

ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK



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**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS
ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES**

STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 23

Jumada-II 1424H (August 2003)

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STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH No. 23

ECONOMIC POLICY AND STRATEGIC PLANNING DEPARTMENT

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PREFACE

This 23rd edition of the Statistical Monograph of the Islamic Development Bank presents data on major development indicators of the IDB members' economies.

Its primary purpose is to fill the gap in aggregate statistics on indicators of IDB member countries which are often not readily available in any international and national statistical publications. Thus, the Monograph attempts to help researchers on IDB member countries to have access to comparable data as well as reliable aggregate statistics for use in their works.

The indicators covered in this Statistical Monograph are grouped under three main headings: Demographic and Human Development Indicators (Part I), Macro-economic Indicators (Part II) and External Sector Economic Indicators (Part III). Part I provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, wage, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development. Part II provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments and savings. Part III provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt and financial flows.

In each part, the Monograph presents highlights of major trends and analysis of the indicators covered. In addition, it also shows the performances of IDB and OIC economies for various years since 1980, together with, for comparative purposes, those of developing countries, least developed countries, high-income countries, and the world.

In December 2002, the World Bank set up a Live Database at the IDB which has since enhanced our statistical capacity to generate and use timely development indicators. The production of this Monograph would not have been possible without the IDB Live Database which contains 592 indicators. For this reason, we are especially grateful to the World Bank team, Messers. Shahin Outadi (senior information officer of Development Data Group (DECDG)) and Tariqul Khan, (senior database administrator of Africa region operational quality and knowledge (AFTKL)) for their unrelentless efforts in attending to our enquiries promptly and in trouble shooting problems related to the update and usage of the IDB Live database.

This Monograph has also derived data from the publications and CD ROMs of several international institutions including the IMF, UNCTAD, FAO, UNDP, WRI, and OECD. We would like to register our thanks to all these institutions for their cooperation and continuous exchange of data with us.

This Statistical Monograph was prepared in the Statistics Section of the Economic Policy and Strategic Planning Department of the Islamic Development Bank under the overall supervision of Dr. Abdullateef Bello and assisted by Br. Abul-Bashar Majumder.

**STATISTICS SECTION
ECONOMIC POLICY DIVISION
ECONOMIC POLICY AND STRATEGIC PLANNING DEPARTMENT**

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SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Symbols

..	Data not available
0.0	The figure exists, but in rounding is set equal to zero.
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series is missing in a given year.
%	Percentage
'000	Thousands

Acronyms and Abbreviations

c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
GNI	Gross National Income
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	IDB Member Countries
MFIs	Multilateral Financial Institutions
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
WRI	World Resources Institute
XGS	Export of goods and services

Data Sources

The data used in this publication are sourced from various documents and CD ROMs of the following international institutions:

1. FAO, FAOSTAT Online July 2003.
2. IDB, Live Database (set-up by the World Bank), August 2003.
3. IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics, Yearbook 2002.
4. IMF, Direction of Trade Statistic, CD ROM March 2003.
5. IMF, International Financial Statistics, Online July 2003.
6. OECD, International Development Statistics, 2003.
7. UNCTAD, Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics, CD ROM 2002.
8. UNDP, Human Development Report, 2003.
9. World Bank, Global Development Finance, CD ROM, 2002.
10. World Bank, World Development Indicators, CD ROM 2003
11. WRI, World Resources 2000-2002.

PART I

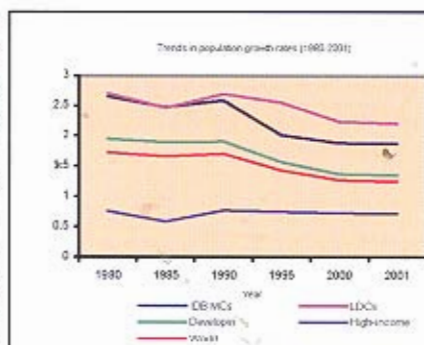
DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1. DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1.1 Population

Of the approximately 6.1 billion people who lived on the surface of the earth in 2001, 1.2 billion were in the IDB member countries. In other words, one in five of the world's population lived in IDB member countries in 2001. The IDB member countries with over 100 million people in 2001 were Indonesia (209 million), Pakistan (142 million), and Bangladesh (133 million). In contrast, the least populated IDB member countries in 2001 were Brunei (0.3 million), Maldives (0.3 million) and Suriname (0.4 million).

In terms of population growth rate, the IDB member countries, on average, recorded a 2.2 per cent growth during the period 1980-2001 as compared to 1.5 for the world, 0.7 for the High income countries, 1.7 for the developing countries, and 2.5 for the least developed countries during the same period. At the level of countries, the fastest population growth rates in 1980-2001 were recorded by United Arab Emirates (5 per cent), Qatar (4.6 per cent), Palestine (4.1 per cent), and Jordan (4 per cent). On the other hand, the countries with the lowest population growth rate in 2001 were Kazakhstan (0.01 per cent), Albania (0.8 per cent), and Suriname (0.8 per cent).



The gender structure (male-female ratio) of the IDB member countries showed that in 2001 there were more males than females: 51 per cent versus 49 per cent. A closer look at the individual countries revealed that in two countries (Qatar and UAE) males population nearly doubled those of the females, whilst in 12 countries (Azerbaijan, Benin, Chad, Djibouti, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Lebanon, Mali, Mozambique, and Sierra-Leone) the proportion of females exceeded the males by at least two percentage points. In 2001, youths (aged 0-14 years) accounted for 37 per cent of the total population of the IDB member countries, with 59 per cent in the working age group (15-64 years) and the remaining 4 per cent in old age group (65+ years). The youth-dependency ratio for the IDB member countries as a group was high at 69 per cent in 2001, compared to the world at 56 per cent, the High-income countries at 35 per cent, and the developing countries at 59 per cent. The overall dependency ratio (combining the youth and old aged groups) remained high at 76 per cent for IDB member countries in 2001, as against 69 per cent for the world, 62 per cent for the high-income countries, and 70 percent for the developing countries.

1.2 Vital Statistics and Mortality

The population density of the combined IDB member countries has increased from 26 persons per square kilometers (km) in 1980 to 39 persons per square km in 2001. These figures are comparable with those of high-income countries (27 persons/sq. km in 1980 as against 29 persons/sq. km in 2001) and LDCs (21 persons/sq. km in 1980 compared to 27 persons/sq. km in 2001) but are significantly lower than those of the developing countries (47 persons/sq. km in 1980 versus 57 persons/sq. km in 2001) and the world (41 persons/sq. km in 1980 compared with 49 persons/sq. km in 2001). In other words, there are, on the average, fewer people per square km in IDB member countries as a group than the respective average population densities of the world and developing countries. It is noteworthy that nearly half of the IDB member countries in 2001 had population density higher than the average of the world's population density.

The crude birth rate of IDB member countries as a group dropped sharply from 40 per 1,000 persons in 1980 to 28 per 1,000 persons in 2001. The crude death rate, which followed the

same trend also, dropped from 14 per 1,000 persons in 1980 to 9 per 1,000 persons in 2001. Consequently, the natural growth rate of population ---the difference between the crude birth rate and crude death rate--- inched down from 26 per 1,000 persons in 1980 to 19 per 1,000 persons in 2001.

As regard the total fertility rate, the IDB member countries as a group has recorded a decrease from 6 births per woman in 1980 to 4 births per woman in 2001; this is still high relative to the averages for the developing countries and the world which had 4 births per woman in 1980 and 3 births per woman in 2001 respectively.

In terms of mortality indicators, the IDB member countries as a group has seen significant drop to almost half of their 1980's figures: Under-5 mortality rate which was 154 per 1,000 live births in 1980 dropped to 85 per 1,000 live births in 2001, and the infant mortality rate of 101 per 1,000 live births in 1980 also dropped to 60 per 1,000 live births in 2010. While these figures are indicative of some positive improvement, more concerted efforts are needed from member countries in tandem with other MFIs to meet the Millennium Declaration goals that targeted a reduction of both infant and under-5 mortality rates by two-thirds in 2015.

1.3 Education

Universal primary education for all the world's population is declared as one of the Millennium development goals. In order to achieve this goal, illiteracy rate must be reduced considerably. The IDB member countries as a group has recorded a drop in adult illiteracy rate from 54 per cent in 1980 to 37 per cent in 2001, but it lagged behind the developing countries which had illiteracy rate of 38 per cent in 1980 and 24 per cent in 2001. Amongst the IDB member countries, illiteracy rate ranged from 1 per cent in Kazakhstan and Tajikistan to 75 per cent in Burkina Faso in 2001.

However, in terms of enrollment in primary and secondary schools, the average ratios for the IDB member countries increased respectively by 15 per cent and 23 per cent between 1980 and 2001. At the country level, 10 IDB member countries witnessed a decline in gross primary school enrolment ratio whilst 3 countries also experienced a drop in gross secondary school enrolment ratio since 1980.

1.4 Health

The average life expectancy at birth for IDB member countries as a group increased by 8 years from 54 years in 1980 to 62 years in 2001; this trend contrasts sharply with the average of 64 years for the developing countries in 2001.

The proportion of population in IDB member countries with access to safe water, sanitation, and drugs increased generally in most of the years for which data are available. During the year 2000, the population with access to improved safe water in IDB member countries ranged from Chad (27 per cent) to Djibouti, Lebanon, and Maldives (100 per cent), whilst the population with access to sanitation also ranged from Niger (20 per cent) to Kyrgyz Republic, Palestine, and Saudi Arabia (100 per cent).

Out of every 1,000 people in IDB member countries, there was an average of 0.6 physicians in 1980 but over the period 1990-2002, the number of physicians in IDB member countries varied from 3 per 1,000 people in Burkina Faso and Chad to 357 per 1,000 people in Azerbaijan.

Total health expenditure, as per cent of GDP, for the IDB member countries as a group increased marginally from 3.7 per cent in 1990 to 4.1 per cent in 2000. This figure for 2000 is not at par with the average for the world at 9.3 per cent, high-income countries at 10.2 per

cent, and developing countries at 5.6 per cent. The individual IDB member countries' share of health expenditure in 2000 varied from 1.0 per cent of GDP in Afghanistan to 8.1 per cent of the GDP in Jordan. The shares of the public and private expenditures on health in IDB member countries as a group were respectively 2.4 and 1.7 per cent of the GDP in 2000 compared to the world at 5.4 per cent and 3.9 per cent of GDP respectively. The per capita health expenditure of the IDB member countries as a group dropped from US\$71 in 1990 to US\$66 in 2000 whereas the figures for other economic groupings showed an upward trend (developing countries from US\$ 43 in 1990 to US\$71 in 2000; high-income countries from US\$1,742 in 1990 to US\$2,736 in 2000; and the world from US\$359 in 1990 to US\$482 in 2000).

1.5 Poverty and Human Development

Poverty reduction is a recent strategic focus of most multilateral financing institutions including the IDB. This paradigm shift is spurred by the increasing economic problems facing a number of developing countries including the IDB member countries. The share of population below the poverty line in IDB member countries ranged from 11.7 per cent in Jordan to 68 per cent in Azerbaijan and Sierra Leone for the various survey years for which data were available. At the international level, the proportion of population below \$1 a day in IDB member countries ranged from less than 2 per cent (Algeria, Iran, Jordan, Malaysia, Morocco, Tunisia, and Turkey) to 82 per cent (Uganda). In contrast, the proportion of population below \$2 a day in IDB member countries ranged from 7.3 per cent (Iran) to 96.4 per cent (Uganda). Similarly, the proportion of people who are left out of progress (i.e. deprived) in IDB member countries, measured by human poverty index, ranged from 7.5 per cent (Jordan) to 61.8 per cent (Niger) in 2001. However, in terms of human development index (HDI) of 2001, 5 IDB member countries (Brunei with rank 31, Bahrain with rank 37, Qatar with rank 44, Kuwait with rank 46, and UAE with rank 48) were in high human development category, while 28 countries were in medium human development category (with ranks ranging from 58 to 141), and 18 countries were classified into low medium development category with ranks ranging from 142 to 177. It is interesting to observe that the worst performance in HDI of 2001 were from IDB member countries (Mali with rank 172, Niger with rank 174 and Sierra Leone with rank 175).

1.6 Information and Communication technology

Advancement in information and communication technology (ICT) is regarded as a linchpin for fast economic growth. ICT creates jobs and enables country to leapfrog development as well as attracts investments provided business-friendly environment exists. In 2001, the IDB member countries as a group had an average of 42 daily newspapers per 1,000 people, 206 radios per 1,000 people (compared to the world's average of 419 radios per 1,000 people), 144 television sets per 1,000 people (versus 242 television sets per 1,000 people for the world), and 63 telephone mainlines per 1,000 people (compared to the world's average of 172 telephone mainlines per 1,000 people).

In terms of modern communication gadgets, the combined IDB member countries in 2001 had an average of 17 personal computers (PCs) per 1,000 people (compared to the world's average of 86 PCs per 1,000 people) and a total of 19,432 internet users (compared to the world's total of 501,478 internet users). These figures, which are encouraging, show that most member countries are lagging behind in adopting and diffusing ICT for development.

1.7 Employment indicators

Science and technology play an important role in promoting innovation and creating new products and services. Building such "innovation systems" require producing more human capital in R&D. Between 1990 and 2000, the scientists and engineers in R&D in the individual IDB member countries ranged from 2 per million people (Senegal) to 2,799 per million people (Azerbaijan). While the high-technology exports of IDB member countries, on the other hand, ranged from US\$ 1 million (Cameroon) to US\$ 40,939 (Malaysia) in 2000. By contrast, the patent applications filed by both residents and non-residents in IDB member countries varied from 1 (Guinea Bissau) to 116,129 (Sierra-Leone, mainly by non-residents) in 2000.

1.8 Employment indicators

The average labour force, as per cent of population ages 15-64, in IDB member countries as a group, was 73 per cent in 1980, and down to 72 per cent in 2001. Between 1980 and 2000, however, the annual average growth rate of the labour force was -0.1 per cent, which is comparable to the world's average growth rate of -0.1 per cent. Over the period, 1998-01 the percentage of labour force in agriculture varied from 6 per cent in Morocco to 65 per cent in Yemen. Similarly, the percentage of labour force in the industry varied from 8 percent (Yemen) to 36 per cent (Morocco). Also the percentage of labour force in services sector varied from 26 per cent (Yemen) to 58 per cent in Morocco.

1.9 Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

The average hours worked per week in IDB member countries varied from 43 (Indonesia) to 52 (Bangladesh) during the period 1995-99 and the minimum wage during the same period ranged from US\$ 65 per year (Kyrgyz) to US\$ 8,244 per year (Kuwait). Productivity, proxied by labor cost per worker or value added per worker in manufacturing, has generally inched up in IDB member countries between the periods 1980-84 and 1995-99, the only few exceptions where productivity (i.e. labor cost per worker) has declined were Algeria (from US\$ 6242 in 1980-84 to US\$ 2638 in 1995-99), Egypt (from US\$ 2210 in 1980-84 to US\$ 1863 in 1995-99), Jordan (from US\$ 4643 in 1980-84 to US\$ 2082 in 1995-99), Kyrgyz (from US\$ 2287 in 1980-84 to US\$ 687 in 1995-99) and Yemen (from US\$ 4492 in 1980-84 to US\$ 1291 in 1995-99). In terms of competitiveness, only three IDB member countries have data out of the 49 countries reported in the World Competitiveness Yearbook 2002. Of the three IDB countries, Indonesia maintained its rank of 47 in two consecutive years, 2001 and 2002, while Malaysia improved its rank from 29 in 2001 to 26 in 2002, Turkey slipped from 44 in 2001 to 46 in 2002.

1.10 Land Use and Environment

The share of the arable land of IDB member countries as a group in total land area increased marginally by about 1 percent point from 6.7 per cent in 1980 to 7.5 per cent in 2000. Likewise, the permanent land of IDB member countries accounted for 1.0 per cent of the total land area in 1980 as compared to 1.4 per cent in 2000. Non-agricultural land (i.e. others) of IDB member countries accounted for the lion's share of the total land area at 92 per cent in 1980 and came slightly down to 91 per cent in 2000.

On the other hand, the forest area of IDB member countries occupied 13 per cent of the total land area in 2000, which is considerably less than the corresponding figures for the low-income countries at 27 per cent, the developing countries at 31 per cent and the world at 30 per cent. The total forest area of IDB member countries covered 4,021 thousand square km in 2000, which is just about 8 per cent of the forest area of the developing countries and 10 per cent of the world's forest area. Average annual deforestation in IDB member countries stood

at 0.6 per cent between 1990 and 2000. Carbon dioxide emissions per capita is one of the lowest in the world at 1.2 metric tons in 1980 and nearly surged to 2 metric tons in 1999.

1.11 Food and Agricultural Production

The shares of wheat, maize and rice production of IDB member countries in the world's totals in 2002 were 16.3 per cent, 5 per cent, and 19.3 per cent respectively. Maize production increased by 3.4 per cent from 29,095 thousand metric tons in 2001 to 30,072 thousand metric tons in 2002, and the rice production also increased by 3.8 per cent from 107,241 thousand metric tons in 2001 to 111,257 thousand metric tons in 2000. Similarly, the wheat production increased also by 6.3 per cent from 87,889 thousand metric tons in 2001 to 93,448 thousand metric tons in 2002.

The agricultural and food production indices showed upward trend: from 127 in 2000 to 129 in 2002 for agricultural production and from 129 in 2000 to 132 in 2002 for the food production index. However, the per capita agricultural and food production indices showed a downward trend during 1990-2002. This means population growth rate outpaced the food and agricultural productions in IDB member countries as a whole.

