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as of 30 November 2000

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The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

The designations "developed" and "developing" regions are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

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Preface

This World Statistics Pocketbook is the twentieth compilation of basic economic and social indicators for countries and areas of the world, prepared by the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat and issued by the United Nations. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat, and the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and of other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the World Statistics Pocketbook generally covers the years 1990 and 2000. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section "Technical notes", in the "Data dictionary" and in footnotes. Statistics presented are in general the latest available to the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat as of 30 November 2000.

Readers wishing to consult more detailed statistics and descriptions of technical methods used in their collection and compilation are referred to the more specialized publications listed in the Introduction and in the reference lists at the end of this publication.

Introduction

Considerable progress has been made in the last two decades towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, for example in the wide scope of topics covered by the 1958 and 1993 versions of the System of National Accounts¹, the United Nations Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses² and the recommendations on statistics of the International Labour Organization among many. The internationally recommended definitions used in the present publication are given in the "Data dictionary", beginning on p. 223, with citations to the original sources.

In addition, the section "Technical notes", beginning on p. 213, contains short descriptions of the sources for the indicators presented here and the methodologies used in their compilation at national and international levels, and describes some of their limitations and differences from international standards.

Readers interested in more detailed time-series and data should consult the following major publications:

United Nations

Statistical Yearbook

United Nations publication, Series S [18]*

Demographic Yearbook

United Nations publication, Series R [12]

Industrial Commodity Statistics Yearbook

United Nations publication, Series P [14]

National Accounts Statistics

United Nations publication, Series X [17]

International Trade Statistics Yearbook

United Nations publication, Series G [15]

Energy Statistics Yearbook

United Nations publication, Series J [13]

Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

United Nations publication, Series Q [16]

World Population Prospects (biennial)

United Nations publication [22]

World Urbanization Prospects [23]

United Nations publication

Food and Agriculture Organization of the
United Nations (Rome)

FAO Yearbook: Production [4]

International Labour Office (Geneva)

Economically Active Population 1950-2010 [6]

Yearbook of Labour Statistics [7]
 International Monetary Fund (Washington DC)
International Financial Statistics (monthly and annual) [8]
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (Paris)

Statistical Yearbook [24]
 World Tourism Organization (Madrid)
Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [29]

- * Numbers in brackets refer to numbered entries listed in "Statistical sources" at the end of this publication.
- 1 United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank (1994). *System of National Accounts 1993 (SNA 1993)* (joint publication, United Nations publication Sales No. E.94.XVII.4).
- 2 United Nations (1998). *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses*. Statistical Office, Series M No. 57 Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.98.XVII.8).

Explanatory notes and abbreviations

...	Data not available
—	Magnitude zero
<	Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
—<	Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
p.a.	Per annum
Km ²	Square kilometre
000 Mt	Thousand metric tons
	Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)

Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following table shows the equivalents of the basic metric, British imperial and United States units of measurement.

Area	1 square kilometre = 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton = 1 102311 short tons, or = 0.987207 long ton 1 kilogram = 35.273962 avdp. ounces = 2.204623 avdp. pounds
Distance	1 kilometre = 0.621371 mile

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Afghanistan

World Bank

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kabul (2454) ^a
Currency	afghani
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	22720
Surface area (square kms)	652090 ^b
Population density (per square km)	33 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	50.60	3000.00 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-143 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	8	4 ^b
GDP (millions US\$) ^c	21769	11166 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$) ^c	1475	523 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.1	6.0 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	46.2	48.2
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	65.0	65.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	7.6 ^a	2.2 ^b
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	6.8 ^a	1.7 ^b
Economically active population in industry (%)	10.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	70.3	...
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	339	167 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.1 ⁱ	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.1 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	46/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	151
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.9
Urban population (%)	22
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.4
Refugees and others of concern	628410
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.8 ^a
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	22/49
Third-level students (women and men, %)	31/69
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	28
Forested area (% of land)	2
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1096
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	20
Precipitation (mm)	313
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-7.1/32.1

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e 1989. f Price-adjusted rates of exchange were used for conversion to US dollars. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i 1997. j 1995. k 1980.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tirana (279) ^a
Currency	lek
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3113
Surface area (square kms)	28748 ^a
Population density (per square km)	132 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	96
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	102.90 ^c	147.01 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	23 ^a	440 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	9.1 ^a	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-118	-155 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	30	28 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	2171	3032 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	660	972 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-10.0	8.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.6	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	58.1	59.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	83.0	81.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.1 ^a	0.3 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-0.4 ^a	-0.1 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	23.2	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	54.6	...
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2042	859 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29.6 ^m	44.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	3.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3 ^a	2.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Textiles	55 Italy	60 Italy
Mining/quarrying	11 Greece	20 Greece
Agriculture	10 Germany	6 Germany

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/8.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	30
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5
Urban population (%)	42
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.4
Refugees and others of concern	3920
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	86/85
Third-level students (women and men, %)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	37
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	129
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	17
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	21
Forested area (% of land)	38
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1583
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	291
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	1.8/30.7

a 1999. b 1998. c 1992. d August 2000. e Base: 1992=100. f One month of each year. g June 2000. h Official estimate. i 1991. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m 1993. n 1995.

Algeria

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Algiers (1840) ^a
Currency	dinar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	31471
Surface area (square kms)	2381741 ^b
Population density (per square km)	13 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	8 October 1962

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.19	77.19 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	454 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	82 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	19.8	28.7 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	2367 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1137	678 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	61891	50816 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2482	1689 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.2	3.8 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.6	24.9 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	19.2	29.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	76.1	76.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	8.0 ^a	7.1 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.3 ^a	3.2 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	93	130 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	93	132 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	110606	135408 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	94.3	86.4 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.2	4.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^a	20.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	...

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Mining/quarrying	82 Italy	24 France
Chemicals	17 USA	14 Italy
Metal manufacture	1 France	14 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	70/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	44
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	52 ^{mp}
Urban population (%)	60
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.5
Foreign born (%)	1.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	165200
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	82/90
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	38
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	105
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	34
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	95167
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1168
Precipitation (mm)	686 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	5.9/31.2

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e April 2000. f 1st quarter 1999. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h Official estimate. i 1997. j 1991. k 1996. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1994. o Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. p For ever-married women of childbearing age. q Excluding sterilization. r Based on citizenship or nationality. s Including refugees. t Dar-El-Beida.

American Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Pago Pago (14) ^a
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	68
Surface area (square kms)	199 ^b
Population density (per square km)	319 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	96 ^c
Economic indicators	
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	100 118 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	26 21 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104 96 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104 96 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	100.0 104.5 ^a
Social indicators	
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %) ^g	5.0/5.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	11
Urban population (%)	53
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.7
Foreign born (%)	45.6
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	8.1 ^g
Third-level students (women and men, %) ^h	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	85
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	221
Environment	
Threatened species	13
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	282
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1557

a 1999. b 1998. c Including armed forces stationed in the area. d Excluding rent. e 1996. f De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area. g 1981. h 1988.

Andorra

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Andorra la Vella (25) ^a
Currency	Spanish peseta/french franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	78
Surface area (square kms)	468 ^a
Population density (per square km)	154 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	88 ^a
United Nations membership date	28 July 1993
Economic indicators	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	96.91 142.61 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	675 1062 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	13069 14690 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.7 4.0 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	41.3 44.1 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	... 5.0 ^a
Social indicators	
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %) ^c	15.0/14.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6 ^e
Urban population (%)	93
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.9
Foreign born (%)	79.1 ^f
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	60 ^g
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	391
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93
Environment	
Threatened species	5

a 1999. b 1998. c 1994. d Spanish peseta. e Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. f Based on citizenship or nationality. g Estimated data.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Luanda (2555) ^a
Currency	readjusted kwanza
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	12 878
Surface area (square kms)	1 246 700 ^b
Population density (per square km)	10 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	1 December 1976

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	<	13.07 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	100 ^a	375531 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-236	3266 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	46	52 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	10269	6382 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1112	520 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-0.4	1.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.1	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	73.9	72.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	90.1	89.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	3.0 ^b	3.1 ^f
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	3.1 ^b	3.2 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	8.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	74.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	98	139 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	98	141 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	23821	35189 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	17.7	4.5 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	0.6 ^g
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	10.0 ^g

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	48/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	125
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.8
Urban population (%)	34
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.2
Foreign born (%)	0.3 ^f
Refugees and others of concern	55130
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Third-level students (women and men, %)	39/61
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11 ^h
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	16/84

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	62
Forested area (% of land)	18
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	5163
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	56
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	18.7/30.7

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d Base: 1994=100. e 1991. f 1997. g 1996. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j Including refugees. k Estimated data.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Saint John's (25) ^a
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	68
Surface area (square kms)	442 ^b
Population density (per square km)	151 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109 ^c
United Nations membership date	11 November 1981

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	2.70	2.70 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-31	-40 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	197	226 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	392	626 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	6135	9370 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.5	4.2 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	99 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	99 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	301.5 ^f	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	25.3 ^g	46.8 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.5 ⁱ	4.0 ^j

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	17 ⁱ
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^k
Urban population (%)	37
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.2
Foreign born (%)	18.5
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.6 ^f
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	91
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	463
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	10
Forested area (% of land)	21
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	337
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1712

a 1999. b 1998. c 1996. d Official rate. e September 2000. f 1995. g Year ending November. h Year ending 30 September. i Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. j 1988. k Including visiting unions. l 1984.

Argentina

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Buenos Aires (12423) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	37032
Surface area (square kms)	2 780 400 ^b
Population density (per square km)	13 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	0.56	1.00 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^e	100	401 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^g	100	129 ^h
Unemployment (%) ⁱ	6.3 ^j	16.3 ^k
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	4552	-12290 ^l
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1930	3012 ^m
GDP (millions US\$)	141353	298280 ⁿ
GDP (per capita US\$)	4346	8257 ^o
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-1.8	3.9 ^p
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^q	14.0	19.9 ^r
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	29.2	35.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	78.6	77.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.8 ^s	3.5 ^t
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^u	1.5 ^v
Economically active population in industry (%)	32.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	12.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	132 ^w
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	136 ^x
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	48546	77965 ^y
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	177.8	208.9 ^z
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	9.3	19.7 ^{aa}
Internet users, estimated (000s) ^{ab}	1.0 ^c	900.0 ^d

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Food, beverages, tobacco	29	Brazil	24	Brazil	22
Agriculture	21	USA	11	USA	20
Metal manufacture	14	Chile	8	France	7

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	15.0/12.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	22
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6
Urban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.5
Foreign born (%)	5.0
Refugees and others of concern	3260
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/94
Third-level students (women and men, %)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	123 ^e
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	223
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	27/73

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	136
Forested area (% of land)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	137875
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1546
Precipitation (mm)	1147
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	7.6/29.9

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e Metropolitan area. f June 2000. g Manufacturing only. h 1st quarter 2000. i Labour force sample surveys. j Persons aged 10 years and over. k 1991. l 1996. m Gross capital formation. n 1990-1995. o 1995-2000. p 1997. q Data refer to fiscal year beginning 30 September of the year indicated. r 1992. s 1987. t Estimated data.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Yerevan (1281) ^a
Currency	drum
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3520
Surface area (square kms)	29800 ^b
Population density (per square km)	119 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	2.07 ^d	536.42 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100 ^g	106 ^h
Unemployment (%) ⁱ	...	9.3 ^j
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-67 ^k	-319 ^l
Tourist arrivals (000s)	15 ^m	32 ⁿ
GDP (millions US\$)	15119	1885 ^o
GDP (per capita US\$)	4265	533 ^p
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	0.8	7.2 ^q
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	62.7	62.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	75.5	71.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.4 ^r	0.8 ^s
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.2 ^t	0.3 ^u
Economically active population in industry (%)	43.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	17.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	86 ^v	74 ^w
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	86 ^x	75 ^y
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	262 ^z	536 ^{aa}
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	15.7 ^{ab}
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3 ^c	30.0 ^d

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	43	Belgium	35	Russian Fed. 19
Metal manufacture	18	Iran	15	USA 11
Other manufacturing	14	Russian Fed.	15	Belgium 11

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	15.0/11.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	26
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	22
Urban population (%)	70
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.2
Refugees and others of concern	296220
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	91/86
Third-level students (women and men, %)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	24 ^e
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	232
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	24
Forested area (% of land)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2777
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	491
Precipitation (mm)	277

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1992. e September 2000. f Base: 1995=100. g 1995. h Persons aged 16 years and over. i Labour force sample surveys. j 1993. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1997. n 1994. o Estimated data.

Aruba

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Oranjestad (21) *
Currency	florin
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	103
Surface area (square kms)	193 ^b
Population density (per square km)	477 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102 ^c

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	1.79	1.79 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	131 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-158	-333 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	433	647 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.3 ¹	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	28.2	37.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	4.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^c
Metal manufacture	49 USA	55 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	21 Colombia	15 Netherlands
Other manufacturing	13 Netherlands	9 Venezuela

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	4.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0 ^a
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.0/9.0
Foreign born (%)	20.9
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	852
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	219

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1872
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3267
Precipitation (mm)	1007 ^a

a 1999. b 1998. c 1997. d Official rate. e September 2000. f 1994. g Provisional. h Juliana/St. Maarten.

Australia

Region	Oceania
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sydney (3649) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	18886
Surface area (square kms)	7741220 ^a
Population density (per square km)	2 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	1 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.29	1.84 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	122 ^d
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	127 ^e
Unemployment (%)	6.9 ^f	6.3 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-16013	-22861 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2215	4167 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	310040	372723 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	18359	20125 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-0.2	4.5 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	23.8 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	52.2	55.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	75.4	72.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.1 ¹	1.9 ¹
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.8 ¹	0.9 ¹
Economically active population in industry (%)	26.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	5.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	123 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	135 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	147911	200652 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	578.9	633.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	45.6	52.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	310.0 ^a	6000.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	24 Japan	16 USA
Metal manufacture	17 USA	8 Japan
Agriculture	14 New Zealand	7 China

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	18.0/15.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	76 ^a
Urban population (%)	85
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Foreign born (%)	23.4
Refugees and others of concern	12210 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) *	126/124
Third-level students (women and men, %)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	296 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	554
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	23/77

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	524
Forested area (% of land)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	337973
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5511
Precipitation (mm)	1304
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	8.4/26.2

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d 2nd quarter 2000. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Labour force sample surveys. g Estimates based on the 1991 Census of Population and Housing. h June 2000. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l Year ending 30 June. m 1992. n 1986. o Estimated data. p See technical note. q Source: UNCTAD.

Austria

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vienna (2068) *
Currency	schilling *
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	8211
Surface area (square kms)	83859 *
Population density (per square km)	96 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	10.68	1.14 ^{eu}
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	126 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	156 ^f
Unemployment (%) ^g	5.4	4.7 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	1166	-5701 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	19011	17352 ^j
GDP (millions US\$)	161514	210913 ^k
GDP (per capita US\$)	20961	25911 ^k
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.6	2.9 ^l
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.3	24.2 ^l
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	43.2	44.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	70.1	68.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.8 ^m	0.6 ⁿ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.0 ^m	0.5 ⁿ
Economically active population in industry (%)	37.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	7.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	105 ^o
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	105 ^o
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	5700	5805 ^o
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	472.4	583.0 ^o
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	41.8	49.1 ^o
Internet users, estimated (000s)	50.0 ^o	1840.0 ^o

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	52 Germany	36 Germany
Chemicals	11 Italy	9 Italy
Other manufacturing	8 Switzerland	6 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	24.0/17.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47 ^a
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	5.8 ^b
Refugees and others of concern	93580
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^c	101/103
Third-level students (women and men, %)	49/51
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	296 ^d
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	525
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	27/73

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	66
Forested area (% of land)	47
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^e	66604
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3084
Precipitation (mm)	607

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999, euro. c 1998. d Official rate. e Market rate. f September 2000. g Euro per US dollar h July 2000. i June 2000. j Persons aged 15 years and over. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1997. n 1992. o For married women aged 20-54 years. p Based on citizenship or nationality. q See technical note. r Estimated data. s Source: UNFCCC.

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Baku (1918) *
Currency	manat
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	7734
Surface area (square kms)	86600 *
Population density (per square km)	89 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	48.60 ^a	4456.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^b	1 ^a	10442 ^b
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	30 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^c	0.1 ^a	1.1 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-401 ^a	-600 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	77 ^d	117 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	22012	4117 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	3075	537 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-9.9	11.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	40.6 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	51.8	54.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.8	73.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.7 ^a	2.0 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.3 ^a	1.2 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	28.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	31.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	79 ^e	55 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	79 ^e	62 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	18872 ^d	14601 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	54.8 ^d	55.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6	8.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^a	8.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining quarrying	43 Italy	34 Russian Fed.
Chemicals	37 Russian Fed.	9 Turkey
Metal manufacture	6 Georgia	8 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	12.0/9.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	36
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	17
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Refugees and others of concern	791550
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	90/87
Third-level students (women and men, %)	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	22
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	37
Forested area (% of land)	11
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	31852
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1453
Precipitation (mm)	210
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	2.0/30.6

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1992. e May 2000. f Base: 1993=100. g 1991. h April 2000. i 31st Dec. of each year. j 1995. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1997. n 1994. o Estimated data.

Bahamas

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nassau (214) ^a
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	307
Surface area (square kms)	13878 ^b
Population density (per square km)	21 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	128 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^b	12.3 ^a	9.8 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-37	-672 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1562	1540 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2944	3374 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	11540	11395 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.6	2.2 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	64.9	67.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	81.2	80.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^a	2.2 ^m
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.2 ^a	1.8 ^m
Economically active population in industry (%)	15.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	5.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	140 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	140 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	325.5	282.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	27.4	35.8 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.7 ^k	11.3 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	36 USA	77 USA
Metal manufacture	21 France	12 Canada
Chemicals	19 Canada	2 UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	62 ^m
Urban population (%)	89
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.5
Foreign born (%)	10.5
Refugees and others of concern	100
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	93/93
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	99
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	230
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	15
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	15/85

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	20
Forested area (% of land)	16
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1740
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1983
Precipitation (mm)	1360
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	16.7/31.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e May 2000. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g One month of each year. h Labour force sample surveys. i 1997. j 1995. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1988. n Including visiting unions.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Manama (162) ^a
Currency	dinar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	617
Surface area (square kms)	584 ^b
Population density (per square km)	927 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	76
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	98 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	70	-420 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1376	1750 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	4006	5757 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	8177	9684 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.6	-1.3 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.1	22.2 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	28.4	33.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	88.3	85.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.8 ^a	4.3 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.1 ^a	2.0 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	29.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	2.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	97 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	97 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	7524	9121 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	252.8	315.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	19.2	24.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0 ^a	30.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Basic metal industry	65 Saudi Arabia	7 Saudi Arabia
Chemicals	11 USA	6 Australia
Metal manufacture	8 India	3 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	16
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	61 ^a
Urban population (%)	92
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-2.4
Foreign born (%)	36.4
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	102/98
Third-level students (women and men, %)	60/40
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	117
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	472

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	8
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	14847
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	13642
Precipitation (mm)	72 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	14.1/38.0

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e 1995. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i 1995. j Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. k See technical note. l Bahrain International airport.

Bangladesh

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dhaka (11726) *
Currency	taka
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	129155
Surface area (square kms)	143998 *
Population density (per square km)	866 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	35.79	54.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	100 ^a	139 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^a	100	173 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	1.9	2.5 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-398	-292 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	115	172 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	24137	37288 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	221	299 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.4	5.2 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5	16.3 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	65.2	65.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	88.0	85.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.2 ^p	3.3 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^p	3.1 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	16.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	65.3	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	115 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	116 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3881	5919 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1.1	1.7 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	50.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^b
Textiles	85 USA	39 India
Agriculture	9 Germany	9 China
Metal manufacture	2 France	9 Japan

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	58/58
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	54
Urban population (%)	25
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Foreign born (%)	0.7 ^r
Refugees and others of concern	35610
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	38/49
Third-level students (women and men, %)	16/84
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	77
Forested area (% of land)	8
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2448 ^t
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	78
Precipitation (mm)	2039
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	18.4/28.9

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e Base: 1994=100. f Government officials. g 1994. h March 2000. i Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. j Labour force sample surveys. k Persons aged 10 years and over. l 1995. m Year ending June. n 1997. o Gross capital formation. p 1990-1995. q 1995-2000. r Including refugees.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bridgetown (133) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	270
Surface area (square kms)	430 ^b
Population density (per square km)	624 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	107
United Nations membership date	9 December 1966

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2.00	2.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	130 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	122 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	15.0 ^a	12.3 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-11	-57 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	432	512 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	1720	2337 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	6589	8717 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.3	4.9 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.5 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	58.1	61.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	75.2	77.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^a	1.2 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^a	1.4 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	23.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	6.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	99 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	99 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	89	67 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	187.8 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	28.1	42.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	<1	5.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Chemicals	29 USA	18 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	29 UK	14 Trinidad Tob
Metal manufacture	25 Trinidad Tob	13 UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	16.0/11.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	55 ^a
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	10.0
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	88/93
Third-level students (women and men, %)	62/38
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	199
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	285
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6 ^a
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	5
Forested area (% of land)	...
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	698
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1247
Precipitation (mm)	1273 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ¹	25.1/27.1

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e May 2000. f March 2000. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h Labour force sample surveys. i Average of less than 12 months. j 1995. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1997. n 1994. o 1988. p Including visiting unions. q 1989. r Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only. s Based on 30 or fewer deaths. t Seawell airport.

Belarus

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Minsk (1758) *
Currency	ruble
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	10236
Surface area (square kms)	207600 *
Population density (per square km)	49 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	113
United Nations membership date	24 October 1995

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	0.01	910.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^b	<	11248130 ^b
Unemployment (%) *	0.1 ^c	2.3 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-435 ^d	-257 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	184 ^f	355 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	64414	14024 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	6278	1360 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-1.4	8.3 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.1	22.0 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	50.6	59.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	75.7	72.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.1 ^a	0.4 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.2 ^a	< ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	40.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	19.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	81 ^d	60 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	81 ^d	60 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3195 ^d	2679 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) *	59.9 ^d	131.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	15.3	24.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^f	50.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	35 Russian Fed.	55 Russian Fed.
Chemicals	29 Ukraine	5 Germany
Textiles	12 Latvia	4 Ukraine

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	23.0/15.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50
Urban population (%)	71
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.9
Refugees and others of concern	160800
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	95/94
Third-level students (women and men, %)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	173 ^f
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	243
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	12

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	20
Forested area (% of land)	36
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	103609
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2380
Precipitation (mm)	677
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-9.8/22.3

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1992. e August 2000. f Base: 1992=100. g Multiply each figure by 100 in July 2000. h One month of each year. i 1991. k 1993. l 1994. m 1990-1995. n 1995-2000. o 1997. p Passenger-cars only. r Estimated data.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Brussels (1121) *
Currency	franc ^b
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	10161
Surface area (square kms)	30528 *
Population density (per square km)	335 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	27 December 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	30.98	1.14 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	123 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	106 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^h	7.2	9.1 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	3627 ^k	11685 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	5147	6179 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	197285	250392 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	19827	24692 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.7	2.7 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	20.8 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	31.7	39.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	62.0	61.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.0 ⁱ	0.6 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.3 ⁱ	0.1 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	27.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	2.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) ^k	96	105 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100) ^k	96	105 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	11822	11953 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	423.1	504.2 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	39.3	50.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	10.0 ^a	1400.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	34 Germany	18 Germany
Chemicals	24 France	18 Netherlands
Food, beverages, tobacco	8 Netherlands	13 France

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	25.0/19.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	79
Urban population (%)	97
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-2.4
Foreign born (%)	9.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	17900
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	127/123
Third-level students (women and men, %)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	161
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	466
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	23/77

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land)	22 ^a
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	121975
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5031
Precipitation (mm)	821 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	-0.1/21.9

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999, euro. c 1998. d September 2000. e Euro per US dollar f June 2000. g August 2000. h One month of each year. i Persons aged 14 years and over. j Labour force sample surveys. k Includes Luxembourg. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1997. o 1992. p Based on citizenship or nationality. q See technical note. r Source: UNFCCC. s Uccle.

Belize

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Belize City (58) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	241
Surface area (square kms)	22695 ^b
Population density (per square km)	11 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^e	100	111 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	125 ^h
Unemployment (%) ^g	11.1 ^a	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	15	-77 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	88	157 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	405	630 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	2163	2741 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	11.5	1.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.7 ⁱ	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	23.8	27.2
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	85.7	85.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.7 ^a	4.5 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.2 ^a	3.1 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	18.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	33.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	108	154 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	108	154 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3 ^a	6 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^a	19.3 ^a	10.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	9.2	13.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	< ^a	12.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	47 USA	48 USA
Agriculture	33 UK	25 Mexico
Textiles	11 Denmark	7 Cuba

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	29
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47 ^c
Urban population (%)	54
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	13.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	22900
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/99
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	18 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	183
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	43
Forested area (% of land)	86
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	388
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	621
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	20.9/32.6

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e Base: 1991=100. f February 2000. g Labour force sample surveys. h Persons aged 15 to 69 years. i 1994. j 1992. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1995. n 1997. o Number of licensed vehicles. p Excluding government vehicles. q Year beginning 1 April. r Including visiting unions. s De jure. t 1985.

Benin

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Cotonou (716) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	6097
Surface area (square kms)	112522 ^a
Population density (per square km)	54 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	255.45	748.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	100 ^{ab}	173 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-48	-151 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	110	152 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	1845	2306 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	396	399 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.2	4.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.6 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	76.3	73.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.7	81.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^a	3.0 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^a	3.1 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	8.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	63.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	187 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99	170 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	193	62 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	7.3	2.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	10.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	50 France	20 France
Mining/quarrying	31 Brazil	16 Cote d'Ivoire
Food, beverages, tobacco	9 Niger	9 UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	55/52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	88
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	16
Urban population (%)	42
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign born (%)	1.0 ^{mm}
Refugees and others of concern	5320
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	35/63
Third-level students (women and men, %)	19/81
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	21
Forested area (% of land)	42
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	744
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	32
Precipitation (mm)	1309 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	23.4/31.9

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAF 100 per French franc from CFAF 50. e September 2000. f Base: 1992=100. g 1992. h Average of less than 12 months. i 1997. j 1991. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m Based on citizenship or nationality. n Including refugees. o Cotonou.

Bermuda

Region	Northern America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Hamilton (1) ^a
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	65
Surface area (square kms)	53 ^b
Population density (per square km)	1199 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	107 ^c

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	---	1.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	123 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	435	369 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	1635	2457 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	27559	38052 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.5	1.5 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	14.5	15.1 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	78 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	78 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	398.3	421.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	61.7	84.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	4.2 ^a	25.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^c
Other manufacturing	58 USA	50 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	2 UK	6 Canada
...	...	UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0 ^a
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	16.0/13.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	4 ^a
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	---
Foreign born (%)	25.8
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	272
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1042

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	35
Forested area (% of land)	---
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	462
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2450

a 1999, b 1998, c 1997, d Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes, e November 2000, f Gross capital formation, g Year beginning 1 April, h 1995, i Provisional, j Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths.

Bhutan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Thimphu (28) ^a
Currency	ngultrum
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2124
Surface area (square kms)	47000 ^b
Population density (per square km)	43 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	18.07	46.07 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	217 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2	6 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	285	396 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	168	199 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	6.6	5.8 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	36.7	44.8 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	57.2	57.2
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	90.7	88.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^c	2.8 ^d
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.3 ^c	2.6 ^d
Economically active population in industry (%)	0.9	---
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	94.1	---
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	107 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	107 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	135	196 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.6 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	---	0.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports)
Other manufactures	25 India	95 India
Chemicals	21 Bangladesh	4 Japan
Agriculture	15 Nepal	1 Singapore

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	62/60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	63
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	19 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	7
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	6.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.6
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.4
Third-level students (women and men, %)	20/80
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	40
Forested area (% of land)	59
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	392
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	65

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d September 2000, e 1990-1995, f 1995-2000, g 1997, h i For all women of childbearing age, j 1984, k Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only, l Year of election not known.

Bolivia

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	La Paz (1439) ^a
Currency	boliviano
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	8329
Surface area (square kms)	1098581 ^b
Population density (per square km)	7 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	14 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	3.40	6.28 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	100	235 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^a	100	136 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^{ba}	7.3	4.2 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-199	-556 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	254	434 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	4858	8571 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	741	1077 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.6	4.7 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.6	15.6 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	45.5	48.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	83.6	83.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.1 ^c	3.1 ⁿ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^c	2.7 ⁿ
Economically active population in industry (%)	17.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	45.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	132 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	131 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3744	5135 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29.2	49.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8	5.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6 ^a	35.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	29 USA	33 USA
Mining/quarrying	22 UK	13 Brazil
Food, beverages, tobacco	17 Colombia	9 Argentina

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	63/60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	66
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	48
Urban population (%)	63
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	1.0
Refugees and others of concern	360
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	73/81
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	55 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	116
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	124
Forested area (% of land)	45
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	10815
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	395
Precipitation (mm)	484 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	12.3/18.6

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d Urban areas. e May 2000. f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. g June 2000. h Labour force sample surveys. i Persons aged 10 years and over. j 1995. k One month of each year. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1997. o 1995. p Estimated data. q Cochabamba.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sarajevo (522) ^a
Currency	convertible mark
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3972
Surface area (square kms)	51197 ^a
Population density (per square km)	82 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	...	2.13 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1 ^a	100 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	13012	3900 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3020	1061 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-8.9	20.0 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	43.4	43.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	75.7	72.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	-4.0 ^c	3.5 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-4.4 ^c	3.3 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	47.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	11.3	...
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	881 ^a	715 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	14.0 ^a	9.1 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	3.5 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	17.0/13.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4
Urban population (%)	43
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.3
Refugees and others of concern	1109120
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	152 ^c
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land)	53
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	4437
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	420
Precipitation (mm)	932
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-4.4/25.7

a 1999. b 1998. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d November 2000. e 1992. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i Estimated data.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Gaborone (254) *
Currency	pula
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1622
Surface area (square kms)	581730 ^b
Population density (per square km)	3 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	1.87	5.27 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	259 ^m
Unemployment (%) ^h	21.5 ^b	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-19	517 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	543	740 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	3489	4819 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2734	3069 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.5	8.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.1	24.8 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	65.9	63.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.1	82.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.1 ⁱ	2.0 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.7 ⁱ	2.5 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	20.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	46.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	98 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	99 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	49.6	69.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	6.5 ⁱ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	- ^m	12.0 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	48/46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	58
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	33 ⁿ
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	2.2
Refugees and others of concern	1480
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	93/90
Third-level students (women and men, %)	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	20
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	17/83

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	12
Forested area (% of land)	25
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	3356

a 1999. b 1996. c Official rate. d September 2000. e February 2000. f Labour force sample surveys. g Persons aged 12 years and over. h 1995. i Year beginning August. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l Year beginning 1 April. m 1992. n 1998.

