 ^f	8.5 ^g
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	148 ^d	161 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	150 ^d	163 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	774 ^f	750 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	8	8 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 ^h	0.3 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.5/2.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	58/54
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	13 ^d
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.5
Refugees	12100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	50/66 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	127 ^a
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	13
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	15
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/93

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	31
Forested area (%)	33.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	943
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	124
Precipitation (mm)	787 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	27.3/24.6 ⁱ

a July 1994. b 1990. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1989. h 1987.

Region: Southern Europe
 Location (longitude, latitude) 37°07'N 23°07'E
 Currency drachma
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 10253
 Surface area (square kms) 131990
 Population density (pop. per square km) 76
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Athens (3461)
 UN membership date 25-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Greek

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	147.76	236.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	256	1028
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	107	102 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-3276	-747 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	7923 ^c	9331 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	33433	70574 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	3366	6951 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.1	1.8 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	18.2 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	24.6 ^f	24.9
Economically active male population (%)	74.7 ^f	71.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	0.9 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.6 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	29.0 ^h	27.5 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	30.7 ^h	22.2 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	113 ^c	120 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	109 ^c	115 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4760 ^f	11661 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	190	256 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	34.6 ^f	41.3 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	17.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	12.1/9.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.3
Refugees	8500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	99/100 ^e
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2200 ^e
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	139 ^c
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	197
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	60
Forested area (%)	19.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	19887
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3169
Precipitation (mm)	402 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	9.3/27.6 ^f

a August 1994. b 1993. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1981. i 1987. j 1989.

Region: Southern Europe
 Location (longitude, latitude) 12°03'N 61°45'W
 Currency East Caribbean dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 89
 Surface area (square kms) 344
 Population density (pop. per square km) 244
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 107
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) St. George's (5)^a
 UN membership date 17-Sep-1974
 Major language(s) English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.70	2.70
Consumer price index (1980=100)	147	127 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2	-25 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	59 ^d	88 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	115	210 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	1281	2309 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	8.2	3.0 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.2	40.0 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	82 ^d	80 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	82 ^d	80 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8 ^g	17.8 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Age group 0-14 years (%)	38.6 ^f
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/4.0 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15 ⁱ
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	54
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5 ^j
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	330

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	5
Forested area (%)	8.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	33
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	637

a Capital city. b June 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987. h 1981. i 1975-80 data. j 1986.

Region Caribbean
 Location (longitude, latitude) 16°16'N 61°31'W^a
 Currency French franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 414
 Surface area (square kms) 1705
 Population density (pop. per square km) 202
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 105
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Pointe-a-Pitre (26)^a
 Major language(s) French

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	161	202 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	329 ^c	300 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	1091	2610 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	3073	6693 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-0.8	-4.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	...
Economically active female population (%)	49.0 ^f	55.5
Economically active male population (%)	72.2 ^f	74.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.4 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.4 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	93 ^c	75 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	93 ^c	75 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	332	318 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	26.4 ^h	32.1 ^e

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	43	Martinique	16	4
Food, beverages, tobacco	34	Portugal	7	4
Metal manufacture	17	Sweden	4	4

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	25.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.5/5.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	51
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	12.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	50
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	263

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	8
Forested area (%)	38.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	309
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1248
Precipitation (mm)	1814 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	23.4/26.7 ⁱ

a Capital city. b August 1994. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 13°28'N 144°45'E^a
 Currency US dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 146
 Surface area (square kms) 541
 Population density (pop. per square km) 220
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 92
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Agana (3)^a
 Major language(s) English, Chamorro, Tagalog

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	148	339
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	586 ^b	877 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	33.5 ^d	36.5
Economically active male population (%)	84.4 ^d	84.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.2 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	-0.8 ^e	...
Labour force in industry (%)	9.4 ^f	13.8 ^g
Labour force in agriculture (%)	0.3 ^f	0.5 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	642	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	29.1 ^e	31.8 ^h

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	30.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.1/4.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Urban population (%)	58
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	49.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	161
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	658

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	66
Forested area (%)	18.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	409
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	5184
Precipitation (mm)	2249 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.6/26.4 ^d

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1980. e 1990. f 1982. g 1987. h 1991.

Location (longitude, latitude) 14°35'N 90°32'W

Currency quetzale

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 10621

Surface area (square kms) 108889

Population density (pop. per square km) 87

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 98

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Guatemala City (842)

UN membership date 21-Nov-1945

Major language(s) Spanish, Quich

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.00	5.81
Consumer price index (1980=100)	119	542 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-246	-706 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	405 ^c	541 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	11180	9353 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	1404	988 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-0.6	3.3 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.0	12.1 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	13.8 ^a	17.8
Economically active male population (%)	85.4 ^e	83.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.8 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.5 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	16.9 ^e	19.1 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	49.4 ^e	30.2 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	109 ^c	120 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	123 ^c	136 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	324 ^a	500 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	24	20 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6 ^g	2.1 ^d

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	United States	35
...	El Salvador	14
...	Costa Rica	7

Social indicators

	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/2.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	67/62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	49
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	23 ^a
Urban population (%)	41
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.4
Refugees	222900
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	43/51 ^e
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	741 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	21
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	52
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	3 ^h
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment

	1990/91
Threatened species	27
Forested area (%)	34.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1112
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	180
Precipitation (mm)	1281 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	16.3/18.5 ^a

a December 1993. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987.

h 1984. i 1985. j Source: DYB92.

Location (longitude, latitude) 9°31'N 13°43'W

Currency Guinean franc

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 6700

Surface area (square kms) 245857

Population density (pop. per square km) 24

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 99

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Conakry (1127)

UN membership date 12-Dec-1958

Major language(s) French, Ful, Malinke, Susu, Kisi, Kpelle

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	22.47	975.97 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	195 ^b	272
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-196 ^b	-203 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	2508	3016 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	503	508 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.9	4.7 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	62.5 ^e	54.9
Economically active male population (%)	91.1 ^e	89.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.5 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.0 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	115 ^f	121 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	114 ^f	118 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	18 ^e	22 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	4	16 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 ^g	0.2 ^d

Social indicators

	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	47.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.3/2.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	45/44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	134
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Urban population (%)	30
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Refugees	478500
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	15/33
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	122 ^f
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	7

Environment

	1990/91
Threatened species	27
Forested area (%)	59.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	280
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	85

a June 1994. b 1990. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1988. g 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 11°51'N 15°35'W^a
 Currency Guinea-Bissau peso

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1073
 Surface area (square kms) 36125
 Population density (pop. per square km) 27
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bissau (71)^a
 UN membership date 17-Sep-1974

Major language(s) English, Balante, Ful, Crioulo,
 Malinke, Mandyak

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	173.61	8655.60
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-45	-79 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	248	251 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	284	255 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-2.3	3.0 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.4 ^c	...
Economically active female population (%)	62.7 ^d	55.0
Economically active male population (%)	91.6 ^d	89.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.4 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.7 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	127 ^f	138 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	128 ^f	139 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	8	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6 ^g	0.6 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.1
Age group 0-14 years (%)	41.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.4/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	45/42
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	140
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Urban population (%)	22
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.7
Refugees	12200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	27/49 ^f
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/87

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	11
Forested area (%)	29.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	56
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	99
Precipitation (mm)	2023 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	24.4/26.3 ^d

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1991. d 1980. e 1990. f 1988. g 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 6°82'N 58°15'W^a
 Currency Guyana dollar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 834
 Surface area (square kms) 214969
 Population density (pop. per square km) 4
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Georgetown (234)^a
 UN membership date 20-Sep-1966

Major language(s) English, Hindi, Urdu

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	4.15	141.25
Consumer price index (1980=100)	245	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-97	...
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	71 ^b	93 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	462	219 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	585	274 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.0	6.0 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.9	62.2 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	26.3 ^f	29.2
Economically active male population (%)	84.1 ^f	85.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.2 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.0 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	98 ^b	100 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	99 ^b	101 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1 ^f	1 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	52	41 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0 ^e	2.0 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	32.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.2/2.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	68/62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	48
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Urban population (%)	35
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	83/82 ^b
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	587 ^g
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	101
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	39
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	0 ^h

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	22
Forested area (%)	76.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	232
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	503
Precipitation (mm)	2418 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.3/26.2 ^f

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1990. f 1980. g 1989. h Source: DYB92. i 1984. j 1987.

Region Caribbean
Location (longitude, latitude) 18°54'N 72°34'W
Currency gourde
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 7180
Surface area (square kms) 27750
Population density (pop. per square km) 239
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 104
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Port-au-Prince (1041)
UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
Major language(s) Haitian, French

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	5.00 ^a	15.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	155	333 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-95	-11 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	133 ^d	120 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	2009	2951 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	343	446 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.6	0.7 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.7	13.0 ⁱ
Economically active female population (%)	60.6 ^f	53.7
Economically active male population (%)	84.1 ^f	83.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.1 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.1 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	8.0 ^f	8.9 ^g
Labour force in agriculture (%)	67.5 ^f	66.2 ^g
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	102 ^d	80 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	103 ^d	81 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	27 ^f	40 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	6	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7 ^g	0.8 ^h

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	40.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.3/2.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	58/55
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	86
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	10 ^h
Urban population (%)	32
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	39/41
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	107 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	7
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	28
Forested area (%)	1.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	200
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	52

a Fixed rate. b September 1993. c 1991. d 1988. e 1992. f 1980. g 1990. h 1989. i 1985.

Region Central America
Location (longitude, latitude) 14°10'N 87°21'W
Currency lempira
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 5968
Surface area (square kms) 112088
Population density (pop. per square km) 47
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 98
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Tegucigalpa (771)
UN membership date 17-Dec-1945
Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.00 ^a	8.77
Consumer price index (1980=100)	139	308
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	116	140 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-309	-264 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	162 ^d	230 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	3504	2797 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	799	528 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.5	2.9 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	...
Economically active female population (%)	17.4 ⁱ	22.8
Economically active male population (%)	87.3 ⁱ	85.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	5.2 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.3 ^b	...
Labour force in industry (%)	26.0 ^f	41.5 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	1.0 ^f	38.2 ^c
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	118 ^d	145 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	117 ^d	134 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	96 ^f	109 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	8	15 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 ^g	1.8 ^e

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture 75	United States 53	United States 53
Food, beverages, tobacco 9	Germany 13	Mexico 6
Textiles 3	Belgium ^b 5	Japan 5

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	43.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.6/2.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	68/64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	60
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	41 ^g
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.6
Refugees	100100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	76/71
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	854
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	39
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	73
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	18
Forested area (%)	29.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	531
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	166
Precipitation (mm)	954 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	19.2/22.6 ^f

a Fixed rate. b 1990. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987. h Includes Luxemburg.

Location (longitude, latitude) 22°18'N 114°10'E

Currency Hong Kong dollar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 5932

Surface area (square kms) 1045

Population density (pop. per square km) 5657

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 94

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Hong Kong (5374)

Major language(s) Chinese, English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	7.81	7.73
Consumer price index (1980=100)	155	319
Unemployment (%)	...	1.9 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	5589 ^b	6986 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	33513	82837 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	6176	14396 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.2	4.2 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	27.6 ^g
Economically active female population (%)	46.3 ^e	49.7
Economically active male population (%)	81.4 ^e	80.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.2 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.4 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	50.2 ^a	32.9 ^c
Labour force in agriculture (%)	1.4 ^e	0.7 ^g
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	111 ^b	99 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	111 ^b	99 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	44	63 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	36.3 ^g	45.9 ^e

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	36	China	30	37
Textiles	32	United States	23	17
Chemicals	10	Germany	5	United States 7

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	19.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.5/6.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	81 ^a
Urban population (%)	95
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-2.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	40.5
Refugees	45300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2 ^f
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	88/86 ^g
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1201 ^h
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	648
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	278
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	13
Forested area (%)	11.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	7951
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1920
Precipitation (mm)	2265 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	15.4/28.4 ^h

a Labour force sample surveys. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 47°51'N 19°05'E

Currency forint

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 10471

Surface area (square kms) 93032

Population density (pop. per square km) 111

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 108

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Budapest (2121)

UN membership date 14-Dec-1955

Major language(s) Hungarian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	47.35	107.88
Consumer price index (1980=100)	139	250
Industrial production index (1980=100)	110	87 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-455	-4262 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	10563 ^c	20188 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	21078	30888 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	1979	2933 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-0.3	-11.9 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.5	19.1 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	50.0 ^f	48.1
Economically active male population (%)	71.8 ^f	68.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	0.4 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	-0.6 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	41.1 ^f	36.1 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	22.1 ^f	16.1 ^h
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	116 ^c	88 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	117 ^c	88 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	21891 ^f	20180 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	156	218 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7 ^h	10.7 ^h

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
...	Germany	28	Germany	24
...	Russian Fed.	13	Russian Fed.	17
...	Austria	11	Austria	14

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	-0.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	18.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.6/7.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	73 ^c
Urban population (%)	68
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-2.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.2
Refugees	32400
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	89/88
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	970
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	233
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	412
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	4 ⁱ
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	56
Forested area (%)	18.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	17351
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3574
Precipitation (mm)	630 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-1.1/22.2 ⁱ

a June 1994. b 1993. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i 1986. j Source: DVB92.

Location (longitude, latitude) 64°14'N 21°94'W^a
 Currency Icelandic kronur
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 268
 Surface area (square kms) 103000
 Population density (pop. per square km) 3
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Reykjavik (146)^a
 UN membership date 19-Nov-1946
 Major language(s) Icelandic

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	42.06	67.71
Consumer price index (1980=100)	715	2105 ^b
Unemployment (%)	...	3.5
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-115	-210 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	129 ^d	143 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	2871	6490 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	11914	25252 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.9	1.4 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	19.0 ⁱ
Economically active female population (%)	59.1 ^f	60.8
Economically active male population (%)	83.4 ^f	81.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.2 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.5 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	35.4 ^f	29.5 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	13.2 ^f	10.5 ^h
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	86 ^d	90 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	86 ^d	90 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	437 ^f	863 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	486	537 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	45.8 ^h	52.7 ^h

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture 74	United Kingdom 25	Norway ⁱ 15
Basic metal industry 11	Germany 13	Germany 12
Food, beverages, tobacco 10	United States 11	Denmark 9

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	24.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.8/7.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	92
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.7
Refugees	200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2154 ^f
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	467 ^f
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	319
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2 ^k
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	24/76

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	5
Forested area (%)	1.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	492
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	6458
Precipitation (mm)	805 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-0.4/11.2 ⁱ

a Capital city. b August 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. j 1989. k Source: DYB92.

Location (longitude, latitude) 18°95'N 72°66'E
 Currency Indian rupee
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 931044
 Surface area (square kms) 3287590
 Population density (pop. per square km) 258
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 94
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bombay (12223)
 UN membership date 30-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Hindi, English, Bengali, Telugu, Marathi, Tamil

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	12.16	31.37
Consumer price index (1980=100)	156	359 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	140	225 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4177	-7037 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1591 ^d	1868 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	212016	268006 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	277	311 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.5	1.3 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	23.1 ^g
Economically active female population (%)	32.2 ^g	28.5
Economically active male population (%)	84.8 ^g	84.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.2 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.3 ^c	...
Labour force in industry (%)	38.7 ^g	36.3 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	5.8 ^g	5.6 ^h
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	138 ^d	155 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	140 ^d	157 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	114066 ^g	264714 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	5	8 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5 ⁱ	0.7 ⁱ

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	34.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.8/3.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	61/60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	88
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	43 ^a
Urban population (%)	27
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.2
Refugees	258400
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	55/79
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	581 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	26 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	35
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	172
Forested area (%)	20.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	192017
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	336
Precipitation (mm)	715 ^k
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	14.3/31.2 ^a

a August 1994. b April 1994. c 1990. d 1988. e 1992. f 1991. g 1980. h 1989. i 1987. j 1985. k New Delhi.

Location (longitude, latitude) 6°18'S 106°89'E

Currency rupiah

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 201477

Surface area (square kms) 1904569

Population density (pop. per square km) 99

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Jakarta (9206)

UN membership date 28-Sep-1950

Major language(s) Indonesian, Javanese, Sundanese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1125.00	2181.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	159	156 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1923	-3679 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1301 ^c	3064 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	87339	116476 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	522	620 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.5	6.6 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	26.9 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	36.9 ⁱ	36.6
Economically active male population (%)	84.7 ^j	83.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.6 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.3 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	13.1 ^e	14.1 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	56.3 ^e	54.9 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	147 ^c	177 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	150 ^c	182 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	132256 ^a	180506 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	12	17 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 ^g	0.7 ^h

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining, quarrying	32 Japan	32 Japan
Textiles	22 United States	13 United States
Wood, wood products	12 Singapore	9 Germany

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	33.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.7/3.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	65/61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	65
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.7
Refugees	15600
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1 ^c
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	78/85 ^b
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	375 ^d
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	28
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	59
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	354
Forested area (%)	59.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	46525 ⁱ
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	348
Precipitation (mm)	1755 ^j
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.2/26.7 ^g

a June 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1989. i 1981. j Includes East Timor.

Location (longitude, latitude) 35°69'N 51°41'E

Currency Iranian rial

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 66720

Surface area (square kms) 1648000

Population density (pop. per square km) 34

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Teheran (6654)

UN membership date 24-Oct-1945

Major language(s) Persian, Azerbaijani, Kurdish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	84.23	67.04
Consumer price index (1980=100)	84	162 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-476	-7909 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	67 ^c	185 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	173253	649018 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3542	10826 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.8	4.6 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	15.5 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	14.5 ^f	18.6
Economically active male population (%)	81.0 ^f	78.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	5.2 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.2 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	144 ^c	189 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	144 ^c	192 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	116046 ^f	284345 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	53	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8 ^g	4.1 ^b

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.9/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	68/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	40
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	65
Urban population (%)	60
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	5.9
Refugees	4150700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	75/90
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1061
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	26
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	63
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	52
Forested area (%)	10.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	60688
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1654
Precipitation (mm)	208 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	3.5/29.5 ^f

a March 1994. b 1991. c 1988. d 1992. e 1990. f 1980. g 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 33°34'N 44°43'E
 Currency Iraqi dinar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 21224
 Surface area (square kms) 438317
 Population density (pop. per square km) 45
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 96
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Baghdad (4044)
 UN membership date 21-Dec-1945
 Major language(s) Arabic, Kurdish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.31	0.31
Consumer price index (1980=100)	199	161 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1209 ^b	504 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	49819	62628 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	3252	3353 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.0	-46.0 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.8	...
Economically active female population (%)	17.3 ^e	22.8
Economically active male population (%)	78.9 ^e	77.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	10.3 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.3 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	127 ^b	122 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	129 ^b	123 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	188237 ^e	20685 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	35	58 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1 ^f	3.6 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	43.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.4/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	67/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	58
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	14 ^a
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.3
Refugees	95000
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	72/92
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1188 ^b
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	36
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	72
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	30
Forested area (%)	4.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	11560
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	970
Precipitation (mm)	151 ^f
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	9.9/34.8 ^g

a 1990. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1987. g 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 53°34'N 6°25'W
 Currency Irish pound
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 3469
 Surface area (square kms) 70284
 Population density (pop. per square km) 50
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Dublin (926)
 UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
 Major language(s) Irish, English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.80	0.64
Consumer price index (1980=100)	178	233 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	128	261 ^b
Unemployment (%)	...	15.0 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-690	2629 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	3007 ^e	3666 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	18726	43593 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	5272	12480 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.1	2.5 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	18.6 ^g
Economically active female population (%)	29.7 ^h	30.7
Economically active male population (%)	76.8 ^h	75.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.0 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.2 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	29.4 ⁱ	28.6 ^f
Labour force in agriculture (%)	16.9 ⁱ	13.7 ^f
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	114 ^e	132 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	114 ^e	132 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2723 ^h	4733 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	229	272 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	22.4 ⁱ	30.0 ^f

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture 39	United Kingdom 32	United Kingdom 42
Chemicals 23	Germany 13	United States 14
Food, beverages, tobacco 23	France ^k 10	Germany 8

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	-0.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	24.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.6/6.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	58
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	8.0
Refugees	500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	101/97 ^f
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2308 ^f
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	169
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	76
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	11
Forested area (%)	4.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	8798
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4143
Precipitation (mm)	758 ^f
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	4.7/15.1 ^h

a August 1994. b June 1994. c Unemployment insurance statistics. d 1992. e 1988. f 1991. g 1990. h 1980. i 1983. j 1987. k Includes Monaco. l 1989.

Region Western Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 32°07'N 34°79'E
Currency new shekel
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 5884
Surface area (square kms) 21056
Population density (pop. per square km) 236
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Tel-Aviv (1902)
UN membership date 11-May-1949
Major language(s) Hebrew, Arabic

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.50	3.01
Consumer price index (1980=100)	22500	111772
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	120	184 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	7.4 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1144	-1373 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1170 ^d	1502 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	25867	62684 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	6111	12869 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.6	7.1 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	22.4 ⁱ
Economically active female population (%)	36.7 ^g	36.9
Economically active male population (%)	75.3 ^g	75.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.2 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.3 ^h	...
Labour force in industry (%)	30.8 ^g	28.5 ^g
Labour force in agriculture (%)	6.3 ^g	3.5 ^g
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	114 ^d	110 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	121 ^d	126 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	220 ^g	50 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	172	209 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	32.1 ⁱ	34.9 ⁱ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture 33	United States 31	United States 17
Mining, quarrying 30	United Kingdom 8	Belgium ⁱ 13
Chemicals 16	Germany 6	Germany 12

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	4.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	28.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.4/5.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Urban population (%)	93
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	33.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	92/88 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2655 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	258
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	269
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	30
Forested area (%)	5.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	9707
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2999
Precipitation (mm)	492 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	8.6/23.3 ^g

a June 1994. b Labour force sample surveys. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992.
f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i 1987. j Includes Luxembourg. k 1989.
l Jerusalem.

