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ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE

UNECE Countries in **Figures** 2009



UNITED NATIONS

United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

Statistical Division

UNECE Division
Statistical Division

UNECE
Countries in
Figures
2009

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UNITED NATIONS
New York and Geneva, 2009

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Note

The designations employed and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or its authorities or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

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Introduction

Created in 1947, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) aims to promote pan-European economic integration. The UNECE region comprises 56 countries in Europe, North America, the Caucasus, and Central Asia. *UNECE Countries in Figures* uses statistical indicators to give an overview of the social and economic structure of the countries and territories of this region.

This publication was prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division, and includes data collected from national and international sources of official statistics. The data are for the most recent year available, which is usually 2007. Most of these data are also available online through the UNECE Statistical Database (www.unece.org/stats/data.htm), which is regularly updated to include the latest available information.

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect cross-country comparability, though every effort has been made to minimize the impact of this. The UNECE takes an active role in the work to harmonize definitions and methodology wherever possible. The websites of the UNECE, national statistical offices and other international organizations provide more detailed descriptions and technical notes, which can give users a greater insight into comparability issues.

I am pleased to present this publication and hope that it will help readers gain a better understanding of the socio-economic situation in countries and territories of the UNECE region.

Ján Kubiš

Executive Secretary

United Nations Economic Commission for Europe



United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
Countries in Figures-2009

About UNECE Countries in Figures

UNECE Countries in Figures presents a profile of social and economic indicators for each of the 56 UNECE member countries.

These profiles, prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division, are intended to be of interest to readers not necessarily familiar with statistical terminology or with interpreting statistical tables. A glossary of terms and list of references is available at the back of the publication.

An online version of this publication can be found at:
www.unecce.org/stats/profiles2009.

New indicators in the 2009 edition

Changes to profiles in this edition include new indicators on:

- Adolescent fertility
- Mean age of women at birth of first child
- Women in part-time employment
- Women researchers
- Computer use
- Employment by occupation groups
- Participation in public life
- Transport infrastructure
- Road accidents



UNECE Statistical Database

This publication is an example of the information available in the UNECE Statistical Division on-line database. The database includes internationally comparable statistics and is regularly updated.

The latest data are available through the UNECE website at:
www.unecce.org/stats/data.

Contacts for More Information

Comments or questions about the data or content of this publication are welcomed. Please email support.stat@unecce.org or telephone +41 22 917 2084 for further information.

About the UNECE Statistical Division

The UNECE Statistical Division works with member countries to strengthen official statistics. It services the Conference of European Statisticians (CES), promoting cooperation among national and international statistical organizations in the UNECE region.

The Division implements the goals of the CES through the provision of technical assistance programmes, activities such as intergovernmental meetings and workshops, and the development of standards and guidelines. This work aims to achieve better international comparability of statistical data within and between regions. The Division also helps countries to bring their statistical systems in line with the UNECE Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics (www.unecce.org/stats/archive/docs/fp.e.htm).

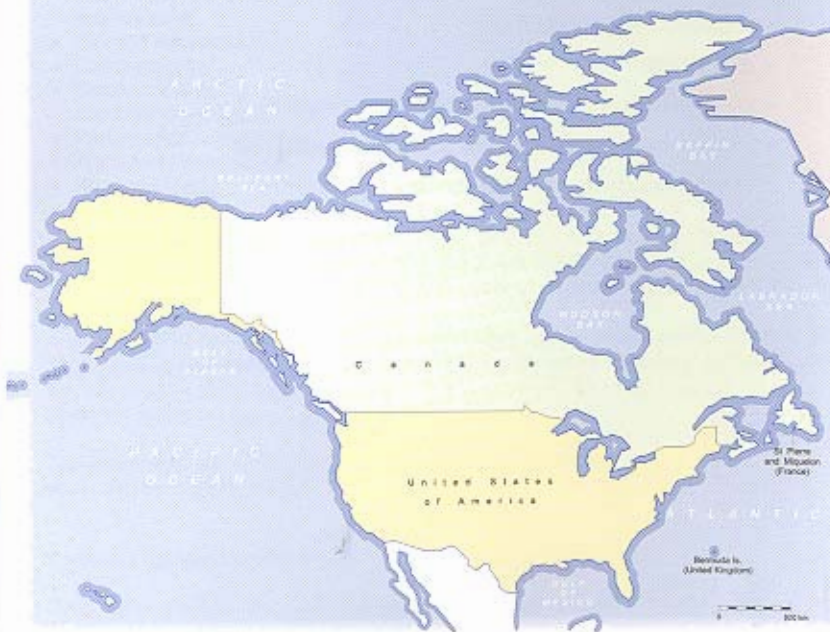
The Division works across a wide range of subject areas, including:

- economic statistics
- national accounts
- social and demographic statistics
- gender statistics
- sustainable development
- globalization
- dissemination and communication of official statistics
- management, organization and institutional frameworks of national systems of official statistics.

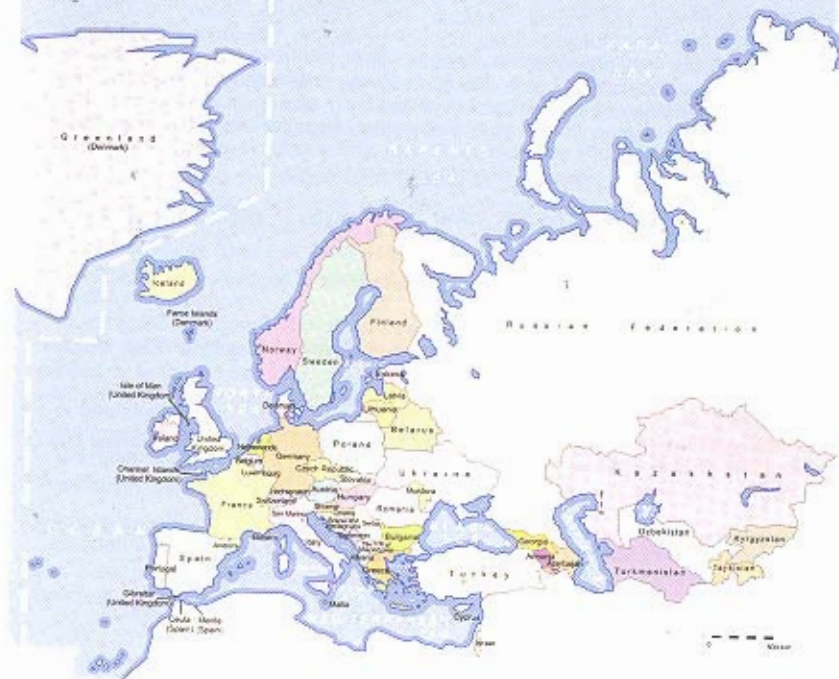
Coordination of the statistical activities of international organizations active in the UNECE region occurs through the Division's maintenance of a Database of International Statistical Activities (unecce.unog.ch/disa/).

The UNECE makes available key statistical data about the countries of the region through online databases and publications (www.unecce.org/stats/data).

ECONOMIC COMMI



SSION FOR EUROPE



Explanatory Notes

UNECE Countries in Figures is based on a selection of official statistics prepared by the UNECE on its member countries.

Sources

The statistical data in these profiles were extracted from the UNECE Statistical Database (www.unece.org/stats/data): an online collection of official statistics from national and international sources. Additional sources for this publication are listed on page 131.

Country and territory notes

Azerbaijan: With the exceptions of area, total population and population density, data do not cover Nagorno-Karabakh.

Cyprus: Data refer to the government-controlled area, with the exceptions of area, total population and population density, which refer to the whole of Cyprus.

Denmark: Separate profiles are provided for the territories of Greenland and Faroe Islands.

France: Data do not cover the overseas territories (French Polynesia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Wallis and Futuna). Data do not cover the overseas departments (French Guyana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, and Réunion) for the following indicators: area, population by age, life expectancy, total fertility rate, adolescent fertility rate, mean age of women at birth of first child, women in the labour force, gender pay gap, women in part-time employment, employment by occupation, unemployment rate, youth unemployment rate and economic activity rate. For other indicators the four overseas departments are included.

Georgia: In general, data do not cover the regions of Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

Guernsey: Total population does not cover inhabitants of Alderney and Sark.

Israel: The coverage of the data provided by the Central Bureau of Statistics of Israel, does not always coincide with the map given in the country profiles of this publication.

The position of the United Nations on the question of Jerusalem is contained in General Assembly Resolution 181(II) of 29 November 1947, and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council concerning this question.

Kosovo: United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999) provides a legal basis for the establishment, pending a final settlement, of substantial autonomy and self-government in Kosovo.

Moldova, Republic of: In general, data do not cover the region of Transnistria.

Norway: In general, data do not cover the territories of Svalbard and Jan Mayen.

Serbia: From 2000, data do not cover Kosovo.

Comparability of data

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect cross-country comparability, though every effort has been made to minimize the impact of this. The UNECE takes an active role in the work to harmonize definitions and methodology wherever possible. Primary sources, such as the websites of national and international statistical offices, provide more detailed statistics, descriptions, and technical notes, which can give users a greater insight into comparability issues.

Data not available

The indication 'data not available' signifies that these particular data are not currently available in the UNECE databases. It is possible that some data are available from other official sources.

GDP data

The GDP data presented by the UNECE Statistical Division in this publication are time series ready for immediate analysis. When appropriate, source segments with methodological differences have been linked and rescaled to build long consistent time series, which reflect various national practices (different base years, fixed base, chain volume linking, allocation of FISIM, etc.) as explained in methodological country notes available online through the UNECE Statistical Database (www.unece.org/stats/data).

Total and per capita estimates in US Dollars for GDP and GDP components may slightly differ for some countries from the estimates published by other national and international data sources because of differences in the population and national accounts data that were used by the UNECE secretariat and those that were provided by national authorities participating in the 2005 ICP round at the time of the comparison.

Data for GDP and its aggregates for the latest periods are preliminary and are subject to further revision by countries when more exhaustive source data for the relevant periods become available.

Time period

The data in this publication are for 2007, unless otherwise indicated.

Units of measurement

The units of measurement are indicated in each table. The metric tonne is the standard unit of weight used. The term "billion" signifies a thousand million.

Symbols and abbreviations

..	Data not available
0	Less than 0.5
65+	65 years of age or more
h	Hour(s)
km ²	Square kilometres
%	Percentage
CPI	Consumer Price Index
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
GDP	Gross domestic product
ILO	International Labour Organization
NA	National Accounts
PPP	Purchasing power parity
UN	United Nations
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNSD	United Nations Statistical Division
US	United States of America
USD	United States Dollars
UTC	Coordinated Universal Time

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International administered territory

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Indicators used in country profiles

(A translation into French and Russian is available on page 135)

General data

- Time zone
- Capital city (population)
- Two largest cities (population)
- Area (km²)
- Official languages
- Date joined UN
- National currency
- Name and website of the national statistical agency

Population

- Total population
- Population density (per km²)
- Population by age
- Life expectancy at birth and at age 65
- Total fertility rate
- Adolescent fertility rate
- Mean age of women at birth of first child

Gender Statistics

- Women in labour force
- Gender pay gap
- Employment by occupation groups
- Female tertiary students
- Women in part-time employment
- Participation in public life
- Women researchers
- Computer use by age and sex

Employment

- Employment (% change over previous year)
- Unemployment rate (%)
- Youth unemployment rate (%)
- Economic activity rate (Women and Men)
- Employment in major sectors

Economy

- GDP at current prices in millions of US Dollars, PPP
- GDP at current prices in millions of national currency
- GDP at current prices, per capita, in US Dollars, PPP
- GDP at current prices, per capita, in national currency
- Final consumption expenditure at current 2005 prices, per capita, in US Dollars, PPP
- Purchasing power parity (PPP), national currency per US Dollar
- Gross external debt (in millions of US Dollars)
- Exchange rate (annual average, national currency per US Dollar)
- Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)
- GDP in agriculture, industry (including construction) and services, index, 2005=100
- Consumer price index, annual average (% change over previous year)
- GDP by major economic sectors
- Exports of goods and services (as % of GDP), NA concept
- Imports of goods and services (as % of GDP), NA concept
- External trade balance (as % of GDP), NA concept

Transport

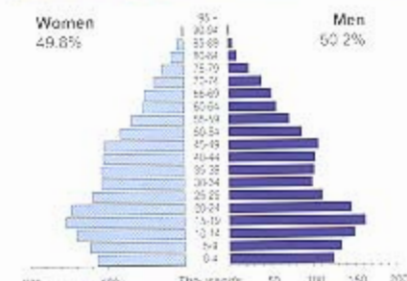
- Persons injured in road accidents
- Persons killed in road accidents
- Total length of motorways (kms)
- Total length of railways (kms)



ALBANIA

Capital:	Tirana (392 863)
Two largest cities:	n/a
Area (km ²):	28 743
Total population, 2007:	3 152 625
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	110
Official languages:	Albanian
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Albanian lek (ALL)
National statistical office:	Institute of Statistics (INSTAT) http://www.instat.gov.al/

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	78	18
Men:	74	15
Total fertility rate, 2007: average number of children per woman	1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006: number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	13	
Mean age of women at birth of first child: in years	25.4	

Computer use by age and sex

% of total	Women	Men	
100			
80			
60			
40			
20			
0			
	16-24	25-54	55-74
	Age (in years)		

Time: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2006:	40%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2004:	35%
percentage of total of women employed	
Women in part-time employment:	
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	56%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers:	
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups:

Legislators, senior officials and managers	Women	Men
Professionals		
Clerks		
Craft and related trade workers		
Plant and machine operators and assemblers		
Data not available		

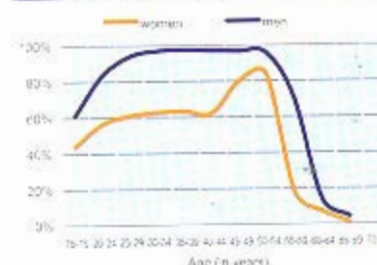
Participation in public life

	Women	Men
Government ministers, 2005	6%	94%
Members of parliament, 2007	7%	93%
Central bank board members, 2006	22%	78%
	0%	50%
	% of total	

ALBANIA

2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (in thousands)	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
Unemployment rate (%)	16.4	15.8	15.0	14.4	14.1	13.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)						

Economic activity rate, 2001

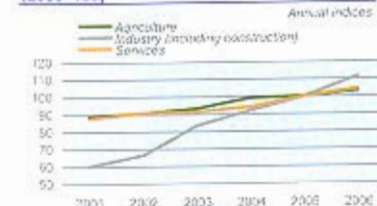


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2006:	24.7
Imports of goods and services, 2006:	48.0
External trade balance, 2006:	-23.4

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	620
Persons killed	277

GDP at current prices	18 490
constant price of 2005	
Population, 2007	3 152 625
GDP at current prices, per capita	\$ 929
constant price of 2005	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	5 157
constant price of 2005	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	48.05
All in USD, 2007	
Gross external debt	1 390
constant price of 2005	
Exchange rate	90.428
1 USD = 90.428 ALL	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2006



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	
Railways	428



ANDORRA

Capital:	Andorra-La Vella (24 2' 11")
Two largest cities:	Les Escaldes Engordany (16 391) Encamp (13 685)
Area (km ²):	478
Total population, 2007:	81 222
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	173
Official languages:	Catalan
Date joined UN:	28 July 1993
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Departament d'Estadística i d'Extrems (DEF)
	http://www.estadistica.ad

Time: UTC +1h



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	85.0	..
Men:	78.0	..

GDP at current prices	..
in millions of EUR, 2007	2 371

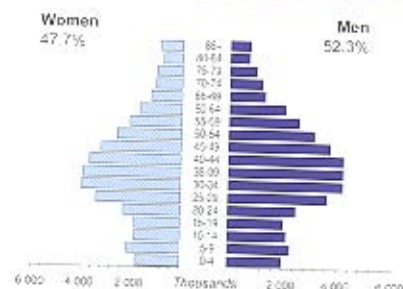
GDP at current prices, per capita	..
EUR, 2007	29 192

Exchange rate	..
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2007	0.731

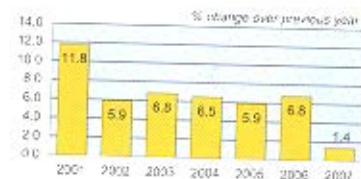
Consumer price index (annual average)



Population by age, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



% of GDP	
Exports of goods and services, 2007:	3.9
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	58.9
External trade balance, 2007:	-55.0

ANDORRA

Road accidents

Persons injured	5 318
Persons killed	2

Transport infrastructure

Motorways	..
Railways	..

GDP by major sectors

Data not available

Employment in major sectors, 2007



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC A-D)
- Industry including energy (ISIC C-F)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs, hotels & restaurants, transport & communications (ISIC G-I)
- Finance, intermediation, real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC L-P)

Looking for internationally comparable data for Europe, Central Asia, North America?

Try the UNECE statistical database:
www.unece.org/stats/data.htm



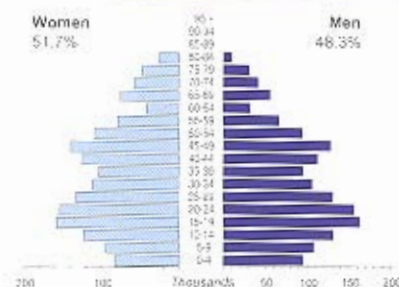


ARMENIA

Capital:	Yerevan (1 104 390)
Two largest cities:	Gyumri (148 000) Vanadzor (105 300)
Area (km ²):	28 743
Total population, 2007:	3 225 853
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	108
Official languages:	Armenian
Date joined UN:	2 March 1992
National currency:	Armenian dram (AMD)
National statistical office:	Ministry of Statistics (ARMSTAT)

Ministry of Statistics (ARMSTAT)
http://www.armstat.am

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	76	16
Men:	70	13
Total fertility rate, 2006:	1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	25	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:	22.9	

Computer use by age and sex

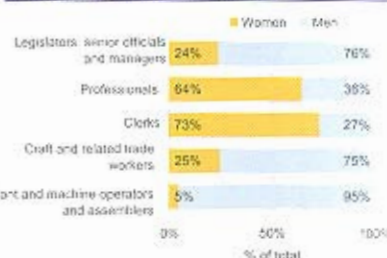


Time: UTC +3h



Women in the labour force, 2005:	48%
Gender pay gap, 2005:	35%
Women in part-time employment:	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	55%
Women researchers, 2006:	46%

Employment by occupation groups, 2001:

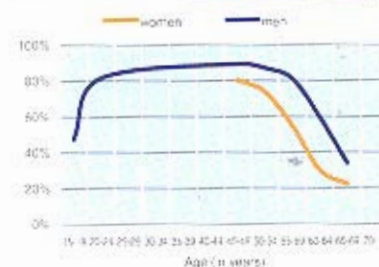


Participation in public life



	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment:	-1.0	-12.5	0.1	-2.3	1.5	-0.5	-0.5
Unemployment rate:	9.9	10.5	10.2	9.4	7.6	7.2	5.6
Youth unemployment rate:	65.6	66.7	60.0	57.6	54.6	55.9	

Economic activity rate, 2001

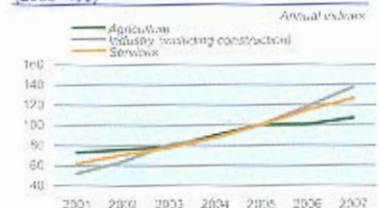


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	19.2
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	39.2
External trade balance, 2007:	-20.0

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

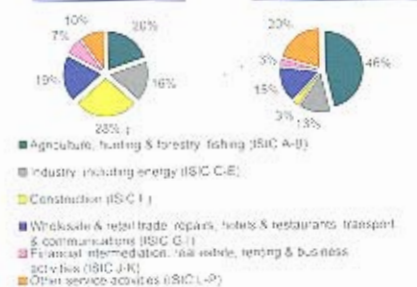
Persons injured:	1 492
Persons killed:	259

GDP at current prices:	17 156
GDP at current prices, per capita:	5 317
Final consumption expenditure at current prices:	4 325
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP):	183.53
Gross external debt:	2 927
Exchange rate:	342.079

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways:	1 561
Railways:	





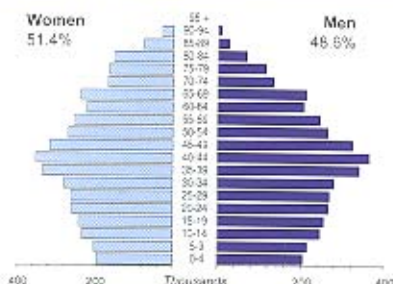
AUSTRIA

Capital:	Vienna (1 651 437)
Two largest cities:	Graz (244 604) Linz (188 362)
Area (km ²):	83 858
Total population, 2007:	8 258 923
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	99
Official languages:	German
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Statistical Office of Austria http://www.statistik.at

Time: UTC +1h

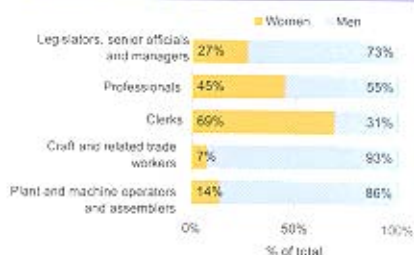


Population by age, 2007

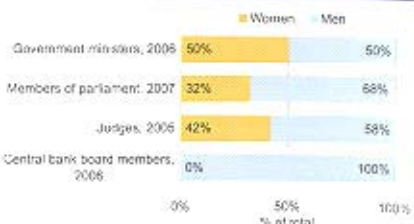


Women in the labour force, 2007: percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap, 2006:	27%
Women in part-time employment, 2006: percentage of total of women employed	40%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006: percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Women researchers, 2004: percentage of total for both sexes	24%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:

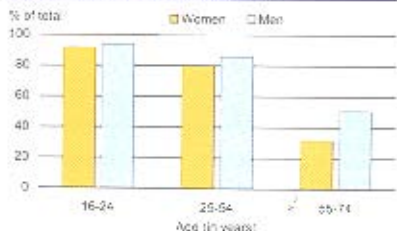


Participation in public life



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	83	21
Men:	77	17
Total fertility rate, 2007: average number of children per woman	1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005: number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	12	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005: age in years	27.2	

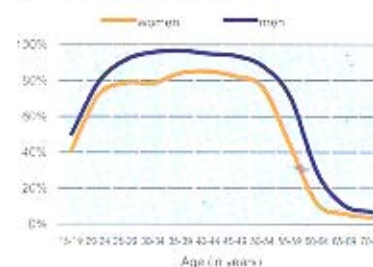
Computer use by age and sex, 2007



AUSTRIA

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment: (% change over previous year)	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.9
Unemployment rate (%)	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	6.0	7.2	7.5	11.0	10.3	9.1	8.7

Economic activity rate, 2007

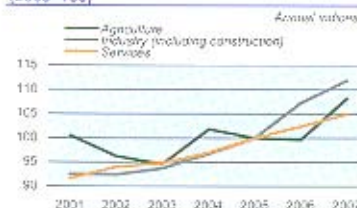


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	59.6
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	53.7
External trade balance, 2007:	5.9

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	53 234
Persons killed	768

GDP at current prices

in millions of US Dollars, 2007	311 923
in millions of EUR, 2007	270 837
GDP at current prices, per capita	37 509
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	32 568
EUR, 2007	26 760
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.87
Gross external debt:	802 041
in million USD, 2007	
Exchange rate	0.731
Austria average EUR per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	1 677
Railways	5 642

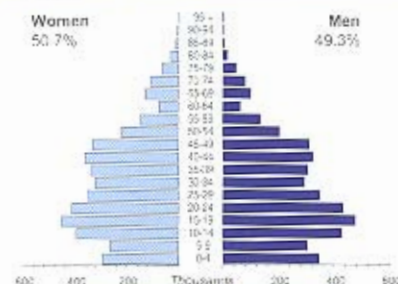




AZERBAIJAN

Capital:	Baku (1 847 500)
Two largest cities:	Ganja (333 800)
	Sumgayit (291 600)
Area (km ²):	86 600
Total population, 2007:	8 532 700
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	99
Official languages:	Azeri
Date joined UN:	2 March 1992
National currency:	Azerbaijani new manat (AZN)
National statistical office:	State Statistical Committee of the Azerbaijan Republic http://www.anstat.org

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2007:	at birth	81.65
Women:	75	16
Men:	70	14
Total fertility rate, 2007:	average number of children per woman	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	37
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:	age in years	23.9

Computer use by age and sex



Time: UTC +4h

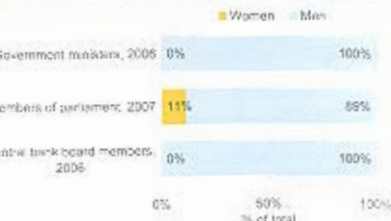


Women in the labour force, 2007:	percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Gender pay gap, 2007:	percentage of total for both sexes	50%
Women in part-time employment:	percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2006-2007:	percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Women researchers, 2006:	percentage of total for both sexes	52%

Employment by occupation groups:



Participation in public life



AZERBAIJAN

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.1	3.2	0.9
Unemployment rate (%)	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)			19.7	17.1	10.2	15.2	14.0

Economic activity rate

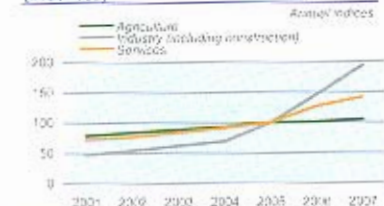


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	72.1
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	30.2
External trade balance, 2007:	41.9

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	2 766
Persons killed	1 027

GDP at current prices

2007	68 394
2006	26 816

GDP at current prices, per capita

2007	7 970
2006	3 125

Final consumption expenditure at current prices

2007	3 334
------	-------

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

2007	0.39
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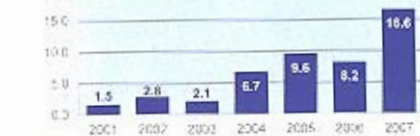
Gross external debt

2007	1 500
------	-------

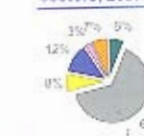
Exchange rate

2007	0.858
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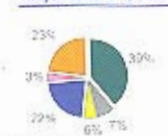
Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Employment in major sectors, 2007



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC A-E)
- Industry (including energy) (ISIC C-E)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repair, hotels & restaurants, transport & communications (ISIC G-I)
- Finance, intermediation, real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC L-P)