Brazil

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	São Paulo (17526) *
Currency	real
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	170116
Surface area (square kms)	8547403 ^a
Population density (per square km)	19 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	<	1.84 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	2	183 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	125 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^h	3.7	7.8 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-3823	-25073 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1091	4818 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	465051	775022 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3144	4673 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	0.5	-0.1 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9 ⁱ	19.9 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	44.5	43.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	85.6	83.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.3 ^m	2.0 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.0 ^m	1.9 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	22.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	23.3	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	135 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	138 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	56296	76128 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	87.8 ^m	95.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.5	12.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	20.0 ^a	3500.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	27 USA	23 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	18 Argentina	11 Argentina
Agriculture	12 Netherlands	5 Germany

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	71/63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	42
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	77
Urban population (%)	81
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.6
Foreign born (%)	0.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	2750
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
Third-level students (women and men, %)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	40
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	223
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	19
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	609
Forested area (% of land)	65
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	288237
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	706
Precipitation (mm)	1457
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	11.7/28.0

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d Base: 1994=100. e May 2000. f June 2000. g One month of each year. h Labour force sample surveys. i Excluding rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Para and Amapá. j Persons aged 10 years and over. k 1997. l Gross capital formation. m 1990-1995. n 1995-2000. o 1991. p 1992. q Including refugees.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bandar Seri Begawan (85) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	328
Surface area (square kms)	5765 ^a
Population density (per square km)	55 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	91
United Nations membership date	21 September 1984

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.74	1.74 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100 ^d	120 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	377	964 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	3591	4323 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	13972	13719 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.7	1.0 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	45.1	49.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	82.2	80.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.2 ^a	3.7 ^f
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.5 ^a	2.2 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	24.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	2.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	92	152 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	92	153 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	16879	18503 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	78.0 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	24.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.0 ^c	25.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999
	(% of exports) ^a		(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^b
Mining/quarrying	86	Japan	53	Singapore 23
Metal manufacture	6	Korea Dem.	18	Malaysia 17
Textiles	4	USA	9	USA 15

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8
Urban population (%)	72
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.1
Foreign born (%)	29.2
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	93/90
Third-level students (women and men, %)	58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	69
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	250

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	128
Forested area (% of land)	82
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	5404
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	7802
Precipitation (mm)	2909 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	22.6/32.4

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d Government officials. e 1990-1995. f 1995-2000. g 1997. h 1994. i 1995. j Estimated data. k Brunei airport.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sofia (1192) ^a
Currency	lev
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	8225
Surface area (square kms)	110912 ^a
Population density (per square km)	74 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	<	2.20 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	149035 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^a	100 ^a	83 ^b
Unemployment (%) ^a	1.7	13.7 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-1710	-685 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1586	2667 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	20726	12257 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	2377	1470 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-17.5	3.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.3	11.6 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	60.0	57.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	68.1	65.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	-0.5 ^b	-0.4 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-0.6 ^b	-0.4 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	48.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	13.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	71 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	72 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	9509	9399 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	173.5	266.0 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	24.2	32.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2 ^j	200.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			1999	
(% of exports) ^a		(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^c	
Chemicals	26	Italy	13	Russian Fed.	20
Basic metal industry	20	Germany	11	Germany	14
Metal manufacture	14	Greece	9	Italy	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	23.0/19.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	17
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	86
Urban population (%)	70
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.6
Refugees and others of concern	2160
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	83/84
Third-level students (women and men, %)	61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	254
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	394
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	46
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	55150
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2313
Precipitation (mm)	579
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-4.9/25.9

a 1999. b 1998. c August 2000. d Base: 1995=100. e 1995. f One month of each year. g 1997. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1993. k Source: UNFCCC.

Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ouagadougou (1062) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	11937
Surface area (square kms)	274000 ^b
Population density (per square km)	39 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	256.45	748.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	144 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	15 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	74	160 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	2859	2495 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	316	221 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-1.0	5.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	77.7	75.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	91.4	89.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.5 ^a	2.5 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.5 ^a	2.6 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	1.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	92.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	95	143 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	93	136 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1	10 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5.5 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	4.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Switzerland	21
...	France	16
...	Cote d'Ivoire	11
...	Japan	6

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	45/44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	99
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	12
Urban population (%)	19
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.1
Foreign born (%)	4.7 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	960
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	18/28
Third-level students (women and men, %)	23/77
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	12
Forested area (% of land)	15
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	971
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	31

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAf 100 per French franc from CFAf 50. e September 2000. f 1996. g 1994. h 1993. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l m Including refugees. n Estimated data.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bujumbura (321) ^a
Currency	franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	6695
Surface area (square kms)	27834 ^b
Population density (per square km)	226 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	165.35	800.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	166 ^a	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-69	-27 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	109	15 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	1104	667 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	202	103 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.5	4.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	82.9	82.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	93.4	93.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.1 ^a	1.6 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.3 ^a	1.6 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	2.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	91.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	91 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	92 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	13	15 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.6 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	2.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Belgium	31
...	Switzerland	18
...	UK	14
...	Saudi Arabia	13
...	Italy	12
...	Zambia	5

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	44/41
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	119
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	9 ^a
Urban population (%)	9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.4
Foreign born (%)	6.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	169200
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	34/44
Third-level students (women and men, %)	29/71
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	14/86

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	17
Forested area (% of land)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	224
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	14
Precipitation (mm)	838
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	22.1/24.6

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e 1995. f 1992. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i 1997. j 1994. k 1987. l Including refugees.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Phnom Penh (938) *
Currency	riel
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	11168
Surface area (square kms)	181035 *
Population density (per square km)	59 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	600.00	3905.00 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100 ^a	133 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-93 ^a	-66 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	17	286 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	1431	2736 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	165	255 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.2	1.3 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.3 ^a	12.8 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	82.0	81.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.4	84.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.7 ^b	2.2 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^b	2.5 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	7.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	73.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	138 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99	138 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	5	7 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.7	0.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	4.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^b
...	USA	37
...	Thailand	16
...	Singapore	17
...	China, HK SAR	12
...	Thailand	10
...	Singapore	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	55/52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	103
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6
Urban population (%)	16
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern	43370
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	67/85
Third-level students (women and men, %)	19/81
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	85
Forested area (% of land)	55
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	513
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	17
Precipitation (mm)	1320 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^j	25.4/29.4

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d Base: 1995=100. e 1995. f 1992. g Gross capital formation. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k I Pochentong.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Douala (1598) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	15085
Surface area (square kms)	475442 *
Population density (per square km)	30 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	256.45	748.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	127 ^a	...
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	142 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	90 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	89	135 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	13187	10047 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1149	702 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.1	5.2 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.3	13.5 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	47.2	49.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	86.9	85.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.4 ^a	3.4 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.8 ^a	2.8 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	8.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	69.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	122 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	125 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	8061	5819 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8.5	7.0 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	20.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	40 Italy	22
Mining/quarrying	36 France	18
Basic metal industry	6 Spain	13
		Germany
		5

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	56/53
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	19
Urban population (%)	49
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	2.4 ^m
Refugees and others of concern	49950
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	53/63
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	7
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	32
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	240
Forested area (% of land)	42
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2371
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	99
Precipitation (mm)	3854
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	22.6/32.3

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAf 100 per French franc from CFAf 50. e September 2000. f Base: 1988=100. g 1995. h 4th quarter 1999. i 1996. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m Including refugees.

Canada

Cape Verde



Region	Northern America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Toronto (4590) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	31147
Surface area (square kms)	9970610 *
Population density (per square km)	3 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	9 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.16	1.51*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	122*
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	118*
Unemployment (%) ^a	8.1	7.0*
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-19764	-2273*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	15209	18867*
GDP (millions US\$)	572676	594106*
GDP (per capita US\$)	20574	19642*
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	0.2	3.1*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	19.4*
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	57.8	60.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	76.0	73.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.8*	1.7*
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.1*	0.9*
Economically active population in industry (%)	25.2	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	3.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	131*
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	131*
Primary energy production (000s Mtoe equiv.)	270846	365083*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	595.6	562.2*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	55.5	63.5*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	250.0*	11000.0*

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	48	USA	85	USA 67
Chemicals	9	Japan	2	Japan 5
Mining/quarrying	8	UK	2	Mexico 3

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	19.0/15.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	17.5*
Refugees and others of concern	148030*
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) *	103/104
Third-level students (women and men, %)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	158
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	710
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	20/80

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	52
Forested area (% of land)	27
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	529431
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	7832
Precipitation (mm)	782
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-11 7/26.8

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d June 2000. e July 2000. f Labour force sample surveys. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k 1992. l Based on a 20 per cent sample of census returns. m Estimated data. n See technical note. o Source: UNFCCC.

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Praia (76) *
Currency	escudo
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	428
Surface area (square kms)	4033 *
Population density (per square km)	103 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	114
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	66.08	117.00*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	154*
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-4	-58*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	24	52*
GDP (millions US\$)	308	443*
GDP (per capita US\$)	903	1085*
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	0.7	3.0*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	38.8*	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	42.7	46.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	87.9	87.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.5*	3.5*
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.0*	3.4*
Economically active population in industry (%)	29.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	30.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	139*
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	139*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	14.7	39.5*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	9.8*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	5.0*

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999
	(% of exports)*		(% of exports)*	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	51	Portugal	45	Portugal 40
Chemicals	29	Guinea-Bissau	6	USA 10
Textiles	13	Netherlands	3	France 9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	71/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	56
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53
Urban population (%)	62
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.5
Foreign born (%)	1.3
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) *	103/104
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	8
Forested area (% of land)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	121
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	100
Precipitation (mm)	71*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	.../29.3*

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e 1997. f 1995. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i See technical note. j Sat.

Central African Republic

Chad

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bangui (622) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3615
Surface area (square kms)	622984 *
Population density (per square km)	5.8 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	256.45	748.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100	146 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	85 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-25 ^b	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	6	7 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	1297	1032 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	441	296 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.1	5.5 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	69.9	67.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	88.6	86.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.9 ^c	1.7 ^c
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.0 ^c	1.9 ^c
Economically active population in industry (%)	3.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	80.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	132 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	135 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	7	7 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.8 ^b	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	1.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
(% of exports)*		(% of exports)†		(% of imports)	
Mining/quarrying	60	France	23	France	40
Agriculture	25	UK	5	Japan	9
Metal manufacture	14	Cameroon	3	Cameroon	4

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	47/43
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	98
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	15
Urban population (%)	41
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.2
Foreign born (%)	2.0 ^m
Refugees and others of concern	50580
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	26/43
Third-level students (women and men, %)	15/85
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	26
Forested area (% of land)	48
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	242
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	26
Precipitation (mm)	1560
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	25.1/27.4

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e Excluding rent. f 1997. g 1996. h 1994. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1995. l Based on citizenship or nationality. m Including refugees.

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	N'Djamena (998) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	7651
Surface area (square kms)	1284000 *
Population density (per square km)	6 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	256.45	748.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	193 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-38 ^c	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	9	11 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	1224	1091 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	213	150 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-4.7	6.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	9.8 ^d	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	66.2	67.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	89.1	87.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.0 ^e	2.9 ^e
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.8 ^e	2.6 ^e
Economically active population in industry (%)	4.2	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	83.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	92	159 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	91	157 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.1 ^f	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.1 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	1.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	... France	41
...	... Cameroon	16
...	... Nigeria	12

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	49/46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	112
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	4
Urban population (%)	24
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.2
Refugees and others of concern	26370
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	23/47
Third-level students (women and men, %)	14/86
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	26
Forested area (% of land)	9
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	110
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5
Precipitation (mm)	508
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	14.3/41.0

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAF 100 per French franc from CFAF 50. e September 2000. f 1994. g Gross capital formation. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1995.

Chile

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Santiago (5440) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	15211
Surface area (square kms)	756626 ^b
Population density (per square km)	20 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	336.86	565.37 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	246 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^a	100	154 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^b	5.7	9.8 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-485	-80 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	943	1759 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	30323	72949 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	2315	4921 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.7	3.4 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	24.8 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	31.9	37.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	78.2	77.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.6 ^a	3.1 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.8 ^a	1.5 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	25.4	—
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	18.8	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	129 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	130 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	5529	4923 ^m
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	57.8 ⁿ	134.2 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.6	20.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0 ⁿ	625.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Basic metal industry	30	USA	18	USA	22
Agriculture	18	Japan	15	Argentina	15
Mining quarrying	14	UK	7	Brazil	7

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.0/9.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	13
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	30
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.4
Foreign born (%)	0.8
Refugees and others of concern	390
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	93/93
Third-level students (women and men, %)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	98 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	215
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	89
Forested area (% of land)	11
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	58200
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1322
Precipitation (mm)	379 ^a

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e July 2000. f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. g February 2000. h Labour force sample surveys. i Persons aged 15 years and over. j 1995. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1997. n Excluding pick-ups. o 1992. p Estimated data. q Santiago/Fi Bosque.

China^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Shanghai (12902) ^b
Currency	yuan
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1277558
Surface area (square kms)	9596961 ^c
Population density (per square km)	131 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	5.22	8.28 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	214 ^e
Unemployment (%) ^h	2.5	3.1 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	11997	15667 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	10484	25073 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	387772	959001 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	342	777 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.8	7.8 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	35.3 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	73.7	72.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	85.7	84.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^a	1.1 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.3 ^a	1.0 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	15.1	—
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	72.2	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	159 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	164 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	702807	889741 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.7	10.2 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	0.6	7.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	50.0 ⁿ	4540.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	39	USA	22	Japan	20
Textiles	27	China, HK SAR	19	USA	12
Chemicals	11	Japan	17	Korea Rep.	10

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.0/9.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	41
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	83
Urban population (%)	32
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.2
Refugees and others of concern	293310
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/100
Third-level students (women and men, %)	33/57
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	42 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	321
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %) ^a	22/78

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	385
Forested area (% of land)	14
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	3348099
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	692
Precipitation (mm)	1112
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-9.4/31.6

a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China, except in statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. b 1999. c 1998. d Principal rate. e August 2000. f One month of each year. g Official estimate. h Unemployed in urban areas. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l Data refer to the mainland. m 1992. n Estimated data. o 1997-1998.

China, Hong Kong SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Hong Kong (6800) ^b
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	6927
Surface area (square kms)	1075 ^c
Population density (per square km)	6221 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	89

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	7.80	7.80 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	168 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100	77 ^g
Unemployment (%) ^h	1.3	5.5 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	...	10540 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	6581	9575 ^e
GDP (millions US\$)	74784	163712 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	13110	24581 ^e
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.4	-5.2 ^e
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.4	30.7 ^e
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	48.6	49.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	80.3	78.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.9 ^j	2.5 ^j
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.2 ^j	2.9 ^j
Economically active population in industry (%)	36.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	0.9	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100) ^k	100	28 ^b
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	28 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	60.8	69.4 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	45.0	55.8 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	50.0 ^m	2430.0 ^b

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	45 China	33 China
Textiles	26 USA	24 Japan
Other manufacturing	11 Japan	5 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	15.0/13.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	86
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-
Foreign born (%)	39.7
Refugees and others of concern	970
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/80
Third-level students (women and men, %)	43/57
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	785 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	283
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	18
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	22842
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1092
Precipitation (mm)	2215
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	13.6/31.5

a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. b 1999. c 1998. d Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. e November 2000. f Excluding rent. g June 2000. h Persons aged 14 years and over. i Labour force sample surveys. j One month of each year. k Average of less than 12 months. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1997. o 1994. p De jure. q Estimated data. r Based on 30 or fewer deaths

China, Macao SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Macao (462) ^b
Currency	pataca
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	473
Surface area (square kms)	18 ^c
Population density (per square km)	23555 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	...	8.07 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^f	100	95 ^g
Unemployment (%) ^h	3.2 ⁱ	4.6 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2513	4517 ^j
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	53.0	54.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	83.9	81.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.3 ^j	2.6 ^h
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.0 ^j	2.3 ^h
Economically active population in industry (%)	42.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	0.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	155 ^b
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	26	78 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	83.6	118.2 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	25.5	40.4 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2 ^l	40.0 ^b

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	88 USA	48 China
Metal manufacture	7 Germany	9 China, HK SAR
Chemicals	2 UK	8 Japan

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/8.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4
Urban population (%)	99
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	59.9 ^p
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	89/86
Third-level students (women and men, %)	49/51
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	455 ^q
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	109
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4 ^r

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1473
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1111
Precipitation (mm)	1846
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	15.1/28.5

a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. b 1999. c 1998. d Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. e November 2000. f Excluding rent. g June 2000. h Persons aged 14 years and over. i Labour force sample surveys. j One month of each year. k Average of less than 12 months. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1997. o 1994. p De jure. q Estimated data. r Based on 30 or fewer deaths

Colombia

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bogota (6158) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	42321
Surface area (square kms)	1138914 *
Population density (per square km)	32 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	5 November 1945

Economic indicators		1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		568.73	2211.94 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a		100	551 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^a		100	130 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^{a,b}		10.2	19.4 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)		542	-979 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)		813	841 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)		46908	102932 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)		1341	2523 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)		4.3	0.2 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		16.5	21.6 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)		42.6	48.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)		79.8	79.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)		3.8 ^a	3.5 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)		2.3 ^a	2.4 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)		22.9	—
Economically active population in agriculture (%)		26.6	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)		101	112 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)		101	119 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)		47548	62538 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		39.5	30.1 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		7.5	16.1 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)		13.0 ^a	600.0 ^a
Largest export industries		Major trading partners	
	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	37	USA	50
Agriculture	23	Venezuela	8
Chemicals	16	Germany	4
		Japan	5

Social indicators		1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)		1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)		7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		74/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		30
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		2.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		72
Urban population (%)		74
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)		2.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)		0.3
Foreign born (%)		0.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern		240
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		89/87
Third-level students (women and men, %)		53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		46 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		115
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		80
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)		12/88

Environment		1990-2000
Threatened species		345
Forested area (% of land)		51
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)		67972
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		554
Precipitation (mm)		824 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *		5.4/19.7

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d September 2000, e Low income group, f April 2000, g Calculated by UNSD from component national indices, h June 1999, i One month of each year, j Labour force sample surveys, k Persons aged 12 years and over, l Main cities, m 1996, n 1990-1995, o 1995-2000, p 1997, q 1994, r Including refugees, s Estimated data, t Bogota/Eldorado.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Moroni (44) *
Currency	franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	694
Surface area (square kms)	2235 *
Population density (per square km)	294 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	12 November 1975

Economic indicators		1990	2000	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *		256.45	561.29 ^d	
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)		-19 ^a	...	
Tourist arrivals (000s)		8	27 ^b	
GDP (millions US\$)		250	201 ^b	
GDP (per capita US\$)		475	305 ^b	
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)		3.4	1.1 ^b	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		12.3 ^f	...	
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)		63.2	62.5	
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)		86.2	85.7	
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)		3.4 ^a	3.5 ^a	
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)		3.6 ^a	3.7 ^a	
Economically active population in industry (%)		9.3	...	
Economically active population in agriculture (%)		77.5	...	
Agricultural production index (1989-1991 = 100)		99	114 ^a	
Food production index (1989-1991 = 100)		99	115 ^a	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)		...	...	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		10.3 ^f	...	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		0.8	0.9 ^b	
Internet users, estimated (000s)		...	0.8 ^a	
Largest export industries		Major trading partners		
	(% of exports)		(% of imports) ^a	
...	France	59	France	38
...	Germany	13	Pakistan	12
...	Madagascar	11	Saudi Arabia	9

Social indicators		1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)		2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)		5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)		60/57
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)		76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		4.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		21
Urban population (%)		33
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)		4.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)		1.9
Foreign born (%)		7.2
Refugees and others of concern		10
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		44/54
Third-level students (women and men, %)		28/72
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		2

Environment		1990-2000
Threatened species		23
Forested area (% of land)		4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)		66
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		36
Precipitation (mm)		2639
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)		22.8/26.3

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d September 2000, e 1995, f 1991, g 1990-1995, h 1995-2000, i 1997, j 1987.

Congo

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Brazzaville (1187) ^a
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2943
Surface area (square kms)	342000 ^a
Population density (per square km)	8 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^{ad}	256.45	748.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	170 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-251	-252 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	33	25 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2871	1925 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1293	691 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.2	-1.3 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	58.3	58.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	83.7	82.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^a	2.6 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.5 ^a	2.5 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	14.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	48.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	118 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	119 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	8072	11625 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	20.7	16.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	0.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	0.5 ^a
Largest export industries	Major trading partners	
(% of exports) ⁱ	(% of exports) ⁱ	(% of imports) ⁱ
Mining/quarrying	85 USA	29 France
Agriculture	8 Italy	17 USA
Wood, wood products	3 Netherlands	12 Netherlands

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	51/48
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	90
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1
Urban population (%)	63
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	5.9 ^b
Refugees and others of concern	117620
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	78/92
Third-level students (women and men, %)	19/81
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	12
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	52
Forested area (% of land)	57
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	264
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	211
Precipitation (mm)	1371
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	21.7/26.2

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAF 100 per French franc from CFAF 50. e September 2000. f 1996. g 1997. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1995. k Including refugees. l Estimated data.

Cook Islands

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Avarua (11) ^a
Currency	New Zealand dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	20
Surface area (square kms)	236 ^b
Population density (per square km)	72 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	90 ^c

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.70	2.46 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	123 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	34	49 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	64	87 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3485	4521 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.9	2.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	97 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99	97 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/...
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21 ^b
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.5 ^b
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	38 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	59
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	23.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	105
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	193

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	11
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	22
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	368

a 1999. b 1998. c 1996. d September 2000. e 1st quarter 2000. f Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. g Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. h Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990. i 1989.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	San José (1964) ^a
Currency	colón
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	4023
Surface area (square kms)	51100 ^b
Population density (per square km)	55 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	103.55	313.09 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^e	100	428 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100	124 ^f
Unemployment (%) ^g	4.6	5.6 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-494	-460 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	435	943 ^h
GDP (millions US\$)	5709	10731 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	1873	2793 ^h
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.6	6.2 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	33.2	37.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	83.8	80.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.7 ⁱ	4.2 ^m
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.3 ⁱ	2.8 ^m
Economically active population in industry (%)	26.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	26.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991-100)	100	126 ^j
Food production index (1989-1991-100)	101	131 ^j
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	301	885 ^j
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	86.6	125.4 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	10.1	17.2 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	< ^a	150.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	50 USA	52 USA
Agriculture	24 Netherlands	7 Mexico
Textiles	8 UK	5 Japan

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.1
Foreign born (%)	18.6 ^l
Refugees and others of concern	22930
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	80/79
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	88
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	140
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	19/81

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	153
Forested area (% of land)	24
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	4965
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	540
Precipitation (mm)	1547 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	21.9/35.2

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d Central area. e April 2000. f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. g 1996. h One month of each year. i Labour force sample surveys. j Persons aged 12 years and over. k 1995. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1997. o 1992. p Including refugees. q Puntarenas

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Abidjan (3199) ^a
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	14786
Surface area (square kms)	322463 ^b
Population density (per square km)	44 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^{ad}	256.45	748.38 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^h	136 ^a	...
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	172 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-1214	-313 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	196	301 ^h
GDP (millions US\$)	11893	12702 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1022	889 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-1.2	5.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.7	13.1 ⁱ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	43.0	43.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	88.7	86.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.1 ^a	2.7 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.8 ^a	1.9 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	9.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	60.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991-100)	102	131 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991-100)	101	130 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	429	1417 ^m
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21.1	7.9 ⁿ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.2 ⁿ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	< ^a	20.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	50 France	17 France
Chemicals	18 Netherlands	12 Nigeria
Food, beverages, tobacco	15 USA	9 Italy

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	47/46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	87
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	11
Urban population (%)	46
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	29.3 ^q
Refugees and others of concern	139060
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	38/58
Third-level students (women and men, %)	24/76
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	17
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	64

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	134
Forested area (% of land)	17
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	13073
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	168

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAF 100 per French franc from CFAF 50. e September 2000. f Base: 1991-100. g Excluding rent. h 1994. i 1st quarter 2000. j 1996. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1997. n 1995. o Based on citizenship or nationality. p Including refugees.

Croatia

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Zagreb (1047) ^a
Currency	kuna
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	4473
Surface area (square kms)	56538 ^b
Population density (per square km)	81 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	107
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.00 ^c	8.53 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	71025 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	63 ^f
Unemployment (%)	16.8 ^g	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	625 ^g	-1537 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	7049	4112 ^h
GDP (millions US\$)	24782	21321 ⁱ
GDP (per capita US\$)	5486	4758 ^j
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-7.1	2.7 ^k
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.8 ^h	24.4 ⁱ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	47.9	48.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	70.6	55.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.4 ^k	0.4 ^l
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-0.3 ^k	-0.1 ^l
Economically active population in industry (%)	33.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	16.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	66 ^c	65 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	66 ^c	65 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4225 ^c	3987 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	160.3 ^c	265.1 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	17.2	34.8 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	4.5 ⁿ	200.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners			
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	35	Italy	18	Germany	19
Chemicals	20	Germany	16	Italy	16
Textiles	18	Bosnia/Herzeg	13	Russian Fed.	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	24.0/17.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6
Urban population (%)	58
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.0
Foreign born (%)	10.2
Refugees and others of concern	179930
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/83
Third-level students (women and men, %)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	115
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	272
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	21/79

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	44
Forested area (% of land)	33
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	19016
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1594
Precipitation (mm)	883 ⁿ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁿ	-2.0/26.2

a 1999, b 1998, c 1992, d September 2000, e June 2000, f August 2000, g 1993, h 1991, i Gross capital formation, j 1997, k 1990-1995, l 1995-2000, m Zagreb/Gric.

Cuba

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Havana (2242) ^a
Currency	peso
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	11201
Surface area (square kms)	110861 ^b
Population density (per square km)	100 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	0.70	1.00 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	327	1390 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	19645	23901 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1848	2150 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-2.9	1.2 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.5	10.2 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	42.2	49.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	73.0	76.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^e	1.8 ^f
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.3 ^e	0.6 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	30.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	18.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	62 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	60 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	768	1541 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	43.1 ^h	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	3.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	e ⁱ	34.8 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
... Russian Fed.	25	Spain	13	
... Canada	14	Venezuela	10	
... China	7	Neth.Antilles	10	

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	14.0/13.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	70 ^k
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	0.6 ^l
Refugees and others of concern	980
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/93
Third-level students (women and men, %)	61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	118 ^m
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	239
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	28/72

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	206
Forested area (% of land)	17
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	25113
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	671
Precipitation (mm)	1190
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	18.6/31.6

a 1999, b 1998, c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes, d November 2000, e 1990-1995, f 1995-2000, g 1997, h 1988, i 1995, j 1996, k 1987, l Including refugees, m Estimated data.

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nicosia (193) *
Currency	pound
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	786
Surface area (square kms)	9251 ^b
Population density (per square km)	81 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	0.43	0.65 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	145 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	104 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^h	1.8	3.3 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-154	-234 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1561	2223 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	5557	8970 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	8165	11631 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.4	5.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.6	17.8 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	47.8	48.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	81.0	79.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.2 ^a	1.7 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.8 ^b	1.3 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	30.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	13.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	117 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	117 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	373.6	475.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	42.8	54.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3 ⁱ	88.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	41 UK	16 UK
Metal manufacture	22 Greece	9 USA
Chemicals	15 Russian Fed.	7 Italy

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	17.0/14.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	7.5
Refugees and others of concern	720
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.1 ^a
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/98
Third-level students (women and men, %)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	111
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	325
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	10
Forested area (% of land)	15
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	5456
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2134
Precipitation (mm)	320 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	7.3/32.3

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d September 2000, e June 2000, f The data relate to the government-controlled areas, g Persons aged 14 years and over, h 1990-1995, i 1995-2000, j 1992, k Expenditure of the Office of Greek Education only, l Not including Turkish institutions, m Larnaca airport.

Czech Republic

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Prague (1225) *
Currency	koruna
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	10244
Surface area (square kms)	78866 ^a
Population density (per square km)	131 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	29.95 ^c	40.02 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	349 ⁱ
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	87 ^a
Unemployment (%) *	0.7	9.0 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	466 ^d	-1032 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	7278	16325 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	34886	56402 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3385	5486 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-1.2	-2.3 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.3 ⁱ	27.5 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	61.0	61.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	73.6	73.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.7 ^a	0.4 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.7 ^a	0.6 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	45.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	11.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99 ^e	86 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99 ^e	86 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	36456 ⁿ	30360 ⁿ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	183.0	417.0 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	15.8	36.4 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	60.0 ^d	700.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	54 Germany	42 Germany
Chemicals	12 Slovakia	8 Slovakia
Textiles	8 Austria	6 Austria

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	21.0/15.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	69
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	4.5
Refugees and others of concern	4910
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101 ^a /99
Third-level students (women and men, %)	48/52
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	254
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	531
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	15/85

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	40
Forested area (% of land)	34
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	128268
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3870
Precipitation (mm)	527 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	-5.3/23.3

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d 1993, e September 2000, f June 2000, g August 2000, h One month of each year, i May 2000, j Gross capital formation, k 1990-1995, l 1995-2000, m 1992, n 1997, o See technical note, p Source: UNFCCC, q Prague/Ruzyně.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kinshasa (4885) *
Currency	new zaire
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	51655
Surface area (square kms)	2344858 *
Population density (per square km)	21 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	c 245000.00 ^b	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	55	53 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	11195	4836 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	300	98 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.0	-5.7 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	62.1	60.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	85.4	84.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.7 ^a	1.8 ^d
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	4.0 ^a	1.9 ^d
Economically active population in industry (%)	13.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	67.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	94 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	96 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1997	1682 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6.4	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	< ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	0.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports) ^f
...	S.Afr.Cus.Un	30 Belgium
...	USA	15 S.Afr.Cus.Un
...	Belgium	12 Nigeria

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	48.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	52/49
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	90
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8
Urban population (%)	30
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.1
Foreign born (%)	2.8 ^h
Refugees and others of concern	365270
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.0 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	41/62
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	135

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	171
Forested area (% of land)	48
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2334
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	23
Precipitation (mm)	1371

a 1999. b 1998. c 1990-1995. d 1995-2000. e 1997. f 1995. g Based on citizenship or nationality. h Including refugees. i 1985. j Estimated data.

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Copenhagen (1383) *
Currency	krone *
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	5293
Surface area (square kms)	43094 *
Population density (per square km)	123 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	5.78	8.47 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	124 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	147 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^h	8.0 ^a	5.5 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	1372	2176 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1838	2073 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	133360	174348 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	25946	33085 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.2	2.1 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	20.9 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	61.5	61.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	75.2	73.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.4 ⁱ	-0.1 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.2 ⁱ	-0.2 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	28.2	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	5.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	105 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	105 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	8981	18533 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^m	368.2	415.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	56.7	66.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	20.0 ⁿ	1500.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	40 Germany	19 Germany
Food, beverages, tobacco	17 Sweden	11 Sweden
Chemicals	14 UK	9 Netherlands

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	23.0/18.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	78 ^q
Urban population (%)	85
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	4.3
Refugees and others of concern	69000 ^q
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^r	112/111
Third-level students (women and men, %)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	311
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	594
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	37/63

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	20
Forested area (% of land)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^s	60125
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3257
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-2.0/20.5

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999. euro. c 1998. d September 2000. e June 2000. f August 2000. g Labour force sample surveys. h Persons aged 15 to 65 years. i 1994. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m Excluding Faeroe Islands. n 1992. o 1988. p For all sexually active women of childbearing age. q Estimated data. r See technical note. s Source: UNFCCC.

Djibouti

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Djibouti (523) ^a
Currency	franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	638
Surface area (square kms)	23200 ^b
Population density (per square km)	27 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	177.72	177.72 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-23 ^e	---
Tourist arrivals (000s)	33	21 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	457	498 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	884	800 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.0	2.1 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.2	23.2 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	108	88 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	108	88 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28.0 ^f	---
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	1.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^a	1.0 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 50+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	52/49
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	106
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3
Urban population (%)	83
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.2
Refugees and others of concern	23710
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	22/31
Third-level students (women and men, %)	44/55
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	45
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	/100

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	11
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	366
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	196
Precipitation (mm)	163
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	21.5/41.7

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e 1995. f 1994.

Dominica

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Roseau (24) ^a
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	71
Surface area (square kms)	751 ^a
Population density (per square km)	101 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	92 ^c
United Nations membership date	18 December 1978

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	2.70	2.70 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	119 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-44	-18 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	45	66 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	171	257 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2396	3630 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	9.3	2.6 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	40.2 ^d	---
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	86 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	85 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1	2 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	101.4	170.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.4	26.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.4 ^a	2.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Chemicals	51	UK	28	USA	42
Agriculture	40	Jamaica	24	Trinidad Tbg	14
Food, beverages, tobacco	3	Antigua, Barb	7	UK	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 50+ years (women and men, %)	11.0/18.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	16 ^f
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50 ^d
Urban population (%)	71
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.2
Foreign born (%)	3.5
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.0 ^f
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	78

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	19
Forested area (% of land)	61
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	81
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	408
Precipitation (mm)	654 ^m
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁿ	21.6/30.5

a 1999. b 1998. c 1994. d Official rate. e September 2000. f 1997. g 1991. h 1995. i Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. j 1987. k Including visiting unions. l 1989. m Melville Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Santo Domingo (3523) ^a
Currency	peso
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	8495
Surface area (square kms)	48511 ^b
Population density (per square km)	167 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.35	16.54 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	100	224 ⁱ
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	152 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	19.7 ^h	15.9 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-280	-429 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1305	2309 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	7074	15845 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	995	1925 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-5.5	7.3 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.2 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	34.2	40.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	85.8	85.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.3 ⁱ	3.8 ⁿ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.5 ⁱ	2.2 ⁿ
Economically active population in industry (%)	29.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	24.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	98	100 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	98	103 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	39	192 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	34.1	62.5 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	9.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.4 ^a	25.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports)
Other manufactures	81 USA	13
Food, beverages, tobacco	5 Belgium	2
Agriculture	5 Korea Rep.	1

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	34
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	64
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	2.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	640
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	79/74
Third-level students (women and men, %)	58/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	52 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	95
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	16/84

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	62
Forested area (% of land)	33
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	13224
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	528
Precipitation (mm)	1448
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	19.6/31.5

a 1999, b 1998, c Principal rate, d September 2000, e Including direct taxes, f 1997, g Official estimate, h 1991, i Persons aged 14 years and over, j Persons aged 10 years and over, k 1993, l 1990-1995, m 1995-2000, n 1995, o Including refugees, p Estimated data.