Table 1.1: Population

Country	Mid-Year Population (million)									Growth Rate* (%) 1980-2001
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
Afghanistan	16.0	15.8	17.7	21.9	24.1	25.1	25.9	26.6	27.2	2.6
Albania	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	0.8
Algeria	18.7	21.9	25.0	28.1	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.4	30.8	2.4
Azerbaijan	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	1.3
Bahrain	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.2
Bangladesh	85.4	97.1	110.0	120.1	124.4	126.6	128.8	131.1	133.3	2.1
Benin	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	3.0
Brunei	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.8
Burkina Faso	7.0	7.9	8.9	10.0	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.6	2.4
Cameroon	8.7	10.0	11.6	13.3	13.9	14.2	14.6	14.9	15.2	2.6
Chad	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	2.7
Comoros	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.5
Cote d'Ivoire	8.2	9.9	11.8	13.9	14.7	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.4	3.3
Djibouti	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.6
Egypt	40.9	46.5	52.4	58.2	60.4	61.6	62.8	64.0	65.2	2.2
Gabon	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.9
Gambia	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.5
Guinea	4.5	5.0	5.8	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	2.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.3
Indonesia	148.3	163.0	178.2	192.8	198.2	200.9	203.6	206.3	209.0	1.6
Iran	39.1	47.1	54.4	59.0	60.9	61.9	62.8	63.7	64.5	2.4
Iraq	13.0	15.3	18.1	20.8	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.3	23.8	2.9
Jordan	2.2	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.0
Kazakhstan	14.9	15.6	16.3	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.9	0.0
Kuwait	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Kyrgyz Republic	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	1.5
Lebanon	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	1.8
Libya	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	2.7
Malaysia	13.8	15.7	18.2	20.6	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.3	23.8	2.6
Maldives	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.7
Mali	6.6	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	2.5
Mauritania	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Morocco	19.4	21.6	24.0	26.4	27.3	27.8	28.2	28.7	29.2	1.9
Mozambique	12.1	13.5	14.2	15.8	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.7	18.1	1.9
Niger	5.6	6.6	7.7	9.1	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.2	3.3
Oman	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.9
Pakistan	82.7	94.8	108.0	122.4	128.5	131.6	134.8	138.1	141.5	2.6
Palestine	..	..	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	4.1
Qatar	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	4.6
Saudi Arabia	9.4	12.4	15.8	18.2	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.7	21.4	3.9
Senegal	5.5	6.4	7.3	8.3	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.8	2.7
Sierra-Leone	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	2.2
Somalia	6.5	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	1.6
Sudan	19.3	22.4	24.8	28.0	29.3	30.0	30.6	31.1	31.7	2.4
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
Syria	8.7	10.4	12.1	14.2	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.6	3.1
Tajikistan	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	2.2
Togo	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	2.9
Tunisia	6.4	7.3	8.2	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.7	2.0
Turkey	44.5	50.3	56.1	60.6	62.5	63.4	64.3	65.3	66.2	1.9
Turkmenistan	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	3.1
Uganda	12.8	14.1	16.3	19.2	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.2	22.8	2.7
United Arab Emirates	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	5.0
Yemen Republic	8.5	10.1	11.9	15.2	16.1	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	3.6
IDB Member Countries	716.7	812.5	918.5	1,021.0	1,063.1	1,084.1	1,104.9	1,125.8	1,147.1	2.2
Memo:										
OIC Countries	804.5	914.6	1,036.0	1,155.8	1,205.2	1,229.7	1,253.9	1,278.2	1,302.6	2.3
Least Developed Countries	400.8	454.2	517.3	584.3	615.8	630.7	645.4	660.0	674.7	2.5
Developing Countries	3,601.6	3,964.8	4,367.1	4,740.1	4,888.9	4,961.8	5,033.7	5,103.2	5,172.3	1.7
High Income Countries	827.4	854.8	884.2	916.9	930.9	937.0	943.3	950.2	957.0	0.7
World	4,429.6	4,820.2	5,252.1	5,657.9	5,820.6	5,899.6	5,977.7	6,054.1	6,130.1	1.5

*Figure for Palestine refers to the period 1990-2001.

Table 1.2: Population Structure

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios*		
	Male	Female	0-14 yrs	15-64 yrs	65+ yrs	Young	Old	Total
	%	%	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001
Afghanistan	51	49	44	53	3	82	5	87
Albania	51	49	29	65	7	54	13	67
Algeria	51	49	35	61	4	66	7	74
Azerbaijan	49	51	28	65	7	53	13	67
Bahrain	55	45	29	68	3	55	5	60
Bangladesh	50	50	37	59	3	69	6	76
Benin	49	51	46	51	3	86	5	91
Brunei	53	47	32	65	3	60	5	64
Burkina Faso	50	50	47	49	3	88	5	93
Cameroon	50	50	42	53	4	78	7	85
Chad	49	51	50	50	3	93	6	99
Comoros	50	50	43	55	3	81	5	86
Cote d'Ivoire	51	49	42	55	3	79	5	83
Djibouti	47	53	43	54	3	81	6	87
Egypt	51	49	35	61	4	65	8	73
Gabon	50	50	40	54	6	75	11	86
Gambia	49	51	40	56	3	75	6	81
Guinea	50	50	44	53	3	83	5	88
Guinea-Bissau	49	51	44	53	4	82	7	89
Indonesia	50	50	30	65	5	57	9	65
Iran	50	50	33	61	5	61	9	70
Iraq	51	49	41	56	3	77	6	82
Jordan	52	48	38	57	3	72	6	77
Kazakhstan	48	52	26	67	8	49	14	64
Kuwait	53	47	32	67	2	60	4	65
Kyrgyz Republic	49	51	33	61	6	63	11	74
Lebanon	49	51	31	63	6	59	11	70
Libya	52	48	34	62	3	63	7	70
Malaysia	51	49	34	62	4	63	8	71
Maldives	51	49	41	54	4	77	7	84
Mali	49	51	47	50	3	88	6	94
Mauritania	50	50	44	53	3	82	6	88
Morocco	50	50	34	62	4	64	8	72
Mozambique	49	51	43	53	4	80	7	87
Niger	49	51	49	48	2	92	4	96
Oman	53	47	43	54	3	81	5	86
Pakistan	52	48	41	55	3	77	6	84
Palestine	51	49	46	..	3	87	6	93
Qatar	64	36	26	72	2	48	5	53
Saudi Arabia	54	46	41	54	3	77	5	82
Senegal	50	50	44	53	3	83	5	88
Sierra-Leone	49	51	44	53	3	84	5	88
Somalia	50	50	48	50	2	90	5	94
Sudan	50	50	40	57	3	75	7	82
Suriname	50	50	29	65	5	55	10	65
Syria	51	49	40	57	3	75	6	81
Tajikistan	50	50	39	58	4	73	8	81
Togo	50	50	44	52	3	82	6	88
Tunisia	50	50	29	65	6	54	11	65
Turkey	51	49	28	65	6	53	11	64
Turkmenistan	50	50	36	59	4	68	8	76
Uganda	50	50	49	49	2	92	4	96
United Arab Emirates	66	34	26	72	3	49	5	54
Yemen Republic	51	49	46	49	3	87	5	92
IDB MCs	51	49	37	59	4	69	7	76
Memo:								
OIC Countries	50	50	37	58	4	70	7	77
LDCs	50	50	43	54	3	80	6	86
Developing Countries	51	49	32	63	6	59	11	70
High Income Countries	49	51	18	67	14	35	27	62
World	50	50	30	63	7	56	13	69

*dependents as proportion of working age population

Table 1.3: Vital Statistics

Country	Population Density (person/square km)			Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)			Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)			Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)		
	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001
Afghanistan	24	27	42	50	49	48	23	22	21	7	7	7
Albania	97	120	115	29	25	17	6	6	6	4	3	2
Algeria	8	11	13	42	31	23	12	7	5	7	4	3
Azerbaijan	..	..	94	25	26	16	7	6	6	3	3	2
Bahrain	484	729	917	34	27	20	6	5	4	5	4	3
Bangladesh	656	845	1,024	44	33	28	18	12	9	6	4	3
Benin	31	43	58	49	45	39	19	15	13	7	7	5
Brunei	37	49	65	31	26	20	5	4	3	4	3	3
Burkina Faso	25	32	42	47	47	44	20	18	19	8	7	6
Cameroon	19	25	33	45	41	36	16	13	15	6	6	5
Chad	4	5	6	44	47	45	22	19	16	7	7	6
Comoros	150	194	256	..	40	33	..	12	8	7	6	4
Cote d'Ivoire	26	37	52	51	42	37	17	15	17	7	6	5
Djibouti	13	20	28	45	40	36	20	17	19	7	6	5
Egypt	41	53	65	39	31	25	13	9	6	5	4	3
Gabon	3	4	5	33	36	35	19	16	15	4	5	4
Gambia	64	93	134	48	45	38	24	20	14	7	6	5
Guinea	18	23	31	46	46	38	24	20	17	6	6	5
Guinea-Bissau	27	34	44	45	45	40	25	22	20	6	6	6
Indonesia	82	98	115	34	25	21	12	9	7	4	3	2
Iran	24	33	39	44	31	22	11	7	6	7	5	3
Iraq	30	41	54	41	38	30	9	9	8	6	6	4
Jordan	25	36	57	..	36	29	..	6	4	7	5	4
Kazakhstan	..	..	6	24	22	15	8	8	10	3	3	2
Kuwait	77	119	115	37	25	20	4	2	2	5	3	3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	26	30	29	20	9	7	7	4	4	2
Lebanon	293	355	429	30	28	20	9	8	6	4	3	2
Libya	2	2	3	46	30	27	12	5	4	7	5	3
Malaysia	42	55	72	31	29	22	6	5	4	4	4	3
Maldives	527	710	934	42	39	29	13	9	5	7	6	4
Mali	5	7	9	49	51	46	22	19	21	7	7	6
Mauritania	2	2	3	43	44	41	19	16	15	6	6	5
Morocco	43	54	65	38	31	22	12	8	6	5	4	3
Mozambique	15	18	23	46	45	40	20	19	21	7	6	5
Niger	4	6	9	57	56	50	25	23	20	8	8	7
Oman	4	5	8	45	44	27	10	5	3	10	7	4
Pakistan	107	140	183	47	41	33	15	13	8	7	6	5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	4	..	..	5
Qatar	21	44	54	29	25	14	7	4	3	6	4	3
Saudi Arabia	4	7	10	43	36	33	9	5	4	7	7	5
Senegal	29	38	51	48	43	36	20	16	13	7	6	5
Sierra Leone	45	56	72	49	49	44	29	29	25	7	7	6
Somalia	10	11	14	52	52	50	22	23	17	7	7	7
Sudan	8	10	13	42	38	34	17	14	11	6	5	5
Suriname	2	3	3	28	29	22	8	7	7	4	3	2
Syria	47	66	90	46	37	29	9	6	4	7	5	4
Tajikistan	..	..	44	37	39	21	8	6	6	6	5	3
Togo	46	63	86	45	43	35	16	15	15	7	7	5
Tunisia	41	52	62	35	25	17	9	6	6	5	4	2
Turkey	58	73	86	32	25	20	10	7	7	4	3	2
Turkmenistan	..	..	12	34	34	20	8	7	7	5	4	2
Uganda	65	83	116	49	50	45	18	18	18	7	7	6
United Arab Emirates	12	22	36	30	24	17	5	3	4	5	4	3
Yemen Republic	16	22	34	53	47	41	19	14	11	8	8	6
IDB MCs	26	34	39	40	34	28	14	11	9	6	5	4
Memo:												
OIC Countries	28	36	42	41	35	29	14	11	10	6	5	4
LDCs	21	27	33	45	42	37	19	16	15	6	6	5
Developing Countries	47	57	52	30	28	23	11	9	9	4	3	3
High Income Countries	27	29	31	15	14	12	9	9	9	2	2	2
World	41	49	47	27	26	21	10	9	9	4	3	3

Table 1.4: Mortality Indicators

Country	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)			Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)			Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)
	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1985-2001 ^a
Afghanistan	280	260	257	183	167	165	..
Albania	57	42	25	47	37	23	..
Algeria	134	69	49	94	42	39	140
Azerbaijan	107	106	96	76	84	77	80
Bahrain	30	19	16	23	15	13	46
Bangladesh	205	144	77	129	96	51	400
Benin	214	185	158	127	111	94	500
Brunei	..	11	6	18	10	6	..
Burkina Faso	247	210	197	140	118	104	480
Cameroon	173	139	155	105	85	96	430
Chad	225	203	200	124	118	117	830
Comoros	165	120	79	120	88	59	..
Cote d'Ivoire	172	155	175	114	100	102	600
Djibouti	199	175	143	137	119	100	..
Egypt	175	104	41	119	76	35	80
Gabon	105	90	90	68	60	60	520
Gambia	231	154	126	144	103	91	..
Guinea	300	240	169	175	145	109	530
Guinea-Bissau	290	253	211	173	153	130	910
Indonesia	125	91	45	79	60	33	380
Iran	130	72	42	92	54	35	37
Iraq	83	50	133	63	40	107	..
Jordan	67	43	33	52	35	27	41
Kazakhstan	60	52	99	50	42	81	65
Kuwait	35	16	10	27	14	9	5
Kyrgyz Republic	115	81	61	90	68	52	65
Lebanon	44	37	32	38	32	28	100
Libya	70	42	19	55	34	16	75
Malaysia	42	21	8	31	16	8	41
Maldives	175	115	77	115	80	58	350
Mali	295	254	231	171	152	141	580
Mauritania	175	183	183	118	120	120	750
Morocco	144	85	44	99	66	39	230
Mozambique	230	235	197	140	143	125	1100
Niger	320	320	265	191	191	156	590
Oman	95	30	13	41	25	12	14
Pakistan	157	128	109	105	96	84	..
Palestine	..	..	25	..	..	21	..
Qatar	32	25	16	25	19	11	10
Saudi Arabia	85	44	28	65	34	23	..
Senegal	218	148	138	128	90	79	560
Sierra-Leone	336	323	316	192	185	182	1800
Somalia	225	225	225	133	133	133	..
Sudan	142	123	107	86	75	65	550
Suriname	54	44	32	42	35	26	110
Syria	73	44	28	54	37	23	110
Tajikistan	..	127	116	..	98	91	65
Togo	175	152	141	106	88	79	480
Tunisia	100	52	27	72	37	21	70
Turkey	133	74	43	103	61	36	130
Turkmenistan	133	98	87	67	80	69	65
Uganda	180	165	124	108	100	79	510
United Arab Emirates	27	14	9	23	12	8	3
Yemen Republic	205	142	107	135	98	79	350
IDB Member Countries	154	114	85	101	77	60	..
Memo:							
OIC Countries	156	120	95	101	80	64	..
LDCs	208	182	160	130	116	101	..
Developing Countries	132	101	88	86	68	61	..
High Income Countries	15	10	7	12	8	5	..
World	121	93	81	78	63	56	..

a. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Table 1.5 : Education Indicators

Country	Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)			Gross Primary School Enrolment Ratio (%)			Gross Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (%)		
	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	34	27	15	10	9	..
Albania	34	23	15	113	100	107	67	78	78
Algeria	63	47	32	94	100	112	33	61	71
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	115	114	..	95	90	..
Bahrain	29	18	12	104	110	103	64	100	101
Bangladesh	71	66	59	61	72	100	18	19	46
Benin	82	74	61	67	58	95	16	12	..
Brunei	23	14	8	109	115	104	61	69	113
Burkina Faso	89	84	75	17	33	44	3	7	10
Cameroon	57	42	28	98	101	108	18	28	..
Chad	83	72	56	..	54	73	..	8	..
Comoros	48	46	44	86	75	86	22	18	..
Cote d'Ivoire	71	61	50	75	67	81	19	22	23
Djibouti	60	47	35	37	38	40	12	12	..
Egypt	61	53	44	73	94	100	50	76	86
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	144	..	..	60
Gambia	84	74	62	53	64	82	11	19	36
Guinea	..	..	..	36	37	67	17	10	..
Guinea-Bissau	81	73	60	68	56	..	6	9	..
Indonesia	31	20	13	107	115	110	29	44	57
Iran	50	37	23	87	112	86	42	55	78
Iraq	68	64	60	113	111	..	57	47	..
Jordan	31	18	10	82	71	..	59	45	..
Kazakhstan	2	1	1	84	87	99	93	98	88
Kuwait	32	23	18	102	60	..	80	43	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	116	111	101	110	100	86
Lebanon	28	20	14	111	120	99	59	73	76
Libya	47	32	19	125	105	116	76	86	90
Malaysia	29	19	12	93	94	99	48	56	70
Maldives	8	5	3	146	134	131	4	50	55
Mali	87	81	74	26	26	61	8	7	..
Mauritania	71	65	59	37	49	83	11	14	21
Morocco	71	61	50	83	67	94	26	35	..
Mozambique	76	67	55	99	67	92	5	8	12
Niger	92	89	83	25	29	35	5	7	6
Oman	64	45	27	51	86	72	12	46	68
Pakistan	72	65	56	40	61	74	14	23	24
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	30	23	18	105	97	105	66	81	89
Saudi Arabia	49	34	23	61	73	68	29	44	68
Senegal	79	72	62	46	59	75	11	16	18
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	52	50	93	14	17	26
Somalia	..	..	..	21	11	..	9	6	..
Sudan	66	54	41	50	53	..	16	24	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	127	..	..	87
Syria	47	35	25	100	108	109	46	52	43
Tajikistan	4	2	1	..	91	104	..	102	79
Togo	68	56	42	118	109	124	33	24	39
Tunisia	55	41	28	102	113	117	27	45	78
Turkey	32	22	14	96	99	101	35	47	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	91	..	..	107	..
Uganda	54	44	32	50	71	136	5	13	19
United Arab Emirates	35	29	23	89	104	99	52	67	75
Yemen Republic	80	67	52	..	58	79	..	58	..
IDB MCs	54	45	37	78	85	93	29	39	52
Memo:									
OIC Countries	54	45	36	81	86	93	30	39	52
LDCs	65	57	47	68	67	85	14	18	30
Developing Countries	38	30	24	96	102	..	41	47	..
High Income Countries	..	..	..	102	103	102	86	94	107
World	..	..	..	97	102	..	49	55	..