Region Southern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 45°45'N 9°18'E
Currency Italian lire
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 57910
Surface area (square kms) 301268
Population density (pop. per square km) 189
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 106
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Milan (5279)
UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
Major language(s) Italian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1678.50	1556.50
Consumer price index (1980=100)	190	305 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	97	123 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	11.6 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-3865	-27994 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	26155 ^d	26113 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	424512	1150526 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	7429	19930 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.6	1.4 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	19.8 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	29.9 ^f	30.2
Economically active male population (%)	70.1 ^f	68.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.1 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.3 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	37.2 ^f	32.0 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	14.0 ^f	8.4 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	100 ^d	105 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	100 ^d	105 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	29246 ^f	39774 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	434	538 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	33.3 ^h	40.0 ^e

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture 47	Germany 20	Germany 22
Textiles 18	France ⁱ 15	France ⁱ 15
Chemicals 12	United States 7	Netherlands 6

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	15.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	12.3/9.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1
Urban population (%)	71
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.3
Refugees	12400
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	84/83 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2545
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	106 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	421
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	76
Forested area (%)	22.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	109857 ⁱ
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3998
Precipitation (mm)	903 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	0.6/23.0 ^f

a July 1994. b Labour force sample surveys. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991.
f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i Includes Monaco. j 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 18°00'N 76°77'W^a
 Currency Jamaican dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 2547
 Surface area (square kms) 10990
 Population density (pop. per square km) 215
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kingston (638)^a
 UN membership date 18-Sep-1962
 Major language(s) English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	5.48	33.28
Consumer price index (1980=100)	214	546 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-304	117 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	649 ^d	909 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	2015	3497 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	872	1431 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-4.6	0.2 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	29.1 ⁱ
Economically active female population (%)	65.4 ^a	68.3
Economically active male population (%)	83.0 ^a	83.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.3 ^j	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.6 ^j	...
Labour force in industry (%)	15.2 ^a	22.6 ^j
Labour force in agriculture (%)	37.3 ^a	26.1 ^j
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^d	126 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^d	126 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	15 ^a	16 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	30	44 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5 ^h	4.7 ^h

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	United States 37	United States 53
...	United Kingdom 17	Mexico 7
...	Canada 11	Japan 5

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	30.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.8/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	67
Urban population (%)	55
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	82/78
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	515
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	64
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	131
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	19
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	29
Forested area (%)	16.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1275
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	834
Precipitation (mm)	811 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.4/28.3 ^d

a Capital city. b December 1993. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1987. i 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 35°58'N 139°77'E
 Currency yen
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 125879
 Surface area (square kms) 377801
 Population density (pop. per square km) 328
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Tokyo (25013)
 UN membership date 18-Dec-1956
 Major language(s) Japanese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	200.50	98.45
Consumer price index (1980=100)	114	131
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	118	143 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	3.0 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	49	131 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1116 ^d	2103 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	1343251	3346411 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	11116	26983 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.0	4.1 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.5	31.7 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	47.3 ^a	49.7
Economically active male population (%)	82.0 ^a	78.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	0.6 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.9 ^h	...
Labour force in industry (%)	35.4 ^a	34.6 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	10.4 ^a	6.4 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	97 ^d	96 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	100 ^d	99 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	62939 ^a	104816 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	374	475 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	39.7 ⁱ	45.4 ⁱ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture 78	United States 28	United States 23
Chemicals 9	Hong Kong 6	China 7
Basic metal industry 5	Germany 6	Indonesia 5

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	16.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.1/8.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	64
Urban population (%)	78
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.6
Refugees	8200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5 ^d
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	99/98
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2184
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	587
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	613
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	151
Forested area (%)	66.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	297802
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4754
Precipitation (mm)	1563 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	3.7/25.1 ^g

a August 1994. b Labour force sample surveys. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992. f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i 1987. j 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 31°05'N 35°04'E
 Currency Jordanian dinar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 4755
 Surface area (square kms) 97740
 Population density (pop. per square km) 42
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 95
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Amman (955)
 UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
 Major language(s) Arabic

Location (longitude, latitude) 43°14'N 76°56'E
 Currency rouble
 Surface area (square kms) 2717300
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Alma-Ata (1158)
 UN membership date 02-Mar-1992
 Major language(s) Kazakh, Russian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.37	0.70
Consumer price index (1980=100)	130	241 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	155	178 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-261	-765 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	608 ^c	661 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	4818	4041 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	1414	974 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.5	0.5 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	20.0 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	6.8 ^f	10.3
Economically active male population (%)	76.1 ^f	77.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	5.2 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.6 ^e	...
Labour force in industry (%)	21.0 ^f	22.8 ^g
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	167 ^c	214 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	169 ^c	217 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	25 ^e	11 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	58	57 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.6 ^g	6.4 ^h

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Chemicals 30	India 12	Iraq 13
Mining, quarrying 26	Saudi Arabia 9	United States 11
Metal manufacture 15	Iraq 9	Germany 9

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	43.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.3/2.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	70/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	36
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	35
Urban population (%)	71
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	26.5
Refugees	300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	93/91 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2006
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	56
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	80
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	16
Forested area (%)	0.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	2732
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1030
Precipitation (mm)	273 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	8.2/25.2 ^a

a August 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1990. f 1980. g 1987. h 1989.

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	12.00
GDP (million US\$)	37103	46445 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2344	2749 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.2	-8.6 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	54.2 ^b	54.1
Economically active male population (%)	79.2 ^b	80.2
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6 ^c	11.1 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	30

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	49

a 1991. b 1980. c 1987.

Region Eastern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 1°28'S 36°82'E
Currency Kenyan shilling
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 27885
Surface area (square kms) 580367
Population density (pop. per square km) 45
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Nairobi (1518)
UN membership date 16-Dec-1963
Major language(s) English, Swahili, Kuyu, Luo, Kamba, Luhya, Nandi-kipsigis, Kisii

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	16.28	48.01
Consumer price index (1980=100)	187	305 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-113	-98 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	695 ^c	699 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	6138	8261 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	309	339 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.3	1.7 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.4	18.8 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	62.6 ^e	55.4
Economically active male population (%)	90.7 ^e	89.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.3 ⁱ	
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.9 ⁱ	
Labour force in industry (%)	21.6 ^e	20.0 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	23.0 ^e	18.9 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	146 ^c	135 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	146 ^c	138 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	130 ^e	706 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	12	13 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7 ^g	0.8 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	47.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.4/2.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	61/57
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	66
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	33
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	6.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.8
Refugees	401900
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	74/79
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	135 ^e
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	15
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	47
Forested area (%)	4.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1323
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	109
Precipitation (mm)	926 ^e
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	17.8/14.9 ^e

a April 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1989.

Region Oceania-micronesia
Location (longitude, latitude) 1°25'N 173°20'E^a
Currency Australian dollar
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 56
Surface area (square kms) 726
Population density (pop. per square km) 91
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Tarawa (25)^a
Major language(s) English, Kiribati

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.47	1.35
Consumer price index (1980=100)	131	181
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6	12 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	3 ^c	4 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	20	39 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	306	544 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-9.3	3.9 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 ^f	1.8 ^d

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	83	Bangladesh	67	Australia	38
Other manufacturing	16	United States	12	Japan	23
Basic metal industry	2	Australia	5	Fiji	11

Social indicators	1990/95
Age group 0-14 years (%)	41.1 ^e
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.3/2.5 ^g
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	37 ^{ch}
Urban population (%)	39
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	4.0
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	32
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	7
Forested area (%)	2.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	6
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	139
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	27.7/27.8 ^e

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1987. g 1978. h Source: NatSTB.

Region Eastern Asia
 Location (longitude, latitude) 39°01'N 125°74'E
 Currency won
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 23922
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Pyongyang (2230)
 UN membership date 17-Sep-1991
 Major language(s) Korean

Economic indicators	1985	1994
GDP (million US\$)	16700	21310 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	840	960 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	9.6	0.0 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	63.2 ^b	66.2
Economically active male population (%)	81.2 ^b	83.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.1 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.9 ^c	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	126 ^d	115 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	125 ^d	114 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	44764 ^b	84100 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3 ^f	3.6 ^f
Social indicators	1990/95	
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.9	
Age group 0-14 years (%)	29.1	
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.5/2.5	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/68	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24	
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2	
Urban population (%)	61	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.4	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.2	
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.2	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	230	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	15	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	20/80	
Environment	1990/91	
Threatened species	30	
Forested area (%)	74.4	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	66385	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4196	

a 1991. b 1980. c 1990. d 1988. e 1992. f 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 37°58'N 126°98'E
 Currency won
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 45182
 Surface area (square kms) 99016
 Population density (pop. per square km) 437
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 98
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Seoul (10979)
 UN membership date 17-Sep-1991
 Major language(s) Korean

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	890.20	798.90
Consumer price index (1980=100)	141	240
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	165	392 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	2.2 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-887	-4529 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	2340 ^d	3231 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	92925	282971 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	2277	6462 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.9	8.4 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.2	38.0 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	39.5 ^f	40.9
Economically active male population (%)	76.0 ^f	78.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.9 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.6 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	29.0 ^f	34.6 ^c
Labour force in agriculture (%)	34.0 ^f	16.0 ^c
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	114 ^d	113 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	116 ^d	114 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	13774 ^f	31218 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	27	97 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	20.6 ^h	33.3 ^e
Largest export industries	Major trading partners 1992	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture 48	United States 24	Japan 24
Textiles 26	Japan 15	United States 23
Chemicals 12	Hong Kong 8	Saudi Arabia 5

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	23.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.3/3.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	79
Urban population (%)	78
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-3.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.1
Refugees	100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	97/97
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	3953
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	277
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	208
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	1/99

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	29
Forested area (%)	65.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	72229
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2977
Precipitation (mm)	1093
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-4.0/23.9 ⁱ

a July 1994. b Labour force sample surveys. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991.
 f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i Incheon.

Location (longitude, latitude) 29°30'N 47°45'E

Currency Kuwaiti dinar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1604

Surface area (square kms) 17818

Population density (pop. per square km) 118

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kuwait City (1090)

UN membership date 14-May-1963

Major language(s) Arabic

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.29	0.30
Consumer price index (1980=100)	124	135 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5150	-873 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	80 ^c	65 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	21429	24235 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	12458	11618 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-4.3	-44.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.8	...
Economically active female population (%)	20.3 ^e	27.2
Economically active male population (%)	85.8 ^e	82.9
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	10.0 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	5.9 ^a	...
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^f	134712 ^e	14858 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	324	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1 ^g	16.1 ^h

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	-5.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	41.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	1.2/1.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	35 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	97
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	-5.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-12.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	59.4
Refugees	124900
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	86/89
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1384 ^c
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	210
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	283
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	10
Forested area (%)	0.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	3232 ^f
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^f	1925
Precipitation (mm)	111 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	13.9/36.7 ^e

a 1990. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f Includes part of the Neutral Zone. g 1987. h 1986. i 1989. j Shuwaikh.

Location (longitude, latitude) 42°53'N 76°46'E^a

Currency rouble

Surface area (square kms) 198500

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bishkek (629)^a

UN membership date 02-Mar-1992

Major language(s) Kirghiz, Russian, Uzbek

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	8.80
GDP (million US\$)	7301	8945 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1819	2007 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-5.3	-10.4 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	55.6 ^c	57.7
Economically active male population (%)	76.1 ^c	77.9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8 ^d	7.3 ^b

Social indicators	1990/95
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	31

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	17

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1980. d 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 17°57'N 102°34'E^a
 Region Northern Asia
 Currency new kip
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 4882
 Surface area (square kms) 236800
 Population density (pop. per square km) 18
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Vientiane (415)^a
 UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
 Major language(s) Lao, Thai, Kmh

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	95.00	718.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-94	-41 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	25 ^c	25 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	2496	1042 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	695	240 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.1	5.0 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	78.0 ^e	68.2
Economically active male population (%)	89.9 ^e	88.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.6 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.0 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	158 ^c	160 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	158 ^c	160 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	114 ^e	115 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 ^g	0.1 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.6/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	53/50
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	97
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Urban population (%)	22
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	6.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.4
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1 ^c
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	51/70
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	118 ^b
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	3
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	65
Forested area (%)	53.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	69
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	38
Precipitation (mm)	1683 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	21.5/27.7 ^e

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 56°33'N 24°10'E
 Region Northern Europe
 Currency rouble
 Surface area (square kms) 64500
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Riga (921)
 UN membership date 17-Sep-1991
 Major language(s) Latvian, Russian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	0.60
Consumer price index (1980=100)	...	5556 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	9934	16436 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3802	6119 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-0.2	-8.3 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.2 ^b	...
Economically active female population (%)	58.9 ^c	57.7
Economically active male population (%)	78.5 ^c	79.5
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	110	153 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	21.5 ^d	23.9 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Urban population (%)	73
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.4
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	372
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	9 ^a

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	33

a February 1994. b 1991. c 1980. d 1987. e Source: DVB92.

Location (longitude, latitude) 33°30'N 35°50'E

Currency Lebanese pound

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 3028

Surface area (square kms) 10400

Population density (pop. per square km) 264

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 105

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Beirut (1563)

UN membership date 24-Oct-1945

Major language(s) Arabic

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	18.10	1666.00
GDP (million US\$)	2071	1706 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	776	613 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-16.8	3.0 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	19.7 ^b	25.0
Economically active male population (%)	73.0 ^b	73.9
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.8 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.2 ^c	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	138 ^d	196 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	141 ^d	202 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	104 ^b	69 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.7 ^c	11.1 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	34.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.5/3.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	71/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	34
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Urban population (%)	87
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-2.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	10.4
Refugees	6000
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	83/84 ^d
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	3071
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	117
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	325
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	13
Forested area (%)	7.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	2282
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1370
Precipitation (mm)	517 ^f
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	13.9/26.2 ^b

a 1991. b 1980. c 1990. d 1988. e 1992. f 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 29°28'S 27°30'E^a

Currency maloti

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1977

Surface area (square kms) 30355

Population density (pop. per square km) 60

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 105

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Maseru (170)^a

UN membership date 17-Oct-1966

Major language(s) English, Sotho, Zulu

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.56	3.56
Consumer price index (1980=100)	186	484
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-12	38 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	110 ^c	155 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	252	596 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	163	333 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.5	0.0 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.6	77.2 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	70.9 ^f	62.5
Economically active male population (%)	91.8 ^f	90.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.5 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.5 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	114 ^c	81 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	116 ^c	79 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	13	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7 ^g	0.6 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.5
Age group 0-14 years (%)	40.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.4/2.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	63/58
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	23
Urban population (%)	23
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	6.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.3
Refugees	100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	84/70
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	333 ^c
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	11
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	12

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1990. f 1980. g 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 6°20'N 10°46'W^a
 Currency Liberian dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 3039
 Surface area (square kms) 111369
 Population density (pop. per square km) 24
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 98
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Monrovia (668)^a
 UN membership date 02-Nov-1945
 Major language(s) English, Kpelle, Bassa, Grebo,
 Dan, Mano, Loma

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.00 ^b	1.00 ^c
Consumer price index (1980=100)	119	162 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	56	...
GDP (million US\$)	1055	1037 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	480	390 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-2.0	-10.0 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.0	...
Economically active female population (%)	40.6 ^e	35.5
Economically active male population (%)	89.4 ^e	87.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.2 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.6 ^c	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	119 ^f	76 ^g
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	122 ^f	91 ^g
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	41 ^e	20 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	14	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 ^h	0.1 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/2.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	57/54
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	126
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	6 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	51
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	4.6
Refugees	100000
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5 ^j
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	25/48 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	220
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	14
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	18
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	34
Forested area (%)	17.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	75
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	57

a Capital city. b Fixed rate. c 1990. d 1991. e 1980. f 1988. g 1992.
 h 1987. i 1986. j 1985.

Location (longitude, latitude) 32°88'N 13°19'E
 Currency Libyan dinar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 5407
 Surface area (square kms) 1759540
 Population density (pop. per square km) 3
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 92
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Tripoli (2595)
 UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
 Major language(s) Arabic

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.30	0.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1906	2201 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	98 ^b	89 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	27963	44967 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	7386	9551 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	8.3	5.0 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	7.2 ^e	9.4
Economically active male population (%)	80.2 ^e	76.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	5.9 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.6 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^b	186 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^b	187 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	132809 ^e	116564 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	166	169 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2 ^f	5.7 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.5
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.0/2.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	65/62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	68
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	14.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8 ^g
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1548
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	15
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	99

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	17
Forested area (%)	0.4
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	11738
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4328
Precipitation (mm)	253 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	10.9/27.1 ^e

a 1990. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1987. g 1986. h Idris.

Region Western Europe
 Location (longitude, latitude) 47°14'N 9°52'E^a
 Currency Swiss franc
 Surface area (square kms) 160
 Population density (pop. per square km) 175
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Vaduz (6)^a
 UN membership date 18-Sep-1990
 Major language(s) German

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	72 ^b	72 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	529	1504 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	19596	53724 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.2	0.0 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	51.2 ^e	62.5 ^e
Social indicators	1990/95	
Urban population (%)	21	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.3	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.1	
Foreign-born (1985, %)	35.1	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	307	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	345	
Environment	1990/91	
Threatened species	10	
Forested area (%)	18.8	

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1987.

Region Northern Europe
 Location (longitude, latitude) 54°41'N 25°19'E^a
 Currency rouble
 Surface area (square kms) 65200
 Population density (pop. per square km) 57
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Vilnius (598)^a
 UN membership date 17-Sep-1991
 Major language(s) Lithuanian, Russian, Polish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	4.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	106	3546
GDP (million US\$)	13569	21802 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3783	5820 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	9.6	-13.5 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	57.6 ^c	56.3
Economically active male population (%)	77.9 ^c	79.6
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	123	172 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	17.4 ^d	21.6 ^b
Largest export industries	Major trading partners 1992	
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Russian Fed. 28	Russian Fed. 58
...	Ukraine 16	Ukraine 8
...	Belarus 12	Belarus 6

Social indicators	1990/95
Urban population (%)	72
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-2.0
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	374
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	8 ^e
Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	33

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1980. d 1987. e Source: DYB92.

Location (longitude, latitude) 49°61'N 6°12'E^a
 Region Western Europe
 Currency Luxembourg franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 386
 Surface area (square kms) 2586
 Population density (pop. per square km) 144
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Luxembourgville (83)^a
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) French, Luxemburgish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	50.36	31.83
Consumer price index (1980=100)	140	113
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	121	140 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	760 ^c	796 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	3457	9336 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	9419	24896 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.9	3.1 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.7	29.0 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	32.5 ^f	32.2
Economically active male population (%)	72.4 ^f	72.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.8 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.5 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	35.3 ^h	30.4 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	4.7 ^h	3.3 ^h
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	12 ⁱ	98 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	486	604 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	43.8 ⁱ	51.1 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	17.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.7/7.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	27.1
Refugees	2200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	82/80 ^j
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	245 ^k
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	383
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	267
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2 ^l
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/87

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	14
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	2814
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	13757
Precipitation (mm)	740 ^l
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	0.3/17.4 ^l

a Capital city. b July 1994. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990.
 h 1983. i 1987. j 1989. k 1985. l Source: DYB92.

Location (longitude, latitude) 22°12'N 113°33'E^a
 Region East Asia
 Currency pataca
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 444
 Surface area (square kms) 16
 Population density (pop. per square km) 31063
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 94
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Macau (457)^a
 Major language(s) Chinese, Portuguese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	102	182 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	2273 ^c	3180 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	112 ^e	73 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	112 ^e	73 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	70 ^a	74 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.2 ^h	22.3 ^f

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Textiles	80	United States	35	Hong Kong	33
Metal manufacture	8	Hong Kong	13	China	20
Other manufacturing	6	Germany	12	Japan	18

Social indicators	1990/95
Age group 0-14 years (%)	21.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.9/3.6 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/75 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9
Urban population (%)	99
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	39.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	518
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	67
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2 ^k

Environment	1990/91
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	297
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1092
Precipitation (mm)	1846 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	15.1/28.5 ^h

a Capital city. b May 1994. c 1988. d 1992. e 1980. f 1991. g 1990.
 h 1987. i Source DYB90. j 1985. k Source: DYB92.

Region Eastern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 15°01'S 47°53'E^a
Currency Malagasy franc
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 14155
Surface area (square kms) 587041
Population density (pop. per square km) 20
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Antananarivo (687)^a
UN membership date 20-Sep-1960
Major language(s) Malagasy

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	635.79	3718.60
Consumer price index (1980=100)	249	1083
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-184	-136 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	35 ^c	54 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	2345	2673 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	229	215 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.3	-6.6 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	60.8 ^a	53.4
Economically active male population (%)	90.1 ^e	88.5
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.9 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.3 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	116 ^c	124 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	117 ^c	126 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	18 ^e	39 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	9	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 ^a	0.3 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.5/2.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	57/54
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	110
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	17
Urban population (%)	27
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	52/55 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	298
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	4
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	20
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	7

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	127
Forested area (%)	26.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	293
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	43
Precipitation (mm)	1270 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	19.3/13.0 ^a

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1989.