East Timor

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dili (65) ^a
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	885
Surface area (square kms)	14874 ^b
Population density (per square km)	58 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	76.0	74.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	89.2	87.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.4 ^a	2.5 ^d
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.8 ^a	2.4 ^d
Economically active population in industry (%)	5.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	83.6	...

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	48/47
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	135
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3
Urban population (%)	8
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.7
Refugees and others of concern	127500

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	6
Precipitation (mm)	975
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.6/27.1

a 1999, b 1998, c 1990-1995, d 1995-2000.

Ecuador

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Guayaquil (2205) ^a
Currency	sucre
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	12646
Surface area (square kms)	283561 ^a
Population density (per square km)	43 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	878.20	25000.00 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	3679 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100	142 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^{g,h}	6.1	11.5 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-360	955 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	362	511 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	10686	19723 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1041	1620 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.0	0.4 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	27.8	32.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.9	84.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	4.7 ⁱ	4.3 ^h
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	2.9 ⁱ	2.7 ^h
Economically active population in industry (%)	19.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	33.3	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	124 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	131 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	15405	21493 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	35.3	45.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	8.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6 ^a	35.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	46 USA	38 USA
Mining/quarrying	30 Colombia	5 Colombia
Food, beverages, tobacco	12 Panama	5 Venezuela

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	34.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	45
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	57
Urban population (%)	65
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	0.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	1510
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	87/86
Third-level students (women and men, %) ^a	40/60
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	70 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	130
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	15/85

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	326
Forested area (% of land)	40
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	20332
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	586
Precipitation (mm)	1025

a 1999, b 1998, c Principal rate, d September 2000, e August 2000, f Manufacturing only, g One month of each year, h Labour force sample surveys, i Urban areas, j Persons aged 10 years and over, k 1993, l 1990-1995, m 1995-2000, n 1997, o 1992, p Including refugees, q 1987, r Estimated data.

Egypt

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Cairo (10345) ^a
Currency	pound
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	68470
Surface area (square kms)	1001449 ^a
Population density (per square km)	66 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	2.00	3.50 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	208 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	132 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^h	11.3 ^h	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	185	-1635 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2411	3213 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	48050	79867 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	853	1211 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	8.6	5.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9 ⁱ	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	30.4	35.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	80.3	78.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	4.1 ^k	4.2 ^j
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	2.4 ^k	2.6 ^j
Economically active population in industry (%)	21.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	40.3	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	142 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	145 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	52864	59357 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	25.5	31.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	6.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6 ^a	200.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Chemicals	38 USA	12 USA
Textiles	19 Italy	10 Germany
Agriculture	11 Netherlands	7 Italy

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	68/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	51
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	55
Urban population (%)	45
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.6
Refugees and others of concern	11220
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	83/95
Third-level students (women and men, %) ^a	42/58
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	38 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	119
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	28
Forested area (% of land)	...
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	106295
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	576
Precipitation (mm)	26
Average, minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	9.0/34.4

a 1999, b 1998, c Principal rate, d September 2000, e 1997, f Labour force sample surveys, g Persons aged 12 to 64 years, h 1995, i Average of less than 12 months, j 1991, k 1990-1995, l 1995-2000, m 1993, n Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only, o Estimated data.

El Salvador

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	San Salvador (1368) ^a
Currency	colon
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	6276
Surface area (square kms)	21041 ^a
Population density (per square km)	287 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.03	8.75 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^e	100	219 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	156 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^g	10.0 ^e	8.0 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-261	-84 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	194	542 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	4544	11707 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	889	1941 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.4	3.2 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.7 ⁱ	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	37.2	45.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	86.1	84.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	5.1 ^a	4.7 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	3.0 ^a	2.7 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	20.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	36.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	117 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	123 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	504	549 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	57.1 ^m	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	8.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	40.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	26	Guatemala	23	USA	38
Chemicals	22	USA	21	Guatemala	12
Food, beverages, tobacco	16	Honduras	15	Mexico	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	36.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	32
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.5
Foreign born (%)	0.5
Refugees and others of concern	90
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	82/82
Third-level students (women and men, %)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	48
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	677
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	46

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	31
Forested area (% of land)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	5456
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	369
Precipitation (mm)	1734
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	16.3/32.2

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e Urban areas. f April 2000. g Labour force sample surveys. h Persons aged 10 years and over. i 1997. j 1994. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1995.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bata (34) ^a
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	453
Surface area (square kms)	28051 ^b
Population density (per square km)	15 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	12 November 1968

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^{cc}	256.45	748.38 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-19	-344 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	163	162 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	463	377 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.7	1.4 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	45.2	45.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	89.4	88.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	2.3 ^b	2.5 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	2.2 ^b	2.4 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	5.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	74.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	94 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	96 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	...	2997 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.3 ⁱ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	0.5 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	52/48
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	108
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	0.8 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	79/92
Third-level students (women and men, %)	13/87
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	48
Forested area (% of land)	64
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	612
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	110

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAf 100 per French franc from CFAf 50. e September 2000. f 1996. g 1991. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k Based on citizenship or nationality. l Estimated data.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Asmara (514) ^a
Currency	nakfa
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3850
Surface area (square kms)	117,600 ^a
Population density (per square km)	30 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	...	9.50 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	169 ^a	188 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	715 ^a	751 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	240 ^a	210 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.0 ^a	3.0 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	75.7	74.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	87.1	86.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	1.8 ^a	3.7 ^b
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	1.8 ^a	3.8 ^b
Economically active population in industry (%)	5.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	80.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	89 ^a	124 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	89 ^a	124 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4 ^a	0.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	- ^a	0.5 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	52/49
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	91
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	5 ^a
Urban population (%)	19
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.4
Refugees and others of concern	10900
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	33/41
Third-level students (women and men, %)	12/88
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	15/85

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	28
Forested area (% of land)	3
Precipitation (mm)	519
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	4.3/25.1

a 1989. b 1998. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d November 2000. e 1992. f 1993. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. j Not including expenditure on tertiary education.

Estonia

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tallinn (397) ^a
Currency	kroon
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1396
Surface area (square kms)	45100 ^a
Population density (per square km)	32 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	113
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.91 ^d	17.82 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	...	116 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	57 ^b
Unemployment (%) ^a	0.6 ^a	9.6 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	36 ^d	-295 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	372 ^d	825 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	11977	5210 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	7624	3645 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-6.6	4.7 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	29.7 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	63.7	61.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	77.4	74.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	-1.2 ^a	-0.8 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	-0.9 ^a	-0.8 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	41.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	14.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	74 ^d	44 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	74 ^d	44 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4397 ^a	3372 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	235.6 ^a	386.6 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	20.4	34.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ^d	200.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	37	Finland	19	Finland	23
Textiles	13	Sweden	19	Russian Fed.	14
Chemicals	13	Russian Fed.	9	Germany	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	24.0/15.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	19
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	70 ^a
Urban population (%)	59
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.4
Refugees and others of concern	30
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/97
Third-level students (women and men, %)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	174
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	418
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	18
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	18/82

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	11
Forested area (% of land)	48
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	19232
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3808
Precipitation (mm)	667

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1992. e September 2000. f Base 1997=100. g June 2000. h 1st quarter 2000. i Labour force sample surveys. j Persons aged 15 to 69 years. k Persons aged 15 to 74 years. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1997. o For all sexually active women of childbearing age. p Source: UNFCCC.

Ethiopia

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Addis Ababa (2534) *
Currency	birr
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	62565
Surface area (square kms)	1104300 *
Population density (per square km)	54 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2.07	8.25 ^d
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	143 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-294	-316 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	79	91 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	7419 ^a	6383 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	145 ^a	101 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	12.2 ^f	0.5 ^g
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	12.5	20.4 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	57.9	57.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	86.1	85.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.5 ^h	2.2 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^h	2.2 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	2.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	86.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	98 ⁱ	121 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	98 ⁱ	122 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	150	135 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1.1 ^h	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	0.3 ^a	0.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	< ^a	10.0

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports) ^a		(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^c	
Agriculture	79	Germany	25	Japan	11
Textiles	14	Japan	12	Germany	10
Food, beverages, tobacco	4	Saudi Arabia	10	Saudi Arabia	10

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	44/42
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	115
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	4 ^{mm}
Urban population (%)	18
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Refugees and others of concern	274310
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	22/37
Third-level students (women and men, %)	20/80
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	77
Forested area (% of land)	14
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1894
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	10
Precipitation (mm)	1089
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	14.9/19.8

a 1999. b 1996. c Official rate. d September 2000. e 1992. f 1993. g Gross capital formation. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k 1995. l Year ending 30 June. m For ever-married women of childbearing age. n Excluding Tigray, Asseb, Ggaden, parts of Gondar and Wello, and nomadic population.

Fiji

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Suva (196) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	817
Surface area (square kms)	18274 *
Population density (per square km)	44 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
United Nations membership date	13 October 1970

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	1.46	2.16 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	141 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	117 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	5.4 ^a	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-94	13 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	279	371 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	1337	1578 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1841	1982 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	8.4	-3.9 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.6	9.6 ^c
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	26.3	36.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.4	80.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	5.5 ^d	5.3 ^e
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.6 ^f	2.0 ^g
Economically active population in industry (%)	14.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	45.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	105	107 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	105	107 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	33	37 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	110.3	126.0 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.7	9.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^h	7.5 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports) ^a		(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^l	
Food, beverages, tobacco	45	Australia	34	Australia	45
Textiles	23	UK	18	New Zealand	15
Chemicals	10	USA	11	Japan	7

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	20
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	40 ^a
Urban population (%)	49
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	1.7
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/97
Third-level students (women and men, %)	33/67
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	51
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	91
Forested area (% of land)	46
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	755
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	345
Precipitation (mm)	3040 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	20.4/31.0

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e May 2000. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Official estimate. h 1995. i 1996. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m 1993. n 1994. o 1986. p 1988. q Universities and equivalent, degree-granting institutions only. r Laucaia Bay.

Finland

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Helsinki (1150) ^a
Currency	markka ^b
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	5176
Surface area (square kms)	338145 ^c
Population density (per square km)	15 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^e	3.53	1.14 ^g
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	121 ^g
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	131 ^g
Unemployment (%) ^h	3.1	10.3 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-6962	6936 ^j
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1572	2644 ^k
GDP (millions US\$)	136795	128505 ^l
GDP (per capita US\$)	27433	24934 ^l
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-	5.0 ^m
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.5	18.6 ⁿ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	57.9	57.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	70.3	66.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	0.4 ^o	0.2 ^o
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	0.1 ^o	-0.1 ^o
Economically active population in industry (%)	30.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	8.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	105	90 ^p
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	105	90 ^p
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	7742	9114 ^q
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	443.7	461.9 ^r
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	53.4	55.1 ^r
Internet users, estimated (000s)	95.0 ^s	2143.0 ^s

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	47 Germany	13 Germany
Paper, paper products	23 Sweden	10 Sweden
Chemicals	10 UK	9 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	23.0/16.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	77 ^u
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.4
Foreign born (%)	1.2
Refugees and others of concern	14570 ^v
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^w	112/105
Third-level students (women and men, %)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	455
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	622
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	37/63

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	19
Forested area (% of land)	66
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^x	63945
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5172
Precipitation (mm)	651
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-10.3/20.0

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999, euro. c 1998. d Official rate. e September 2000. f Euro per US dollar g July 2000. h Labour force sample surveys. i Persons aged 15 to 74 years. j June 2000. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1997. n 1992. o 1989. p For married women aged 25-49 years. q Estimated data. r See technical note. s Source: UNFCCC.

France

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Paris (9608) ^a
Currency	franc ^b
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	59060
Surface area (square kms)	551500 ^c
Population density (per square km)	107 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	5.13	1.14 ^g
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	118 ^g
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	120 ^g
Unemployment (%) ^h	8.9	11.8 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-9944	37231 ^j
Tourist arrivals (000s)	52497	70040 ^k
GDP (millions US\$)	1215887	1451763 ^l
GDP (per capita US\$)	21437	24739 ^l
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.6	3.3 ^m
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ⁿ	22.6	18.4 ⁿ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	45.6	48.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	64.2	63.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	1.3 ^o	1.1 ^o
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	0.6 ^o	0.4 ^o
Economically active population in industry (%)	28.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	5.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	106 ^p
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	106 ^p
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) ^q	100258	117723 ^q
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	504.7	553.7 ^r
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	49.5	57.1 ^r
Internet users, estimated (000s)	130.0 ^s	5660.0 ^s

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	50 Germany	16 Germany
Chemicals	18 UK	10 Italy
Food, beverages, tobacco	9 Spain	9 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	23.0/18.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	82/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	76
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.4
Foreign born (%)	10.4
Refugees and others of concern	129700
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^w	108/109
Third-level students (women and men, %)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	218 ^x
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	595
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	98
Forested area (% of land)	27
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^y	412860
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) ^z	3853
Precipitation (mm)	650 ^z
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^z	0.9/24.0

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999, euro. c 1998. d September 2000. e Euro per US dollar f July 2000. g June 2000. h Persons aged 15 years and over. i Official estimate. j Data classified according to SNA 93. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m Includes Monaco. n 1997. o 1992. p See technical note. q Estimated data. r Source: UNFCCC. s Paris/Le Bourget.

French Guiana

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Cayenne (51) *
Currency	French franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	181
Surface area (square kms)	90000 *
Population density (per square km)	2 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	92

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	5.13	5.62 ^b
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	115 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^{ee}	9.6 ^a	...
GDP (millions US\$)	1199	1518 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	10243	9094 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	12.2	1.6 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.8 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	128 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99	128 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	290.5	235.0 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	26.5	27.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	2.0 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	4.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/6.0
Urban population (%)	78
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.7
Foreign born (%)	49.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	188

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	32
Forested area (% of land)	91
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	873
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1800
Precipitation (mm)	3675 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ¹	21.7/31.7

a 1999. b 1998. c June 2000. d Persons aged 16 years and over. e Cayenne and Kourou. f 1991. g 1992. h 1997. i Cayenne/Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Papeete (121) *
Currency	CFP franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	235
Surface area (square kms)	4000 ^a
Population density (per square km)	57 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100 ^a	113 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	132	189 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2930	3610 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	14971	15900 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.0	1.1 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2 ^a	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	96 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	96 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	6	12 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	19.4	23.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	5.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
...	Japan	46
...	France	45
...	France	33
...	USA	14
...	USA	8
...	New Zealand	7

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	11
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8
Urban population (%)	53
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Foreign born (%)	13.1
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	8.9 ^b
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	103/95
Third-level students (women and men, %)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	110 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	179

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	106
Forested area (% of land)	...
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	562
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	892
Precipitation (mm)	1761 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁴	20.5/30.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Whole country. d May 2000. e 1993. f 1997. g 1994. h 1984. i See technical note j Estimated data. k Tahiti-Faaa.

Gabon

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Libreville (523) ^a
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1 226
Surface area (square kms)	267 668 ^b
Population density (per square km)	4 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^{ad}	256.45	748.38 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^b	100	142 ^b
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	84 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	100 ^d	100 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	109	192 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	5426	5586 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	5805	4787 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	10.2	2.1 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	62.8	63.2
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.5	82.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	2.4 ^a	2.1 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	2.2 ^a	1.9 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	15.9	---
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	51.5	---
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	98	118 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	98	115 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	13646	19288 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	30.5 ^j	---
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	3.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	---	5.0 ^b

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^c
Mining/quarrying	83 USA	64 France
Agriculture	13 France	8 USA
Chemicals	2 China	4 Japan

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.0/8.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	54/51
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	87
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4
Urban population (%)	81
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-2.6
Foreign born (%)	12.5 ^m
Refugees and others of concern	17210
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.2 ⁿ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	109/113
Third-level students (women and men, %)	28/72
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	30
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	55
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	95
Forested area (% of land)	69
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	3331
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1090
Precipitation (mm)	2841
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	21.8/30.2

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAf 100 per French franc from CFAf 50. e September 2000. f Base: 1991-100. g Average of less than 12 months. h 1996. i 1997. j 1995. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m De jure. n Not including expenditure on tertiary education. o See technical note. p Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Banjul (229) ^a
Currency	dalasi
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1 305
Surface area (square kms)	11 295 ^b
Population density (per square km)	109 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	7.49	12.64 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	143 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	22	-23 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	100	91 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	287	436 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	312	355 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.2	4.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^e	27.1 ^f	---
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	69.3	69.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	90.6	89.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	4.2 ^g	3.5 ^g
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	4.0 ^g	3.4 ^g
Economically active population in industry (%)	7.6	---
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	81.9	---
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	84	128 ^h
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	84	129 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8.9 ⁱ	---
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	0.7	2.1 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^j	4.0 ^k

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^b	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	71 Belgium	26 Germany
Metal manufacture	11 UK	17 UK
Food, beverages, tobacco	6 Germany	11 France

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	49/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	122
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	12
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.2
Foreign born (%)	11.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	17200
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	46/62
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	10
Forested area (% of land)	9
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	216
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	61

a 1999. b 1998. c July 2000. d 1997. e Gross capital formation. f 1993. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i 1995. j Year beginning 1 April. k Based on citizenship or nationality.

Georgia

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tbilisi (1309) *
Currency	lari
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	4968
Surface area (square kms)	69700 ^b
Population density (per square km)	73 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109
United Nations membership date	31 July 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.23 ^d	1.96 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^f	100 ^g	184 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)		-416 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	85 ^d	317 ^h
GDP (millions US\$)	22470	4927 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	4115	974 ^h
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-15.1	2.9 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^h	23.7	13.6 ⁱ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	55.7	55.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	75.2	71.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	-0.8 ⁱ	-0.6 ^j
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	-1.0 ⁱ	-1.0 ^j
Economically active population in industry (%)	31.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	26.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	75 ⁱ	76 ⁱ
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	81 ⁱ	83 ⁱ
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	811 ⁱ	659 ⁱⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	114.1 ⁱ	59.8 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	9.9	11.5 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6 ^d	20.0 ^h

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^b
...	Russian Fed.	29 Russian Fed.
...	Turkey	11 Turkey
...	Azerbaijan	10 Germany

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	21.0/15.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	19
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	17
Urban population (%)	61
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-2.3
Refugees and others of concern	286200
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	80/82
Third-level students (women and men, %)	51/49
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	502
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	41
Forested area (% of land)	43
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	4415
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	442
Precipitation (mm)	498

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1995. e August 2000. f Base: 1994=100. g 1994. h Data classified according to SNA 93. i 1996. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1992. m 1997.

Germany

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Essen (6533) ^a
Currency	deutsche mark ^a
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	82220
Surface area (square kms)	357022 ^a
Population density (per square km)	230 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.49	1.14 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^b	100 ^c	123 ^b
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^c	100 ^c	108 ^c
Unemployment (%) ^d	8.2 ⁱ	10.1 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	48303	-19313 ^g
Tourist arrivals (000s)	17045	16511 ^c
GDP (millions US\$)	1770413 ^g	2150480 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	22171 ^g	26183 ^c
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.0 ^a	2.2 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	23.8	20.5 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	47.7	48.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	73.1	69.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	0.5 ^a	0.1 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	0.4 ^a	-0.3 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	38.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	4.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	95 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	95 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	165006 ^d	136405 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	521.3 ^d	546.2 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	44.1	56.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	350.0 ⁱ	14400.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	58 France	11 France
Chemicals	16 USA	10 USA
Other manufacturing	8 UK	8 Netherlands

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	27.0/20.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	88
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.5
Foreign born (%)	6.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	1239500 ^a
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^b	103/105
Third-level students (women and men, %)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	311
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	567
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	31/69

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	67
Forested area (% of land)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	886181
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3984
Precipitation (mm)	933
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-0.3/21.6

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999. euro. c 1998. d September 2000. e Euro per US dollar f Base: 1991=100. g 1991. h June 2000. i August 2000. j One month of each year. k Persons aged 15 to 64 years. l 1992. m Data classified according to SNA 93. n 1990-1995. o 1995-2000. p 1997. q 1994. r Based on citizenship or nationality. s Source: the Central Aliens Register. t See technical note. u Source: UNFCCC.

Ghana

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Accra (1904) ^a
Currency	cedi
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	20212
Surface area (square kms)	238533 ^b
Population density (per square km)	80 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	8 March 1957

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^e	344.83	6666.67 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	606 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100	171 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-223	-766 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	146	335 ⁱ
GDP (millions US\$)	6226	6639 ^j
GDP (per capita US\$)	412	346 ^k
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.3	3.8 ^l
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.2	20.6 ^m
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	81.9	80.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	82.4	81.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.1 ⁿ	3.1 ^o
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.3 ^p	3.2 ^q
Economically active population in industry (%)	13.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	59.3	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	82	168 ^r
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	82	167 ^s
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	499	571 ^t
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8.2	3.8 ^u
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.8 ^v
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^w	20.0 ^x

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	46	UK	23	UK	10
Wood, wood products	17	Netherlands	14	USA	9
Food, beverages, tobacco	10	Italy	6	Nigeria	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	62/58
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	56
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	22
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	0.9 ^y
Refugees and others of concern	14880
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	50/54
Third-level students (women and men, %)	23/77
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	14
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	93
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	138
Forested area (% of land)	40
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	4052
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	89

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e 1997. f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. g 1995. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1995. k Including refugees.

Greece

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Athens (3112) ^a
Currency	drachma ^b
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	10645
Surface area (square kms)	131957 ^c
Population density (per square km)	80 ^d
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	8 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	157.63	385.56 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	239 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	124 ^g
Unemployment (%) ^h	7.0	10.3 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-3537	-4860 ^j
Tourist arrivals (000s)	8873	10916 ^k
GDP (millions US\$)	83999	121513 ^l
GDP (per capita US\$)	8219	11463 ^m
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	...	3.7 ⁿ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.6	22.1 ^o
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	35.4	37.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	67.7	65.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.7 ^p	1.4 ^q
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.6 ^r	0.4 ^s
Economically active population in industry (%)	27.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	23.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	100 ^t
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	91	96 ^u
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	8542	9155 ^v
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	246.9	374.6 ^w
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	38.9	52.2 ^x
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0 ^y	750.0 ^z

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Textiles	20	Germany	15	Italy	15
Chemicals	18	Italy	13	Germany	15
Food, beverages, tobacco	15	UK	6	France	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	26.0/22.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3
Urban population (%)	80
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	3.2 ^{aa}
Refugees and others of concern	6300
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	95/94
Third-level students (women and men, %)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	153 ^{ab}
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	240
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	59
Forested area (% of land)	51
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^c	100449
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2433
Precipitation (mm)	371
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	7.0/31.6

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999. euro. c 1998. d September 2000. e July 2000. f June 2000. g Persons aged 14 years and over. h Labour force sample surveys. i 1997. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1992. m Based on citizenship or nationality. n As from 1990. change in data coverage. o Estimated data. p Source: UNHCC.

Grenada

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Saint George's (35) *
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	94
Surface area (square kms)	344 ^a
Population density (per square km)	271 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102 ^c
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	120 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-46	-58 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	76	116 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	200	279 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	2209	2997 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	6.7	3.6 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.4 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	88 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	88 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	29.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	- ^b	2.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	1999
Agriculture	63	Netherlands	20
Food, beverages, tobacco	14	USA	42
Chemicals	8	Germany	11
		UK	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14 ^a
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	54 ^a
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	4.6
Third-level students (women and men, %) ^k	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	45 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	353
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	21/73

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	9
Forested area (% of land)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	183
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	667

a 1999. b 1998. c 1991. d Official rate. e September 2000. f 1997. g 1996. h 1992. i Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. j Including visiting unions. k 1983. l Estimated data 1980.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Pointe-à-Pitre (28) ^a
Currency	French franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	456
Surface area (square kms)	1705 ^b
Population density (per square km)	260 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	5.13	5.62 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	117 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	19.9 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	331	693 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	2791	4697 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	7145	10591 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.1	4.1 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.8 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	52.5	55.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	70.4	72.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^a	2.1 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^a	1.9 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	19.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	6.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	88	108 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	88	108 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	306.9	324.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	30.5	44.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	4.0 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	24.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	14.0/10.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-13.4
Foreign born (%)	6.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^k	106/102
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	81
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	270

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	19
Forested area (% of land)	47
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1532
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1080
Precipitation (mm)	1779 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^l	19.9/31.6

a 1999. b 1998. c December 1998. d January 2000. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 1991. g 1992. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k See technical note. l Le Raizer.

Guam

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Agana (2) ^a	
Currency	US dollar	
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	168	
Surface area (square kms)	549 ^b	
Population density (per square km)	271 ^b	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	90	
Economic indicators	1990	2000
Consumer price index (1990=100)	162 ^a	—
Unemployment (%) ^a	5.5 ⁱ	—
Tourist arrivals (000s)	780	1137 ^a
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	111 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	111 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	748.2 ^a	728.4 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	29.3	46.6 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ^c	5.0 ^a
Social indicators	1990-2000	
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/7.0	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/73	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10	
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	
Urban population (%)	39	
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5	
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.8	
Foreign born (%)	52.2	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	8.3 ⁱ	
Third-level students (women and men, %) ^a	59/41	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	178	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	668	
Environment	1990-2000	
Threatened species	15	
Forested area (% of land)	—	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	4078	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	8627	
Precipitation (mm)	2313	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.7/30.9	

a 1999. b 1998. c 1995. d Persons aged 16 years and over. e Labour force sample surveys. f 1993. g 1991. h 1996. i 1985. j 1988. k Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only.

Guatemala

Region	Central America	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Guatemala City (3119) ^a	
Currency	quetzal	
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	11385	
Surface area (square kms)	108889 ^b	
Population density (per square km)	99 ^b	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98	
United Nations membership date	21 November 1945	
Economic indicators		
	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	5.01	7.80 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	298 ^d
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	125 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-233	-1026 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	509	636 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	7650	19008 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	874	1760 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.1	4.8 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	15.7 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	28.0	35.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	89.5	88.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	5.6 ^f	5.6 ^g
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^f	2.8 ^g
Economically active population in industry (%)	17.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	52.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	117 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	125 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	408	1166 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	...	61.8 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	4.8 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3 ⁱ	65.0 ^a
Largest export industries		
	Major trading partners	1999
	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	43 USA	34 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	18 El Salvador	15 Mexico
Chemicals	18 Honduras	9 El Salvador
		6
Social indicators		
	1990-2000	
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.6	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0	
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	67/61	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	46	
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.9	
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	38	
Urban population (%)	40	
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.2	
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.3	
Foreign born (%)	2.9 ⁱ	
Refugees and others of concern	6740	
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.6	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	55/62	
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	33 ^a	
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	61	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91	
Environment		
	1990-2000	
Threatened species	106	
Forested area (% of land)	35	
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	7684	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	229	
Precipitation (mm)	1281	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	16.3/19.6	

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d April 2000. e 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i 1995. j Including refugees. k Estimated data.

Guinea

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Conakry (1764) ^a
Currency	Franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	7430
Surface area (square kms)	245857 ^a
Population density (per square km)	30 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	12 December 1958

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	680.00	1831.64 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	169 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-203	-152 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	..	23 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2764	3779 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	480	515 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.1	5.0 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	78.9	77.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	88.0	86.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.5 ^e	1.1 ^f
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	4.7 ^e	1.2 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	1.9	..
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	87.2	..
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	142 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	143 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	15	16 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5.1 ^b	..
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	..	5.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Mining/quarrying	71 USA	21 France
Metal manufacture	11 Spain	15 UK
Chemicals	10 France	12 Belgium

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	47/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	124
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	6
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Refugees and others of concern	501930
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	25/45
Third-level students (women and men, %)	12/88
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	12
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	47
Forested area (% of land)	26
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1092
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	51
Precipitation (mm)	3784 ^f
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ¹	19.0/33.6

a 1999. b 1998. c January 2000. d 1996. e 1990-1995. f 1995-2000. g 1997. h 1995. i 1994. j Conakry/Gbessia.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bissau (274) ^a
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1213
Surface area (square kms)	36125 ^a
Population density (per square km)	32 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	38.59	748.38 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-60	-30 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	233	116 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	240	100 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.3	2.4 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.5 ^b	..
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	56.8	56.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	91.7	90.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.9 ^a	2.2 ^c
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.7 ^a	2.1 ^c
Economically active population in industry (%)	1.9	..
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	85.3	..
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	120 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	120 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5.9 ^f	..
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	0.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	..	1.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
	(% of exports) ¹	(% of imports) ¹
Agriculture	86 Spain	29 Portugal
Metal manufacture	7 India	24 S Afr./Cus.Un
Chemicals	5 Singapore	19 India

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	45/44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	130
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8
Urban population (%)	24
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.7
Foreign born (%)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern	277400
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.1 ^b
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ¹	27/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	9
Forested area (% of land)	82
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	231
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	67
Precipitation (mm)	2023
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	24.4/27.4

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e 1997. f 1992. g Gross capital formation. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1995. k 1984. l 1988.

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Georgetown (275) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	861
Surface area (square kms)	214969 *
Population density (per square km)	4 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	20 September 1966

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	45.00	183.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	62 ^b	130 ^{ab}
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-135 ^c	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	64	65 ^d
GDP (millions US\$)	396	719 ^e
GDP (per capita US\$)	498	845 ^e
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-5.0	-1.3 ^f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	42.3	40.0 ^g
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	36.6	41.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.0	84.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.8 ^h	2.4 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.3 ^j	1.4 ^j
Economically active population in industry (%)	24.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	21.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	86	193 ^k
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	86	194 ^k
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	...	...
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	41.5	14.9 ⁿ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	7.0 ^l
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	3.0 ^m

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports) *	(% of imports)
...	Canada 30	...
...	USA 2	...
...	UK 1	...

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	68/61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	58
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	0.4
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	87/85
Third-level students (women and men, %)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	50
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	55
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	19/81

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	41
Forested area (% of land)	94
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1022
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	405
Precipitation (mm)	2262
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.5/30.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e Urban areas. f Average of less than 12 months. g Base: 1991-100 h Base: 1994-100. i 1995. j Gross capital formation. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1997. n 1994.

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Port-au-Prince (1699) *
Currency	gourde
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	8222
Surface area (square kms)	27750 ^b
Population density (per square km)	276 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	5.00	28.33 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	228 ^c	...
Industrial production index (1990=100) *	100	45 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-22	-38 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	144	147 ^f
GDP (millions US\$)	2614	3522 ^g
GDP (per capita US\$)	378	443 ^g
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-0.1	3.1 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	14.3	13.1 ⁱ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	57.5	56.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	82.2	80.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.0 ^j	2.3 ^j
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.9 ^j	2.3 ^j
Economically active population in industry (%)	8.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	67.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	98	94 ^k
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	98	95 ^k
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	16	22 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5.1	19.1 ^m
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	0.8 ⁿ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	6.0 ^o

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) *	(% of exports) *	(% of imports)
Textiles 62	USA 86	...
Agriculture 15	France 5	...
Metal manufacture 6	Belgium 4	...

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	55/51
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	68
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	18 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	0.3
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	35/37
Third-level students (women and men, %)	26/74
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	55
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1389
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	62

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e Metropolitan area. f 1995. g Manufacturing only. h Gross capital formation. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l Including visiting unions. m 1995.