Table 1.6: Health Indicators

Country	Life Expectancy at birth (Year)		Population with access to			Physicians		Hospital beds	
	1980	2001	Safe Water	Sanitation	Drugs	Per 1,000 People		Per 1,000 People	
			(%) 2000	(%) 2000	(%) 1999	1980	1990-2002	1980	1990-99
Afghanistan	40	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
Albania	69	74	97	91	50-79	..	133.0	..	3.2
Algeria	59	71	89	92	95-100	..	85.0	..	2.1
Azerbaijan	69	72	78	81	50-79	3.4	357.0	9.7	9.7
Bahrain	68	73	..	..	95-100	1.1	169.0	..	..
Bangladesh	49	61	97	48	50-79	0.1	20.0	0.2	0.3
Benin	48	53	63	23	50-79	0.1	10.0	1.5	0.2
Brunei	71	76	..	..	95-100	0.4	85.0	..	..
Burkina Faso	44	44	42	29	50-79	0.0	3.0	..	1.4
Cameroon	50	50	58	79	50-79	..	7.0	..	2.6
Chad	42	48	27	29	0-49	..	3.0	..	0.7
Comoros	50	61	96	98	80-94	..	7.0	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	49	46	81	52	80-94	..	9.0	..	0.8
Djibouti	44	46	100	91	80-94	..	13.0	..	..
Egypt	56	67	97	98	80-94	1.1	218.0	2.0	2.1
Gabon	48	53	86	53	0-49	..	..	..	3.2
Gambia	40	53	62	37	80-94	..	4.0	..	0.6
Guinea	40	46	48	58	80-94	..	13.0	..	0.6
Guinea-Bissau	39	45	56	56	0-49	0.1	17.0	1.9	1.5
Indonesia	55	66	78	55	80-94	..	16.0	..	0.7
Iran	58	69	92	83	80-94	..	110.0	1.5	1.6
Iraq	62	61	..	..	..	0.6	..	1.9	1.4
Jordan	..	72	96	99	95-100	0.8	205.0	1.3	1.8
Kazakhstan	67	65	91	99	50-79	3.2	339.0	13.2	8.5
Kuwait	71	77	..	..	95-100	1.7	160.0	4.1	2.8
Kyrgyz Republic	65	67	77	100	50-79	2.9	288.0	12.0	9.5
Lebanon	65	70	100	99	80-94	..	274.0	..	2.7
Libya	60	71	72	97	95-100	1.3	120.0	..	4.3
Malaysia	67	73	..	..	50-79	0.3	68.0	..	2.0
Maldives	56	68	100	56	50-79	..	40.0	..	..
Mali	42	42	65	69	50-79	0.0	5.0	..	0.2
Mauritania	47	52	37	33	50-79	..	14.0	..	0.7
Morocco	58	67	80	68	50-79	..	49.0	..	1.0
Mozambique	44	42	57	43	50-79	0.0	6.0	1.1	0.9
Niger	42	46	59	20	50-79	..	4.0	..	0.1
Oman	60	74	39	92	80-94	0.5	137.0	1.6	2.2
Pakistan	55	63	90	62	50-79	0.3	68.0	0.6	0.7
Palestine	..	72	86	100	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	67	75	..	..	95-100	..	220.0	..	..
Saudi Arabia	61	73	95	100	95-100	..	153.0	..	2.3
Senegal	45	52	78	70	50-79	..	10.0	..	0.4
Sierra Leone	35	39	57	66	0-49	0.1	9.0	1.2	..
Somalia	43	48	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.8
Sudan	48	56	75	62	0-49	0.1	16.0	0.9	1.1
Suriname	66	70	82	93	95-100	..	45.0	..	..
Syria	62	70	80	90	80-94	0.4	142.0	1.1	1.4
Tajikistan	66	69	60	90	0-49	2.4	207.0	10.0	8.8
Togo	49	49	54	34	50-79	0.1	8.0	..	1.5
Tunisia	62	72	80	84	50-79	0.3	70.0	2.1	1.7
Turkey	61	70	82	90	95-100	0.6	127.0	2.2	2.6
Turkmenistan	64	66	..	..	50-79	2.9	300.0	10.6	11.5
Uganda	48	42	52	79	50-79	..	5.0	..	0.9
United Arab Emirates	68	75	..	..	95-100	1.1	177.0	2.8	2.6
Yemen Republic	49	56	69	38	50-79	..	22.0	..	0.6
IDB MCs	54	62	71	65	..	0.6	..	2.0	1.4
Memo:									
OIC Countries	54	61	72	65	..	0.6	..	2.1	1.6
LDCs	47	51	62	44	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	60	64	78	51	..	0.9	..	2.7	2.5
High Income Countries	74	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.2
World	63	66	82	61	..	1.0	..	3.4	3.2

Table 1.7: Health Expenditures

Country	Total Health Expenditure (% GDP)			Public Expenditure on Health (% of GDP)			Private Expenditure on Health (% of GDP)			Health Expenditure per capita (US \$)		
	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000
Afghanistan	..	1.3	1.0	..	0.7	0.6	..	0.7	0.4	..	13	8
Albania	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	..	26	41
Algeria	4.2	4.8	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	103	73	64
Azerbaijan	3.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	..	5	8
Bahrain	7.0	4.5	4.1	..	3.2	2.8	..	1.3	1.3	554	464	512
Bangladesh	2.8	3.5	3.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.4	7	9	14
Benin	2.8	3.1	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	11	11	11
Brunei	..	2.6	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	..	0.5	0.6	..	459	490
Burkina Faso	4.1	3.1	4.2	1.0	1.9	3.0	3.2	1.2	1.2	13	7	8
Cameroon	1.7	4.1	4.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	3.2	3.2	18	27	24
Chad	..	3.0	3.1	..	2.4	2.5	..	0.6	0.6	..	6	6
Comoros	..	4.8	4.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	..	1.6	1.2	..	17	13
Cote d'Ivoire	3.1	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	29	20	16
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	4.3	3.7	3.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	51	38	51
Gabon	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	185	140	120
Gambia	4.8	3.9	4.1	2.2	3.2	3.4	2.6	0.7	0.7	17	13	10
Guinea	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	17	18	13
Guinea-Bissau	..	3.6	3.9	1.1	2.2	2.6	..	1.4	1.3	..	15	9
Indonesia	1.6	1.7	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.1	10	17	19
Iran	4.2	5.6	5.5	1.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.0	410	92	258
Iraq	5.6	4.9	3.7	3.8	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.5	..	147	375
Jordan	6.9	9.6	8.1	3.6	4.8	4.2	3.4	4.8	3.9	88	148	137
Kazakhstan	..	6.0	3.7	3.2	4.9	2.7	..	1.1	1.0	..	63	44
Kuwait	..	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.2	2.6	..	0.4	0.4	..	563	586
Kyrgyz Republic	5.8	..	4.4	4.7	..	2.2	1.2	..	2.2	..	..	12
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	3.6	3.3	..	1.5	1.6	..	2.1	1.7	..	334	246
Malaysia	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	59	99	101
Maldives	5.9	5.9	7.6	3.6	4.9	6.3	2.3	1.0	1.3	55	64	100
Mali	3.2	3.2	4.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.5	2.7	9	8	10
Mauritania	..	3.2	4.3	..	2.4	3.4	4.4	0.8	0.9	..	15	14
Morocco	2.5	4.6	4.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.3	3.2	27	53	..
Mozambique	4.7	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	8	7	9
Niger	..	3.8	3.9	..	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	..	7	5
Oman	..	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.3	..	0.6	0.5	..	287	295
Pakistan	4.4	4.2	4.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	16	20	18
Palestine	..	5.7	..	..	2.6	..	..	3.1	..	..	82	..
Qatar	..	4.8	3.2	..	3.5	2.5	..	1.3	0.7	..	762	940
Saudi Arabia	..	5.3	5.3	..	4.2	4.2	..	1.1	1.1	..	397	448
Senegal	2.6	4.7	4.6	0.7	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	21	26	22
Sierra-Leone	..	2.8	4.3	..	1.1	2.6	4.2	1.7	1.7	..	6	6
Somalia	..	2.6	1.3	..	1.1	0.9	..	1.5	0.4	..	4	19
Sudan	2.4	3.8	4.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.7	3.7	345	10	13
Suriname	5.9	8.3	9.8	3.5	6.3	5.5	2.4	2.0	4.3	255	161	..
Syria	2.1	2.0	2.5	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.9	42	18	30
Tajikistan	5.4	..	..	4.9	3.1	1.0	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	2.8	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	13	10	8
Tunisia	5.6	..	..	3.0	..	..	2.5	..	..	84	118	..
Turkey	3.6	3.4	5.0	2.2	2.4	3.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	98	93	150
Turkmenistan	4.6	2.4	5.4	4.0	1.9	4.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	..	33	52
Uganda	..	3.5	3.9	..	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	..	11	10
United Arab Emirates	7.7	3.4	3.2	0.8	2.7	2.5	6.9	0.7	0.7	1418	631	..
Yemen Republic	2.5	..	..	1.1	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	3.7	3.6	4.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.7	71	48	66
Memo:												
OIC Countries	3.7	3.6	4.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	64	43	59
LDCs	3.0	3.8	4.2	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	32	13	22
Developing Countries	4.8	5.3	5.6	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	43	59	71
High Income Countries	8.7	9.7	10.2	5.2	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	4.2	1,742	2,552	2,736
World	8.1	8.9	9.3	4.7	5.5	5.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	359	457	482

Table 1.8: Poverty and Human Development Indicators

Country	Population below the national poverty line				Population below		Human		Gini ^a	UNDP Human	
	Survey Year	national poverty line (%) <i>a</i>			\$1 a day	\$2 a day	Poverty Index		Index	Development	
							(HPI) ^b			Index	Index
		(%)	(%)	(HDI)							
Total	Urban	Rural	%	%	2001	Rank	(Latest Year)	2001	Rank		
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.735	95
Algeria	1995	22.6	14.7	30.3	<2	15.1	22.6	42	35.3	0.704	107
Azerbaijan	1995	68.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.5	0.744	89
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.839	37
Bangladesh	1995-96	35.6	14.3	39.8	36.0	82.8	42.6	72	31.8	0.502	139
Benin	1995	33.0	..	..	..	..	46.4	81	..	0.411	159
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.872	31
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	61.2	85.8	58.6	93	48.2	0.330	173
Cameroon	1984	40.0	44.4	32.4	33.4	64.4	35.9	58	47.7	0.499	142
Chad	1995-96	64.0	63.0	67.0	..	..	50.3	88	..	0.376	165
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.5	48	..	0.528	134
Cote d'Ivoire	1995	36.8	..	..	12.3	49.4	45.0	78	36.7	0.396	161
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.3	55	..	0.462	153
Egypt	1995-96	22.9	22.5	23.3	3.1	43.9	30.5	47	34.4	0.648	120
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.653	118
Gambia	1992	64.0	..	..	59.3	82.9	45.8	79	47.8	0.463	151
Guinea	1994	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	0.425	157
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.8	84	47.0	0.373	166
Indonesia	1999	27.1	..	..	7.2	55.4	17.9	33	30.3	0.682	112
Iran	..	..	..	..	<2	7.3	16.4	31	43.0	0.719	106
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1997	11.7	..	..	<2	7.4	7.5	7	36.4	0.743	90
Kazakhstan	1996	34.6	30.0	39.0	..	..	..	..	31.2	0.765	78
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.820	46
Kyrgyz Republic	1997	51.0	28.5	64.5	..	..	..	..	29.0	0.727	102
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	15	..	0.752	83
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.7	29	..	0.783	61
Malaysia	1989	15.5	..	..	<2	9.3	..	..	49.2	0.790	58
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.4	20	..	0.751	86
Mali	..	..	..	..	72.8	90.6	55.1	91	50.5	0.337	172
Mauritania	1989-90	57.0	..	..	28.6	68.7	48.6	86	37.3	0.454	154
Morocco	1998-99	19.0	12.0	27.2	<2	14.3	35.2	56	39.5	0.606	126
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	37.9	78.4	50.3	87	39.6	0.356	170
Niger	1989-93	63.0	52.0	66.0	61.4	85.3	61.8	94	50.5	0.292	174
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.8	50	..	0.755	79
Pakistan	1991	34.0	28.0	36.9	13.4	65.6	40.2	65	33.0	0.499	144
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.731	98
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.826	44
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.3	30	..	0.769	73
Senegal	..	..	..	..	26.3	67.8	44.5	76	41.3	0.430	156
Sierra-Leone	1989	68.0	53.0	76.0	57.0	74.5	..	..	62.9	0.275	175
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.2	52	..	0.503	138
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.762	77
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.8	35	..	0.685	110
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.7	0.677	113
Togo	1987-89	32.3	..	..	..	..	38.5	64	..	0.501	141
Tunisia	1990	14.1	8.9	21.6	<2	10.0	19.9	37	41.7	0.740	91
Turkey	..	..	..	..	<2	10.3	12.4	22	40.0	0.734	96
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.8	0.748	87
Uganda	1999-2000	35.2	39.1	10.3	82.2	96.4	36.6	60	37.4	0.489	147
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.816	48
Yemen Rep.	..	..	..	..	15.7	45.2	41.0	67	33.4	0.470	148
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.8	..	..	0.580	..
Memo:											
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.2	..	..	0.582	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.448	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.655	..
High Income Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.927	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.722	..

^a Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population)^b Measures the extent of deprivation, the proportion of people in the community who are left out of progress^c A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

Table 1.9: Information and Communication Technology Indicators

Country	Daily newspapers (per 1,000 people) 2001	Radio (per 1,000 people) 2001	Television sets (per 1,000 people) 2001	Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people) 2001	Personal computers (per 1,000 people) 2001	Internet Users (000s) 2001	ICT expenditure % GDP 2001
Afghanistan	5	114	14	1	..	..	..
Albania	35	260	123	50	7.6	10	..
Algeria	27	244	114	61	7.1	60	..
Azerbaijan	27	22	321	111	..	25	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	53	49	17	4	1.9	250	..
Benin	5	441	44	9	1.7	25	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	1	433	103	5	1.5	19	..
Cameroon	7	163	34	7	3.9	45	..
Chad	0.2	236	1	1	1.6	4	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	16	183	60	18	7.2	70	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	31	339	217	104	15.5	600	2.5
Gabon	30	501	326	30	11.9	17	..
Gambia	2	396	3	26	12.7	18	..
Guinea	..	52	44	3	4.0	15	..
Guinea-Bissau	5	204	36	10	..	4	..
Indonesia	23	159	153	35	11.0	4,000	2.2
Iran	28	281	163	169	69.7	1,005	..
Iraq	19	222	83	29	..	..	..
Jordan	75	372	111	127	32.8	212	..
Kazakhstan	..	411	241	113	..	100	..
Kuwait	374	624	482	240	131.9	200	..
Kyrgyz Republic	27	110	49	78	..	151	..
Lebanon	107	182	336	195	56.2	300	..
Libya	15	273	137	109	..	20	..
Malaysia	158	420	201	196	126.1	6,500	6.6
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	1	180	17	4	1.2	30	..
Mauritania	0.4	149	..	7	10.3	7	..
Morocco	28	243	159	41	13.7	400	..
Mozambique	2	44	5	4	3.5	15	..
Niger	0.2	121	37	2	0.5	12	..
Oman	29	621	563	90	32.4	120	..
Pakistan	40	105	148	23	4.1	500	..
Palestine	..	..	134	78	..	60	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	326	326	264	145	62.7	300	..
Senegal	5	126	79	25	18.6	100	..
Sierra-Leone	4	259	13	5	..	7	..
Somalia	1	60	14	4	..	7	..
Sudan	26	466	386	14	3.6	56	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	20	276	67	103	16.3	60	..
Tajikistan	20	141	326	36	..	3	..
Togo	2	265	37	10	21.5	150	..
Tunisia	19	158	198	109	23.7	400	..
Turkey	111	487	319	285	40.7	2,500	3.6
Turkmenistan	7	256	196	80	..	8	..
Uganda	2	127	27	3	3.1	60	..
U.A.E	156	318	252	340	135.5	976	..
Yemen Republic	15	65	283	22	1.9	17	..
IDB MCs	42	206	144	63	18	19,432	..
Memo:							
OIC Countries	39	210	139	57	17	19697	..
Low Income	41	156	91	30	6	15932	..
Developing Countries	..	258	191	93	22	112591	..
High Income Countries	285	1268	677	593	416	388888	..
World	..	419	242	172	86	501478	..