Transport infrastructure

Motorways	
Railways	2 122

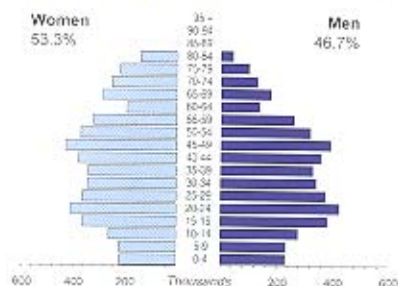




BELARUS

Capital:	Minsk (1 789 038)
Two largest cities:	Gomel (492 032) Mogilev (368 481)
Area (km ²):	207 600
Total population, 2007:	9 714 461
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	47
Official languages:	Belarusian
Date joined UN:	24 October 1945
National currency:	Belarusian ruble (BYR)
National statistical office:	Ministry of Statistics and Analysis of the Republic of Belarus http://www.belstat.gov.by

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	76	16
Men:	64	11
Total fertility rate, 2006: average number of children born to a woman	1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006: number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	22	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005 age in years	24.0	

Computer use by age and sex



Time: UTC +2h

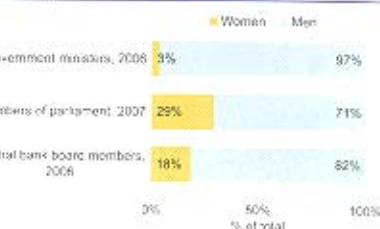


Women in the labour force, 2007:	53%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2007:	22%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women in part-time employment	
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2006-2007:	58%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2006:	44%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2000:



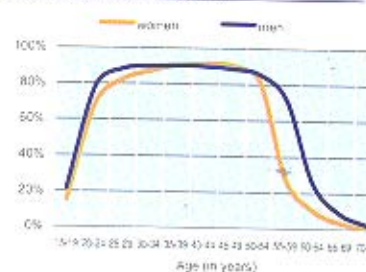
Participation in public life



BELARUS

Employment:	% change over previous year	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%):		-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.5	0.8	1.2	0.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):		2.3	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0

Economic activity rate, 2000

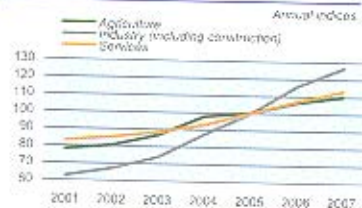


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	61.7
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	67.6
External trade balance, 2007:	-5.1

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured:	7 522
Persons killed:	1 688

GDP at current prices

in million US Dollars, PPP, 2007	105 297
in million BYR, 2007	96 067 200
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	10 853
BYR, 2007	9 903 656
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	
in million US Dollars, PPP, 2007	7 690
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
BYR per USD, 2007	912.54
Gross external debt	
in million US Dollars, 2007	12 719
Exchange rate	
American dollars, BYR per USD, 2007	2146.080

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	
Total length in km	
Railways	
Total length in km	



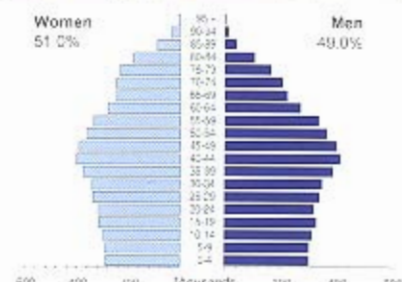


BELGIUM

Capital:	Brussels (144 784)
Two largest cities:	Antwerp (481 496)
	Gent (233 120)
Area (km ²):	30 528
Total population, 2007:	10 584 534
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	347
Official languages:	Dutch, French and German
Date joined UN:	27 December 1945
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	

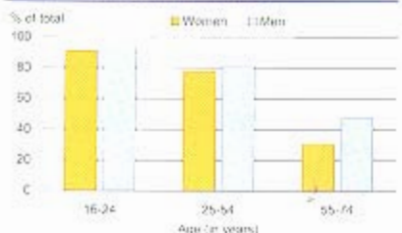
FPS Statistics Division Belgium
http://www.statbel.fgov.be

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	21
Men:	77	17
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.8	
Adolescent fertility rate, 1995:	10	
Mean age of woman at birth of first child, 1995:	27.5	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time: UTC +1h

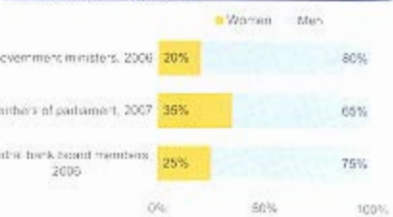


Women in the labour force, 2007:	45%
Gender pay gap, 2006:	13%
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	41%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	55%
Women researchers, 2005:	30%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



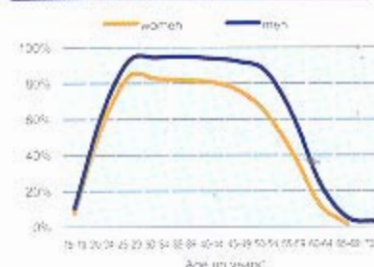
Participation in public life



BELGIUM

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.8
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5
Youth unemployment rate	15.3	16.7	19.0	17.5	21.5	20.5	18.6

Economic activity rate, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	88.8
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	85.8
External trade balance, 2007:	3.0

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	62 592
Persons killed	1 163

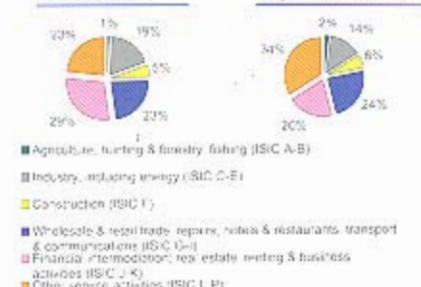
GDP at current prices	374 172
GDP at current prices, per capita	35 226
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	25 225
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.90
Gross external debt	1 542 656

Exchange rate	0.731
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Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	1 747
Railways	3 544

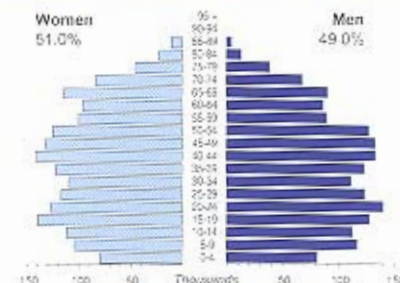




BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

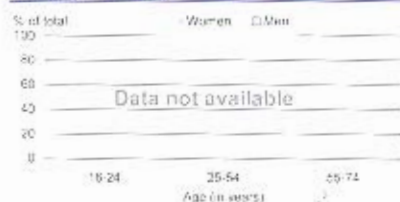
Capital:	Sarajevo (529 021)*
Two largest cities:	Banja Luka (195 984)* Zenica (146 837)*
Area (km ²):	51 197
Total population, 2004:	3 507 857
Population density (per km ²), 2004:	69
Official languages:	Bosnian, Serbian, Croatian
Date joined UN:	22 May 1992
National currency:	Convertible mark (BAM)
National statistical office:	Federal Office of Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina http://www.fzs.ba/

Population by age, 2004



Life expectancy (in years), 2007:	at birth	at 65
Women:	78	..
Men:	72	..
Total fertility rate, 2007: average number of children per woman	1.2	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2004: number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	16	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006: in years	24.5	

Computer use by age and sex



* Data refer to 1991

Time: UTC +1h

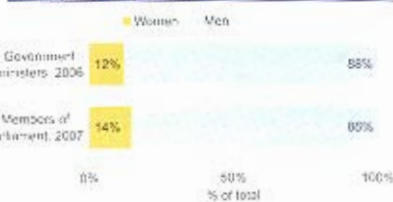


Women in the labour force, 2005:	37%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap:	
Women in part-time employment:	
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	55%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers:	
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups:



Participation in public life



BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Employment	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	-0.9	-3.2	-1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	6.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	39.9	42.7	44.0	44.9	46.6	47.7	62.3

Economic activity rate

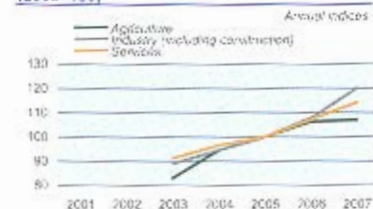


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	36.7
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	69.2
External trade balance, 2007:	-32.5

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)

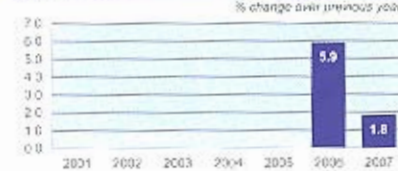


Road accidents

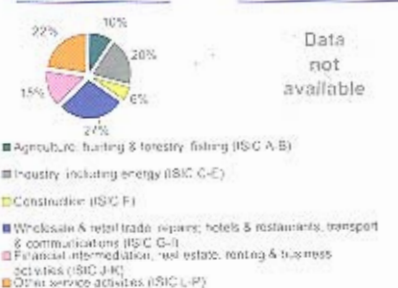
Persons injured:	6 862
Persons killed:	251

GDP at current prices	25 556
in millions of US Dollar, FIM 2004	
in millions of BAM, 2007	21 641
GDP at current prices, per capita	6 909
US Dollar, FIM 2004	
BAM, 2007	4 990
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	6 800
in millions of US Dollar, FIM 2004	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.75
BAM per USD, 2007	
Gross external debt	2 770
in millions of US Dollar, 2007	
Exchange rate	1.429
Annual average, BAM per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	..
in km, 2007	
Railways	..
in km, 2007	

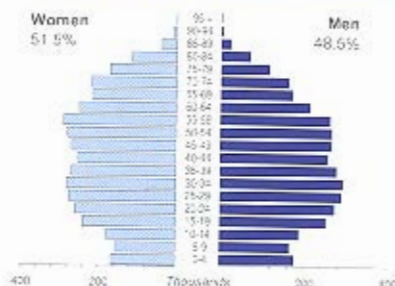




BULGARIA

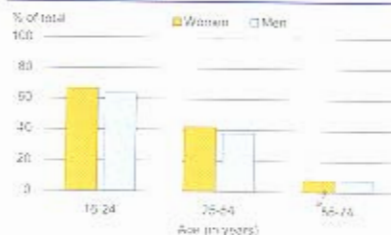
Capital:	Sofia (1 151 220)
Two largest cities:	Plovdiv (342 788) Varna (311 630)
Area (km ²):	110 993
Total population, 2007:	7 879 290
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	69
Official languages:	Bulgarian
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Bulgarian lev (BGN)
National statistical office:	National Statistical Institute (NSI) http://www.nsi.bg/

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	76	15
Men:	69	13
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	40	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	25.2	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time: UTC +2h

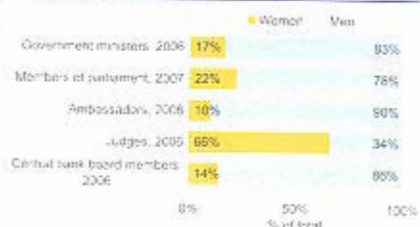


Women in the labour force, 2007:	47%
Gender pay gap, 2006:	17%
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	2%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	54%
Women researchers, 2005:	45%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



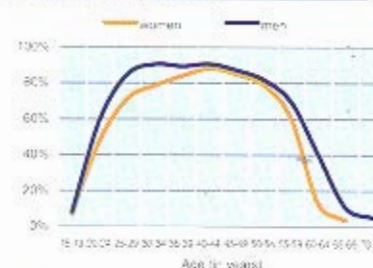
Participation in public life



BULGARIA

Employment	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	19.5	18.2	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	8.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	30.3	35.8	27.1	24.5	22.3	19.5	15.1

Economic activity rate, 2007

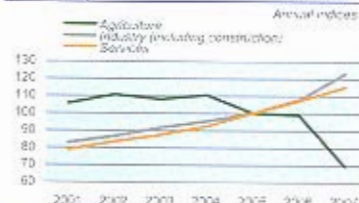


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	63.4
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	85.5
External trade balance, 2007:	-22.1

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	10 112
Persons killed	1 043

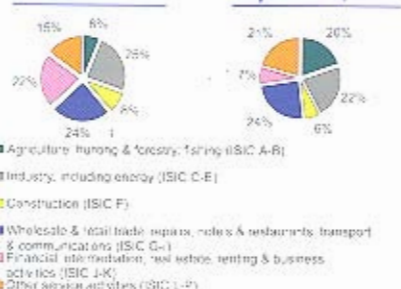
GDP at current prices

GDP at current prices	86 529
GDP at current prices, per capita	11 239
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	9 585
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.55
Gross external debt	17 226
Exchange rate	1.429

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	331
Railways	4 154

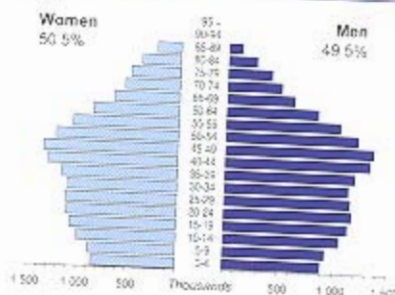




CANADA

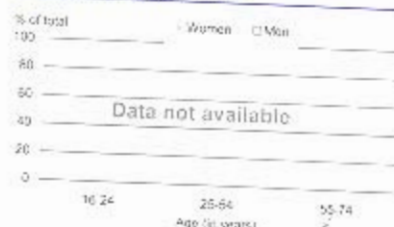
Capital:	Ottawa (612 129)
Two largest cities:	Toronto (2 503 281) Montreal (1 620 183)
Area (km ²):	9 970 610
Total population, 2007:	32 976 026
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	3
Official languages:	English and French
Date joined UN:	9 November 1945
National currency:	Canadian dollar (CAD)
National statistical office:	Statistics Canada http://www.statcan.ca

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	83	21
Men:	78	18
Total fertility rate, 2005:	average number of children per woman	
	1.5	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005:	number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	
	13	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	age in years	
	29.9	

Computer use by age and sex

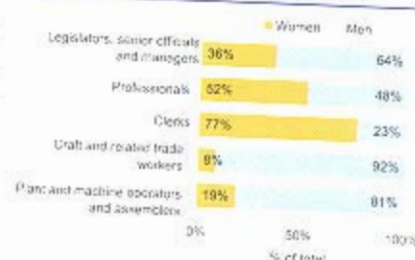


Time: UTC -5h to -3h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap, 2006:		28%
Women in part time employment:	percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2003-2004:	percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Women researchers, 2006:	percentage of total for both sexes	56%

Employment by occupation groups, 2006:



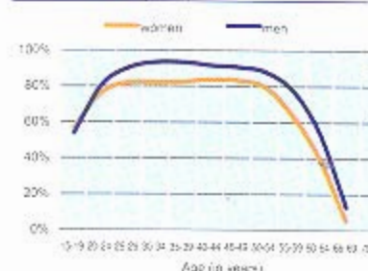
Participation in public life



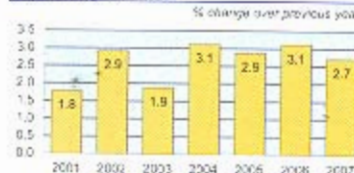
CANADA

Employment (in millions of persons)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)							

Economic activity rate, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	34.7
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	32.7
External trade balance, 2007:	1.9

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	222 455
Persons killed	2 766

GDP at current prices

in millions of US Dollars, PPP price	1 269 129
in millions of CAD, 2007	1 535 646
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, 2007	38 604
CAD, 2007	46 710
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, US Dollars, 2007	28 890
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
CAD per USD, 2007	1.21
Gross external debt	608 640

Exchange rate

Annual average, CAD per USD, 2007	1.074
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Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC A-B)
- Industry, including energy (ISIC C-E)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs, hotels & restaurants, transport & communications (ISIC G-I)
- Financial intermediation, real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC L-P)

Transport infrastructure

Motorways	
Railways	72 280

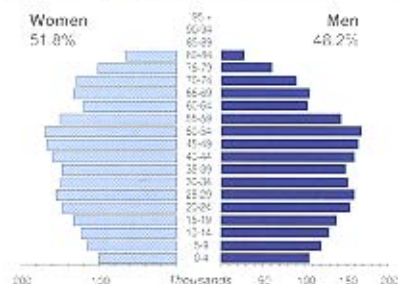




CROATIA

Capital:	Zagreb (881 724)
Two largest cities:	Split (175 143) Rijeka (143 803)
Area (km ²):	55 642
Total population, 2007:	4 441 738
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	79
Official languages:	Croatian
Date joined UN:	22 May 1992
National currency:	Croatian kuna (HRK)
National statistical office:	Central Bureau of Statistics Croatia http://www.dzs.hr

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	79	18
Men:	73	14
Total fertility rate, 2008		
average number of children per woman	1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2008		
number of births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	14	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006		
age in years	26.7	

Computer use by age and sex

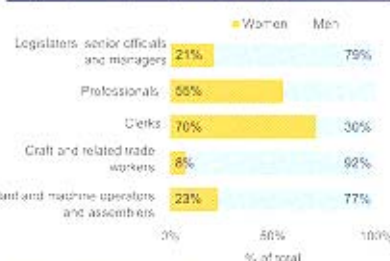


Time: UTC 17h

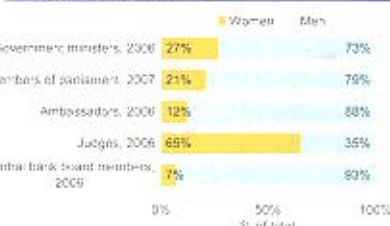


Women in the labour force, 2007:	45%
percentage of total labour force	
Gender pay gap, 2006:	11%
percentage of total of women employed	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	12%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	54%
percentage of total tertiary students	
Women researchers, 2004:	41%
percentage of total researchers	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



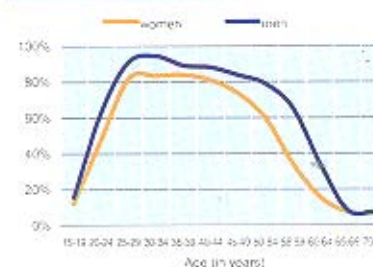
Participation in public life



CROATIA

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (in thousands, previous year)	-5.4	4.2	0.6	3.7	0.8	0.8	2.0
Unemployment rate (%)	15.8	14.8	14.2	13.7	12.7	11.2	9.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	41.5	35.5	35.6	33.3	32.5	...	...

Economic activity rate, 2007

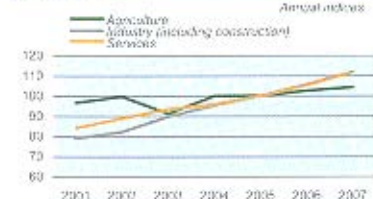


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	47.7
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	56.3
External trade balance, 2007:	-8.6

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	21 773
Persons killed	614

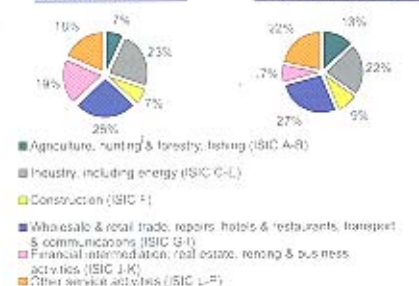
GDP at current prices

in million of US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	72 156
in million of HRK, 2007:	275 079
GDP at current prices, per capita	16 485
US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	62 846
HRK, 2007:	12 511
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	12 511
per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	3.81
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	3.81
Gross external debt	49 172
in million of US Dollars, 2007:	5 362
Exchange rate	Annual average, HRK per USD, 2007

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	792
Railways	2 726

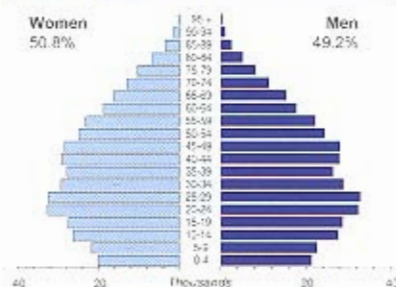




CYPRUS

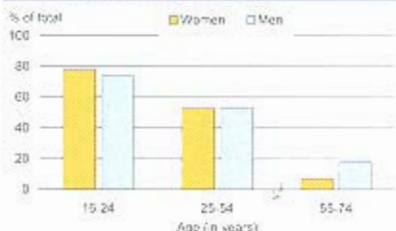
Capital:	Nicosia (47 832)
Two largest cities:	Limassol (94 250) Larnaca (48 666)
Area (km ²):	9 251
Total population, 2007:	778 684
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	84
Official languages:	Greek and Turkish
Date joined UN:	20 September 1950
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Department of Statistics and Research http://www.mof.gov.cy

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	20
Men:	79	18
Total fertility rate, 2006: average number of children per woman	1.5	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006: number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	6	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005: age, in years	27.5	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007

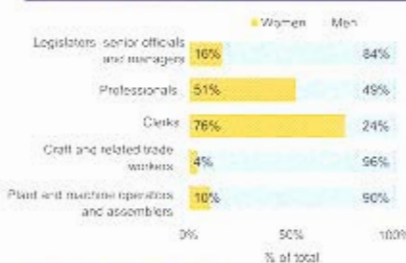


Time: UTC +2h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	45%
(percentage of total for both sexes)	
Gender pay gap, 2006:	26%
(percentage of total for both sexes)	
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	12%
(percentage of total for both sexes)	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	51%
(percentage of total for both sexes)	
Women researchers, 2005:	33%
(percentage of total for both sexes)	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



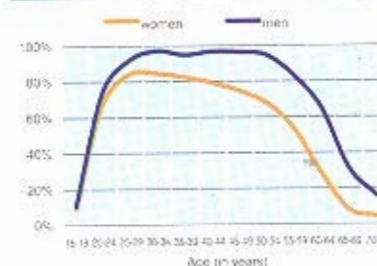
Participation in public life



CYPRUS

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (in thousands, end of period)	2.2	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.4	1.9	3.2
Unemployment rate (%)	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.6	3.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.2	7.7	8.9	8.7	13.9	10.0	10.2

Economic activity rate, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	48.8
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	55.2
External trade balance, 2007:	-6.4

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	2 296
Persons killed	102

GDP at current prices	21 663
(in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007)	
GDP at current prices, per capita	27 491
(in thousands of EUR, 2007)	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	23 103
(per capita, in thousands of EUR, 2007)	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.72
(EUR per US\$ 2 x 7.46-1)	
Gross external debt	9 725
(in millions of US Dollars, 2007)	
Exchange rate	0.731
(EUR per US\$ 2007)	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	276
(total length in km, 2005)	
Railways	10
(total length in km, 2005)	

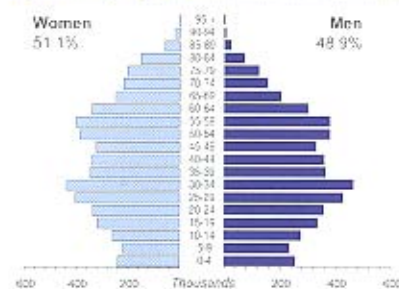




CZECH REPUBLIC

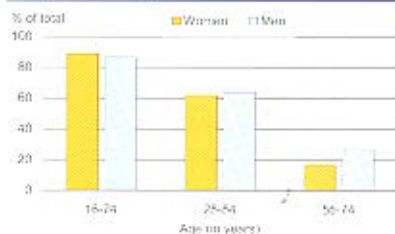
Capital:	Prague (1 176 116)
Two largest cities:	Brno (368 804)
	Ostrava (310 661)
Area (km ²):	78 866
Total population, 2007:	10 287 139
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	132
Official languages:	Czech
Date joined UN:	19 January 1993
National currency:	Czech koruna (CZK)
National statistical office:	Czech Statistical Office
	http://www.czso.cz

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	80	18
Men:	74	15
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.4	
(average number of children per woman)		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	11	
(per 1,000 women aged 15-19)		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2008:	26.9	
(age in years)		

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	44%
Labor force of total 15 and above	
Gender pay gap, 2005:	24%
Percentage of total of women employed	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	9%
Percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	54%
Percentage of total tertiary students	
Women researchers, 2006:	28%
Percentage of total researchers	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



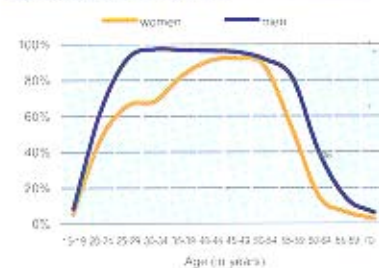
Participation in public life



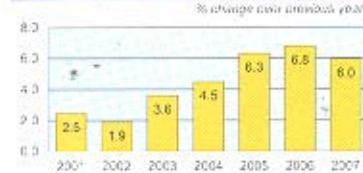
CZECH REPUBLIC

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (in thousands, average annual)	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.6	2.7
Unemployment rate (%)	8.0	7.3	7.6	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.3	15.4	16.8	19.9	19.2	17.5	10.7

Economic activity rate, 2007

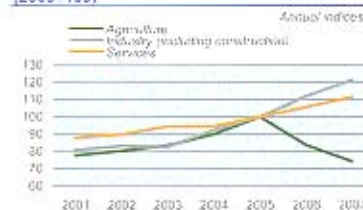


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	80.2
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	75.1
External trade balance, 2007:	5.0

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	32 211
Persons killed	1 286

GDP at current prices

2007	247 302
2006	3 530 249

GDP at current prices: per capita

2007	23 950
2006	342 145

Final consumption expenditure at current prices

2007	16 404
2006	14 28

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

2007	74 611
2006	20 295

Gross external debt

2007	20 295
2006	20 295

Exchange rate

2007	20 295
2006	20 295

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	564
Railways	9 614



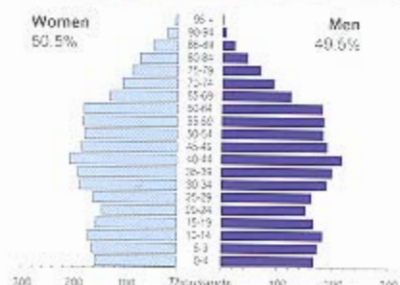


DENMARK

Capital:	Copenhagen (500 643)
Two largest cities:	Aarhus (294 273)
	Odense (188 614)
Area (km ²):	43 094
Total population, 2007:	5 447 064
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	126
Official languages:	Danish
Date joined UN:	24 October 1946
National currency:	Danish krone (DKK)
National statistical office:	Statistical Office of Denmark

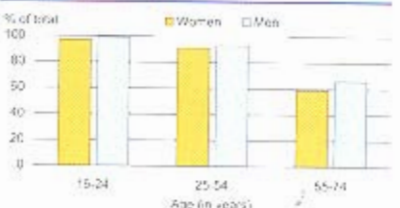
http://www.dst.dk

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	81	19
Men:	76	16
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.9	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	6	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:	28.4	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



* Calculated by Eurostat, based on hourly earnings.