Region Eastern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 13°58'S 33°42'E^a
Currency Malawi kwacha
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 11304
Surface area (square kms) 118484
Population density (pop. per square km) 72
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Lilongwe (310)^a
UN membership date 01-Sep-1964
Major language(s) Nyanja, English, Makua, Yao

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.68	7.39
Consumer price index (1980=100)	185	201 ^b
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	100	132 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-125	...
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	99 ^d	135 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	1122	2191 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	153	219 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	7.8	0.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.5	12.0 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	62.4 ^g	54.7
Economically active male population (%)	89.9 ^g	88.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.1 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.9 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	20.9 ^g	21.5 ^f
Labour force in agriculture (%)	49.2 ^g	40.0 ^f
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	114 ^d	98 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	110 ^d	86 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	48 ^g	90 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	4	5 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 ^h	0.3 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	49.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.3/1.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	45/44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	142
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	13 ^d
Urban population (%)	14
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	6.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.9
Refugees	1058500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	47/58 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	61 ^d
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	3
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/98

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	16
Forested area (%)	30.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	172
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	37
Precipitation (mm)	849 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	21.2/15.0 ^g

a Capital city. b June 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1987. i 1989.

Region South-eastern Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 3°14'N 101°71'E
Currency ringgit
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 20125
Surface area (square kms) 329749
Population density (pop. per square km) 56
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 98
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kuala Lumpur (1684)
UN membership date 17-Sep-1957
Major language(s) Malay, Chinese, Tamil

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.43	2.57
Consumer price index (1980=100)	125	117
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	138	362 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-613	-2103 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	3624 ^c	6016 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	31200	47104 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	1990	2568 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-1.1	8.7 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.8	35.5 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	43.0 ⁱ	45.3
Economically active male population (%)	82.7 ^j	82.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.2 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.1 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	23.8 ^f	27.5 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	37.2 ^f	26.0 ^h
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	164 ^c	205 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	187 ^c	255 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	19474 ^f	66531 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	108	135 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.8 ^h	9.9 ^h

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	37.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.2/2.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	48
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	4.7
Refugees	10300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	76/74
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	671
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	140
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	149
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	110
Forested area (%)	58.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	16702
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1534
Precipitation (mm)	2499 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.8/27.1 ^f

a July 1994. b 1993. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987.

Region Southern Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 4°10'N 73°30'E^a
Currency rufiyaa
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 248
Surface area (square kms) 298
Population density (pop. per square km) 748
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 92
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Male (63)^a
UN membership date 21-Sep-1965
Major language(s) Maldivian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	7.13	11.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-6	-33 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	156 ^c	236 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	84	152 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	459	689 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	13.8	4.7 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	27.1 ^e	24.7
Economically active male population (%)	83.2 ^e	82.4
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	121 ^c	128 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	121 ^c	128 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 ^f	3.5 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/2.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	62/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	55
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	8
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	25
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	5
Forested area (%)	3.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	26
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	205

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990.

Region Western Africa
 Location (longitude, latitude) 12°65'N 8°01'W^a
 Currency CFA franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 10797
 Surface area (square kms) 1240192
 Population density (pop. per square km) 8
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bamako (738)^a
 UN membership date 28-Sep-1960
 Major language(s) English, Bambara, Ful, Senufo,
 Soninke, Malinke, Songhai

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	101 ^b	119 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-129	-91 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	36 ^a	38 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	1.158	2451 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	146	258 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	8.5	-0.2 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	20.0 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	16.7 ^a	15.1
Economically active male population (%)	91.2 ^a	90.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.8 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.2 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	128 ^a	137 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	127 ^a	132 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	10 ^a	23 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	4	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^h	0.1 ⁱ

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	47.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.3/1.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	48/44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	159
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	5 ^h
Urban population (%)	27
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.4
Refugees	13100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	11/20 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	73
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	1
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	20
Forested area (%)	5.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	119
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	24
Precipitation (mm)	1099 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.5/26.9 ^g

a Capital city. b 1990. c March 1994. d 1992. e 1988. f 1991. g 1980.
 h 1987. i 1989.

Region Southern Europe
 Location (longitude, latitude) 35°0'N 14°51'E^a
 Currency liri
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 367
 Surface area (square kms) 315591
 Population density (pop. per square km) 1
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Valletta (16)^a
 UN membership date 01-Dec-1964
 Major language(s) Maltese, English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.42	0.37
Consumer price index (1980=100)	99	109 ^b
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	120	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-23	-55 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	784 ^d	1002 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	1018	2465 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	2959	6925 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.6	5.6 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.4	31.7 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	18.9 ^a	22.3
Economically active male population (%)	77.9 ^a	77.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.1 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.4 ^c	...
Labour force in industry (%)	38.5 ^a	34.0 ^f
Labour force in agriculture (%)	6.1 ^a	2.5 ^f
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	103 ^d	128 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	103 ^d	128 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	292	405 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	31.2 ^h	39.0 ^f

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	22.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.7/6.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	89
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.4
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	93/97 ^f
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	485 ^f
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	153
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	742
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	10
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	454
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2006
Precipitation (mm)	640 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	12.3/25.7 ^g

a Capital city. b May 1994. c 1990. d 1988. e 1992. f 1991. g 1980.
 h 1987. i 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 7°05'N 171°08'E^a
 Currency US dollar
 UN membership date 17-Sep-1991
 Major language(s) English, Marshallese

Economic indicators		1985	1994
GDP (million US\$)		43	72 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)		1128	1528 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		-2.5	-9.8 ^b
Social indicators		1990/95	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)			27 ^c
Foreign-born (1985, %)			2.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			6
Environment		1990/91	
Threatened species			9

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1985.

Location (longitude, latitude) 14°37'N 61°04'W^a
 Currency French franc

Population (1995 est., in thousands)	377
Surface area (square kms)	1102
Population density (pop. per square km)	311
Sex ratio (females per 100 males)	107
Largest city (pop. in thousands)	Fort-de-France (100) ^a
Major language(s)	French

Economic indicators		1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)		167	222 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)		280 ^c	321 ^d
GDP (million US\$)		1389	3412 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)		4074	9373 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		4.5	-4.0 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		16.7	...
Economically active female population (%)		47.1 ^f	52.7
Economically active male population (%)		70.9 ^f	72.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)		2.8 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)		1.2 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)		121 ^c	106 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)		121 ^c	106 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)		293	339 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		28.3 ^h	36.4 ^e

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	46	France ¹	63	France ¹	61
Chemicals	19	Guadeloupe	29	Germany	4
Food, beverages, tobacco	18	French Guiana	4	U. A. Emirates	4

Social indicators		1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)		0.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)		24.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)		8.0/6.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		79/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		10
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		2
Urban population (%)		78
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)		1.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)		-1.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)		10.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)		88
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)		135
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)		3 ^h

Environment		1990/91
Threatened species		7
Forested area (%)		42.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		372
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		1687
Precipitation (mm)		1840 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)		23.5/25.6 ^f

a Capital city. b July 1994. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990.
 h 1987. i Includes Monaco. j Source: DYB92.

Region Western Africa

Location (longitude, latitude) 18°06'N 15°57'W^a

Currency ouguiya

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 2335

Surface area (square kms) 1025520

Population density (pop. per square km) 2

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Nouakchott (713)^a

UN membership date 27-Oct-1961

Major language(s) Arabic, French, Ful

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	77.07	124.12
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-117	-18 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	683	1230 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	387	591 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.4	3.8 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.5	...
Economically active female population (%)	20.2 ^c	25.0
Economically active male population (%)	88.9 ^c	86.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.6 ^d	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.4 ^d	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	113 ^e	112 ^f
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	113 ^e	112 ^f
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3 ^c	3 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	9	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 ^g	0.4 ^h

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.7/2.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	50/46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	117
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	3
Urban population (%)	54
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.4
Refugees	37500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5 ^a
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	27/43 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	303 ^a
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	1
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	23
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	21
Forested area (%)	4.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	738
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	583

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1980. d 1990. e 1988. f 1992. g 1987.

Region Eastern Africa

Location (longitude, latitude) 20°10'S 57°50'E^a

Currency Mauritius rupee

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1130

Surface area (square kms) 2040

Population density (pop. per square km) 536

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Port Louis (158)^a

UN membership date 24-Apr-1968

Major language(s) English, French, Indic languages

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	14.31	17.53
Consumer price index (1980=100)	121	123 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-30	-96 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	239 ^d	335 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	1076	2731 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	1055	2515 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.9	4.5 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.7	29.0 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	23.1 ^g	28.6
Economically active male population (%)	82.9 ^g	81.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.2 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.4 ^h	...
Labour force in industry (%)	24.5 ^g	43.7 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	29.4 ^g	15.7 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	113 ^d	126 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	112 ^d	127 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	10 ^g	9 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	43	63 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4 ⁱ	6.0 ^f

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	55 United Kingdom ³⁴	South Africa ^k 13
Food, beverages, tobacco	30 France ^l	20 France ^l 13
Metal manufacture	4 United States	12 Japan 10

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	26.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.6/3.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	41
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	77/77 ^f
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	207
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	74
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	217
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1 ^m
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	37
Forested area (%)	30.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	332
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	524
Precipitation (mm)	1965 ⁿ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.0/20.7 ^g

a Capital city. b July 1994. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992. f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i 1987. j Includes Monaco. k South African Customs Union. l 1989. m 1982. n Plaisance.

Region Central America
 Location (longitude, latitude) 19°43'N 99°14'W
 Currency Mexican peso
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 93670
 Surface area (square kms) 1958201
 Population density (pop. per square km) 45
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Mexico City (15085)
 UN membership date 07-Nov-1945
 Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.37	3.40
Consumer price index (1980=100)	1072	24837 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	108	136 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1130	-22811 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	14142 ^d	17271 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	184498	286631 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	2441	3321 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.6	3.6 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	19.4 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	30.1 ^f	30.4
Economically active male population (%)	83.2 ^f	81.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	6.2 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.3 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	117 ^d	129 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	116 ^d	134 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	196542 ^f	274721 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	94	130 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8 ^h	7.0 ^e

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	35 United States	69 United States
Mining, quarrying	29 Spain	5 Japan
Agriculture	9 Japan	3 Germany

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.1
Age group 0-14 years (%)	36.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.4/2.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	35
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^h
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.6
Refugees	361000
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	82/83
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1480
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	133
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	148
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	17 ⁱ
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	222
Forested area (%)	21.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	92760
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1911
Precipitation (mm)	1672 ^j
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	21.1/27.5 ⁱ

a May 1994. b March 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990.

h 1987. i Source: DYB92. j Veracruz.

Location (longitude, latitude) 6°58'N 158°13'E
 Currency US dollar
 UN membership date 17-Sep-1991
 Major language(s) English, Trukese, Ponapean, Carolinean, Kusaiean, Yapese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
GDP (million US\$)	109	269 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1249	2516 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	8.3	3.7 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6 ^c	2.5 ^b

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	70

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 43°45'N 7°25'E^a

Currency French franc

Surface area (square kms) 1

Population density (pop. per square km) 28000

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Monaco (27)^a

UN membership date 28-May-1993

Major language(s) French, Italian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	232 ^b	246 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	256	590 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	9481	21072 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.4	4.5 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	90.4 ^e	92.9 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	68.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	296
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	819

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1990.

Location (longitude, latitude) 48°01'N 105°88'E

Currency tugrik

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 2498

Surface area (square kms) 1566500

Population density (pop. per square km) 1

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 98

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Ulanbator (573)^a

UN membership date 27-Oct-1961

Major language(s) Mongolian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	3.60	400.00
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	156	183 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-813	-644 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	240 ^c	140 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	2493	780 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	1306	347 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.2	-16.0 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	73.1 ^f	71.8
Economically active male population (%)	88.5 ^f	86.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.0 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.9 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	108 ^c	103 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	110 ^c	103 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1707 ^f	3018 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6 ^g	3.0 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.6
Age group 0-14 years (%)	40.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/2.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	65/62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	60
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Urban population (%)	61
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	98/91 ^h
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1254
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	74
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	40
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	31
Forested area (%)	8.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	2681
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1699

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987. h 1986.

Location (longitude, latitude) 33°61'N 7°63'W
 Currency Moroccan dirham
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 28260
 Surface area (square kms) 446550
 Population density (pop. per square km) 58
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Casablanca (2815)
 UN membership date 12-Nov-1956
 Major language(s) Arabic, Berber

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	9.62	9.06
Consumer price index (1980=100)	160	135 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	117	153 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-891	-427 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	2841 ^e	4390 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	12871	27651 ⁱ
GDP (per capita US\$)	584	1076 ⁱ
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.3	5.1 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	22.3 ⁱ
Economically active female population (%)	16.0 ^a	20.7
Economically active male population (%)	81.6 ^a	80.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	5.8 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.1 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	166 ^e	148 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	166 ^e	147 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	974 ^a	775 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	34	40 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 ⁱ	1.9 ⁱ

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Textiles	27	France ⁱ	33	France ⁱ	24
Chemicals	22	Spain	9	Spain	9
Agriculture	20	India	6	Italy	6

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	38.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.1/2.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	65/62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	68
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	42
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Refugees	300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	41/59 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	958
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	13
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	74
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	1/99

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	34
Forested area (%)	20.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	6604
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	384
Precipitation (mm)	426 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	12.4/22.5 ^a

a August 1994. b Provisional or estimated figure. c December 1993.
 d 1992. e 1988. f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i 1987. j Includes Monaco.
 k 1989. l Casablanca.

Location (longitude, latitude) 25°58' S 32°36' E
 Currency metical
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 16359
 Surface area (square kms) 801590
 Population density (pop. per square km) 20
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Maputo (1561)
 UN membership date 16-Sep-1975
 Major language(s) Portuguese, Makua, Ronga-Tsonga, Nyanja, Shona

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	45.99	5740.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-301	-381 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	3639	1061 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-8.8	4.5 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	87.1 ^c	76.5
Economically active male population (%)	92.2 ^c	90.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.7 ^d	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.3 ^d	...
Labour force in industry (%)	72.7 ^e	72.6 ^f
Labour force in agriculture (%)	7.8 ^e	8.4 ^f
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	101 ^f	84 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	105 ^f	87 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1871 ^c	48 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	5	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1 ^e	0.4 ^b

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/2.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	48/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	147
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	4 ^a
Urban population (%)	34
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	7.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.6
Refugees	300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	27/36 ^b
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	16 ^a
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	6
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	16/84

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	35
Forested area (%)	17.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	281
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	34
Precipitation (mm)	768 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.4/18.4 ^c

a 1992. b 1991. c 1980. d 1990. e 1987. f 1988. g Source: UNICEF94.
 h 1989.

Region South-eastern Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 16°47'N 96°10'E
Currency kyat
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 46548
Surface area (square kms) 676578
Population density (pop. per square km) 63
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Yangon (3302)
UN membership date 19-Apr-1948
Major language(s) Burmese, Karen, Shan

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	7.84	5.86
Consumer price index (1980=100)	124	734 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-206	...
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	26 ^b	21 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	6608	28100 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	176	657 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.9	1.4 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	16.0 ^g
Economically active female population (%)	52.1 ^e	46.7
Economically active male population (%)	86.0 ^e	84.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.0 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.4 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	9.8 ^e	9.0 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	67.1 ^e	69.1 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	130 ^b	129 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	132 ^b	131 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2801 ^e	2845 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	3	3 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^g	0.2 ^h

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.1
Age group 0-14 years (%)	37.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.5/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	59/56
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	13 ^h
Urban population (%)	26
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	59/63 ^g
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	459 ^g
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	5
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	2

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	97
Forested area (%)	47.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1354
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	55
Precipitation (mm)	2618 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	24.8/26.6 ^h

a April 1994. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h Source: UNICEF94.

Location (longitude, latitude) 22°34'S 17°06'E^a
Currency rand
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1688
Surface area (square kms) 824292
Population density (pop. per square km) 2
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 99
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Windhoek (146)^a
UN membership date 23-Apr-1990
Major language(s) English, Ambo, Afrikaans, Nama, Herero

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	3.56
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-38 ^b	142 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	1194	2421 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	967	1629 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.0	0.0 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	24.5 ^e	24.8
Economically active male population (%)	84.8 ^e	82.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.5 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.3 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	90 ^f	99 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	91 ^f	102 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 ^g	3.8 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.9/2.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	60/58
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	70
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	29
Urban population (%)	31
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.3
Refugees	200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	97/84
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	280
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	153
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	21
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	31
Forested area (%)	22.0

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1988. g 1987.

Region Oceania-Micronesia

Location (longitude, latitude) 0°32'S 166°56'E

Currency Australian dollar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 8^a

Surface area (square kms) 21

Economic indicators		1985	1994
GDP (per capita US\$)		13500	15420 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		-1.8	11.6 ^a
Social indicators		1990/95	
Foreign-born (1985, %)		40.0	
Environment		1990/91	
Threatened species		1	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		36	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		6100	
Precipitation (mm)		1862 ^d	
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)		27.2/27.8	

a 1983. b 1991. c 1980. d 1987.

Region Southern Asia

Location (longitude, latitude) 27°74'N 85°29'E^a

Currency Nepalese rupee

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 22124

Surface area (square kms) 140797

Population density (pop. per square km) 139

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 95

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kathmandu (363)^a

UN membership date 14-Dec-1955

Major language(s) Nepali, Maithili, Bhojpuri

Economic indicators		1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)		20.70	49.61
Consumer price index (1980=100)		155	390 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-122	-181 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)		266 ^d	334 ^c
GDP (million US\$)		2434	2761 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)		142	138 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		6.2	4.1 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		21.1	15.8 ^f
Economically active female population (%)		45.4 ^g	41.8
Economically active male population (%)		87.6 ^g	86.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)		1.8 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)		2.2 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)		148 ^d	147 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)		151 ^d	150 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		22 ^g	106 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		0.2 ^h	0.3 ^e
Social indicators		1990/95	
Growth rate of population (% per annum)		2.5	
Age group 0-14 years (%)		43.1	
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)		2.5/2.7	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		53/54	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		99	
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		5	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		23	
Urban population (%)		14	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)		6.9	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)		1.8	
Foreign-born (1985, %)		1.2	
Refugees		75500	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)		39/80 ^d	
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)		562 ^f	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)		8	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)		2	
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)		2	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)		3/97	
Environment		1990/91	
Threatened species		63	
Forested area (%)		17.6	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		252	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		25	

a Capital city. b January 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1987. i 1989.

Region	Western Europe
Location (longitude, latitude)	52°37'N 4°08'E
Currency	Netherlands guilder
Population (1995 est., in thousands)	15499
Surface area (square kms)	40844
Population density (pop. per square km)	369
Sex ratio (females per 100 males)	102
Largest city (pop. in thousands)	Amsterdam (1054)
UN membership date	10-Dec-1945
Major language(s)	Dutch

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.77	1.73
Consumer price index (1980=100)	123	114
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	106	120
Unemployment (%)	...	7.3 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4187	6750 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	4876 ^c	5049 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	128967	290720 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	8904	19318 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.6	2.2 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	20.8 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	30.3 ^a	30.5
Economically active male population (%)	69.7 ^a	71.9
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.2 ⁱ	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.0 ^j	...
Labour force in industry (%)	30.7 ^a	25.2 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	5.3 ^a	4.5 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	111 ^c	121 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	111 ^c	121 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	119793 ^e	103768 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	368	413 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	42.6 ^h	47.7 ^d

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	31	Germany	27	Germany	25
Chemicals	22	Belgium ¹	14	Belgium ¹	14
Food, beverages, tobacco	17	France ¹	10	United Kingdom	9

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	18.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.1/7.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	76 ^c
Urban population (%)	89
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	5.4
Refugees	26900
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	110/110 ^k
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2946 ^b
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	311 ^c
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	485
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	29/71

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	31
Forested area (%)	8.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	37934
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	7248
Precipitation (mm)	785 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	1.7/17.0 ^e

a Labour force sample surveys. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1981. h 1987. i Includes Luxemburg. j Includes Monaco. k 1989.

Region	Caribbean
Location (longitude, latitude)	12°06'N 68°56'W ^a
Currency	Netherlands Antillian guilder
Population (1995 est., in thousands)	172
Surface area (square kms)	800
Population density (pop. per square km)	236
Sex ratio (females per 100 males)	107
Largest city (pop. in thousands)	Willemstad (111) ^a
Major language(s)	Dutch, Papiamentu, English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.80	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	391	37 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	624	8699 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-2.1	4.0 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.0	...
Economically active female population (%)	41.4 ^d	43.1
Economically active male population (%)	73.2 ^d	74.5
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.4 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	-0.4 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	46 ^f	38 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	46 ^f	38 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	26.9 ^g	26.9 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Age group 0-14 years (%)	30.0 ^d
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	...
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/71 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14
Foreign-born (1985, %)	11.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	55
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	363

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1603
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	9486

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1991. d 1980. e 1990. f 1988. g 1987.