Table 1.10: Science and technology

Country	Scientists and engineers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science and technical journal articles	Expenditures for R&D	High-technology exports		Royalty and license fees		Patent applications filed ^a		Trademark applications filed
	per million people	per million people		% of GDP	\$ millions	% of manufactured exports	Receipts \$ millions	Payments \$ millions	Residents	Non-residents	Total
	1990-2000a	1990-2001a	1999	1989-2000a	2001	2001	2001	2001	2000	2000	2000
Afghanistan	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	17	..	2	1	..	..	1	111,609	2,166
Algeria	..	..	162	..	21	4	..	..	30	33,620	4,601
Azerbaijan	2,799	160	66	0.24	9	8	..	..	0	58,076	2,140
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	51	32	148	..	..	..	0	6	32	184	..
Benin	174	53	20	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16	15	23	0.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	61	..	1	0	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	40	..	15	3	0	9	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	493	366	1,198	0.19	12	1	46	361	534	1,081	3,155
Gabon	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	17	..	0	3	..	..	0	115,420	..
Guinea	..	..	2	..	0	0	0	1	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	..
Indonesia	..	..	142	..	4,473	13	..	..	0	60,363	..
Iran	590	174	624	..	40	2	0	0	366	177	..
Iraq	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,948	717	204	..	89	7	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	716	293	104	0.29	184	4	0	14	1,400	58,187	4,887
Kuwait	212	53	260	0.20	35	1	0	0	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	581	49	10	0.19	5	5	1	2	80	58,116	2,430
Lebanon	..	..	100	..	16	3	..	..	..	104	3,774
Libya	361	493	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	160	45	416	0.40	40,939	57	21	751	..	..	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	386	..	537	11	22	256	104	51,907	7,388
Mozambique	..	..	14	..	2	0	..	0	0	56,555	1,368
Niger	..	..	21	..	0	8	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	4	0	73	..	42	3	..	..	..	..	2,822
Pakistan	69	12	277	..	24	0	2	19	..	..	8,320
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	528	..	23	0	0	0	72	1,144	..
Senegal	2	3	66	0.01	12	5	2	5	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	0	116,129	1,209
Somalia	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	43	..	..	..	0	0.1	5	115,855	1,243
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	29	24	55	0.18	2	1	..	..	249	47	0
Tajikistan	660	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	46	58,087	2,277
Togo	102	65	11	..	1	1	0	1	..	..	..
Tunisia	336	32	237	0.45	154	3	15	6	..	..	..
Turkey	306	38	2,761	0.63	1,100	5	0	119	333	67,289	33,731
Turkmenistan	..	..	0	..	9	5	..	..	0	58,061	1,254
Uganda	24	14	59	0.75	5	22	..	0	0	115,875	..
U.A.E	..	..	118	..	..	..	..	..	0	56,156	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:											
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low Income C.	..	..	14,376	..	..	7	27	284	7,271	2,092,440	62,042
Developing C.	..	..	76,785	..	..	18	1,053	9,112	69,069	4,459,699	472,728
High Income C.	3,261	..	451,842	2.61	834,173	24	71,303	64,037	839,048	4,071,596	1,321,907
World	..	..	528,627	2.38	..	23	72,356	73,148	908,117	8,531,295	1,794,635

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.11: Employment Indicators

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	(as % of population ages 15-64)		Average annual growth rate (%)	Agriculture (%)		Industry (%)		Services (%)	
	1980	2001		1980-82 ^a	1998-01 ^a	1980-82 ^a	1998-01 ^a	1980-82 ^a	1998-01 ^a
Afghanistan	80	78	-0.1	76	..	10	..	14	..
Albania	77	78	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	52	56	0.4	48	..	19	..	32	..
Azerbaijan	73	70	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	62	63	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	90	89	0.0	..	50	..	16	..	34
Benin	94	88	-0.3	67	..	7	..	26	..
Brunei	62	69	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	113	98	-0.7	92	..	3	..	5	..
Cameroon	80	74	-0.4	76	..	7	..	17	..
Chad	95	102	0.3	89	..	3	..	8	..
Comoros	92	85	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	77	73	-0.3	68	..	8	..	25	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	62	63	0.1	25	32	18	17	53	51
Gabon	88	84	-0.2	66	..	12	..	22	..
Gambia	94	90	-0.2	85	..	6	..	9	..
Guinea	99	89	-0.5	91	..	1	..	8	..
Guinea-Bissau	91	89	-0.1	89	..	3	..	10	..
Indonesia	70	75	0.3	55	..	15	..	31	..
Iran	57	50	-0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	53	50	-0.3	42	..	17	..	41	..
Jordan	50	51	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	77	74	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	62	63	0.1	1	..	19	..	80	..
Kyrgyz Republic	75	72	-0.2	..	52	..	11	..	36
Lebanon	52	57	0.4	16	..	25	..	59	..
Libya	61	46	-1.4	40	..	16	..	45	..
Malaysia	67	68	0.0	33	17	24	31	44	52
Maldives	89	74	-0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	102	98	-0.2	89	..	2	..	9	..
Mauritania	90	88	-0.1	72	..	6	..	22	..
Morocco	68	65	-0.2	..	6	..	36	..	58
Mozambique	105	97	-0.4	85	..	7	..	8	..
Niger	103	97	-0.3	6	..	49	..	45	..
Oman	56	49	-0.6	38	..	27	..	35	..
Pakistan	65	68	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	23	..	34	..	43	..
Qatar	69	74	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	56	59	0.2	35	..	11	..	54	..
Senegal	89	85	-0.2	82	..	6	..	12	..
Sierra-Leone	72	71	-0.1	73	..	12	..	16	..
Somalia	91	86	-0.2	80	..	7	..	14	..
Sudan	69	71	0.1	77	..	7	..	16	..
Suriname	53	59	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	59	57	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	74	70	-0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	85	79	-0.4	68	..	9	..	22	..
Tunisia	63	61	-0.1	43	..	31	..	26	..
Turkey	75	73	-0.1	6	53	33	18	60	29
Turkmenistan	76	76	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	104	100	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	77	69	-0.5	2	..	23	..	74	..
Yemen Republic	62	62	0.0	79	65	10	8	11	26
IDB MCs	73	72	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:									
OIC Countries	74	72	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low income countries	90	87	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	80	78	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	71	73	0.1	8	4	30	26	62	70
World	78	77	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data are for the most recent year available.

Table 1.12: Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

Country	Average hours worked per week	Minimum Wage \$ per year	Labor cost per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		Value added per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		World Competitiveness Ranking (out of 49)	
	1995-99	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	1339.7	6242	2638	11306	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	52	491.8	556	671	1820	1711	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	584.6	3282	..	15886	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	870.8	5132	9995	16158	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	414.5	2210	1863	3691	5976	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	43	240.9	898	3054	3807	5139	47	47
Iran	..	..	9737	30562	17679	89787	..	..
Iraq	..	..	4624	13286	13599	34316	..	..
Jordan	50	..	4643	2082	16337	11906	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	8244.0	10281	..	30341	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	65.4	2287	687	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	8648	..	21119	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	2519	3429	8454	12661	29	26
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	458.8	2983	..	10477	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	1671.5	2583	3391	6328	9089	..	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	4074	..	22477	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	3099	..	61422	..	..
Pakistan	..	600.0	1264	..	6214	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	9814	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	848.4	2828	7754	6415	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	1624	..	7807	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	2844	4338	9607	9918	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	1524.9	3344	3599	7111	..	..	..
Turkey	48	1254.1	3582	7958	13994	32961	44	46
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	253	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	6968	..	20344	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	4492	1291	17935	5782	..	..

Table 1.13: Environment Indicators

Country	Forest area		Average Annual ^a deforestation		Carbon dioxide emissions			
	thousand sq. km 2000	% of total land area 2000	Sq. km. 1990-2000	% 1990-2000	Total		Per capita	
					million metric tons		metric tons	
					1980	1999	1980	1999
Afghanistan	14	2.1	..	..	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.0
Albania	10	36.2	78	0.8	4.8	1.5	1.8	0.5
Algeria	21	0.9	-266	-1.3	66.1	90.8	3.5	3.0
Azerbaijan	11	12.6	-130	-1.3	..	33.6	..	4.2
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	13	10.2	-165	-1.3	7.6	25.4	0.1	0.2
Benin	27	24.0	699	2.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.2
Brunei	4	83.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	71	25.9	152	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	239	51.3	2,218	0.9	3.9	4.7	0.4	0.3
Chad	127	10.1	817	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Comoros	0	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	71	22.4	2,649	3.1	4.6	12.1	0.6	0.8
Djibouti	0	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	1	0.1	-20	-3.4	45.2	123.6	1.1	2.0
Gabon	218	84.7	101	0.0	6.2	3.6	8.9	3.0
Gambia	5	48.1	-45	-1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Guinea	69	28.2	347	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	22	77.8	216	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2
Indonesia	1,050	58.0	..	..	94.6	235.6	0.6	1.2
Iran	73	4.5	0	0.0	116.1	301.4	3.0	4.8
Iraq	8	1.8	0	0.0	44.0	74.2	3.4	3.3
Jordan	1	1.0	0	0.0	4.7	14.6	2.2	3.1
Kazakhstan	121	4.5	-2,390	-2.2	..	112.8	..	7.4
Kuwait	0	0.3	-2	-5.2	24.7	48.0	18.0	24.9
Kyrgyz Republic	10	5.2	-228	-2.6	..	4.7	..	1.0
Lebanon	0	3.5	1	0.3	6.2	16.9	2.1	4.0
Libya	4	0.2	-47	-1.4	26.9	42.8	8.8	8.3
Malaysia	193	58.7	2,377	1.2	28.0	123.7	2.0	5.4
Maldives	0	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	132	10.8	993	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0
Mauritania	3	0.3	98	2.7	0.6	3.0	0.4	1.2
Morocco	30	6.8	12	0.0	15.9	35.8	0.8	1.3
Mozambique	306	39.0	637	0.2	3.2	1.3	0.3	0.1
Niger	13	1.0	617	3.7	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.1
Oman	0	0.0	0	0.0	5.9	19.9	5.3	8.5
Pakistan	25	3.2	304	1.1	31.6	98.9	0.4	0.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	15	0.7	0	0.0	130.7	235.4	14.0	11.7
Senegal	62	32.2	450	0.7	2.8	3.7	0.5	0.4
Sierra Leone	11	14.7	361	2.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
Somalia	75	12.0	..	..	0.6	0.0	0.1	..
Sudan	616	25.9	9,589	1.4	3.3	2.6	0.2	0.1
Suriname	141	90.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	5	2.5	0	0.0	19.3	53.4	2.2	3.4
Tajikistan	4	2.8	-20	-0.5	..	5.1	..	0.8
Togo	5	9.4	209	3.4	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.3
Tunisia	5	3.3	-11	-0.2	9.4	17.5	1.5	1.8
Turkey	102	13.3	-220	-0.2	76.3	198.5	1.7	3.1
Turkmenistan	38	8.0	0	0.0	..	32.4	..	6.4
Uganda	42	21.3	913	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.1
U.A.E	3	3.8	-78	-2.8	36.3	88.0	34.8	31.3
Yemen Rep	4	0.9	92	1.8	..	18.3	..	1.1
IDB MCs	4,021	13.3	20,308	0.6	826.9	2093.9	1.2	1.9
Memo:								
OIC Countries	4,345	13.7	34,721	0.8	895.0	2,315.6	1.2	1.8
Low Income C	5,523	27.4	71,466	0.8	772.4	2,416.1	0.5	1.0
Dev'ping C.	30,590	30.9	98,396	0.3	5,038.4	11,627.8	1.5	2.2
High Income C	8,096	26.1	-7,997	-0.1	8,814.2	11,197.2	12.0	12.3
World	38,708	29.7	90,399	0.2	13,852.7	22,825.0	3.4	3.8

^a Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area.

Table 1.14: Land Use Indicators

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Arable Land per Capita (hectares)	
	Arable Land ^a		Permanent Land		Others		1979-81	1997-99
	1980	2000	1980	2000	1980	2000		
Afghanistan	12.1	12.1	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.6	0.50	0.32
Albania	21.4	21.1	4.3	4.4	74.4	74.5	0.22	0.17
Algeria	2.9	3.2	0.3	0.2	96.8	96.6	0.37	0.26
Azerbaijan	..	19.0	..	3.0	..	78.0	..	0.21
Bahrain	3	3	6	6	91	92	..	..
Bangladesh	68.3	62.5	2.0	2.7	29.6	34.8	0.10	0.06
Benin	13.6	17.6	0.8	2.4	85.7	80.0	0.43	0.29
Brunei	1	1	1	1	98	99	..	..
Burkina Faso	10.0	13.9	0.1	0.2	89.8	85.9	0.39	0.32
Cameroon	12.7	12.8	2.2	2.6	85.1	84.6	0.68	0.42
Chad	2.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	97.5	97.2	0.70	0.48
Comoros	34	35	9	22	57	43	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	6.1	9.3	7.2	13.8	86.6	76.9	0.24	0.19
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2.3	2.8	0.2	0.5	97.5	96.7	0.06	0.05
Gabon	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	98.2	98.1	0.42	0.28
Gambia	15.5	23.0	0.4	0.5	84.1	76.5	0.26	0.16
Guinea	2.9	3.6	1.8	2.4	95.4	94.0	0.16	0.12
Guinea-Bissau	9.1	10.7	1.1	1.8	89.9	87.6	0.34	0.26
Indonesia	9.9	11.3	4.4	7.2	85.6	81.5	0.12	0.09
Iran	7.9	8.8	0.4	1.2	91.6	90.0	0.36	0.27
Iraq	12.0	11.9	0.4	0.8	87.6	87.3	0.40	0.23
Jordan	3.4	2.7	0.4	1.8	96.2	95.5	0.14	0.05
Kazakhstan	..	8.0	..	0.1	..	92.0	..	1.99
Kuwait	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	99.9	99.4	0.00	0.00
Kyrgyz Republic	..	7.1	..	0.3	..	92.5	..	0.28
Lebanon	20.5	18.6	8.9	13.9	70.6	67.5	0.07	0.04
Libya	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	0.58	0.37
Malaysia	3.0	5.5	11.6	17.6	85.4	76.9	0.07	0.08
Maldives	3	3	7	7	90	90	..	..
Mali	1.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	98.3	96.2	0.31	0.45
Mauritania	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	99.8	99.5	0.14	0.20
Morocco	16.9	19.6	1.1	2.2	82.0	78.2	0.39	0.32
Mozambique	3.7	5.0	0.3	0.3	96.0	94.7	0.24	0.18
Niger	2.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	97.2	96.4	0.62	0.49
Oman	0.04	0.1	0.1	0.2	99.9	99.7	0.01	0.01
Pakistan	25.9	27.6	0.4	0.9	73.7	71.5	0.24	0.16
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.4	2	0.1	0.3	100	98	..	..
Saudi Arabia	0.9	1.7	0.03	0.1	99.1	98.2	0.20	0.18
Senegal	12.2	12.3	0.05	0.2	87.8	87.5	0.42	0.25
Sierra Leone	6.3	6.8	0.7	0.8	93.0	92.3	0.14	0.10
Somalia	1.6	1.7	0.03	0.04	98.4	98.3	0.15	0.13
Sudan	5.2	6.8	0.04	0.1	94.8	93.1	0.64	0.56
Suriname	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	100	100	..	..
Syria	28.5	24.7	2.5	4.4	69.1	70.9	0.60	0.31
Tajikistan	..	5.2	..	0.9	..	93.9	..	0.12
Togo	35.9	46.1	1.6	2.2	62.6	51.6	0.77	0.52
Tunisia	20.5	18.7	9.7	13.5	69.7	67.7	0.51	0.31
Turkey	32.9	31.4	4.1	3.3	63.0	65.3	0.57	0.40
Turkmenistan	..	3.5	..	0.1	..	96.4	..	0.33
Uganda	20.7	25.7	8.1	9.6	71.2	64.7	0.32	0.24
United Arab Emirates	0.2	0.7	0.1	2.2	99.7	97.0	0.01	0.03
Yemen Republic	2.6	2.9	0.2	0.2	97.2	96.8	0.16	0.09
IDB MCs	6.7	7.5	1.0	1.4	92.3	91.1	0.27	0.22
Memo:								
OIC Countries	7.4	8.2	1.1	1.4	91.5	90.4	0.28	0.22
Low Income countries	5.2	6.3	0.4	0.5	94.4	93.2	0.22	0.18
Developing Countries	9.4	10.1	1.0	1.2	89.5	88.7	0.20	0.20
High Income Countries	12.0	11.6	0.5	0.5	87.5	87.9	0.46	0.40
World	10.2	10.5	0.9	1.0	88.9	88.5	0.25	0.23