Time, UTC + 01



Women in the labour force, 2007:	47%
Gender pay gap, 2006:	17%
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	36%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	57%
Women researchers, 2005:	30%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:

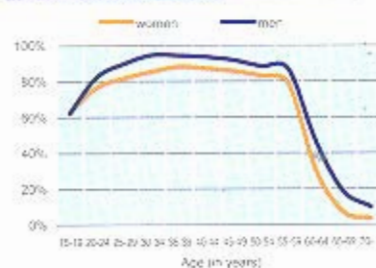


Participation in public life



	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (in thousands)	0.9	0.0	-1.1	-0.6	0.8	1.6	1.7
Unemployment rate (%)	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.3	7.1	9.8	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.9

Economic activity rate, 2007

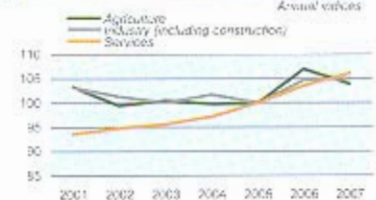


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	52.2
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	50.9
External trade balance, 2007:	1.3

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

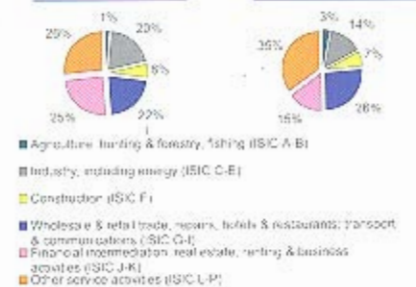
Persons injured	7 546
Persons killed	369

GDP at current prices	197 613
GDP at current prices, per capita	36 193
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	27 280
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	8.58
Gross external debt	565 428
Exchange rate	5.444

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	1 027
Railways	2 644

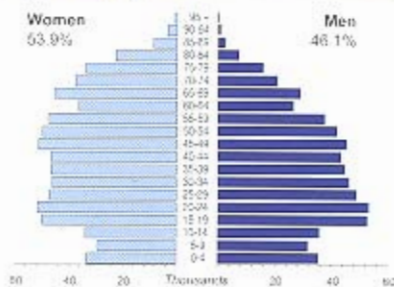




ESTONIA

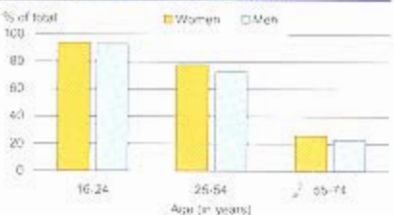
Capital	Tallinn (396 852)
Two largest cities	Tartu (101 995) Narva (66 712)
Area (km ²)	45 228
Total population, 2007	1 342 409
Population density (per km ²), 2007	30
Official languages	Estonian
Date joined UN	17 September 1991
National currency	Estonian kroon (EEK)
National statistical office	Statistical Office of Estonia http://statweb.stat.ee

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006	at birth	at 65
Women	79	18
Men	67	13
Total fertility rate, 2007	1.6	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006	22	
Mean age of woman at birth of first child, 2006	25.4	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



* Calculated by Eurostat, based on hourly earnings

Time: UTC +2h



Women in the labour force, 2007	49%
Gender pay gap, 2005*	25%
Women in part-time employment, 2006	11%
Female tertiary students, 2006-2007	62%
Women researchers, 2005	42%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007



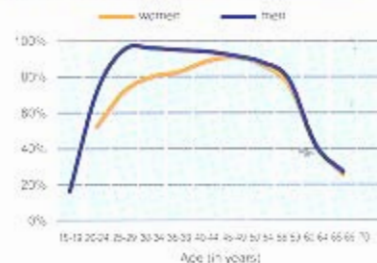
Participation in public life



ESTONIA

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.8	5.1	1.2
Unemployment rate (%)	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	24.5	17.3	24.2	23.5	15.9	12.0	10.0

Economic activity rate, 2007

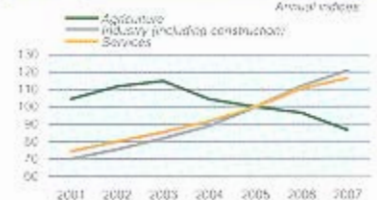


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007	74.4
Imports of goods and services, 2007	85.3
External trade balance, 2007	-10.9

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

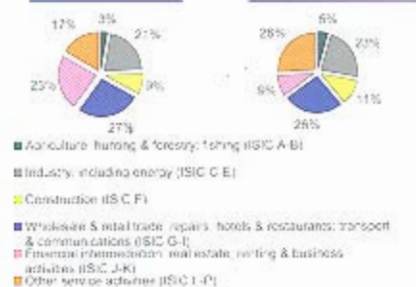
Persons injured	3 028
Persons killed	169

GDP at current prices	28 013
GDP at current prices, per capita	238 629
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	15 110
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	8.53
Gross external debt	25 226
Exchange rate	11 432

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	99
Railways	925

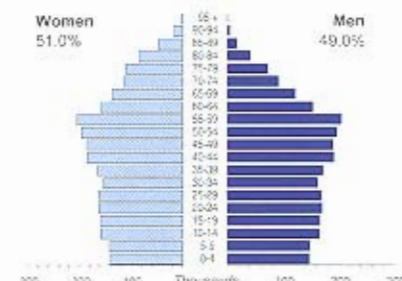




FINLAND

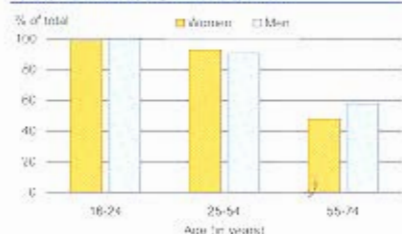
Capital:	Helsinki (552 713)
Two largest cities:	Espoo (233 362) Tampere (205 352)
Area (km ²):	338 150
Total population, 2007:	5 276 956
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	16
Official languages:	Finnish and Swedish
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Statistics Finland http://www.stat.fi

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	83	21
Men:	76	17
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.8	
UN 2006 number of live births per woman aged 15-49		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	0	
Number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	27.9	
UN 2006 data		

Computer use by age and sex, 2007

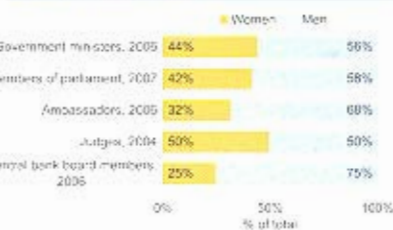


Women in the labour force, 2007:	48%
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2005:	20%
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	15%
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	54%
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2005:	32%
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:

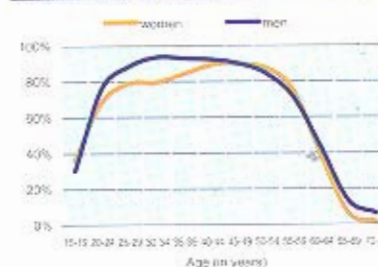


Participation in public life



	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.2
Unemployment rate (%)	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	26.6	28.2	27.8	27.5	20.1	18.7	16.5

Economic activity rate, 2007

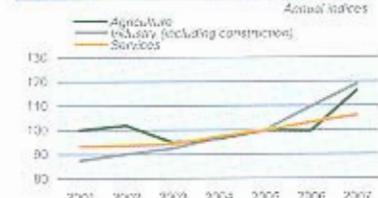


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	45.7
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	40.7
External trade balance, 2007:	5.1

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

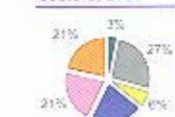
Persons injured	8 983
Persons killed	379

GDP at current prices	181 981
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	
GDP at current prices, per capita	34 414
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	24 655
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.99
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	
Gross external debt	306 257
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	
Exchange rate	0.731
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	

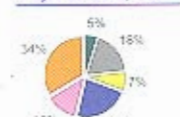
Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Employment in major sectors, 2007



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (SIC A-B)
- Industry, including energy (SIC C-F)
- Construction (SIC G)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs, hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (SIC H-I)
- Financial intermediation, real estate, renting & business activities (SIC J-K)
- Other service activities (SIC L-P)

Transport infrastructure

Motorways	693
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	
Railways	5 732
* UN 2006 figure of total for both sexes	

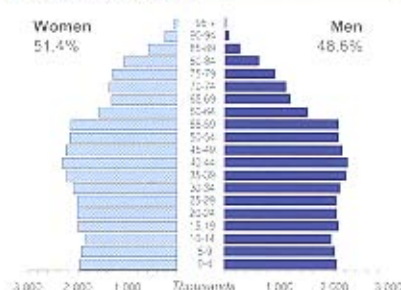




FRANCE

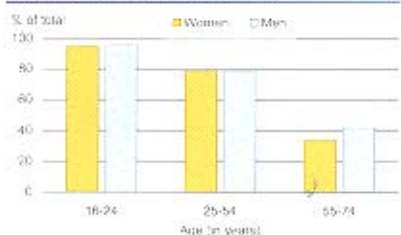
Capital:	Paris (2 125 017)
Two largest cities:	Marseille (796 525) Lyon (444 852)
Area (km ²):	651 500
Total population, 2007:	63 392 140
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	115
Official languages:	French
Date joined UN:	24 October 1945
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE) http://www.insee.fr

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006	at birth	at 65
Women	84	23
Men	77	18
Total fertility rate, 2007	2.0	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005	10	
Mean age of women at birth at first child, 2006	28.7	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007

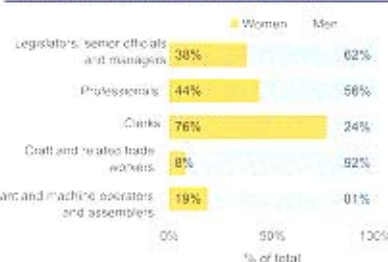


Time: UTC +1h

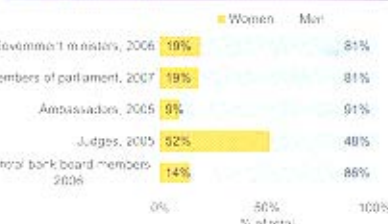


Women in the labour force, 2007	47%
Gender pay gap, 2005	18%
Women in part time employment, 2006	31%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006	55%
Women researchers, 2005	28%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



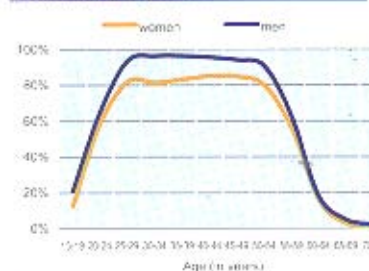
Participation in public life



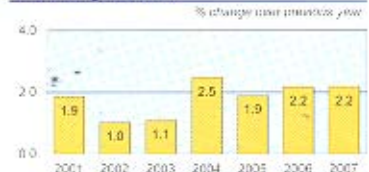
FRANCE

Employment (in millions, seasonally adjusted)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	18.0	18.9	17.3	15.5	20.2	21.3	16.7

Economic activity rate, 2007

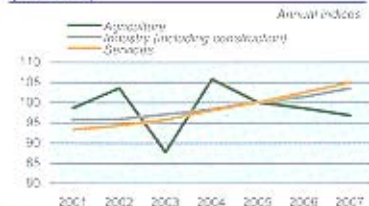


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007	26.5
Imports of goods and services, 2007	28.4
External trade balance, 2007	-1.9

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

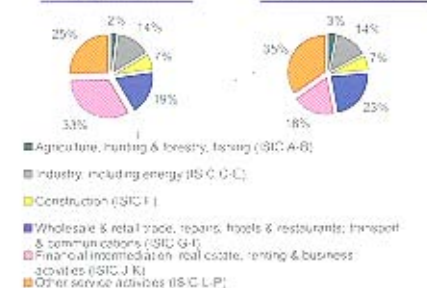
Persons injured	106 076
Persons killed	5 318

GDP at current prices	2 084 004
GDP at current prices, per capita	32 762
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	26 159
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.91
Gross external debt	4 893 109
Exchange rate	0.731

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	10 800
Railways	30 871





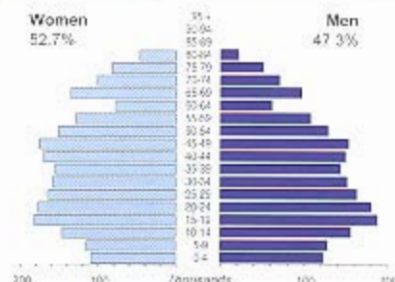
GEORGIA

Capital:	Tbilisi (1 059 600)
Two largest cities:	Kutaisi (183 800)
	Batumi (120 200)
Area (km ²):	69 700
Total population, 2007:	4 304 702
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	63
Official languages:	Georgian
Date joined UN:	31 July 1992
National currency:	Georgian Lari (GEL)
National statistical office:	State Department for Statistics Georgia
	http://www.statdata.ge

Time: UTC +3

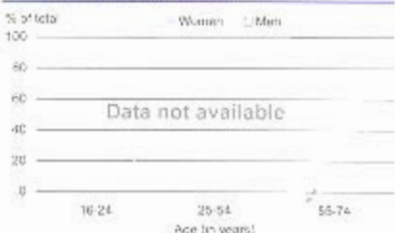


Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2007:	at birth	at 65
Women:	79	18
Men:	70	14
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.5	
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	36	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:	24.0	
age in years		

Computer use by age and sex

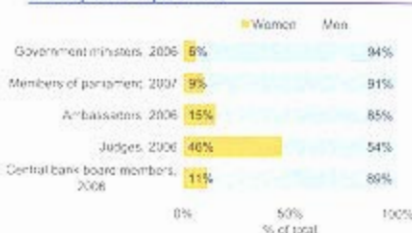


Women in the labour force, 2007	48%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2006:	51%
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	2%
percentage of total for women and men	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	52%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2005:	32%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



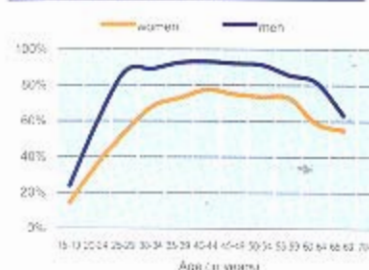
Participation in public life



GEORGIA

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.1	-2.1	-1.3	-1.7	-2.2	0.2	-2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	11.1	12.6	11.5	12.6	13.8	13.6	13.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	20.1	28.0	24.9	28.3	28.3	29.3	31.5

Economic activity rate, 2005

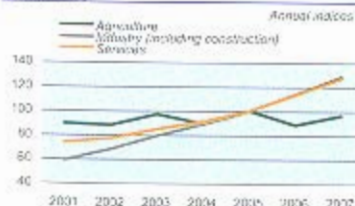


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	31.5
% of GDP	
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	57.7
External trade balance, 2007:	26.2

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)

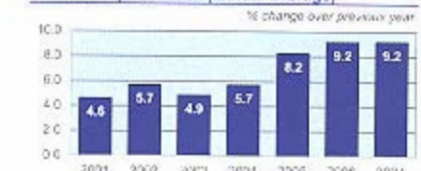


Road accidents

Persons injured	4 069
Persons killed	537

GDP at current prices	20 529
in millions of US dollars, PPP, 2007	
GDP at current prices, per capita	4 678
in US dollars, 2007	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	4 329
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.83
Gross external debt	2 190
Exchange rate	1.670

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	
total length in km	
Railways	1 565
total length in km	

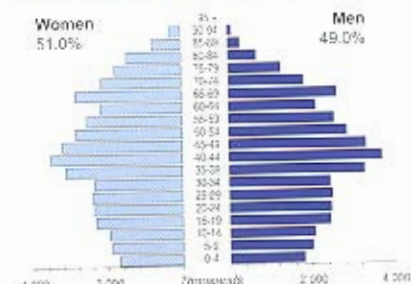




GERMANY

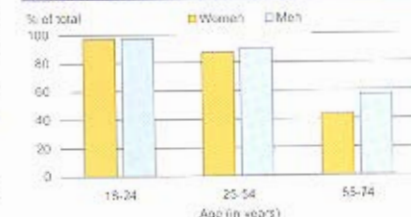
Capital:	Berlin (3 385 667)
Two largest cities:	Hamburg (1 704 735) Munich (1 194 560)
Area (km ²):	357 020
Total population, 2007:	82 314 906
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	231
Official languages:	German
Date joined UN:	18 September 1973
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Federal Statistical Office Germany http://www.destatis.de

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	21
Men:	77	17
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.4	
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005:	11	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	29.7	
age in years		

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



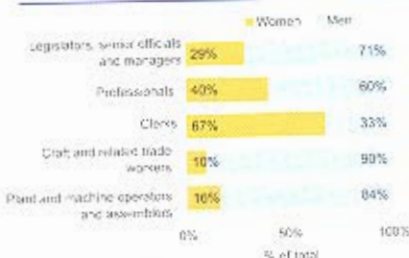
* Calculated by Eurostat, based on hourly earnings.

Time: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007	46%
ratio of total to total population	
Gender pay gap, 2006*	22%
percentage of total of women in pay II	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	45%
percentage of total of women in pay II	
Female tertiary students, 2005/2006:	50%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2005:	21%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



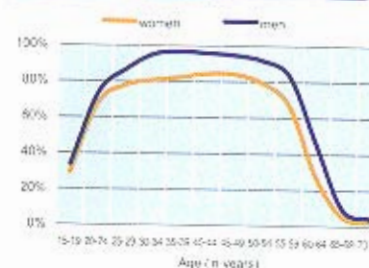
Participation in public life



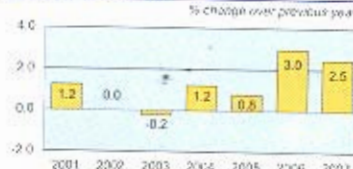
GERMANY

Employment (% change over previous year)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.8	10.7	9.8	8.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	7.8	9.3	11.0	13.0	15.5	13.7	11.9

Economic activity rate, 2007

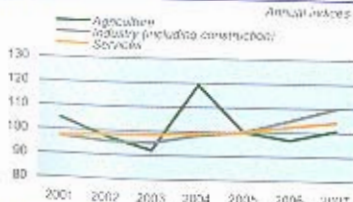


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	46.5
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	38.9
External trade balance, 2007:	7.1

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	433 443
Persons killed	5 361

GDP at current prices

in millions of US Dollars: PPP, 2007	2 743 152
in millions of EUR, 2007	2 422 900
GDP at current prices, per capita	33 347
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	29 453
EUR, 2007	24 902
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007	24 902
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.88
EUR per USD, 2007	0.88
Gross external debt:	5 086 162
in millions of US Dollars, 2007	

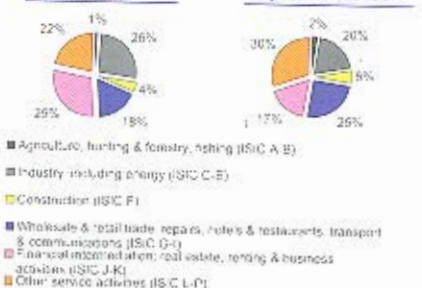
Exchange rate

US Dollars, PPP, 2007	0.731
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Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	12 363
Railways	38 206

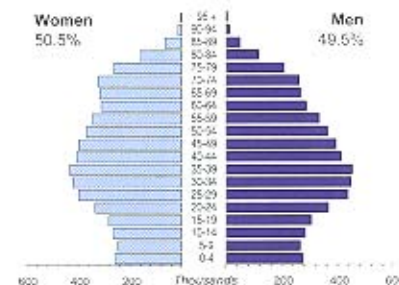




GREECE

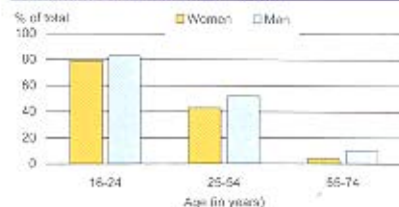
Capital:	Athens (789 186)
Two largest cities:	Thessaloniki (385 406) Piraeus (181 933)
Area (km ²):	131 957
Total population, 2007:	11 171 740
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	85
Official languages:	Greek
Date joined UN:	25 October 1945
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	National Statistical Service of Greece http://www.statistics.gr

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	19
Men:	77	18
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.4	
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	11	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005	29.5	
age in years		

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



* Calculated by Eurostat, based on hourly earnings.

Time: UTC +2h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	41%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2006*	10%
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	10%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	51%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2005:	36%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



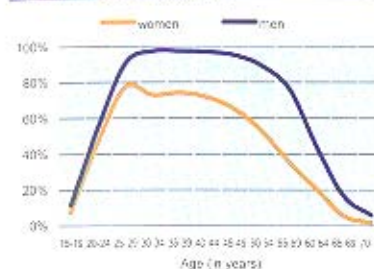
Participation in public life



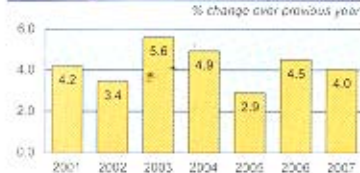
GREECE

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (in millions of persons, 2007)	0.1	2.2	1.0	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.3
Unemployment rate (%)	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	28.0	26.1	25.7	26.5	26.0	25.2	22.9

Economic activity rate, 2007

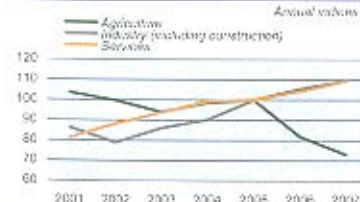


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	23.0
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	33.5
External trade balance, 2007:	-10.5

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	20 179
Persons killed	1 670

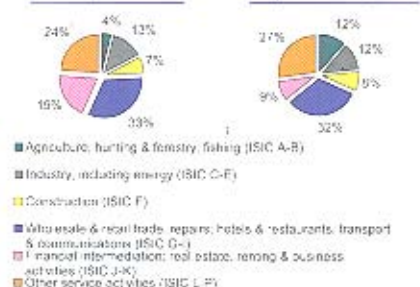
GDP at current prices

in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	321 126
in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	226 180
GDP at current prices, per capita	28 690
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	20 386
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	25 213
in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.71
Gross external debt:	447 947
in millions of US Dollars, 2007	
Exchange rate	0.731
per unit average (EUR per USD, 2007)	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	730
total length in kilometres, 2004	
Railways	2 414
total length in kilometres, 2003	

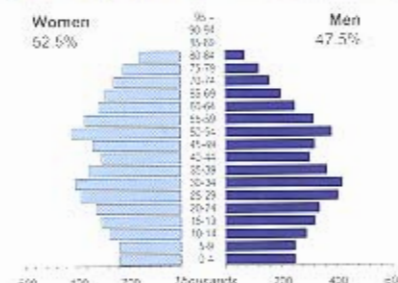




HUNGARY

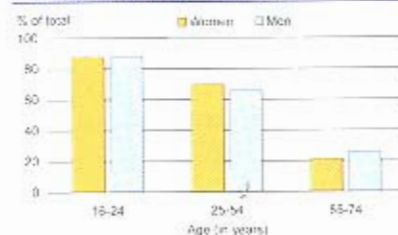
Capital:	Budapest (1 697 117)
Two largest cities:	Debrecen (234 104) Miskolc (173 526)
Area (km ²):	93 030
Total population, 2007:	10 066 158
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	108
Official languages:	Hungarian
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Hungarian forint (HUF)
National statistical office:	Hungarian Central Statistical Office http://www.ksh.hu

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	78	18
Men:	69	14
Total fertility rate, 2007: average number of children per woman	1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006: number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	20	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006 age in years	27.3	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	46%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2006:	12%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	6%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	59%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2006:	33%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007



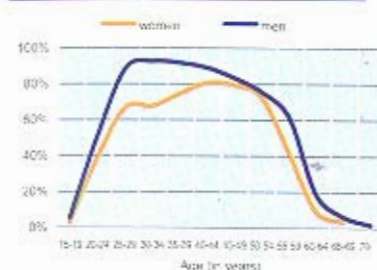
Participation in public life



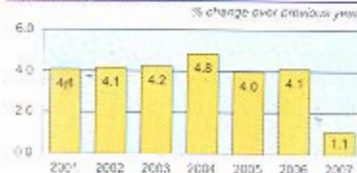
HUNGARY

Employment	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	0.2	0.0	1.3	-0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4
	10.7	11.4	12.9	14.4	19.4	19.1	18.0

Economic activity rate, 2007

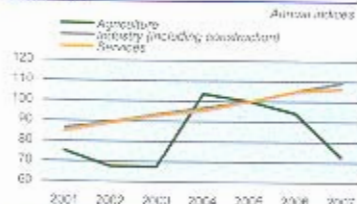


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	80.3
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	78.7
External trade balance, 2007:	1.6

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	33 737
Persons killed	1 278

GDP at current prices

in million of US dollars (PPP, 2005)	188 172
in million of EUR (2007)	25 419 164
GDP at current prices, per capita	18 712
(US dollars, 2005)	2 527 761
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	13 996
(per capita, US dollars, 2005)	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	136.08
(EUR per USD, 2007, US\$)	
Gross external debt	163 738
(in million of US dollars, 2007)	
Exchange rate	183.609
(annual average, EUR per USD, 2007)	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	636
Railways	7 665

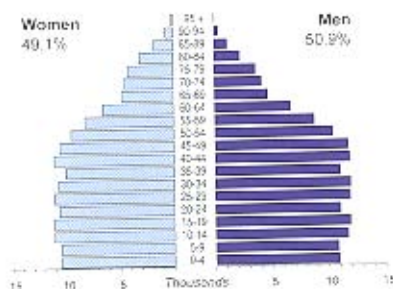




ICELAND

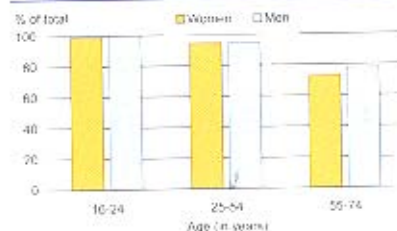
Capital:	Reykjavik (117 898)
Two largest cities:	Kopavogur (24 895) Akureyri (17 278)
Area (km ²):	103 000
Total population, 2007:	307 672
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	3
Official languages:	Icelandic
Date joined UN:	19 November 1946
National currency:	Icelandic króna (ISK)
National statistical office:	Statistical Office of Iceland http://www.statice.is

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	83	21
Men:	80	19
Total fertility rate, 2007:	2.1	
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005:	14	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	28.4	
age in years		