Region Oceania-Melanesia
 Location (longitude, latitude) 22°16'S 166°27'E^a
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 164
 Surface area (square kms) 18575
 Population density (pop. per square km) 9
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 96
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Noumea (100)^a
 Major language(s) French, Melanesian, Wallisian,
 Javanese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	169	214 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	61 ^c	78 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	855	2610 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	5551	15354 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.5	3.9 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	...
Economically active female population (%)	54.8 ^f	50.5
Economically active male population (%)	86.7 ^f	85.2
Labour force in industry (%)	26.0 ^a	26.6 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	4.8 ^a	4.7 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	95 ^c	103 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	99 ^c	108 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	34 ^f	42 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	413	445 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.7 ⁱ	18.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	... France ^k	46
...	... Australia	10
...	... Japan	6

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	32.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.6/3.3 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	25 ^{mm}
Urban population (%)	62
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	22.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	113
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	268

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	23
Forested area (%)	38.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	483
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4765
Precipitation (mm)	1083 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.6/19.4 ^f

a Capital city. b July 1994. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1985.
 h 1989. i 1990. j 1987. k Includes Monaco. l Source DVB90. m Source:
 NATHR.

Location (longitude, latitude) 36°83'S 174°78'E
 Currency New Zealand dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 3552
 Surface area (square kms) 270986
 Population density (pop. per square km) 12
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Auckland (859)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) English, Maori

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.01	1.66
Consumer price index (1980=100)	176	295
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1665	-1027 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	865 ^b	1056 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	22650	42404 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	6976	12388 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.9	-1.6 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	19.7 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	38.4 ^e	40.5
Economically active male population (%)	76.9 ^e	76.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.7 ^d	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.4 ^d	...
Labour force in industry (%)	28.7 ^f	22.7 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	10.7 ^f	10.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	111 ^b	109 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	115 ^b	117 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	7104 ^e	15696 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	553	548 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	41.7 ^a	43.6 ^c

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	38 Australia	19 Australia
Agriculture	18 Japan	15 United States
Metal manufacture	10 United States	13 Japan

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.4/6.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	84
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	15.1
Refugees	17300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	97/96
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	3591 ^h
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	324
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	443
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	16/84

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	96
Forested area (%)	27.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	6507
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	5304
Precipitation (mm)	1359 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	17.6/9.6 ^a

a 1992. b 1988. c 1991. d 1990. e 1980. f 1986. g 1987. h 1989.

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	5.60	6.35
Consumer price index (1980=100)	877	139174
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-726	-457 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	55 ^b	167 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	2971	1555 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	920	408 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-4.1	-0.6 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	...
Economically active female population (%)	23.1 ^e	30.2
Economically active male population (%)	83.7 ^e	80.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.8 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.2 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	29.8 ^e	22.1 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	3.1 ^e	13.0 ^c
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	73 ^b	78 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	78 ^b	89 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	63 ^e	394 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	19	20 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2 ^g	1.3 ^d

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
---------------------------	------------------------	------

(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture 54	United States 26	United States 26
Food, beverages, tobacco 36	Germany 11	Venezuela 14
Basic metal industry 2	Belgium ^h 9	Costa Rica 10

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.5/2.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	69/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	52
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	49
Urban population (%)	63
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.3
Refugees	14500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	78/68
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	836
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	68
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	65
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	6 ⁱ
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	16/84

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	17
Forested area (%)	26.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	566
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	351

a 1993. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h Includes Luxemburg. i 1989. j Source: DYB92.

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	144	95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-64	-45 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	33 ^c	13 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	1440	2464 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	218	309 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.7	2.0 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.3	11.7 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	85.2 ^f	77.5
Economically active male population (%)	94.0 ^f	93.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.9 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.4 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	67.3 ^f	48.5 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	6.2 ^f	7.9 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	113 ^c	126 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	113 ^c	126 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	20 ^f	157 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	7	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6 ^g	0.1 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	48.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.2/1.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	48/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	124
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	4
Urban population (%)	23
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	6.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Refugees	3700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	13/24
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	60 ^h
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	1
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	18
Forested area (%)	1.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	281
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	58
Precipitation (mm)	636 ^a

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1990. f 1980. g 1987. h 1989.

Region Western Africa
 Location (longitude, latitude) 6°35'N 3°20'E
 Currency naira
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 126929
 Surface area (square kms) 923768
 Population density (pop. per square km) 121
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Lagos (7742)
 UN membership date 07-Oct-1960
 Major language(s) English, Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo, Ful

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.00	22.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	236	800 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2566	2268 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	143 ^c	237 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	80934	32778 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	880	292 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	9.7	4.8 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.7	11.2 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	50.6 ^a	44.7
Economically active male population (%)	89.1 ^a	87.5
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.6 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.2 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	144 ^c	188 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	144 ^c	188 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	151096 ^a	141399 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	4	3 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^g	0.2 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.1
Age group 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.3/1.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	54/51
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	96
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	6
Urban population (%)	39
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.3
Refugees	4800
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	42/56
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	320 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	16
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	33
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	41
Forested area (%)	12.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	25090
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	210
Precipitation (mm)	1625 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.7/24.4 ^a

a January 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1986. i 1989.

Region Oceania-Micronesia
 Location (longitude, latitude) 15°12'N 145°43'E^a
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 26
 Surface area (square kms) 477
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Chalan Kanoa
 Major language(s) English, Chamorro

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	159	
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	246 ^b	505 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Age group 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/4.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	19
Foreign-born (1985, %)	26.3

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	24

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992.

Location (longitude, latitude) 59°31'N 10°73'E^a
 Currency Norwegian kroner
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 4357
 Surface area (square kms) 323895
 Population density (pop. per square km) 13
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Oslo (664)^a
 UN membership date 27-Nov-1945
 Major language(s) Norwegian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	7.58	6.77
Consumer price index (1980=100)	154	230
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	125	170 ^b
Unemployment (%)	...	5.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3052	2453 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1704 ^d	2375 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	58182	105923 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	14010	24824 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.3	1.6 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	18.5 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	48.5 ^g	51.6
Economically active male population (%)	75.3 ^g	75.9
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.1 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.5 ^h	...
Labour force in industry (%)	29.1 ^g	23.1 ^g
Labour force in agriculture (%)	8.3 ^g	5.5 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	107 ^d	108 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	107 ^d	108 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	81927 ^g	185497 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	425	459 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	46.5 ⁱ	51.5 ^f

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1992
(% of exports) ^j	(% of exports) ^j	(% of imports) ^j	
Mining, quarrying	48	United Kingdom	24
Metal manufacture	17	Germany	13
Basic metal industry	10	Sweden	9
		United Kingdom	9

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.5
Age group 0-14 years (%)	19.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.5/8.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	76 ^d
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.4
Refugees	35700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	100/99
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	3384
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	610
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	423
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	36/64

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	32
Forested area (%)	25.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	16013
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	6818
Precipitation (mm)	832 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-6.9/16.0 ^g

a Capital city. b August 1994. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992. f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. j 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 22°00'N 58°00'E^a
 Currency rials Omani
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1822
 Surface area (square kms) 212457
 Population density (pop. per square km) 7
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 90
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Muscat (53)^a
 UN membership date 07-Oct-1971
 Major language(s) Arabic, Baluchi

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.34 ^b	0.38 ^b
Consumer price index (1980=100)	100 ^c	106
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-13	-366 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	126 ^e	192 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	8983	10236 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	7112	6479 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	13.8	7.5 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.6	16.8 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	7.3 ^g	9.4
Economically active male population (%)	86.1 ^g	83.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	5.8 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	4.1 ^c	...
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	21157 ^g	53934 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9 ^h	7.6 ^f

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.6
Age group 0-14 years (%)	46.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.3/2.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	30
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	9 ^a
Urban population (%)	13
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	7.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	3.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	12.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	77/87
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	397
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	40
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	728

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	23
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	3192
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3637

a Capital city. b Fixed rate. c 1990. d 1992. e 1988. f 1991. g 1980. h 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 24°86'N 66°99'E

Currency Pakistan rupee

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 134974

Surface area (square kms) 796095

Population density (pop. per square km) 145

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 92

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Karachi (7943)

UN membership date 30-Sep-1947

Major language(s) Urdu, English, Panjabi, Pashto, Sindhi, Baluchi

Location (longitude, latitude) 7°21'N 134°31'E^a

Currency US dollar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 116

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 95

UN membership date 17-Sep-1991

Major language(s) English, Belauan, Yapese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	4 ^b	4 ^c
Social indicators		1990/95
Age group 0-14 years (%) ^d		46.8 ^e
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)		2.9/2.9 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		22 ^f
Urban population (%)		30 ^e
Foreign-born (1985, %)		11.7
Television receivers (per 1,000 population) ^g		51 ^f
Environment		1990/91
Threatened species		70
Forested area (%)		22.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		64
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^h		537

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1991. d Excluding Northern Marianas. e 1980. f 1985. g Including data for Federated States of Micronesia, Marshall Is. and Northern Mariana Is.

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	15.98 ^a	30.65 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	119	252 ^b
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	160	218 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1080	-2020 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	460 ^e	352 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	32304	50517 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	321	416 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.5	7.8 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	17.2 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	10.6 ^g	14.1
Economically active male population (%)	86.7 ^g	85.5
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.7 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.9 ^c	...
Labour force in industry (%)	20.1 ^h	19.8 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	50.6 ^h	47.4 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	144 ^e	169 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	140 ^e	167 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	10816 ^g	24128 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	6	9 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5 ⁱ	0.9 ^f

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Textiles	74	United States	13
Agriculture	11	Hong Kong	8
Food, beverages, tobacco	7	Japan	8

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	43.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.3/2.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	59/59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	98
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	12
Urban population (%)	35
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	6.6
Refugees	1629200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	20/38
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	258 ^j
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	15
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	18
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	1/99
Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	51
Forested area (%)	4.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	18692
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	290
Precipitation (mm)	204 ^k
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	18.9/29.3 ^g

a Buying rate. b August 1994. c 1990. d 1992. e 1988. f 1991. g 1980. h 1985. i 1987. j 1989.

Region Central America

Location (longitude, latitude) 8°95'N 79°54'W

Currency balboa

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 2659

Surface area (square kms) 75517

Population density (pop. per square km) 33

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Panama City (821)

UN membership date 13-Nov-1945

Major language(s) Spanish, Creole English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.00 ^a	1.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	117	126 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	286	-55 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	199 ^d	291 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	4948	5491 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2270	2227 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.7	9.4 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	16.9 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	29.4 ^a	31.4
Economically active male population (%)	79.4 ^a	78.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.2 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.6 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	17.9 ^a	16.4 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	28.1 ^a	26.3 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	105 ^a	114 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	104 ^a	113 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	118 ^a	250 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	78	79 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5 ^a	9.3 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	65 United States	31 United States
Food, beverages, tobacco	13 Germany	27 Japan
Chemicals	6 Italy	8 Ecuador

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	33.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.8/3.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Urban population (%)	55
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.5
Refugees	1000
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	84/83 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2199 ^d
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	70
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	166
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	30
Forested area (%)	42.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	981
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	751

a Fixed rate. b August 1994. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992. f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i 1982. j 1987. k 1989.

Region Oceania-Melanesia

Location (longitude, latitude) 9°38'S 147°10'E^a

Currency kina

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 4344

Surface area (square kms) 462840

Population density (pop. per square km) 8

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 93

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Port Moresby (199)^a

UN membership date 10-Oct-1975

Major language(s) English, Enga

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.01	1.09
Consumer price index (1980=100)	137	210
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-150	...
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	41 ^b	41 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	2403	3789 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	694	956 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.6	9.5 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.6	28.0 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	65.5 ^e	56.9
Economically active male population (%)	88.4 ^e	86.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.8 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.4 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	122 ^b	133 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	123 ^b	137 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	39 ^a	57 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	12	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8 ^g	0.9 ^d

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Japan	34
...	Germany	15
...	Korea, Rep.	12

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	39.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.2/2.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	57/55
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	54
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	4 ^h
Urban population (%)	18
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.0
Refugees	6700
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	39/47
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	146 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	13
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	143
Forested area (%)	82.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	616
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	293
Precipitation (mm)	1150 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	27.6/25.8 ^a

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h Source: UNICEF94. i 1985.

Region South America
 Location (longitude, latitude) 25°30'S 57°65'W
 Currency guaraní
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 4893
 Surface area (square kms) 406752
 Population density (pop. per square km) 11
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 98
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Asunción (967)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Spanish, Guaraní

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	320.00 ^a	1925.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	208	1437 ^b
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	105	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-252	-466 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	284 ^d	334 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	4545	5694 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	1231	1295 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.0	2.5 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	24.0 ⁱ
Economically active female population (%)	22.7 ^j	22.6
Economically active male population (%)	88.7 ^j	87.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.3 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.4 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	26.4 ^h	26.9 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	1.0 ^h	1.9 ^h
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	158 ^d	133 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	152 ^d	130 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	83 ^f	3658 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	34	52 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 ⁱ	2.7 ^j

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	...	Brazil 20
...	...	Argentina 16
...	...	United States 14

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	39.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.9/2.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	70/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	47
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	48
Urban population (%)	51
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	5.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	71/73
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	769
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	39
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	50
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	4 ⁱ
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/98

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	43
Forested area (%)	33.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	486
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	254
Precipitation (mm)	1340 ^j
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	28.8/18.2 ^j

Region South America
 Location (longitude, latitude) 12°05'S 77°04'W
 Currency new sol
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 23854
 Surface area (square kms) 1285216
 Population density (pop. per square km) 17
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 99
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Lima (6475)
 UN membership date 31-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Spanish, Quechua

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.00	0.96
Consumer price index (1980=100) ^a	34	1640 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	90	-1775 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	359 ^d	217 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	18040	45504 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	929	2069 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.3	2.3 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	21.7 ⁱ
Economically active female population (%)	25.1 ^a	25.2
Economically active male population (%)	79.7 ^a	78.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.2 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.9 ^h	...
Labour force in industry (%)	28.8 ⁱ	24.5 ^j
Labour force in agriculture (%)	0.8 ⁱ	0.9 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	131 ^d	111 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	134 ^d	115 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	15558 ^a	10914 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	31	29 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 ⁱ	2.6 ^j

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	35.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.4/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	67/63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	59
Urban population (%)	72
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.4
Refugees	600
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	94/100 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	3450
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	79
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	98
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	118
Forested area (%)	53.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	5228
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	445
Precipitation (mm)	36 ^j
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	21.5/15.3 ^a

a Multiply each figure by 100. b July 1994. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992.
 f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i 1987. j 1985.

a Selling rate. b May 1994. c 1991. d 1988. e 1992. f 1980. g 1990.
 h 1982. i 1987. j Source: DYG92.

Region South-eastern Asia
 Location (longitude, latitude) 14°31'N 121°00'E
 Currency Philippine peso
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 69257
 Surface area (square kms) 300000
 Population density (pop. per square km) 210
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Metro Manila (8882)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Tagalog, English, Cebuano, Iloko, Hiligaynon, Bikol

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	19.03	26.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	245	192 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	231	540 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-35	-3289 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1023 ^d	1043 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	30735	45272 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	555	709 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-7.3	-0.7 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	21.9 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	39.3 ^a	35.7
Economically active male population (%)	81.8 ^a	81.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.4 ⁱ	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.8 ⁱ	...
Labour force in industry (%)	15.4 ^a	16.0 ^b
Labour force in agriculture (%)	51.9 ^a	45.4 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	109 ^d	118 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	109 ^d	118 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3966 ^a	8781 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	16	20 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 ^b	1.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners			
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Other manufacturing	35	United States	39	Japan	21
Metal manufacture	20	Japan	18	United States	18
Textiles	12	Germany	5	Saudi Arabia	6

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.1
Age group 0-14 years (%)	38.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/2.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	67/63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	40
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	40
Urban population (%)	46
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.9
Refugees	6700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	97/97
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2596
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	54
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	44
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	137
Forested area (%)	34.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	12169
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	405
Precipitation (mm)	1791 ^b
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.4/27.9 ^a

a May 1994. b 1992. c 1993. d 1988. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1987. i 1989.

Region Eastern Europe
 Location (longitude, latitude) 50°16'N 19°00'E
 Currency zloty
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 38736
 Surface area (square kms) 323250
 Population density (pop. per square km) 118
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 105
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Katowice (3449)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Polish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	151.00	22700.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	393	469
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	99	84 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	16.5
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-982	-3104 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	2495 ^c	4000 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	69226	77943 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	1861	2035 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.6	-7.6 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	18.8 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	58.6 ^e	57.2
Economically active male population (%)	76.7 ^e	74.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	0.7 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.6 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	40.0 ^g	35.4 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	29.9 ^g	26.7 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	111 ^c	102 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	112 ^c	105 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	173830 ^e	132130 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	122	193 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.4 ^h	9.3 ^d

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Germany 31	Germany 24
...	Netherlands 6	Italy 7
...	Italy 6	United Kingdom 7

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	23.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.4/6.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	64
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	4.0
Refugees	2700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	94/93
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1418
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	128
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	295
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	55
Forested area (%)	28.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	84106
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3167
Precipitation (mm)	613 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-2.4/18.7 ^e

a June 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1981. h 1987.

Region Southern Europe
 Location (longitude, latitude) 38°72'N 9°13'W
 Currency Portuguese escudo
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 9884
 Surface area (square kms) 92389
 Population density (pop. per square km) 115
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 107
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Lisbon (1580)
 UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
 Major language(s) Portuguese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	157.49	157.86
Consumer price index (1980=100)	284	123
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	119	153 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	6.7 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	380	-184 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	6624 ^d	8884 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	20682	68614 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2088	6955 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.8	2.2 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	26.4 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	38.5 ^g	39.3
Economically active male population (%)	81.0 ^g	77.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.9 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.9 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	36.4 ^g	33.0 ^c
Labour force in agriculture (%)	27.3 ^g	11.5 ^c
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	95 ^d	119 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	95 ^d	119 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1170 ^g	1292 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	239	370 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.7 ^h	27.3 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles 39	Germany 19	Spain 17
Metal manufacture 26	Spain 15	Germany 15
Chemicals 9	France ⁱ 14	France ⁱ 13

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	18.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.3/8.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.8
Refugees	1800
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	86/88
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1882
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	39
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	187
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	118
Forested area (%)	32.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	11406
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1960
Precipitation (mm)	708 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	10.8/22.2 ^g

a March 1994. b Labour force sample surveys. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991.
 f 1990. g 1980. h 1987. i Includes Monaco. j 1989.

Region Caribbean
 Location (longitude, latitude) 18°47'N 66°11'W
 Currency US dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 3691
 Surface area (square kms) 8897
 Population density (pop. per square km) 405
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 105
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) San Juan (1383)
 Major language(s) English, Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	117	152 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	16.0 ^{bc}
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	2281 ^d	2640 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	21969	33969 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	6505	9537 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	8.2	3.1 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.6	15.2 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	25.5 ^f	25.6
Economically active male population (%)	68.0 ^f	68.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.7 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.1 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	26.2 ^f	24.0 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	5.3 ^f	3.3 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	101 ^d	103 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	100 ^d	103 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	17 ^f	36 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	388	443 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	20.4 ^h	28.9 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	26.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.8/5.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	13
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	10.4
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	4091 ^f
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	129
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	264
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	23 ⁱ

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	21
Forested area (%)	19.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	3277
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2030
Precipitation (mm)	1631 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	23.6/26.9 ^f

a April 1994. b Labour force sample surveys. c 1991. d 1988. e 1992.
 f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i Source: DYB92.

Region Western Asia
 Location (longitude, latitude) 25°17'N 51°32'E^a
 Currency Qatari riyal
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 490
 Surface area (square kms) 11000
 Population density (pop. per square km) 35
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 55
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Doha (293)^a
 UN membership date 21-Sep-1971
 Major language(s) Arabic, Persian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	3.64	3.64
Consumer price index (1980=100)	112	112
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	113 ^b	141 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	6153	6673 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	17188	15165 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-3.9	-1.5 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.7	17.7
Economically active female population (%)	14.0 ^e	18.7
Economically active male population (%)	93.7 ^e	94.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	13.7 ^f	13.7 ^f
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	6.6 ^f	6.6 ^f
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	38746 ^e	40841 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	317	357 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	19.8 ^g	21.9 ^g

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	29.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	0.8/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	26
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	32 ^g
Urban population (%)	91
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	31.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	95/93
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1848 ^h
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	187
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	450
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	5362
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	29161

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1989.

Region Eastern Europe
 Location (longitude, latitude) 47°00'N 28°50'E^a
 Currency rouble
 Surface area (square kms) 33700
 Population density (pop. per square km) 129
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kishinev (685)^a
 UN membership date 02-Mar-1992
 Major language(s) Romanian, Ukrainian, Russian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	---	4.01
Consumer price index (1980=100)	---	138947 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	10071	13188 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	2389	3021 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-9.8	-12.6 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	66.8 ^d	65.4
Economically active male population (%)	80.5 ^d	80.8
Labour force in industry (%)	25.9 ^e	25.8 ^f
Labour force in agriculture (%)	39.9 ^e	40.0 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	39	53 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.7 ^g	11.3 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	22

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	31

a Capital city. b July 1994. c 1991. d 1980. e 1981. f 1992. g 1987.