^a Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes

Table 1.15: Food Production

Country	Wheat					Maize					Rice				
	(ooo metric tons)					(ooo metric tons)					(ooo metric tons)				
	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	2,550	1,650			2,685	752	480	..	..	298	415	333	..	..	368
Albania	496	613	341	282	295	277	227	206	198	197	13	7	..	..	..
Algeria	1,511	750	760	2,039	1,502	1.5	0.2	2	1	1	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Azerbaijan	..	..	1,150	1,494	1,693	..	..	104	117	128	..	..	22	18	17
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	823	890	1,840	1,673	1,606	1	3	10	10	10	20,821	26,778	37,628	36,269	38,134
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	271	410	750	686	622	10	11	49	55	66
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	0.4	0.4
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	105	258	423	606	653	40	48	103	110	89
Cameroon	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	414	369	741	750	750	46	55	61	62	62
Chad	6	2	3	3	4	25	29	64	105	115	47	66	93	112	115
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	4	4	4	13	15	17	17	17
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	380	497	693	573	625	420	660	1,231	1,212	818
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	1,736	4,268	6,564	6,255	6,183	3,231	4,799	6,474	6,842	6,800	2,382	3,167	6,000	5,227	5,600
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	10	23	26	26	26	1	1	1	1	1
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	6	14	22	29	19	43	21	34	33	20
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	90	74	95	99	103	480	424	739	789	843
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	12	14	26	28	23	42	123	106	89	80
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	3,991	6,734	9,677	9,347	9,277	29,652	45,179	51,898	50,461	51,604
Iran	5,850	8,012	8,088	9,459	12,000	60	130	1,120	1,064	1,200	1,311	1,981	1,971	1,990	2,115
Iraq	976	1,196	384	650	800	60	172	53	50	60	167	229	60	90	90
Jordan	134	83	25	19	7	0.5	4	19	9	10	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	9,074	12,707	12,700	..	..	249	320	435	..	..	214	199	199
Kuwait	..	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.03	0.6	0.4	0.4	1	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	1,039	1,191	1,306	..	..	338	443	428	..	..	19	17	19
Lebanon	35	52	108	140	140	2	3	4	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	141	129	125	130	130	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	8	35	65	67	70	2,045	1,885	2,141	2,094	2,091
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.004	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2	2	6	9	10	45	197	215	299	321	132	282	743	933	926
Mauritania	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	5	2	6	8	6	11	52	76	67	68
Morocco	1,811	3,614	1,381	3,316	3,357	333	436	95	64	199	29	3	25	37	17
Mozambique	3	5	1	1	1	380	453	1,019	1,143	1,150	75	96	151	167	167
Niger	1	13	11	6	6	10	2	4	6	6	30	72	60	76	76
Oman	0.4	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	10,857	14,316	21,079	19,024	18,226	970	1,185	1,643	1,664	1,689	4,685	4,891	7,204	5,823	6,343
Palestine	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.1	1	0.1	0.028	0.2	..	0.1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	142	3,580	1,787	2,000	1,800	1	4	6	4	4	0.1	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	..	..	..	..	57	133	79	106	98	65	181	202	244	178
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	12	12	9	10	10	513	504	199	230	250
Somalia	1	1	1	1	1	110	315	210	210	210	16	15	2	4	4
Sudan	231	409	214	303	247	43	27	53	53	53	8	1	7	7	16
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.04	0.1	0.1	258	196	164	191	192
Syria	2,225	2,070	3,105	4,745	4,775	48	180	191	216	232	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	406	389	361	..	..	38	42	35	..	..	82	40	29
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	138	285	482	464	464	15	25	62	64	64
Tunisia	869	1,122	842	1,118	422	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	16,554	20,022	21,009	19,007	21,000	1,240	2,100	2,300	2,200	2,500	238	230	350	360	400
Turkmenistan	..	..	1,150	1,760	2,023	..	..	9	10	11	..	..	27	39	45
Uganda	17	4	12	14	14	286	602	1,096	1,174	1,174	17	54	109	114	114
U.A.E	1	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	73	155	142	153	150	52	66	48	50	50	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	47,048	62,963	80,650	87,889	93,448	13,434	20,277	28,668	29,095	30,072	64,041	87,589	111,854	107,241	111,257
IDB/World (%)	10.7	10.6	13.8	14.9	16.3	3.4	4.2	4.8	4.7	5.0	16.1	16.9	18.6	17.9	19.3
Memo:															
OIC Countries	47,072	63,013	84,245	91,726	98,481	14,047	26,048	32,910	33,817	35,240	65,412	90,245	115,756	110,556	115,042
LDCs	4931	5144	6526	6888	7586	10538	13955	17901	18219	18294	44490	54601	76461.7	76087.6	77869
Developing C.	150817	234553	272253	263813	263400	149577	210500	258917	278650	276809	372993	5E+05	577307	571523	550876
Developed C.	289428	357742	313696	326672	309479	247034	272826	335379	335818	325780	23874	25701	25297.9	26263.9	25604
World	440245	592295	585950	590485	572879	396610	483326	592297	614467	602589	396868	5E+05	602605	597787	576280

Table 1.16: Agricultural Production Indices

Part I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Country	Agricultural Production Indices					Per Capita Agricultural Production Indices				
	(1989-91=100)					(1989-91=100)				
	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	119.8	101.4	..	..	..	109.8	102.3	..	..	..
Albania	92.6	105.8	129.6	133.1	134.3	113.7	105.5	135.6	138.7	139.2
Algeria	71.6	93.7	126.3	139.4	136.8	95.0	93.8	103.8	112.5	108.3
Azerbaijan	..	..	68.4	72.7	77.4	..	..	61.1	64.4	68.2
Bahrain	155.6	96.9	121.8	73.9	73.9	219.0	96.6	93.0	55.3	54.4
Bangladesh	80.6	99.5	136.9	134.2	138.2	103.8	99.5	109.6	105.2	106.1
Benin	58.0	99.0	182.5	179.7	189.8	78.2	99.2	135.8	130.1	133.5
Brunei	100.3	90.6	256.0	295.0	346.2	133.4	90.4	200.3	226.0	260.5
Burkina Faso	56.1	94.6	134.4	171.1	176.8	72.8	94.6	105.0	130.1	130.6
Cameroon	81.1	100.1	138.5	137.4	134.9	108.0	100.1	108.2	105.0	100.8
Chad	77.8	93.6	131.7	154.9	148.4	100.8	93.6	97.4	111.1	103.2
Comoros	81.4	101.9	129.6	132.2	132.5	110.5	102.0	96.7	95.8	93.2
Cote d'Ivoire	71.4	102.1	146.0	132.5	124.5	106.2	102.0	114.6	101.9	93.8
Djibouti	53.4	108.0	89.1	89.2	89.2	82.5	106.6	70.1	68.9	68.1
Egypt	74.6	101.4	154.5	154.0	155.2	95.9	101.4	127.9	125.4	124.2
Gabon	79.7	97.6	119.6	119.8	119.8	107.6	97.7	91.0	88.8	86.6
Gambia	71.1	84.3	137.2	149.5	89.7	102.4	84.0	97.3	103.3	60.5
Guinea	91.6	99.8	155.0	163.3	170.5	120.2	100.0	117.0	121.5	125.2
Guinea-Bissau	67.1	103.0	141.3	143.6	141.0	83.2	103.0	111.5	110.8	106.2
Indonesia	64.3	100.9	123.8	122.6	123.1	78.0	100.9	106.5	104.2	103.3
Iran	59.7	105.4	153.0	151.1	159.8	89.2	105.4	127.1	123.8	129.0
Iraq	79.2	117.3	73.6	78.0	79.3	105.4	117.0	55.3	57.0	56.4
Jordan	66.5	107.8	142.0	127.6	163.2	97.8	108.4	94.6	82.6	102.7
Kazakhstan	..	..	63.9	74.0	77.2	..	..	66.0	76.9	80.6
Kuwait	96.1	116.4	194.8	243.8	242.3	148.8	115.7	216.8	263.4	255.1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	114.5	120.1	121.0	..	..	102.1	105.6	105.2
Lebanon	64.4	98.5	117.7	110.7	107.9	65.7	99.0	91.8	84.8	81.4
Libya	83.1	100.5	133.3	132.1	133.8	117.8	100.5	108.6	105.3	104.3
Malaysia	66.3	99.8	120.6	125.5	129.8	85.9	99.8	96.8	99.0	100.5
Maldives	80.2	103.9	147.3	148.8	148.8	109.5	103.8	109.2	107.1	103.9
Mali	69.8	96.4	119.4	137.3	147.6	89.7	96.5	92.4	103.3	107.8
Mauritania	86.9	100.2	110.2	108.0	106.9	111.6	100.3	82.4	78.3	75.3
Morocco	57.4	93.6	96.9	103.6	110.3	73.0	93.6	79.8	83.8	87.7
Mozambique	106.1	106.2	126.6	132.4	132.7	123.1	106.6	94.7	97.2	95.7
Niger	99.6	99.8	129.7	151.1	141.5	136.9	99.9	92.4	103.9	93.8
Oman	59.7	99.3	159.0	162.6	163.8	94.2	99.2	111.6	110.5	107.7
Pakistan	62.2	98.5	145.6	142.8	143.6	84.1	98.5	113.2	108.2	106.0
Palestine	87.4	105.2	102.0	102.0	102.0	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	35.8	95.2	173.0	127.3	160.5	71.1	95.5	139.1	100.5	124.8
Saudi Arabia	26.5	105.2	84.2	106.6	106.9	42.4	105.1	63.7	78.0	75.8
Senegal	59.0	95.4	133.7	129.4	101.2	78.0	95.3	103.9	98.0	74.7
Sierra Leone	80.9	99.6	76.9	84.0	85.3	101.3	99.4	70.7	74.2	71.7
Somalia	91.7	103.6	108.9	107.6	110.4	100.9	103.2	88.6	83.9	82.5
Sudan	101.5	93.1	157.3	169.7	160.8	130.7	93.2	125.7	132.6	122.7
Suriname	92.6	93.6	75.4	80.5	83.3	104.7	93.5	72.5	77.1	79.5
Syria	96.7	105.0	154.3	162.0	170.0	137.7	105.1	118.2	120.9	123.7
Tajikistan	..	..	52.0	57.2	56.5	..	..	45.2	49.4	48.4
Togo	68.8	100.3	129.4	134.7	139.7	94.2	100.2	98.6	99.8	100.8
Tunisia	72.9	96.9	131.0	114.0	96.6	92.5	97.2	113.2	97.5	81.7
Turkey	76.6	101.9	117.4	109.7	115.1	96.2	102.0	98.8	91.0	94.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	96.5	91.4	87.4	..	..	74.8	69.4	65.0
Uganda	67.4	100.2	132.9	141.3	141.6	93.2	100.2	98.4	101.5	98.5
United Arab Emirates	44.9	93.3	597.4	515.8	525.4	89.2	93.5	462.5	392.1	392.4
Yemen Republic	77.1	100.9	139.0	148.3	147.8	108.5	100.7	87.6	89.8	85.9
IDB MCs	73.9	100.0	126.5	128.9	129.2	98.9	99.9	101.4	101.1	99.1
Memo:										
OIC Countries	74.5	99.7	127.4	129.6	129.9	99.0	99.5	102.4	101.9	100.0
LDCs	83	99.4	131.0	136.4	135.9	107.3	99.4	101	102.6	99.6
Developing Countries	69.1	100.2	144.6	147.7	150.3	84.9	100.2	122	122.7	122.9
Developed Countries	89.8	101.3	100.6	100.2	99.2	96.3	101.3	96.2	95.5	94.3
World	78.5	100.7	124.7	126.3	127.2	93.1	100.7	108.2	108.2	107.6

Table 1.17: Food Production Indices

Country	Food Production Indices					Per Capita Food Production Indices				
	(1989-91=100)					(1989-91=100)				
	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	118.1	102.0	..	..	..	108.3	102.8	..	..	..
Albania	89.8	105.6	134.2	138.8	140.4	110.2	105.2	140.4	144.8	145.5
Algeria	71.1	93.4	128.2	141.7	138.7	94.4	93.5	105.3	114.3	109.9
Azerbaijan	..	..	77.1	83.7	90.3	..	..	68.8	74.1	79.6
Bahrain	155.6	96.9	121.8	73.9	73.9	219.0	96.6	93.0	55.3	54.4
Bangladesh	79.8	99.6	139.0	135.8	140.1	102.8	99.6	111.3	106.4	107.5
Benin	65.8	98.8	170.1	170.0	181.6	88.6	99.0	126.4	122.9	127.7
Brunei	100.3	90.5	257.6	297.1	348.8	133.3	90.4	201.6	227.6	262.5
Burkina Faso	59.0	92.3	131.5	172.4	169.9	76.6	92.4	102.8	131.1	125.5
Cameroon	80.4	100.8	139.7	137.8	137.4	107.0	100.9	109.1	105.3	102.8
Chad	81.7	93.0	137.0	160.9	155.8	105.8	93.1	101.4	115.4	108.3
Comoros	82.4	101.8	132.3	135.2	135.5	112.0	101.8	98.8	98.1	95.4
Cote d'Ivoire	70.0	100.8	145.9	137.0	126.7	104.2	100.8	114.6	105.4	95.5
Djibouti	53.4	108.0	89.1	89.2	89.2	82.5	106.6	70.1	68.9	68.1
Egypt	68.6	101.4	159.1	157.2	158.4	88.2	101.5	131.8	127.9	126.7
Gabon	80.4	98.1	116.6	116.8	116.7	108.6	98.1	88.7	86.5	84.4
Gambia	71.3	84.5	139.2	151.7	90.8	102.8	84.2	98.7	104.9	61.2
Guinea	94.9	99.8	153.3	162.2	169.9	124.5	100.0	115.7	120.6	124.8
Guinea-Bissau	66.4	102.9	141.5	143.9	141.2	82.4	103.0	111.7	111.0	106.3
Indonesia	63.4	100.6	124.0	122.8	123.9	77.0	100.7	106.7	104.3	103.9
Iran	59.2	105.6	152.7	150.7	161.0	88.5	105.6	126.9	123.4	130.0
Iraq	79.7	117.4	74.0	78.6	79.9	106.0	117.2	55.6	57.4	56.8
Jordan	66.2	108.1	144.9	130.9	166.5	97.3	108.7	96.5	84.8	104.9
Kazakhstan	..	..	65.2	75.7	79.6	..	..	67.4	78.6	83.0
Kuwait	94.4	116.8	196.4	246.3	244.4	146.2	116.1	218.5	266.1	257.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	126.6	134.4	136.5	..	..	112.9	118.2	118.6
Lebanon	65.6	98.5	115.1	107.3	104.4	67.0	99.0	89.7	82.2	78.7
Libya	82.0	100.4	134.3	133.0	134.8	116.1	100.4	109.5	106.1	105.2
Malaysia	55.8	100.2	136.0	142.9	147.3	72.3	100.4	109.3	112.7	114.2
Maldives	80.2	103.9	147.3	148.8	148.8	109.5	103.8	109.2	107.1	103.9
Mali	74.7	95.1	123.6	126.3	136.0	96.0	95.2	95.6	95.0	99.4
Mauritania	86.9	100.2	110.2	108.0	106.9	111.6	100.3	82.4	78.3	75.3
Morocco	57.8	93.3	96.7	103.6	110.6	73.5	93.4	79.7	83.9	87.9
Mozambique	101.4	106.8	124.9	128.7	128.9	117.6	107.1	93.4	94.5	92.9
Niger	99.7	99.8	128.1	150.4	141.9	137.0	100.0	91.4	103.4	94.1
Oman	60.1	98.6	160.2	163.9	165.1	94.8	98.4	112.4	111.4	108.6
Pakistan	65.4	99.5	154.0	151.0	153.2	88.4	99.5	119.7	114.4	113.1
Palestine	87.4	105.2	102.0	102.0	102.0	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	35.8	95.2	173.0	127.3	160.5	71.1	95.5	139.1	100.5	124.8
Saudi Arabia	26.0	105.2	83.4	105.9	106.2	41.6	105.1	63.0	77.5	75.3
Senegal	59.3	95.5	135.7	130.2	101.4	78.4	95.4	105.4	98.6	74.9
Sierra Leone	85.0	99.6	78.7	86.0	87.4	106.4	99.3	72.4	75.9	73.5
Somalia	91.6	103.6	108.8	107.5	110.3	100.9	103.3	88.5	83.8	82.4
Sudan	102.5	91.9	162.3	174.7	165.6	131.9	92.0	129.8	136.6	126.5
Suriname	92.6	93.6	75.3	80.5	83.4	104.7	93.5	72.6	77.2	79.5
Syria	101.4	106.8	151.6	162.2	177.0	144.4	106.9	116.1	121.1	128.8
Tajikistan	..	..	59.5	58.6	63.3	..	..	51.8	50.6	54.2
Togo	77.4	102.9	130.6	131.2	132.4	105.9	102.7	99.5	97.1	95.6
Tunisia	72.9	96.7	132.8	115.2	97.2	92.5	97.0	114.7	98.5	82.2
Turkey	75.9	101.7	117.9	109.8	116.0	95.4	101.7	99.2	91.1	94.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	131.8	131.1	131.9	..	..	102.0	99.4	98.2
Uganda	66.3	101.2	132.0	139.0	139.2	91.6	101.2	97.7	99.8	96.9
U.A.E	43.8	93.2	601.5	519.2	528.9	87.2	93.4	465.6	394.7	395.0
Yemen Republic	75.9	100.5	137.0	145.7	145.2	106.8	100.3	86.4	88.2	84.4
IDB MCs	74.1	100.0	128.9	131.1	131.9	99.2	99.9	103.4	102.8	101.2
Memo:										
OIC Countries	74.7	99.7	130.1	132.1	132.9	99.3	99.6	104.7	104.0	102.4
LDCs	83	99.4	132.3	137.3	136.7	107.2	99.4	102	103.2	100.2
Developing Countries	89.8	101.3	101.6	101	100.4	84.6	100.4	124.6	125.2	125.7
Developed Countries	69	100.4	147.7	150.7	153.7	96.3	101.3	97	96.2	95.4
World	78.6	100.8	126.5	127.8	129.2	93.2	100.8	109.7	109.5	109.3

PART II

MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

2. MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

2.1 Growth of Output

Total real output of the 54-IDB member countries has doubled from US\$0.6 trillion in 1980 to US\$1.3 trillion in 2001. In spite of this positive development, the share of the output of IDB member countries in the world's output hovered around 4 per cent especially in the 1990s; peaking at 4 per cent in 1995, and edging down to 3.8 per cent in 2000 and 2001. In contrast, the IDB member countries accounted for about 20 per cent of the output of the developing countries, particularly in the 1990s.