Computer use by age and sex, 2007

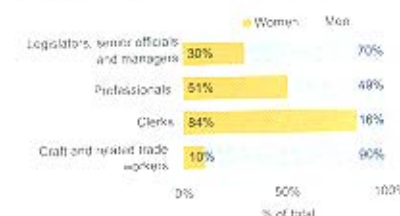


Time: UTC



Women in the labour force, 2007:	45%
percentage of total full-time workers	
Gender pay gap, 2005:	36%
percentage of total full-time employees	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	37%
percentage of total full-time employees	
Female tertiary students, 2006-2007:	64%
percentage of total tertiary students	
Women researchers, 2005:	39%
percentage of total researchers	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007



Participation in public life

Government ministers, 2006:	33%	67%
Members of parliament, 2007:	32%	68%
Ambassadors, 2006:	16%	84%
Judges, 2006:	30%	70%
Central bank board members, 2006:	0%	100%

ICELAND

Employment:	1.9	-1.3	0.0	-0.6	3.2	5.6	4.1
Unemployment rate (%):	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	4.7		8.3	9.1	7.2		

Economic activity rate, 2007

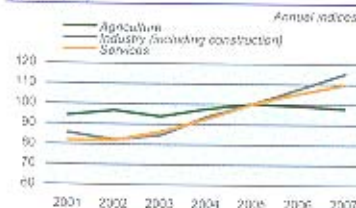


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	35.3
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	46.0
External trade balance, 2007:	-10.6

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

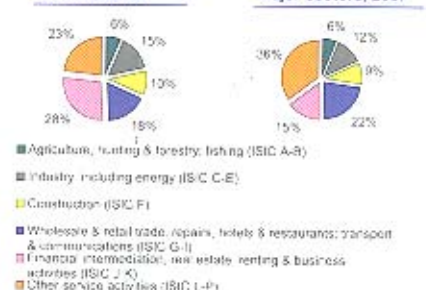
Persons injured:	1 013
Persons killed:	19

GDP at current prices:	11 829
in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
GDP at current prices, per capita:	38 035
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices:	31 543
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP):	108.16
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Gross external debt:	45 850
in millions of US Dollars, 2005	
Exchange rate:	64.052
ISK per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2006



Transport infrastructure

Motorways:	11
total length in kilometers, 2006	
Railways:	
total length in kilometers	

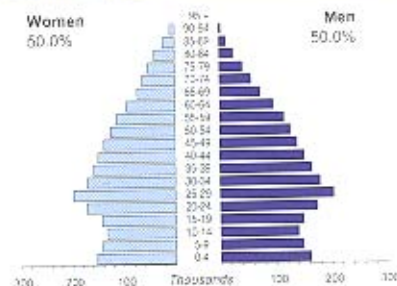




IRELAND

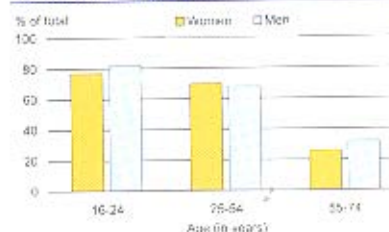
Capital:	Dublin (505 739)
Two largest cities:	Cork (119 143) Galway (71 983)
Area (km ²):	70 273
Total population, 2007:	4 314 634
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	61
Official languages:	Gaelic, English
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Central Statistics Office Ireland http://www.cso.ie

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	20
Men:	77	17
Total fertility rate, 2006: average number of children per woman	1.9	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006: number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	15	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2008: years of age	28.7	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time UTC

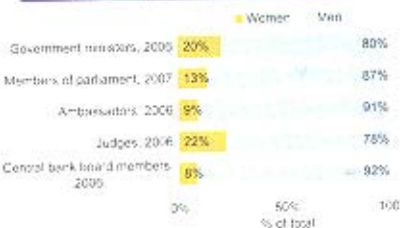


Women in the labour force, 2007:	43%
percentage of total labour force	
Gender pay gap, 2005:	19%
percentage of total labour force	
Women in part-time employment, 2007:	33%
percentage of total labour force	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	55%
percentage of total tertiary students	
Women researchers, 2005:	30%
percentage of total researchers	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



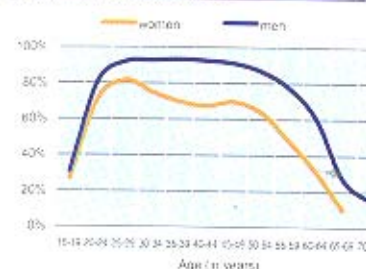
Participation in public life



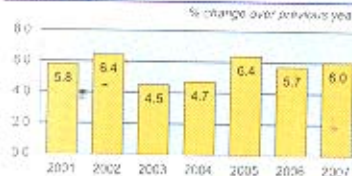
IRELAND

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (in thousands, 2007)	3.1	1.8	2.0	3.1	4.7	4.3	3.6
Unemployment rate (%)	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	6.2	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.5	9.1

Economic activity rate, 2007

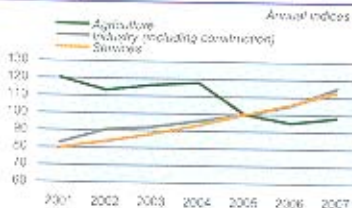


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	79.4
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	68.7
External trade balance, 2007:	10.7

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	7 867
Persons killed	358

GDP at current prices	192 238
in millions of US dollars, PPP, 2007	
GDP at current prices, per capita	44 122
US dollars, PPP, 2007	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	27 396
in millions of US dollars, PPP, 2007	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.99
Euro per US dollar, 2007	
Gross external debt	2 247 681
in millions of US dollars, 2007	
Exchange rate	0.731
Annual average, 1 EUR per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	247
in kilometres, 2008	
Railways	1 912
in kilometres, 2008	

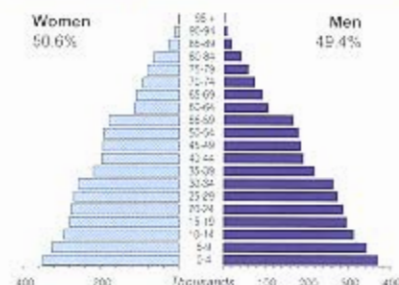




ISRAEL

Capital:	Tel Aviv (381 658)
Two largest cities:	Haiifa (266 652)
Area (km ²):	22 145
Total population, 2006:	7 053 700
Population density (per km ²), 2006:	319
Official languages:	Hebrew and Arabic
Date joined UN:	11 May 1949
National currency:	Israeli new shekel (ILS)
National statistical office:	Central Bureau of Statistics Israel http://www.cbs.gov.il

Population by age, 2006



Life expectancy (in years), 2004:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	20
Men:	78	18
Total fertility rate, 2006:	average number of children per woman	2.9
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	14
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2007:	age in years	27.0

Computer use by age and sex

% of total	Women	Men
16-24		
25-54		
55-74		

Data not available

* See the country specific notes on page vii.

Time: UTC +2h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap, 2006:		37%
Women in part-time employment:	percentage of total of women employed	11%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Women researchers:	percentage of total for both sexes	11%

Employment by occupation groups, 2006:

	Women	Men
Legators, senior officials and managers	32%	66%
Professionals	48%	52%
Clerks	69%	31%
Craft and related trade workers	8%	92%
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	14%	86%

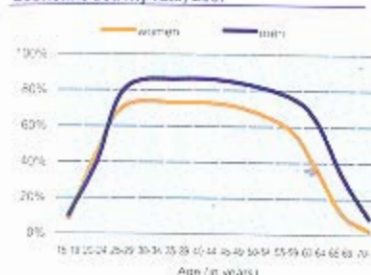
Participation in public life

	Women	Men
Government ministers, 2006	10%	90%
Members of parliament, 2007	14%	86%
Ambassadors, 2007	12%	88%
Central bank board members, 2006	0%	100%

ISRAEL

Employment (% change over 2005 base year)	2.0	0.9	2.0	3.0	3.9	3.2	4.2
Unemployment rate (%)	9.4	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)							

Economic activity rate, 2007

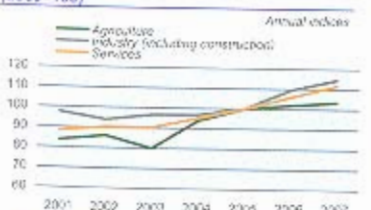


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	% of GDP	43.9
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	% of GDP	45.7
External trade balance, 2007:	% of GDP	-1.8

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)

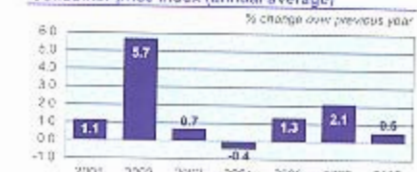


Road accidents

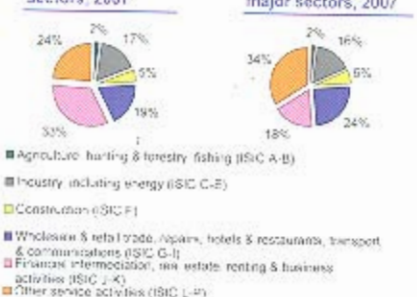
Persons injured in road accidents, 2006:	35 489
Persons killed in road accidents, 2006:	414

GDP at current prices	in billion of USD (base year: 2007)	184 958
GDP at current prices, per capita	in USD (base year: 2007)	26 759
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	in billion of USD (base year: 2007)	20 937
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	in billion of USD (base year: 2007)	3 59
Gross external debt	in billion of USD (base year: 2007)	89 946
Exchange rate	annual average ILS per USD (2007)	4.108

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	74
Railways	625

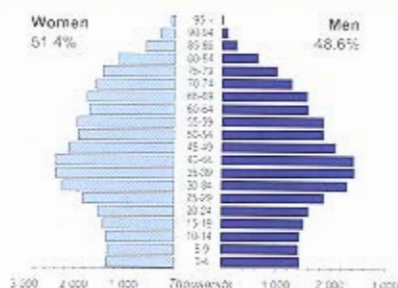




ITALY

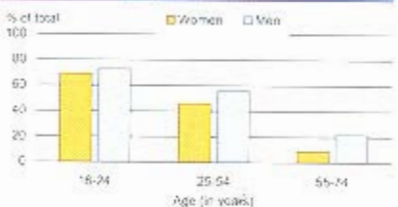
Capital:	Rome (2 626 540)
Two largest cities:	Milan (1 306 386)
	Naples (979 680)
Area (km ²):	301 337
Total population, 2007:	59 131 287
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	196
Official languages:	Italian
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	National Institute of Statistics Italy
	http://www.istat.it

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2004:	at birth	at 65
Women:	84	22
Men:	78	18
Total fertility rate, 2007	1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005	5	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 1995:	28.0	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007

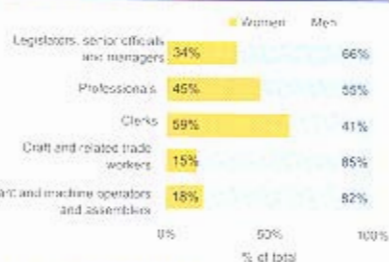


Time UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	40%
Gender pay gap, 2005*	9%
Women in part-time employment, 2005	26%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	57%
Women researchers, 2005:	32%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



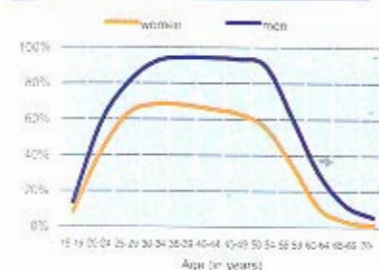
Participation in public life



ITALY

Employment	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.7	6.8	6.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	27.6	27.1	26.8	24.6	24.0	21.6	20.3

Economic activity rate, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	29.2
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	29.5
External trade balance, 2007:	-0.3

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

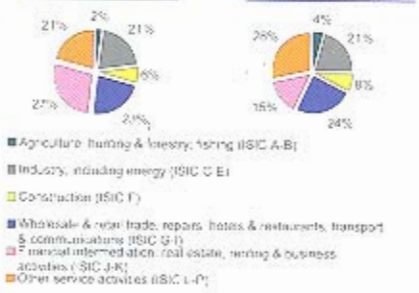
Persons injured	316 630
Persons killed	5 625

GDP at current prices	1 772 437
GDP at current prices, per capita	29 880
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	23 561
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.67
Gross external debt	2 517 371
Exchange rate	0.731

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	6 487
Railways	15 985

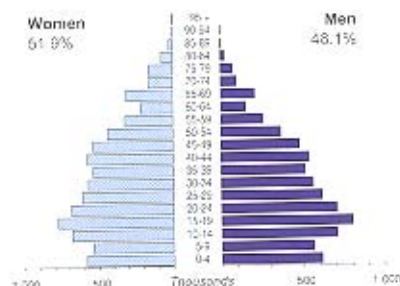




KAZAKHSTAN

Capital:	Astana (550 438)
Two largest cities:	Almaty (1 247 896) Shymkent (525 140)
Area (km ²):	2 724 900
Total population, 2005:	15 147 029
Population density (per km ²), 2005:	6
Official languages:	Kazakh
Date joined UN:	2 March 1992
National currency:	Kazakh tenge (KZT)
National statistical office:	Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan http://www.stat.kz

Population by age, 2005



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	72	15
Men:	61	11
Total fertility rate, 2006:	2.4	
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005:	27	
number of births per 1,000 adolescent girls		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2008:	24.0	
age in years		

Computer use by age and sex



Time UTC +5

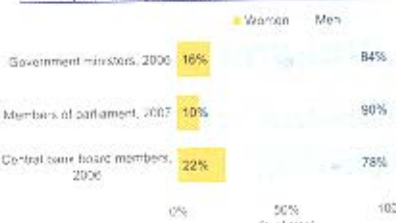


Women in the labour force, 2005:	49%
percentage of total female population	
Gender pay gap, 2005:	39%
percentage of total female population	
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	27%
percentage of total female population	
Female tertiary students, 2006-2007:	56%
percentage of total tertiary students	
Women researchers:	22%
percentage of total researchers	

Employment by occupation groups, 2005:



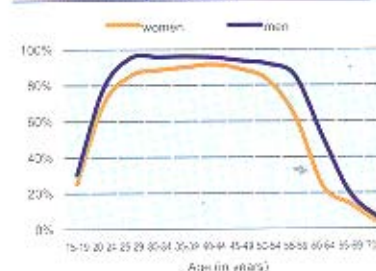
Participation in public life



KAZAKHSTAN

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment % change over previous year	8.0	0.2	4.1	2.8	1.1	2.0	3.1
Unemployment rate (%)	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.1	17.3	14.5	14.3	13.4	12.1	9.4

Economic activity rate, 2004

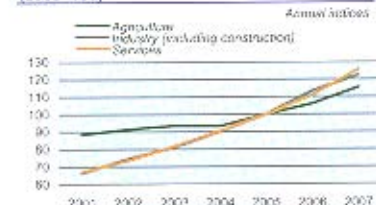


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	49.4
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	42.6
External trade balance, 2007:	6.8

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	18 794
Persons killed	3 135

GDP at current prices

in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	168 386
in millions of KZT, 2007	12 849 794
GDP at current prices, per capita	10 877
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	830 020
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	6 113
per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007	421 207
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	76.31
KZT per USD, 2007	135.1
Gross external debt	96 360
in millions of US Dollars, 2007	
Exchange rate	122.554
Almaty average, KZT per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC A-E)
- Industry, including energy (ISIC C-I)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants, transport & communications (ISIC G-I)
- Financial intermediation, real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC L-P)

Transport infrastructure

Motorways	total length in km, 2007
Railways	total length in km, 2007

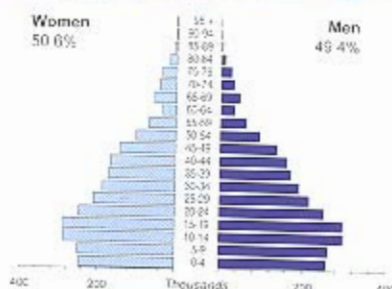




KYRGYZSTAN

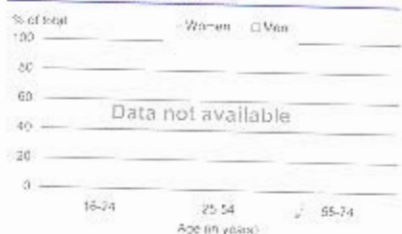
Capital:	Bishkek (750 327)
Two largest cities:	Osh (238 520) Jalal-Abad (70 401)
Area (km ²):	199 500
Total population, 2005:	5 115 750
Population density (per km ²), 2005:	26
Official languages:	Kyrgyz
Date joined UN:	2 March 1992
National currency:	Kyrgyz som (KGS)
National statistical office:	National Statistical Committee Kyrgyzstan http://www.stat.kg

Population by age, 2005



Life expectancy (in years) 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	72	75
Men:	63	72
Total fertility rate, 2006:	2.7	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005:	26	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2008:	23.6	

Computer use by age and sex



Time: UTC +5h



Women in the labour force, 2006:	42%
Gender pay gap, 2004:	33%
Women in part-time employment:	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	56%
Women researchers, 2006:	45%

Employment by occupation groups, 2006:

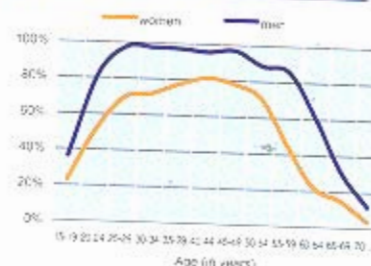


Participation in public life



Employment % change over previous year	
Unemployment rate (%)	12.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	20.1

Economic activity rate, 2006

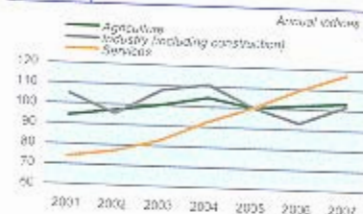


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	44.7
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	85.9
External trade balance, 2007:	-41.2

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



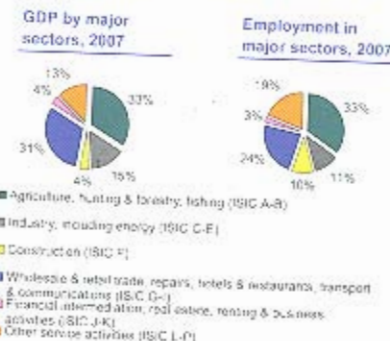
Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2004:	3 959
Persons killed in road accidents, 2004:	892

KYRGYZSTAN

2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
4.3	3.1	4.3	0.9	2.7		
12.5	9.9	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.2	
20.1	15.4	15.2	14.5	15.2		

GDP at current prices	10 510
GDP at current prices, per capita	139 749
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	2 016
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	26 838
Gross external debt	2 400
Exchange rate	13.30
Consumer price index (annual average)	3 215
GDP by major sectors, 2007	37 316
Employment in major sectors, 2007	



Transport infrastructure

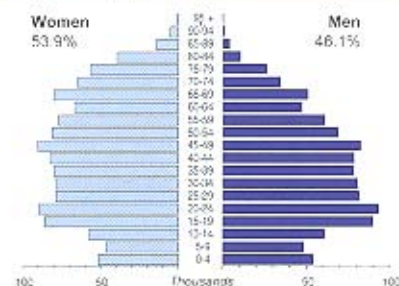
Motorways	417
Railways	



LATVIA

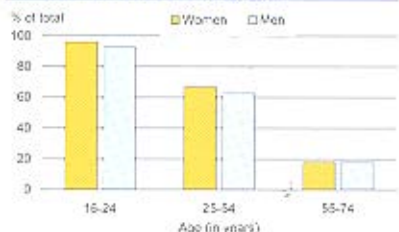
Capital:	Riga (784 329)
Two largest cities:	Daugavpils (115 265) Liepaja (88 448)
Area (km ²):	64 589
Total population, 2007:	2 281 305
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	35
Official languages:	Latvian
Date joined UN:	17 September 1991
National currency:	Latvian lats (LVL)
National statistical office:	Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia http://www.csb.lv

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	76	17
Men:	65	13
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.4	
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	18	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	25.3	
age in years		

Computer use by age and sex, 2007

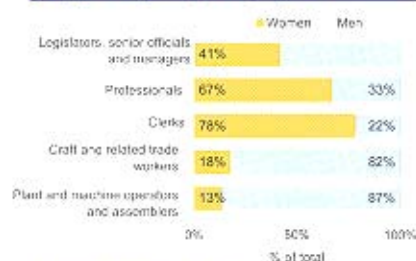


Time: UTC +2

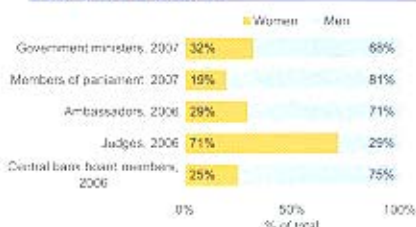


Women in the labour force, 2007:	48%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2007:	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	9%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	63%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2005:	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:

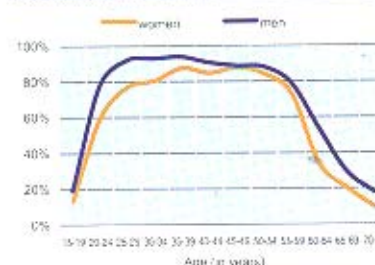


Participation in public life



	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	4.7	3.4
Unemployment rate (%)	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	22.9	25.6	17.5	19.3	13.6	12.2	10.7

Economic activity rate, 2007

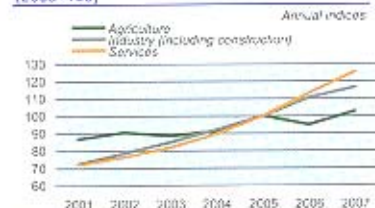


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	44.4
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	64.7
External trade balance, 2007:	-20.3

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

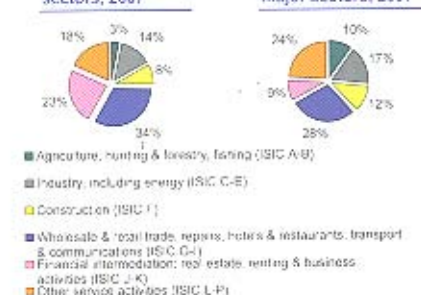
Persons injured	5 600
in road accidents, 2005	
Persons killed	442
in road accidents, 2005	

GDP at current prices	38 974
in billions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
GDP at current prices, per capita	17 087
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices,	14 190
per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.36
LVL per USD, 2007	
Gross external debt:	38 690
in millions of US Dollars, 2007	
Exchange rate	0.511
Annual average LVL per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	0
total length in kilometres, 2005	
Railways	2 270
total length in kilometres, 2005	



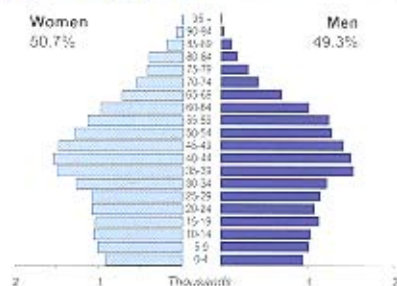


LIECHTENSTEIN

Capital:	Vaduz (5 170)
Two largest cities:	Schaan (5 750) Triesen (4 574)
Area (km ²):	160
Total population, 2007:	35 168
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	220
Official languages:	German
Date joined UN:	18 September 1990
National currency:	Swiss franc (CHF)
National statistical office:	

Portal of the Principality of Liechtenstein
<http://www.ly.com/statistik/ly-aww-statistik.htm>

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
Women:	..	..
Men:	..	..
Total fertility rate, 2005 ¹		1.5
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005:		..
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:		..
age in years		

Real GDP growth rate



Time: UTC +1h

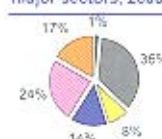


Women in the labour force, 2006:	41%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2005:	20%
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	20%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	42%
percentage of total for both sexes	

GDP by major sectors

Data not available

Employment in major sectors, 2005



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC A-B)
- Industry, including energy (ISIC C-E)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs, hotels & restaurants, transport & communications (ISIC G-I)
- Financial intermediation, real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC L-P)

Consumer price index (annual average)



LIECHTENSTEIN

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% change from previous year)	7.4	0.1	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.0	..
Unemployment rate (%)	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	% of GDP	GDP at current prices
Exports of goods and services ¹ , 2007	70.8	2 616
Imports of goods and services ¹ , 2007	41.9	4 555
External trade balance ¹ , 2007	28.9	
Road accidents		
Persons injured	97	
Persons killed	0	
Transport infrastructure		
Motorways	0	
Railways	9	
GDP at current prices, per capita		74 951
Gross external debt		130 536
Exchange rate		1.200

1) Goods exchange with Switzerland is not included

Gender Statistics Website

There is no other website that profiles Gender Statistics for the 56 countries of the ECE region

We need gender statistics to:

- know reality of men and women in our countries
- formulate policies
- monitor changes
- inform the public
- eliminate gender-based stereotypes

www.unecsc.org/stats/gender



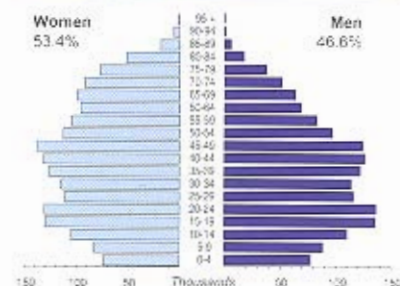


LITHUANIA

Capital:	Vilnius (542 333)
Two largest cities:	Kaunas (359 374) Klaipėda (186 675)
Area (km ²):	65 300
Total population, 2007:	3 384 875
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	52
Official languages:	Lithuanian
Date joined UN:	17 September 1991
National currency:	Lithuanian litas (LTL)
National statistical office:	Statistical Office of Lithuania http://www.stat.lt

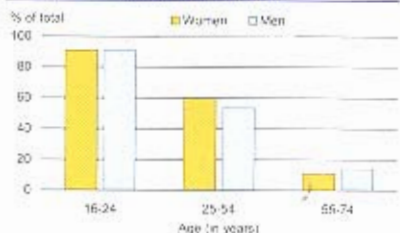
Statistical Office of Lithuania
<http://www.stat.lt>

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	77	18
Men:	65	13
Total fertility rate, 2007:		
average number of children per woman	1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:		
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	19	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006		
age in years	25.2	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time: UTC +2h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	49%
percentage of total labour force	
Gender pay gap, 2007:	21%
percentage of total labour force	
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	12%
percentage of total labour force	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	50%
percentage of total tertiary students	
Women researchers, 2005:	49%
percentage of total researchers	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