Region Eastern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 20°52'S 55°28'E^a
Currency French franc
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 653
Surface area (square kms) 2510
Population density (pop. per square km) 242
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 104
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Saint-Denis (123)^a
Major language(s) French

Economic indicators		1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)		158	207
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)		175 ^b	217 ^c
GDP (million US\$)		1898	5075 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)		3451	8265 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		3.5	3.5 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		21.9	...
Economically active female population (%)		33.0 ^e	37.3
Economically active male population (%)		73.8 ^e	75.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)		5.8 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)		2.3 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)		108 ^b	109 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)		108 ^b	109 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		37 ^e	75 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)		267	258 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		21.2 ^g	28.5 ^d

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	73	France ^d	76	France ^d
Metal manufacture	14	Japan	5	Bahrain
Agriculture	7	Comoros	4	Italy

Social indicators		1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)		1.6
Age group 0-14 years (%)		29.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)		5.5/3.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		78/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		67
Urban population (%)		68
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)		2.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)		-0.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)		7.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)		108
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)		163

Environment		1990/91
Threatened species		26
Forested area (%)		35.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		302
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		990
Precipitation (mm)		1526 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)		26.0/20.7 ^e

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987.

Region Eastern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 44°44'N 26°09'E
Currency lei
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 23505
Surface area (square kms) 237500
Population density (pop. per square km) 98
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bucharest (2201)
UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
Major language(s) Romanian, Hungarian

Economic indicators		1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)		15.73	460.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)		91	7468 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)		120	69 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		1381	-1506 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)		5514 ^c	6280 ^b
GDP (million US\$)		47687	27617 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)		2098	1187 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		-0.1	-13.7 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		30.1	14.9 ^d
Economically active female population (%)		58.8 ^e	54.0
Economically active male population (%)		75.2 ^e	70.5
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)		0.7 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)		0.1 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)		43.8 ^e	39.9 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)		29.8 ^e	29.8 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)		105 ^c	67 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)		104 ^c	67 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		84192 ^e	49406 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		9.5 ^g	10.5 ^d

Social indicators		1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)		0.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)		22.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)		9.3/7.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		73/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		23
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		2
Urban population (%)		56
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)		1.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)		-0.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)		0.7
Refugees		500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)		94/88
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)		694 ^c
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)		158 ^e
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)		196
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)		5 ^h
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)		4/96

Environment		1990/91
Threatened species		55
Forested area (%)		26.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		37671
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		3025
Precipitation (mm)		578 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)		-2.7/23.3 ^e

a August 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987.
h Source: DYB92.

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 288562^a
 Surface area (square kms) 17075400
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 110^a
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Moscow (9048)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Russian

Location (longitude, latitude) 1°58'S 30°08'E
 Currency Rwanda franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 8330
 Surface area (square kms) 26338
 Population density (pop. per square km) 284
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kigali (219)^a
 UN membership date 18-Sep-1962
 Major language(s) Kinyarwanda, French

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	0.77 ^a	2144.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	105 ^a	118 ^a
Industrial production index (1980=100)	119 ^a	124 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands) ^a	6007 ^a	6900 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	584574	745470 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	4079	5012 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum) ^a	1.8	-0.9 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	56.8 ^f	54.8
Economically active male population (%)	79.2 ^f	77.9
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	0.9 ^{ab}	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.4 ^{ab}	...
Labour force in industry (%)	38.3 ^{af}	38.3 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	20.1 ^{af}	14.2 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100) ^a	117 ^d	99 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100) ^a	118 ^d	101 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1995707 ^{af}	2217666 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population) ^a	48	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5 ^a	15.0 ^a
Social indicators	1990/95	
Growth rate of population (% per annum) ^a	0.5	
Age group 0-14 years (%) ^a	25.1	
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %) ^a	9.8/5.3	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^a	75/66	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births) ^a	21	
Total fertility rate (births per woman) ^a	2	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) ^a	32	
Urban population (%) ^a	68	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum) ^a	1.1	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum) ^a	-0.7	
Foreign-born (1985, %) ^a	0.6	
Refugees	17100	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^a	7	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100) ^a	93/87	
Third-level students (per 100,000 population) ^a	1820	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population) ^a	493 ^b	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population) ^a	305 ⁱ	
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	5 ^a	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %) ^a	35/65 ^a	
Environment	1990/91	
Threatened species	112	
Forested area (%) ^a	42.3	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt) ^a	977396	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^a	29607	
Precipitation (mm)	575 ^a	
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade) ^a	-9.9/19.0 ^f	

a Data refer to former USSR. b 1990. c 1991. d 1988. e 1992. f 1980. g 1987. h 1989. i 1985.

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	93.49	146.37
Consumer price index (1980=100)	129	216 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-64	-85 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	36 ^d	5 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	1715	1701 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	288	234 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.4	1.1 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	11.9 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	84.7 ^f	76.8
Economically active male population (%)	93.9 ^f	92.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.7 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.2 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	107 ^d	115 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	102 ^d	113 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	15 ^f	22 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	2	2 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^h	0.2 ^e
Social indicators	1990/95	
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.4	
Age group 0-14 years (%)	49.8	
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.0/1.7	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	48/45	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	110	
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	8	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	21	
Urban population (%)	6	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.0	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	3.3	
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.0	
Refugees	25200	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4 ⁱ	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	46/47 ⁱ	
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	48 ⁱ	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	0	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	17/83	
Environment	1990/91	
Threatened species	28	
Forested area (%)	21.0	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	119	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	30	
Precipitation (mm)	986 ^h	

a Capital city. b December 1993. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 16°10'N 61°40'W^a
 Currency East Caribbean dollar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 44
 Surface area (square kms) 261
 Population density (pop. per square km) 169
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 95
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Basseterre (21)^a
 UN membership date 23-Sep-1983
 Major language(s) English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.70 ^b	2.70 ^b
Consumer price index (1980=100)	126	150 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7	-21 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	70 ^d	90 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	67	121 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	1552	2880 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.6	6.8 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	92	133 ⁱ

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	32.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.1/5.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	71/66 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24
Urban population (%)	53
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	5.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	205
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	5
Forested area (%)	16.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	20
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	833

a Capital city. b Fixed rate. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g Source DVB90. h 1985. i 1989.

Location (longitude, latitude) 14°01'N 61°00'W^a
 Currency East Caribbean dollar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 148
 Surface area (square kms) 622
 Population density (pop. per square km) 246
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 106
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Castries (59)^a
 UN membership date 18-Sep-1979
 Major language(s) English, Creole French

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.70 ^b	2.70 ^b
Consumer price index (1980=100)	100	140 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-13	-55 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	133 ^e	177 ^f
GDP (million US\$)	167	275 ^g
GDP (per capita US\$)	1343	2037 ^h
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.0	1.0 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	182 ^e	180 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	182 ^e	180 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	65	58 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	12.8 ^h	12.7 ⁱ

Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		1992	
Largest export industries	Major trading partners		
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
...	United Kingdom	51	United States 34
...	United States	21	United Kingdom 14
...	Italy	6	Trinidad Tob. 9

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.7/3.3 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/68 ^k
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47 ^e
Urban population (%)	46
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5 ^e
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	189
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	9
Forested area (%)	12.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	44
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	578

a Capital city. b Fixed rate. c July 1994. d 1992. e 1988. f 1991. g 1980. h 1990. i Source DVB90. j 1989. k 1985.

Location (longitude, latitude) 13°09'N 61°14'W^a
 Currency East Caribbean dollar
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 98
 Surface area (square kms) 388
 Population density (pop. per square km) 302
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 106
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kingstown (31)^a
 UN membership date 16-Sep-1980
 Major language(s) English

Location (longitude, latitude) 13°48'S 171°47'W^a
 Currency tala
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 156
 Surface area (square kms) 2831
 Population density (pop. per square km) 60
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 93
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Apia (35)^a
 UN membership date 15-Dec-1976
 Major language(s) Samoan, English

Economic indicators		
	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.70 ^b	2.70 ^b
Consumer price index (1980=100)	114 ^c	130 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4	-17 ^e
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	47 ^f	53 ^g
GDP (million US\$)	113	178 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	1106	1648 ⁱ
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.4	2.6 ^j
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.0	30.3 ^k
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	174 ^l	168 ^m
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	174 ^l	168 ^m
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2 ⁿ	5 ^o
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	63	70 ^p
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7 ^q	13.9 ^r
Social indicators		
	1990/95	
Age group 0-14 years (%)	43.7 ^s	
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.8/3.4 ^t	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	22	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	58 ^u	
Urban population (%)	22	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.6	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.4	
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.5	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	144	
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	17	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90	
Environment		
	1990/91	
Threatened species	5	
Forested area (%)	35.9	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	21	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	389	

a Capital city. b Fixed rate. c 1990. d June 1994. e 1992. f 1988. g 1991. h 1980. i 1987.

Economic indicators		
	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.31	2.50
Consumer price index (1980=100)	203	382 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	49 ^c	38 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	85	120 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	543	759 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.0	10.8 ^g
Economically active female population (%)	53.8 ^h	49.1
Economically active male population (%)	83.1 ⁱ	83.6
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^c	87 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^c	87 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1 ^f	2 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	29	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 ^g	2.5 ^h
Social indicators		
	1990/95	
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.3 ⁱ	
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.5/2.4 ^j	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	...	61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	33 ^k	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	34 ^l	
Urban population (%)	23	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.4	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.2	
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.0	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	40	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96 ^m	
Environment		
	1990/91	
Threatened species	10	
Forested area (%)	47.2	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	34	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	399	
Precipitation (mm)	2928 ⁿ	

a Capital city. b February 1994. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987. h 1981. i 1985. j Source: NATHR.

Region Southern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 43°94'N 12°43'E^a
Currency Italian lire
Surface area (square kms) 61
Population density (pop. per square km) 377
Largest city (pop. in thousands) San Marino (4)^a
UN membership date 02-Mar-1992
Major language(s) Italian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Unemployment (%)	...	4.5
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	504 ^b	583 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	163	457 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	7429	1985 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.4	1.7 ^d
Labour force in industry (%)	49.0 ^e	41.9 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	5.2 ^e	2.2 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	37.4 ^f	47.0 ^f
Social indicators	1990/95	
Urban population (%)	94	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.6	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-7.6	
Foreign-born (1985, %)	38.6	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	87	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	351	

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1987.

Region Middle Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 0°20'N 6°44'E^a
Currency dobra
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 97
Surface area (square kms) 964
Population density (pop. per square km) 129
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Sao Tome (50)^a
UN membership date 16-Sep-1975
Major language(s) Portuguese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	41.20	813.66
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18	-14 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1 ^c	1 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	37	45 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	349	373 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-1.6	3.5 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	96 ^c	79 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	96 ^c	79 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1 ^f	1 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	23	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9 ^g	1.8 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Age group 0-14 years (%)	46.3 ^f
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.9/3.2 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	72
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	6.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	15
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	19
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	289
Precipitation (mm)	872 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	27.6/23.8 ^f

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987. h 1981.

Region Western Asia
 Location (longitude, latitude) 24°53'N 46°69'E
 Currency Saudi Arabian riyal
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 17608
 Surface area (square kms) 2149690
 Population density (pop. per square km) 7
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 81
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Riyadh (1975)
 UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
 Major language(s) Arabic

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	3.64	3.75
Consumer price index (1980=100)	97	101 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-12932	-19431 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	763 ^c	750 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	97017	90059 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	7837	5853 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-8.0	6.0 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.3	...
Economically active female population (%)	7.0 ^e	9.2
Economically active male population (%)	84.8 ^e	84.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	6.9 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	4.8 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	511 ^c	583 ^h
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	521 ^c	595 ^h
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^g	728427 ^e	660709 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	222	202 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5 ^h	8.4 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	21/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	71/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	31
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Urban population (%)	80
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	29.2
Refugees	28700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	59/71 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1089
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	40
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	266

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	28
Forested area (%)	0.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	58657 ^e
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^g	6922
Precipitation (mm)	82 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	16.1/40.1 ^a

a February 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g Includes part of the Neutral Zone. h 1987. i 1989.

Region Western Africa
 Location (longitude, latitude) 14°83'N 17°67'W
 Currency CFA franc
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 8387
 Surface area (square kms) 196722
 Population density (pop. per square km) 38
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Dakar (1613)
 UN membership date 28-Sep-1960
 Major language(s) French, Wolof, Ful, Serer, Dyola, Malinke

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)	175	173 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	118	106 ^{bc}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-273	-238 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	256 ^e	246 ^f
GDP (million US\$)	2578	5608 ^g
GDP (per capita US\$)	404	745 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.8	2.6 ^j
Economically active female population (%)	58.7 ^g	51.5
Economically active male population (%)	87.2 ^g	85.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.4 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.9 ^h	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	127 ^e	139 ^f
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	126 ^e	139 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	16	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 ⁱ	0.6 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.5/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	50/48
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	7
Urban population (%)	42
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.0
Refugees	71600
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4 ^e
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	31/45 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	253 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	7
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	36
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	27
Forested area (%)	53.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	764
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	147
Precipitation (mm)	578 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	21.1/27.3 ^a

a December 1993. b Provisional or estimated figure. c June 1993. d 1991. e 1988. f 1992. g 1980. h 1990. i 1987. j 1989.

Region Eastern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 4°35'S 55°28'E^a
Currency Seychelles rupee
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 67
Surface area (square kms) 455
Population density (pop. per square km) 149
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 100
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Victoria (42)^a
UN membership date 21-Sep-1976
Major language(s) Seychellois

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	6.60	4.93
Consumer price index (1980=100)	122	108 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19	-2 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	77 ^d	99 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	169	387 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	2521	5447 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	10.3	0.0 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.7	22.7 ^f
Labour force in industry (%)	25.1 ^g	18.8 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	10.6 ^g	9.9 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	73	82 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	9.9 ⁱ	11.8 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	35.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.5/3.4 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/65 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-2.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.4
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	45
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	85
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	46/54

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	22
Forested area (%)	17.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	36
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	887

a Capital city. b January 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1989. i 1987. j Source DYB90.

Region Western Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 8°30'N 13°15'W^a
Currency Leone
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 4740
Surface area (square kms) 71740
Population density (pop. per square km) 59
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Freetown (669)^a
UN membership date 27-Sep-1961
Major language(s) English, Mende, Temne, Krio, Limba

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	5.21	597.12
Consumer price index (1980=100)	776	58824
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4	-69 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	75 ^c	91 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	939	508 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	256	119 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	7.5	-2.6 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.8	10.1 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	41.4 ^f	36.9
Economically active male population (%)	84.6 ^f	82.5
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	0.8 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.4 ^h	...
Labour force in industry (%)	34.2 ^f	34.8 ^c
Labour force in agriculture (%)	9.2 ^f	10.4 ^c
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	122 ^c	118 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	118 ^c	113 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	12	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 ^g	0.4 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.8/2.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	45/41
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	143
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	4 ^h
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	4.3
Refugees	5900
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	27/41
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	125 ^j
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	10

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	29
Forested area (%)	28.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	188
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	76
Precipitation (mm)	3318 ^j
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.6/25.1 ^f

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987. h Source: UNICEF94. i 1989. j Lungi.

Region South-eastern Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 1°29'N 103°85'E
Currency Singapore dollar
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 2853
Surface area (square kms) 618
Population density (pop. per square km) 4471
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 97
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Singapore (2710)
UN membership date 21-Sep-1965
Major language(s) Malay, English, Chinese, Tamil

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.11	1.48
Consumer price index (1980=100)	117	141 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4	2929 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	3833 ^a	5446 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	17693	39984 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	6917	14598 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-1.6	6.7 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	42.2	39.9 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	44.5 ^a	46.0
Economically active male population (%)	81.5 ^a	79.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	4.1 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.5 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	35.8 ^a	34.6 ^b
Labour force in agriculture (%)	1.3 ^a	0.3 ^b
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	76 ^c	56 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	76 ^c	56 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	139	159 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	33.8 ^a	40.2 ^d

Largest export industries	Major trading partners 1992		
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	60	United States	21
Chemicals	21	Malaysia	13
Textiles	5	Hong Kong	8
		Malaysia	15

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	22.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.2/4.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	18.6
Refugees	100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ^c
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	87/87 ^b
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	963 ^e
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	282
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	378
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	21
Forested area (%)	4.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	11270
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	5821
Precipitation (mm)	2282 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.1/27.4 ^e

a August 1994. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1989.

Region Eastern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 48°09'N 17°07'E
Currency koruna
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bratislava (441)^a
UN membership date 19-Jan-1993
Major language(s) Slovak

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	31.00
GDP (million US\$)	11859	9878 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	2297	1872 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.1	0.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.4	28.0 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	59.5 ^c	62.1
Economically active male population (%)	76.0 ^c	76.4

Social indicators	1990/95
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	44

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1980.

Region Southern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 46°05'N 14°51'E
Currency koruna
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Ljubljana (277)^a
UN membership date 22-May-1992
Major language(s) Slovenian

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100) ^b	72	484 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1181 ^d	...
GDP (million US\$)	7678	17856 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	3989	9096 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.1	-9.3 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	70.7 ^f	70.3
Economically active male population (%)	82.4 ^f	77.0
Labour force in industry (%)	52.5 ^g	48.4 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	9.5 ^g	9.2 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	21.9 ^h	23.2 ^e

Social indicators

	1990/95
Refugees	47000
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	284
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	3 ⁱ

Environment

	1990/91
Threatened species	5

a Capital city. b Multiply each figure by 10. c May 1994. d 1992.
e 1991. f 1980. g 1983. h 1990. i Source: DYB92.

Region Oceania-Melanesia
Location (longitude, latitude) 9°43'S 159°93'E^a
Currency Solomon Islands dollar
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 378
Surface area (square kms) 28896
Population density (pop. per square km) 11
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 94
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Honiara (39)^a
UN membership date 19-Sep-1978
Major language(s) English, Melanesian languages,
Papuan languages

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.61	3.29
Consumer price index (1980=100)	171	509 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-21	-37 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	11 ^d	12 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	160	195 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	593	589 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.8	4.0 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	...
Economically active female population (%)	55.7 ^f	51.0
Economically active male population (%)	86.5 ^f	85.6
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	114 ^d	142 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	114 ^d	143 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0 ^g	1.4 ^c

Social indicators

	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.1/2.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	27
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	3 ^h
Urban population (%)	17
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	6.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2.5
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	48/61 ⁱ

Environment

	1990/91
Threatened species	39
Forested area (%)	88.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	44
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	233
Precipitation (mm)	2097 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.8/26.2 ⁱ

a Capital city. b July 1994. c 1991. d 1988. e 1992. f 1980. g 1987.
h 1989. i Source: NATHR. j 1986.

Region Eastern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 2°01'N 45°37'E
Currency Somali shilling
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 10173
Surface area (square kms) 637657
Population density (pop. per square km) 12
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Mogadishu (779)
UN membership date 20-Sep-1960
Major language(s) Somali, Arabic

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	42.50	4900.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	640	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-103	...
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	40 ^a	20 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	2211	1253 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	281	141 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	9.5	-1.0 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.9	...
Economically active female population (%)	57.6 ^d	51.2
Economically active male population (%)	88.7 ^d	86.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.5 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.0 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	124 ^a	45 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	124 ^a	45 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	2	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 ^f	0.2 ^c

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	47.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.3/2.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	49/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	122
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	1
Urban population (%)	26
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	9.3
Refugees	500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	0 ^a
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	9/18 ^h
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	195 ^g
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	1
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	12
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96 ^f

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	31
Forested area (%)	14.2
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	143
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	10
Precipitation (mm)	422 ^f
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.5/26.0 ^d

a 1988. b 1992. c 1991. d 1980. e 1990. f 1987. g 1986. h 1985.

Region Western Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 33°92'S 18°44'E
Currency rand
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 42741
Surface area (square kms) 1221037
Population density (pop. per square km) 30
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Cape Town (2297)
UN membership date 07-Nov-1945
Major language(s) Afrikaans, English, Zulu, Xhosa, Tswana, Pedi

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.56	3.56
Consumer price index (1980=100)	193	627 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2622	1814 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	805 ^c	2892 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	56196	108076 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1673	2780 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-1.2	-0.4 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.3	18.0 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	37.7 ^f	40.6
Economically active male population (%)	76.3 ^f	75.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.5 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.9 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	52.8 ^h	48.1 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^c	84 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^c	83 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	136	137 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.6 ^h	8.8 ^e

Major trading partners	1992
Largest export industries	
(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^j
... Switzerland ⁱ	12 Germany
... United Kingdom	8 United States
... Japan	7 Japan

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)	37.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.5/2.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	66/60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	53
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50 ^c
Urban population (%)	51
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	5.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	35
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	98
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	26
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	230
Forested area (%)	3.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	76063
Precipitation (mm)	746 ^k
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	21.0/10.3 ^f

a August 1994. b 1993. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987.
i South African Customs Union. j Includes Liechtenstein. k Pretoria.