In terms of trend, the real GDP of IDB member countries grew at an average rate of 2.8 per cent during the period 1991-2001, reversing the growth rate of 4.0 per cent recorded in the 1980-1990. In the two periods under review (i.e. 1980-1990, and 1991-2001), the growth of the real GDP was slightly sufficient to compensate, respectively, for the population growth of 2.5 per cent (1980-90) and 2.0 per cent (1991-2001).

With respect to year-to-year comparison, the real GDP of IDB member countries as a group recorded an average positive growth rate of 0.4 per cent in 2001, reversing the high growth rate of 5.3 per cent recorded in 2000. This downturn is explained by the slow down in global economic activity, the fluctuating oil prices, the staggering commodity prices, the perennial conflicts and wars, and the natural disasters including floods, droughts and earthquakes that decimated people and destroyed crops and infrastructures (to mention but a few). In 2001, 27 IDB member countries recorded growth rates above 3 per cent, including 18 countries with growth rates above 5 per cent.

2.2 Per Capita Income

Output per capita for IDB member countries as a whole hovered around US\$1,100 since 1980. The GDP per capita has declined from US\$1,143 in 1990 to US\$1,049 in 2001. This trend is the opposite of the experience in developing countries and the world where the per capita income has increased, respectively, from US\$813 in 1980 to US\$1,206 in 2001 and from US\$2,487 in 1980 to US\$5,077 in 2001. In 2001, there were 20 IDB member countries with per capita output above the average recorded for the IDB member countries as a group. In terms of the per capita income, there has been a marginal increase from US\$1,098 in 2000 to US\$1,103 in 2001.

2.3 Structure of Output

The share of agriculture in the GDP of IDB member countries has decreased from 17.2 per cent in 1980 to 14.7 per cent in 2001. Although individual country shares varied widely in 2001, ranging from 2.9 per cent in Jordan to 59.2 per cent in Guinea-Bissau.

Industry registered a sharp decline in its share of GDP from 33.5 per cent in 1980 to 27.4 per cent in 2001. At the IDB country level, the share of industry in GDP in 2001 varied from 8.3 per cent in Guinea-Bissau to 51.7 per cent in Gabon.

On the other hand, manufacturing, as a share of GDP, doubled from 8.8 per cent in 1980 to 15.9 per cent in 2001. Individual country shares ranged from 4.5 per cent in Gambia and Kyrgyz Republic to 29.4 per cent in Malaysia in 2001.

Services appeared to be the major sector of the IDB member countries, accounting for 38 per cent of the GDP in 2001. In seven IDB member countries, services sector accounted for more than half of the GDP in 2001. Individual country shares in services sector varied from 22.6 per cent in Mozambique to 75.5 per cent in Suriname in 2001.

2.4 Sectoral Growth Rates

The average annual percentage growth in agriculture sector of IDB member countries slowed considerably from 4.2 percent in the period 1980-1990 to 1.6 percent in 1991-2001. This can be partly explained by the severe drought and flood conditions that were associated with the El-Nino weather phenomenon which adversely affected agricultural production in several IDB member countries especially in the mid- to late 90s. Performances of IDB member countries in the agriculture sector in 1991-2001 were somewhat mixed: 5 countries experienced negative growth rates, 6 countries had positive growth rates above 5 per cent, while 25 countries recorded positive growth lower than 5 per cent.

Growth in the industry sector also dipped to 0.1 per cent during the period 1991-2001 from a growth rate of 3.9 per cent in 1980-90. Nineteen IDB member countries achieved industrial growth rates higher than 3 per cent during the 1991-2001 period, while 12 countries experienced contraction in their industrial output from one period to the other.

The manufacturing sector declined from a growth rate of 9.1 per cent during 1980-90 to 4.1 per cent in 1991-2001. Nineteen IDB member countries recorded growth rates above 3 per cent while 10 countries experienced a downward manufacturing output during the two periods.

The growth in services sector dropped marginally from a rate of 4.2 per cent in 1980-90 to 2.5 per cent in 1991-2001. Out of the 28 countries with data for the two periods (1980-90, and 1991-2001), 16 countries had recovered from low growth rates, while the remaining 12 countries witnessed regression in services output.

2.5 Structure of demand

The share of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) of IDB member countries, as a proportion of GDP, increased from 48 per cent in 1980 to 59 per cent in 2001 while that of general government consumption remained the same at 15 per cent in 1980 and in 2001. Consequently, the gross domestic savings rate fell to 26 per cent in 2001 from 37 per cent in 1980. Similarly the gross national savings rate also dropped to 25 per cent in 2001 from 35 per cent in 1980.

The share of gross capital formation in GDP declined marginally from its peak of 22 per cent in the 1990s to 20 per cent in 2001. The resource gap narrowed to a positive 6 per cent of GDP in 2001 from a high of 15 per cent in 1980.

The share of exports of goods and services increased from 30 per cent of GDP in 1990 to 40 per cent of GDP in 2001, while the share of imports of goods and services in GDP also increased to 34 per cent in 2001 from 28 per cent in 1980.

2.6 Growth of Demand

The household final consumption growth rate for the IDB member countries as a group fell to 3.7 per cent over the period 1991-2001 from 8 per cent during 1980-90. Growth of general government final consumption also declined to 3.0 per cent in 1991-2001 from 5.3 per cent in 1980-90. In the same pattern, the growth of gross capital formation decreased from 5.4 per cent in 1980-90 to 1.3 per cent in 1991-2001. Similarly, the growth of exports of goods and services declined from 8 per cent in 1980-90 to 6.6 per cent in 1991-2001. On the other hand, the growth of imports of goods and services of the combined IDB member countries increased from 2.9 per cent in 1980-90 to 4.1 per cent in 1991-2001.

2.7 Government Finance

Most of the IDB member countries experienced consistent budget deficits since 1980. The magnitude of the deficit varied from one country to another and from one region to another. In some countries, both revenue and expenditure as a per cent of the GDP decreased during the period 1990-2001, while in others, expenditure continuously outpaced revenue, giving rise to persistent overall fiscal deficits.

2.8 Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange rate

The inflation rate for all items in the IDB member countries as a group, measured by consumer price index and expressed as a percentage change, increased to an average of 11.5 per cent in 2001 from -6.6 per cent in 1980. Over the period 1991-2001, the average annual inflation growth rate for all items was 15.1 per cent with the individual country inflation rates for the same period varying from -0.3 per cent in Oman to 78.3 per cent in Turkey.

Changes in broad money supply (M2) of IDB member countries have generally fluctuated without any obvious trend to describe the pattern. While all countries witnessed expansion in broad money supply in 2001, less than half of them actually experienced growth in money supply in 2001. During the period 1991-2001, the annual average changes in money supply ranged from negative 0.2 per cent in Djibouti to a positive 92 per cent in Turkey.

As at 2000, for which data are available, the IDB member countries had different exchange rate arrangements which can be classified as follows: 10 countries had independent floating arrangement (IF), 12 had managed floating (MF), 13 had pegged arrangement (P), and 11 had their currencies pegged to the French Franc (FF). In terms of exchange rate structures, 4 countries had dual exchange rate (D), 40 had unitary exchange rate (U), and 2 multiple exchange rate (M).

Table 2.1: Output

Country	Gross Domestic Product (constant 1995 US\$) (Million)						
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2,431	2,689	2,759	2,424	2,846	3,068	3,267
Algeria	31,384	39,696	41,233	41,764	47,675	48,819	49,844
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	2,417	3,061	3,401	3,736
Bahrain	3,611	3,362	4,212	5,849	6,840	7,207	7,207
Bangladesh	19,240	25,032	30,605	37,940	46,162	48,906	51,485
Benin	1,253	1,564	1,632	2,009	2,455	2,598	2,728
Brunei	5,681	4,716	4,809	5,217	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	1,258	1,537	1,743	2,184	2,677	2,736	2,891
Cameroon	6,319	9,873	8,765	7,965	9,639	10,044	10,576
Chad	788	1,207	1,311	1,438	1,665	1,676	1,819
Comoros	167	207	223	232	246	243	248
Côte d'Ivoire	8,566	8,680	9,198	9,992	12,112	11,833	11,727
Djibouti	..	..	544	498	489	493	501
Egypt	29,896	41,410	50,915	60,159	74,053	77,836	80,093
Gabon	3,565	4,026	4,263	4,958	5,279	5,385	5,520
Gambia	241	282	344	382	457	483	512
Guinea	..	..	3,075	3,692	4,386	4,489	4,649
Guinea-Bissau	134	181	217	254	234	251	252
Indonesia	74,598	98,101	138,427	202,132	199,469	209,239	216,179
Iran	53,985	69,549	70,246	87,384	99,635	105,539	110,614
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3,958	5,101	4,818	6,812	7,607	7,912	8,244
Kazakhstan	..	..	32,451	19,925	20,518	22,528	25,502
Kuwait	21,582	17,047	..	26,558	26,542	27,564	27,282
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	2,943	1,492	1,859	1,960	2,064
Lebanon	..	..	6,256	11,119	12,511	12,511	12,673
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	31,615	40,551	56,499	88,833	103,119	111,617	112,057
Maldives	..	..	..	400	509	532	543
Mali	2,013	1,779	2,136	2,466	3,076	3,189	3,235
Mauritania	753	786	887	1,068	1,255	1,319	1,380
Morocco	21,590	25,387	31,507	32,986	38,984	39,324	41,880
Mozambique	1,938	1,508	1,967	2,311	3,328	3,382	3,852
Niger	1,833	1,599	1,813	1,881	2,194	2,163	2,327
Oman	3,864	7,832	9,081	12,102	13,539	14,240	..
Pakistan	26,312	36,517	48,393	60,675	68,311	71,210	73,158
Palestine	..	..	..	3,591	4,325	4,050	3,568
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	108,316	92,101	112,248	127,824	133,441	139,913	141,592
Senegal	3,057	3,547	4,150	4,476	5,498	5,806	6,140
Sierra Leone	1,123	1,169	1,227	930	741	769	811
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4,388	4,538	5,608	7,194	9,182	9,739	10,409
Suriname	350	326	335	348	447	411	435
Syria	6,262	7,230	7,774	11,397	12,772	12,849	13,209
Tajikistan	..	5,776	6,252	2,377	2,199	2,381	2,624
Togo	1,175	1,154	1,304	1,309	1,489	1,461	1,500
Tunisia	10,475	12,863	14,867	17,987	22,559	23,623	24,783
Turkey	86,999	110,316	144,569	169,319	191,388	205,473	190,294
Turkmenistan	..	..	9,423	5,874	6,086	7,157	8,624
Uganda	..	3,206	4,102	5,756	7,466	7,728	8,086
United Arab Emirates	39,468	34,435	38,704	42,807	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	3,231	4,236	5,305	5,539	5,711
IDB MCs	620,185	726,879	927,066	1,152,945	1,225,631	1,290,694	1,295,828
IDB/World(%)	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8
Memo:							
OIC Countries	643,165	746,538	964,911	1,191,846	1,269,202	1,335,777	1,342,829
Least Dev. Countries	..	117,967	137,088	151,830	182,944	190,866	200,134
Developing Countries	3,461,230	3,927,140	4,596,880	5,254,830	6,032,730	6,339,710	6,524,870
High Income Countries	15,942,000	18,108,800	21,708,100	23,959,500	26,782,700	27,768,100	27,959,900
World	19,409,000	22,042,800	26,318,400	29,225,600	32,824,800	34,116,000	34,490,300

Table 2.2: Growth of Output

Country	Annual Output Growth Rate (%)							Period Growth Rate (%)	
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1980-1990	1991-2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	1.8	-9.6	8.9	7.3	7.8	6.5	1.5	5.4
Algeria	0.8	3.7	0.8	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.3
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	-11.8	7.4	11.1	9.9	..	..
Bahrain	..	-4.8	4.4	3.9	4.0	5.4	0.0	2.1	4.2
Bangladesh	1.5	3.9	6.6	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.3	5.0
Benin	6.8	7.5	3.2	4.6	4.7	5.8	5.0	2.5	4.9
Brunei	-7.0	-1.5	2.7	3.1	..	..	..	-0.7	..
Burkina Faso	0.8	8.5	-1.5	4.5	5.8	2.2	5.6	3.6	4.3
Cameroon	-2.0	8.1	-6.1	3.3	4.4	4.2	5.3	3.4	2.8
Chad	-6.0	21.8	-4.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	8.5	6.1	2.5
Comoros	..	2.3	5.1	3.6	1.9	-1.1	1.9	2.8	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	-11.0	4.5	-1.1	7.0	1.6	-2.3	-0.9	0.7	3.4
Djibouti	..	..	-1.9	-2.3	2.2	0.7	1.6	..	-1.1
Egypt	10.0	6.6	5.7	4.7	6.3	5.1	2.9	5.4	4.7
Gabon	2.6	-2.3	5.2	7.0	-6.2	2.0	2.5	0.9	2.6
Gambia	6.3	-0.8	3.6	0.9	6.4	5.6	6.0	3.6	3.5
Guinea	..	..	4.4	4.4	3.6	2.3	3.6	..	4.3
Guinea-Bissau	-16.0	4.2	6.1	4.4	7.8	7.5	0.2	4.0	0.7
Indonesia	8.7	3.5	9.0	8.4	0.8	4.9	3.3	6.1	3.2
Iran	-12.8	1.8	11.2	2.9	2.5	5.9	4.8	1.7	3.3
Iraq	-18.0	-14.3	-30.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	19.0	3.5	1.0	6.4	3.1	4.0	4.2	2.5	4.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	-4.6	-8.2	2.7	9.8	13.2	..	-1.9
Kuwait	-20.6	-4.3	..	4.9	-1.6	3.9	-1.0	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	5.7	-5.4	3.7	5.4	5.3	..	-1.6
Lebanon	..	..	26.5	6.5	1.0	0.0	1.3	..	4.1
Libya	0.6	-8.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.4	-1.1	9.0	9.8	6.1	8.2	0.4	5.3	6.1
Maldives	..	..	..	..	7.4	4.6	2.1	..	..
Mali	-4.3	-11.4	-1.9	6.2	6.8	3.7	1.4	0.8	4.3
Mauritania	3.4	3.0	-1.8	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.6	1.8	4.3
Morocco	3.6	6.3	4.0	-6.6	0.0	0.9	6.5	4.2	2.5
Mozambique	..	1.0	1.0	4.3	7.5	1.6	13.9	-0.1	7.3
Niger	-2.2	7.7	-1.3	2.6	-0.6	-1.4	7.6	-0.1	2.9
Oman	6.0	14.0	7.5	3.2	-0.3	5.2	..	8.4	..
Pakistan	10.2	7.6	4.5	5.0	3.7	4.2	2.7	6.3	3.5
Palestine	..	..	..	-2.4	7.2	-6.4	-11.9	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	7.9	-4.0	8.6	0.4	-0.8	4.9	1.2	0.0	1.2
Senegal	-3.3	3.8	3.9	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.7	3.1	4.3
Sierra-Leone	4.8	-5.3	3.4	-8.0	-8.1	3.8	5.4	0.5	-4.3
Somalia	-3.9	8.2	-1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	1.5	-6.3	-5.5	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.9	2.3	5.5
Suriname	-7.4	-0.9	0.1	2.3	-3.7	-8.2	5.9	-1.5	3.0
Syria	12.0	6.1	7.6	5.8	-2.0	0.6	2.8	1.5	4.3
Tajikistan	..	..	-0.6	-12.4	3.7	8.3	10.2	..	-7.2
Togo	14.6	5.6	-0.2	7.8	2.4	-1.9	2.7	1.7	2.7
Tunisia	7.4	5.6	8.0	2.3	6.1	4.7	4.9	3.3	4.8
Turkey	-2.4	4.2	9.3	7.2	-4.7	7.4	-7.4	5.3	3.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	0.7	-7.2	17.0	17.6	20.5	..	-1.9
Uganda	..	-3.3	6.5	11.5	7.5	3.5	4.6	..	6.9
United Arab Emirates	26.4	-6.6	17.5	6.1	..	..	..	-2.1	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	11.6	2.7	4.4	3.1	..	5.9
IDB MCs	4.0	2.7	4.6	4.7	-2.8	5.3	0.4	4.0	2.8
Memo:									
OIC Countries	4.0	2.9	4.7	4.6	-2.6	5.2	0.5	4.1	2.8
LDCs	..	1.0	1.7	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.9	..	4.0
Developing Countries	5.3	3.1	1.4	3.8	2.7	5.1	2.9	3.2	3.5
High Income Countries	1.3	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.7	0.7	3.3	2.6
World	1.9	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.9	1.1	3.3	2.8