Honduras

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tegucigalpa (919) *
Currency	lempira
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	6485
Surface area (square kms)	112068 ^b
Population density (per square km)	55 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	17 December 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	5.36	14.94 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	480 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	145 ^f
Unemployment (%) ^g	4.8	3.9 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-186	-537 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	202	318 ^j
GDP (millions US\$)	3049	5348 ^k
GDP (per capita US\$)	625	870 ^l
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	0.1	3.1 ^m
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	23.6 ⁿ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	33.8	40.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	87.0	85.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	5.3 ⁱ	5.2 ^j
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.3 ^k	3.3 ^l
Economically active population in industry (%)	19.6	—
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	41.4	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	115 ^m
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	108 ⁿ
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	179	185 ^o
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	24.4	11.0 ^p
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	4.0 ^q
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.1 ^r	32.0

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	52 USA	57 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	11 El Salvador	10 Guatemala
Paper, paper products	9 Guatemala	8 El Salvador

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	35
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50
Urban population (%)	53
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	5.7 ^m
Refugees and others of concern	10
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	80/74
Third-level students (women and men, %)	44/56
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	55 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	95
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	131
Forested area (% of land)	37
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	4137
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	225
Precipitation (mm)	873
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	14.3/30.2

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d August 2000. e Labour force sample surveys. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g One month of each year. h 1997. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1996. l 1995. m Including refugees. n Estimated data.

Hungary

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Budapest (1836) *
Currency	forint
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	10036
Surface area (square kms)	93032 ^b
Population density (per square km)	109 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	61.45	292.46 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	614 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	133 ^f
Unemployment (%) ^g	1.7	9.6 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	379	-2101 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	20510	15000 ^j
GDP (millions US\$)	36111	46977 ^k
GDP (per capita US\$)	3484	4644 ^l
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.5	4.9 ^m
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	23.1 ⁿ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	47.8	48.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	67.8	67.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.4 ^o	0.1 ^p
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.1 ^q	-0.1 ^r
Economically active population in industry (%)	37.9	—
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	15.2	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	76 ^s
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	76 ^t
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	13315	13306 ^u
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	215.4	259.9 ^v
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	9.6	33.6 ^w
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0 ^x	600.0 ^y

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	54 Germany	38 Germany
Chemicals	9 Austria	10 Austria
Textiles	8 Italy	6 Italy

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	23.0/16.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	77
Urban population (%)	64
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.9
Foreign born (%)	0.3 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern	7540
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/99
Third-level students (women and men, %)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	186
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	435
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	53
Forested area (% of land)	19
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) **	57601
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2457
Precipitation (mm)	563
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-1.1/27.1

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e April 2000. f July 2000. g One month of each year. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k 1992. l Based on citizenship or nationality. m Source: UNFCCC.

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Reykjavik (168) ^a
Currency	krona ^a
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	281
Surface area (square kms)	103000 ^c
Population density (per square km)	3 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	55.39	83.08 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	136 ^f
Unemployment (%) ^g	1.8	2.8 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-126	-591 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	142	232 ^j
GDP (millions US\$)	6245	8266 ^k
GDP (per capita US\$)	24512	29946 ^l
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.1	5.1 ^m
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.3	21.4 ⁿ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	65.3	66.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	81.9	80.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.3 ^h	1.2 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.1 ^h	1.0 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	26.5	-
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	11.0	-
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	92 ^j
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99	93 ^j
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	619	770 ^j
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	526.3	611.8 ^j
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	51.0	64.6 ^k
Internet users, estimated (000s)	4.0 ^a	150.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	54	UK	20	Germany	12
Basic metal industry	78	USA	15	USA	11
Food, beverages, tobacco	16	Germany	13	Norway	10

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	16.0/14.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/77
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1
Urban population (%)	93
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.4
Foreign born (%)	3.5
Refugees and others of concern	370
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	103/103
Third-level students (women and men, %)	60/40
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	535 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	358
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	< ⁿ
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	35/65

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	6
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	2282
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5245
Precipitation (mm)	801
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-3.0/13.3

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999. euro. c 1998. d Official rate. e September 2000. f May 2000. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k 1992. l See technical note. m Estimated data. n Based on 30 or fewer deaths. o Source: UNFCCC.

India

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bombay (17482) ^a
Currency	rupee
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1013662
Surface area (square kms)	3287263 ^a
Population density (per square km)	295 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94
United Nations membership date	30 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	18.07	46.07 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	100	237 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	169 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-7031	-2784 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1701	2359 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	305949	414010 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	360	422 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.7	5.0 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.2	22.9 ^d
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	40.4	42.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	86.0	84.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^e	2.7 ^f
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.0 ^e	2.0 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	16.0	-
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	54.0	-
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	125 ^g
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	125 ^g
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	171754	241318 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6.5	11.9 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	0.6	2.2 ^j
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ^j	2800.0 ^k

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			1999	
(% of exports) ^a		(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports)	
Textiles	32	USA	22	USA	9
Mining quarrying	17	China, HK SAR	6	Switzerland	7
Chemicals	11	UK	6	Belgium	7

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	63/62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	72
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	48
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.2
Foreign born (%)	1.0 ^m
Refugees and others of concern	180020
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	62/81
Third-level students (women and men, %)	36/64
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	26 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	65
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	459
Forested area (% of land)	22
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	102556
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	294
Precipitation (mm)	2168 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	19.3/33.4

a 1999. b 1998. c Including data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not been determined. d September 2000. e Industrial workers. f May 2000. g August 2000. h 1997. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k Year beginning 1 April. l 1992. m Including refugees. n 1985. o Bombay/Colaba.

Indonesia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Jakarta (10521) ^a
Currency	rupiah
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	212 107
Surface area (square kms)	190 456 ^b
Population density (per square km)	107 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	28 September 1950

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1901.00	8735.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	123 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^a	100	168 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^b	...	5.5 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-2968	5785 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2178	4605 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	114426	98638 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	626	478 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	9.0	-13.7 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.3	22.1 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	50.3	55.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	82.5	82.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.3 ^a	3.1 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.3 ^a	2.1 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	13.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	55.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	117 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	117 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	155889	213971 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	20.9 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	2.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0 ^m	900.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^b
Mining/quarrying	24 Japan	21 Japan
Textiles	17 USA	14 USA
Metal manufacture	15 Singapore	10 Singapore

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	67/63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	48
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	57
Urban population (%)	41
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	0.1 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern	162520
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	80/86
Third-level students (women and men, %)	35/65
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	23
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	68
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	763
Forested area (% of land)	61
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	238541
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	447

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d May 2000. e Calculated by UNSO from component national indices. f One month of each year. g Labour force sample surveys. h Persons aged 15 years and over. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l 1995. m 1994. n Including refugees.

Iran, Islamic Republic of

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tehran (7158) ^a
Currency	rial
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	67702
Surface area (square kms)	1648195 ^b
Population density (per square km)	37 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	65.31	1749.73 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	771 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^a	100	180 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	327	-1897 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	154	1008 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	92960	181423 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1651	2850 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	11.2	2.1 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.5	22.1 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	21.4	29.2
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	80.3	78.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	6.5 ^a	6.5 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^a	3.4 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	24.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	32.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	152 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	152 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	184868	233454 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	37.1	14.2 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	4.0	11.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s) ^c	0.3 ^a	100.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	85 Untd Arab Em	3 Germany
Textiles	4 Germany	2 Italy
Agriculture	3 Italy	1 Untd Arab Em

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	36.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	70/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	35
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	73
Urban population (%)	62
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	6.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	1835700
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	83/90
Third-level students (women and men, %)	38/62
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	26
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	71
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	57
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	287940
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1514
Precipitation (mm)	230
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-1.1/36.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e Manufacturing only. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i Year beginning 22 March. j Data refer to fiscal year beginning 22 March of the year indicated. k 1994. l Including refugees. m Not including private universities.

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Baghdad (4689) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	23115
Surface area (square kms)	438317 ^b
Population density (per square km)	50 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	0.31 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	748	51 ^b
GDP (millions US\$) ^a	54942	73848 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$) ^a	3039	3388 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	—	15.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.5 ^f	—
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	14.5	18.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.7	74.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	5.2 ^g	5.5 ^h
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^g	3.2 ^h
Economically active population in industry (%)	17.5	—
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	15.1	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	118	86 ⁱ
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	118	88 ⁱ
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	104824	61666 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	49.8 ⁱ	—
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	3.1 ⁱ

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	64/61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	95
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	14 ^e
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.9
Refugees and others of concern	161980
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	58/73
Third-level students (women and men, %) ^m	38/62
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	20
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	83
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	27
Forested area (% of land)	—
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	91294
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1198

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d August 2000. e Price-adjusted rates of exchange were used for conversion to US dollars. f 1991. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i 1997. j 1995. k 1989. l Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. m 1988.

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dublin (977) ^a
Currency	pound ^b
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3730
Surface area (square kms)	70273 ^c
Population density (per square km)	53 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.56	1.14 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	129 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	246 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^m	12.9	7.8 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-361	595 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3666	6064 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	47180	85024 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	13468	23098 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.1	8.9 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	22.5 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	32.1	37.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	71.2	71.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.2 ^a	2.7 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^a	1.3 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	28.6	—
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	14.3	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	109 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	110 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3296	2961 ^m
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁿ	271.8	377.7 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	28.1	43.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	6.0 ^p	444.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	49 UK	22 UK
Chemicals	33 USA	16 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	9 Germany	12 Germany

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	17.0/14.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9
Urban population (%)	59
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.1
Foreign born (%)	7.0 ^q
Refugees and others of concern	12650 ^r
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^s	113/109
Third-level students (women and men, %)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	149
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	402
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	9
Forested area (% of land)	8
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^t	40019
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3291
Precipitation (mm)	731
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	2.5/18.9

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999. c 1998. d September 2000. e Euro per US dollar f July 2000. g January 2000. h Average of less than 12 months. i Persons aged 15 years and over. j Labour force sample surveys. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1997. n Including school buses. o Year beginning 1 April. p 1992. q De Jure. r Estimated data. s See technical note. t Source: UNFCCC.

Israel

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tel-Aviv-Yafo (2140) *
Currency	new sheqel
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	6217
Surface area (square kms)	21056 ¹
Population density (per square km)	283 ^{1c}
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	11 May 1949

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2.05	4.02 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	249 ^m
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	187 ^f
Unemployment (%) ^h	9.6 ¹	8.2 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	170	-1881 ^g
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1063	1942 ^g
GDP (millions US\$)	55140	101972 ^g
GDP (per capita US\$)	11833	17041 ¹
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.0	2.2 ¹
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.2	19.1 ¹
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	42.7	48.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	72.5	72.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	5.6 ¹	3.8 ^m
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	4.0 ¹	2.6 ^m
Economically active population in industry (%)	29.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	4.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	108	105 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	107	103 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	40	123 ⁿ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	209.9	270.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	34.3	47.1 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	15.0 ^a	1000.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	40 USA	36 USA
Mining quarrying	31 UK	6 Germany
Chemicals	17 Germany	5 UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	15.0/11.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7
Urban population (%)	91
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.2
Foreign born (%)	30.9
Refugees and others of concern	370
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/92
Third-level students (women and men, %)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	288 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	288
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/87

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	40
Forested area (% of land)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	57090
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2688
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	6.7/31.1

a 1999. b 1998. c Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. d September 2000. e May 2000. f June 2000. g Labour force sample surveys. h Including the residents of East Jerusalem. i Persons aged 15 years and over. j Including workers from the Judea, Samaria and Gaza areas. k 1st quarter 2000. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1997. o 1992. p Estimated data. q Bet Degan.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Milan (4242) *
Currency	lire ^a
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	57298
Surface area (square kms)	301318 ^a
Population density (per square km)	190 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1130.15	1.14 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	144 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	126 ¹
Unemployment (%) ¹	11.0 ^h	12.3 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-16479	6325 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	26679	34933 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	1102439	1185192 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	19333	20659 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.0	1.3 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5	18.1 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	36.1	38.2
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	67.5	66.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.1 ¹	0.5 ¹
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.2 ¹	-0.2 ¹
Economically active population in industry (%)	31.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	8.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	105 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	106 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) ^m	26318	30871 ¹
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	565.7 ⁿ	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	38.8	45.3 ^e
Internet users, estimated (000s)	40.0 ^a	7000.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^m	(% of exports) ^m	(% of imports) ⁿ
Metal manufacture	50 Germany	16 Germany
Textiles	16 France	13 France
Chemicals	13 USA	10 Netherlands

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	27.0/21.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	2.7
Refugees and others of concern	22900 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/97
Third-level students (women and men, %)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	104
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	528
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	95
Forested area (% of land)	22
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	459461
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) ⁿ	2903
Precipitation (mm)	944
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-1.9/28.9

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999, euro. c 1998. d September 2000. e Euro per US dollar f June 2000. g Labour force sample surveys. h Persons aged 14 years and over. i 1997. j Persons aged 15 years and over. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m Includes San Marino. n 1994. o 1992. p Estimated data. q Source: UNFCCC.

Jamaica

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kingston (655) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2583
Surface area (square kms)	10990 ^b
Population density (per square km)	231 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	8.04	44.61 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	798 ^d
Unemployment (%) ^e	15.7	16.0 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-312	-256 ^g
Tourist arrivals (000s)	989	1225 ^h
GDP (millions US\$)	4246	6871 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	1792	2707 ^h
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.5	-0.7 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.4	32.0 ⁱ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	66.4	68.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	80.2	79.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^j	1.5 ^h
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^j	1.5 ^h
Economically active population in industry (%)	23.2	-
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	24.6	-
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	119 ^k
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	119 ^k
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	9	12 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	40.8	84.6 ^l
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	18.5 ^l
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.9 ^m	60.0 ⁿ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Chemicals	51 USA	40 USA
Textiles	17 UK	12 Trinidad Tob
Food, beverages, tobacco	14 Canada	12 Japan

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/9.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	22
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	66 ^o
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern	40
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	83/82
Third-level students (women and men, %)	38/62
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	63 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	183
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/87

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	240
Forested area (% of land)	16
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	10728
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1343

a 1999, b 1998, c September 2000, d Persons aged 14 years and over, e Labour force sample surveys, f 1996, g 1990-1995, h 1995-2000, i 1997, j 1994, k Including visiting unions, l Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only, m Estimated data.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tokyo (26356) ^a
Currency	yen
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	126714
Surface area (square kms)	377829 ^b
Population density (per square km)	335 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	18 December 1956

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	134.40	107.85 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	109 ^d
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	101 ^e
Unemployment (%) ^f	2.1	4.9 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	44078	106865 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3236	4108 ^h
GDP (millions US\$)	2970093	3782834 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	24042	29956 ^h
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.1	-2.8 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.7	25.2 ⁱ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	49.3	50.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	78.8	76.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.4 ^j	0.7 ^h
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.6 ^j	0.1 ^h
Economically active population in industry (%)	34.2	-
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	7.3	-
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	92 ^k
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	93 ^k
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	69979	100249 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	457.3	553.6 ^l
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^m	44.1	49.5 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	120.0 ⁿ	27060.0 ^o

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	76 USA	31 USA
Chemicals	11 China	6 China
Other manufacturing	5 Korea Rep.	6 Korea Rep.

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	26.0/21.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	83/77
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	4
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	59
Urban population (%)	79
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.4
Foreign born (%)	0.7 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern	4500 ^o
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^p	104/103
Third-level students (women and men, %)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	578
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	686
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	161
Forested area (% of land)	67
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^q	1230831
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3632
Precipitation (mm)	1406
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	1.2/30.9

a 1999, b 1998, c September 2000, d June 2000, e July 2000, f Persons aged 15 years and over, g Labour force sample surveys, h February 2000, i Data classified according to SNA 93, j 1990-1995, k 1995-2000, l 1997, m Year beginning 1 April, n 1992, o Based on citizenship or nationality, p Including refugees, q Estimated data, r See technical note, s Source: UNFCCC.

Jordan

	Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ammman (1 378) ^a	
Currency	dinar	
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	5569	
Surface area (square kms)	97740 ^b	
Population density (per square km)	64 ^b	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94	
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955	

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.66	0.71 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	142 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	142 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-227	405 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	572	1256 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	4020	8069 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	870	1280 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-6.2	2.2 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	22.8 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	17.0	26.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	73.6	76.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	10.9 ^a	7.3 ^b
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	6.1 ^a	3.5 ^b
Economically active population in industry (%)	23.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	15.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	107	127 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	107	128 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	18	2 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	52.0	49.7 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	8.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ^a	120.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^b
Chemicals	34 India	12 Germany
Mining/quarrying	26 Iraq	11 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	9 Saudi Arabia	11 Iraq

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	26
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50 ^a
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	26.4 ^m
Refugees and others of concern	5330
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	70/68
Third-level students (women and men, %)	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	42
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	82
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	-/100

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	20
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	14037
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	670
Precipitation (mm)	271
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	3.1/32.1

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e May 2000. f June 2000. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i 1997. j 1995. k Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. l Based on citizenship or nationality. m Including refugees. n East Bank only.

Kazakhstan

	Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Akmola (303) ^a	
Currency	tenge	
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	16223	
Surface area (square kms)	2724900 ^b	
Population density (per square km)	6 ^b	
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105	
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992	

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.31 ^a	142.75 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	3 ^b	80842 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	0.1 ^a	3.7 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-213 ^a	-171 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	69595	22324 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	4157	1368 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-4.6	-2.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	39.0	17.2 ^m
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	60.6	60.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	77.8	74.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	-0.1 ^a	0.5 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-0.1 ^a	-0.1 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	31.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	22.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	109 ^a	64 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	111 ^a	66 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	87849 ^a	65481 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	82.0 ^a	76.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	10.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^a	70.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	44 Russian Fed.	20 Russian Fed.
Basic metal industry	31 Bermuda	14 USA
Chemicals	8 China	8 Germany

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	14.0/9.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	35
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	66
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.4
Refugees and others of concern	40000
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/88
Third-level students (women and men, %)	55/45
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	237
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	18
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	47
Forested area (% of land)	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	122640
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2287
Precipitation (mm)	264

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1993. e September 2000. f Base: 1992=100. g 1991. h One month of each year. i April 2000. j 31st Dec. of each year. k 1995. l Data classified according to SNA 93. m 1996. n 1990-1995. o 1995-2000. p 1992. q 1991. r 1994. s Not including some non-university institutions.

Kenya

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nairobi (2205) ^a
Currency	shilling
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	30080 ^c
Surface area (square kms)	580367 ^d
Population density (per square km)	50 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	16 December 1963

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	24.08	78.99 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^e	100	378 ^b
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100	136 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-527	11 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	814	857 ⁱ
GDP (millions US\$)	8533	10809 ^j
GDP (per capita US\$)	362	373 ^k
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.2	2.7 ^l
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6 ^m	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	74.5	74.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	90.1	88.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.0 ⁿ	3.1 ^o
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.9 ^p	3.0 ^q
Economically active population in industry (%)	7.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	79.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	103 ^r
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	104 ^s
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	507	627 ^t
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11.6	15.2 ^u
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^v	0.8	1.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2 ^w	35.0 ^x

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	54	Uganda	16	UK	12
Chemicals	18	UK	15	S.Afr.Cus.Un	9
Food, beverages, tobacco	12	Tanzania	10	Japan	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	53/51
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	66
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	39
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	0.7 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern	229510
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	66/68
Third-level students (women and men, %) ^j	28/72
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	26
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	211
Forested area (% of land)	2
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	6543
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	87
Precipitation (mm)	1063 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	9.1/26.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e Low income group. f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. g 1995. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k Year ending 30 June. l Including refugees. m Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only. n Nairobi/Dagoretti.

Kiribati

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tarawa (32) ^a
Currency	Australian dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	83
Surface area (square kms)	726 ^b
Population density (per square km)	112 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103 ^b
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.29	1.84 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	127 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	1 ^c	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3	5 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	28	48 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	383	594 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-2.1	2.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	87	114 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	87	114 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	3.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	1.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a
Agriculture	87	Bangladesh	63
Other manufacturing	12	USA	10
Metal manufacture	1	Australia	7
		New Zealand	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	63/58
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8 ⁱ
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	37 ^j
Urban population (%)	39
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	3.5
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	11.4
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	6
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	22
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	88
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	27.6/28.1

a 1999. b 1998. c 1995. d Official rate. e September 2000. f 1997. g Average of the first three quarters. h 1994. i Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990. j 1988.

Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Pyongyang (3136) *
Currency	won
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	24039
Surface area (square kms)	120538 ^b
Population density (per square km)	194 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	2.11	2.15 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	115	130 ^e
GDP (millions US\$)	16752	10273 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	819	440 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.7	-1.1 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	60.9	62.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	79.1	82.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.1 ^f	1.3 ^f
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.4 ^f	1.4 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	31.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	38.0	...
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	59570	61392 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8	4.7 ^h

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	22
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	62
Urban population (%)	60
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Third-level students (women and men, %)	34/66
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	199 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	52
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	20/80

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	36
Forested area (% of land)	51
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	252065
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2921
Precipitation (mm)	1001

a 1999. b 1998. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d November 2000. e 1990-1995. f 1995-2000. g 1997. h 1987. i Estimated data.

Korea, Republic of

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Seoul (9935) *
Currency	won
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	46844
Surface area (square kms)	99268 ^b
Population density (per square km)	468 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	716.40	1115.00 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	164 ^d
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	239 ^e
Unemployment (%) ^f	2.4	3.7 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-2003	24477 ^g
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2959	4250 ^h
GDP (millions US\$)	252623	320748 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	5893	6956 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	9.0	-5.8 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	37.3	29.4 ^h
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	48.3	53.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	75.3	76.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.8 ⁱ	2.2 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.9 ⁱ	1.3 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	35.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	18.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	100 ^g
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	101 ^g
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	22046	22541 ^k
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^l	78.9	226.3 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	31.0	43.3 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	43.0 ^m	10860.0 ⁿ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	61 USA	21
Chemicals	14 Japan	20
Textiles	13 China	7

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	13.0/9.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	79
Urban population (%)	82
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-2.8
Foreign born (%)	<
Refugees and others of concern	20
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrollment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/98
Third-level students (women and men, %)	37/63
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	394 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	348
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	39
Forested area (% of land)	77
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	427599
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3221
Precipitation (mm)	1371
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-7.1/29.5

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d July 2000. e August 2000. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Labour force sample surveys. h June 2000. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l Number of registered motor vehicles. m 1992. n Estimated data.

Kuwait

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kuwait City (1165) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1972
Surface area (square kms)	17818 ^b
Population density (per square km)	114 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	90
United Nations membership date	14 May 1953

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	0.28 ^a	0.31 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	110 ^a	131 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	3886	5062 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	15	77 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	18471	25306 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	8619	13976 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-32.8	-13.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	13.5 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	37.8	40.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.6	77.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	-1.2 ⁱ	5.1 ^k
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	-9.9 ⁱ	5.0 ^k
Economically active population in industry (%)	25.2	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	1.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	119	192 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	119	193 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) ⁱ	57551	114180 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	336.4 ⁱ	397.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	24.7	23.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.7 ⁿ	100.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	50 Saudi Arabia	1 Japan
Chemicals	47 Utd Arab Em	1 USA
Metal manufacture	2 India	1 Germany

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	34.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50
Urban population (%)	98
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.5
Foreign born (%)	71.7 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern	142460
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	69/69
Third-level students (women and men, %)	62/38
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	377
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	505
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1 ^a
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	-/100

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	9
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ⁱ	50025
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	9412
Precipitation (mm)	108
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	7.2/44.6

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1997. e September 2000. f Base: 1989-100. g Year ending in September of the year indicated. h 1997. i Gross capital formation. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l Part Neutral Zone. m 1993. n Based on citizenship or nationality. o Based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bishkek (619) ^a
Currency	som
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	4699
Surface area (square kms)	199900 ^b
Population density (per square km)	24 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	8.03 ^a	48.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	100 ^a	13944 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-88 ^a	-371 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	36 ⁱ	59 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	12823	1701 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	2918	366 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.2	3.6 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.2	13.7 ⁱ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	58.6	60.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.3	72.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	1.2 ^a	1.5 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	0.9 ^a	0.9 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	26.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	32.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101 ^a	99 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102 ^a	106 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1731 ^a	1384 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^m	44.3	40.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.2	7.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	10.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Other manufacturing	53 Germany	33 Russian Fed.
Agriculture	17 Russian Fed.	16 Kazakhstan
Metal manufacture	15 Uzbekistan	10 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	40
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	60
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Refugees and others of concern	17780
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	91/87
Third-level students (women and men, %)	52/48
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	45
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	16
Forested area (% of land)	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	6507
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	583
Precipitation (mm)	443

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1993. e September 2000. f Base: 1992=100. g 1992. h May 2000. i 1995. j 1997. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m Passenger-cars only.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vientiane (640) ^a
Currency	kip
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	5433
Surface area (square kms)	236900 ^b
Population density (per square km)	22 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	695.50	7960.00 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-111	-121 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	14	200 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	866	1292 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	209	250 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.7	4.0 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	74.4	74.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	89.9	88.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	2.5 ^d	2.7 ^e
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	2.3 ^d	2.6 ^e
Economically active population in industry (%)	6.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	78.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	107	151 ^d
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	106	158 ^d
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	72	102 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	2.0 ^b

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Thailand	82
...	France	10
...	Belgium	9
...	Viet Nam	6
...	Japan	3

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	55/52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	93
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	19 ^a
Urban population (%)	24
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Refugees and others of concern	1400
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	63/80
Third-level students (women and men, %)	30/70
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	21/79

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	83
Forested area (% of land)	54
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	352
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	31
Precipitation (mm)	1651
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	16.5/29.0

a 1999. b 1998. c August 2000. d 1990-1995. e 1995-2000. f 1997. g Not a nationally representative sample. National prevalence level is probably lower than indicated.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Riga (783) ^a
Currency	lats
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2357
Surface area (square kms)	64600 ^b
Population density (per square km)	38 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	120
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	0.83 ^d	0.62 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^f	100 ^g	5230 ^h
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	36 ^b
Unemployment (%) ⁱ	2.3 ^d	9.2 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	191 ^d	-642 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	622 ^d	567 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	18751	6397 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	6986	2638 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-1.5	3.6 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	19.3 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	63.0	60.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	77.3	74.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	-1.1 ⁱ	-0.9 ^g
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	-1.4 ⁱ	-1.5 ^g
Economically active population in industry (%)	39.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	15.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97 ^d	41 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97 ^d	42 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	310 ^d	343 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	163.7 ^d	238.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	23.4	30.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	105.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Wood, wood products	31 Germany	17 Germany
Textiles	17 UK	16 Russian Fed.
Metal manufacture	15 Sweden	11 Finland

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	25.0/15.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	48
Urban population (%)	69
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.5
Refugees and others of concern	10
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	88/88
Third-level students (women and men, %)	59/41
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	247
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	496
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	17/83

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	17
Forested area (% of land)	46
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	8287
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1365
Precipitation (mm)	636

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1992. e September 2000. f Base: 1991=100. g 1991. h July 2000. i 31st Dec. of each year. j 1994. k 1997. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n Source: UNFCCC.

Lebanon

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Beirut (2012) *
Currency	pound
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3282
Surface area (square kms)	10400 *
Population density (per square km)	307 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	842.00	1507.50 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	447 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	210 ^a	600 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2635	5323 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1031	1668 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-7.9	5.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	36.3 ^a	...
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	...	2.1
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	147 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99	145 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	26	78 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	363.5 ^a	434.0 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	11.8	19.4 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.5 ^b	200.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Saudi Arabia	11
...	Italy	11
...	Untd Arab Em	8
...	France	10
...	Germany	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.0/8.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	29
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	61
Urban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-2.2
Refugees and others of concern	7530
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	95/94
Third-level students (women and men, %)	49/51
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	141 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	375
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	15
Forested area (% of land)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	15756
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1474
Precipitation (mm)	825

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d 1997. e 1992. f Price-adjusted rates of exchange were used for conversion to US dollars. g Gross capital formation. h 1995. i 1993. j Source: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). k 1995. l Estimated data.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Maseru (373) *
Currency	loti
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2153
Surface area (square kms)	30355 *
Population density (per square km)	68 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2.56	7.26 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	202 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	65	-221 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	171	150 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	622	877 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	361	425 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	6.2	-5.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	53.3	49.4 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	46.3	47.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	86.3	85.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^a	2.6 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.4 ^a	2.4 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	27.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	40.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	111	109 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	111	107 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11.2 ^b	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	1.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	1.0 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	57/55
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	93
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	23 ^a
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	1.4 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/72
Third-level students (women and men, %)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	12
Forested area (% of land)	...
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	636

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e 1996. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1987. i For all women of childbearing age. j Based on citizenship or nationality. k Including refugees. l Estimated data. m Source: UNFCCC.

Liberia

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Monrovia (479) ^a
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3154
Surface area (square kms)	111369 ^b
Population density (per square km)	24 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	42.50 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-145 ^d	...
GDP (millions US\$) ^e	1259	759 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$) ^e	488	285 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-15.3	2.7 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	54.2	53.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.6	81.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	-8.8 ^f	14.1 ^g
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-9.1 ^f	13.9 ^g
Economically active population in industry (%)	5.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	72.3	...
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	21	15 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	12.7 ⁱ	11.7 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	0.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	0.3 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	8.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	49/46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	116
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	5 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	45
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	9.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	7.2
Foreign born (%)	5.0 ^b
Refugees and others of concern	597530
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	16 ^m
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	77
Forested area (% of land)	47
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	333
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	52

a 1999. b 1998. c August 2000. d 1987. e Price-adjusted rates of exchange were used for conversion to US dollars. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i 1993. j 1985. k including refugees. l 1990. m Estimated data.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tripoli (1173) ^a
Currency	dinar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	5605
Surface area (square kms)	1759540 ^b
Population density (per square km)	3 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	93
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	0.27	0.51 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	2201	2136 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	96	32 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	30846	31661 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	6985	5930 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	6.9	0.6 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	20.5	25.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	80.4	75.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	6.1 ^m	5.7 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^a	2.8 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	31.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	7.3	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	161 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	163 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	74268	75475 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	174.4	234.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	9.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	7.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Mining/quarrying	78 Italy	36 Italy
Chemicals	20 Germany	15 Germany
Basic metal industry	2 Spain	9 Japan

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	28
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	40 ^a
Urban population (%)	88
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.0
Foreign born (%)	12.3 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern	10720
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.7 ⁱ
Third-level students (women and men, %)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	14 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	140

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	14
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	41719
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2483
Precipitation (mm)	37 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (celsius) ^d	10.4/28.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e 1990-1995. f 1995-2000. g 1997. h Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. i Based on citizenship or nationality. j 1985. k Estimated data. l Hon.

Liechtenstein

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vaduz (7) ^a
Currency	Swiss franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	33
Surface area (square kms)	160 ^b
Population density (per square km)	200 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100 ^a
United Nations membership date	18 September 1990

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	1.30	1.74 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	78	59 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	959	1150 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	33422	35910 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.7	2.1 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	91 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	91 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5 ^a
Urban population (%)	23
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	37.7 ⁱ
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	602
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	354
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	9
Forested area (% of land)	38
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^g	208

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990. f Based on citizenship or nationality. g Source: UNFCCC.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vilnius (579) ^a
Currency	Litas
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3670
Surface area (square kms)	65200 ^b
Population density (per square km)	57 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	112
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	3.79 ^d	4.00 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^f	100 ^g	1996 ^h
Industrial production index (1990=100) ⁱ	100 ^j	105 ^k
Unemployment (%) ^l	0.3 ^m	6.5 ⁿ
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-86 ^o	-1194 ^p
Tourist arrivals (000s)	780 ^q	1416 ^r
GDP (millions US\$)	20135	10692 ^s
GDP (per capita US\$)	5388	2895 ^t
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.6	4.4 ^u
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.6	22.0 ^v
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	59.5	57.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.8	72.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	-0.1 ^w	< ^x
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-< ^y	-< ^z
Economically active population in industry (%)	40.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	18.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	95 ^{aa}	64 ^{ab}
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96 ^{ac}	64 ^{ad}
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3922 ^{ae}	3425 ^{af}
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	180.7 ^{ag}	296.6 ^{ah}
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	21.2	30.0 ^{ai}
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	103.0 ^{aj}

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	24 Germany	16 Russian Fed.
Metal manufacture	23 Latvia	13 Germany
Chemicals	23 Russian Fed.	7 Poland

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	22.0/14.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	59
Urban population (%)	68
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.5
Refugees and others of concern	90
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	91/90
Third-level students (women and men, %)	60/40
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	93
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	459
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	15
Forested area (% of land)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^g	16694
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2290
Precipitation (mm)	683
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-8.7/22.1

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1992. e September 2000. f Base: 1991=100. g 1991. h April 2000. i Base: 1995=100. j 1995. k July 2000. l 31st Dec. of each year. m 1993. n 1997. o 1990-1995. p 1995-2000. q Source: UNFCCC.