Region Southern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 40°44'N 3°68'W
Currency peseta
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 39276
Surface area (square kms) 504782
Population density (pop. per square km) 77
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Madrid (5234)
UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
Major language(s) Spanish, Catalan

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	154.15	128.29
Consumer price index (1980=100)	178	301 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	103	119 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2851	-6257 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	38784 ^d	39638 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	165849	527294 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	4311	13511 ^h
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.6	2.3 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	24.0 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	21.4 ⁱ	22.0
Economically active male population (%)	74.3 ⁱ	71.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.2 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.7 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	35.9 ⁱ	32.4 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	19.3 ⁱ	10.1 ^h
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	120 ^d	123 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	119 ^d	123 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	22331 ⁱ	44800 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	283	389 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	26.4 ^h	34.0 ^h

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	49	France ⁱ	20	Germany	16
Chemicals	14	Germany	16	France ⁱ	16
Agriculture	9	Italy	11	Italy	10

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.4/8.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	59 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	81
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-2.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.0
Refugees	9700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4 ^a
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	111/106 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2981 ^a
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	82 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	400
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	16/84

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	136
Forested area (%)	31.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	60010
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3065
Precipitation (mm)	436 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	4.9/24.2 ⁱ

a August 1994. b 1991. c 1993. d 1988. e 1992. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987.
i Includes Monaco. j Source: UNICEF94. k 1989.

Region Southern Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 6°92'N 79°85'E
Currency Sri Lanka rupee
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 18346
Surface area (square kms) 65610
Population density (pop. per square km) 263
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Colombo (616)^a
UN membership date 14-Dec-1955
Major language(s) Sinhalese, Tamil

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	27.41	49.53
Consumer price index (1980=100)	176	461
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-419	-451 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	183 ^c	394 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	5808	8936 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	361	512 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.0	4.8 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.9	23.4 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	30.7 ^e	28.8
Economically active male population (%)	80.8 ^e	79.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.4 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.9 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	26.8 ^e	36.2 ⁱ
Labour force in agriculture (%)	49.8 ^e	42.0 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	99 ^c	94 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	101 ^c	98 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	182 ^e	383 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	17	19 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6 ^a	0.7 ^d

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Textiles	53	United States	34	Japan	12
Agriculture	26	Germany	9	India	9
Chemicals	4	United Kingdom	7	Hong Kong	7

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	30.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.4/4.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	62 ^g
Urban population (%)	22
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.0
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.2
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	89/87
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	400 ^c
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	32
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	981
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	51
Forested area (%)	31.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1137
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	133
Precipitation (mm)	2397 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.2/27.1 ^e

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987.

Sudan

Region	Northern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude)	15°59'N 32°51'E
Currency	Sudanese pound
Population (1995 est., in thousands)	28960
Surface area (square kms)	2505813
Population density (pop. per square km)	10
Sex ratio (females per 100 males)	99
Largest city (pop. in thousands)	Khartoum (1953)
UN membership date	12-Nov-1956
Major language(s)	Arabic, Dinka

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.50	387.60
Consumer price index (1980=100)	398	385 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	148	-506 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	37 ^c	17 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	6081	15927 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	279	614 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-2.9	0.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	...
Economically active female population (%)	21.1 ^a	25.9
Economically active male population (%)	87.8 ^a	85.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.3 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.8 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	32.9 ^f	19.6 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	12.8 ^f	4.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	117 ^c	131 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	118 ^c	134 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	83 ^e	115 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	9	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3 ^a	0.2 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.5/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	53/51
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	99
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	9
Urban population (%)	25
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	4.7
Refugees	725600
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4 ^a
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	30/42 ^b
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	246 ^c
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	24
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	77
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	36
Forested area (%)	17.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	929
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	62
Precipitation (mm)	164 ^a
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	22.5/30.8 ^a

a 1990. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1980. f 1982. g 1987. h 1985. i 1989.

Suriname

Region	South America
Location (longitude, latitude)	5°83'N 55°17'W ^a
Currency	Suriname guilder
Population (1995 est., in thousands)	463
Surface area (square kms)	163265
Population density (pop. per square km)	3
Sex ratio (females per 100 males)	101
Largest city (pop. in thousands)	Paramaribo (114) ^a
UN membership date	04-Dec-1975
Major language(s)	Dutch, Sranan, Hindi, Javanese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.78	1.79
Consumer price index (1980=100)	140	3223 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-12	11 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	21 ^d	30 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	978	1872 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	2555	4354 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.0	2.8 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	18.7 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	26.6 ^f	30.8
Economically active male population (%)	71.4 ^f	75.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.4 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.2 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	21.8 ^h	16.8 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	98 ^d	102 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	98 ^d	102 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	110 ^f	471 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	116	128 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8 ⁱ	9.4 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.9
Age group 0-14 years (%)	34.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.9/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	28
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.8
Refugees	100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	89/86 ^d
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1025
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	95
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	130
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	14
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	17
Forested area (%)	91.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	551
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1879
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.4/27.1 ^f

a Capital city. b February 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990.

h 1983. i 1987.

Region Western Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 26°18'S 31°06'E^a
Currency emalangeni
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 859
Surface area (square kms) 17364
Population density (pop. per square km) 47
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Mbabane (47)^a
UN membership date 24-Sep-1968
Major language(s) Swazi, English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.56	3.56
Consumer price index (1980=100)	199	157 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-39	25 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	196 ^d	258 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	367	615 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	558	797 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.9	0.0 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	57.6 ^f	51.1
Economically active male population (%)	88.6 ^f	85.7
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.8 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.6 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	25.6 ^f	26.2 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	39.9 ^f	30.2 ^h
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	123 ^d	115 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	124 ^d	116 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	60	71 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 ⁱ	1.9 ^j

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	42.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.7/2.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	60/56
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	73
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	20
Urban population (%)	31
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	6.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.3
Foreign-born (1985, %)	6.0
Refugees	55600
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	84/85
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	418
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	13
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	19
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	11
Forested area (%)	6.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	90

a Capital city. b July 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1986. i 1987. j 1989.

Region Northern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 59°33'N 18°06'E
Currency Swedish kronor
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 8773
Surface area (square kms) 449964
Population density (pop. per square km) 19
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Stockholm (1677)
UN membership date 19-Nov-1946
Major language(s) Swedish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	7.61	7.49
Consumer price index (1980=100)	154	251
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	110	125 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	8.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1231	-1836 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	830 ^c	650 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	100626	236946 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	12051	27520 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.2	-1.8 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	20.9 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	53.6 ^g	55.0
Economically active male population (%)	71.3 ^g	71.4
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.9 ⁱ	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.0 ⁱ	...
Labour force in industry (%)	32.2 ^g	26.6 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	5.6 ^g	3.2 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	92 ^c	86 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	92 ^c	86 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	17124 ^g	36501 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	444	499 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	65.1 ^h	68.7 ^e

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	52	Germany	15	Germany	19
Paper, paper products	14	United Kingdom	10	United States	9
Basic metal industry	8	Norway ¹	8	United Kingdom	9

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.5
Age group 0-14 years (%)	18.8
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	12.4/9.6
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	85
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	8.5
Refugees	324500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	99/97
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2281
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	525
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	468
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	34/66

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	45
Forested area (%)	62.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	14601
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	6892
Precipitation (mm)	555 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-2.9/17.8 ^g

a August 1994. b 1993. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1987. i includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

Region	Western Europe
Location (longitude, latitude)	47°37'N 8°54'E
Currency	Swiss franc
Population (1995 est., in thousands)	6955
Surface area (square kms)	41293
Population density (pop. per square km)	164
Sex ratio (females per 100 males)	104
Largest city (pop. in thousands)	Zurich (890)
Major language(s)	German, French, Italian, Rhaeto-Romance

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	2.08	1.29
Consumer price index (1980=100)	123	160
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	103	132
Unemployment (%)	...	4.4
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6040	13419
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	11700 ^d	12800 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	92772	23198 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	14339	34304 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.7	-0.1 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	25.5 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	42.6 ^f	42.8
Economically active male population (%)	79.4 ^f	80.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	0.9 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.1 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	38.1 ^f	33.9 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	6.9 ^f	5.6 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	107 ^d	113 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	107 ^d	113 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^h	9061 ^f	12635 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	437	503 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	53.3 ⁱ	60.3 ^e

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992
	(% of exports) ^h		(% of exports) ^h	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	49	Germany	23	Germany 34
Chemicals	25	France ⁱ	10	France ⁱ 11
Other manufacturing	6	Italy	9	Italy 10

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.7
Age group 0-14 years (%)	17.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.6/8.5
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	64
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.6
Foreign-born (1985, %)	17.2
Refugees	26700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	95/98
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	2118
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	456
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	406
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	18/83

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	60
Forested area (%)	25.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	11420 ^h
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^h	4698
Precipitation (mm)	1137
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-1.1/17.6 ⁱ

a Provisional or estimated figure. b June 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h Includes Liechtenstein. i 1987. j Includes Monaco.

Region	Western Asia
Location (longitude, latitude)	33°52'N 36°30'E
Currency	Syrian pound
Population (1995 est., in thousands)	14775
Surface area (square kms)	185180
Population density (pop. per square km)	70
Sex ratio (females per 100 males)	98
Largest city (pop. in thousands)	Damascus (1790)
UN membership date	24-Oct-1945
Major language(s)	Arabic

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	3.92	11.23
Consumer price index (1980=100)	184	1002 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	136	186 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-958	55 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	421 ^d	684 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	21204	27225 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	2049	2126 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.1	8.9 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	16.1 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	12.5 ^f	16.4
Economically active male population (%)	77.8 ^f	76.8
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	5.8 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.4 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	29.2 ^g	25.0 ^e
Labour force in agriculture (%)	30.6 ^h	28.2 ^e
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	137 ^d	137 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	137 ^d	133 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	13516 ^f	40666 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	22	20 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2 ⁱ	3.9 ^e

largest export industries	Major trading partners		1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
...	Italy	35	Germany 10
...	France ⁱ	19	Japan 10
...	Lebanon	13	Italy 8

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.6
Age group 0-14 years (%)	47.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	23/2.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	69/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	39
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (%) of currently married women)	52 ^k
Urban population (%)	52
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	4.4
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	6.8
Refugees	5700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	76/90
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1737 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	23
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	60
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	19
Forested area (%)	3.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	8124
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1100
Precipitation (mm)	234 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	7.7/27.2 ⁱ

a April 1994. b 1990. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1983. h 1984. i 1987. j Includes Monaco. k Source: UNICEF94. l 1989.

Region Central Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 38°35'N 68°48'E^a
Currency rouble
Surface area (square kms) 143100
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Dushanbe (607)^a
UN membership date 02-Mar-1992
Major language(s) Tajik, Uzbek, Russian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	2144.00
GDP (million US\$)	7301	7683 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1599	1412 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	7.2	-3.5 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	55.7 ^c	57.8
Economically active male population (%)	76.4 ^c	79.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1 ^d	4.8 ^b
Social indicators	1990/95	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	21	
Refugees	3000	
Environment	1990/91	
Threatened species	23	

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1980. d 1987.

Region South-eastern Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 13°76'N 100°53'E
Currency baht
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 58265
Surface area (square kms) 513115
Population density (pop. per square km) 111
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Bangkok (7087)
UN membership date 15-Dec-1946
Major language(s) Thai, Lao, Chinese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	26.65	24.97
Consumer price index (1980=100)	129	193
Unemployment (%)	...	3.5 ^{ab}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1537	-6604 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	4231 ^d	5136 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	38900	98343 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	760	1775 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.7	7.9 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.2	41.8 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	74.1 ^e	64.8
Economically active male population (%)	85.3 ^e	84.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.6 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.1 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)	10.3 ^g	14.0 ^f
Labour force in agriculture (%)	70.8 ^g	64.0 ^f
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	125 ^d	129 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	124 ^d	123 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	741 ^e	20291 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	28	42 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7 ^g	2.8 ^b

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	... Japan	29
...	... United States	12
...	... Singapore	7

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.3
Age group 0-14 years (%)	29.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.9/3.1
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	26
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	66 ^g
Urban population (%)	25
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.7
Refugees	63600
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	59/60
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	1734 ^h
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	73
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	114
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	25
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	118
Forested area (%)	27.5
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	27537
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	833
Precipitation (mm)	1492 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	26.1/28.4 ^e

a Labour force sample surveys. b 1991. c 1992. d 1988. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1989.

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Region Southern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 41°59'N 21°28'E
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Skopje (393)^a
UN membership date 08-Apr-1993

Economic indicators		1985	1994
Economically active female population (%)		47.9 ^b	49.9
Economically active male population (%)		75.7 ^b	71.4
Social indicators		1990/95	
Refugees		32000	

a Capital city. b 1980.

Region Western Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 6°11'N 1°22'E^a
Currency CFA franc

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 4138
Surface area (square kms) 56785
Population density (pop. per square km) 64
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Lome (513)^a
UN membership date 20-Sep-1960
Major language(s) French, Ewe, Kabre, Gurma, Moba, Tem

Economic indicators		1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)		378.05	528.15
Consumer price index (1980=100)		138	144 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-34	-105 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)		104 ^d	49 ^c
GDP (million US\$)		740	1847 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)		244	507 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		2.0	4.2 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		22.9	...
Economically active female population (%)		51.5 ^e	45.3
Economically active male population (%)		88.9 ^e	87.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)		1.9 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)		2.5 ^f	...
Labour force in industry (%)		39.1 ^e	24.1 ^g
Labour force in agriculture (%)		2.6 ^e	8.9 ^g
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)		127 ^d	139 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)		123 ^d	131 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		0 ^e	1 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)		1	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		0.3 ^g	0.3 ^b
Social indicators		1990/95	
Growth rate of population (% per annum)		3.2	
Age group 0-14 years (%)		45.7	
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)		2.7/2.2	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		57/53	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		85	
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		7	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		12 ^d	
Urban population (%)		31	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)		4.8	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)		2.5	
Foreign-born (1985, %)		3.5	
Refugees		3400	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)		51/87	
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)		226 ^h	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)		3	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)		6	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)		6/94	
Environment		1990/91	
Threatened species		17	
Forested area (%)		10.7	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		197	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		78	
Precipitation (mm)		893 ^g	
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)		26.8/24.6 ^e	

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1992. d 1988. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987. h 1989.

Region Oceania-Polynesia
Location (longitude, latitude) 21°08'S 175°12'W^a
Currency pa'anga
Surface area (square kms) 747
Population density (pop. per square km) 126
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Nuku'alofa (34)^a
Major language(s) Tongan, English

Economic indicators		
	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.47	1.30
Consumer price index (1980=100)	117	130
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1	234 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	19 ^a	23 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	56	122 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	594	1252 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	5.4	3.7 ^a
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	8.1 ^a	3.7 ^a
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.3 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	66 ^a	86 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	66 ^a	86 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	28	62 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 ^a	5.2 ^a
Social indicators		
	1990/95	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5	...
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74	...
Urban population (%)	41	...
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.7	...
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.4	...
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.4	...
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4 ^a	...
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	73	...
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	6	...
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97	...
Environment		
	1990/91	
Threatened species	10	...
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	20	...
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	361	...

a Capital city. b December 1993. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1987. i 1985. j Source: NATHR. k 1986.

Region Caribbean
Location (longitude, latitude) 10°66'N 61°52'W^a
Currency Trinidad and Tobago dollar
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1305
Surface area (square kms) 5130
Population density (pop. per square km) 244
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Port-of-Spain (63)^a
UN membership date 18-Sep-1962
Major language(s) English

Economic indicators		
	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	3.60	5.90
Consumer price index (1980=100)	181	385 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-83	122 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	186 ^d	235 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	7266	5275 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	6264	4217 ^g
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-5.6	3.1 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.9	12.7 ⁱ
Economically active female population (%)	31.5 ^a	34.0
Economically active male population (%)	79.4 ^a	80.9
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.3 ^j	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.3 ^j	...
Labour force in industry (%)	36.9 ^a	26.9 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	10.2 ^a	11.6 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	91 ^d	92 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	94 ^d	95 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	20697 ^a	18169 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	277	165 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.3 ^h	14.1 ^h

Major trading partners		1992
(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
United States	49	United States 42
Nether. Antilles	7	Venezuela 10
Barbados	3	United Kingdom 8

Social indicators		
	1990/95	
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.1	...
Age group 0-14 years (%)	33.8	...
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.5/3.5	...
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/69	...
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18	...
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3	...
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^h	...
Urban population (%)	67	...
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.6	...
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.6	...
Foreign-born (1985, %)	5.4	...
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4	...
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	90/89	...
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	563 ⁱ	...
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	77	...
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	315	...
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	8	...
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	14/86	...

Environment		
	1990/91	
Threatened species	10	...
Forested area (%)	42.9	...
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	5030	...
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	8063	...
Precipitation (mm)	1772 ^h	...
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	24.3/25.9 ^a	...

a Capital city. b June 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1990. g 1980. h 1987. i 1989.

Region Northern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 36°79'N 10°19'E
Currency Tunisian dinar
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 8933
Surface area (square kms) 163610
Population density (pop. per square km) 51
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 98
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Tunis (1755)
UN membership date 12-Nov-1956
Major language(s) Arabic

Economic indicators		1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)		0.76	0.98
Consumer price index (1980=100)		158	123 ^a
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)		112	106 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-587	-945 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)		3468 ^d	3540 ^e
GDP (million US\$)		8275	12759 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)		1140	1551 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		5.7	3.1 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		26.8	...
Economically active female population (%)		21.7 ^f	25.9
Economically active male population (%)		79.4 ^f	79.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)		7.3 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)		2.8 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)		101 ^h	158 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)		101 ^h	158 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		8666 ^f	7900 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)		45	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		3.0 ^h	4.1 ^e

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992
	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Textiles	43	France ⁱ	27	26
Chemicals	16	Italy	17	18
Mining, quarrying	14	Germany	17	14

Social indicators		1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)		2.1
Age group 0-14 years (%)		35.2
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)		3.5/3.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		69/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		43
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		50 ^d
Urban population (%)		59
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)		3.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)		0.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)		0.5
Refugees		100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)		74/86
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)		838
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)		37
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)		79
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)		4/96

Environment		1990/91
Threatened species		20
Forested area (%)		4.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		4042
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		839
Precipitation (mm)		466 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)		11.0/25.9 ^f

a May 1994. b March 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i Includes Monaco.

Region Western Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 41°01'N 28°95'E
Currency Turkish lira
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 62032
Surface area (square kms) 779452
Population density (pop. per square km) 78
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 96
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Istanbul (6507)
UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
Major language(s) Turkish, Kurdish

Economic indicators		1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)		576.86	8564.40 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)		283	4543 ^b
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)		149	256
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-1013	-6380 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)		3715 ^d	6549 ^e
GDP (million US\$)		68432	150168 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)		1359	2627 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		4.4	0.9 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		21.8	...
Economically active female population (%)		45.6 ^f	45.0
Economically active male population (%)		84.5 ^f	83.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)		1.7 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)		2.6 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)		35.1 ^h	23.0 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)		4.3 ^h	45.0 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)		128 ^d	131 ^a
Food production index (1979-1981=100)		128 ^d	132 ^a
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		14085 ^f	26315 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)		27	42 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		7.7 ⁱ	14.3 ^e

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992
	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Textiles	40	Germany	25	16
Agriculture	15	Italy	6	11
Metal manufacture	11	United States	6	8

Social indicators		1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)		2.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)		33.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)		4.0/3.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		70/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		56
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		63 ^d
Urban population (%)		69
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)		4.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)		-2.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)		1.9
Refugees		28500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)		72/89
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)		1342
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)		71
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)		175
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)		2/98

Environment		1990/91
Threatened species		79
Forested area (%)		25.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		38907
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		1036
Precipitation (mm)		669 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)		4.6/22.2 ^f

a 1992. b August 1994. c 1993. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1982. i 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 37A8'N 58'E^a
 Currency rouble
 Surface area (square kms) 488100
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Ashkhabad (412)^a
 UN membership date 02-Mar-1992
 Major language(s) Turkmen, Russian, Uzbek

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	2.00
GDP (million US\$)	6648	8429 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2058	2239 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.3	-1.1 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	56.7 ^c	59.2
Economically active male population (%)	77.9 ^c	80.4
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3 ^d	6.3 ^b
Social indicators	1990/95	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	20	
Environment	1990/91	
Threatened species	35	

a Capital city. b 1991. c 1980. d 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 0°29'N 32°46'E
 Currency Uganda shilling
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 20405
 Surface area (square kms) 235880
 Population density (pop. per square km) 83
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 101
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kampala (754)
 UN membership date 25-Oct-1962
 Major language(s) English, Ganda, Nkore-Kiga

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	14.00	918.91 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	499	288 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5	-100 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	40 ^d	50 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	3200	3051 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	213	168 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.0	4.1 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	66.6 ^f	59.5
Economically active male population (%)	92.8 ^f	91.5
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.5 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.0 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	126 ^d	147 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	126 ^d	148 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	80 ^f	95 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	1	2 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2 ^h	0.2 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	48.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.1/1.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	43/41
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	104
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	5 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	13
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.3
Refugees	196300
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	41/52 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	82 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/87
Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	37
Forested area (%)	23.6
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	249
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	29

a August 1994. b June 1994. c 1992. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990.
 h 1987. i 1989. j 1986.

Region Eastern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 50°44'N 30°53'E
Currency rouble
Surface area (square kms) 603700
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kiev (2638)
UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
Major language(s) Ukrainian, Russian

Economic indicators		
	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	45.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	104	...
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	119	...
GDP (million US\$)	150941	166972 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2963	3208 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.0	-5.8 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	54.7 ^b	52.3
Economically active male population (%)	76.7 ^b	75.5
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	48	71 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	12.9 ^c	15.6 ^a
Social indicators		
	1990/95	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	23	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	374	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	487	
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	8 ^d	
Environment		
	1990/91	
Threatened species	51	

a 1991. b 1980. c 1987. d Source: DYB92.