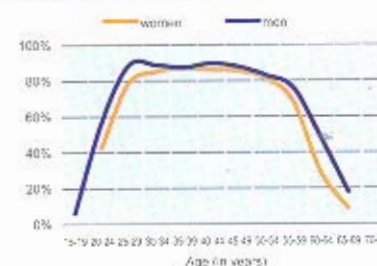
Participation in public life



LITHUANIA

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% change over previous year)	-3.8	3.6	2.2	0.1	2.5	1.7	2.0
Unemployment rate (%)	16.5	13.5	12.5	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	31.6	20.4	25.9	21.2	15.7	9.8	8.2

Economic activity rate, 2007

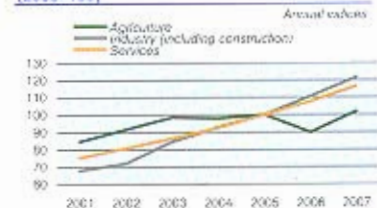


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	54.4
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	67.8
External trade balance, 2007:	-13.4

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)

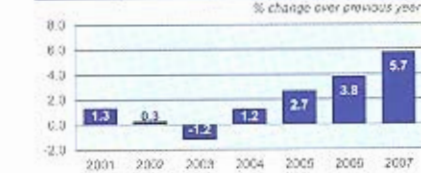


Road accidents

Persons injured	8 474
Persons killed	772

GDP at current prices	60 877
in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
GDP at current prices, per capita	18 032
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007	29 070
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	1.61
LTL per USD, 2007, 2008	
Gross external debt:	30 063
in millions of US Dollars, 2007	
Exchange rate	2.623
Annual average, LTL per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

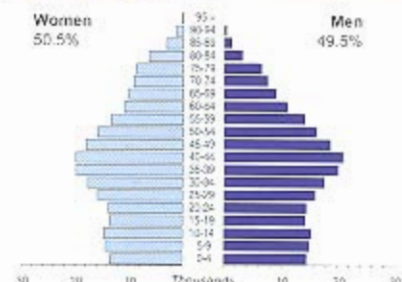
Motorways	417
in km, length in km, 2007	
Railways	1 771
in km, length in km, 2007	



LUXEMBOURG

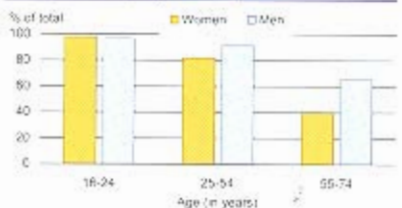
Capital:	Luxembourg (85 457)
Two largest cities:	Esch-sur-Alzette (29 515) Differdange (20 443)
Area (km ²):	2 586
Total population, 2007:	476 187
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	184
Official languages:	French, German, Luxembourgish
Date joined UN:	24 October 1945
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Central Service for Statistics and Economic Studies http://www.statistiques.lux

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	20
Men:	77	17
Total fertility rate, 2006: average number of children per woman	1.7	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006: number of live births per 1000 women ages 15-19	10	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006: age in years	28.7	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



* Calculated by Eurostat, based on hourly earnings

Time: UTC +1h

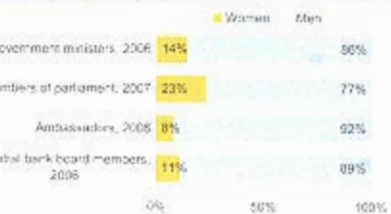


Women in the labour force, 2007:	44%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2005*:	14%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	36%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Female tertiary students, 2002-2003:	53%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2005:	18%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2006:



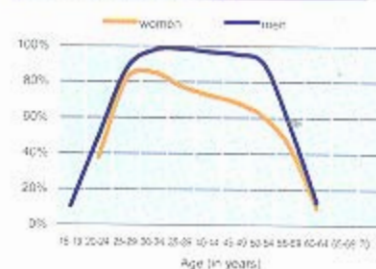
Participation in public life



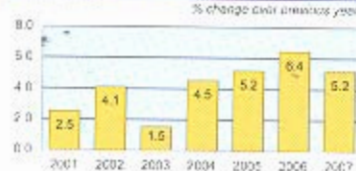
LUXEMBOURG

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% of active population, year)	5.9	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.0	3.6	4.4
Unemployment rate (%)	1.9	2.5	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	6.3	7.0	10.9	16.9	13.7	16.2	15.2

Economic activity rate, 2007

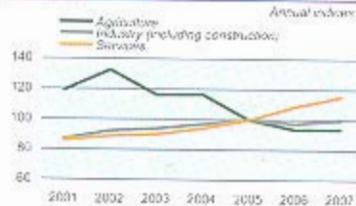


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	180.2
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	148.1
External trade balance, 2007:	32.2

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	1 079
Persons killed	36

GDP at current prices

in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	39 265
in millions of EUR, 2007	36 278
GDP at current prices, per capita	
US Dollars, 1997, 2007	81 802
EUR, 2007	75 579
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	
per capita, US Dollars, 1997, 2007	38 011
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per US\$, 2007, 2007	0.92
Gross external debt:	
in millions of US Dollars	

Exchange rate

Am. at average EUR per USD, 2007	0.731
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Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	147
Railways	275

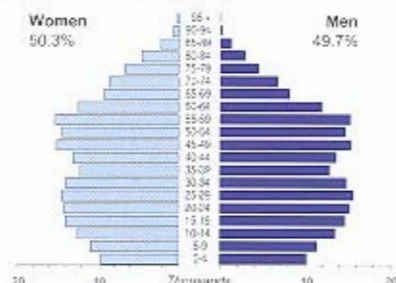


MALTA

Capital:	Valletta (6 306)
Two largest cities:	n/a
Area (km ²):	316
Total population, 2007:	407 810
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	1291
Official languages:	Maltese and English
Date joined UN:	1 December 1964
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	National Statistics Office Malta

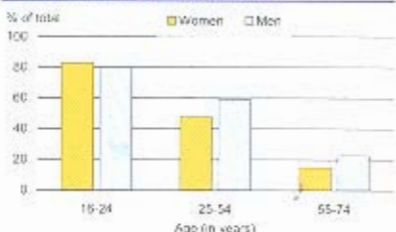
http://www.nso.gov.mt

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	20
Men:	77	18
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	1.7	
Mean age of women at birth of first child:	30.6	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time: UTC +1h

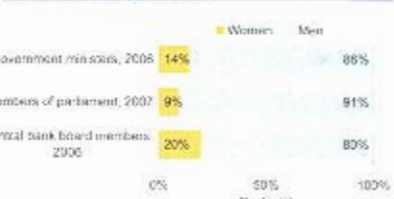


Women in the labour force, 2007:	32%
Gender pay gap, 2007:	7%
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	22%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	57%
Women researchers, 2006:	25%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:

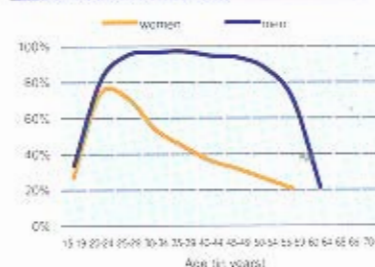


Participation in public life



	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.1	0.7	0.7	-0.7	1.3	1.3	3.2
Unemployment rate (%)	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17.6	15.3	17.4	18.3	16.8	16.1	13.3

Economic activity rate, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	69.6
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	92.4
External trade balance, 2007:	-2.8

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	1 258
Persons killed	13

GDP at current prices	9 326
GDP at current prices, per capita	22 802
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	18 325
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.58
Gross external debt	0.731

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	10.5 km
Railways	10.5 km

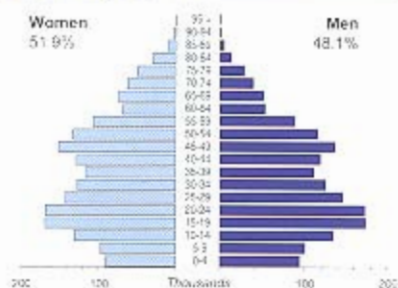




MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

Capital:	Chisinau (561 200)
Two largest cities:	Balti (144 200)
Area (km ²):	33 846
Total population, 2007:	3 581 113
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	108
Official languages:	Moldavian
Date joined UN:	2 March 1992
National currency:	Moldovan leu (MDL)
National statistical office:	National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova http://www.statistica.md

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	72	14
Men:	65	11
Total fertility rate, 2006:	1.2	
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	28	
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:	22.5	
age in years		

Computer use by age and sex



Time: UTC +2h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	50%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2004:	29%
Women in part-time employment:	
percentage of total for both sexes	
Female tertiary students, 2006-2007:	58%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers:	
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



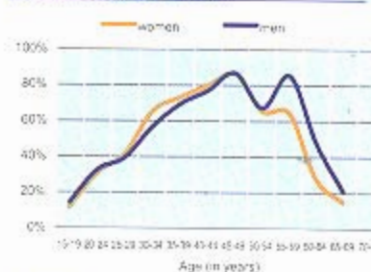
Participation in public life



MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

Employment (% change over previous year):	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%):	-1.0	0.4	-9.9	-3.0	0.2	4.7	-0.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	7.3	6.8	7.9	8.1	7.3	7.4	5.1
	16.3	15.2	18.1	19.7	18.7	17.1	14.4

Economic activity rate, 2005

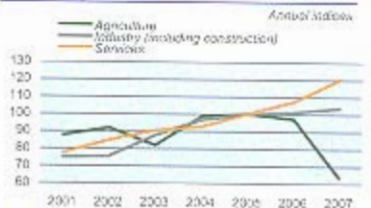


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	45.3
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	96.1
External trade balance, 2007:	-50.8

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2006:	3 216
Persons killed in road accidents, 2006:	391

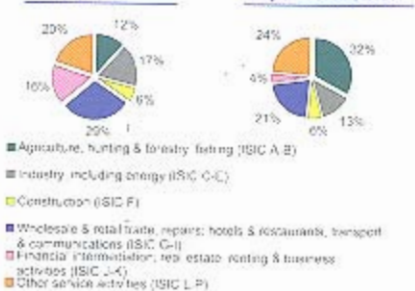
GDP at current prices

in million US dollars, PPP, 2007:	9 714
in million MDL, 2007:	53 354
GDP at current prices, per capita:	
US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	2 716
MDL, 2007:	14 915
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	3 059
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP):	
MDL per USD, 2007, US=1:	5.49
Gross external debt:	
in million US dollars, 2007:	3 300
Exchange rate:	
Annual average, MDL per USD, 2007:	12.140

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways:	0
total length in kilometers, 2004:	
Railways:	1 075
total length in kilometers, 2004:	





MONACO

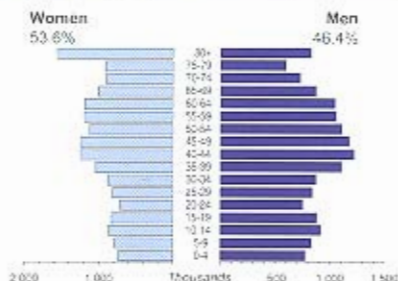
Capital:	Monaco City (32 671)
Area (km ²):	2
Total population, 2007:	32 671
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	16 336
Official languages:	French
Date joined UN:	28 May 1993
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	

State Information Service
<http://www.monaco.gouv.mt/>

Time: UTC +1h



Population by age, 2007



GDP at current prices	
in millions of EUR, 2007	3 717
GDP at current prices, per capita	
EUR, 2007	113 755
Exchange rate	
Annual average: EUR per USD, 2007	0.731

Life expectancy (in years), 2004	at birth	at 65
Women:	85.0	
Men:	78.0	
Total fertility rate, 2007:		1.8
average number of children per woman		

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www.unec.unog.ch/dis/

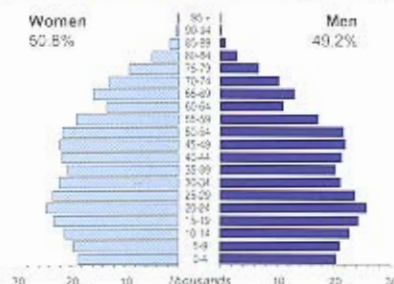
STATISTICAL
 ACTIVITIES



MONTENEGRO

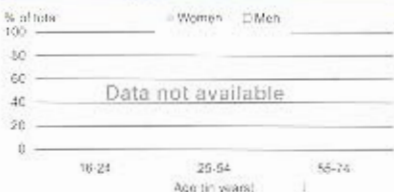
Capital:	Podgorica (117 875)*
Two largest cities:	Niksic (56 141)*
Area (km ²):	13 812
Total population, 2007:	624 903
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	45
Official languages:	Serbian
Date joined UN:	28 June 2006
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Statistical Office of Montenegro www.monstat.org.yu

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	75	16
Men:	71	14
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.7	
Annual number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	16	
Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	25.4	
Age in years		

Computer use by age and sex



* Data refer to 1991.

Time: 1/1C +1n

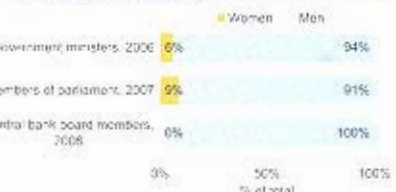


Women in the labour force, 2006:	44%
Percentage of total by industry	
Gender pay gap:	
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	5%
Percentage of total for both sexes	
Female tertiary students:	
Percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2006:	38%
Percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2005:



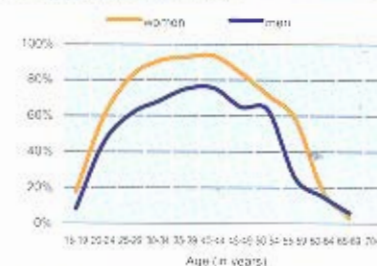
Participation in public life



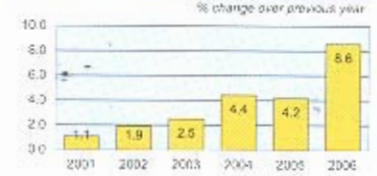
MONTENEGRO

Employment (% of labour force, previous year)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	0.2	-0.7	1.9	0.5	-0.1	5.2	3.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)				27.7	30.3	29.6	19.3

Economic activity rate, 2005



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2006:	49.4
Imports of goods and services, 2006:	79.1
External trade balance, 2006:	29.7

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents	
Persons killed in road accidents	

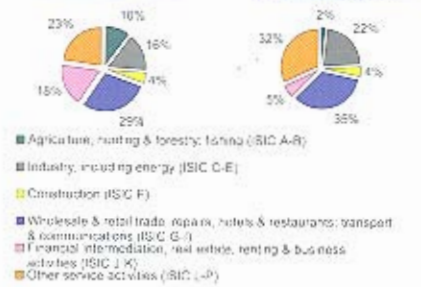
GDP at current prices	in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2005	5 047
GDP at current prices, per capita	in millions of EUR, 2006	2 149
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita	US Dollars, PPP, 2006	9 688
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	EUR per 1991 prices US\$1	0.36
Gross external debt	in millions of US Dollars	

Exchange rate	Annual average, EUR per USD, 2007	0.731
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Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2006



Transport infrastructure

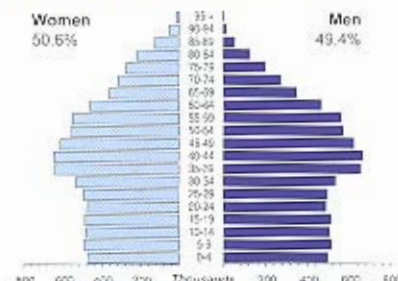
Motorways	total length in kilometres	
Railways	total length in kilometres	



NETHERLANDS

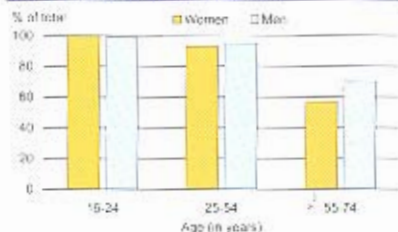
Capital:	Amsterdam (743 079)
Two largest cities:	Rotterdam (588 897)
	The Hague (475 627)
Area (km ²):	41 526
Total population, 2007:	16 557 592
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	394
Official languages:	Dutch
Date joined UN:	10 December 1945
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Statistics Netherlands http://www.cbs.nl

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	20
Men:	78	17
Total fertility rate, 2007:	average number of children per woman	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	5
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	age in years	28.9

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Trend: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	46%
Gender pay gap, 2005:	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	74%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	51%
Women researchers, 2005:	16%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



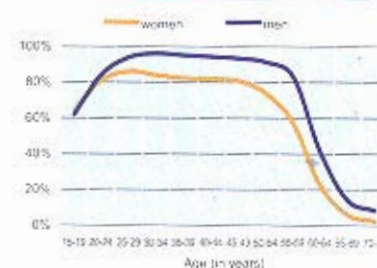
Participation in public life



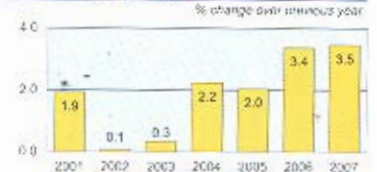
NETHERLANDS

Employment (% change over previous year)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	2.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	0.5	1.8	2.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.2
	4.4	4.6	6.6	8.0	8.2	6.6	5.9

Economic activity rate, 2007

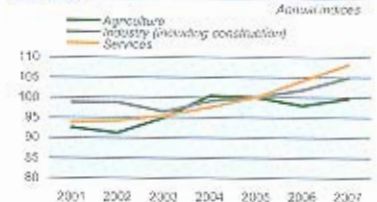


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	74.9
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	66.3
External trade balance, 2007:	8.6

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	33 302
Persons killed	804

GDP at current prices

in billions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	639 903
in millions of EUR, 2007	587 066
GDP at current prices, per capita	39 073
EUR, 2007	34 626
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007	28 032
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.89
Gross external debt	2 562 348
in billions of US Dollars, 2007	
Exchange rate	0.731
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	2 342
Railways	2 810

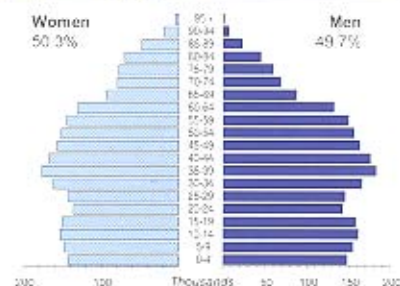




NORWAY

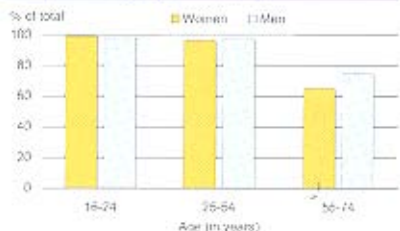
Capital:	Oslo (543 514)
Two largest cities:	Bergen (243 389) Trondheim (160 172)
Area (km ²):	323 759
Total population, 2007:	4 681 134
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	14
Official languages:	Norwegian
Date joined UN:	27 November 1945
National currency:	Norwegian krone (NOK)
National statistical office:	Statistics Norway http://www.ssb.no

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	83	21
Men:	78	18
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.9	
adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	9	
per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	28.1	
age in years		

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	47%
per 1,000 employed for 1,000 unemployed	
Gender pay gap, 2005:	13%
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	44%
percentage of total of all employees	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	60%
percentage of total in tertiary sector	
Women researchers, 2005:	32%
percentage of total in tertiary sector	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



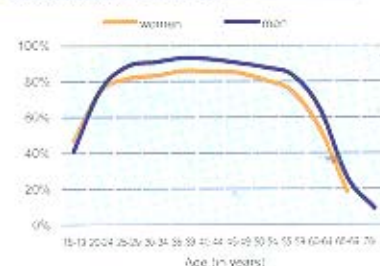
Participation in public life



NORWAY

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% of labour force)	0.3	0.4	-1.0	0.4	1.2	3.4	4.0
Unemployment rate (%)	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	3.5	2.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	12.2	13.0	11.9	12.8	11.5	6.7	7.4

Economic activity rate, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	45.8
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	30.1
External trade balance, 2007:	15.7

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	11 214
Persons killed	224

GDP at current prices	255 401
GDP at current prices, per capita	54 271
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	33 262
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	8.91
Gross external debt	539 357
Exchange rate	5.661

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	264
Railways	4 087

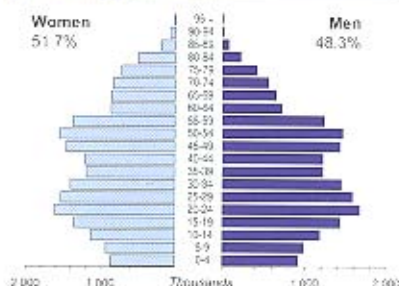




POLAND

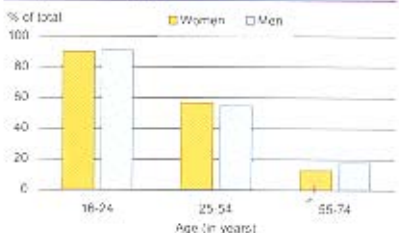
Capital:	Warsaw (1 700 536)
Two largest cities:	Lodz (764 158) Krakow (756 757)
Area (km ²):	312 585
Total population, 2007:	30 125 478
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	122
Official languages:	Polish
Date joined UN:	24 October 1945
National currency:	Polish Zloty (PLN)
National statistical office:	Central Statistical Office of Poland http://www.stat.gov.pl

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	80	19
Men:	71	15
Total fertility rate, 2006:	1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	14	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	25.8	
Age in years		

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	45%
Gender pay gap, 2004:	17%
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	13%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	57%
Woman researchers, 2005:	39%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:

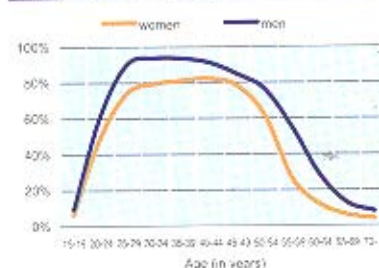


Participation in public life



Employment (% change over previous year)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	-3.2	-1.9	-12.5	-0.3	1.0	1.9	2.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.5	13.9	9.6
	39.2	41.6	41.4	40.1	36.9	29.8	21.7

Economic activity rate, 2007

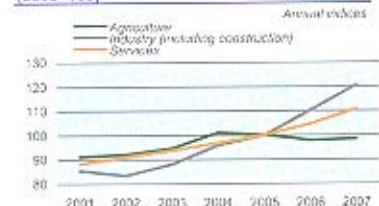


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	40.9
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	43.6
External trade balance, 2007:	-2.7

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

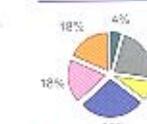
Persons injured	61 191
Persons killed	5 444

GDP at current prices	604 310
GDP at current prices, per capita	15 854
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	12 510
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	1.93
Gross external debt	229 938
Exchange rate	2.766

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Employment in major sectors, 2006



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	552
Railways	20 253

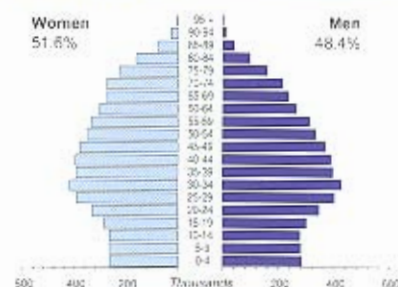




PORTUGAL

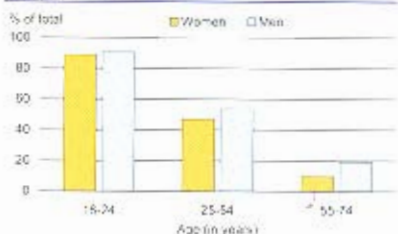
Capital:	Lisbon (514 773)
Two largest cities:	Porto (233 628) Amadora (175 000)
Area (km ²):	81 982
Total population, 2007:	10 599 095
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	115
Official languages:	Portuguese
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	National Institute of Statistics http://www.inec.pt

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	20
Men:	76	17
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.3 (average number of children per woman)	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005:	17 (number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	27.4 (years)	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007

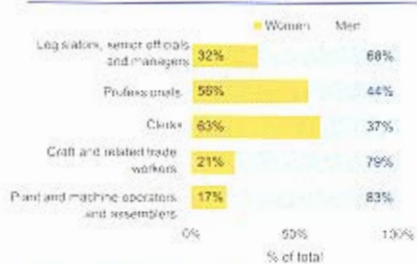


Time: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	47%
percentage of total labour force	
Gender pay gap, 2006:	33%
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	16%
percentage of total women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	55%
percentage of total for each level	
Women researchers, 2005:	44%
percentage of total for each sector	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:

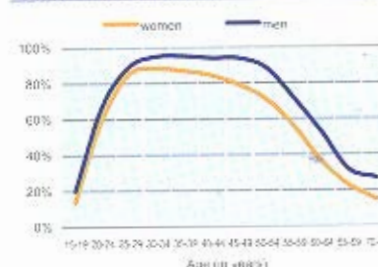


Participation in public life



	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment % (average annual growth rate)	1.8	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.0
Unemployment rate (%)	4.1	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.7	7.8	8.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.9	10.4	13.4	14.0	16.1	16.3	16.6

Economic activity rate, 2007

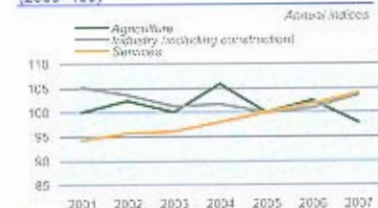


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	32.6
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	40.0
External trade balance, 2007:	7.4

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

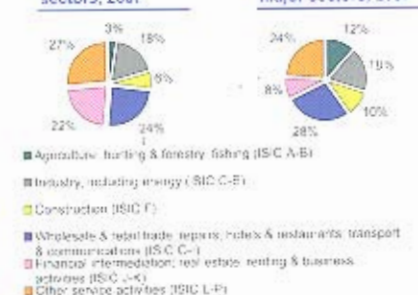
Persons injured	52 009
Persons killed	1 135

GDP at current prices	233 883
(in billions of US Dollars, 1991 prices)	
GDP at current prices, per capita	22 048
(US Dollars, 1991 prices)	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices,	18 605
(in billions of US Dollars, 1991 prices)	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.70
(in billions of US Dollars, 2001 prices)	
Gross external debt:	484 532
(in billions of US Dollars, 2007 prices)	
Exchange rate	0.731
(US Dollars per EUR, 2007 prices)	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	1 835
Railways	