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Luxembourg (79) ^a
Currency	franc ^b
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	431
Surface area (square kms)	2585 ^c
Population density (per square km)	165 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	30.98	1.14 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	122 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	100 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	1.3	2.4 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	2309 ^a	1314 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	820	789 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	10929	18340 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	28698	43475 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.2	5.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	24.1	19.2 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	35.6	38.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	69.0	65.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^a	1.3 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.9 ^a	0.7 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	27.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	3.6	...
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	71	81 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	575.6	720.7 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	48.1	69.2 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6 ^a	75.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	32	Germany	25	Belgium 34
Basic metal industry	28	France	21	Germany 25
Chemicals	18	Belgium	13	France 12

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	22.0/17.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7
Urban population (%)	92
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-3.7
Foreign born (%)	31.5
Refugees and others of concern	700
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	328
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	391
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1 ^a
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	17/83

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	11
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	9545
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	7638
Precipitation (mm)	875
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-2.3/22.0

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999. euro. c 1998. d September 2000. e Euro per US dollar f June 2000. g August 2000. h Persons aged 16 to 64 years. i 1995. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m 1992. n Based on 30 or fewer deaths. o Source: UNFCCC.

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Antananarivo (1432) ^a
Currency	franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	15942
Surface area (square kms)	587041 ^a
Population density (per square km)	26 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1465.83	6737.81 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	100	457 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-265	-301 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	53	121 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	3080	3136 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	265	208 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.1	3.5 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	11.6 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	69.9	69.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	89.3	89.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^a	2.6 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^a	2.8 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	6.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	78.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	112 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	114 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	29	37 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5.1	1.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	8.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	38	France	38	France	21
Textiles	31	Singapore	8	Iran	13
Mining quarrying	10	Germany	6	China	7

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	59/56
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	19
Urban population (%)	30
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.1
Foreign born (%)	0.3
Refugees and others of concern	30
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	51/51
Third-level students (women and men, %)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	22
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	302
Forested area (% of land)	26
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1202
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	29
Precipitation (mm)	1459 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	9.5/26.6

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e Excluding rent. f Madagascar. g June 2000. h Gross capital formation. i 1992. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m Antananarivo/Ivato

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lilongwe (765) *
Currency	kwacha
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	10925
Surface area (square kms)	118484 *
Population density (per square km)	87 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2.65	60.80 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	1420 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	85 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-450 ¹	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	130	178 ¹
GDP (millions US\$)	1752	1615 ¹
GDP (per capita US\$)	188	156 ¹
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.6	3.1 ¹
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	12.0 ¹	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	79.7	77.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	88.4	85.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.3 ¹	2.1 ¹
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.7 ¹	2.5 ¹
Economically active population in industry (%)	4.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	85.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	98	128 ¹
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	131 ¹
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	61	74 ¹
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.1	0.4 ¹
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.4 ¹
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	10.0 ¹

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999
	(% of exports) ¹		(% of exports) ¹	(% of imports) ¹
Agriculture	82	Germany	14	S.Afr.Cus.Un 36
Textiles	7	USA	13	UK 13
Food, beverages, tobacco	7	S.Afr.Cus.Un	10	Zimbabwe 12

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Population aged 50+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	40/39
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	138
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	22
Urban population (%)	25
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	8.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	12.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	3050
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/106 ^a
Third-level students (women and men, %)	30/70
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3 ^a
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	41
Forested area (% of land)	36
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	725
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	29
Precipitation (mm)	922 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	8.4/30.2

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e January 2000. f 1994. g Gross capital formation. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k 1996. l 1995. m Including refugees. n See technical note. o Estimated data. p Chitedze.

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kuala Lumpur (1384) *
Currency	ringgit
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	22244
Surface area (square kms)	329758 *
Population density (per square km)	67 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
United Nations membership date	17 September 1957

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2.70	3.80 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	142 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	255 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^b	5.1	2.5 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-870	12606 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	7445	5551 ¹
GDP (millions US\$)	42775	71023 ¹
GDP (per capita US\$)	2397	3317 ¹
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	9.7	-6.7 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	33.0	22.3 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	44.7	48.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	81.7	79.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.5 ¹	3.4 ¹
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.3 ¹	2.3 ¹
Economically active population in industry (%)	23.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	27.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	120 ¹
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	130 ¹
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	42818	72292 ¹
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11.4	15.1 ¹
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.9	20.2 ¹
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2 ^a	1500.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	67	USA	22	Japan	21
Food, beverages, tobacco	7	Singapore	17	USA	18
Chemicals	6	Japan	12	Singapore	14

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	34.0
Population aged 50+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	11
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	48 ^{1m}
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	5.7 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern	50530
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	85/80
Third-level students (women and men, %)	42 ¹ /58
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	163
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	172
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	805
Forested area (% of land)	47
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	130844
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2013
Precipitation (mm)	2356
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	22.1/33.1

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e July 2000. f Persons aged 15 to 64 years. g Labour force sample surveys. h 1997. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1992. l 1988. m Peninsular Malaysia. n Excluding self-emumerated areas. o 1989. p Not including some non-university institutions.

Maldives

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Male (72) ^a
Currency	rufiyaa
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	285
Surface area (square kms)	298 ^a
Population density (per square km)	909 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	9.62	11.77 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	196 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	10	-70 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	195	396 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	145	366 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	672	1350 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	16.3	9.1 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	65.1	65.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.6	82.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.4 ^a	3.8 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^a	3.3 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	31.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	32.3	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	115 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	115 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.9	1.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	7.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	-	3.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Agriculture	54 USA	21 Singapore
Food, beverages, tobacco	25 UK	19 India
Textiles	21 Sri Lanka	17 Malaysia

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	63/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	50
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4
Urban population (%)	26
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.7
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/96
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	3
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	304
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	384
Precipitation (mm)	1951
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	25.1/31.5

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d 1990-1995. e 1995-2000. f 1992. g 1997.

Mali

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bamako (1083) ^a
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	11 234
Surface area (square kms)	1 240 192 ^a
Population density (per square km)	9 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	256.45	748.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	142 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	166 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-221	-178 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	44	83 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2510	2716 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	284	254 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.4	5.7 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.6 ^b	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	72.3	70.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	89.8	88.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.0 ^a	2.4 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.2 ^a	2.7 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	2.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	85.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	130 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	119 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	16	20 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.3	0.6 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	10.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Agriculture	94 Cote d'Ivoire	63 Cote d'Ivoire
Chemicals	4 Senegal	30 France
Metal manufacture	1 Switzerland	3 Senegal

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	55/52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	118
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	7
Urban population (%)	30
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.5
Foreign born (%)	1.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	40810
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	25/39
Third-level students (women and men, %)	20/80
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	25
Forested area (% of land)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	480
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	17
Precipitation (mm)	878 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	17.3/37.9

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAF 100 per French franc from CFAF 50. e September 2000. f 1996. g 1997. h 1992. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k Including refugees. l Estimated data. m Bamako/Senou.

Malta

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Valletta (102) ^a
Currency	lira
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	389
Surface area (square kms)	316 ^b
Population density (per square km)	1194 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	0.30	0.45 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	132 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	158 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^{eh}	3.9	5.0 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-56	-148 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	872	1182 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2312	3495 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	6528	9110 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	6.3	7.6 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.7	22.7 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	23.2	26.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	73.1	70.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ⁱ	2.2 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.4 ⁱ	0.8 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	34.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	2.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	126 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	126 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	366.4	655.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	36.0	49.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.9 ^a	15.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	69 USA	21 France
Textiles	12 Singapore	16 Italy
Chemicals	9 France	15 UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	19.0/14.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9
Urban population (%)	91
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.8
Foreign born (%)	1.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	270
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	93/96
Third-level students (women and men, %)	49/51
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	127
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	735
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	7
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions 1000s Mt of carbon dioxide	1759
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1399
Precipitation (mm)	553 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	9.2/30.7

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e May 2000. f 1996. g One month of each year. h Persons aged 16 to 61 years. i 1997. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l Year ending 30 September. m 1995. n Based on citizenship or nationality. o Luqa.

Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Majuro (33) ^a
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	64
Surface area (square kms)	181 ^b
Population density (per square km)	350 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97 ^c
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	1.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	119 ⁱ	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	5	6 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	69	91 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1486	1509 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.0	-2.8 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	6.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	- ⁹	0.5 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	49.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/...
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^b	63/59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	31
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	27 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	72
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.3
Foreign born (%)	3.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	5
Precipitation (mm)	2407 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	26.1/27.7

a 1999. b 1998. c 1997. d September 2000. e Base: 1992=100. f 1995. g 1992. h 1989. i 1985. j Kwajalein.

Martinique

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Fort-de-France (107) ^a
Currency	French franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	395
Surface area (square kms)	1102 ^a
Population density (per square km)	353 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	5.13	5.62 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	121 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	282	549 ^d
GDP (millions US\$)	3548	4617 ^d
GDP (per capita US\$)	9848	11866 ^d
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.9	4.1 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.6 ^c	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	54.4	55.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	68.9	69.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.9 ^d	1.3 ^d
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.7 ^d	1.1 ^d
Economically active population in industry (%)	17.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	7.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	106	120 ^d
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	106	120 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	307.4 ^b	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	33.9	44.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	5.0 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	16.0/13.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8
Urban population (%)	95
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-4.7
Foreign born (%)	0.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	119/115
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	78
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	171

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	16
Forested area (% of land)	36
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2023
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1492
Precipitation (mm)	2032 ^d
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	21.3/30.7

a 1999, b 1998, c December 1998, d February 2000, e 1992, f 1990-1995, g 1995-2000, h 1995, i See technical note, j Le Lamentin.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nouakchott (881) ^a
Currency	ouguiya
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2670
Surface area (square kms)	1025520 ^b
Population density (per square km)	2 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	77.84	242.90 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-10	77 ^d
GDP (millions US\$)	1050	830 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	518	328 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.6	3.0 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	64.8	63.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	87.0	85.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^c	2.8 ^c
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^c	3.0 ^c
Economically active population in industry (%)	10.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	55.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	105 ^d
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	105 ^d
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2	2 ^d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6.4	4.7 ^d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.6 ^d
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	12.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Agriculture	49 Japan	21 France
Chemicals	45 Italy	16 Belgium
Food, beverages, tobacco	3 France	13 Algeria

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	55/52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	92
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	3 ^b
Urban population (%)	58
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	3.3 ^b
Refugees and others of concern	33650
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	42/54
Third-level students (women and men, %)	16/84
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1 ^k
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	25
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/95

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	14
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2950
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	389

a 1999, b 1998, c July 2000, d 1990-1995, e 1995-2000, f 1997, g 1995, h Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding, i Based on citizenship or nationality, j Including refugees, k Estimated data.

Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Port Louis (172) *
Currency	rupee
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1158 ^a
Surface area (square kms)	2040 ^c
Population density (per square km)	569 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	24 April 1958

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	14.32	26.40 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	189 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-119	-52 ^f
Tourist arrivals (000s)	292	558 ^g
GDP (millions US\$)	2559	4253 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	2422	3727 ^h
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.2	5.3 ⁱ
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.2	23.8 ^j
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	34.7	37.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	80.5	79.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^k	2.3 ^l
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.4 ^k	1.3 ^l
Economically active population in industry (%)	43.2	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	16.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	81 ^m
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	84 ^m
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	7	9 ⁿ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	59.0	99.7 ⁿ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2	21.4 ⁿ
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	55.0 ⁿ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1999
(% of exports)	(%) of exports)		(% of imports)
Textiles	65	UK	33
Food, beverages, tobacco	24	France	20
Metal manufacture	4	USA	18
			India
			France
			S.Afr.Cus.Un
			USA
			India

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/8.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	41 ^a
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.2 ^b
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.5 ^b
Foreign born (%)	0.8
Refugees and others of concern	40
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/83
Third-level students (women and men, %)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	76
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	228
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3 ^c
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	6/94

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	136
Forested area (% of land)	6
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1704
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	498
Precipitation (mm)	1793 ^d
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^e	17.5/29.4

a 1999. b Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. c 1998. d September 2000. e June 2000. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i Based on 30 or fewer deaths. j Plaisance.

Mexico

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Mexico City (17900) *
Currency	new peso
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	98881
Surface area (square kms)	1958201 ^b
Population density (per square km)	49 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	2.95	9.41 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	533 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100	154 ^g
Unemployment (%) ^h	2.2 ⁱ	2.3 ^j
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-7451	-14016 ^k
Tourist arrivals (000s)	17176	19810 ^k
GDP (millions US\$)	262710	414350 ^k
GDP (per capita US\$)	3157	4324 ^k
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.1	4.8 ^l
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	19.5 ^l
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	34.0	39.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	83.5	83.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.4 ^m	3.8 ⁿ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^m	2.3 ⁿ
Economically active population in industry (%)	23.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	27.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	126 ^o
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	129 ^o
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	178140	219987 ^o
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	119.1	146.1 ^o
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	10.4 ^o
Internet users, estimated (000s)	15.0 ^o	2452.0 ^o

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	67	USA	88	USA	74
Textiles	8	Canada	2	Germany	4
Mining/quarrying	7	Germany	2	Japan	4

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	31
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	67
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	0.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	24500
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	89/90
Third-level students (women and men, %)	48/52
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	97
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	272
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	17
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	15/84

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	419
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	365274
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1369
Precipitation (mm)	848
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	6.5/26.6

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e May 2000. f Including construction. g August 2000. h Labour force sample surveys. i Persons aged 12 years and over. j 1997. k 1997. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1992. o Including refugees.

Micronesia, Federated States of

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Palikir (C) ^a
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	119
Surface area (square kms)	702 ^b
Population density (per square km)	162 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	96 ^c
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	1.00	1.00 ^e
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^f	8	11 ^g
GDP (millions US\$)	148	210 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	1535	1841 ^h
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.7	-2.8 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	8.0 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	2.0 ^h

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %) ^g	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years) ^h	69/64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	20
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	-/100

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	21
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^j	141

a 1990. b 1998. c 1994. d Official rate. e September 2000. f Estimates include Pohnpei, Truk and Yap States. g Provisional. h 1991-92. i Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990. j Source: UNFCCC.

Monaco

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Monaco (33) ^a
Currency	French franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	34
Surface area (square kms)	1 ^b
Population density (per square km)	32894 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	114
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	5.13	5.62 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	245	278 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	542	814 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	21437	24739 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.6	3.3 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.1
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-
Foreign born (%)	67.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	251
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	768
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	22/78

Environment	1990-2000
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	138

a 1999. b 1998. c December 1998. d Source: UNFCCC.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ulaanbaatar (740) *
Currency	tugrik
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2662
Surface area (square kms)	1566500 *
Population density (per square km)	2 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	14.00	1082.54 ^c
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	73 ^a
Unemployment (%)	...	5.7 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-640	-112 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	147	197 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	3135	992 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1415	384 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-2.5	3.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.3	27.3 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	71.7	73.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.9	83.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.2 ^f	3.1 ^g
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.0 ^f	2.8 ^g
Economically active population in industry (%)	22.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	32.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	92 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	91 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mtoe equiv.)	1932	1687 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.2	3.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2 ^a	6.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Mining/quarrying	57 China	30 Russian Fed
Textiles	20 Switzerland	22 China
Food, beverages, tobacco	9 Russian Fed	12 Japan

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	67/64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	51
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	61 ^a
Urban population (%)	54
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	76/64
Third-level students (women and men, %)	70/30
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	47
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	31
Forested area (% of land)	6
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	7706
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	827
Precipitation (mm)	217
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-25.5/22.7

a 1999. b 1998. c August 2000. d 31st Dec. of each year. e Gross capital formation. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i 1995. j 1996. k For all women of childbearing age.

Morocco

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Casablanca (3448) *
Currency	dirham
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	28351
Surface area (square kms)	446550 *
Population density (per square km)	62 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	8.04	10.83 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	148 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	113 ^a
Unemployment (%)	15.4	17.8 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-196	-236 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4024	3242 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	25824	35651 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1079	1302 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.9	6.3 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	20.7 ^f
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	38.8	41.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	80.0	79.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.4 ^m	3.2 ⁿ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^m	2.6 ⁿ
Economically active population in industry (%)	24.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	44.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	94	97 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	93	96 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mtoe equiv.)	539	480 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	39.8	54.5 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	5.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ^a	50.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Chemicals	24 France	27 France
Agriculture	22 Spain	11 Spain
Textiles	21 India	7 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	69/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	51
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	50
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	<
Foreign born (%)	0.4 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	900
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	54/77
Third-level students (women and men, %)	42/58
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	115
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	1/99

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	36
Forested area (% of land)	9
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	31885
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	324
Precipitation (mm)	426
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	8.4/25.9

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e May 2000. f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. g 2nd quarter 2000. h Persons aged 15 years and over. i Labour force sample surveys. j Urban areas. k 1995. l 1997. m 1990-1995. n 1995-2000. o 1995. p Based on 1 per cent of households.

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Maputo (2857) *
Currency	metical
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	19680
Surface area (square kms)	801590 *
Population density (per square km)	21 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	1038.14	15620.00 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-415	-429 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	1481	1737 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	104	92 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	0.9	5.9 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) *	37.1	23.3 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	84.0	82.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	91.5	90.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.7 ¹	2.2 ²
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.8 ¹	2.3 ²
Economically active population in industry (%)	8.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	82.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	106	143 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	107	141 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	32	32 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	7.7	2.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.4 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	15.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ¹	(% of exports) ²	(% of imports) ³
Agriculture	63 S.Afr.Cus.Un	28 S.Afr.Cus.Un
Metal manufacture	15 Zimbabwe	15 Portugal
Food, beverages, tobacco	8 Spain	13 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	47/44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	114
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	6
Urban population (%)	40
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	0.1 ¹
Refugees and others of concern	1450
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	27/38
Third-level students (women and men, %)	24/76
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	30/70

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	82
Forested area (% of land)	22
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1110
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	21
Precipitation (mm)	768
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	13.0/22.9

a 1999. b 1996. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e Gross capital formation. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i 1996. j Including refugees.

Myanmar

Region	South eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Yangon (4101) *
Currency	kyat
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	45611
Surface area (square kms)	676578 ^b
Population density (per square km)	65 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	19 April 1948

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	6.08	6.61 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	914 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ¹	100	145 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-431	-222 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	21	201 ^b
GDP (millions US\$) ^b	8235	12557 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$) ^b	203	282 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.8	5.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.7	11.8 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	66.3	65.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	88.7	88.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.2 ¹	2.2 ¹
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.3 ¹	2.3 ¹
Economically active population in industry (%)	9.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	73.3	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	145 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	145 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1632	2163 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.3	5.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	0.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ¹	(% of exports) ²	(% of imports) ³
Agriculture	73 India	23 Singapore
Food, beverages, tobacco	10 Singapore	13 Japan
Wood, wood products	5 Thailand	12 Thailand

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	62/59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	17
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	0.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	1200
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	68/70
Third-level students (women and men, %)	61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	10
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	131
Forested area (% of land)	41
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	8493
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	74
Precipitation (mm)	2681
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	17.9/37.0

a 1999. b 1996. c Official rate. d September 2000. e February 2000. f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. g 1996. h Price-adjusted rates of exchange were used for conversion to US dollars. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l 1992. m Based on citizenship or nationality.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Windhoek (202) ^a
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1726
Surface area (square kms)	824292 ^a
Population density (per square km)	2 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	23 April 1990

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.56	7.26 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	219 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	115 ^a	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	28	162 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	213 ^a	560 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2340	3044 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1734	1834 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.0	2.4 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.3	18.1 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	53.6	53.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	81.6	80.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^a	2.4 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.8 ^a	2.4 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	15.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	49.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	95	98 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	95	97 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.9 ^a	6.4 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s) ^a	0.1 ^a	6.0 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	53/52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	65
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	29
Urban population (%)	31
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.6
Refugees and others of concern	9140
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	8.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^m	107/103
Third-level students (women and men, %)	61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	37
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	25/75

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	38
Forested area (% of land)	15

a 1999. b 1996. c Official rate. d September 2000. e 1994. f 1991. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i Year beginning 1 April. j Year ending 30 September. k Data refer to fiscal year beginning 30 September of the year indicated. l 1995. m See technical note.

Nauru

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nauru (11) ^a
Currency	Australian dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	12
Surface area (square kms)	21 ^b
Population density (per square km)	529 ^b
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.29	1.84 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	51	32 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	5352	2900 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-2.1	-1.9 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	105 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	105 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	25 ^a
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-
Foreign born (%)	53.0
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	46

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	2
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	139
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	4091
Precipitation (mm)	2236

a 1999. b 1996. c September 2000. d Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths.

Nepal

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kathmandu (669) *
Currency	rupee
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	23930
Surface area (square kms)	147181 *
Population density (per square km)	148 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	30.40	72.55 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	193 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-289	11 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	255	464 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	3521	4495 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	188	197 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.6	2.3 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.4	21.2 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	55.1	56.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	87.7	85.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^f	2.9 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.5 ^f	2.8 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	0.2	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	93.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	122 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	122 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	51	100 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1.8 ^b	10.1 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s) *	...	35.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) *	(% of exports) *	(% of imports) *
Textiles	63 India	33 India 30
Other manufacturing	23 USA	26 Singapore 15
Agriculture	7 Germany	25 China, HK SAR 11

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	57/58
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	83
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	29
Urban population (%)	12
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.0
Foreign born (%)	2.4
Refugees and others of concern	127920
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	67/92
Third-level students (women and men, %)	24/75
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/94

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	65
Forested area (% of land)	35
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2026
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	32

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e 1997. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1992. i Data refer to fiscal year beginning 15 July of the year indicated. j Estimated data.

Netherlands

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Amsterdam (1137) *
Currency	guilder *
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	15786
Surface area (square kms)	41526 *
Population density (per square km)	378 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	10 December 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.69	1.14 ^{oo}
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	127 ⁱ
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	100 ⁱ
Unemployment (%) *	5.9	2.4 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	8089	17275 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	5795	9320 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	295369	391269 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	19755	24956 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.1	3.7 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.9	21.7 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	43.1	45.2
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	70.3	68.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.3 ⁱ	0.8 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.5 ⁱ	0.1 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	25.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	4.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	95 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	95 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	65617	70883 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	378.3	440.2 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	46.4	59.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	130.0 ^{oo}	3000.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	44 Germany	24 Germany 17
Chemicals	21 Belgium	11 USA 10
Food, beverages, tobacco	14 France	10 UK 9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 50+ years (women and men, %)	21.0/16.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	79
Urban population (%)	89
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	7.8
Refugees and others of concern	139200 ^{oo}
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) *	117/121
Third-level students (women and men, %)	48/52
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	305
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	519
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	36/64

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	181370
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5318
Precipitation (mm)	760 ^{oo}
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	0.4/19.6

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999. euro. c 1998. d September 2000. e Euro per US dollar 1 July 2000. g August 2000. h Persons aged 15 to 64 years. i May 2000. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m 1992. n Estimated data. o See technical note. p Source: UNFCCC. q De Kuyt.

Netherlands Antilles

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Willemstad (123) ^a
Currency	guilder
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	217
Surface area (square kms)	800 ^b
Population density (per square km)	266 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	107

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.79	1.79 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	122 ^b
Unemployment (%) ^{da}	17.0	16.7 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	87 ^b	...
Tourist arrivals (000s) ⁱ	861	751 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	1817	2941 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	9681	13827 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.6	-3.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.5 ⁱ	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	51.8	49.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.8	73.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^a	0.7 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.1 ^a	1.2 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	19.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	0.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	158 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99	158 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	24.7	36.6 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	2.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^b
Chemicals	85 USA	15 Venezuela 43
Agriculture	6 Venezuela	14 USA 16
Mining/quarrying	4 Netherlands	6 Netherlands 8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	13.0/10.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2
Urban population (%)	70
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	22.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	334
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	328

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	12
Forested area (% of land)	...
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	4142
Precipitation (mm)	552 ^m

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Labour force sample surveys. g Curaçao. h 1995. i Estimates include: Bonaire, Curaçao, Saba, Saint Eustatius and Saint Maarten. j 1994. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m Hato airport, Curaçao.

New Caledonia

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Noumea (130) ^a
Currency	CFP franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	214
Surface area (square kms)	18575 ^b
Population density (per square km)	11 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	105.00	141.32 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	122 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	87	104 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2529	3022 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	15100	14647 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-4.3	3.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.7 ^e	...
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	...	12.3 ^f
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	133 ^g
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	135 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	40	41 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	434.5	400.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.9	23.9 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	< ^h	5.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
...	France 28	France 42
...	Japan 27	Australia 13
...	Australia 8	USA 5

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	11
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	25 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-3.3
Foreign born (%)	21.9
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	12.3 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	1025/99
Third-level students (women and men, %)	44/56
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	121 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	257

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	243
Forested area (% of land)	38
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1751
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2822
Precipitation (mm)	1073
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	17.2/29.0

a 1999. b 1998. c November 2000. d April 2000. e 1992. f 1985. g 1997. h 1995. i 1994. j 1988. k See technical note. l Estimated data.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Auckland (1078) ^a
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3862
Surface area (square kms)	270534 ^a
Population density (per square km)	14 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.70	2.45 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	118 ^d
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	117 ^e
Unemployment (%) ^f	7.8	7.5 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-1453	-4341 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	976	1485 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	43102	53087 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	12826	13985 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-0.6	-0.8 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	19.2 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	52.8	57.2
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	73.5	72.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^h	1.7 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.7 ^j	1.0 ^k
Economically active population in industry (%)	24.9	—
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	10.4	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	95	114 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	95	122 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	10968	13571 ^l
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	540.9	612.3 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	43.4	49.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	10.0 ^l	700.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Food, beverages, tobacco	36	Australia	22	Australia	24
Agriculture	16	USA	14	USA	17
Metal manufacture	14	Japan	13	Japan	12

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	17.0/14.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	21.3
Refugees and others of concern	7830 ^m
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	109/105
Third-level students (women and men, %)	58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	216
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	512
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	31/69

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	124
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	28941
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	4139
Precipitation (mm)	1120
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	8.3/23.1

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d 2nd quarter 2000. e 1st quarter 2000. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Labour force sample surveys. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k Year beginning 1 April. l 1992. m Estimated data. n See technical note. o Source: UNFCCC.

Nicaragua

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Managua (930) ^a
Currency	gold cordoba
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	5074
Surface area (square kms)	130000 ^b
Population density (per square km)	37 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.60	12.93 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	100 ^e	153 ^b
Unemployment (%) ^f	11.1	13.3 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-385	-652 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	106	406 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2214	2125 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	579	442 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	—	4.0 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	40.3	47.2
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	86.9	84.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	5.0 ^h	5.0 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.1 ^h	3.3 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	26.4	—
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	28.5	—
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	121 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	105	127 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	367	546 ^j
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19.3	29.5 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	3.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6 ^a	20.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	63	USA	36	USA	33
Food, beverages, tobacco	25	El Salvador	13	Costa Rica	12
Chemicals	3	Germany	11	Guatemala	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	71/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	43
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	60
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.0
Foreign born (%)	2.5 ^l
Refugees and others of concern	640
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.6 ⁿ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/79
Third-level students (women and men, %)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	30 ⁿ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	68
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	60
Forested area (% of land)	46
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	3045
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	324
Precipitation (mm)	1147 ⁿ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	22.3/33.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e Base: 1994=100. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g Official estimate. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k 1994. l Including refugees. m Not including expenditure on tertiary education. n Estimated data. o Jugalpa.

Niger

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Niamey (731) *
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	10730
Surface area (square kms)	1267000 *
Population density (per square km)	8.5 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	256.45	748.38 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-152 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	21	20 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2506	1602 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	324	159 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.8	3.4 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.7	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	70.2	69.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	93.9	92.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.0 ⁱ	3.1 ^j
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.0 ⁱ	3.1 ^j
Economically active population in industry (%)	3.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	89.9	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	138 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	139 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	120	122 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.7 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	3.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	40 France	44 France
Agriculture	18 Nigeria	27 Cote d'Ivoire
Metal manufacture	14 Japan	18 China

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	48.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	50/47
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	115
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8
Urban population (%)	21
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.6
Foreign born (%)	1.5
Refugees and others of concern	4150
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	14/23
Third-level students (women and men, %)	15/85
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	1/99

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	17
Forested area (% of land)	2
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1107
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	36
Precipitation (mm)	636
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	24.7/33.6

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e 1995. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i 1989.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lagos (12763) *
Currency	naira
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	111506
Surface area (square kms)	923768 *
Population density (per square km)	115 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	7 October 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	9.00	103.50 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100	1076 ^b
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	103 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	4988	506 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	190	739 ^a
GDP (millions US\$) *	32424	77023 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$) *	373	724 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	8.2	2.4 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.3 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	47.0	47.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	87.4	85.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.0 ^a	3.0 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^a	2.7 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	6.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	43.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	156 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	158 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	90352	99301 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.4 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	100.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	USA	34 USA
...	India	18 UK
...	France	9 Germany

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	52/49
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	15
Urban population (%)	44
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	0.3 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern	6900
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	61/77
Third-level students (women and men, %)	24/76
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	66
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	158
Forested area (% of land)	15
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	82203
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	116
Precipitation (mm)	1507 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	21.8/33.2

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d July 2000. e Rural and urban areas. f Price-adjusted rates of exchange were used for conversion to US dollars. g 1994. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k Newly registered. l Including refugees. m 1989. n Universities and teacher training only. o Estimated data. p Ilo-Ilo/Keja.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Saipan (8) ^a
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	78
Surface area (square kms)	464 ^b
Population density (per square km)	151 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	91

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	133 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	426	481 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	28.7 ^a	40.4 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^a
---	China, HK SAR	24
---	Japan	14
---	Korea Rep.	10

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	5.7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.1 ^a
Urban population (%)	53
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.7
Foreign born (%)	13.8

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	18

a 1999. b 1998. c 1992. d 1997. e Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Oslo (959) ^a
Currency	kroner ^a
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	4465
Surface area (square kms)	323877 ^c
Population density (per square km)	14 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	27 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	5.91	9.16 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	126 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	127 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^b	4.3	2.6 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	3992	-2161 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1955	4538 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	115453	146729 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	27220	33203 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.0	2.1 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	26.9 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	54.5	59.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	59.7	70.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.3 ^a	1.1 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.6 ^a	0.4 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	25.3	---
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	6.3	---
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	98 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	98 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	111912	212288 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	458.1	506.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	50.3	66.0 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	95.0 ^a	2000.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Mining/quarrying	45 UK	18 Sweden
Metal manufacture	18 Netherlands	11 Germany
Basic metal industry	9 Germany	10 UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	22.0/17.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74 ^a
Urban population (%)	76
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.9
Foreign born (%)	4.4
Refugees and others of concern	47900 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	108/110
Third-level students (women and men, %)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	590
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	462
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	35/64

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land)	26
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	41700
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	5517
Precipitation (mm)	763
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-16.1/27.6

a 1999. b Beginning 1 January 1999. euro. c 1998. d Official rate. e September 2000. f April 2000. g July 2000. h Persons aged 16 years and over. i June 2000. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m 1992. n Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. o 1989. p Estimated data. q See technical note. r Source: UNFCCC.

Oman

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Muscat (887) *
Currency	rial Omani
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2542
Surface area (square kms)	309500 ^b
Population density (per square km)	7 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	89
United Nations membership date	7 October 1971

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	104 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	1105	-192 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	149	612 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	11585	14162 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	5548	5945 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	8.4	2.9 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.2	24.1 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	12.7	19.2
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	81.7	76.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	8.8 ^a	8.1 ^f
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	3.1 ^a	2.9 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	23.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	44.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	112 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99	111 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	36753	49945 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^h	123.7	162.1 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	9.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	50.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	75 Japan	23 Umd Arab Em
Metal manufacture	13 Thailand	16 Japan
Chemicals	4 Korea Rep.	14 UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	25
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	22 ^a
Urban population (%)	84
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-5.1
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	70/74
Third-level students (women and men, %)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	694

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	34
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	17771
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3016

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e 1990-1995. f 1995-2000. g 1997. h Trucks only. i Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding.

Pakistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Karachi (11363) *
Currency	rupee
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	156483
Surface area (square kms)	796095 ^a
Population density (per square km)	165 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	21.85	51.79 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	241 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^a	100	134 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	3.1	6.1 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-1662	-1712 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	424	429 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	47016	67917 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	395	458 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.5	3.9 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.4	13.2 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	28.5	35.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	85.4	84.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	5.2 ^a	5.3 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	2.6 ^a	2.9 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	18.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	51.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	134 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	143 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	10878	21891 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6.6	8.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	2.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2 ^a	80.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	77 USA	23 Saudi Arabia
Food, beverages, tobacco	10 UK	7 Kuwait
Agriculture	4 Germany	6 Japan

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	65/63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	24
Urban population (%)	37
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	6.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	1202460
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	29/58
Third-level students (women and men, %)	20/80
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	22

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	47
Forested area (% of land)	2
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	93756
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	245
Precipitation (mm)	218
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	10.4/35.2

a 1999. b 1998. c August 2000. d June 2000. e Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. f Labour force sample surveys. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h 1997. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1995. l Including refugees.

Palau

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Koror (14) ^a
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	19
Surface area (square kms)	459 ^a
Population density (per square km)	40 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	89 ^a
United Nations membership date	15 December 1994

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Tourist arrivals (000s)	33	64 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	85	119 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	5562	6448 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.0	-4.0 ^b
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3	3 ^c

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	69/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	28 ^d
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0 ^a
Urban population (%)	72
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.4
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	608
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	-/100

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	15
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	234
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	4611
Precipitation (mm)	3746

a 1999. b 1998. c 1997. d Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. e Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990.

Panama

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Panama City (1141) ^a
Currency	balboa
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2856
Surface area (square kms)	7551.7 ^b
Population density (per square km)	37 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	1.00	1.00 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	113 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100	134 ^g
Unemployment (%) ^h	16.2 ⁱ	13.9 ^j
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	209	-1333 ^k
Tourist arrivals (000s)	214	431 ^l
GDP (millions US\$)	5313	9097 ^m
GDP (per capita US\$)	2216	3287 ⁿ
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	8.1	4.1 ^o
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.5	28.7 ^p
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	38.7	43.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	79.2	78.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.8 ^q	3.3 ^r
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.4 ^s	2.1 ^t
Economically active population in industry (%)	16.1	-
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	26.2	-
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	101 ^u
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	102 ^v
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	190	250 ^w
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	73.0	101.6 ^x
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	9.3	15.1 ^y
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2 ^z	45.0 ^{aa}

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	61 USA	45 USA
Chemicals	16 Germany	11 Japan
Food, beverages, tobacco	11 Costa Rica	5 Ecuador

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/8.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	58 ^a
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	2.6 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	1360
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	85/85
Third-level students (women and men, %)	59/41
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	62
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	187
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	241
Forested area (% of land)	38
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	7654
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	676

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e June 2000. f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. g 2nd quarter 2000. h Persons aged 15 years and over. i One month of each year. j Labour force sample surveys. k 1991. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1997. o 1994. p 1984. q Including refugees.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Port Moresby (293) *
Currency	kina
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	4807
Surface area (square kms)	462840 ^a
Population density (per square km)	10 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.95	2.76 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	158 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-76	95 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	41	67 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	3221	3480 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	839	756 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.0	6.7 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8 ^g	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	67.0	67.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	87.6	86.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^b	2.7 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.3 ^b	2.2 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	5.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	79.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	113 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	113 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4610	4080 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	12.8 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	1.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	2.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports) ^a		(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^b	
Mining/quarrying	35	Singapore	27	Australia	46
Agriculture	29	Australia	14	Japan	12
Food, beverages, tobacco	26	Japan	10	USA	10

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	59/57
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	61
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	26
Urban population (%)	17
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	0.7 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	45/54
Third-level students (women and men, %)	39/61
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	265
Forested area (% of land)	82
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2451
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	193
Precipitation (mm)	1150
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	25.4/27.7

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e 1996. f 1992. g Gross capital formation. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k 1995. l Including refugees.

Paraguay

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Asunción (1224) ^a
Currency	guarani
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	5496
Surface area (square kms)	406752 ^b
Population density (per square km)	13 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1258.00	3482.50 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	303 ^b
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	106 ^b
Unemployment (%) ^d	5.6 ^{ef}	8.2 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	390	-235 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	280	350 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	5265	8505 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1248	1629 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.1	-0.4 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	33.8	36.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	87.3	85.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.8 ⁱ	4.1 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ⁱ	3.1 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	22.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	38.9	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	119 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	134 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2339	4352 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	63.0 ⁱ	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	5.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	20.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	55	Brazil	32	29
Food, beverages, tobacco	24	Netherlands	19	Argentina 18
Textiles	8	UK	13	USA 14

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	39
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	59
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Foreign born (%)	4.6
Refugees and others of concern	20
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	81/82
Third-level students (women and men, %)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	43
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	101
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	47
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	3814
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	312
Precipitation (mm)	1333
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	13.5/33.1

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d Labour force sample surveys. e Persons aged 12 years and over. f Asunción metropolitan area. g 1996. h 1995. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l 1993. m Not including private universities

Peru

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lima (7291) *
Currency	new sol
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	25662
Surface area (square kms)	1285216 *
Population density (per square km)	19 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	31 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.52	3.51*
Consumer price index (1990=100) **	100	2508*
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	160*
Unemployment (%) **	...	7.3*
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-1419	-1822*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	317	820*
GDP (millions US\$)	36117	62518*
GDP (per capita US\$)	1674	2521*
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-5.4	-0.1*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	22.9*
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	29.4	34.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	79.9	79.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.3*	4.1*
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.2*	2.5*
Economically active population in industry (%)	17.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	35.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	154*
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	159*
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	8359	7469*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28.1	40.6*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	6.3*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0*	400.0*

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Basic metal industry	26 USA	29 USA
Food, beverages, tobacco	19 UK	9 Japan
Mining/quarrying	18 Switzerland	9 Colombia

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	71/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	45
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	64
Urban population (%)	73
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	0.3*
Refugees and others of concern	710
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/101*
Third-level students (women and men, %)	48/52
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	84*
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	126

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	398
Forested area (% of land)	53
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	29258
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	395
Precipitation (mm)	6
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	14.9/26.8

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d Metropolitan area. e June 2000. f April 2000. g Labour force sample surveys. h Urban areas. i Persons aged 14 years and over. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m 1994. n Including refugees. o See technical note. p Estimated data.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Metro Manila (10546) *
Currency	peso
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	75967
Surface area (square kms)	300000 *
Population density (per square km)	251 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	28.00	46.28*
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	223*
Unemployment (%) **	8.1	9.6*
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-2695	7910*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1025	2149*
GDP (millions US\$)	44312	65221*
GDP (per capita US\$)	730	894*
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.0	-0.5*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	24.5*
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	46.9	49.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	82.5	81.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.5*	3.2*
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.9*	2.6*
Economically active population in industry (%)	15.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	45.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	129*
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	131*
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	6047	6966*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19.9	30.9*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	3.4*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	4.0*	500.0*

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Other manufacturing	52 USA	30 USA
Metal manufacture	34 Japan	13 Japan
Textiles	5 Netherlands	8 Korea Rep.

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	6.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	70/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	35
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47
Urban population (%)	59
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	<
Foreign born (%)	0.1*
Refugees and others of concern	170
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/101*
Third-level students (women and men, %)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	82*
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	52
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	387
Forested area (% of land)	23
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	74194
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	384
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	20.9/34.3

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d April 2000. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f One month of each year. g Labour force sample surveys. h 1997. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1994. l Including refugees. m See technical note. n Estimated data.

Poland

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Katowice (3475) *
Currency	zloty
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	38755
Surface area (square kms)	323250 ^b
Population density (per square km)	120 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	0.95	4.34 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	1030 ^d
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	180 ^d
Unemployment (%) ^h	6.5	13.5 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	3067	-12487 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3400	18780 ^d
GDP (millions US\$)	58976	158574 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1547	4096 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-11.5	5.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	25.3 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	57.3	57.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.6	71.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	0.8 ^a	0.9 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	0.4 ^a	0.6 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	35.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	27.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	90 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	90 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	95625	95287 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	167.9	272.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6	22.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	20.0 ⁱ	2100.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Metal manufacture	43	Germany	36	Germany	25
Textiles	12	Italy	7	Italy	9
Chemicals	10	Netherlands	5	France	7

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	19.0/13.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	49 ^m
Urban population (%)	66
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.0
Foreign born (%)	3.6
Refugees and others of concern	2040
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/91
Third-level students (women and men, %)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	113
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	337
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/87

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	39
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	337450
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2573
Precipitation (mm)	686
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-6.7/23.0

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d July 2000. e June 2000. f August 2000. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h 31st Dec. of each year. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l 1992. m Excluding sterilization. n Source: UNFCCC.

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lisbon (3754) ^a
Currency	escudo
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	9875
Surface area (square kms)	91982 ^b
Population density (per square km)	108 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	108
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	133.60	1.14 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100	162 ⁱ
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	124 ⁱ
Unemployment (%) ^a	4.7 ^h	5.0 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-181	-9004 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	8020	11295 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	70324	109344 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	7126	11080 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.3	3.5 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.6	26.5 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	49.1	51.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	73.4	72.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	0.9 ⁱ	0.8 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	0.3 ⁱ	0.3 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	34.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	17.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	95 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	95 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	919	1180 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) *	341.0	615.0 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	24.3	41.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	25.0 ^a	700.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	40	Germany	20	Spain 25
Textiles	28	Spain	18	Germany 15
Chemicals	9	France	14	France 11

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	23.0/18.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4
Urban population (%)	64
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-4.0
Foreign born (%)	4.6
Refugees and others of concern	410 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) *	120/117
Third-level students (women and men, %)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	75
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	336
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	17/83

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	131
Forested area (% of land)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	53891
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1657
Precipitation (mm)	753
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	8.2/27.9

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d Euro per US dollar. e Excluding rent. f July 2000. g Labour force sample surveys. h Persons of 10 years and over. i Persons aged 15 years and over. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m Excluding Madeira and Azores. n 1992. o Estimated data. p See technical note. q Source: UNFCCC.

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	San Juan (1366) *
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3859
Surface area (square kms)	8875 ^b
Population density (per square km)	435 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	108

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	153 ^c
Unemployment (%) ^{de}	14.1	13.3 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2560	3396 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	32287	55194 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	9152	14488 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.3	3.1 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.5	19.4 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	30.7	35.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	66.0	65.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.0 ^a	2.5 ^b
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.4 ^a	1.1 ^b
Economically active population in industry (%)	26.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	4.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	98	82 ^b
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	98	82 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	24	29 ^j
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	423.3	621.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9	32.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ⁱ	200.0 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	24.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	15.0/13.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.7
Foreign born (%)	9.1
Third-level students (women and men, %)	60/40
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	127
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	270
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	24

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	70
Forested area (% of land)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	16221
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1864
Precipitation (mm)	1631
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.5/27.2

a 1999. b 1998. c May 2000. d Persons aged 16 years and over. e Labour force sample surveys. f Excluding persons temporarily laid off. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i 1997. j 1994. k 1981.

Qatar

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Doha (391) *
Currency	qiyat
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	599
Surface area (square kms)	11000 ^a
Population density (per square km)	53 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	54
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	3.64	3.64 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	111 ^e	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	136	451 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	7360	10460 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	15165	18065 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.7	4.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	35.7 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	33.6	36.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	93.6	89.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.9 ^f	4.4 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.6 ^f	0.9 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	32.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	2.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	95	186 ^g
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	95	186 ^g
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	25227	45588 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	314.6	470.1 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	19.0	26.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ^a	24.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	67 Japan	47 UK
Chemicals	23 Korea Rep.	13 USA
Basic metal industry	6 Untd Arab Em	7 Japan

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	17
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	32 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	93
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.9
Foreign born (%)	63.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	40
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	83/84
Third-level students (women and men, %)	72/28
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	161
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	404

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	7
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	37916
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	30909
Precipitation (mm)	75
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	12.8/41.5

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e 1995. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i 1994. j 1987. k Based on citizenship or nationality.

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kishinev (655) ^a
Currency	leu
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	4390
Surface area (square kms)	33851 ^b
Population density (per square km)	108 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	<1	12.22 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	7 ^a	25417 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	1.0 ^a	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-82 ^a	-33 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	226 ^b	19 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	19039	1639 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	4363	374 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-1.4	-8.6 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.3 ^c	19.2 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	61.3	60.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.9	72.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	<1 ^a	0.7 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.1 ^a	0.6 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	29.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	33.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	73 ^k	47 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	74 ^k	47 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	22 ^k	33 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^a	40.3 ^k	53.0 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	10.6	15.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	<1	15.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
	% of exports	% of imports
Food, beverages, tobacco	43	Russian Fed. 41
Agriculture	22	Romania 9
Textiles	16	Germany 7

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	17.0/12.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	29
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74
Urban population (%)	46
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	<
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	<
Refugees and others of concern	8330
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	10.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	87/86
Third-level students (women and men, %)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	60
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	288
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	11
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land)	11
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	10388
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1076
Precipitation (mm)	547

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1991. e September 2000. f Base. 1992-100. g May 1999. h One month of each year. i 1995. j 1994. k 1992. l 1997. m 1990-1995. n 1995-2000. o Excluding Transnistria region.

Réunion

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Saint-Denis (144) ^a
Currency	French franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	699
Surface area (square kms)	2510 ^b
Population density (per square km)	272 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100 ^a	124 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	34.4 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	200	391 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	5211	7172 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	8627	10513 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.0	3.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	44.5	48.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	67.2	67.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^b	2.5 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.1 ^b	1.8 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	18.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	6.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	116 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	99	117 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	47	43 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	230.1	339.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	27.2	35.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	10.0 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	27.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	12.0/8.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	67 ^a
Urban population (%)	71
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	9.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	109/106
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	83
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	189

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	41
Forested area (% of land)	36
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1568
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	844
Precipitation (mm)	1526 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	20.7/26.3

a 1999. b 1998. c All households. d May 2000. e Persons aged 16 years and over. f 1993. g 1994. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k Including visiting unions. l See technical note. m Saint-Denis/Gillat.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bucharest (2054) *
Currency	leu
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	22327
Surface area (square kms)	238391 *
Population density (per square km)	94 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	34.71	24169.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100	39352 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	52 ^a
Unemployment (%) *	3.0 ^a	11.6 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-3254	-1297 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3009	2966 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	38248	38157 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1648	1698 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-6.5	-7.3 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.8	22.0 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	51.9	50.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	68.5	67.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.1 ^a	0.3 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	47.2	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	24.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	95	97 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	95	90 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	39772	27815 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	68.0	145.9 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	10.2	16.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.9 ^m	600.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	34 Italy	23 Italy
Metal manufacture	26 Germany	18 Germany
Basic metal industry	12 France	6 Russian Fed.

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	21.0/17.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	57
Urban population (%)	55
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.9
Foreign born (%)	0.6
Refugees and others of concern	1250
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	86/87
Third-level students (women and men, %)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	298
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	233
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	59
Forested area (% of land)	27
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	125597
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1729
Precipitation (mm)	595
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-5.5/28.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e Base: 1991=100. f May 2000. g July 2000. h One month of each year. i 1997. j 1997 k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1993. n Source: UNFCCC.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Moscow (9314) *
Currency	ruble
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	146934
Surface area (square kms)	17075400 *
Population density (per square km)	9 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	114
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	0.41 ^a	27.75 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100 ^a	927487 ^b
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	51 ^a
Unemployment (%) *	5.2 ^a	13.3 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	8040 ^m	24969 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3009 ^a	15805 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	967267	285464 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	6523	1936 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.6	-4.6 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.7	17.6 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	60.1	59.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	76.4	72.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	< ^a	0.7 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-0.1 ^a	0.1 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	41.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	13.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	88 ^a	59 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	88 ^a	59 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1078208 ^a	955588 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	78.9	148.7 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	14.0	19.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ^a	2700.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining quarrying	35 Germany	8 Germany
Other manufacturing	17 Ukraine	6 Belarus
Basic metal industry	16 USA	6 Ukraine

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	23.0/14.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	72 ^a
Urban population (%)	78
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.7
Refugees and others of concern	1489580
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	95/91
Third-level students (women and men, %)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	105
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	410
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	24
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	129
forested area (% of land)	45
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	1495920
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3945
Precipitation (mm)	691

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1992. e September 2000. f Base: 1991=100. g 1991. h June 2000. i 3rd quarter 1999. j One month of each year. k Labour force sample surveys. l Persons aged 15 to 72 years. m 1994. n 1990-1995. o 1995-2000. p 1997. q For women aged 15-44 in union living in the cities of Ivanovo, Yekaterinburg and Perm. r Source: UNFCCC.

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kigali (369) *
Currency	franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	7733
Surface area (square kms)	26338 ^b
Population density (per square km)	251 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	121.12	471.72 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	147 ^a	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-108	-2 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	16	2 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	2335	1484 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	334	225 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.0	10.5 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.9 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	83.7	82.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	93.6	93.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	-5.5 ^a	8.2 ^b
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-5.6 ^a	8.4 ^b
Economically active population in industry (%)	3.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	91.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	89 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	90 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	15	14 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1.5 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	5.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
... Kenya	62	Japan 13
... Tanzania	14	Belgium 13
... Germany	8	Kenya 13

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	7.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	42/39
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	124
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	21
Urban population (%)	6
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	9.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	7.6
Foreign born (%)	1.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	711470
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5 ^a
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	52/55
Third-level students (women and men, %)	19/81
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	26/74

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	22
Forested area (% of land)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	495
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	30
Precipitation (mm)	1028

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e 1993. f 1992. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i 1997. j Including refugees. k 1989.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

1995

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Basse-Terre (12) *
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	38
Surface area (square kms)	261 ^b
Population density (per square km)	150 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100 ^c
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	116 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-26 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	73	93 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	160	290 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3811	7440 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.3	3.6 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	55.3	46.6 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	...	3.5
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	88	99 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	88	99 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	142.9	297.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	23.7	47.1 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	58 USA	57 USA 56
Metal manufacture	39 UK	33 Trinidad Tob 12
Textiles	1 Japan	5 UK 10

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	13.0/11.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24 ^a
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	41 ^a
Urban population (%)	34
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	5.9
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.5
Third-level students (women and men, %)	55/45
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	264
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/67

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	6
Forested area (% of land)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	103
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	872

a 1999. b 1996. c 1995. d Official rate. e September 2000. f 1994. g Gross capital formation. h 1997. i Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. j 1984. k Including visiting unions.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Castries (57) ^a
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	154
Surface area (square kms)	622 ^b
Population density (per square km)	244 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105 ^b
United Nations membership date	18 September 1979

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	128 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-57	-80 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	141	252 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	416	613 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3103	4081 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.9	2.8 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	109	67 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	109	67 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	114.9	166.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	12.7	26.6 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.4 ⁱ	3.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1999
(% of exports) ^b	(%) of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b
Agriculture	62	UK	62
Food, beverages, tobacco	10	USA	16
Textiles	10	Trinidad Tob	6
		UK	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/8.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	17
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8 ^a
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	47 ^h
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.2
Foreign born (%)	4.1
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.5
Third-level students (women and men, %)	72/28
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	213
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	18
Forested area (% of land)	8
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	198
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	453

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e 1996. f 1995. g Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990. h 1988. i Including visiting unions.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kingstown (28) ^a
Currency	EC dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	114
Surface area (square kms)	388 ^b
Population density (per square km)	285 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100 ^c
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	126 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-24	-35 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	54	67 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	198	316 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1874	2815 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	6.7	5.2 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.7	30.7 ^c
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	106	77 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	106	77 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2	2 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	76.4	111.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	12.4	18.8 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^a	3.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Agriculture	54	UK	40	USA	38
Food, beverages, tobacco	28	Trinidad Tob	10	Trinidad Tob	16
Metal manufacture	11	Saint Lucia	9	UK	12

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/8.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	20
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	58 ^b
Urban population (%)	55
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-2.0
Foreign born (%)	3.7
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
Third-level students (women and men, %)	68/32
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	9
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	163
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	12
Forested area (% of land)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	132
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	411

a 1999. b 1998. c 1997. d Official rate. e September 2000. f 1996. g 1995. h 1988. i Including visiting unions. j 1989.

Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Apia (38) ^a
Currency	tala
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	180
Surface area (square kms)	2831 ^b
Population density (per square km)	59 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	91
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	2.33	3.44 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^e	100	155 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	7	20 ^g
Tourist arrivals (000s)	48	78 ^h
GDP (millions US\$)	112	219 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	700	1255 ^h
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-7.5	1.1 ^h
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	94 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	94 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2	2 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	37.1 ^j	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	4.9 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	0.5 ^h

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
... USA	69	New Zealand 32
... New Zealand	12	Australia 21
... Germany	10	Japan 14

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	34
Urban population (%)	22
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.3
Foreign born (%)	3.6
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.0 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	87/85
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	61
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	14
Forested area (% of land)	48
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	132
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	267
Precipitation (mm)	2928

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e Excluding rent. f 1997. g 1989. h Not including expenditure on tertiary education.

San Marino

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	San Marino (4) ^a
Currency	Italian lire
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	27
Surface area (square kms)	61 ^b
Population density (per square km)	424 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100 ^a
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1130.15	1700.87 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	143 ^b
Unemployment (%) ^c	5.5 ^a	4.1 ^h
Tourist arrivals (000s)	582	532 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	448	535 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	19333	20659 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	2.0	1.3 ^b

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	22.0/18.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	11 ^a
Urban population (%)	89
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.3
Foreign born (%)	37.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	71
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	360
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	13/87

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	1

a 1999. b 1998. c 1997. d January 1999. e 31st Dec. of each year. f Official estimate. g Persons aged 14 years and over. h Persons aged 15 years and over. i Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. j Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sao Tome (66) ^a
Currency	dobra
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	147
Surface area (square kms)	964 ^a
Population density (per square km)	145 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105 ^c
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	140.98	8203.52 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-14	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4	5 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	50	30 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	421	210 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.8	2.6 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	196 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	196 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	26.1 ^f	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	2.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	0.5 ^f

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	51
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	6.4 ^f
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	163
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	42
Forested area (% of land)	76
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	77
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	188

a 1999. b 1998. c 1995. d Official rate. e August 2000. f 1987. g Based on citizenship or nationality.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Riyadh (3183) ^a
Currency	riyal
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	21607
Surface area (square kms)	2149690 ^b
Population density (per square km)	9 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	81
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.74	3.75 ^f
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	100	109 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-4152	-1701 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	2209	3700 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	82996	146494 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	5173	7259 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.2	2.7 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.5 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	14.6	21.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.8	80.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	7.6 ^b	8.0 ^f
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.2 ^b	2.8 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	19.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	19.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	105	78 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	105	77 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) ^f	366682	454972 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^f	308.5	349.1 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	14.3 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0 ^a	300.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	69 United Arab Em	2 USA
Chemicals	25 USA	2 Japan
Metal manufacture	2 Japan	1 UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.4
Foreign born (%)	25.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	5740
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	67/71
Third-level students (women and men, %)	52/48
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	59
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	262

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	28
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	266069
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	4450
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	8.2/42.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e All cities. f May 2000. g 1995. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j Part Neutral Zone. k 1997. l Including motorcycles. m Based on citizenship or nationality.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dakar (1999) ^a
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	9481
Surface area (square kms)	196722 ^b
Population density (per square km)	46 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^{ee}	256.45	748.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	143 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	109 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-363	-185 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	246	352 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	5699	4665 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	7.78	518 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.9	5.5 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.9	20.2 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	61.0	61.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	86.4	85.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	2.8 ^a	2.9 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	2.4 ^a	2.7 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	7.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	76.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	95	122 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	121 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	18.5 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.6 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^a	30.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Chemicals	55	India	28	France 30
Metal manufacture	14	France	15	Nigeria 7
Mining/quarrying	10	Mali	9	Italy 6

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	54/51
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	63
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	13
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.2
Foreign born (%)	2.5 ^{ee}
Refugees and others of concern	24040
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.4
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	39/50
Third level students (women and men, %)	27/73
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	41
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	29
Forested area (% of land)	38
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	3133
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	106
Precipitation (mm)	578 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^p	21.1/27.5

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAF 100 per French franc from CFAF 50. e September 2000. f 1996. g 1st quarter 2000. h 1997. i Gross capital formation j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1995. m Based on citizenship or nationality. n Including refugees. o Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only. p Dakar/Yoff.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Victoria (28) ^a
Currency	rupee
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	77
Surface area (square kms)	455 ^b
Population density (per square km)	173 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100 ^c
United Nations membership date	21 September 1976

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^e	5.12	5.81 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	108 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-13	-114 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	104	128 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	369	559 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	5303	7378 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.5	7.4 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	37.0 ^{bc}
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	134 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	135 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	78.6	111.7 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	12.4	24.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	5.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1999
(% of exports)*	(%) of exports)†		(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	48 UK	23 Italy	13
Food, beverages, tobacco	25 Yemen	21 S.Afr.Cus.Un	11
Chemicals	22 Germany	19 Finland	10

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	12.0/8.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9 ^a
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6
Urban population (%)	64
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.4
Foreign born (%)	5.4
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.3
Third-level students (women and men, %)	88/72
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	46
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	145
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	24/76

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	69
Forested area (% of land)	9
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	198
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	867
Precipitation (mm)	2172 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	23.9/31.0

a 1999. b 1998. c 1996. d Official rate. e September 2000. f 1997. g Gross capital formation. h Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. i 1980. j Seychelles International

Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Freetown (822) ^a
Currency	leone
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	4854
Surface area (square kms)	71740 ^b
Population density (per square km)	64 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	27 September 1961

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	188.68	2098.66 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-127 ^d	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	98	50 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	635	703 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	159	154 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.0	1.1 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.1	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	42.4	44.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	84.6	83.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.4 ^e	3.5 ^f
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.7 ^e	2.8 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	15.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	67.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	79 ^g
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	81 ^g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11.9	10.0 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.4 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	-	2.0 ^h

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	39/36
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	170
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1
Urban population (%)	37
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	5.0 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern	704730
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0.9 ^j
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	29/43
Third-level students (women and men, %)	24/76
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	12
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	9/91

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	71
Forested area (% of land)	18
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	465
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	30
Precipitation (mm)	2946
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.0/31.2

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d 1995. e 1990-1995. f 1995-2000. g 1997. h 1993. i Including refugees. j 1989. k 1984.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Singapore (3522) ^a
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3567
Surface area (square kms)	618 ^b
Population density (per square km)	6255 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.74	1.74 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	118 ^d
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^e	100	201 ^f
Unemployment (%) ^g	1.7 ^h	3.2 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	3122	21254 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4842	5631 ^j
GDP (millions US\$)	37450	85425 ^k
GDP (per capita US\$)	12415	24577 ^k
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	9.0	1.5 ^l
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.8	37.0 ^m
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	50.5	50.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	79.8	78.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.9 ⁿ	1.2 ⁿ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.8 ⁿ	1.0 ⁿ
Economically active population in industry (%)	35.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	0.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	105	35 ^o
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	105	35 ^o
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	137.2	154.6 ^p
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	39.0	58.2 ^p
Internet users, estimated (000s)	15.0 ^q	950.0 ^q

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	72 USA	19 USA
Chemicals	17 Malaysia	17 Japan
Textiles	2 China, HK SAR	8 Malaysia

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	11.0/10.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	79/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-
Foreign born (%)	15.5 ^r
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	81/84
Third-level students (women and men, %)	44/56
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	324
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	388
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	70
Forested area (% of land)	7
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	80276
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	7227
Precipitation (mm)	2150
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	23.1/31.7

a 1999. b 1996. c September 2000. d June 2000. e Manufacturing only. f March 2000. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h One month of each year. i Labour force sample surveys. j Population census. k 1997. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n Year beginning 1 April. o 1992. p Including refugees.

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bratislava (460) *
Currency	koruna
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	5387
Surface area (square kms)	49012 *
Population density (per square km)	110 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	33.20 ^d	49.37 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	250 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	85 ^g
Unemployment (%)	6.6 ^h	14.6 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-580 ^j	-1155 ^k
Tourist arrivals (000s)	822	896 ^l
GDP (millions US\$)	15489	20362 ^m
GDP (per capita US\$)	2947	3787 ⁿ
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-2.5	4.4 ^o
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.3	38.6 ^p
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	63.1	62.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.5	74.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.9 ^q	0.9 ^r
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.8 ^s	1.0 ^t
Economically active population in industry (%)	33.3	-
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	12.0	-
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	82 ^u	60 ^v
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	81 ^w	60 ^x
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4491 ^y	4617 ^z
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	205.3 ^{aa}	257.5 ^{ab}
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	28.6 ^{ac}
Internet users, estimated (000s)	6.8 ^{ad}	600.0 ^{ae}

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	46 Germany	28 Germany
Chemicals	14 Czech Republic	18 Czech Republic
Basic metal industry	11 Italy	9 Russian Fed.

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	18.0/13.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	11
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74 ^{af}
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Refugees and others of concern	770
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/95
Third-level students (women and men, %)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	184
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	488
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	14/86

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	44
Forested area (% of land)	41
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	43772
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2956
Precipitation (mm)	523 ^{ag}
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	-4.7/26.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1993. e September 2000. f June 2000. g August 2000. h 1991. i 1997. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1992. m For all sexually active women of childbearing age. n Source: UNFCCC. o Hurbenovo.

Slovenia

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ljubljana (295) *
Currency	tolar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1986
Surface area (square kms)	20256 *
Population density (per square km)	98 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	56.69 ^a	238.24 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100	1767 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	83 ^a
Unemployment (%) *	9.1 ^a	7.7 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	978 ^a	-782 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	650	977 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	17382	19524 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	9063	9798 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-4.5	3.9 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	23.5 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	55.7	54.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	70.5	67.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.7 ^c	0.3 ^c
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.5 ^c	0.2 ^c
Economically active population in industry (%)	46.1	-
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	5.7	-
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	77 ^d	106 ^e
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	77 ^d	106 ^e
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2553 ^f	2659 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	333.5 ^g	449.0 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	21.1	38.0 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	8.0 ⁱ	250.0 ⁱ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	50 Germany	31 Germany
Chemicals	15 Italy	14 Italy
Textiles	10 Croatia	8 France

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	22.0/16.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	9.1
Refugees and others of concern	16310
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	95/93
Third-level students (women and men, %)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	199
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	356
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1 ^j

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	85
Forested area (% of land)	54
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	13935
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3089
Precipitation (mm)	1393 ^k
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	-3.8/26.1

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1991. e September 2000. f Urban areas. g May 2000. h April 2000. i Persons aged 15 years and over. j Labour force sample surveys. k 1993. l One month of each year. m 1992. n 1997. o 1990-1995. p 1995-2000. q Based on 30 or fewer deaths. r Source: UNFCCC. s Ljubljana/Belgrad.

Solomon Islands

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Honiara (68) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	444
Surface area (square kms)	28896 *
Population density (per square km)	14 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95
United Nations membership date	19 September 1978

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2.61	5.09 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	258 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-28	21 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	9	13 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	168	297 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	525	712 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	6.7	-2.2 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	83.5	80.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	89.9	88.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.6 ^f	3.4 ^f
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.6 ^f	3.5 ^f
Economically active population in industry (%)	7.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	76.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	122 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	122 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	1.9 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^h	2.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Japan	40
...	UK	21
...	Korea Rep.	14
...	Australia	47
...	Japan	15
...	Singapore	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8
Urban population (%)	20
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	6.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Foreign born (%)	1.3
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.9 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	58/69
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	2/98

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	70
Forested area (% of land)	85
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	161
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	131
Precipitation (mm)	2097
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	26.2/26.8

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d July 2000. e January 2000. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1995. i 1997. j 1984.