Region Western Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 24°28'N 54°22'E^a
Currency UAE dirham
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 1785
Surface area (square kms) 83600
Population density (pop. per square km) 19
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 52
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Abu Dhabi (589)^a
UN membership date 09-Dec-1971
Major language(s) Arabic, Malayalam, Persian, Pashto

Economic indicators		
	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	3.67	3.67
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	479 ^b	400 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	27081	34323 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	20075	21057 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	-2.4	2.0 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	20.0 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	15.9 ^e	20.8
Economically active male population (%)	94.1 ^e	92.0
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	13.2 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	11.0 ^f	...
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	128789 ^e	203604 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	18.0 ^g	29.5 ^d
Social indicators		
	1990/95	
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.3	
Age group 0-14 years (%)	28.9	
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	1.2/2.9	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/70	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	22	
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5	
Urban population (%)	84	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.1	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-1.2	
Foreign-born (1985, %)	67.6	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	95/92	
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	642	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	157	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	107	
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	3	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	0/100	
Environment		
	1990/91	
Threatened species	9	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	16228	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	6415	

a Capital city. b 1988. c 1992. d 1991. e 1980. f 1990. g 1987.

Region Northern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 51°01'N 0°13'W
Currency pounds sterling
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 58093
Surface area (square kms) 244100
Population density (pop. per square km) 235
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 104
Largest city (pop. in thousands) London (7335)
UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
Major language(s) English

Economic indicators		1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)		0.69	0.63
Consumer price index (1980=100)		142	217
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)		108	126 ^a
Unemployment (%)		...	9.4
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		3309	-16064 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)		15799 ^c	18535 ^d
GDP (million US\$)		461863	978191 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)		8158	16994 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		3.8	-2.3 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		16.9	16.7 ^e
Economically active female population (%)		45.2 ^f	46.1
Economically active male population (%)		77.0 ^f	77.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)		0.8 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)		0.2 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)		37.2 ^f	26.2 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)		2.6 ^f	2.2 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)		107 ^c	113 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)		106 ^c	113 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		284951 ^f	299244 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)		348	415 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		39.8 ^h	44.5 ^e

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1992	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	48	Germany	14	Germany	15
Chemicals	19	United States	11	United States	11
Food, beverages, tobacco	7	France ¹	11	France ¹	10

Social indicators		1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)		0.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)		19.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)		11.7/8.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		79/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		81
Urban population (%)		89
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)		0.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)		-0.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)		6.5
Refugees		100000
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)		95/93 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)		2063 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)		394 ^c
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)		434
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)		1 ^k
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)		9/91

Environment		1990/91
Threatened species		29
Forested area (%)		9.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		157521
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		22379
Precipitation (mm)		778 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)		4.2/17.6 ^f

a June 1994. b 1993. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987.
i Includes Monaco. j 1989. k England and Wales only.

Region Eastern Africa
Location (longitude, latitude) 6°81'S 39°29'E
Currency Tanzanian shilling
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 30742
Surface area (square kms) 945087
Population density (pop. per square km) 30
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Dar Es Salaam (1436)
UN membership date 14-Dec-1961
Major language(s) Swahili, English, Nyanwezi

Economic indicators		1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)		16.50	519.49 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)		374	2547 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-375	-426 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)		130 ^d	202 ^e
GDP (million US\$)		6304	3150 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)		315	117 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)		2.6	3.8 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		14.0	38.0 ^f
Economically active female population (%)		84.7 ^g	74.8
Economically active male population (%)		89.7 ^g	88.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)		2.6 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)		3.2 ^c	...
Labour force in industry (%)		25.9 ^g	25.6 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)		16.6 ^g	13.9 ^h
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)		115 ^d	117 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)		116 ^d	118 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		66 ^a	80 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)		4	4 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		0.3 ⁱ	0.3 ^f

Social indicators		1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)		3.4
Age group 0-14 years (%)		48.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)		2.2/1.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		52/49
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		102
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		10
Urban population (%)		24
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)		6.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)		2.4
Foreign-born (1985, %)		2.7
Refugees		292100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)		39/41 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)		25 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)		8
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)		2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)		11/89

Environment		1990/91
Threatened species		64
Forested area (%)		43.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)		589
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)		5373
Precipitation (mm)		1043 ^j
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)		27.3/23.3 ^g

a June 1994. b December 1993. c 1990. d 1988. e 1992. f 1991. g 1980.
h 1984. i 1987. j 1989.

Region Northern America
Location (longitude, latitude) 40°76'N 73°96'W
Currency US dollar
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 263138
Surface area (square kms) 9809431
Population density (pop. per square km) 26
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 105
Largest city (pop. in thousands) New York (16056)
UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
Major language(s) English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.00	1.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	131	181
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	112	142
Unemployment (%)	...	5.3 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-122	-109 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	34095 ^c	44647 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	4016649	5610800 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	16844	22219 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	3.2	-1.2 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	15.4 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	49.8 ⁱ	50.1
Economically active male population (%)	75.7 ⁱ	76.5
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.4 ^h	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	1.3 ^h	...
Labour force in industry (%)	30.8 ⁱ	24.9 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	3.6 ⁱ	2.9 ^d
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	94 ^c	114 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	94 ^c	114 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2102772 ⁱ	2317467 ^e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	717	755 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	52.2 ^h	55.3 ^e

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	57 Canada	20 Japan
Chemicals	14 Japan	11 Canada
Agriculture	7 Mexico	9 Mexico

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	21.9
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.5/6.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74 ^c
Urban population (%)	76
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign-born (1985, %)	7.0
Refugees	473000
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	99/99 ⁱ
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	5596 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	249
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	814
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	961
Forested area (%)	31.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1345969
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	38
Precipitation (mm)	1123 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	0.9/24.9 ⁱ

a Labour force sample surveys. b 1993. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987. i 1989.

Region South America
Location (longitude, latitude) 34°91'S 56°19'W
Currency Uruguayan new peso
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 3186
Surface area (square kms) 177414
Population density (pop. per square km) 18
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 105
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Montevideo (1287)
UN membership date 18-Dec-1945
Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	125.00 ^a	5.59
Consumer price index (1980=100)	637	89684 ^b
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	77	109 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-99	-207 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	1036 ^e	1802 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	4719	9479 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	1569	3046 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.5	1.9 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.6	25.0 ^h
Economically active female population (%)	30.8 ^g	32.2
Economically active male population (%)	76.4 ^g	73.6
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.4 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	0.2 ^c	...
Labour force in industry (%)	30.2 ^h	29.5 ^d
Labour force in agriculture (%)	4.5 ^d	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	116 ^e	123 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	115 ^e	121 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	217 ^g	751 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	179	142 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	10.3 ⁱ	14.5 ^f

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	15 Brazil	18 Brazil
Chemicals	8 Argentina	15 Argentina
Metal manufacture	4 United States	11 United States

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	0.6
Age group 0-14 years (%)	24.4
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.7/7.3
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	20
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2
Urban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-2.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.5
Refugees	100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	85/85 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	3751 ^a
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	233
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	231
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	22
Forested area (%)	3.8
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1217
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	10921
Precipitation (mm)	1014 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	22.5/10.5 ^g

a Selling rate. b August 1994. c 1990. d 1992. e 1988. f 1991. g 1980. h 1984. i 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 18°21'N 64°56'W^a
 Currency US dollar

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 97
 Surface area (square kms) 342
 Population density (pop. per square km) 345
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 109
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Charlotte Amalie (13)^a
 Major language(s) English

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Consumer price index (1980=100)	152 ^b	167
Unemployment (%)	...	5.4
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	556 ^c	487 ^d
Labour force in industry (%)	17.9 ^e	12.3 ^f
Labour force in agriculture (%)	0.5 ^e	0.5 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	38.9 ^g	47.8 ^h

Social indicators	1990/95
Age group 0-14 years (%)	36.0 ^e
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.8/3.3 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	19
Urban population (%)	49
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	-0.7
Foreign-born (1985, %)	56.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	179
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	607

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	6
Forested area (%)	5.9
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	2146
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	766

a Capital city. b 1990. c 1988. d 1992. e 1980. f 1991. g 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 41°16'N 69°16'E
 Currency rouble

Surface area (square kms) 447400
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Tashkent (2109)
 UN membership date 02-Mar-1992
 Major language(s) Uzbek, Russian

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	...	1740.00 ^a
GDP (million US\$)	31945	35264 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1758	1681 ^b
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	4.1	-10.2 ^b
Economically active female population (%)	57.9 ^c	61.2
Economically active male population (%)	75.4 ^c	78.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8 ^d	7.1 ^b
Social indicators	1990/95	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	28	
Environment	1990/91	
Threatened species	27	

a June 1994. b 1991. c 1980. d 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 17°45'S 168°18'E^a

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 150
Surface area (square kms) 12189
Population density (pop. per square km) 13
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 92
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Villa (18)^a
UN membership date 15-Sep-1981
Major language(s) English, French, Bislama

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	100.25	115.85
Consumer price index (1980=100)	115	117
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1	4 ^b
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	16 ^c	43 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	118	179 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	889	1171 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	1.1	5.1 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.7	40.8 ^e
Economically active female population (%)	55.0 ^f	50.9
Economically active male population (%)	85.6 ^f	85.3
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	105 ^c	112 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	106 ^c	113 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	25	44 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6 ^g	2.0 ^d
Social indicators	1990/95	
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	1.3	
Age group 0-14 years (%)	45.6	
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.1/2.2 ^h	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	15 ⁱ	
Urban population (%)	19	
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.3	
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.2	
Foreign-born (1985, %)	3.1	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4	
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	9	
Environment	1990/91	
Threatened species	15	
Forested area (%)	75.0	
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	18	
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	209	

a Capital city. b 1992. c 1988. d 1991. e 1990. f 1980. g 1987. h Source DYB90. i 1989. j Source: NATHRA.

Location (longitude, latitude) 10°51'N 66°91'W

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 21483
Surface area (square kms) 912050
Population density (pop. per square km) 22
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 99
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Caracas (2775)
UN membership date 15-Nov-1945
Major language(s) Spanish

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	7.50	79.45 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	111	2264 ^b
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	181	7.8 ^{bc}
Unemployment (%)	3327	-3365 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	373 ^d	434 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	61965	53440 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	3610	2705 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	0.2	10.4 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	17.3	17.8 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.6 ^f	31.7
Economically active female population (%)	81.1 ^f	80.6
Economically active male population (%)	5.7 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.7 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	27.7 ^f	24.6 ^g
Labour force in industry (%)	15.0 ^f	13.1 ^g
Labour force in agriculture (%)	130 ^d	136 ^g
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	131 ^d	138 ^g
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	190996 ^f	226297 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	117	106 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	7.8 ^h	8.1 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			1992
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)		
Basic metal industry	43	United States	55	United States 48
Chemicals	16	Nether. Antilles	10	Japan 7
Metal manufacture	14	Netherlands	4	Germany 6

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.1
Age group 0-14 years (%)	34.7
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	74/67
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	33
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	3
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	93
Urban population (%)	2.7
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	-3.7
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	6.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	2000
Refugees	5 ^d
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	90/86
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	2670 ^d
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	145
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	162
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	13
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	10/90
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	51
Forested area (%)	33.1
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	33189
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3490
Precipitation (mm)	854 ^h
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	19.6/21.9 ^f

a 1992. b August 1994. c Labour force sample surveys. d 1988. e 1991. f 1980. g 1990. h 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 10°45'N 106°40'E

Currency dong

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 73811

Surface area (square kms) 331689

Population density (pop. per square km) 206

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 103

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Ho Chi Minh (3237)

UN membership date 20-Sep-1977

Major language(s) Vietnamese

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	22.50	11000.00
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	148 ^a	180 ^b
GDP (million US\$)	6990	9410 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	117	138 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.2	6.0 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	68.2 ^d	69.4
Economically active male population (%)	85.7 ^d	85.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.6 ^e	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.8 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	138 ^a	166 ^b
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	137 ^a	165 ^b
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	5582 ^d	11302 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^e	0.1 ^e

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	37.0
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.2/3.2
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	66/62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	36
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^a
Urban population (%)	21
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.8
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.5
Refugees	16300
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	67/71 ^f
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	214 ^d
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	9
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	41
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	18/82

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	99
Forested area (%)	29.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	5615
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	125
Precipitation (mm)	1808 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.8/27.1 ^d

a 1988. b 1992. c 1991. d 1980. e 1990. f 1985. g 1987.

Region Northern Africa

Location (longitude, latitude) 27°10'N 13°11'W^a

Surface area (square kms) 266000

Population density (pop. per square km) 1

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Elaium (98)^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Urban population (%)	60
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	1.4
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	21

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	10
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	54
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	388

a Capital city. b 1980. c 1991.

Region Western Asia
Location (longitude, latitude) 15°24'N 44°14'E^a
Currency Yemeni rial
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 13897
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Sana'a (500)^a
Major language(s) Arabic

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	12.01 ^{bc}	25.00
Consumer price index (1980=100)	134 ^b	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-287 ^b	...
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	60 ^{bd}	...
GDP (million US\$) ^b	4181	7964 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$) ^b	549	658 ^f
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum) ^b	22.7	-3.9 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.5 ^c	...
Economically active female population (%)	8.4 ^g	11.1
Economically active male population (%)	84.4 ^g	84.1
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%) ^b	5.2 ^c	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%) ^b	1.7 ^c	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	103 ^d	111 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	108 ^d	110 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	13348 ^f	...
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	6	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8 ^h	1.1 ⁱ

Social indicators

	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.5
Age group 0-14 years (%)	49.3
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.1/1.7
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	53/52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	106
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) ^b	7
Urban population (%)	34
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	6.5
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.1
Foreign-born (1985, %)	0.2
Refugees	59700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^b	4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100) ^b	25/85
Third-level students (per 100,000 population) ^b	274 ^f
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population) ^b	13
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	27
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	1/99

Environment

	1990/91
Threatened species	18
Forested area (%)	7.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	2713
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	328
Precipitation (mm)	391
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	25.5/32.2 ^g

a Capital city. b Data refer to Yemen (former, not including Democratic Yemen). c 1990. d 1988. e 1992. f 1991. g 1980. h 1987. i 1986. j Aden.

Yugoslavia

Region Southern Europe
Location (longitude, latitude) 44°50'N 20°30'E^a
Currency Yugoslav new dinar
Population (1995 est., in thousands) 24113^b
Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102^b
Largest city (pop. in thousands) Belgrade (1575)
UN membership date 24-Oct-1945
Major language(s) Serbo-Croatian, Slovenian, Albanian, Macedonian

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	5.73 ^{bc}	1.55
Consumer price index (1980=100)	7 ^b	74
Industrial production index (1980 = 100)	114 ^b	78 ^d
Unemployment (%)	...	19.5 ^{bc}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	833	-1161 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands) ^b	9018 ^e	700 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	17448	54826 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	1709	5182 ^e
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.3	-29.9 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^b	21.8	14.7 ^f
Economically active female population (%)	44.4 ^g	49.2
Economically active male population (%)	75.1 ^h	70.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%) ^b	1.2 ⁱ	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%) ^b	0.7 ⁱ	...
Labour force in industry (%)	51.6 ^{hg}	51.2 ^{hi}
Labour force in agriculture (%)	4.9 ^{hg}	5.0 ^{hi}
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100) ^b	100 ^h	82 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100) ^b	100 ^h	82 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^b	26605 ^g	21363 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population) ^b	51	65 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^b	12.9 ⁱ	10.5 ^c

Social indicators

	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum) ^b	0.3
Age group 0-14 years (%) ^b	21.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %) ^b	9.3/6.9
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^b	75/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births) ^b	23
Total fertility rate (births per woman) ^b	2
Urban population (%) ^b	61
Urban population growth rate (% per annum) ^b	1.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum) ^b	-2.0
Foreign-born (1985, %) ^b	1.6
Refugees ^b	516500
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^b	6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100) ^b	84/85
Third-level students (per 100,000 population) ^b	1374
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population) ^b	96
Television receivers (per 1,000 population) ^b	195 ^j
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	6 ^b
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %) ^b	18/82 ⁱ

Environment

	1990/91
Threatened species ^b	62
Forested area (%) ^b	36.7
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt) ^b	23806
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv) ^b	1731
Precipitation (mm)	701 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	-0.2/22.6 ^g

a Capital city. b Data refer to SFR Yugoslavia. c 1991. d 1992. e 1988. f 1990. g 1980. h 1989. i 1987. j 1985.

Location (longitude, latitude) 4°32'S 15°30'E

Currency zaire

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 43814

Surface area (square kms) 2344858

Population density (pop. per square km) 16

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Kinshasa (3455)

UN membership date 20-Sep-1960

Major language(s) French, Luba, Congo,

Mongo-Nkundu, Rwanda-Rundi,

Lingala

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	56.00	35.00 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-289	-643 ^a
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	39 ^c	22 ^d
GDP (million US\$)	2953	3594 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	93	93 ^a
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	2.6	-2.8 ^a
Economically active female population (%)	48.1 ^f	43.5
Economically active male population (%)	86.9 ^f	84.2
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	1.4 ^b	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	2.8 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	125 ^c	134 ^d
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	125 ^c	134 ^d
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	2120 ^f	2826 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	5	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^g	0.1 ^a

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.2
Age group 0-14 years (%)	48.1
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.6/2.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	53/50
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	93
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7
Urban population (%)	29
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.9
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	4.2
Refugees	391100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1 ^c
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	44/64 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	184 ^c
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	2 ^f
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95 ^g

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	82
Forested area (%)	74.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	1156
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	65
Precipitation (mm)	1371 ^a

a 1993. b 1990. c 1988. d 1992. e 1991. f 1980. g 1987.

Location (longitude, latitude) 15°41'S 28°

Currency Zambian kwacha

Population (1995 est., in thousands) 9381

Surface area (square kms) 752618

Population density (pop. per square km) 12

Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102

Largest city (pop. in thousands) Lusaka (979)

UN membership date 01-Dec-1964

Major language(s) English, Bemba, Tonga, Nyanja,

Lozi

Economic indicators	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	5.70	500.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1980=100)	253	38929 ^b
Industrial production index (1980=100)	99	98 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-398	-307 ^d
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	108 ^a	159 ^c
GDP (million US\$)	3463	3799 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	505	453 ^d
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	0.0	-2.0 ^d
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.5	24.6 ^d
Economically active female population (%)	29.7 ^f	...
Economically active male population (%)	88.5 ^f	...
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	3.5 ^g	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.0 ^g	...
Labour force in industry (%)	42.9 ^f	37.4 ^h
Labour force in agriculture (%)	8.6 ^f	10.3 ^h
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	142 ^e	117 ^c
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	139 ^e	117 ^c
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	1606 ^f	1270 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	16	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7 ⁱ	0.8 ^d

Social indicators	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	2.8
Age group 0-14 years (%)	48.5
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	1.8/1.8
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	45/43
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	84
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	15
Urban population (%)	43
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	2.5
Foreign-born (1985, %)	4.5
Refugees	142100
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	62/72 ^a
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	178 ^b
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	12
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	26
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990/91
Threatened species	18
Forested area (%)	38.3
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	663
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	205
Precipitation (mm)	923 ⁱ
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	20.9/17.8 ^j

a 1993. b February 1994. c 1992. d 1991. e 1988. f 1980. g 1990. h 1989. i 1987. j Broken Hill.

Location (longitude, latitude) 17°56'S 31°06'E
 Population (1995 est., in thousands) 11536
 Sex ratio (females per 100 males) 102
 Largest city (pop. in thousands) Harare (855)
 Major language(s) English, Shona, Ndebele

Economic indicators

	1985	1994
Exchange rate (US\$)	1.64	8.32
Consumer price index (1980=100)	201	368 ^a
Industrial production index (1980=100)	108	106 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-76	-489 ^c
Tourist arrivals (in thousands)	449 ^d	738 ^e
GDP (million US\$)	4525	6194 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	541	603 ^c
Long-term rate of change in GDP (% per annum)	6.9	1.9 ^c
Economically active female population (%)	47.9 ^f	42.6
Economically active male population (%)	88.4 ^f	87.3
Annual growth of econ. active female pop. (%)	2.5 ^a	...
Annual growth of econ. active male pop. (%)	3.2 ^a	...
Labour force in industry (%)	27.2 ^f	28.7 ^a
Labour force in agriculture (%)	32.4 ^f	23.9 ^a
Agricultural production index (1979-1981=100)	139 ^d	81 ^e
Food production index (1979-1981=100)	133 ^d	60 ^e
Commercial energy production (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	3626 ^f	6033 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 population)	38	39 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 ^g	1.2 ^c

Social indicators

	1990/95
Growth rate of population (% per annum)	3.0
Age group 0-14 years (%)	44.6
Age group 60+ years (women and men, %)	2.3/2.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	57/54
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	59
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	43 ^h
Urban population (%)	32
Urban population growth rate (% per annum)	5.3
Rural population growth rate (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign-born (1985, %)	6.1
Refugees	137200
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f and m, per 100)	86/91
Third-level students (per 100,000 population)	585 ^h
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 population)	21
Television receivers (per 1,000 population)	26
Intentional homicides (1986, per 100,000 population)	12
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment

	1990/91
Threatened species	18
Forested area (%)	49.0
CO ₂ emissions (10,000 Mt)	4635
Energy consumption (1,000 Mt coal equiv)	674
Precipitation (mm)	863 ^g
Average temperature (January and July, centigrade)	20.0/13.6 ^f

a 1990. b April 1994. c 1991. d 1988. e 1992. f 1980. g 1987. h 1989.