Table 2.3: Structure of Output

Country	Share of GDP (%)															
	Agriculture				Industry				Manufacturing				Services			
	1980	1990	2000	2001	1980	1990	2000	2001	1980	1990	2000	2001	1980	1990	2000	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	33.6	37.0	51.9	49.5	45.0	46.6	26.8	27.9	..	39.8	11.8	11.8	21.4	16.4	21.3	22.7
Algeria	7.9	8.0	9.5	10.6	48.5	47.6	47.7	46.6	10.5	12.1	8.8	8.8	32.5	34.4	34.1	34.2
Azerbaijan	..	..	22.0	21.8	..	..	26.6	27.2	..	..	6.8	..	..	..	49.5	45.6
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	34.0	29.1	24.9	24.4	20.4	20.4	25.0	25.4	15.4	12.3	15.0	15.2	49.5	51.7	50.1	50.3
Benin	28.8	32.7	36.2	35.6	10.7	14.5	14.1	14.6	5.9	8.0	9.0	9.4	62.5	53.1	49.3	49.4
Brunei	1.6	2.6	..	..	64.3	48.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.5	48.2	..	..
Burkina Faso	36.4	34.0	32.7	33.2	19.5	18.6	17.8	17.4	15.3	12.5	12.9	12.6	39.0	45.4	46.2	45.7
Cameroon	33.7	30.8	42.8	42.8	23.4	31.6	25.0	25.3	8.2	11.3	11.7	12.0	37.4	32.4	27.4	27.2
Chad	40.5	25.6	33.7	32.3	11.2	18.4	15.4	15.9	..	..	..	..	49.6	51.2	48.1	48.9
Comoros	37.5	38.7	50.6	51.4	13.1	7.8	16.6	16.4	3.1	3.7	5.4	5.3	49.3	53.8	32.5	31.8
Côte d'Ivoire	27.6	27.7	30.0	29.7	16.4	19.6	20.8	20.4	16.4	17.9	17.3	17.2	56.7	53.0	48.9	49.5
Djibouti	..	2.9	3.4	..	..	17.6	12.6	..	..	4.7	2.4	..	..	67.4	73.1	..
Egypt	21.1	16.2	14.4	15.2	32.2	27.2	31.3	30.0	..	15.6	18.8	19.1	41.0	50.5	47.8	48.6
Gabon	12.1	10.8	7.9	8.1	52.1	56.5	51.9	51.7	5.6	5.5	..	..	37.2	34.6	40.0	40.1
Gambia	39.5	28.3	32.5	34.4	12.7	13.0	11.8	12.1	4.0	5.6	4.5	4.5	49.1	46.7	47.4	44.9
Guinea	..	20.2	20.4	20.2	..	32.7	33.8	34.3	..	4.6	4.9	5.0	..	45.1	42.4	40.2
Guinea-Bissau	44.2	47.7	58.6	59.2	13.6	11.8	7.8	8.3	..	7.2	4.9	5.2	34.9	33.5	29.9	32.6
Indonesia	28.5	22.0	17.7	17.2	35.6	39.0	43.7	43.7	12.5	21.3	26.7	27.0	36.7	39.4	38.7	39.2
Iran	18.8	22.4	22.3	22.3	32.8	42.8	26.0	26.7	10.4	13.6	15.6	16.3	45.7	34.0	49.7	50.0
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3.4	4.8	2.9	0.0	19.6	23.4	22.8	0.0	13.6	13.2	13.6	0.0	67.4	61.3	60.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	..	13.4	9.7	10.0	..	48.3	32.3	32.9	..	..	..	..	..	29.5	51.7	50.6
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	28.1	45.7	46.4	..	31.7	17.4	17.7	..	15.8	4.9	4.5	..	29.9	29.4	28.6
Lebanon	..	..	10.9	..	..	..	20.1	..	..	..	9.5	..	..	..	60.5	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	26.5	20.4	10.8	11.0	34.6	38.5	45.0	43.4	16.8	23.9	31.5	29.4	42.1	42.9	43.4	44.8
Maldives	..	..	10.8	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	4.9	..	..	..	..
Mali	40.9	46.5	43.7	37.5	10.8	15.2	19.5	25.2	4.3	7.0	6.3	6.2	27.4	31.0	28.0	28.0
Mauritania	21.3	21.4	23.9	22.8	22.4	26.7	23.0	22.3	..	11.4	8.6	8.7	46.8	41.0	43.2	44.8
Morocco	23.3	23.1	14.3	16.6	33.2	31.2	33.0	31.9	16.3	17.0	17.8	17.4	46.0	47.8	52.6	51.9
Mozambique	..	39.2	29.1	29.2	..	18.1	33.0	38.9	..	..	15.3	18.1	..	34.6	28.0	22.6
Niger	31.5	35.6	37.8	40.4	20.1	18.2	17.8	16.9	..	6.7	6.8	6.5	48.5	46.1	44.4	42.7
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	29.9	24.1	25.2	23.9	18.2	20.9	21.1	21.5	12.3	14.7	14.6	15.3	42.5	43.8	46.5	47.1
Palestine	..	..	9.9	..	..	..	20.4	..	..	..	13.6	..	..	..	51.3	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2.5	7.4	..	..	70.9	54.7	..	..	4.1	8.0	..	..	31.4	38.2	..	..
Senegal	21.3	20.8	18.0	18.2	17.7	20.6	22.8	23.1	11.8	14.3	14.4	14.3	60.5	58.6	59.4	59.0
Sierra Leone	51.8	62.7	47.2	46.5	19.2	23.0	20.6	20.6	..	3.6	..	..	28.7	26.8	34.7	34.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	13.3	14.7	15.3	15.5	35.9	35.4	30.5	31.3	22.5	17.3	11.2	10.6	62.4	73.1	82.5	75.5
Syria	37.3	29.8	29.0	29.7	10.3	16.9	23.8	24.1	..	12.8	19.6	19.8	52.4	53.3	47.2	46.3
Tajikistan	..	30.1	48.0	..	..	37.6	27.3	26.7	..	35.3	31.7	..	..	19.8	37.4	37.5
Togo	24.2	33.9	40.2	41.0	23.6	20.9	22.6	22.1	7.9	9.6	12.0	12.4	52.7	45.5	37.0	36.8
Tunisia	14.4	14.9	12.7	11.8	28.1	28.3	28.1	28.4	18.5	17.3	18.6	19.0	57.3	56.5	59.2	59.8
Turkey	24.8	16.7	13.4	13.7	21.3	25.8	26.2	26.3	13.2	17.0	18.5	18.4	49.6	48.1	48.8	49.5
Turkmenistan	..	14.3	14.1	14.4	..	62.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.2	19.4	20.2
Uganda	..	53.0	40.3	40.4	..	10.6	16.4	16.6	..	4.9	8.2	8.0	..	30.9	34.2	34.4
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	21.5	20.5	21.0	..	30.5	32.9	32.5	..	13.8	11.8	12.0	..	47.6	46.7	46.4
IDB MCs	17.2	17.2	14.72	14.8	33.5	33.7	27.4	27.2	8.8	13.9	16.1	15.9	36.23	39.0	38.4	38.0
Memo:																
OIC Countries	17.6	17.7	15.3	14.5	34.4	34.0	27.8	26.5	8.7	13.5	15.7	15.3	35.5	38.4	38.0	37.0
LDCs	..	36.3	34.0	33.7	..	21.8	23.7	24.3	..	9.773	..	..	..	44.9	43.8	43.5
Developing C.	13.6	14.2	12.7	12.7	35.3	35.6	35.6	35.6	18.3	19.22	22.83	22.9	40.9	42.9	45.7	45.7
High Income C.	2.7	2.4	2.1	..	31.2	30.0	27.8	..	..	19.94	19.7	..	60.4	61.5	64.3	..
World	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	32.0	31.0	29.2	..	..	19.85	20.26	..	56.9	58.3	60.8	..

Table 2.4: Sectoral Growth Rates

Country	Average Annual % growth							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1980-1990	1991-2001	1980-1990	1991-2001	1980-1990	1991-2001	1980-1990	1991-2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1.9	6.1	2.1	5.0	..	-0.8	-0.4	5.1
Algeria	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.3	4.1	-1.4	3.0	2.2
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2.7	3.3	4.9	7.3	3.0	6.9	4.4	4.7
Benin	5.1	5.7	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.8	0.7	4.4
Brunei	4.1	..	-3.5	..	..	..	6.6	..
Burkina Faso	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.6	2.0	5.6	4.6	4.5
Cameroon	2.2	6.1	5.9	1.0	5.0	2.6	2.1	0.9
Chad	2.3	2.9	8.1	4.2	..	..	6.7	1.7
Comoros	3.7	3.7	-2.9	5.9	4.9	4.1	3.4	-2.8
Côte d'Ivoire	0.3	3.4	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.0	-0.3	3.1
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2.7	3.5	3.3	4.2	..	6.8	7.8	5.1
Gabon	1.2	-0.9	1.5	2.8	1.8	..	0.1	2.8
Gambia	0.9	6.1	4.7	2.7	7.8	1.4	2.7	3.7
Guinea	..	4.1	..	5.1	..	4.2	..	3.5
Guinea-Bissau	4.7	3.4	2.2	-3.8	..	-2.8	3.5	-0.5
Indonesia	3.6	1.8	7.3	4.1	12.8	5.7	6.5	2.9
Iran	4.5	3.9	3.3	-3.5	4.5	4.8	-1.0	8.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	6.8	..	1.7	..	0.5	..	2.3	..
Kazakhstan	..	-6.2	..	-5.6	..	..	..	3.5
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	3.2	..	-6.9	..	-13.6	..	-3.1
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	3.4	0.1	6.8	7.6	9.3	8.4	4.9	6.1
Maldives	..	1.9	..	..	..	5.8	..	..
Mali	3.3	3.1	4.3	7.7	6.8	2.6	1.9	3.4
Mauritania	1.7	4.6	4.9	2.1	..	-0.5	0.4	5.6
Morocco	6.7	-0.3	3.0	3.4	4.1	2.8	4.2	3.0
Mozambique	..	5.9	..	17.2	..	..	..	1.2
Niger	1.7	3.1	-1.7	2.5	..	3.3	-0.7	2.7
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.0	4.1	7.7	3.8	8.1	3.8	6.8	4.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	13.4	..	-2.3	..	7.5	..	1.3	..
Senegal	2.8	2.8	4.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	2.8	4.3
Sierra-Leone	3.1	-2.6	1.7	-4.1	..	..	-0.9	-4.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	0.1	1.0	-0.5	1.6	-3.4	-1.3	0.3	4.6
Syria	-0.6	4.4	6.6	9.2	..	10.2	1.6	2.4
Tajikistan	..	..	..	-12.5	..	..	..	0.8
Togo	5.6	4.0	1.1	3.3	1.7	4.8	-0.3	1.1
Tunisia	2.8	2.2	3.1	4.8	3.7	5.7	3.5	5.4
Turkey	1.2	1.1	7.7	3.2	7.9	4.0	4.5	3.5
Turkmenistan	..	-2.2	..	..	..	..	..	-2.6
Uganda	..	3.9	..	12.0	..	12.9	..	7.7
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	5.9	..	8.0	..	4.1	..	4.8
IDB MCs	4.2	1.6	3.9	0.1	9.1	4.1	4.2	2.5
Memo:								
OIC Countries	4.4	1.5	3.8	-0.1	8.9	4.0	4.4	2.4
LDCs	..	3.1	..	5.5	..	..	..	3.6
Developing Countries	3.3	2.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	5.3	3.6	3.9
High Income Countries	1.9	..	3.0	..	..	..	3.5	..
World	2.6	1.9	3.1	..	..	..	3.5	..

Table 2.5: Per Capita Output and Income

Country	Gross National Income (GNI) (Current US\$ billion)				Per Capita GNI (Current US\$)				Per Capita GDP (Current US\$)			
	1980	1990	2000	2001	1980	1990	2000	2001	1980	1990	2000	2001
Afghanistan	4.1	..	..	..	260	..	..	..	228	..	..	..
Albania	..	2.2	3.8	4.2	..	680	1,220	1,340	..	641	1,197	1,300
Algeria	38.8	61.1	47.9	51.0	2,080	2,440	1,580	1,650	2,268	2,480	1,759	1,773
Azerbaijan	..	..	4.9	5.3	..	..	600	650	..	..	655	688
Bahrain	..	3.6	7.0	7.2	..	7,120	10,760	11,130	9,200	8,409	12,294	12,189
Bangladesh	18.5	30.6	47.9	48.6	220	280	370	360	206	274	359	350
Benin	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.4	410	370	390	380	406	392	360	366
Brunei	..	5.2	..	..	..	20,160	..	..	25,422	13,973	..	..
Burkina Faso	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	260	290	220	220	245	311	205	215
Cameroon	5.4	11.1	8.7	8.7	620	960	580	580	773	960	595	559
Chad	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	240	280	200	200	231	303	183	202
Comoros	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	550	380	380	369	608	366	366
Côte d'Ivoire	9.3	9.3	10.9	10.3	1,140	780	680	630	1,242	915	662	634
Djibouti	..	..	0.6	0.6	..	..	880	890	..	888	875	894
Egypt	21.7	42.5	95.4	99.6	530	810	1,490	1,530	561	822	1,554	1,511
Gabon	3.3	4.6	3.9	4.0	4,820	4,900	3,190	3,160	6,184	6,366	4,010	3,437
Gambia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	380	310	340	320	376	342	324	291
Guinea	..	2.6	3.3	3.1	..	460	450	410	..	490	413	394
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	150	230	180	160	145	258	180	162
Indonesia	74.1	111.0	119.0	144.7	500	620	580	690	526	642	738	695
Iran	87.9	140.7	105.3	108.7	2,250	2,590	1,740	1,860	2,368	2,213	1,595	1,767
Iraq	42.1	39.2	..	..	3,240	2,170	..	..	3,657	2,692	..	..
Jordan	4.4	4.4	8.4	8.8	2,000	1,390	1,720	1,750	1,816	1,268	1,729	1,755
Kazakhstan	..	..	18.8	20.1	..	..	1,250	1,350	..	2,465	1,215	1,503
Kuwait	26.7	..	35.5	37.4	19,420	20,540	..	..	20,828	8,672	18,056	16,048
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	1.4	1.4	..	..	280	280	..	540	279	308
Lebanon	..	3.7	17.4	17.6	..	1,010	4,010	4,010	..	781	3,810	3,811
Libya	31.8	..	..	..	10,460	..	..	..	11,681	6,705	6,453	..
Malaysia	25.2	43.2	75.7	79.3	1,830	2,380	3,250	3,330	1,812	2,419	3,869	3,699
Maldives	..	..	0.6	0.6	..	..	2,070	2,000	269	1,010	2,181	2,082
Mali	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.5	270	270	230	..	271	286	225	239
Mauritania	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	460	550	390	360	457	512	367	366
Morocco	18.7	24.8	33.9	34.7	970	1,030	1,180	1,190	971	1,074	1,162	1,173
Mozambique	..	2.3	3.8	3.8	..	170	210	210	292	174	216	200
Niger	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.0	430	310	180	180	447	322	166	175
Oman	4.3	8.8	14.9	..	3,870	5,410	6,180	..	5,433	6,475	8,226	..
Pakistan	25.1	42.6	61.8	60.0	300	390	450	420	286	371	440	415
Palestine	..	..	4.9	4.2	..	..	1,650	1,350	..	..	1,470	1,286
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34,188	15,176	28,132	..
Saudi Arabia	138.1	104.6	168.3	181.1	14,740	6,620	8,120	8,460	16,697	6,623	9,107	8,711
Senegal	3.0	5.3	4.7	4.7	530	720	500	490	539	778	460	476
Sierra-Leone	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	380	200	130	140	340	162	126	146
Somalia	0.7	1.0	..	..	100	130	..	..	93	128	..	..
Sudan	9.0	14.3	9.7	10.7	470	580	310	340	394	531	362	395
Suriname	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	2,590	1,330	1,810	..	2,509	789	2,073	1,803
Syria	14.0	11.3	15.4	17.3	1,610	940	950	1,040	1,501	1,016	1,105	1,175
Tajikistan	..	4.5	1.1	1.1	..	840	180	180	..	818	160	169
Togo	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	450	440	290	270	451	472	270	270
Tunisia	8.7	11.6	20.1	20.0	1,360	1,430	2,100	2,070	1,370	1,507	2,035	2,066
Turkey	85.6	127.3	201.2	167.3	1,920	2,270	3,080	2,530	1,594	2,684	3,052	2,230
Turkmenistan	..	..	4.0	5.1	..	..	750	950	..	..	833	1,097
Uganda	..	5.6	6.2	5.9	..	340	280	260	97	264	265	249
U.A.E	32.6	36.8	..	..	31,290	19,930	..	..	28,404	18,510	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	7.1	8.2	..	..	410	450	..	407	524	514
IDB MCs	746.1	931.2	1,189.3	1,200.9	1,165.9	1,146.5	1,098	1,102.5	1,104	1,143	1,171	1,049
Memo:												
OIC Countries	802.4	957.0	1,238.0	1,252.5	1,127	1,057	1,000	1,004	1,064	1,042	1,075	965
LDCs	..	161.5	184.6	189.7	..	310	280	280	298	307	287	288
Developing C.	2,766.5	3,850.1	5,937.6	6,025.0	770	880	1,160	1,160	813	951	1,208	1,206
High Income C.	8,732.1	17,538.9	25,561.5	25,372.5	10,550	19,840	26,900	26,510	10,026	19,980	26,662	26,004
World	11,342.0	21,401.1	31,504.1	31,400.0	2,560	4,070	5,200	5,120	2,487	4,154	5,203	5,077