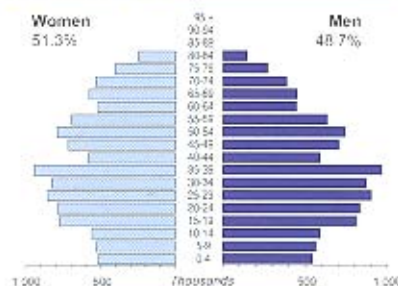




ROMANIA

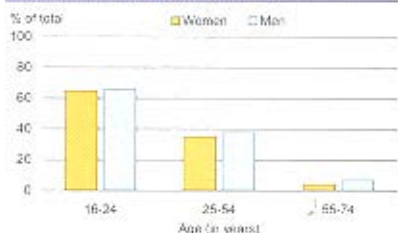
Capital:	Bucharest (1 931 236)
Two largest cities:	Iasi (316 716) Cluj-Napoca (305 820)
Area (km ²):	238 391
Total population, 2007:	21 585 119
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	90
Official languages:	Romanian
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Romanian new leu (RON)
National statistical office:	National Institute of Statistics http://www.insse.ro

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2007:	at birth	at 65
Women:	77	17
Men:	70	14
Total fertility rate, 2007: average number of children per woman	1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006: number of live births per 1000 women ages 15-19	35	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006: age in years	25.2	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time: UTC +2h

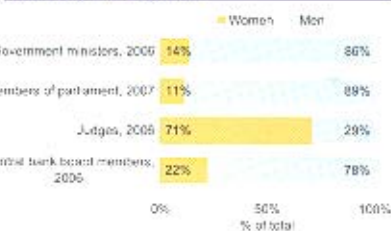


Women in the labour force, 2007:	45%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2006:	13%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	10%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	55%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2006:	43%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:

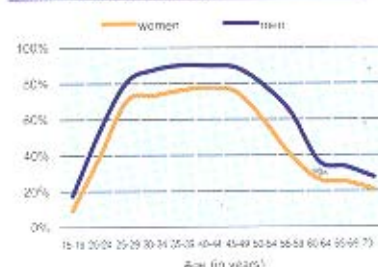


Participation in public life

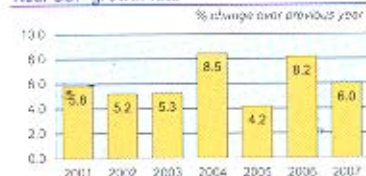


	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (in thousands, 2007)	-1.9	-4.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.1	1.8	0.4
Unemployment rate (%)	6.8	8.6	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17.6	22.2	19.5	22.3	20.2	21.4	20.1

Economic activity rate, 2007

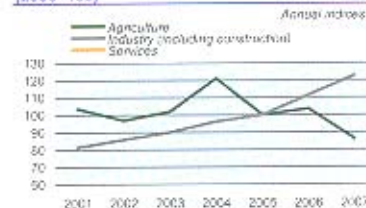


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	30.4
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	44.7
External trade balance, 2007:	-14.3

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	5 868
Persons killed	2 641

GDP at current prices	257 622
in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
GDP at current prices, per capita	12 025
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	10 186
per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	1.57
Romanian leu (RON) per US dollar	
Gross external debt	29 126
in millions of US Dollars, 2007	
Exchange rate	2.438
Romanian leu (RON) per US dollar, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC A-E)
- Industry, including energy (ISIC C-F)
- Construction (ISIC G)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs, hotels & restaurants, transport & communications (ISIC H-I)
- Financial intermediation, real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC L-P)

Transport infrastructure

Motorways	228
total length in kilometers, 2006	
Railways	10 948
total length in kilometers, 2006	

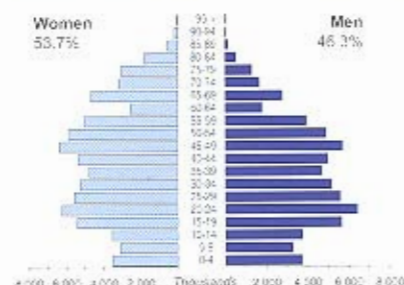




RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Capital:	Moscow (10 433 869)
Two largest cities:	St Petersburg (5 575 902) Novosibirsk (1 394 469)
Area (km ²):	17 075 430
Total population, 2007:	142 220 988
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	8
Official languages:	Russian
Date joined UN:	24 October 1945
National currency:	Russian ruble (RUB)
National statistical office:	Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT) http://www.gks.ru

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	73	16
Men:	60	11
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2004:	29	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 1995:	22.6	

Computer use by age and sex



Time: UTC +3h

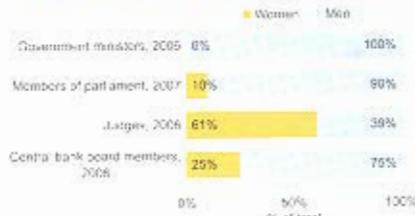


Women in the labour force, 2007:	49%
Gender pay gap, 2005:	39%
Women in part-time employment, 2001:	8%
Female tertiary students, 2006-2007:	55%
Women researchers, 2006:	42%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



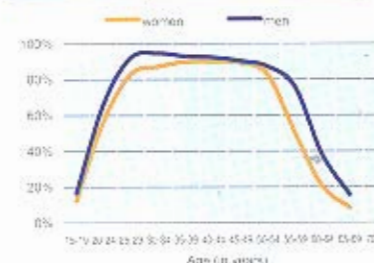
Participation in public life



RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Employment:	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%):	9.0	7.9	8.3	7.8	7.3	7.2	6.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	18.0	15.6	17.5	17.2	15.7	16.5	14.5

Economic activity rate, 2006

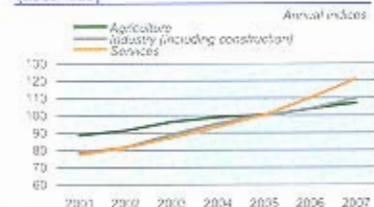


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	30.5
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	21.8
External trade balance, 2007:	8.7

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured:	251 386
Persons killed:	34 506

GDP at current prices	2 088 901
GDP at current prices, per capita	14 669

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, US Dollars PPP, 2007	9 719
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	15.79

Gross external debt	459 621
Exchange rate	25.575

Consumer price index (annual average)	9.0
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GDP by major sectors, 2007	13%
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Employment in major sectors, 2007	27%
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Motorways	801
Railways	95 268

Transport infrastructure	801
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Motorways	801
Railways	95 268

Transport infrastructure	801
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Motorways	801
Railways	95 268

Transport infrastructure	801
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Motorways	801
Railways	95 268

Transport infrastructure	801
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Motorways	801
Railways	95 268

Transport infrastructure	801
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Motorways	801
Railways	95 268

Transport infrastructure	801
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Motorways	801
Railways	95 268

Transport infrastructure	801
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Motorways	801
Railways	95 268

Transport infrastructure	801
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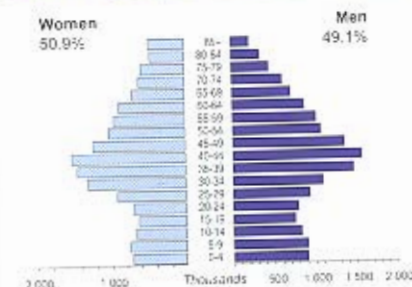




SAN MARINO

Capital:	San Marino (2 294)
Two largest cities:	Serravallo/Dagano (4 832) Borgo Maggiore (2 394)
Area (km ²):	61
Total population, 2007:	30 580
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	501
Official languages:	Italian
Date joined UN:	2 March 1982
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Office of Economic Planning, Data Processing and Statistics http://www.unicredit.it/sanmarino/

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2007:	at birth	at 65
Women:	85.3	..
Men:	79.6	..
Total fertility rate, 2006	1.3	
average number of children per woman		

Time, UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007	42.2%
percentage of total for both sexes	

GDP at current prices	1 221
millions of EUR, 2007	

GDP at current prices, per capita	39 928
EUR, 2007	

Exchange rate	0.731
Annual average, EUR per USD, 2007	

GDP by major sectors, 2007



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC A-E)
- Industry, including energy (ISIC C-E)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs, hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC G-I)
- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC J-K)
- Other services activities (ISIC L-P)



UNITED NATIONS

UNECE Statistics Programme

Working with member countries to strengthen official statistics



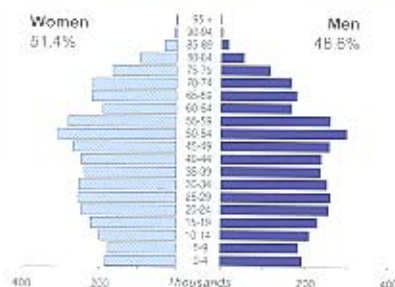


SERBIA

Capital:	Belgrade (1 306 188)
Two largest cities:	Novi Sad (248 241) Nis (181 317)
Area (km ²):	77 498
Total population, 2007:	7 357 651
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	95
Official languages:	Serbian
Date joined UN:	1 November 2000
National currency:	Serbian dinar (RSD)
National statistical office:	

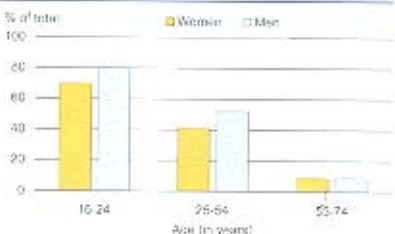
Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia
http://www.statserbia.gov.yu

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	76	15
Men:	71	13
Total fertility rate, 2006: UNSD number of children per woman	1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006: number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	23	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006: age in years	26.0	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	43%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2006:	7%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	9%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Female tertiary students, 2006-2007:	55%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2005:	44%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2006:

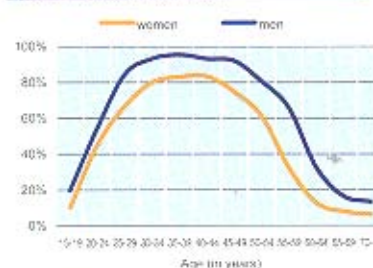


Participation in public life



	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.2	-1.7	-1.2	0.5	0.9	-2.1	-1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	12.2	13.3	14.6	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)				48.1	47.7	47.8	43.7

Economic activity rate, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	34.7
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	56.4
External trade balance, 2007:	-21.7

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	in road accidents
Persons killed	in road accidents

GDP at current prices	75 014
in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
GDP at current prices, per capita	10 162
US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007	9 924
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	31.05
RSD per USD, 2007, US=1	
Gross external debt:	
in millions of US Dollars	
Exchange rate	58.454
Annual average, RSD per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2006



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	total length in kilometres
Railways	total length in kilometres

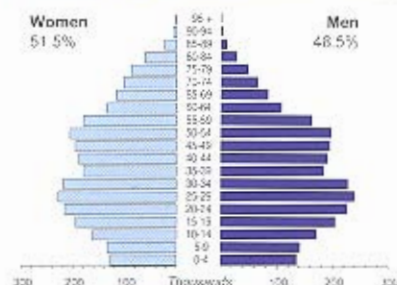




SLOVAKIA

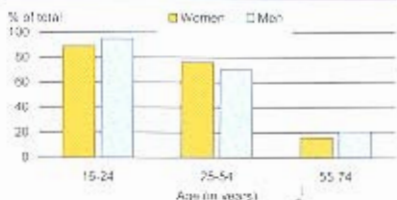
Capital:	Bratislava (428 672)
Two largest cities:	Košice (238 093) Prešov (92 786)
Area (km ²):	49 034
Total population, 2007:	5 353 637
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	110
Official languages:	Slovak
Date joined UN:	19 January 1993
National currency:	Euro (EUR)*
National statistical office:	Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic http://www.statistik.sk

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	78	17
Men:	70	13
Total fertility rate, 2007:	1.3	
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005:	20	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:	28.0	
age in years		

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



*The Slovakian currency changed to euro (EUR) from 1 January 2009. National currency data for 2007 are in Slovak koruna (SKK).

Time: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	45%
percentage of total female workers	
Gender pay gap, 2006:	25%
percentage of total female workers	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	5%
percentage of total female workers	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	58%
percentage of total tertiary students	
Women researchers, 2006:	42%
percentage of total researchers	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



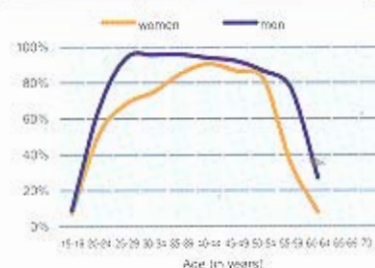
Participation in public life



SLOVAKIA

Employment (% change over previous year)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4	11.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	38.9	37.7	32.9	32.8	30.1	26.5	20.3

Economic activity rate, 2007

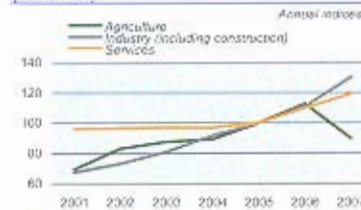


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	85.5
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	87.5
External trade balance, 2007:	-1.0

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	10 450
Persons killed	600
in road accidents, 2005	

GDP at current prices

in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	109 088
in millions of SKK, 2007	1 852 781

GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2007	20 213
SKK, 2007	343 296

Final consumption expenditure at current prices,

per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007	14 793
-----------------------------------	--------

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

SKK per USD, 2007, US=1	16.98
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Gross external debt

in millions of US Dollars, 2007	44 309
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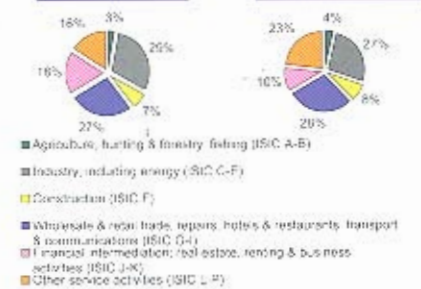
Exchange rate

Annual average, SKK per USD, 2007	24.586
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Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	328
in km, length in km, 2005	
Railways	3 658
in km, length in km, 2005	

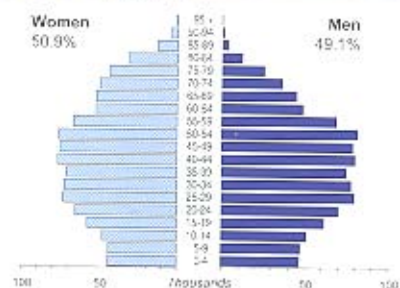




SLOVENIA

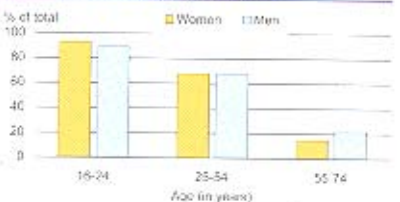
Capital:	Ljubljana (257 338)
Two largest cities:	Maribor (82 284) Celje (37 547)
Area (km ²):	20 273
Total population, 2007:	2 010 377
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	98
Official languages:	Slovenian
Date joined UN:	22 May 1992
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia http://www.stat.si

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women*	82	20
Men:	75	18
Total fertility rate, 2007		
average number of children per woman*	1.4	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:		
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	5	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:		
age in years	27.9	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



* Calculated by Eurostat, based on hourly earnings.

Time: UTC +1h

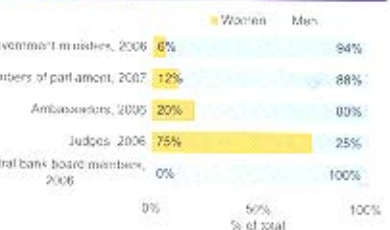


Women in the labour force, 2007:	46%
percentage of total labour force	
Gender pay gap, 2006*:	8%
percentage of total labour force	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	12%
percentage of total labour force	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	58%
percentage of total tertiary students	
Women researchers, 2006:	35%
percentage of total researchers	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



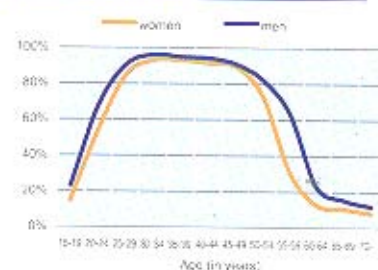
Participation in public life



SLOVENIA

Employment:	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate:	0.4	1.5	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	1.5	3.0
Youth unemployment rate:	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9
	15.7	14.8	15.3	14.0	15.9	13.9	10.1

Economic activity rate, 2007

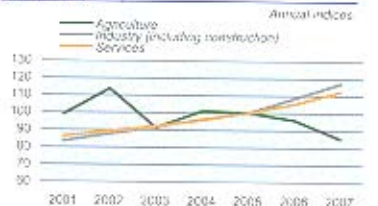


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	70.2
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	71.5
External trade balance, 2007:	-1.3

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

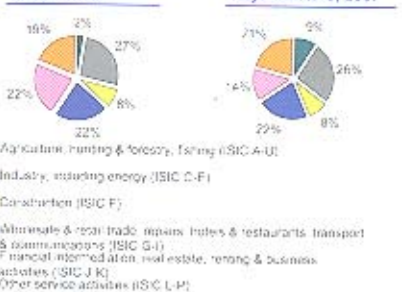
Persons injured:	14 314
Persons killed:	258

GDP at current prices:	54 246
GDP at current prices, per capita:	26 868
Final consumption expenditure at current prices:	18 769
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP):	0.64
Gross external debt:	50 579
Exchange rate:	0.731

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways:	559
Railways:	1 228

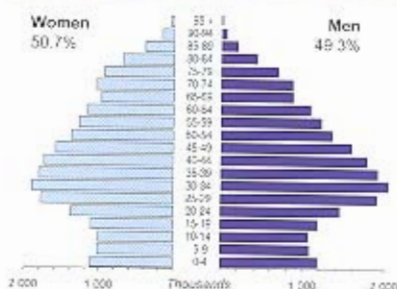




SPAIN

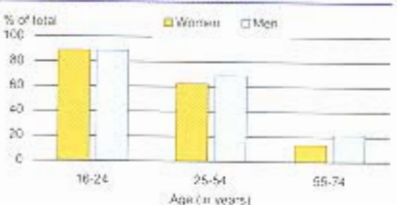
Capital:	Madrid (3 128 800)
Two largest cities:	Barcelona (1 605 802) Valencia (805 304)
Area (km ²):	505 992
Total population, 2007:	44 474 631
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	88
Official languages:	Spanish
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office:	National Institute of Statistics http://www.inec.es

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	84	22
Men:	78	18
Total fertility rate, 2007:	average number of children per woman	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005:	number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	age in years	
	29.3	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



* Calculated by Eurostat, based on hourly earnings.

Time: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	percentage of total for both sexes	42%
Gender pay gap, 2006*:		13%
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	percentage of total of women employed	24%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Women researchers, 2005:	percentage of total for both sexes	37%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



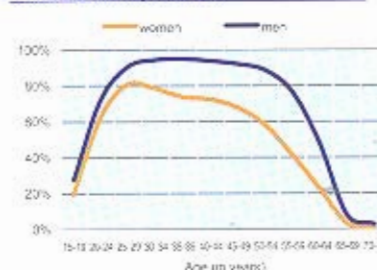
Participation in public life



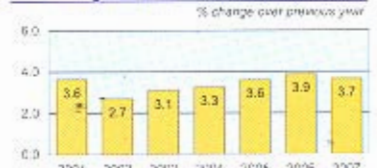
SPAIN

Employment (% of active population)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate (%)	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	20.7	21.6	22.3	22.4	19.7	17.9	18.2

Economic activity rate, 2007

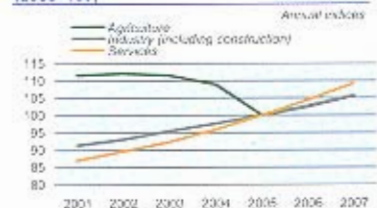


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	% of GDP	28.5
Imports of goods and services, 2007:		33.3
External trade balance, 2007:		-6.8

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

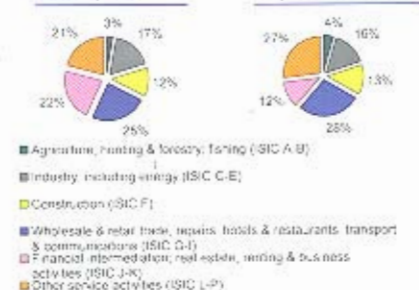
Persons injured	132 809
Persons killed	4 442

GDP at current prices	in millions of US dollars, 2007	1 413 803
GDP at current prices, per capita	US dollars, 2007	31 506
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	in millions of US dollars, 2007	23 824
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	EUR per USD, 2007	0.74
Gross external debt	in millions of US dollars, 2007	2 278 776
Exchange rate	EUR per USD, 2007	0.731

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	total length in km, 2007	11 432
Railways	total length in km, 2007	12 839

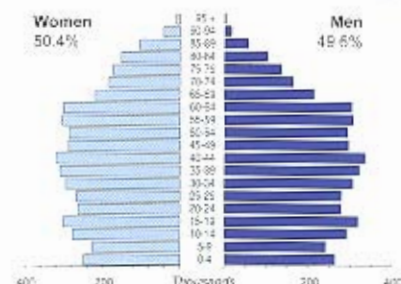




SWEDEN

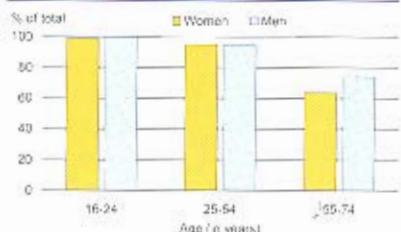
Capital:	Stockholm (776 962)
Two largest cities:	Göteborg (487 350) Malmö (273 768)
Area (km ²):	449 964
Total population, 2007:	9 113 267
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	20
Official languages:	Swedish
Date joined UN:	19 November 1946
National currency:	Swedish krona (SEK)
National statistical office:	Statistics Sweden http://www.scb.se

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006	at birth	at 65
Women:	83	21
Men:	79	18
Total fertility rate, 2007	1.9 average number of children per woman	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006	6 number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005	28.7 age in years	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007

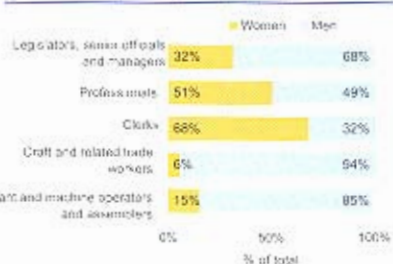


Time: UTC +1h



Women in the labour force, 2007	48%
Gender pay gap, 2006	19%
Women in part-time employment, 2006	39%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006	60%
Women researchers, 2005	36%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



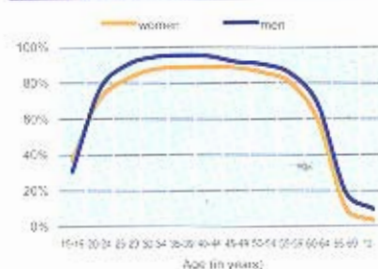
Participation in public life



SWEDEN

Employment % (average 2001-2007)	2.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.7	0.3	1.7	2.2
Unemployment rate (%)	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.0	6.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	11.7	12.9	14.3	18.5	21.9	21.5	19.3

Economic activity rate, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007	52.4
Imports of goods and services, 2007	44.8
External trade balance, 2007	7.6

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	26 582
Persons killed	480

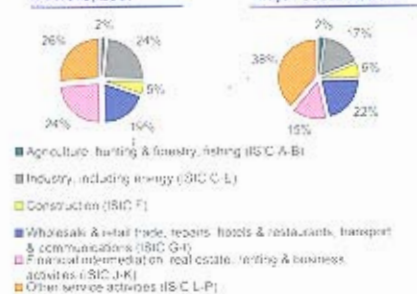
GDP at current prices

GDP at current prices, 2007	340 056
GDP at current prices, per capita	37 173
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	27 004
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	9.03
Gross external debt	524 556
Exchange rate	6.759

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	1 591
Railways	11 017

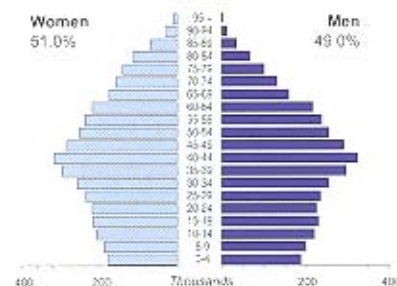




SWITZERLAND

Capital:	Bern (122 178)
Two largest cities:	Zürich (347 517)
	Geneva (176 722)
Area (km ²):	41 285
Total population, 2007:	7 508 739
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	182
Official languages:	German, French, Italian, Romansh
Date joined UN:	10 September 2002
National currency:	Swiss franc (CHF)
National statistical office:	Swiss Federal Statistical Office http://www.bfs.admin.ch

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	84	22
Men:	79	19
Total fertility rate, 2007: average number of children per woman	1.5	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006: number of abortions per 1000 women aged 15-19	5	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005: in years	29.5	

Computer use by age and sex



Time: UTC +1h

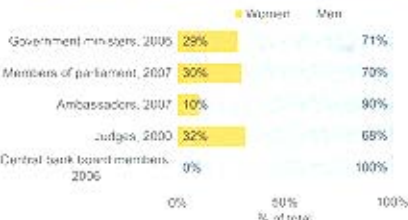


Women in the labour force, 2007:	46%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap, 2006:	22%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	58%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2004:	27%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



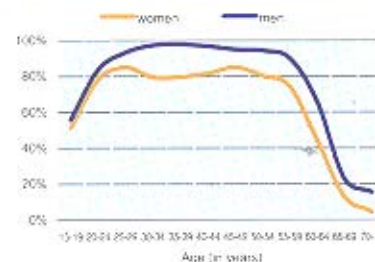
Participation in public life



SWITZERLAND

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% of total, full-time basis)	1.6	0.6	-0.4	0.3	0.8	2.4	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	5.7	5.6	8.6	...	...	...	...