Somalia

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Mogadishu (7162) *
Currency	shilling
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	10097
Surface area (square kms)	637657 ^b
Population density (per square km)	14 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	...	9695.00 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-157 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	46	10 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	1071	1631 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	138	177 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-1.5	2.5 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	63.8	63.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	87.5	86.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.0 ^f	3.9 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.1 ^f	3.9 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	8.2	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	75.3	...
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2.9 ^h	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.2 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	0.2 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	4.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	48.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	49/45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	122
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.3
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.7
Refugees and others of concern	77530
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	0.3 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	8/16
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	1 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	52
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	15
Precipitation (mm)	422
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	26.0/29.3

a 1999. b 1998. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d November 2000. e 1989. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1995. i 1986. j 1985. k Estimated data.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Cape Town (2950) *
Currency	rand
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	40377
Surface area (square kms)	1221037 *
Population density (per square km)	35 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2.56	7.26 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	235 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ¹	100	109 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	2065	-464 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1029	5898 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	112014	133962 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	3293	3404 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-0.3	0.6 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	16.5 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	46.4	47.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	61.3	80.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^a	2.1 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.1 ^a	1.6 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	31.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	13.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	98	96 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	98	98 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) ¹	97226	128893 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	149.6	155.7 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ¹	8.7	12.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	60.0 ^m	1820.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Basic metal industry	25 USA	12 Germany
Metal manufacture	23 UK	11 USA
Mining/quarrying	19 Germany	10 UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	58/52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	59
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	82
Urban population (%)	50
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	3.1
Refugees and others of concern	31880
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	120/116
Third-level students (women and men, %)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	34
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	134
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	30/70

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	283
Forested area (% of land)	7
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	317058
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) ¹	1984
Precipitation (mm)	520
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	7.0/26.4

a 1999, b 1998, c Principal rate, d September 2000, e June 2000, f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices, g August 2000, h 1990-1995, i 1995-2000, j Southern African Customs Union, k 1997, l Year beginning 1 April, m 1992, n See technical note.

Spain

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Madrid (4070) *
Currency	peseta ¹
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	39630
Surface area (square kms)	505992 ^c
Population density (per square km)	78 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	96.91	1.14 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	145
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	132 ¹
Unemployment (%) ¹	20.3 ^b	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-18009	-12621 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	34085	47403 ^c
GDP (millions US\$)	513664	582138 ^c
GDP (per capita US\$)	13069	14690 ^c
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.7	4.0 ^c
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.5	22.8 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	33.7	37.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	68.0	67.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.0 ^a	1.5 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.6 ^a	0.4 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	32.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	11.9	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	107 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	106 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	31171	27518 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	367.5	494.9 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	31.6	41.4 ^c
Internet users, estimated (000s)	30.0 ¹	4652.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	49 France	20 France
Chemicals	14 Germany	13 Germany
Agriculture	8 Portugal	10 Italy

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	<
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	24.0/19.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	82/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	81
Urban population (%)	78
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.0
Foreign born (%)	2.2 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	9700
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	116/113
Third-level students (women and men, %)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	99
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	409
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	28/72

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	100
Forested area (% of land)	17
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	273017
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2351
Precipitation (mm)	456

a 1999, b Beginning 1 January 1999, euro, c 1998, d September 2000, e Euro per US dollar 1 June 2000, f Persons aged 16 to 64 years, h 1995, i 1990-1995, j 1995-2000, k 1997, l 1992, m De jure, n See technical note, o Source: UNFCCC.

Sri Lanka

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Colombo (690) *
Currency	rupee
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	18827
Surface area (square kms)	65610 *
Population density (per square km)	286 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	40.24	77.54 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	257 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) *	100	152 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	14.4 ^a	10.6 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-298	-493 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	298	381 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	7935	15711 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	466	851 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.2	4.7 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	25.6 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	40.0	42.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	78.8	76.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^a	2.6 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.4 ^a	1.6 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	20.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	48.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	104	114 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	105	113 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	270	296 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	18.7	26.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ^a	65.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners				1999
(% of exports)			(% of exports)	(%) of imports)	
Textiles	60	USA	40	Japan	11
Agriculture	22	UK	13	India	10
Metal manufacture	5	Germany	5	China, HK SAR	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/9.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	65 ^a
Urban population (%)	24
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	0.1
Refugees and others of concern	612730
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	90/87
Third-level students (women and men, %)	44/56
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	84

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	333
Forested area (% of land)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	7680
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	150
Precipitation (mm)	2404
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	22 3/31.8

a 1999. b 1998. c August 2000. d June 2000. e Manufacturing only. f 1997. g Labour force sample surveys. h Persons aged 10 years and over. i Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces. j Whole country. k 1990-1995. l 1995-2000. m 1994. n Excluding areas containing roughly 15 per cent of the population. o Not including some non-university institutions.

Sudan

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Khartoum (2628) *
Currency	pound
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	29490
Surface area (square kms)	2505813 *
Population density (per square km)	11 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	0.45	256.60 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100	8192 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-372	-465 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	33	39 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	24469	8642 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1017	305 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-1.4	6.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.1 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	31.0	34.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	86.8	85.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.8 ^a	4.0 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.3 ^a	2.6 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	8.5	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	69.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	91	152 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	92	154 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	81	82 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2.5 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.6 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	5.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			1999	
(% of exports) ^a			(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^c	
Agriculture	69	Saudi Arabia	24	UK	16
Food, beverages, tobacco	21	UK	15	China	13
Metal manufacture	7	Egypt	8	Saudi Arabia	11

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	56/54
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	8 ^{aa}
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	3.3 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	391260
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	40/47
Third-level students (women and men, %)	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	86

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	50
Forested area (% of land)	18
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	3620
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	43
Precipitation (mm)	161
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	15.6/41.9

a 1999. b 1996. c Principal rate. d August 2000. e Low income group. f 1996. g 1993. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1997. k 1995. l 1994. m Adjusted from source to exclude breast feeding. n North Sudan. o Including refugees. p Estimated data.

Suriname

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Paramaribo (233) *
Currency	guilders
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	417
Surface area (square kms)	163265 ^a
Population density (per square km)	3 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	4 December 1975

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.78	1150.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	8773 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	109 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^a	15.8	11.0 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	67	-155 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	46	54 ^a
GDP (millions US\$) *	1000	1015 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$) *	2489	2454 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.9	-0.6 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	23.2 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	29.8	35.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.1	74.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	3.1 ⁱ	3.0 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	1.2 ⁱ	1.4 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	17.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	21.3	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	94	76 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	94	76 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mto oil equiv.)	320	357 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	125.9	198.6 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	9.2	16.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5 ⁱ	10.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	51 Netherlands	21 USA
Basic metal industry	19 Norway	21 Netherlands
Chemicals	15 USA	19 Japan

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.0/7.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	73/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	29
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-2.4
Foreign born (%)	2.5
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/91
Third-level students (women and men, %)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	122
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	153
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2 ⁱ

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	45
Forested area (% of land)	94
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2110
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1476
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	26.4/28.5

a 1999. b 1998. c July 2000. d 1997. e Persons aged 14 years and over. f Labour force sample surveys. g 1996. h Price-adjusted rates of exchange were used for conversion to US dollars. i Gross capital formation. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1995. m 1989. n Based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Swaziland

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Mbabane (73) *
Currency	ilangeni
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1008
Surface area (square kms)	17364 ^a
Population density (per square km)	55 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	107
United Nations membership date	24 September 1968

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	2.56	7.26 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100	228 ^b
Industrial production index (1990=100) *	100	114 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	51	17 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	263	319 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	859	1218 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1141	1219 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	8.9	3.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.3 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	39.9	42.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	80.0	80.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	4.1 ⁱ	3.7 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	3.8 ⁱ	3.5 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	22.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	39.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	88 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	89 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	70.7	77.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) *	1.7	3.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	<1	5.0 ^a

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	63/58
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	65
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	20 ^{aa}
Urban population (%)	26
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Foreign born (%)	9.4 ^e
Refugees and others of concern	670
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	92/96
Third-level students (women and men, %)	49/51
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	27 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	23
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	3/97

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	12
Forested area (% of land)	9
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	399

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d September 2000. e Low income group. f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices. g 1996. h 1994. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l Excluding government vehicles. m Year beginning 1 April. n 1995. o 1988. p Including never-married women who have a child. q Including refugees. r Estimated data.

Sweden

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Stockholm (1578) ^a
Currency	krona ^b
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	8910
Surface area (square kms)	449964 ^c
Population density (per square km)	20 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	5.70	9.68 ^e
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	125 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	145 ^f
Unemployment (%) ^g	1.6 ^h	5.1 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-6339	5982 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1900	2573 ⁱ
GDP (millions US\$)	237927	237764 ^j
GDP (per capita US\$)	27799	26790 ^k
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.4	3.0 ^l
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5	15.8 ^l
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	61.6	62.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	70.4	70.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	0.6 ^l	0.4 ^l
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.5 ^l	0.3 ^l
Economically active population in industry (%)	29.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	4.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	107	98 ^m
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	107	98 ^m
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	24005	24406 ⁿ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	458.5	479.0 ^o
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	68.1	67.4 ^o
Internet users, estimated (000s)	130.0 ^p	3666.0 ^p

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	55 Germany	11 Germany 18
Chemicals	13 UK	10 UK 11
Paper, paper products	10 USA	9 Netherlands 8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	25.0/20.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6
Urban population (%)	83
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	8.9
Refugees and others of concern	167360 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	129/117
Third-level students (women and men, %)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	445
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	519
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	43/57

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	26
Forested area (% of land)	59
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	56953
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	4540
Precipitation (mm)	539
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-5.3/21.9

a 1999, b Beginning 1 January 1999, euro, c 1998, d Official rate, e September 2000, f July 2000, g June 2000, h Labour force sample surveys, i Persons aged 16 to 64 years, j 1990-1995, k 1995-2000, l 1997, m 1992, n Estimated data, o See technical note, p Source: UNFCCC

Switzerland

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Zurich (974) ^a
Currency	franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	7385
Surface area (square kms)	41284 ^b
Population density (per square km)	172 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	1.30	1.74 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	122 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	124 ^f
Unemployment (%) ^g	0.5	1.8 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	6957	29119 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	13200	10900 ^j
GDP (millions US\$)	228408	262113 ^k
GDP (per capita US\$)	33422	35910 ^l
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	3.7	2.1 ^m
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.1	19.9 ⁿ
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	49.0	52.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	79.3	78.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.3 ^o	1.2 ^o
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.7 ^o	0.5 ^o
Economically active population in industry (%)	34.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	5.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	95 ^p
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	95 ^p
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	8814	9631 ^q
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^m	478.3	500.2 ^r
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	57.4	67.4 ^s
Internet users, estimated (000s)	120.0 ^t	1427.0 ^t

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	49 Germany	23 Germany 31
Chemicals	31 USA	12 France 12
Basic metal industry	5 France	9 Italy 10

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	22.0/17.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	82/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5
Urban population (%)	68
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	16.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	117070
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/100
Third-level students (women and men, %)	41/59
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	331
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	457
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	23/77

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	43
Forested area (% of land)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	44809
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3147
Precipitation (mm)	1101
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-2.8/22.4

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d September 2000, e July 2000, f 2nd quarter 2000, g Persons aged 15 years and over, h June 2000, i 1990-1995, j 1995-2000, k 1997, l Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations, m Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September of the year indicated, n 1992, o Includes Liechtenstein, p Based on citizenship or nationality, q Source: UNFCCC

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Damascus (2270) ^a
Currency	pound
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	16125
Surface area (square kms)	185180 ^b
Population density (per square km)	84 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	11.23	11.23 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	180
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	141 ^b
Unemployment (%) ^e	5.8 ^h	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	1752	270 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	562	1267 ^a
GDP (millions US\$) ^f	23904	35473 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$) ^f	1930	2509 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.5	5.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^f	16.5	22.5 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	23.6	28.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	78.3	77.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	5.9 ^f	5.8 ^h
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	3.7 ^f	3.8 ^h
Economically active population in industry (%)	24.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	33.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	105	137 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	107	135 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	24654	32110 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19.7	30.1 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0	9.5 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	20.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	55 Italy	27 Korea Rep.
Agriculture	18 France	21 Germany
Textiles	7 Turkey	10 Ukraine

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	71/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	33
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	35 ^a
Urban population (%)	55
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.6
Foreign born (%)	6.6 ^h
Refugees and others of concern	13610
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	70/78
Third-level students (women and men, %)	41/59
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	20
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	70
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	28
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	47673
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	949
Precipitation (mm)	143
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	0.5/36.2

a 1999, b 1998, c Principal rate, d September 2000, e Labour force sample surveys, f Persons aged 10 years and over, g 1991, h One month of each year, i Price-adjusted rates of exchange were used for conversion to US dollars, j Gross capital formation, k 1997, l 1990-1995, m 1995-2000, n 1992, o Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding, p Based on citizenship or nationality, q Including refugees.

Tajikistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dushanbe (523) ^a
Currency	ruble
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	6188
Surface area (square kms)	143100 ^b
Population density (per square km)	42 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.61 ^d	1435.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	5112400 ⁱ
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	37 ^a
Unemployment (%)	0.4 ^e	2.7 ^f
Tourist arrivals (000s)	...	511 ^g
GDP (millions US\$)	11032	1320 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	2080	219 ^h
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-2.4	5.3 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	52.0	57.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.2	72.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^a	3.1 ^h
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.8 ^a	1.9 ^h
Economically active population in industry (%)	23.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	40.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	76 ^a	54 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	80 ^a	62 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1539 ^a	1245 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	32.8 ⁱ	25.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	3.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	2.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Uzbekistan	25 Switzerland
...	Switzerland	11 UK
...	...	12

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	70/64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	57
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.2
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	21
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.5
Refugees and others of concern	15170
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.0
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	82/89
Third-level students (women and men, %)	26/74
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	10
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	15/85

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land)	3
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	5566
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	565
Precipitation (mm)	569

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d 1992, e September 1999, f 1997, g 1990-1995, h 1995-2000, i 1994, j 1996, k Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only, l Estimated data.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Bangkok (7133) ^a
Currency	baht
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	61399
Surface area (square kms)	513115 ^b
Population density (per square km)	119 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	16 December 1946

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	25.29	42.21 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	154 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100	184 ^g
Unemployment (%) ^h	2.2	3.4 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-7281	12428 ⁱ
Tourist arrivals (000s)	5299	7843 ^j
GDP (millions US\$)	85344	113990 ^k
GDP (per capita US\$)	1535	1880 ^k
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	11.2	-8.0 ^l
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	40.4	33.8 ^l
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	74.3	72.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	86.6	85.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	2.0 ⁱ	1.5 ^o
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	2.1 ⁱ	1.6 ^o
Economically active population in industry (%)	14.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	64.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	94	116 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	94	114 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	11891	29231 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	48.2	104.1 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	8.4 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s) ^a	0.1 ^a	800.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	47	USA	22	Japan 24
Food, beverages, tobacco	13	Japan	14	USA 13
Textiles	12	Singapore	9	Singapore 6

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/8.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	29
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	74
Urban population (%)	22
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.5
Foreign born (%)	0.6 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern	100720
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	66/67
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	64
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	254
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	187
Forested area (% of land)	23
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	208822
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1016
Precipitation (mm)	1498
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	20.8/34.0

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d September 2000, e July 2000, f Manufacturing only, g March 2000, h Average of less than 12 months, i Labour force sample surveys, j Persons aged 13 years and over, k 1997, l 1990-1995, m 1995-2000, n Data refer to fiscal year beginning 30 September of the year indicated, o 1992, p Including refugees.

The FYR of Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Skopje (485) ^a
Currency	denar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2024
Surface area (square kms)	25713 ^b
Population density (per square km)	78 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	8 April 1993

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	44.46 ^c	69.32 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	46984 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	50 ^f
Unemployment (%)	23.6	38.8 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	...	-109 ^g
Tourist arrivals (000s)	562	157 ^h
GDP (millions US\$)	4471	3504 ^h
GDP (per capita US\$)	2342	1753 ^h
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-6.5	2.9 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0 ^h	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	48.2	49.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	72.7	69.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	1.2 ^h	1.4 ^h
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	0.4 ^h	0.6 ^h
Economically active population in industry (%)	40.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	21.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103 ⁱ	100 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102 ⁱ	97 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1952 ⁱ	1883 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	156.2 ⁱ	155.4 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	14.8	22.0 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.8 ⁱ	30.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1999		
(% of exports) ^a	(%) of exports) ^b		(% of imports)		
Textiles	36	Germany	21	Germany	13
Basic metal industry	26	Yugoslavia, FR	18	Yugoslavia, FR	13
Food, beverages, tobacco	11	USA	13	Slovenia	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	16.0/13.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	75/71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1
Urban population (%)	62
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	5.2
Refugees and others of concern	21200
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	86/88
Third-level students (women and men, %)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	257
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land)	39
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	10688
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1482
Precipitation (mm)	507
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-3.4/30.0

a 1999, b 1998, c 1993, d September 2000, e May 2000, f 1996, g 1990-1995, h 1995-2000, i 1992, j 1997, k Year ending 30 September, l 1995.

Togo

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lomé (790) ^a
Currency	CFA franc
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	4629
Surface area (square kms)	56785 ^b
Population density (per square km)	77 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	256.45	748.38 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	143 ^a	...
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-100	-140 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	103	69 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	1571	1511 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	447	344 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	0.1	6.0 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	53.1	53.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	87.6	86.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	2.7 ^a	2.7 ^b
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	2.6 ^a	2.6 ^b
Economically active population in industry (%)	10.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	65.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	139 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	134 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	-	1 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11.4	25.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	- ^a	100.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners			
(% of exports)	(%) of exports		1999 (%) of imports	
Agriculture	29	Benin	17	
Mining/quarrying	20	Ghana	11	
Non metal minerals	13	Switzerland	6	
			France	18
			Côte d'Ivoire	12
			Netherlands	4

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	50/48
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	84
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	14 ^x
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	4.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	12870
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	59/92
Third-level students (women and men, %)	17/83
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	17
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	5/95

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	20
Forested area (% of land)	23
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	802
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	53
Precipitation (mm)	878
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	22.3/32.5

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d In January 1994 the CFA franc was devalued to CFAF 100 per French franc from CFAF 50. e September 2000, f 1994, g 1990-1995, h 1995-2000, i 1997, j 1992, k Excluding prolonged abstinence reported as the current method by 10 per cent, l Including refugees, m Estimated data.

Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Nuku'alofa (37) ^a
Currency	pa'anga
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	99
Surface area (square kms)	650 ^b
Population density (per square km)	151 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	95 ^c
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	1.30	1.88 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^e	100	144 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-6 ^a	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	21	27 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	124	158 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1292	1614 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-2.7	-0.3 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	96	76 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	96	76 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	47.9	192.9 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.6	7.9 ^c
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.1 ^f	1.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1999
(% of exports)	(%) of exports)		(% of imports)
Agriculture	83	Japan	46
Food, beverages, tobacco	9	USA	22
Other manufacturing	4	New Zealand	16
			USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/8.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.6
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	1.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	72
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	-/100

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	10
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	121
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	408

a 1999, b 1998, c 1996, d Official rate, e September 2000, f Excluding rent, g March 2000, h 1993, i 1995.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Port of Spain (53) *
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	1295
Surface area (square kms)	5130 *
Population density (per square km)	250 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	4.25	6.28 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	167 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	208 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^b	20.0	14.2 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	459	-644 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	195	348 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	5068	5930 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	4171	4622 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.5	3.3 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3 ^b	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	39.1	44.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	76.7	75.2
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	3.0 ^c	3.1 ^c
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^c	1.7 ^c
Economically active population in industry (%)	31.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	11.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	93 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	103	94 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	12689	13777 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	203.5	219.8 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	14.1	20.6 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0 ^d	30.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Chemicals	52 USA	41 USA
Mining/quarrying	22 Jamaica	9 Venezuela
Basic metal industry	8 Barbados	5 Colombia

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/9.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^{nm}
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.2
Foreign born (%)	5.1
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	88/88
Third-level students (women and men, %)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	123
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	333
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	12
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	11/89

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	8
Forested area (% of land)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	21966
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	6944
Precipitation (mm)	1870 ^f
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	15.6/36.5

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d August 2000, e March 2000, f Persons aged 15 years and over, g Labour force sample surveys, h 1994, i 1990-1995, j 1995-2000, k 1997, l 1995, m 1987, n Including visiting unions, o Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only, p Piaro International Trinidad.

Tunisia

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tunis (1860) *
Currency	dinar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	9586
Surface area (square kms)	163610 ^b
Population density (per square km)	57 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.84	1.41 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	155 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	157 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-463	-443 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3204	4718 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	12314	19955 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1510	2138 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.1	5.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.4	24.6 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	32.8	36.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	79.4	78.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.0 ^c	3.8 ^c
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.6 ^c	2.5 ^c
Economically active population in industry (%)	32.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	28.1	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	97	123 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	124 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4871	5463 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) *	46.9	77.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8	8.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6 ^d	30.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Textiles	49 France	26 France
Metal manufacture	14 Italy	23 Italy
Chemicals	13 Germany	14 Germany

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/8.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	71/68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	30
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	60
Urban population (%)	66
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	0.5 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	470
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	87/91
Third-level students (women and men, %)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	31
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	100
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	24
Forested area (% of land)	4
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	16638
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	618
Precipitation (mm)	466
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	7.2/32.7

a 1999, b 1998, c August 2000, d June 2000, e 1997, f 1990-1995, g 1995-2000, h Beginning 1987, including trailers, i 1994, j Based on citizenship or nationality, k Including refugees.

Turkey

Region	Western Asia/Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Istanbul (5148) *
Currency	lira
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	66591
Surface area (square kms)	774815 *
Population density (per square km)	82 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	96
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2930.07	667491.00*
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100	2960*
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	142*
Unemployment (%) *	7.5	6.2*
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-2625	-1364*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4799	8960*
GDP (millions US\$)	150679	198007*
GDP (per capita US\$)	2686	3071*
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	9.3	2.8*
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	24.8*
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	43.7	49.9
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	83.3	82.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.2*	3.8*
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.8*	2.4*
Economically active population in industry (%)	18.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	53.6	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	102	114*
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	114*
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	17737	20282*
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	37.5	73.3*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	12.1	25.4*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0*	1500.0*

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
	(% of exports)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Textiles	38	Germany	21	Germany	15
Metal manufacture	22	USA	9	Italy	8
Agriculture	9	UK	7	France	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.0/8.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	72/67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	45
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	64
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-2.8
Foreign born (%)	2.0
Refugees and others of concern	8660
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	71/86
Three-level students (women and men, %)	40/60
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	110
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	330
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	4/96

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	81
Forested area (% of land)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	198013
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	945
Precipitation (mm)	697*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) **	2.9/20.2

a 1999, b 1998, c September 2000, d Base: 1994=100, e July 2000, f August 2000, g One month of each year, h Persons aged 12 years and over, i 1990-1995, j 1995-2000, k 1997, l 1993, m Istanbul/Corstepe.

Turkmenistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ashkhabad (525) *
Currency	manat
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	4459
Surface area (square kms)	488100 *
Population density (per square km)	10 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	1.99*	5200.00*
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	...	-580*
Tourist arrivals (000s)	50*	300*
GDP (millions US\$)	11023	2509*
GDP (per capita US\$)	3005	582*
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.8	5.0*
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	59.4	62.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	78.1	76.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.8*	2.8*
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.3*	2.3*
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	27.8	...
Economically active population in industry (%)	31.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	89*	112*
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	84*	128*
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	53387*	20068*
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	8.2*
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	2.0*

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1999	
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^b	
...	Ukraine	41	Ukraine	19
...	Kazakhstan	11	Turkey	15
...	Russian Fed.	9	Russian Fed.	13

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	69/62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	55
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	20
Urban population (%)	45
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.7
Refugees and others of concern	19320
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	194
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	26/74

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	32
Forested area (% of land)	8
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	30/67
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2802
Precipitation (mm)	227
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-1.6/38.2

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d 1993, e April 2000, f 1997, g 1990-1995, h 1995-2000, i 1992, j 1996.

Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Funafuti (6) ^a
Currency	Australian dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	12
Surface area (square kms)	26 ^b
Population density (per square km)	428 ^c
United Nations membership date	5 September 2000

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.29	1.84 ^c
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	112 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1	1 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	10	14 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1073	1215 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	15.4	2.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	83	99 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	83	99 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	... Australia	38
...	... Fiji	33
...	... New Zealand	12

Social indicators	1990-2000
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	10.0/8.0
Urban population (%)	52
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	-/100

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	3
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^d	5

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d Source: UNFCCC.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kampala (1154) ^a
Currency	shilling
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	21178
Surface area (square kms)	241038 ^b
Population density (per square km)	87 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	25 October 1952

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	540.00	1818.33 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	100	304 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^a	100	319 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-263	-551 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	69	238 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	3736	7127 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	227	347 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	6.2	1.4 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^c	16.8 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	81.1	79.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	92.1	90.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.2 ^c	2.3 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.3 ^c	2.4 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	4.7	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	84.5	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	122 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	119 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	66	108 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.6 ^a	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.3 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6 ^a	25.0 ^a

Largest export industries		Major trading partners		1999	
(% of exports)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Agriculture	81	UK	18	Kenya	24
Food, beverages, tobacco	11	S.Afr.Cus.Un	7	UK	10
Textiles	4	Kenya	6	Japan	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	50.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	3.0/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	40/39
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	107
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	15
Urban population (%)	14
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	5.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.4
Foreign born (%)	2.4
Refugees and others of concern	219580
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.4
Primary secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	44/54
Third-level students (women and men, %)	33/67
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	2
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	16
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	18/82

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	102
Forested area (% of land)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	1070
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	21
Precipitation (mm)	1574 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^a	20.6/22.1

a 1999. b 1998. c Principal rate. d September 2000. e Urban areas. f May 2000. g Manufacturing only. h June 2000. i 1995. j 1990-1995. k 1995-2000. l 1997. m Not including private non-university institutions. n Entebbe.

Ukraine

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Kiev (2653) ^a
Currency	hryvnia
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	50456
Surface area (square kms)	603700 ^b
Population density (per square km)	84 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	115
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	0.01 ^a	5.44 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^d	100 ^e	527663 ^b
Industrial production index (1990=100)	52 ^e	...
Unemployment (%) ^f	5.6 ^g	11.3 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-1163 ^a	1638 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3610 ^a	6208 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	250901	41883 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	4835	823 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.4	-1.0 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	19.6 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	56.7	55.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	72.5	69.5
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	-0.5 ⁱ	0.1 ^h
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	-0.1 ⁱ	-0.2 ^h
Economically active population in industry (%)	39.6	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	20.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	73 ^e	45 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	73 ^e	46 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	111016 ^e	82155 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^g	74.9 ^e	102.5 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	19.1 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.4 ^g	200.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
...	Russian Fed.	21
...	China	6
...	Turkey	6
...	Russian Fed.	47
...	Germany	8
...	Turkmenistan	4

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	25.0/16.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	74/64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	19
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	23
Urban population (%)	68
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.7
Refugees and others of concern	263000
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	92/88
Third-level students (women and men, %)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	54
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	353
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	12
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	8/92

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	55
Forested area (% of land)	16
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^f	314445
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3028
Precipitation (mm)	649

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d 1992. e September 2000. f Base: 1992=100. g 1995. h One month of each year. i Labour force sample surveys. j Persons aged 15-70 years. k 1994. l 1990-1995. m 1995-2000. n 1997. o Passenger-cars only. p 1993. q Not including foreign students. r Source: UNFCCC

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Abu Dhabi (904) ^a
Currency	dirham
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	2441
Surface area (square kms)	83600 ^b
Population density (per square km)	33 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	58
United Nations membership date	9 December 1971

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	3.67	3.67 ^d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	633	2184 ^e
GDP (millions US\$)	33780	45899 ^f
GDP (per capita US\$)	17589	19506 ^g
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	17.8	-7.0 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.2 ^a	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	29.2	31.8
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	91.2	85.1
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.9 ⁱ	4.2 ^g
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.2 ⁱ	1.4 ^g
Economically active population in industry (%)	26.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	7.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	103	248 ^h
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	102	250 ^h
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	127052	145958 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	146.9	192.7 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	20.6	38.9 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.5 ⁱ	400.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^j
...	USA	11
...	Japan	10
...	China	9

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	77/74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	16
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	27 ^a
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.7
Refugees and others of concern	840
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	85/85
Third-level students (women and men, %)	72/78
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	170
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	134
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	-/100

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	13
Forested area (% of land)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	79499
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	14842
Precipitation (mm)	89
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	11.8/42.0

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e 1992. f 1990-1995. g 1995-2000. h 1997. i 1996. j 1995. k Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding. l Universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	London (7639) ^a
Currency	pound sterling
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	58830
Surface area (square kms)	242900 ^b
Population density (per square km)	241 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	104
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.52	0.68 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	135 ^d
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	105 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^g	6.8	6.1 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-33859	-17744 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	18013	25745 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	984580	1403668 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	17105	23934 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	0.6	2.2 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.6	17.5 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	50.3	52.5
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	73.4	70.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	0.5 ^c	0.6 ^c
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	<1	-0.1 ^c
Economically active population in industry (%)	29.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	2.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	100 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	100 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	210558	257235 ^c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	426.1 ⁱ	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	44.1	55.7 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	150.0 ^a	12500.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Metal manufacture	55 USA	14 Germany
Chemicals	17 Germany	11 USA
Mining/quarrying	7 France	9 France

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	23.0/19.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	82 ^a
Urban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	6.8 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	265500 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^a	128/118
Third-level students (women and men, %)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	331
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	521
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	18/82

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	39
Forested area (% of land)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ^a	546390
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3810
Precipitation (mm)	754
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	C. 4/21.7

a 1999. b 1998. c September 2000. d May 2000. e August 2000. f Average of less than 12 months. g Persons aged 16 years and over. h Labour force sample surveys. i 1990-1995. j 1995-2000. k 1997. l 1995. m Year beginning 1 April. n 1992. o Excluding Northern Ireland. p Estimated data. q See technical note. r Source: UNFCCC.

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Dar es Salaam (2245) ^a
Currency	shilling
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	33517
Surface area (square kms)	883749 ^a
Population density (per square km)	36 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	14 December 1961

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	196.60	799.35 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	532 ^b
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^a	100	105 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-559	-956 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	153	450 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	3878	6827 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	152	213 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.5	3.8 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.5 ⁱ	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	83.4	81.7
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	89.1	88.0
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop. (% p.a.)	3.1 ^j	2.2 ^b
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop. (% p.a.)	3.3 ^j	2.5 ^b
Economically active population in industry (%)	4.9	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	84.4	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	99	103 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	103 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	128	133 ⁱ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.8	1.8 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.4 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	25.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	74 India	19 S.Afr.Cus.Un
Food, beverages, tobacco	8 UK	10 Japan
Metal manufacture	7 Germany	8 UK

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	49/47
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	25
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	6.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	2.3 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern	634530
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	41/42
Third-level students (women and men, %)	20/80
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	379
Forested area (% of land)	37
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2466
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	26
Precipitation (mm)	1148

a 1999. b 1998. c Official rate. d August 2000. e Manufacturing only. f 1994. g 1990-1995. h 1995-2000. i 1997. j Including refugees. k Estimated data.

United States of America

Region	Northern America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	New York (16578) *
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	278357
Surface area (square kms)	9363520 *
Population density (per square km)	29 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	1.00 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	132 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	152 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^b	5.6 ^a	4.1 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-79148	-337399 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	39363	46395 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	5793517	8699200 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	22802	31746 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	1.2	4.3 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	17.7 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	55.7	58.6
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	73.8	72.3
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.5 ^a	1.4 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.8 ^a	0.7 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	26.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	2.8	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	120 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	120 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1593050	1668703 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	698.1	771.9 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	54.5	55.1 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	4500.0 ^m	110000.0 ⁿ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
Metal manufacture	53 Canada	24 Canada
Chemicals	14 Mexico	13 Japan
Other manufactures	5 Japan	8 Mexico

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	18.0/14.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	80/73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	71
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	7.9
Refugees and others of concern	1093900 ^a
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/100
Third-level students (women and men, %)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	212
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	806
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	7

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	998
Forested area (% of land)	23
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) *	5478051
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	7756
Precipitation (mm)	1201
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-3 1/2/29.5

a 1999, b 1998, c September 2000, d July 2000, e August 2000, f Persons aged 16 years and over, g Labour force sample surveys, h Estimates based on 1990 census benchmarks, i 1997, j 1990-1995, k 1995-2000, l Including motorcycles, m 1992, n Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands, o Estimated data, p Source: UNFCCC.