Geographical coverage

The designations employed and presentation of the material in this publication were adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the accompanying statistical series.

The same qualification applies to all notes and explanations concerning the geographical units for which data are presented.

Because of space limitations, the country and area names listed in the tables are generally the commonly employed short titles in use in the United Nations, the full titles being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in alphabetical order.

Data relating to the People's Republic of China generally include those for Taiwan Province in the fields of statistics relating to population, area, natural resources and natural conditions such as climate. In other fields of statistics, they do not include Taiwan Province unless specifically stated.

Through accession of the German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany with effect from 3 October 1990, the two German states have united to form one sovereign State. As from the date of unification, the Federal Republic of Germany acts in the United Nations under the designation "Germany".

On 22 May 1990 Democratic Yemen and Yemen merged to form a single State. Since that date they have been represented as one Member of the United Nations with the name "Yemen". Except as noted, data refer to the new State.

Data provided for Yugoslavia prior to 1 January 1992 refer to the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, which was composed of six republics. Data provided for Yugoslavia after that date refer to the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, which is composed of two republics (Serbia and Montenegro).

In 1991, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics formally dissolved into fifteen independent countries (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan). Whenever possible, data are shown for the individual countries. Otherwise, data for the former USSR are shown under the Russian Federation, with a footnote.

Regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. This series is from Annex I in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [14]
Location provides the longitude and latitude of the largest city or agglomeration. This series is from the publication entitled *Climatological Normals (CLINO) for Climat and Climat Ship Stations for the Period 1931-1960*. [20]

Currency shows the national monetary unit. This information is from table 52 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. [12]

Population estimates were prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat and published in *World Population Prospects 1992*. [15]

Surface area represents the total surface area, comprising land area and inland waters (assumed to consist of major rivers and lakes), and excluding polar regions and uninhabited islands. This series is from table 3 in the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook*. [7]

Population density refers to population per square kilometre of the surface area. This series is from table A.19 in *World Population Prospects 1992*. [15]

Sex ratio is the number of females per 100 males. This series was calculated from data prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat and published in table A.19 of *World Population Prospects 1992*. [15]

Largest city or agglomeration shows data for the largest city according to its administrative boundaries, or, if unavailable, largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous built-up areas) for each country or area. This series is from table A.11 in *World Urbanization Prospects 1992*. [16]

UN membership date is from the United Nations publication *Basic Facts About the United Nations*, 1993. [5]

Major languages are from *Countries, Peoples and Their Languages*, 1992. [2]

Economic indicators

Exchange rate is the amount of one currency required to purchase a fixed amount of another currency, as compiled by the International Monetary Fund and published as table 52 in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. [12]
Data are generally shown in units of national currency

tion. For most countries, import-unit rates (average of buying and selling rates) are shown.

Consumer price index numbers as published in table 51 in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [12] are designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population concerned. The indices generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.

The industrial production index generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water, and does not include construction unless otherwise indicated. This series is from table 26 in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [14]

Unemployment is defined to include persons above a certain age who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. For various reasons, national definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the variety of types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. These data are compiled by the International Labour Office and published as table 8 in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. [12]

Balance of payments, current account. This series refers to the current account balance and shows, for each country, the merchandise trade balance plus the balance on services, income and private unrequited and official unrequited transfers not included elsewhere. This series is from the International Monetary Fund's *International Financial Statistics*. [4]

Tourist arrivals data are those compiled by the World Tourism Organization and published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [14] Tourists are defined as persons travelling for pleasure, domestic reasons, health, meetings, business, study, and the like, and stopping for period of 24 hours or more but less than one year in a country or area other than that in which they usually reside. They do not, therefore, include migrants, residents in a frontier zone, persons domiciled in one country or area and working in an adjoining country or area, travellers passing through a country or area without stopping overnight, transport crews and troops. The estimates of total and per capita gross domestic product (GDP) in purchasers' values are expressed in

* Numbers in brackets refer to numbered entries listed in "Statistical sources" at the end of this publication.

accounts database of the Statistical Division of the United Nations Secretariat. These estimates should be considered as measures of the total and per capita production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms and not as measures of the standard of living of their inhabitants.

GDP in purchasers' values is defined in the United Nations System of National Accounts as (a) the difference between the gross output value of resident producers minus the value of their intermediate consumption plus import duties, (b) the sum of domestic factor incomes (i.e. compensation of employees and operating surplus), indirect taxes net of subsidies and consumption of fixed capital, (c) the sum of government and private final consumption expenditure, gross capital formation in fixed assets and stocks and exports minus imports of goods and services.

Long-term rates of change in GDP are computed as average annual geometric rates of growth expressed in percentage form. They are based on the estimates of GDP at constant prices. This series is from the national accounts database of the Statistical Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. This series is from the national accounts database of the Statistical Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

The **economically active population** and **annual rate of change for economically active population** refer to the total of employed persons (including employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees and wage earners and, in so far as data are available, unpaid family workers) and of unemployed persons at the time of the census or survey which provided the data. In general, the economically active population does not include full-time students who are not working, persons occupied solely in household work, retired persons living entirely on their own means and persons wholly dependent upon others. Percentages generally refer to males and females respectively, but if distribution by sex is not available, data refer to totals only. These series are from the draft estimates and projections by the International Labour Office (to be issued in final form in 1995), supplemented by data from the International Labour Office, *Year Book of Labour Statistics* [3] and national reports.

Labour force in industry refers to the economically active population in industry expressed as a percentage of the total labour force.

Labour force in agriculture refers to population economically active in agriculture expressed as a percentage of the total labour force. These series are from table 3 in *Year Book of Labour Statistics* [3]. The comparability of labour force data is hampered by differences between countries. Not only are there different details in definitions used and groups covered, but also differences in methods of collection, classification and tabulation of data. For some countries, statistics cannot be compared over time since they are drawn from a variety of sources (International Labour Organization estimates, census data, survey data, national estimates)—all of which differ as to scope, coverage, reference period, time of year and so on.

The **agricultural production index** covers all crops and livestock products originating in each country on which information is available. This series is from table 5 in the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations publication *FAO yearbook: Production*. [1]

The **food production index** covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritional value. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. This series is from the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations publication *FAO yearbook: Production*. [1]

Commercial energy production refers to the production of various forms of primary energy which are converted into a common unit (metric ton of coal equivalent). This series is from the energy statistics database of the Statistical Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

The **motor vehicles in use** data are from table 76 in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [14] This series refers to passenger cars and commercial vehicles in use according to census or registration figures for years census or annual registration took place. Passenger vehicles are vehicles seating no more than nine persons (including the driver), including taxis, jeeps and station wagons. Commercial vehicles include vans, lorries (trucks), buses, tractors and semi-trailer combinations.

connecting a customer's equipment to the PSTN and which have a dedicated port on a telephone exchange. Main telephone lines per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the number of main lines by the population and multiplying by 100. This series is from table 23 in the *United Nations Statistical Yearbook*. [14]

Largest export industries are the major exporting industries, expressed in percentages. This series is from table 2 in the *United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook*. [10]

Major export and import trading partners are expressed as a percentage of the total exports and imports of the country or area. These series are from table 3 in the *United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook*. [10]

Social indicators

The annual growth rate of population is the average annual percentage change in total population size in the designated period. These series are from table A.2 in *World Population Prospects 1992*. [15]

Age group 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. **Age group 60+ years** refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. These series are from table A.19 in the United Nations publication *World Population Prospects 1992*. [15] Supplementary data was obtained from the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook* [7] and footnoted DYB90.

Life expectancy at birth and infant mortality rate are from tables A.15 and A.16 respectively in *World Population Prospects 1992*. [15] The infant mortality rate is the number of infants who die before reaching 1 year of age, per thousand live births in a given year or period. The life expectancy at birth indicates the average number of years expected to be lived by a newborn baby, given the age-specific mortality rate in the year of birth.

Total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born alive to a hypothetical cohort of women if, throughout their reproductive years, the age-specific fertility rates for the specified year remained unchanged. This series is from table A.13 in the United Nations publication *World Population Prospects 1992*. [15]

of any method, expressed as a percentage of the total population. Sources of data are the contraceptive use database compiled by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat and published in *Levels and Trends of Contraceptive Use as Assessed in 1988*. [11] Supplementary data were obtained from national health reports and surveys and footnoted as NATHR.

Urban population, urban population growth rate and rural population growth rate series are based on the number of persons defined as "urban" or "rural" according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from tables A.1, A.5 and A.6 in *World Urbanization Prospects*. [16]

Foreign-born population refers to persons born outside the country or area in which they are enumerated. The country or area of birth is based on the national boundaries existing at the time of census. This series is from *Trends in the Total Migrant Stock*, a diskette database maintained by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

The term **refugees** refers to any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. This series is from the *The State of the World's Refugees: The Challenge of Protection*. [18]

Government education expenditures: This series is from the *UNESCO Statistical Yearbook* [17] and shows the general trends in public expenditure on public and private education expressed as a percentage of the gross national product. The data shown should be considered as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education. These data are frequently revised and may differ from those shown in previous editions of *World Statistics in Brief*.

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio and third-level students: These series are from the *UNESCO Statistical Yearbook*. [17] For the first and second levels, the enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in

ment ratio will exceed 100 to the extent that the actual age distribution of pupils is wider than the official school ages.

Newspaper circulation refers to daily general interest newspapers, defined as publications devoted primarily to recording general news. They are considered to be "daily" if they appear at least four times a week. This series is compiled by UNESCO and also published in the *United Nations Statistical Yearbook*. [14]

Television receivers refers to television receivers in use and/or licenses issued per thousand inhabitants. This series is compiled by UNESCO and also published in the *United Nations Statistical Yearbook*. [14]

Intentional homicides refers to death purposely inflicted by another person per 100,000 population. Data was compiled by the Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch, Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, from national responses to questionnaires in the First, Second and Third United Nations Surveys of Crime Trends, Operations of Criminal Justice Systems and Crime Prevention Strategies. This series was published as table 34 in the *United Nations Compendium of Social Statistics* [6] Supplementary data footnoted as DYB92 was obtained from the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook*. [7] where *homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons* is reported as a cause of death.

Parliamentary seats refers to the number of women and men in the lower chamber of parliament, expressed as a percentage. Data was obtained from the Inter-Parliamentary Union, Distribution of seats between men and women in National Parliaments, Statistical data from 1945 to 30 June 1991, Series Reports and Documents, no. 18 (Geneva, 1991), Distribution of seats between men and women in the 144 national assemblies, Series Reports and Documents, no. 14 (Geneva, 1987) and Women in Parliament as of 30 June 1993 (World Map) (Geneva, 1993).

Environmental indicators

Threatened species includes those that are listed as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate or insufficiently known. Data on the number of threatened species are derived from the 1994 International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources *Red List for Animals*. [19] This series was obtained from the

toring and Assessment Research Centre, *Environment Data Report 1993/94* and published in the *United Nations Statistical Yearbook*. [14]

Forested area refers to land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether or not productive. This series was obtained from the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (Rome) and published in the *United Nations Statistical Yearbook*. [14]

CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement manufacturing are derived from UN consumption data for gas, liquid and solid fuels plus cement manufacturing and gas flaring statistics to which appropriate emission factors have been applied. This series was obtained from the United Nations Environment Programme/GEMS Monitoring and Assessment Research Centre, *Environment Data Report 1993/94*, and published in the *United Nations Statistical Yearbook*. [14]

Energy consumption data refer to "apparent consumption" and are derived from the formula "production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes". Accordingly, the series on apparent consumption may in some cases represent only an indication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. This series was obtained from the energy statistics database of the Statistical Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

Precipitation and average temperature are measurements from the weather stations closest to the largest city or agglomeration. These series are from the publication entitled *Climatological Normals (CLINO) for Climat and Climat Ship Stations for the Period 1931-1960* issued in 1971 and reprinted in 1982 by the World Meteorological Organization. [20] This publication was prepared to provide climatological normals computed from the period 1931-1960 in order that national meteorological services could have some average or normal value to compare with current climatological information.

- [1] Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *FAO yearbook: Production 1992* (Rome).
- [2] Gunnemark, E. V., *Countries, Peoples and Their Languages*, revised edition (Gothenberg, 1992).
- [3] International Labour Office, *Year Book of Labour Statistics* (Geneva, various years up to 1993).
- [4] International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* (monthly) (Washington, DC, September 1994).
- [5] United Nations, *Basic Facts about the United Nations*, 1993.
- [6] —, *Compendium of Social Statistics and Indicators 1988* (Series K, United Nations publication, 1991).
- [7] —, *Demographic Yearbook* (Series R, United Nations publication, various years up to 1992).
- [8] —, *Energy Statistics Yearbook* (Series J, United Nations publication, various years up to 1991).
- [9] —, *Industrial Statistics Yearbook* (Series P, United Nations publication, various years up to 1991).
- [10] —, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (Series G, United Nations publication, various years up to 1992).
- [11] —, *Levels and Trends of Contraceptive Use as Assessed in 1988* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.89.XIII.4).
- [12] —, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (Series Q, United Nations publication, various issues up to December 1994).
- [13] —, *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* (Series X, United Nations publication, various years up to 1991).
- [14] —, *Statistical Yearbook 1992* (Series S, United Nations publication, 39th edition).
- [15] —, *World Population Prospects: The 1992 Revision* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.93.XIII.7).
- [16] —, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 1992 Revision* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.93.XIII.11).
- [17] United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, *Statistical Yearbook* (Paris, various years up to 1993).
- [18] United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, *The State of the World's Refugees: The Challenge of Protection* (New York and London, 1993).
- [19] World Conservation Union, *1994 IUCN Red List of Threatened Animals* (Gland and Cambridge, 1994).

- World Meteorological Organization, *Climatological Normals (CLINO) for Climat and Climat Ship Stations for the Period 1931-1960* (Geneva, 1982).
- [21] World Tourism Organization, *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics 1993* (Madrid).

Current United Nations statistical publications

Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

Series Q, Volume XLIX, 1995 (E/F). Annual subscription: \$450.00; \$60.00 per copy

Provides monthly statistics on 60 subjects from over 200 countries and territories, together with special tables illustrating important economic developments. Quarterly data for significant world and regional aggregates are included regularly.

Statistical Yearbook, thirty-ninth issue

Series S, No. 15, 1055 pages, \$110.00, Sales No. E/F.94.XVII.1

This annual compilation of statistics for all countries and areas of the world provides data on world and regions; population and social statistics; economic activity; and international economic relations. This issue presents 104 tables in the fields of demographic and social statistics, national accounts, finance, labour force, wages and prices, agriculture, industry, transport and communications, energy, environment, international merchandise trade and tourism, and covers, in general, the ten-year period 1982-1991 or 1983-1992, with data available as of 31 December 1993.

Statistical Yearbook, thirty-ninth issue, on CD-ROM

(SYB-CD) \$199.00, Sales No. E.95.XVII.5

SYB-CD contains the same information as the *Statistical Yearbook*, thirty-ninth issue, but is in a database format on CD-ROM. Resident software provides easy data extraction and provides a variety of tabulation formats, graphing, export and printing functions.

StatBase Locator on Disk: UNSTAT's Guide to International Computerized Statistical Databases

World Statistics in Brief — Special Issue (V/15)
\$20.00, Sales No. E.94.XVII.8

StatBase Locator on Disk provides an inventory of international statistical databases from which data are available in electronic formats. It is contained on one 3 1/2" diskette for IBM-compatible microcomputers and provides information on the organization, content, producing agency and means of access for each database. All fields of social and economic statistics with internationally available data are covered for statistical databases of all United Nations agencies, Eurostat (European Union) and OECD. *StatBase Locator on Disk* is self-contained, with user-friendly software for searching and retrieving database information.

Demographic Yearbook 1992

Series R, No. 23, 823 pages, \$125.00, Sales No. E/F.94.XIII.1

Contains comprehensive demographic and related statistics for over 200 countries or areas of the world. This issue features fertility and mortality, with tables on induced abortion; foetal, infant and maternal mortality; deaths by age, sex, residence, cause of death; and life expectancy; and on births, crude birth rates, births by age of mother, sex and residence and age-specific fertility rates; and the latest statistics on population size, structure and marriage and divorce.

Population Ageing and the Situation of Elderly Persons

Series R, No. 22, 855 pages, \$75.00, Sales No. E/F.92.XIII.9

This special issue of the *Demographic Yearbook* focuses on population ageing and elderly persons, using 40 years of national population statistics on population age structure and residence, population ageing, living arrangements, socio-demographic characteristics and economic characteristics, and disability and mortality statistics. It also includes articles on age structure changes, mortality trends among the elderly, and disability statistics and household and family statistics in ageing.

Population and Vital Statistics Report

Series A, Vol. XLVII, 1995 (E) quarterly. Annual subscription: \$30.00; \$10.00 per copy.

This publication presents in one table series on total population and births, deaths and infant deaths for over 200 countries or areas.

National Accounts Statistics:

Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables, 1991

Series X, No. 20, Parts I and II (not sold separately), 2,122 pages total, \$125.00, Thirty-fifth issue, Sales No. E.94.XV.4.5

Contains detailed national accounts estimates for 178 countries and areas. The estimates for each country and area are presented with uniform table headings and classifications as recommended in the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA).

Trends in International Distribution of Gross World Product

National Accounts Statistics—Special Issue

Series X, No. 18, 336 pages, \$50.00, Sales No. E.92.XVII.7

This publication analyses trends in international distribution of gross world product during the last two decades. It focuses on how trends differ when applying conversion rates other than exchange rates. It deals with economic performance of countries or areas and regions and inequality in GDP distribution among countries and regions between 1970 and 1989. Detailed country tables are included.

1992 International Trade Statistics Yearbook

Clothbound, \$135.00, Volumes I and II (not sold separately)

Volume I. Trade by Country

Series G, No. 41, 1130 pages, Sales No. E/F.94.XVII.3, Vol. I

The forty-first issue provides basic information on countries' external trade performance and trends in current value and volume and price, trading partners and significant commodities imported or exported. Basic summary tables show the contribution of trade of each country to the trade of its region and of the world. Contains data for 153 countries or customs areas.

Volume II. Trade by Commodity

Series G, No. 41, Add. 1, 804 pages, Sales No. E/F.94.XVII.3, Vol. II

Volume II contains commodity tables showing the total economic world trade of certain commodities, analysed by regions and countries.

Commodity Trade Statistics

Series D, Annual subscription: \$470.00; \$30.00 per fascicle (E)

Issued in fascicles of about 250 pages as annual data become available in the 625 sub-groups of the United Nations Standard International Trade Classification. Approximately 28 fascicles annually. Quarterly and annual data are also available on microfiches from the United Nations Statistical Division, New York.

Energy Statistics Yearbook, 1992

Series J, No. 36, 546 pages, \$85.00, Sales No. E/F.94.XVII.3

This thirty-sixth issue of internationally comparable series on commercial energy summarizes world energy trends for approximately

215 countries and areas. It includes energy data for states of the former Soviet Union in Europe and Asia. It contains data in original and common units (coal equivalent, oil equivalent, joules) for the years 1989-1992. Annual data are presented on the production, trade and consumption of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and electricity. Per capita consumption series are included for all products.

Energy Balances and Electricity Profiles 1992

Series W, No. 7, 520 pages, paperbound \$75.00, Sales No. E/F.94.XVII.14

This is the seventh issue of energy data for developing countries in the format of overall energy balances and electricity profiles. Included are energy balances for 49 countries or areas and special electricity profiles for 75 countries or areas.

Industrial Commodity Statistics Yearbook, 1992

Series P, No. 32, 1047 pages, \$110.00, Sales No. E/F.94.XVII.13

Provides statistics on the production of about 530 industrial commodities for approximately 200 countries or areas and the regional and grand totals for most of the statistical series. Also contains data by country on apparent consumption of about 230 industrial commodities for 1989-1992. The index of commodities, an inventory of available data by country and a table of correspondence between ISIC-based, SITC and Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) codes are shown in the annexes.

United Nations Women's Indicators and Statistics Database (Wistat), Version 3

Sales No. E.95.XVII.6, \$149 for diskettes or CD-ROM

Wistat contains detailed national statistics on a wide range of social and economic topics, disaggregated by sex, for 220 countries or areas of the world. It includes information available at the international level for the period 1970-1994, with some projections to 2025. The complete database is available on diskettes (in spreadsheet) or CD-ROM. The CD-ROM runs with resident software for easy data extraction and provides a variety of tabulation formats and graphing, export and printing capabilities. *Wistat-CD* may also be installed on a local area network (LAN) at no additional cost.

The World's Women 1970-1990: Trends and Statistics

Series K, No. 8, 135 pages, \$19.95, Sales No. 90.XVII.3

(A, C, E, F, R, S)

This unique publication highlights indicators on women's conditions worldwide, in a form that non-specialists can readily understand. It provides numbers and analyses to inform people everywhere about how much women contribute to economic life, political life and family life—and it provides the ammunition to persuade public and private decision makers to change policies that are unfair to women.