Economic activity rate, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	55.9
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	46.7
External trade balance, 2007:	9.2

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2005:	26 747
Persons killed in road accidents, 2005:	409

GDP at current prices	309 799
in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
GDP at current prices, per capita	512 142
in millions of CHF, 2007	
GDP at current prices, per capita	41 257
in millions of CHF, 2007	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	28 289
per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	1.65
CHF per USD, 2007	
Gross external debt	1 525 306
in millions of US Dollars, 2007	
Exchange rate	1.200
CHF per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	1 341
in km, 2007	
Railways	1 341
in km, 2007	

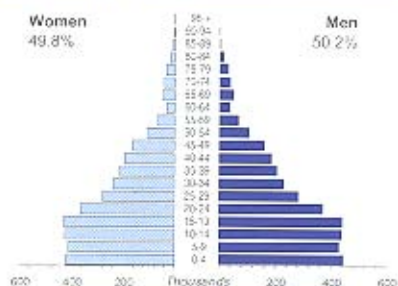




TAJIKISTAN

Capital:	* Dushanbe (575 600)
Two largest cities:	Khujand (147 400) Kulob (79 600)
Area (km ²):	143 100
Total population, 2007:	7 063 600
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	49
Official languages:	Tajik
Date joined UN:	2 March 1992
National currency:	Tajik somoni (TJS)
National statistical office:	State Statistical Committee of Tajikistan http://www.stat.tj/

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	73	18
Men:	68	15
Total fertility rate, 2005:	3.3	
adolescent fertility rate, 2001:	27	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2000:	22.1	

Computer use by age and sex, 2007



Time: UTC +6h

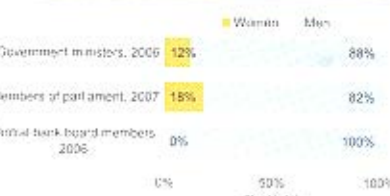


Women in the labour force, 2004:	42%
Gender pay gap, 2006:	45%
Women in part-time employment:	
Female tertiary students, 2006/2007:	27%
Women researchers:	

Employment by occupation groups



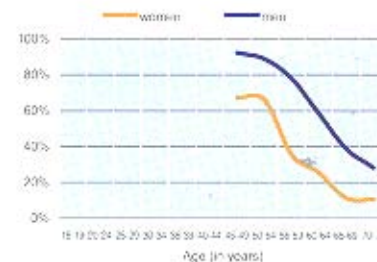
Participation in public life



TAJIKISTAN

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% change over previous year)	4.8	1.5	1.5	10.8	1.1	1.2	...
Unemployment rate (%)	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...

Economic activity rate, 2004



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2006:	58.2
Imports of goods and services, 2006:	83.0
External trade balance, 2006:	-24.8

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	2 036
Persons killed	483

GDP at current prices

Millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	11 799
Millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2004:	12 790
GDP at current prices, per capita	1 524
US Dollars, PPP, 2004:	1 335
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2004:	1 433
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	1.08
Gross external debt	571
Exchange rate	3.442

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2006



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	total length in kilometres
Railways	total length in kilometres

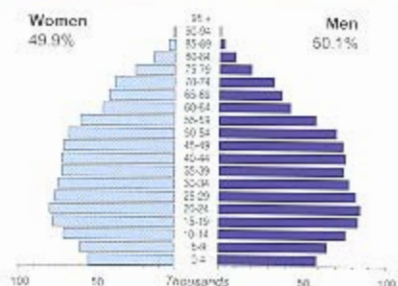




THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

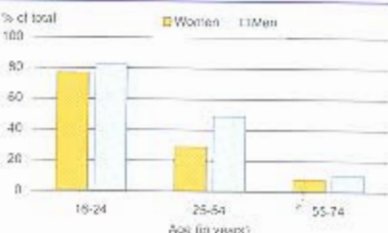
Capital:	Skopje (506 926)
Two largest cities:	Kumanovo (106 484) Bitola (85 385)
Area (km ²):	25 713
Total population, 2007:	2 041 941
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	78
Official languages:	Macedonian
Date joined UN:	8 April 1993
National currency:	Macedonian denar (MKD)
National statistical office:	State Statistical Office http://www.sso.gov.mk/

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	76	16
Men:	72	14
Total fertility rate, 2005:	average number of children per woman	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:	number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	20
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:	age in years	25.3

Computer use by age and sex, 2006



Time: UTC +1h

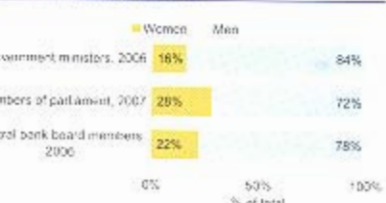


Women in the labour force, 2007:	40%
percentage of total labour force	
Gender pay gap:	..
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	8%
percentage of total or women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	57%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2006:	50%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2006:



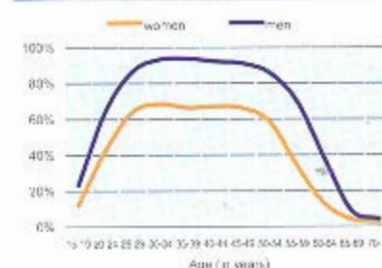
Participation in public life



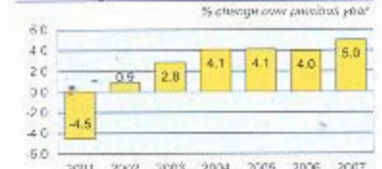
THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% of working population)	9.0	-6.3	-2.9	-4.1	4.3	4.6	3.5
Unemployment rate (%)	30.5	31.9	35.7	37.2	37.3	36.0	34.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	56.1	59.4	65.7	64.8	62.5	59.8	

Economic activity rate, 2007

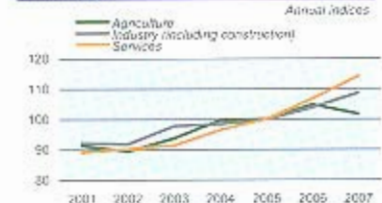


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	54.9
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	74.5
External trade balance, 2007:	19.7

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	4 176
Persons killed	143

GDP at current prices

in million US Dollars - PPP, 2007	16 075
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GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2007	8 643
-----------------------	-------

Final consumption expenditure at current prices,

per capita, US Dollars, 2007	8 538
------------------------------	-------

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

US Dollars, 2007	18.98
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Gross external debt:

in million US Dollars, 2006	2 181
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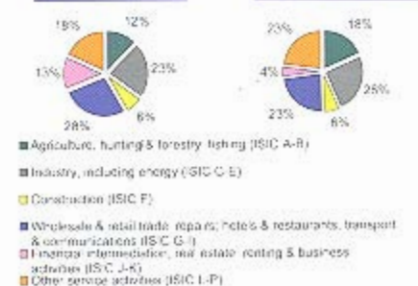
Exchange rate

Annual average MKD per 1 US dollar	44.702
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Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2006



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	216
Railways	699

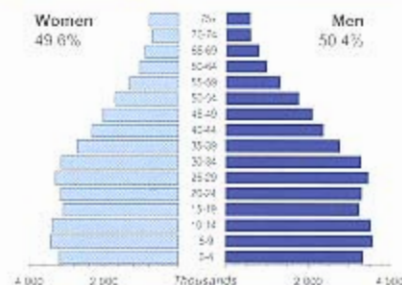




TURKEY

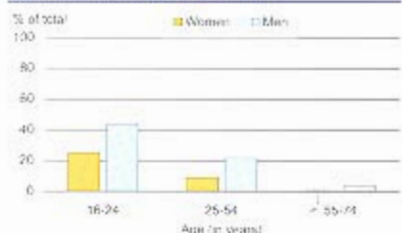
Capital:	Ankara (3 203 362)
Two largest cities:	Istanbul (8 903 489) Izmir (2 232 255)
Area (km ²):	779 993
Total population, 2007:	73 422 974
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	94
Official languages:	Turkish
Date joined UN:	24 October 1945
National currency:	New Turkish Lira (TRY)
National statistical office:	Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT) http://www.turkstat.gov.tr

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2007	at birth	at 65
Women:	74	
Men:	69	
Total fertility rate, 2007:		2.2
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 1995:		50
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child,		
age in years		

Computer use by age and sex, 2005



Time: UTC +2h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	25%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap:	
Women in part-time employment, 2005:	18%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2004-2005:	42%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2005:	36%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Employment by occupation groups, 2006:

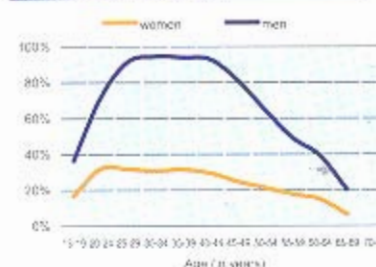


Participation in public life



	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (in millions of persons, annual average)	-1.0	-1.8	-1.0	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	6.8	8.9	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.2	19.2	20.5	19.7	19.3	18.7	

Economic activity rate, 2007

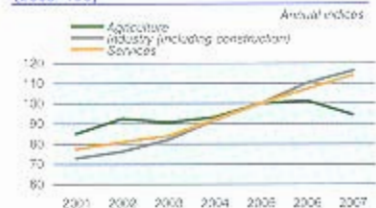


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	21.9
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	27.0
External trade balance, 2007:	-5.0

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)

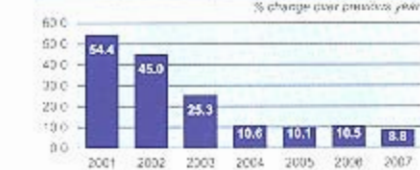


Road accidents

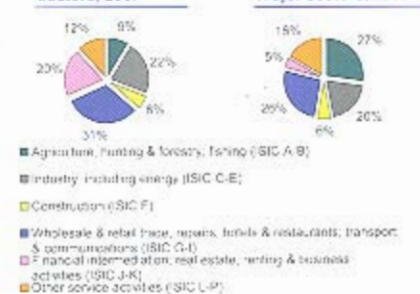
Persons injured	118 214
Persons killed	4 496

GDP at current prices	\$22 195
in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007	
GDP at current prices, per capita	12 316
US Dollars, 1991-2007	
TR= 2007	11 437
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007	10 207
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.93
TR= 2007, US= 2007	
Gross external debt	247 200
in millions of US Dollars, 2007	
Exchange rate	1.306
Annual average TRY per USD, 2007	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	1 696
total length in km, other (2007)	
Railways	8 697
total length in km, other (2007)	

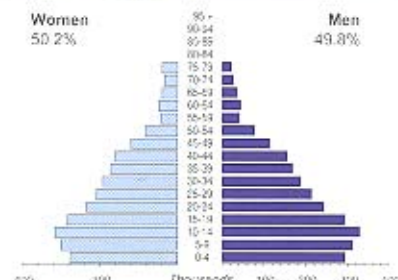




TURKMENISTAN

Capital:	Ashgabat (407 000)*
Two largest cities:	Chardzhou (164 000)* Tashauz (114 000)*
Area (km ²):	491 200
Total population, 2003:	5 123 639
Population density (per km ²), 2003:	10
Official languages:	Turkmen
Date joined UN:	2 March 1992
National currency:	Turkmen manat (TMM)
National statistical office:	State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics http://www.turkmenistan.gov.tm

Population by age, 2003



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	73	—
Men:	66	—
Total fertility rate, 2006:	average number of children per woman	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2003:	number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	22
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:	age in years	24.6

Computer use by age and sex



* Data refer to 1990.

Time: UTC +5h



Women in the labour force, 2006:	percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Gender pay gap:	—	—
Women in part-time employment:	percentage of total of women employed	—
Female tertiary students:	percentage of total for both sexes	—
Women researchers:	percentage of total for both sexes	—

Employment by occupation groups:



Participation in public life



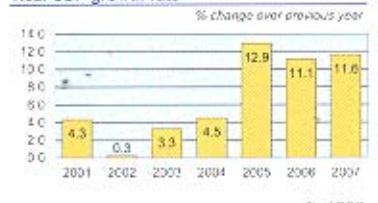
TURKMENISTAN

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (% of labour force previously year)	2.0	2.5	2.2	—	—	—	—
Unemployment rate (%)	2.6	2.5	2.5	—	—	—	—
Youth unemployment rate (%)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Economic activity rate



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services:	—
Imports of goods and services:	—
External trade balance:	—

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	1 746
Persons killed	533

GDP at current prices

in millions of US Dollars, PPP	121 462 430
GDP at current prices, per capita	24 463 732
in millions of US Dollars, PPP	—
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	—
Gross external debt:	712

Exchange rate	5 200 000
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Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors

■ Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (SIC A-B)	—
■ Industry, including energy (SIC C-E)	—
■ Construction (SIC F)	—
■ Wholesale & retail trade, repairs, hotels & restaurants, transport & communications (SIC G-I)	—
■ Financial intermediation, real estate, renting & business activities (SIC J-K)	—
■ Other service activities (SIC L-P)	—

Transport infrastructure

Motorways	—
Railways	—

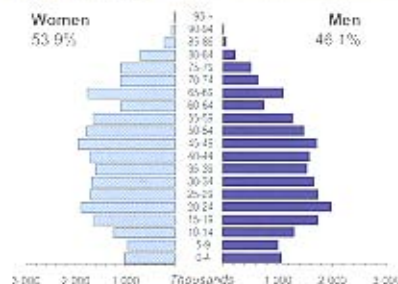




UKRAINE

Capital:	Kiev (2 625 004)
Two largest cities:	Kharkiv (1 445 173) Dnipropetrovsk (1 044 394)
Area (km ²):	603 700
Total population, 2007:	46 455 601
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	77
Official languages:	Ukrainian
Date joined UN:	24 October 1945
National currency:	Ukrainian hryvnia (UAH)
National statistical office:	The State Committee of Statistics http://www.ukstat.gov.ua

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006	at birth	at 65
Women:	74	16
Men:	62	12
Total fertility rate, 2006: average number of children per woman	1.3	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006: number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	29	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006 age in years	23.2	

Computer use by age and sex



Time: UTC +2h

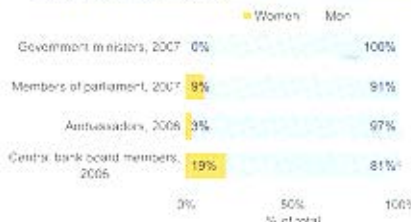


Women in the labour force, 2005	49%
(percentage of total, for both sexes)	
Gender pay gap, 2007:	27%
(percentage of total, for both sexes)	
Women in part-time employment	44%
(percentage of total, for both sexes)	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2007	54%
(percentage of total, for both sexes)	
Women researchers, 2006	44%
(percentage of total, for both sexes)	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:

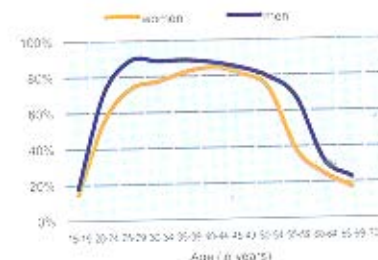


Participation in public life



	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment	-1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.8
Unemployment rate (%)	10.9	9.8	9.1	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	22.3	19.1	16.7	15.7	14.9	14.1	12.5

Economic activity rate, 2005



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007	45.3
Imports of goods and services, 2007	60.9
External trade balance, 2007	-5.6

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

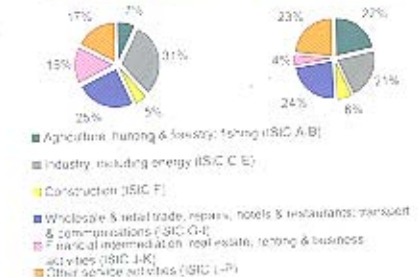
Persons injured	53 636
Persons killed	6 966

GDP at current prices	322 092
(million USD, 2007)	
GDP at current prices per capita	712 945
(USD, 2007)	
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	6 952
(million USD, 2007)	
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	2.21
(ratio, 2007)	
Gross external debt	64 520
(million USD, 2007)	
Exchange rate	5.050
(UAH per USD, 2007)	

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	1 100 km
Railways	1 100 km

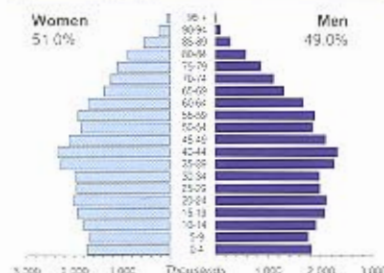




UNITED KINGDOM

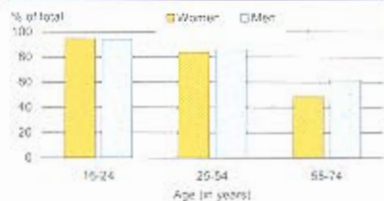
Capital:	London (7 172 091)
Two largest cities:	Birmingham (970 892) Glasgow (629 501)
Area (km ²):	242 910
Total population, 2007:	60 852 820
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	251
Official languages:	English
Date joined UN:	24 October 1945
National currency:	Pound sterling (GBP)
National statistical office:	Office for National Statistics http://www.statistics.gov.uk/

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82	20
Men:	77	17
Total fertility rate, 2006	1.8	
Average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005	26	
Number of abortions per 100,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006	30.0	
Age in years		

Computer use by age and sex, 2007

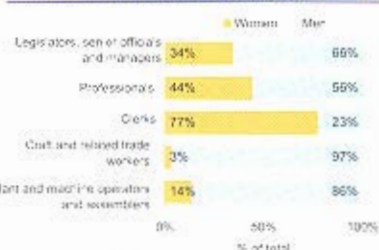


Map: UTC

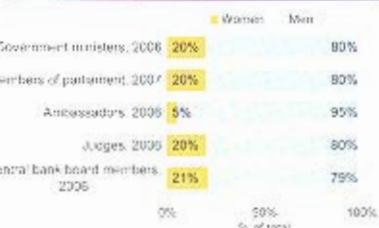


Women in the labour force, 2007:	46%
Percentage of total labour force	
Gender pay gap, 2007:	24%
Percentage of total labour force	
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	43%
Percentage of total labour force	
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	57%
Percentage of total tertiary students	
Women researchers:	
Percentage of total researchers	

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



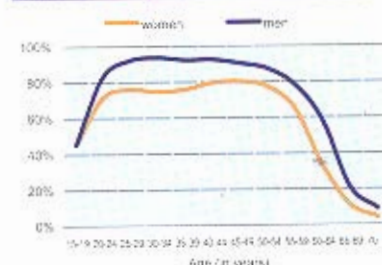
Participation in public life



UNITED KINGDOM

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7
Unemployment rate (%)	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	10.3	10.9	11.4	10.8	12.8	14.1	14.4

Economic activity rate, 2007

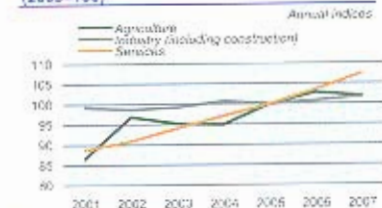


Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	28.3
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	29.7
External trade balance, 2007:	3.4

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

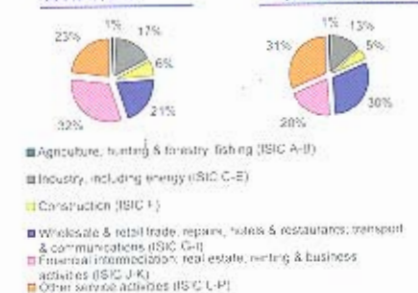
Persons injured	267 816
Persons killed	3 201

GDP at current prices	2 104 330
GDP at current prices, per capita	34 620
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita	29 413
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	0.67
Gross external debt	11 585 736
Exchange rate	0.500

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors, 2007



Transport infrastructure

Motorways	3 657
Railways	16 458

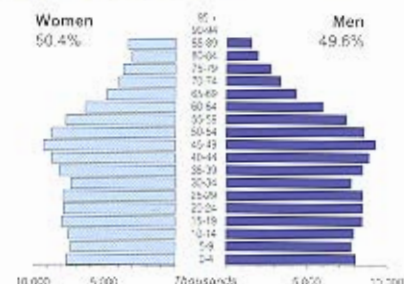




UNITED STATES

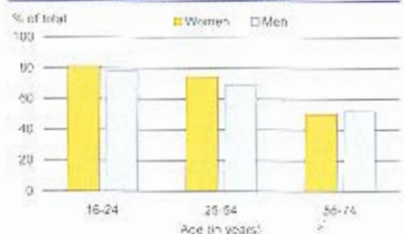
Capital:	Washington, D.C. (550 521)
Two largest cities:	New York (8 143 197) Los Angeles (3 844 829)
Area (km ²):	9 629 090
Total population, 2007:	241 166 890
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	25
Official languages:	English
Date joined UN:	24 October 1945
National currency:	US dollar (USD)
National statistical office:	Federal Statistical Office of the United States of America http://www.fedstats.gov

Population by age, 2007



Life expectancy (in years), 2005:	at birth	at 65
Women:	80	20
Men:	75	17
Total fertility rate, 2005:	average number of children per woman	2.1
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005:	number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	40
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2005:	age in years	25.2

Computer use by age and sex, 2003



Time: UTC -10h to -5h



Women in the labour force, 2007:	percentage of total labour force	45%
Gender pay gap, 2007:	percentage of total labour force	22%
Women in part-time employment, 2006:	percentage of total labour force	25%
Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:	percentage of total tertiary students	57%
Women researchers:	percentage of total researchers	27%

Employment by occupation groups, 2007:

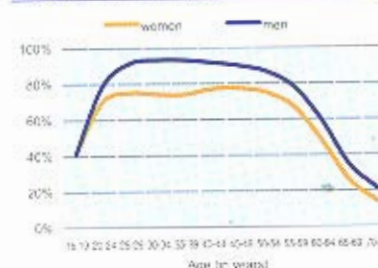


Participation in public life

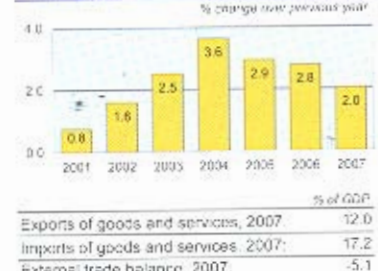


	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (million persons, annual average)	0.0	-0.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	10.6	12.0	12.4	11.8	11.3	10.5	10.5

Economic activity rate, 2007



Real GDP growth rate



Exports of goods and services, 2007:	12.0
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	17.2
External trade balance, 2007:	-5.1

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)



Road accidents

Persons injured	2 699 000
Persons killed	43 443

UNITED STATES

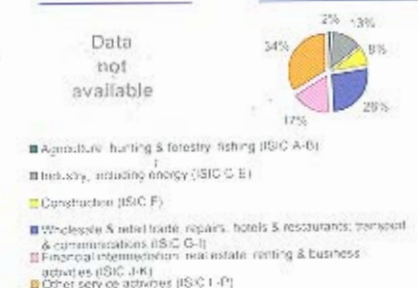
GDP at current prices	13 807 500
GDP at current prices, per capita	45 707
Final consumption expenditure at current prices	39 466
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	1.00
Gross external debt	12 877 889

Exchange rate	1.000
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Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors



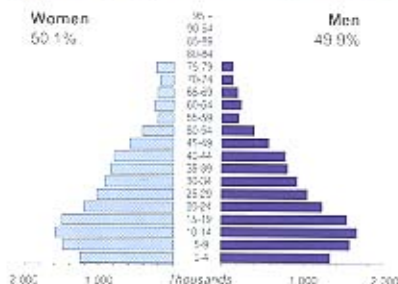
Transport infrastructure

Motorways	92 523
Railways	153 956



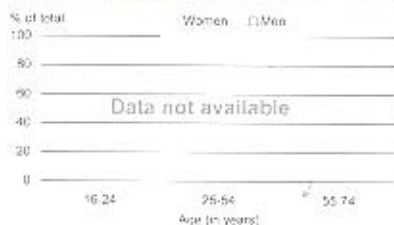


Population by age, 2003



Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	75	15
Men:	70	13
Total fertility rate, 2006: (number of children per woman)		2.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2003: (number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)		12
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2008: (age in years)		23.8

Computer use by age and sex



Time: UTC +5h

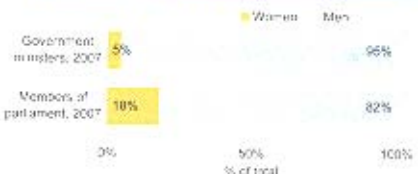


Women in the labour force, 2006: ($\frac{\text{no. of women}}{\text{no. of total labour force}} \times 100$)	56%
Gender pay gap ^a	-
Women in part-time employment: ($\frac{\text{no. of part-time women employees}}{\text{no. of total women employees}} \times 100$)	-
Female tertiary students, 2006-2007: ($\frac{\text{no. of female students}}{\text{no. of total students}} \times 100$)	41%
Women researchers, 2005: ($\frac{\text{no. of women}}{\text{no. of total}} \times 100$)	39%

Employment by occupation groups:



Participation in public life



UZBEKISTAN

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (1000 employees)	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.7	...
Unemployment rate (%)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Economic activity rate



Real GDP growth rate



	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services	
Imports of goods and services	
External trade balance	

GDP in agriculture, industry, and services
(2005=100)

Road accidents



GDP at current prices	constant 1990 US Dollars, PPP in millions of US\$ 2007	28 186 200
GDP at current prices, per capita	US Dollars 1997 US\$ 2007	1 029 746
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP		
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	US\$ per 100 US\$ 1	
Gross external debt	in millions of US Dollars 2007	4 937
Exchange rate	US\$ per 100 US\$ 1	1264 006

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP by major sectors	Employment in major sectors
Data not available	Data not available

- Agriculture, hunting & forestry, fishing (ISIC A-B)
- Industry, including energy (ISIC C-E)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs, hotels & restaurants, transport & communications (ISIC G-I)
- Financial intermediation, real estate, renting & business services (ISIC J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC L-P)

Transport infrastructure

Motorways
total length in kilometers

Railways
total length in kilometers

An overseas territory is an area that is constitutionally linked to one of the UNECE member countries and does not possess full political independence. Overseas territories of UNECE member countries that meet the following criteria are included in this publication:

- the governing country is a member of the UNECE; and
- the overseas territory is located within the geographical region of the UNECE; and
- profiles of the governing country, with the exception of the data mentioned in the explanatory notes, do not include data related to the overseas territory; and

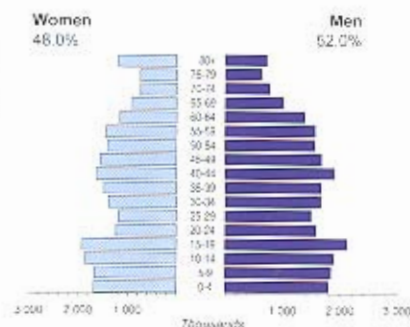
the overseas territory is separately reported in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (Department of Economic and Social Affairs, <http://unsstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/default.htm>), or there is a United Nations Security Council resolution in place to establish substantial autonomy and self-government in the territory.