Uruguay

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Montevideo (1237) *
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	3337
Surface area (square kms)	175015 *
Population density (per square km)	19 *
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
United Nations membership date	18 December 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.59	12.26 ^a
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	2014 ^a
Industrial production index (1990=100) *	100	88 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^b	8.5	10.1 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	186	-605 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1267	2163 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	8355	20831 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2690	6333 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	0.9	4.5 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.8	12.7 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	44.3	48.0
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.6	72.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.7 ^a	1.7 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.6 ^a	0.7 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	27.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	14.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	98	131 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	97	142 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	603	558 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	138.3	192.2 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	13.4	25.0 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.0 ^m	300.0 ⁿ

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Food, beverages, tobacco	39 Brazil	25 Argentina
Textiles	22 Argentina	17 Brazil
Agriculture	16 USA	7 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	19.0/15.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	78/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4
Urban population (%)	91
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.9
Foreign born (%)	3.0 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	90
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/92
Third-level students (women and men, %)	50/50 ^a
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	293 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	239
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	12/88

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	25
Forested area (% of land)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	5383
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	687
Precipitation (mm)	1102 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	6.4/28.4

a 1999, b 1998, c September 2000, d April 2000, e Manufacturing only, f June 2000, g Persons aged 14 years and over, h Labour force sample surveys, i Urban areas, j 1990-1995, k 1995-2000, l 1997, m 1994, n De jure, o 1983, p Not including private universities, q Estimated data, r El Prado.

US Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Charlotte Amalie (12) *
Currency	US dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	93
Surface area (square kms)	347 ^b
Population density (per square km)	272 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	108 ^a

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	---	1.00 ^d
Unemployment (%) ^a	2.8	5.9 ^f
Tourist arrivals (000s)	463	422 ^b
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	94	103 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	94	103 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	45.3	54.8 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ^g	12.0 ^h

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	-0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	29.0 ^b
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %) ^a	9.0/9.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	46
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-1.3
Foreign born (%)	31.6
Third-level students (women and men, %)	74/26
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	437
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	709

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	15
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	11564
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	26632

a 1999. b 1998. c Including armed forces stationed in the area. d November 2000. e Persons aged 15 to 65 years. f 1997. g 1994. h De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area. i Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990.

Uzbekistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Tashkent (2140) ^a
Currency	som
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	24318
Surface area (square kms)	447400 ^b
Population density (per square km)	54 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	---	675.00 ^d
Unemployment (%)	0.4 ^a	---
Tourist arrivals (000s)	45 ⁱ	272 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	40694	11073 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2374	470 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-0.8	4.4 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2 ^a	---
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	59.1	62.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	74.6	73.6
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^a	2.8 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.2 ^b	2.2 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	25.2	---
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	34.9	---
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	98 ⁱ	102 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	106 ⁱ	121 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	45645 ⁱ	53441 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	6.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.3 ^a	7.5 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a
...	Switzerland	11
...	UK	10
	Korea Rep.	11
	Germany	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	8.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	71/64
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	44
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	56
Urban population (%)	37
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.1
Refugees and others of concern	1280
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	83/91
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	276
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	7/93

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	26
Forested area (% of land)	22
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide) ⁱ	102157
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1944
Precipitation (mm)	420
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-3.1/35.6

a 1999. b 1998. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d November 2000. e 1995. f 1994. g 1993. h 1990-1995. i 1995-2000. j 1992. k 1997. l Source: UNFCCC.

Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vila (26) *
Currency	vatu
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	190
Surface area (square kms)	12189 ^b
Population density (per square km)	15 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	100
United Nations membership date	15 September 1981

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	109.25	141.55 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) *	100	129 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-6	-3 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	35	52 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	153	232 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	1023	1276 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	4.8	2.1 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.8 ^d	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	114	118 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	114	118 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	40.3	35.0 ^a
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	2.8 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	3.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Agriculture	56 Netherlands	35 Australia
Food, beverages, tobacco	23 Japan	19 New Zealand
Wood, wood products	13 Bangladesh	5 Fiji

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	70/66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	39
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	15
Urban population (%)	20
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.6
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.1
Foreign born (%)	3.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	58/64
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	14
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	-/100

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	22
Forested area (% of land)	74
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	62
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	113

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d September 2000, e Urban areas, f 1995, g 1997, h 1994.

Venezuela

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Caracas (3127) *
Currency	bolivar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	24170
Surface area (square kms)	912050 ^a
Population density (per square km)	25 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	99
United Nations membership date	15 November 1945

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) *	50.38	690.75 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	2112 ^a
Unemployment (%) ^b	10.4	11.4 ^a
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	8279	5367 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	525	685 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	48598	95450 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2492	4107 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	6.5	-0.1 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.1	14.3 ^a
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	37.7	43.1
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	82.1	80.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	4.3 ^a	4.0 ^a
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.7 ^a	2.6 ^a
Economically active population in industry (%)	27.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	12.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	114 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	116 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	143261	219216 ^a
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	110 ¹	...
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.2	11.7 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0 ^a	400.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	82 USA	52 USA
Basic metal industry	7 Neth Antilles	7 Italy
Chemicals	5 Brazil	4 Colombia

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	34.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	7.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0
Urban population (%)	87
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	...
Foreign born (%)	5.7
Refugees and others of concern	190
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	85/80
Third-level students (women and men, %)	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	206 ^a
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	180
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	16

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	134
Forested area (% of land)	50
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	187395
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	3411
Precipitation (mm)	916 ^a
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) *	16.0/29.0

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d September 2000, e 1997, f Persons aged 15 years and over, g Labour force sample surveys, h 1990-1995, i 1995-2000, j 1995, k 1992, l 1988, m Estimated data, n Caracas/La Carlota.

Viet Nam

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Ho Chi Minh City (4549) *
Currency	dong
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	79832
Surface area (square kms)	331689 ^b
Population density (per square km)	234 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	8125.00	13964.00 ^c
Tourist arrivals (000s)	250	1520 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	6472	26030 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	97	336 ^b
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	5.1	5.8 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.1	27.0 ^b
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	75.0	73.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	85.3	81.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.2 ^c	2.2 ^c
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.5 ^c	2.4 ^c
Economically active population in industry (%)	14.0	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	71.3	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	163 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	100	158 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	6398	19985 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^g	0.4	0.6 ^h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	2.6 ^h
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	100.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports)	(% of exports) ⁱ	(% of imports) ⁱ
...	Japan	18
...	Singapore	13
...	China	5
...	Singapore	18
...	Korea Rep	14
...	Japan	13

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	9.0/6.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	70/65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	38
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	75
Urban population (%)	20
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	1.5
Foreign born (%)	< ^h
Refugees and others of concern	15160
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.8
Third-level students (women and men, %)	39/51
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	47
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	26/74

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	229
Forested area (% of land)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	42485
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	165

a 1999. b 1998. c August 1999. d 1990-1995. e 1995-2000. f 1997. g Commercial vehicles only. h Based on citizenship or nationality. i Including refugees.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Laayoune (195) *
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	293
Surface area (square kms)	266000 ^a
Population density (per square km)	1 ^b
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	...	24 ^c

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	5.0/5.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	63/60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	64
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0
Urban population (%)	95
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.9
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-5.6
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	24

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	3
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	209
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	259

a 1999. b 1998. c 1997.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Sana'a (1231) ^a
Currency	rial
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	18112
Surface area (square kms)	527958 ^a
Population density (per square km)	32 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	12.01	161.05 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	739	-228 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	52	88 ^b
GDP (millions US\$)	12528	5985 ^b
GDP (per capita US\$)	1090	354 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-3.0	2.0 ^a
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.9	20.9 ^d
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	28.2	30.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	81.1	82.7
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	5.3 ^a	4.0 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	7.2 ^a	3.7 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	16.8	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	61.0	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	101	132 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	101	130 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	9483 ^a	17671 ^b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19.1 ^a	27.9 ^b
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	1.5 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	10.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Mining/quarrying	82 China	28 Untd Arab Em
Chemicals	10 Thailand	25 Saudi Arabia
Agriculture	3 Korea Rep.	13 USA

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	3.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	48.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	58/57
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	21 ^a
Urban population (%)	25
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	4.7
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.4
Refugees and others of concern	69840
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	35/90
Third-level students (women and men, %)	13/87
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15 ⁱ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	29
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	1/99

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	72
Forested area (% of land)	-
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	15162
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	311

a 1999. b 1998. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d November 2000. e Base: 1997-100. f January 2000. g July 2000. h 1990-1995. i 1995-1999. j 1995-2000. k 1992. l 1997. m Excluding non-enumerated areas.

Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Belgrade (1482) ^a
Currency	dinar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	10640
Surface area (square kms)	102173 ^a
Population density (per square km)	104 ^a
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	1 November 2000

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	0.80	70.00 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^a	...	240 ^f
Industrial production index (1990=100)	100	55 ^a
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1186	283 ^a
GDP (millions US\$)	28390	11956 ^a
GDP (per capita US\$)	2795	1124 ^a
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-7.9	2.6 ^b
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4 ^b	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	49.5	50.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	72.1	69.4
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	1.3 ⁱ	0.7 ⁱ
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	0.8 ⁱ	0.3 ⁱ
Economically active population in industry (%)	33.1	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	29.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	94 ^k	93 ^a
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	94 ^k	93 ^a
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	11462 ^k	11312 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	16.6	21.8 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	...	80.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners	1999
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Basic metal industry	19 Bosnia/Herzeg	21 Germany
Chemicals	17 Germany	12 Russian Fed.
Other manufacturing	16 Italy	11 Italy

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	21.0/16.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	76/70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8
Urban population (%)	52
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	1.1 ^a
Refugees and others of concern	1660030
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	66/63
Third-level students (women and men, %)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	106
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	259

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	49
Forested area (% of land)	17
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	88139
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1364
Precipitation (mm)	683
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	-2.3/27.3

a 1999. b 1998. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d November 2000. e Base: 1997-100. f January 2000. g July 2000. h 1990-1995. i 1995-1999. j 1995-2000. k 1992. l 1997. m Excluding non-enumerated areas.

Zambia

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Lusaka (1577) ^a
Currency	kwacha
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	9169
Surface area (square kms)	752618 ^b
Population density (per square km)	12 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	102
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	42.75	3222.54 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100) ^e	100	9779
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100	69 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-306 ^h	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	141	362 ⁱ
GDP (millions US\$)	3742	3627 ^j
GDP (per capita US\$)	517	413 ^k
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	-0.5	-2.0 ^l
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^m	24.6 ⁿ	...
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	65.9	55.4
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	86.6	85.8
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.5 ^o	2.4 ^p
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.9 ^q	2.8 ^r
Economically active population in industry (%)	8.4	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	74.7	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	93	101 ^s
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	94	103 ^t
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	887	879 ^u
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.9 ^v	0.9 ^w
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^x	0.9	0.9 ^b
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.6 ^a	15.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1999		
(% of exports) ^a	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a		
Basic metal industry	85	Japan	15	S.Afr.Cus.Un	36
Textiles	3	Thailand	12	UK	10
Other manufacturing	3	Saudi Arabia	11	Zimbabwe	8

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/3.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	41/40
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	24 ^a
Urban population (%)	40
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	2.1
Foreign born (%)	4.1 ^b
Refugees and others of concern	206580
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	63/72
Third-level students (women and men, %)	30/70 ^c
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	14
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	32
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %)	10/90

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	37
Forested area (% of land)	42
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	2455
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	141
Precipitation (mm)	1077
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	9.2/30.3

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d August 2000, e Low income group, f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices, g 1991, h Gross capital formation, i 1990-1995, j 1995-2000, k 1997, l 1992, m 1995, n Year beginning 1 April, o 1994, p 1995, q Adjusted from source to exclude breast-feeding, r Including refugees, s Universities and teacher training only.

Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Harare (1686) ^a
Currency	dollar
Population in 2000 (proj., 000s)	11669
Surface area (square kms)	390757 ^b
Population density (per square km)	32 ^c
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101
United Nations membership date	25 August 1980

Economic indicators	1990	2000
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.54	53.02 ^d
Consumer price index (1990=100)	100	1399 ^e
Industrial production index (1990=100) ^f	100	96 ^g
Balance of payments, current account (millions US\$)	-425 ^h	...
Tourist arrivals (000s)	605	2090 ⁱ
GDP (millions US\$)	8780	6232 ^j
GDP (per capita US\$)	890	548 ^k
Annual growth rate of real GDP (%)	7.0	1.6 ^l
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.2	22.0 ^m
Economic activity rate, adult female population (%)	66.8	66.3
Economic activity rate, adult male population (%)	85.8	84.9
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult female pop (% p.a.)	2.3 ⁿ	1.9 ^o
Growth of econ. activity rate, adult male pop (% p.a.)	2.2 ^p	2.0 ^q
Economically active population in industry (%)	8.3	...
Economically active population in agriculture (%)	68.2	...
Agricultural production index (1989-1991=100)	100	109 ^r
Food production index (1989-1991=100)	104	102 ^s
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	4156	3757 ^t
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	32.2	51.4 ^u
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^v	1.2	2.1 ^a
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.2 ^b	20.0 ^a

Largest export industries	Major trading partners		1999		
(% of exports)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Agriculture	49	S.Afr.Cus.Un	16	S.Afr.Cus.Un	43
Basic metal industry	13	UK	10	UK	7
Food, beverages, tobacco	11	Germany	8	Germany	5

Social indicators	1990-2000
Growth rate of population 1995-2000 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, %)	4.0/4.0
Life expectancy at birth (women and men, years)	45/44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	69
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	54
Urban population (%)	35
Urban population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	3.5
Rural population growth rate 1995-2000 (% p.a.)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	42.1
Refugees and others of concern	2140
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	7.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/89
Third-level students (women and men, %)	36/64
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	33

Environment	1990-2000
Threatened species	38
Forested area (% of land)	23
CO ₂ emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide)	18203
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	483
Precipitation (mm)	800
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	5.5/28.2

a 1999, b 1998, c Official rate, d September 2000, e March 2000, f Calculated by UNSD from component national indices, g November 1999, h 1994, i 1996, j 1990-1995, k 1995-2000, l 1997, m Year ending 30 June, n Public education only.

Technical notes

Geographical coverage

The geographical designations, units employed and presentation of the material in this publication have been adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the statistical series.

Because of space limitations, the country and area names used in the tables are generally the commonly employed short titles in use in the United Nations, the full titles being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in English alphabetical order.

Former Czechoslovakia: Since 1 January 1993, data for the Czech Republic and Slovakia, where available, are shown separately under the appropriate country name.

Data provided for Yugoslavia prior to 1 January 1992 refer to the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, which was composed of six republics. Data provided for Yugoslavia after that date refer to the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, which is composed of two republics (Serbia and Montenegro).

In 1991, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics formally dissolved into fifteen independent countries (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan). Whenever possible, data are shown for the individual countries of the former USSR. Where data for the former USSR are shown under the Russian Federation, they are so noted.

Data on trade statistics: Belgium includes Luxembourg; France includes Monaco; Italy includes San Marino; Norway includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands; Switzerland includes Liechtenstein; and United States of America includes Puerto Rico and the US Virgin Islands.

Notes on the indicators

Terms shown in italic are defined in the "Data dictionary", which follows the present technical notes.

General indicators

Region is given according to regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. This information is from *Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use*, Revision 4 (United Nations publication, excerpted at the Statistics Division

Internet site,
<http://www.un.org/Depts/unsd/methods/m49.htm>).

Currency shows the national monetary unit and is from table 51 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. [16]

Population projections for 2000 were prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat and published in *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*. [22]

Surface area for 1998 (excluding polar regions and uninhabited islands) is from table 3 in the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook*. [12]

Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. This series is from table 3 in the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook*. [12]

Sex ratio for 2000 is calculated from data prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat and published in *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*. [22]

Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous built-up areas) or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. This series is from *Urban and Rural Areas*. [20]

United Nations membership date is from the United Nations *Terminology Bulletin* No. 347 (1997) and *corrigendum* 1. [19] and <www.un.org/overview/unmember.html> .

Economic indicators

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to the midpoint market rates (average of buying and selling rates). This series is compiled by the International Monetary Fund and published as table 51 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. [16] For currencies for which IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown.

Consumer price index numbers published as table 50 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [16] are designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population concerned. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.

The *industrial production index* shown here generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. It does not include construction unless otherwise indicated. This series is from table 10 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. [16]

Unemployment is defined to include persons above a certain age who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Intercountry comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. These data are national employment office statistics compiled by the International Labour Office and published in table 8 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [16] Supplementary data were obtained from the International Labour Office, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*. [7]

Balance of payments, current account: This series refers to the current account balance and is from the International Monetary Fund's *International Financial Statistics*. [8]

Tourist arrivals data are those compiled by the World Tourism Organization and published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18]

Gross domestic product total and per capita estimates (GDP) in United States dollars are from the National Accounts Database of the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat and published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18] These estimates should be considered as measures of the total and per capita production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as measures of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, the official GDP national currency data are supplemented by estimates prepared by the Statistics Division, using additional data from national and international sources.

The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund in its monthly publication *International Financial Statistics* (IFS). [8] Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For nonmembers of the fund, the conversion rates used are the av-

crage of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. Per capita GDP data are likewise affected by the same distortions.

Growth rates of GDP (rate of change) are based on the estimates of GDP at constant 1990 prices. The rate for a given year is obtained by dividing the GDP of that year by the total GDP of the preceding year. This series is also from the National Accounts Database of the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat and is published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [18]

Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. This series is from National Accounts Database of the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat and published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [18]

Economic activity rate and growth of economic activity rate for the adult population (15 years and over) refers to the total of employed persons (including employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees and wage earners and, in so far as data are available, unpaid family workers) and of unemployed persons at the time of the census or survey which provided the data. In general, the economically active population does not include full-time students who are not working, persons occupied solely in household work, retired persons living entirely on their own means and persons wholly dependent upon others. These series are calculated from the estimates and projections from *Economically Active Population 1950-2010* prepared by the International Labour Office [6]

Economically active population in industry and agriculture refer to the economically active population in industry and agriculture respectively, expressed as a percentage of the total economically active population. These series are estimates and projections from *Economically Active Population 1950-2010* prepared by the International Labour Office [6]

Agricultural production index covers all crops and livestock products. This series is from the Internet site of the

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations <apps.fao.org>. It is published in FAO *Yearbook: Production* [4] and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [18]

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. (Coffee and tea are therefore excluded because they have practically no nutritional value). The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The series include extensive estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries. This series is from the Internet site of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations <apps.fao.org>. It is published in the FAO *Yearbook: Production* [4] and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [18]

Primary energy production refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent). This series is from the energy statistics database of the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat and is published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [18]

Motor vehicles in use series is calculated from data compiled and published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [18] It refers to passenger cars and commercial vehicles in use according to census or registration figures for years census or annual registration took place. The source of data is the *AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures* [1] with supplementary data from *Auto and Truck International, 1999-2000 World Automotive Report* [2]

Telephones lines refers to the number of main lines per 100 inhabitants. This series is calculated by dividing the number of main lines by the population and multiplying by 100. The source of data is the *International Telecommunications Union's publications, World Telecommunication Report* [10] and *Yearbook of Statistics* [11] It is published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [18]

Internet users are mainly based on reported estimates, or derivations based on reported Internet Access provider subscriber counts and in a few cases, calculated by multiplying the number of hosts by an estimated multiplier. This series is from the *International Telecommunication*

Union Yearbook of Statistics [10], see also
<www.itu.int/industryoverview>.

Largest export industries are major industry groups producing goods for export. Each industry's export are expressed as a percentage of total exports. This series is from table 2 in the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*. [15]

Major export and import trading partners are expressed as percentages of total exports and imports of the country or area. These series are from table 3 in the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*. [15]

Social indicators

The *annual growth rate of population* is the average annual percentage change in total population size in the period 1995-2000. This series is from table A.11 in *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*. [22]

Population age group 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Age group 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. These series are from the United Nations publication *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*. [22]

Life expectancy at birth and infant mortality rate are five-year averages for the period 1995-2000 and are from tables A.26 and A.27 respectively in *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*. [22]

Total fertility rate is a five-year average for the period 1995-2000 and is from table A.20 in the United Nations publication *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*. [22] Supplementary data are from the United Nations publication *Demographic Yearbook*. [12]

Contraceptive use refers to use by currently married women of child bearing age, of any method and is expressed as a percentage. The source of data is the contraceptive use database compiled by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat and published in the report *World Population Monitoring, 2000*. [21]

Urban population, urban population growth rate and rural population growth rate series are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from *World and Rural Areas 1999*. [20]

Foreign-born population refers to persons born outside the country or area in which they are enumerated. The country or area of birth is based on the national boundaries existing at the time of census. This series is from Demographic statistics database of the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat; and the databases on World Migrant Populations, the Foreign-born, maintained by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

The term *refugee* in this series refers to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. It includes persons, who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to UNHCR if they were outside their country of origin. This series is from *Refugees and others of Concern to UNHCR: 1999 Statistical Overview*. [26]

Government educational expenditures is from the UNESCO *Statistical Yearbook* [24] and is also published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18] It shows the general trends in public expenditure on public and private education expressed as a percentage of the gross national product. The data shown should be considered as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education. These data are frequently revised and may differ from those shown in previous editions of *World Statistics Pocketbook*.

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio and percentage of third level students are from World Education Indicators database at UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

<unesco.stat.unesco.org>. For the first and second levels, the enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in the country times 100. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Newspaper circulation data are compiled by UNESCO and published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. [18]

Television receivers in use refers to television receivers in use and/or licenses issued per thousand inhabitants. This series is issued by UNESCO in its Statistical Yearbook [24] and also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[18]

Intentional homicides (homicide purposely inflicted) refers to death purposely inflicted by another person per 100,000 population. Data are from the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook* [12], where homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons is reported as a cause of death.

Seats in parliament refers to the number of women and men in the lower chamber of parliament expressed as a percentage. These data are published in the *Women in National Parliaments* (Geneva, November 2000) and the Internet site of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, <www.ipu.org>.[9]

Environmental indicators

Data on the number of threatened species include plants and animals and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/Species Survival Commission (SSC), published in the 2000 IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.[20] The series is also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[18]

Forested area data are from *State of the World's Forests*, published by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations [5] and are also published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*.[18]

CO₂ emission estimates are from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center located at Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States of America [3] supplemented by the Secretariat of the *United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)* [25]. Relative to other industrial sources for which CO₂ emissions are calculated, statistics on gas flaring activities are sparse and sporadic and in countries where gas flaring activities account for a considerable proportion of the total CO₂ emission, the sporadic nature of gas flaring statistics may produce spurious or misleading trends in national CO₂ emissions. This series is also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[18]

Commercial energy consumption refers to "apparent consumption" and is derived from the formula "production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes". Accordingly the series may in some cases represent only an in-

dication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. This series was obtained from the energy statistics database of the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat and is also published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*.[18]

Total *amount of precipitation and average minimum and maximum temperatures* are measurements from the weather stations closest to the largest urban agglomeration or city. These series are from the World Meteorological Organization.[28]

Data dictionary

A

age group. The age distribution of a population is given either by individual years of age or by age groups, which may be quinquennial age groups or quinary age groups, or broad age groups, such as 0-19 years, 20-59 years, 60 years and over. Age is generally expressed in years, or years and months. Statisticians often round off the age to the number of complete years lived, and this is called age at last birthday. (United Nations, 1958, para. 322)*

agriculture (agriculture, hunting and related service activities). Comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3: growing of crops, market gardening, horticulture; farming of animals; growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming); agricultural and animal husbandry service activities, except veterinary activities; hunting, trapping and game propagation, including related service activities; forestry, logging and related service activities; fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing. (United Nations, 1990a)

agricultural production and food production indices. The indices of agricultural production of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) are based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered

* References for the data dictionary are given in parenthesis; refer to the list of references beginning on page 233.

edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. (FAO, 1995, p. ix)

annual growth: See rate of change

area: See land and water area

B

balance of payments: A statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions, for the most part between residents and non-residents, consist of transactions involving goods, services and income; transactions involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and transactions (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense— one-sided transactions. (IMF, 1993, para. 13) See also current account

base period: The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years. (Kendall Buckland, 1982).

base year: See base period

C

CO₂ emissions: Carbon dioxide (CO₂) is a colourless, odourless and non poisonous gas formed by combustion of carbon and in the respiration of living organisms and is considered a greenhouse gas. Emissions means the release of greenhouse gases and/or their precursors into the atmosphere over a specified area and period of time. (United Nations, 1992 and 1996)

commercial energy: Energy sold in the market. (United Nations, 1982, para. 55)

consumer price index: Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is esti-

mated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. (ILO, 1988)

contraception: In its narrow usage, measures excluding sterilization (and, in some discussions, permanent and periodic abstinence) which are taken in order to prevent sexual intercourse from resulting in conception. In broader usage, a contraceptive method is sometimes called a birth control method, which includes intentional abortion, sterilization and complete abstinence from coitus. (United Nations, 1958, para. 624)

currency: Those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Commemorative coins that are not actually in circulation should be excluded. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 11.70)

current account: All balance of payments transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. Also covered are offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. The major classifications of transaction flows cover goods and services, income and current transfers. (IMF, 1993, para. 152)

D

daily newspaper circulation: Daily newspapers are periodic publications, issued at least four times a week, intended for the general public and mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events connected with public affairs, international questions, politics etc. Circulation comprises the average number of copies sold directly, by subscription, and mainly distributed free of charge both in the country and abroad. (UNESCO, 1985)

density of population: Number of population per unit of total land area of a country. (United Nations, n.d.) See also land and water area

E

economically active population ("usually active" or "currently active") comprises all persons of either sex above a specified age who furnish the supply of labour for the production of economic goods and services (employed and unemployed, including those seeking work for the first time), as defined by the *System of National Ac-*

counts (SNA), during a specified time reference period. The economically active population may be related to the total population for the derivation of the crude participation rate, or, more appropriately, to the population above the age prescribed for the measurement of the economically active population. Production includes all individual or collective goods or services that are supplied to units other than their producers, or intended to be so supplied, including the production of goods or services used up in the process of producing such goods or services; the own-account production of all goods that are retained by their producers for their own final consumption or gross capital formation; the own-account production of housing services by owner-occupiers and of domestic and personal services produced by employing paid domestic staff. Not economically active population comprises the balance of the population. (United Nations and others, 1994)

education expenditure: See government education expenditure

energy: Comprises primary energy from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, and secondary energy from all sources of energy that results from transformation of primary sources. (United Nations, 1982, para. 29)

energy consumption: Apparent consumption of energy comprises inland deliveries of energy commodities, which is equal to imports plus production minus changes in stocks minus exports. (United Nations, 1982, paras. 161-165) See also energy.

enrolment ratio: See primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio

exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought. (Oxford University Press, 1982).

export industries: Goods-producing industries aggregated at the division (two-digit) level of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, Third Revision (ISIC, Rev.3), a specified proportion of whose production is exported. (United Nations and others, 1993)

exports (merchandise): Goods leaving the statistical territory of a country. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises

only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2)

F

food production index: See agricultural production and food production indices.

foreign-born: Individuals not born in the territory in which they live. (United Nations, 1958)

forest and other wooded land: Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forest has been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future, and including areas occupied by roads, small cleared tracts and other small open areas within the forest that constitute an integral part of the forest. (FAO/United Nations ECE, 1995)

G

government education expenditure: General government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education. Expenditures comprise final consumption expenditures, gross capital formation, subsidies and loans. General government comprises all central, state and local government units and non-profit institutions controlled and mainly financed by government units. (UNESCO, 1978)

gross domestic product (GDP): An aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). The sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units. (42, paras. 1.128 and 2.173-2.174) (United Nations and others, 1993)

gross fixed capital formation: The total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity

of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 10.33)

growth rate: See rate of change and rate of increase

H

homicide purposely inflicted (assault): Deaths from homicide and injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill, by any means, excluding injuries due to legal intervention and operations of war. (WHO, 1992, X85-Y09)

I

imports (merchandise): Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full. (United Nations, 1998) See also exports.

industrial production index: Laspeyres's index of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. (United Nations, Series P) See also industry and Laspeyres's index.

industry: Divisions 10-45 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Third Revision (ISIC, Rev. 3): mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; and construction. (United Nations, 1990a)

infant mortality rate: Generally computed as the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. (United Nations, 1958, para. 411)

inhabitants: Inhabitants of a State may be subjects, citizens or nationals of that State, who enjoy certain political rights, or they may be aliens or foreigners who are citizens of another State, or citizens of no State at all and

are called stateless. (United Nations, 1958) See also population.

L

land and water area: Total land area comprises agricultural land, forest and other wooded land, built-up and related land (excluding scattered farm buildings), wet open land, dry open land with special vegetation cover and open land without, or with insignificant, vegetation cover. Water area comprises inland waters and tidal waters. (United Nations, n.d.)

Laspeyres's index: A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period. (Kendall and Buckland, 1982)

life expectancy at birth: Average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. (United Nations, 1958, and Series R)

long-term rate of change: See rate of change

M

motor vehicles: Motor cars and other motor vehicles in operation, principally designed for the transport of persons and goods. (United Nations, 1994, groups 781-783)

N

newspaper circulation: See daily newspaper circulation.

O

oil equivalent: A single average figure for the energy content of a specified quantity of oil. (United Nations, 1982)

P

parliament: Legislative assembly of persons forming the supreme legislature of a country. (Oxford University Press, 1982)

partner countries: Countries of origin and purchase in international merchandise trade transactions. (United Nations, 1994, para. 127)

population: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended. (United Nations, 1958, and Series R)

population density. See density of population

precipitation. Quantity of rain, snow etc. falling to ground.

Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period. (Oxford University Press, 1982; WMO, 1982)

primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio. The total enrolment, regardless of age, divided by the population of the total age group defined in the national regulations for the first and second levels of education. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school, primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978)

R

rate of change. The ratio of total change in a specified time reference period to the value at the beginning of the period or at a specified earlier time reference. When changes over a period of more than one calendar year are studied, the mean annual rate of change may be computed. (Adapted from United Nations, 1958) See also rate of increase.

rate of increase (crude, of population). The ratio of total growth in a given period to the mean population of that period is called the crude rate of increase. When population increase over a period of more than one calendar year is studied, the mean annual rate of increase may be computed. (United Nations, 1958) See also rate of change.

refugees. Any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it. (United Nations, 1951, and 1967) See also others of concern.

region (geographical). Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes by the Population Division and Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat. (United Nations, M/49/Rev.3)

rural population. Population which is not urban. See urban population

S

sex ratio. The ratio of the number of one sex to that of the other. (United Nations, 1958)

surface area. See land and water area.

T

telephone lines (telephone main lines). A telephone main line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and has a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment. (ITU, n.d., p. 9)

television receivers. Apparatus for displaying pictures transmitted by radio transmission, usually with appropriate sound. ISIC2 code 303201. (United Nations, 1968)

temperature, average. Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period. (WMO, 1982)

third-level students. Education provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978)

threatened species (animals). Species that have been assessed and found to meet one of the standard World Conservation Union status categories indicating threatened status: endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate (known to be endangered, vulnerable or rare but where there is not enough information to say which is appropriate), insufficiently known (suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of lack of information). (World Conservation Union, 1994, p. 20)

total fertility rate. The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. (United Nations, 1958, para. 634)

tourist (international). Any person who travels to a country other than that in which s/he has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stay at

least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited. (United Nations and World Tourism Organization, 1994)

trading partner: See partner countries.

U

unemployment: All persons who during a specified reference period were: "without work", that is, were not in paid employment as specified by the international definition of employment; "currently available for work", that is, were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", that is, had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. (ILO, 1988)

United Nations membership: The original Members of the United Nations are the States which, having participated in the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, or having previously signed the Declaration by United Nations of 1 January 1942, signed the Charter and ratified it in accordance with Article 110. Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving States which accept the obligations contained in the Charter and, in the judgement of the Organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations. The admission of any such State to membership in the United Nations will be effected by a decision of the General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Security Council. (United Nations, 1945)

urban agglomeration: Comprises a city or town proper and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries. A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes. (United Nations, 1998, para. 2.51)

urban population: Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural population is not amenable to a single definition that would be applicable

to all countries. National definitions are most commonly based on size of locality. (United Nations, 1998).

V

vehicles: See motor vehicles

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