FAROE ISLANDS (DENMARK)

Capital:	Tórshavn (Hoyvik and Argir) (17 422)
Two largest cities:	Klaksvík (4 670) Fuglafjørður (1 532)
Area (km ²):	1 400
Total population, 2007:	48 408
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	35
Official languages:	Faroese and Danish
Date joined UN:	n/a
National currency:	Danish krone (DKK)
National statistical office:	Statistical Office of the Faroe Islands http://www.hagstova.fo

Life expectancy (in years), 2007	at birth	at 65
Women	82.0	23.9
Men	76.5	20.6

Population by age, 2007

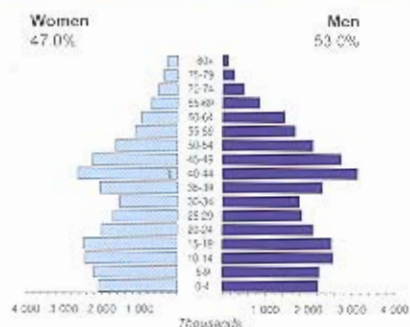


GREENLAND (DENMARK)

Capital:	Narsarsuaq (14 874)
Two largest cities:	Sisimiut (6 185) Ilulissat (5 005)
Area (km ²):	2 166 000
Total population, 2007:	57 527
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	0.03
Official languages:	Greenlandic and Danish
Date joined UN:	n/a
Currency:	Danish krone (DKK)
Statistical Office:	Statistics office of Greenland http://www.statgreen.gl

Life expectancy (in years), 2005	at birth	at 65
Women	71.0	..
Men	66.0	..

Population by age, 2007

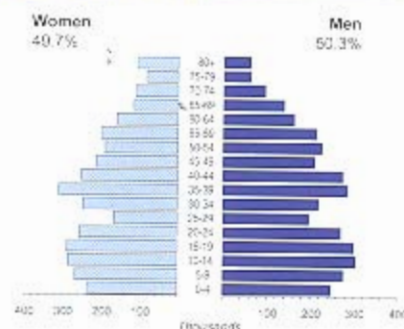


SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON (FRANCE)

Capital:	Saint Pierre (5 618)
Second municipality:	Miquelon-Langlade (698)
Area (km ²):	242
Total population, 2006:	7 036
Population density (per km ²), 2006:	29
Official languages:	French
Date joined UN:	n/a
Currency:	Euro (EUR)
Statistical Office:	Prefecture de Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon http://www.saint-pierre-et-miquelon.pref.gouv.fr/

Life expectancy (in years), 2006:	at birth	at 65
Women:	81.0	—
Men:	76.0	—

Population by age, 2007

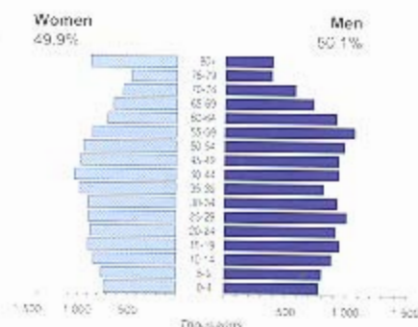


GIBRALTAR (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital:	Gibraltar
Area (km ²):	6
Total population, 2007:	28 757
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	4 676
Official language:	English
Date joined UN:	n/a
Currency:	Pound sterling (GBP)
Statistical Office:	Government of Gibraltar Statistics Office http://www.gibraltar.gov.gi/

Life expectancy (in years), 2007:	at birth	at 65
Women:	83.3	20.6
Men:	78.5	17.9

Population by age, 2007

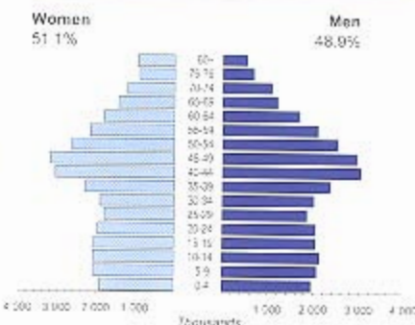


BERMUDA (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital:	Hamilton
Area (km ²):	53
Total population, 2007:	66 773
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	1 241
Official languages:	English
Date joined UN:	n/a
Currency:	Bermuda dollar (BMD)
Statistical office:	Department of Statistics http://www.statistics.gov.bm/

Life expectancy (in years), 2000:	at birth	at 65
Women:	80.0	—
Men:	75.0	—

Population by age, 2006

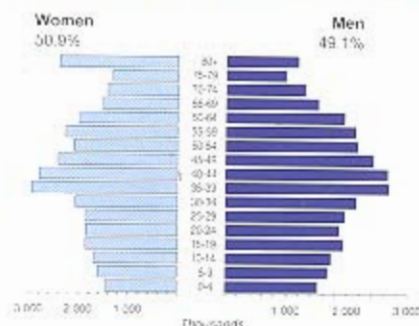


GUERNSEY (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital:	St. Peter Port (16 488)
Two largest cities:	Vale (5 573) Castel (8 075)
Area (km ²):	63
Total population, 2007:	61 811
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	981
Official languages:	English
Date joined UN:	n/a
Currency:	Pound sterling (GBP)
Statistical Office:	States of Guernsey Policy and Research Unit http://www.guernsey.gov.gi/government/figures/

Life expectancy (in years), 2001:	at birth	at 65
Women:	82.0	—
Men:	78.0	—

Population by age, 2007

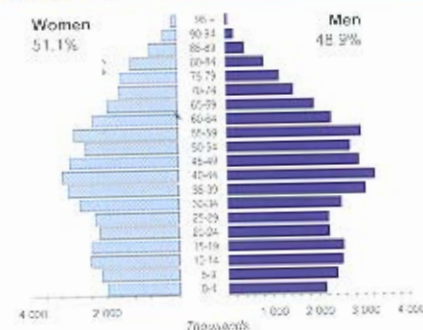


ISLE OF MAN (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital:	Douglas (26 218)
Two largest cities:	Onchan (9 172)
	Ramsey (7 309)
Area (km ²):	572
Total population, 2007:	80 066
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	140
Official languages:	English, Manx
Date joined UN:	n/a
National currency:	Pound sterling (GBP)
National statistical office:	Isle of Man Treasury Department, Economic Affairs Division
	http://www.gov.im/treasury/economic/

Life expectancy (in years), 2006	at birth	at 65
Women:	81.1	85.1
Men:	78.1	82.1

Population by age, 2006

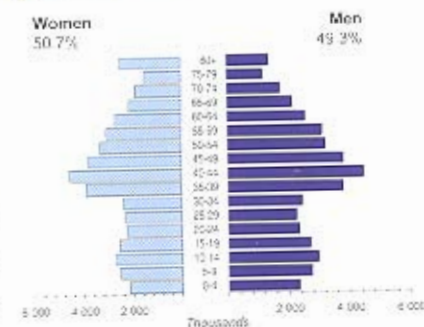


JERSEY (UNITED KINGDOM)

Capital:	St Helier (28 310)
Two largest cities:	St Saviour (12 491)
	St Brelade (10 134)
Area (km ²):	116
Total population, 2007:	90 800
Population density (per km ²), 2007:	783
Official languages:	English
Date joined UN:	n/a
National currency:	Pound sterling (GBP)
National statistical office:	States of Jersey Statistics Unit
	http://www.gov.je/statistics/

Life expectancy (in years), 2004	at birth	at 65
Women:	79.0	84.0
Men:	72.0	77.0

Population by age, 2007



The United Nations Security Council Resolution 1266 (1999) authorized the Secretary-General, with the assistance of relevant international organizations, to establish an international civil presence in Kosovo in order to provide an interim administration for Kosovo under which the people of Kosovo can enjoy substantial autonomy within the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (from 2003 to 2006; State Union Serbia and Montenegro; since 3 June 2006: Republic of Serbia)

KOSOVO

Capital:	Pristina
Area (km ²):	10 908
Total population ¹ :	2 126 708
Population density (per km ²):	195
Official languages:	Albanian, Serbian, English
Date joined UN:	n/a
Currency:	Euro (EUR)
Statistical office:	

Statistical Office of Kosovo
<http://www.kosovo.net/ksh>

Life expectancy (in years), 2003:	at birth	at 65
Women:	71.0	
Men:	67.0	

Women in the labour force, 2007:	30%
Women in part-time employment, 2007:	58%
Female tertiary students, 2006-2007:	47%

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (in thousands of persons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	57.1	55.0	49.7	39.7	41.4	44.9	43.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	75.5	70.0

	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2007:	8.2
Imports of goods and services, 2007:	-44.7
External trade balance, 2007:	-36.5

Consumer price index (annual average)



GDP at current prices	3 192
GDP at current prices, per capita	1 520
Exchange rate	0.731

Employment in major sectors, 2007



Glossary

Adolescent fertility rate: Number of live births to women aged 15-19 per 1000 women aged 15-19.

Ambassadors: Diplomatic officials accredited to a foreign sovereign or government, or to an international organization, to serve as the official representatives of their own country.

Area: Area comprising land area and inland water.

Capital: Capital city of the country or territory, usually the seat of government.

Central Bank: The Central Bank is the institution that is charged with regulating the size of the money supply in a nation, the availability and cost of credit, and the foreign exchange value of its currency. The boards of Central Banks are the decision making bodies.

Computer use: Data refer to the share of persons who have used a computer (including hand-held and palmtops) at least once in the last three months, within the population of the corresponding age and sex group.

Consumer price index: The Consumer Price Index (CPI) aims to measure the average changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services purchased by the households for their own final consumption. The prices of a representative sample of goods and services are collected in monthly surveys and the CPI is compiled and published monthly. It is usually not revised or seasonally adjusted. To some extent, differences in compilation methods and in the coverage of goods and services, geographical area and population groups may influence the international comparability of the data.

Date joined UN: The date on which a particular country joined the United Nations.

Economic activity rate: Share of the labour force (employed + unemployed) in the total population aged 15+.

Employment: All persons (employees and self-employed) engaged in a productive activity that falls within the production boundary. It

includes both the residents and the non-residents who work for resident producer units.

Exchange rate: Annual average exchange rate expressed in national currency units per US dollar. Depending on the country, the exchange rates are market rates which are largely determined by market forces, or official rates which are determined by authorities.

Exports of goods and services: Exports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents.

External debt: Gross external debt, at any given time, is the outstanding amount of those actual current, and not contingent, liabilities that require payment(s) of principal and/or interest by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to non-residents by residents of an economy.

External trade balance or net trade: The value of exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services.

Final consumption expenditure: The final consumption expenditure consists of the expenditure, including imputed expenditure, incurred by resident households and non-profit institutions servicing households (NPISHs) on individual consumption goods and services and incurred by the general government on both individual consumption goods and services and collective consumption services.

Gender pay gap: Difference between average monthly earnings of male employees and of female employees as a percentage of average monthly earnings of male employees.

Government ministers: High-level officers of the State entrusted with the management of a division of governmental activities.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP): Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). It can also be defined as the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units. GDP at market prices as

measured by production, expenditure and income sides has to be identical.

GDP at current prices, in millions of US Dollars, PPP: The current price GDP of a country converted into US dollars on the basis of the purchasing power parity (PPP) of the country's currency. PPP is a method to eliminate price level differences in currency conversion of GDP. See glossary term *Purchasing power parity*.

GDP in agriculture, industry and services: Measures the produced value added in respective economic sectors. Agriculture covers agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing; Industry comprises the production industries (including electricity, gas, and water supply), mining and quarrying and construction; Services comprise market services and non-market services.

GDP per capita: This entry shows GDP divided by annual average population.

Imports of goods and services: Import of goods and services consist of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents.

Judges: Persons who hear and judge cases in courts of justice, instruct the jury on points of law, or pronounce judgments.

Labour force: All the persons aged 15+ who are either employed or unemployed.

Life expectancy at birth: Average number of years a newborn is expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of her/his birth were to stay the same throughout her/his life.

Life expectancy at 65: Average number of years a person at the age of 65 is expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time when she/he has reached the age of 65 were to stay the same throughout the rest of his/her life.

Major sectors: Groupings used to measure GDP and Employment in major sectors according to the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC), version 3.1.

- ISIC A-B: Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing
- ISIC C-E: Industry, including energy
- ISIC F: Construction
- ISIC G-I: Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications

- ISIC J-K: Financial intermediation; real estate,
renting & business activities
ISIC L-P: Other service activities

Mean age of women at birth of first child: Weighted average of the different childbearing ages, using as weights the different age-specific fertility rates of first-order births.

Members of parliament: Persons elected to the legislative assembly of the country.

Motorway: Road, specially designed and built for motor traffic, which does not serve properties bordering on it, and which:

(a) is provided, except at special points or temporarily, with separate carriageways for the two directions of traffic, separated from each other, either by a dividing strip not intended for traffic, or exceptionally by other means;

(b) does not cross at level with any road, railway or tramway track, or footpath;

(c) is specially sign-posted as a motorway and is reserved for specific categories of road motor vehicles. Entry and exit lanes of motorways are included irrespective of the location of the signposts. Urban motorways are also included.

National currency: This entry identifies the national medium of exchange and its basic subunit.

Occupation groups: An occupation is a set of jobs whose main tasks and duties are characterized by a high degree of similarity. Occupations are classified according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88).

Official languages: This entry provides the official languages of the country or territory.

Part-time employment: A part-time worker is an employed person whose normal hours of work are less than those of comparable full-time workers. In most countries, the distinction between part-time and full-time work is based on self-declaration. In a few countries, work is defined as part-time when the hours usually worked are below a fixed threshold.

Persons injured in road accidents: Any person, who was not killed, but sustained one or more serious or slight injuries as a result of the accident.

Persons killed in road accidents: Any person who was killed outright or who died within 30 days as a result of the accident.

Population by age: This graph provides the distribution of the population according to 5-year age groups and sex.

Population density: Average number of persons per square kilometre.

Purchasing power parity (PPP): In broad terms, PPP is the relative cost of the same representative basket of goods when valued at the domestic prices of two different countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion that equalize the purchasing power of different currencies. PPPs, and not exchange rates, should be used in international comparisons of GDP and its components.

Railway: Line of communication made up by rail exclusively for the use of railway vehicles. Line of communication is part of the space equipped for the execution of transport.

Real GDP growth rate: Real GDP refers to GDP at constant prices. Constant prices estimates are obtained by expressing GDP value in the prices of a base period. They are used to show the growth (percentage change over previous year) in a country's economy.

Researchers: Professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems and also in the management of the projects concerned.

Territory: A territory that is constitutionally linked to one of the UNECE member countries and does not possess full political independence.

Tertiary students: Students enrolled in universities and other higher-educational institutions.

Total fertility rate: Average number of children that would be born alive per woman if all women lived to the end of their childbearing years and bore children according to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

Total population: Total mid-year or annual average population.

Unemployment: The unemployed are all the persons above a specific age who, during the reference period, were:

- a) without work, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment, and
- b) currently available for work, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period, and
- c) seeking work, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified reference period to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Unemployment rate: Share of the unemployed in the labour force (employed + unemployed).

UTC: Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), maintained by the Bureau International des Poids et Mesures (BIPM), is the time scale that forms the basis for the coordinated dissemination of standard frequencies and time signals.

Youth unemployment rate: Share of the young unemployed in the active population aged 15-24.

References and Data Sources

The majority of statistical data in these profiles were extracted from the UNECE Statistical Database (www.uncece.org/stats/data.htm): an online collection of official statistics from national and international sources. Additional sources for this publication are listed below.

General data

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Mean
Time

<http://wtp.greenwichmeantime.com/time-zone/>

United
Nations

<http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html>

United Nations Demographic Yearbook

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm>

Internet addresses of National Statistical Offices

Albania	www.instat.gov.al/
Andorra	www.estadistica.ad
Armenia	www.armstat.am/
Austria	www.statistik.at
Azerbaijan	www.azstat.org
Belarus	www.belstat.gov.by
Belgium	www.statbel.fgov.be
Bosnia and Herzegovina	www.bhas.ba/
Bulgaria	www.nsi.bg/
Canada	www.statcan.ca
Croatia	www.dzs.hr
Cyprus	www.mof.gov.cy/cystat
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The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	www.stat.gov.mk
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Turkmenistan	www.turkmenistan.gov.tm
Ukraine	www.ukrstat.gov.ua
United Kingdom	www.statistics.gov.uk
United States	www.fedstats.gov
Uzbekistan	www.stat.uz

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Greenland	www.statgreen.gl
St Pierre and Miquelon	www.saint-pierre-et-miquelon.pref.gouv.fr
Bermuda	www.statistics.gov.bm
Gibraltar	www.gibraltar.gov.gi/
Guernsey	www.gov.gg
Isle of Man	www.gov.im/treasury/economic/
Jersey	www.gov.je/statistics/
Kosovo	www.ks-gov.net/esk

English

Capital
Two largest cities
Area (km ²)
Total population
Population density (per km ²)
Official languages
Date joined UN
National currency
National Statistical Office
Population by age
Women
Men
Thousands
Life expectancy (in years) at birth and at 65
Total fertility rate
Average number of children per woman
Adolescent fertility rate
Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19
Mean age of women at birth of first child
Age in years
Women in the labour force
Gender pay gap
Employment by occupation groups and sex
Legislators, senior officials and managers

French

Capitale
Deux plus grandes villes
Superficie (km ²)
Population totale
Densité de population (Habitants/km ²)
Langues officielles
Date d'adhésion à l'ONU
Monnaie nationale
Office National de Statistique
Population par groupe d'âge
Femmes
Hommes
En milliers
Espérance de vie (en années) à la naissance et à 65 ans
Indicateur synthétique de fécondité
Nombre moyen d'enfants par femme
Taux de fécondité des adolescentes
Nombre de naissances vivantes pour 1000 femmes âgées de 15 à 19 ans
Âge moyen des femmes à la naissance du premier enfant
Âge en années
Proportion de femmes dans la population active
Ecart salarial hommes/femmes
Emploi par catégories socioprofessionnelles
Membres de l'exécutif et des corps législatifs, cadres supérieurs de l'administration publique, dirigeants et cadres supérieurs d'entreprise

Russian

Столица
Два самых больших города
Площадь (км ²)
Общая численность населения
Плотность населения (на км ²)
Официальный язык
Дата вступления в ООН
Национальная валюта
Национальные статистические органы
Возрастная структура населения
Женщины
Мужчины
В тысячах
Ожидаемая продолжительность жизни (пол-ве, лет) на момент рождения, в возрасте 65 лет
Общий коэффициент рождаемости
Среднее количество детей, приходящееся на одну женщину
Коэффициент подростковой фертильности
Количество живорождений на 1000 женщин в возрасте 15-19 лет
Средний возраст женщин при рождении первого ребенка
Возраст в годах
Доля женщин в трудовых ресурсах
Разница в оплате труда между полами
Занятость по роду занятий
Законотворители, высшие должностные лица и управленцы



Professionals
Clerks
Craft and related trades workers
Plant and machine operators and assemblers
Government ministers
Members of parliament
Ambassadors
Judges
Central bank board members
Percentage of total for both sexes
Female tertiary students
Women in part-time employment
Percentage of total of women employed
Participation in public life
Women researchers
Computer use by age and sex
Employment (% change over previous year)
Unemployment rate (%)
Youth unemployment rate (%)
Economic activity rate
GDP at current prices
In millions of US Dollars, PPP
GDP at constant 2005 prices, per capita

Professions intellectuelles et scientifiques
Employés de type administratif
Artisans et ouvriers de métiers de type artisanal
Conducteurs d'installations et de machines et ouvriers de l'assemblage
Ministres
Membres du parlement
Ambassadeurs
Juges
Membres du conseil d'administration de la banque centrale
Pourcentage du total (hommes + femmes)
Étudiantes inscrites dans l'enseignement supérieur
Femmes travaillant à temps partiel
Pourcentage de l'ensemble des femmes ayant un emploi
Participation à la vie publique
Chercheuses
Utilisation d'un ordinateur, par âge et sexe
Emploi (variation annuelle en %)
Taux de chômage (%)
Taux de chômage des jeunes (%)
Taux d'activité
PIB à prix courants
En millions de dollars des États-Unis, PPA
PIB par habitant en prix constants de 2000

Специалисты
Клерки (административные служащие)
Работники ремесленного производства и сопутствующих сфер
Операторы и монтажники промышленных установок и оборудования
Министры
Члены парламента
Послы
Судьи
Члены совета директоров центрального банка
Процентное отношение к общему количеству (мужчины + женщины)
Количество женщин, обучающихся в высших учебных заведениях
Женщины в частной занятости
В процентах от общей численности занятых женщин
Участие в общественной жизни
Женщины – исследователи
Пользование компьютером, по возрасту и полу
Занятость населения (процентное изменение по отношению к прошлому году)
Уровень безработицы
Уровень безработицы молодежи
Коэффициент экономической активности
ВВП в текущих ценах
В миллионах долларов США, ППС
ВВП на душу населения в сопоставимых ценах 2005 года



Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
Gross external debt
Exchange rate
Real GDP growth rate
GDP in agriculture, industry and services (2000=100)
Annual indices
Agriculture
Industry (including construction)
Services
Consumer price index (annual average)
% change over previous year
GDP by major sectors
Employment in major sectors
Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing
Industry, including energy
Construction
Wholesale & retail trade, repair, hotels & restaurants; transport & communications
Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities
Other service activities
Exports of goods and services
Imports of goods and services
External trade balance
% of GDP

Pacte de pouvoir d'achat (PPA)
Dette extérieure brute
Taux de change
Taux de croissance du PIB réel
PIB dans l'agriculture, l'industrie et les services (2000=100)
Indices annuels
Agriculture
Industrie (y compris la construction)
Services
Indice des prix à la consommation (moyenne annuelle)
Variation annuelle en %
PIB par secteurs d'activité
Emploi par secteurs d'activité
Agriculture, chasse et sylviculture; pêche
Industrie, y compris énergie
Construction
Commerce de gros et de détail, réparations, hôtels et restaurants; transports et communications
Activités financières; immobilier, localités et activités de services aux entreprises
Autres activités de services
Exportations de biens et de services
Importations de biens et de services
Solde des échanges extérieurs
% du PIB

Паритет покупательной способности (ППС)
Валовой внешний долг
Валютный курс
Темп роста реального ВВП
ВВП, произведенный в секторе хозяйства, промышленности и сфере услуг (2005 г.=100)
Годовые индексы
Сельское хозяйство
Промышленность (включая строительство)
Услуги
Индекс потребительских цен (среднегодовой)
Процентное изменение по отношению к прошлому году
Доля основных секторов экономики в ВВП
Занятость населения в основных секторах экономики
Сельское хозяйство, охота и лесоводство, рыболовство
Промышленность, включая энергетику
Строительство
Оптовая и розничная торговля, ремонт, гостиницы и рестораны, транспорт и связь
Финансовое посредничество, операции с недвижимостью, аренда и услуги предприятий
Прочая деятельность в сфере услуг
Экспорт товаров и услуг
Импорт товаров и услуг
Внешний торговый баланс
% от ВВП

United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
Statistical Division

Latest publications

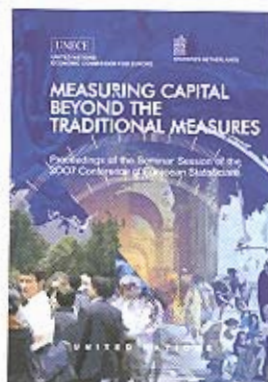
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Measuring Sustainable Development (2009)
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Common Metadata Framework (2009)
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Proceedings of the Seminar Session
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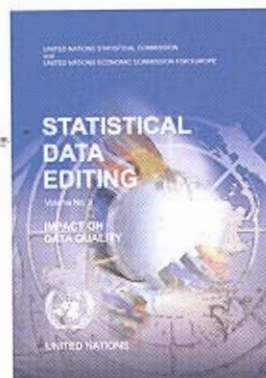
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A challenge for official statistics (2008)**
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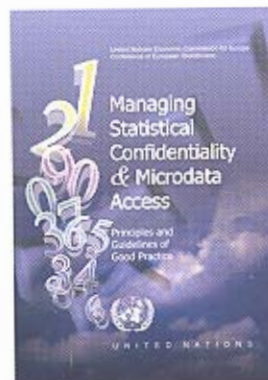
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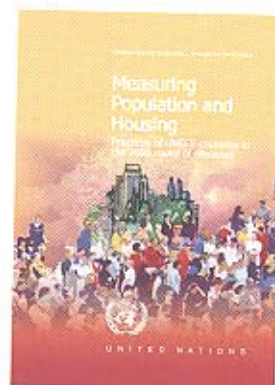
**Statistical data
Editing (2006)**
Impact on Data Quality.



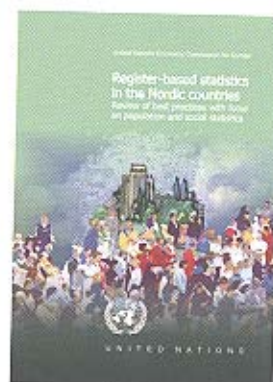
**Managing Statistical
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Principles and Guidelines
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Common Metadata Framework (2008)
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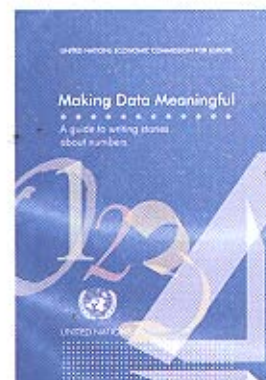
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 Practices of UNECE countries in the 2000 round of censuses.



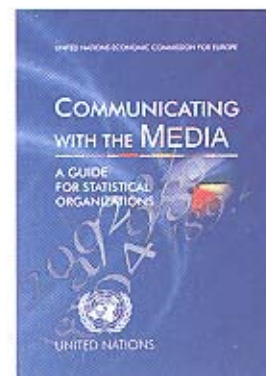
Register-based statistics in the Nordic countries (2007)
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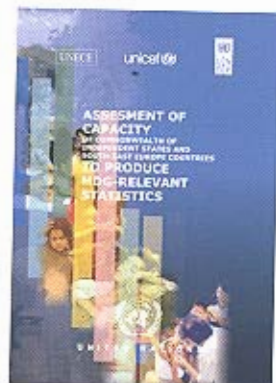
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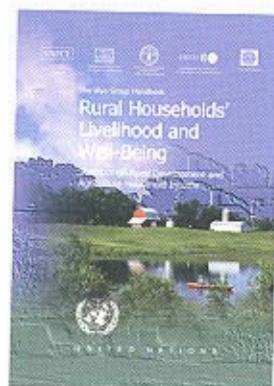
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NOTES