Table 2.6: Structure of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure			General government final consumption expenditure			Gross fixed capital formation			Export of Goods and Services			Import of Goods and Services		
	(% of GDP)			(% of GDP)			(% of GDP)			(% of GDP)			(% of GDP)		
	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	56	61	92	9	19	11	34	29	19	23	15	19	23	23	42
Algeria	42	57	44	15	16	15	34	27	22	34	23	37	30	25	21
Azerbaijan	..	51	65	..	18	10	..	20	21	..	44	42	..	39	38
Bahrain	32	38	47	13	24	18	31	19	13	124	116	81	115	95	59
Bangladesh	92	86	79	6	4	5	15	17	23	6	6	15	18	14	22
Benin	98	87	82	9	11	12	..	13	19	16	14	15	37	26	28
Brunei	..	..	..	7	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	95	77	77	10	15	14	16	20	25	10	13	10	33	26	26
Cameroon	69	67	68	10	13	11	20	17	18	28	20	32	27	17	29
Chad	..	88	89	..	10	8	..	11	42	17	13	14	29	28	53
Comoros	79	80	87	31	23	14	29	11	11	9	14	16	52	35	29
Cote d'Ivoire	63	72	74	17	17	9	24	9	9	35	32	39	41	27	32
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	69	73	78	16	11	12	25	27	15	31	20	18	43	33	23
Gabon	26	50	..	13	13	..	27	21	31	65	46	60	32	31	41
Gambia	63	76	84	31	14	15	..	22	18	43	60	54	64	72	71
Guinea	..	73	75	..	9	5	..	18	21	..	31	28	..	31	29
Guinea-Bissau	73	87	99	28	10	12	28	30	22	13	10	41	42	37	74
Indonesia	51	59	67	11	9	7	22	28	21	34	25	41	20	24	33
Iran	53	62	51	21	11	13	22	15	30	13	22	28	16	24	21
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	79	74	76	29	25	23	35	26	26	40	62	44	84	93	69
Kazakhstan	..	..	60	..	..	16	..	..	23	..	..	46	..	..	49
Kuwait	31	57	48	11	39	26	13	18	9	78	45	55	34	58	37
Kyrgyz Republic	..	71	66	..	25	17	..	23	15	..	29	37	..	50	37
Lebanon	..	140	94	..	25	18	..	18	19	..	18	12	..	100	42
Libya	21	48	..	22	24	..	21	14	..	66	40	..	31	31	..
Malaysia	54	52	41	16	14	12	30	33	25	57	75	116	54	72	98
Maldives	..	..	34	..	..	25	24	37	23	18	24	93	58	64	76
Mali	87	80	77	12	14	13	15	23	21	15	17	31	29	34	42
Mauritania	58	69	70	45	26	16	..	20	27	37	46	38	67	61	51
Morocco	68	65	63	18	15	18	22	24	24	17	26	30	28	32	36
Mozambique	98	101	70	12	12	10	6	16	42	11	8	22	27	36	44
Niger	75	84	84	10	15	12	25	11	11	25	15	17	38	22	25
Oman	28	27	..	25	38	..	22	..	..	63	53	..	38	31	..
Pakistan	83	74	75	10	15	10	18	17	14	12	16	18	24	23	19
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	22	40	37	16	31	27	20	19	18	71	46	42	30	36	24
Senegal	85	76	78	20	15	10	13	13	20	27	25	30	44	30	38
Sierra-Leone	91	83	95	8	8	17	15	10	8	23	22	17	38	24	37
Somalia	97	..	..	16	..	..	43	15	..	33	10	..	88	38	..
Sudan	82	..	..	16	..	..	11	..	17	11	..	13	23	..	16
Suriname	58	53	82	21	25	19	26	19	16	69	28	68	74	27	85
Syria	65	69	61	23	14	11	30	17	21	19	28	38	36	28	31
Tajikistan	..	74	..	..	9	9	..	22	8	..	28	64	..	35	76
Togo	54	71	87	22	14	9	28	25	20	51	33	33	56	45	50
Tunisia	62	58	61	14	16	16	28	31	26	40	44	48	46	51	52
Turkey	77	69	67	12	11	14	16	23	18	5	13	34	12	18	31
Turkmenistan	..	49	49	..	23	15	..	..	36	..	..	47	..	..	47
Uganda	..	92	81	..	8	12	..	13	20	19	7	12	26	19	26
United Arab Emirates	17	39	..	11	16	..	27	19	..	78	65	..	34	40	..
Yemen Republic	..	74	65	..	17	14	..	12	20	..	14	38	..	20	37
IDB MCs	48	61	59	16	15	15	22	22	20	40	30	40	28	30	34
Memo:															
OIC Countries	49	60	59	15	15	15	22	21	21	40	30	40	27	30	35
LDMCs	..	82	80	..	11	9	..	16	20	14	14	21	27	23	30
Developing Countries	62	61	61	12	14	15	24	23	22	17	20	29	18	20	28
High Income Countries	59	59	..	17	17	..	25	23	..	20	20	..	21	20	..
World	59	59	58	16	17	18	24	23	22	19	20	30	20	20	28

Table 2.7: Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap

Country	Gross National Savings (% of GDP)			Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)			Resource Gap* (% of GDP)		
	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	14	34	29	19	35	21	-3	1	-8	-22
Algeria	41	24	..	34	27	22	43	27	41	9	0	19
Azerbaijan	..	..	20	..	20	21	..	31	25	..	..	4
Bahrain	54	15	14	31	19	13	55	37	34	24	18	21
Bangladesh	7	12	21	15	17	23	2	10	16	-13	-7	-7
Benin	4	5	11	..	13	19	-6	2	6	..	-11	-13
Brunei	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	12	19	12	16	20	25	-6	8	10	-22	-12	-16
Cameroon	6	16	16	20	17	18	22	21	20	2	3	3
Chad	..	12	5	..	11	42	..	2	3	..	-10	-39
Comoros	0	14	..	29	11	11	-10	-3	0	-39	-14	-11
Cote d'Ivoire	9	-5	8	24	9	9	20	11	17	-4	3	8
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	21	21	16	25	27	15	15	16	10	-9	-11	-5
Gabon	48	24	35	27	21	31	61	37	50	34	15	20
Gambia	16	21	6	..	22	18	6	11	1	..	-12	-17
Guinea	..	15	20	..	18	21	..	18	20	..	0	-1
Guinea-Bissau	..	14	..	28	30	22	-1	3	-11	-29	-27	-33
Indonesia	..	28	23	22	28	21	38	32	26	16	4	5
Iran	27	27	35	22	15	30	26	27	36	5	12	6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	44	22	24	35	26	26	-8	1	1	-43	-25	-25
Kazakhstan	..	..	19	..	..	23	..	..	23	..	..	1
Kuwait	69	17	35	13	18	9	58	4	26	45	-14	17
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	15	..	23	15	..	4	16	..	-19	2
Lebanon	..	22	..	..	18	19	..	-64	-12	..	-82	-31
Libya	53	..	..	21	14	..	57	27	..	36	..	..
Malaysia	26	30	35	30	33	25	30	34	47	0	1	22
Maldives	..	..	30	24	37	23	..	..	41	..	..	18
Mali	8	15	..	15	23	21	1	6	10	-14	-17	-11
Mauritania	4	19	25	..	20	27	-4	5	14	..	-15	-13
Morocco	17	25	27	22	24	24	14	19	19	-9	-5	-5
Mozambique	-8	0	27	6	16	42	-11	-12	19	-16	-28	-22
Niger	17	-1	3	25	11	11	15	1	3	-11	-10	-8
Oman	32	17	..	22	..	..	47	35	..	25	..	..
Pakistan	15	16	19	18	17	14	7	11	15	-11	-6	0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	56	22	28	20	19	18	62	30	36	42	11	18
Senegal	-4	8	14	13	13	20	-5	9	12	-18	-4	-8
Sierra-Leone	3	-1	..	15	10	8	1	9	-12	-14	-1	-20
Somalia	-6	..	..	43	15	..	-13	-12	..	-56	-27	..
Sudan	3	..	7	11	..	17	2	..	15	-9	..	-2
Suriname	36	23	-9	26	19	16	21	22	-1	-5	3	-17
Syria	28	14	..	30	17	21	12	17	29	-18	0	7
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	22	8	..	17	..	..	-4	..
Togo	27	21	..	28	25	20	23	15	4	-5	-11	-16
Tunisia	25	29	23	28	31	26	24	25	23	-4	-5	-3
Turkey	16	24	21	16	23	18	11	20	19	-5	-3	1
Turkmenistan	..	..	36	..	..	36	..	28	36	..	..	0
Uganda	-1	1	13	..	13	20	0	1	6	..	-12	-14
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	27	19	..	72	45	..	44	26	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	30	..	12	20	..	9	21	..	-3	2
IDB MCs	35	23	25	22	22	20	37	24	26	15	2	6
Memo:												
OIC Countries	34	23	25	22	21	21	36	24	26	15	3	5
LDMCs	..	12	17	..	16	20	4	7	12	..	-9	-8
Developing Countries	..	24	23	24	23	22	25	25	25	2	2	2
High Income Countries	24	20	..	25	23	..	24	24	..	0	1	..
World	23	21	24	24	23	22	24	24	24	0	1	..

* Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross capital formation.

Table 2.8: Growth of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expend. (ave. annual % growth)		General government final consumption expenditure (average annual % growth)		Gross capital formation (average annual % growth)		Export of Goods & Services (average annual % growth)		Import of Goods & Services (average annual % growth)	
	1980-90	1991-2001	1980-90	1991-2001	1980-90	1991-2001	1980-90	1991-2001	1980-90	1991-2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	5.3	..	2.8	-0.3	20.1	..	11.3	..	10.3
Algeria	1.5	0.5	0.7	3.1	-1.8	0.2	4.1	3.7	-4.2	0.0
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	4.5	3.9	5.0	4.4	1.4	9.6	7.7	13.2	5.6	10.8
Benin	1.9	4.5	0.5	4.2	-5.3	6.4	-4.3	2.6	-6.2	3.1
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2.6	3.4	6.2	0.0	8.6	8.3	-0.4	0.4	2.6	1.5
Cameroon	3.5	3.9	6.8	2.7	-2.6	2.8	5.9	4.3	3.6	7.3
Chad	..	1.9	..	0.0	..	6.8	6.5	0.7	9.9	1.2
Comoros	3.0	5.0	1.8	-2.8	-4.2	-5.2	9.3	-3.1	-0.2	1.4
Cote d'Ivoire	1.5	3.8	-0.1	0.9	-10.4	5.8	1.9	2.4	-2.5	2.8
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	4.6	4.9	3.1	3.5	0.0	4.8	5.2	3.3	-2.0	3.3
Gabon	1.5	2.3	-0.6	4.5	-5.7	3.6	3.0	0.6	-2.4	0.8
Gambia	-2.4	-4.4	1.7	0.6	0.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	-5.5	2.0
Guinea	..	3.4	..	6.9	..	3.3	..	5.1	..	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	2.4	7.2	3.5	12.9	-10.7	-1.7	19.2	0.3	0.1
Indonesia	5.6	6.0	4.6	-0.1	7.2	-3.8	2.7	4.3	1.2	3.5
Iran	2.8	2.9	-5.0	4.4	-2.5	3.1	6.9	-1.0	-3.6	-11.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1.9	4.7	1.9	5.0	-1.9	1.2	4.8	2.5	1.2	2.5
Kazakhstan	..	-6.5	..	-4.4	..	-10.0	..	-0.5	..	-6.7
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	-4.2	..	-6.4	..	-1.6	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	1.3	..	5.9	..	2.7	..	8.4	..	-1.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	3.3	4.7	2.7	4.9	3.1	2.2	10.6	10.5	6.9	8.2
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	0.6	3.9	7.9	5.9	3.6	2.8	4.8	10.1	6.6	2.8
Mauritania	1.4	2.2	-3.8	2.5	6.9	10.6	2.1	3.1	0.2	2.9
Morocco	4.3	2.8	2.1	3.8	1.2	3.5	7.9	5.1	3.4	6.2
Mozambique	-1.4	3.9	-2.6	3.0	3.8	16.8	-6.8	14.8	-3.8	7.7
Niger	0.0	..	4.4	..	-7.1	..	-2.9	..	-6.3	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.3	4.7	10.3	0.6	5.8	1.2	8.4	0.6	2.1	1.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2.1	4.2	3.3	0.4	5.2	5.9	3.7	4.0	1.8	2.9
Sierra-Leone	-2.7	-1.9	-4.7	-0.2	44.9	-0.7	-1.6	-34.8	-5.1	-15.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	3.6	1.8	-3.6	0.0	-5.3	1.9	7.3	10.1	-0.7	0.2
Tajikistan	..	..	..	-14.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	4.7	4.0	-1.2	-1.9	2.7	4.1	0.1	1.8	2.8	3.3
Tunisia	2.9	4.5	3.8	4.1	-1.8	4.0	5.6	5.7	1.7	4.7
Turkey	..	2.9	..	4.6	..	2.6	..	11.7	..	9.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	7.7	..	6.5	..	9.7	..	15.5	..	14.5
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	2.6	..	1.3	..	9.2	..	12.9	..	2.7
IDB MCs	8.0	3.7	5.3	3.0	6.4	1.3	8.0	6.6	2.9	4.1
Memo:										
OIC Countries	7.1	3.2	4.9	2.5	5.2	1.0	7.3	6.5	1.2	4.3
LDMCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.8	..	5.5
Developing Countries	3.1	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.0	2.4	5.6	8.5	1.5	7.0
High Income Countries	3.3	..	2.7	1.7	4.3	3.3	5.1	6.8	5.9	7.2
World	3.3	..	2.9	1.8	3.9	3.2	5.2	7.2	5.1	7.1

Table 2.9: Government Finance

Country	Revenue (excl. grants) (% of GDP)					Expenditure (% of GDP)					Budget* Surplus (+) / Deficit(-) (% of GDP)				
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	30.0	39.2	35.7	..	..	30.4	29.3	31.3	..	..	-0.5	9.9	4.1
Azerbaijan	..	..	17.6	..	..	..	..	22.6	..	..	..	..	-2.5	..	..
Bahrain	33.6	29.5	26.2	35.6	32.5	27.4	31.8	28.1	25.9	27.7	5.9	-6.5	-5.4	2.2	-1.0
Bangladesh	8.3	..	9.3	..	..	7.3	..	12.7	..	..	1.8	..	-2.8	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	11.8	11.0	..	..	..	12.2	15.0	..	..	..	0.2	-1.3	..	..	..
Cameroon	16.4	15.4	15.7	..	..	15.7	21.2	15.5	..	..	0.5	-5.9	0.1	..	..
Chad	..	6.7	..	..	..	..	21.8	..	..	..	..	-4.7	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	22.9	22.0	16.4	16.4	17.5	31.7	24.5	19.7	17.9	17.0	-10.8	-2.9	-2.1	-1.1	1.0
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	44.1	23.0	..	..	..	50.3	27.8	..	..	..	-11.7	-5.7	..	..	..
Gabon	35.5	20.6	..	..	..	36.5	20.2	..	..	..	6.1	3.2	..	..	..
Gambia	23.1	19.4	..	..	..	31.7	23.6	..	..	..	-4.4	-0.8	..	..	..
Guinea	..	16.0	11.7	..	..	..	22.9	21.0	..	..	..	-3.3	-2.4	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	21.3	18.8	18.1	..	20.6	22.1	18.4	20.5	..	24.1	-2.3	0.4	-1.1	..	-1.2
Iran	21.6	18.1	24.7	21.0	..	35.7	19.9	25.6	21.9	..	-13.8	-1.8	-0.8	-0.6	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	17.9	26.1	26.5	25.1	25.1	41.3	35.8	31.3	31.2	32.4	-9.3	-3.5	-2.4	-2.0	-2.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	8.6	11.3	11.3	..	..	15.1	14.3	14.5	..	..	-3.9	-0.6	-0.4
Kuwait	89.3	58.7	34.5	..	..	27.7	55.3	44.2	..	..	58.7	..	-9.7	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	15.8	14.2	..	..	..	19.7	18.0	..	..	..	-2.4	-2.2	..
Lebanon	..	..	19.5	..	..	..	..	35.7	..	..	..	..	-16.2	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	25.8	26.4	..	..	..	28.0	29.3	..	..	..	-5.9	-2.0	..	..	..
Maldives	14.2	22.1	30.8	31.3	32.4	32.1	34.1	37.3	38.9	40.8	-23.8	-8.3	-4.2	-4.6	-5.2
Mali	9.9	..	..	..	..	19.4	..	..	..	..	-4.2	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	23.3	26.4	29.6	..	..	33.1	28.8	32.5	..	..	-9.7	-2.2	-2.5	..	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	14.6	..	..	..	..	18.6	..	..	..	..	-4.8	..	..	..	..
Oman	38.2	38.9	23.0	23.9	..	38.5	39.5	30.8	28.6	..	0.4	-0.8	-7.8	-4.8	..
Pakistan	16.2	19.1	15.8	16.9	15.7	17.5	22.4	21.3	23.1	21.7	-5.7	-5.4	-6.9	-5.5	-4.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	24.3	..	17.3	18.1	17.8	23.3	..	20.4	20.6	21.8	0.9	..	-1.2	-1.2	-2.0
Sierra-Leone	16.4	5.6	7.1	..	..	28.9	8.3	20.9	..	..	-12.8	-2.5	-8.5	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	122.7	..	8.3	..	..	174.2	..	8.7	..	..	-29.0	..	-0.9	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	26.8	21.9	23.9	..	..	48.2	21.8	23.2	..	..	-9.7	0.3	0.7	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	10.2	10.5	11.5	..	..	12.4	11.3	11.6	..	..	-0.8	-0.2	0.1
Togo	30.3	..	..	..	..	30.8	..	..	..	..	-2.0	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	31.3	30.7	28.8	28.6	..	31.6	34.6	31.6	32.0	..	-2.8	-5.4	-2.3	-2.6	..
Turkey	18.1	13.7	25.5	28.1	28.6	21.3	17.4	38.1	39.4	48.7	-3.1	-3.0	-13.0	-11.4	-19.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	3.2	..	11.7	11.3	10.8	6.2	..	18.2	20.4	21.3	-3.1	..	-1.3	-7.2	-2.2
U.A.E.	0.2	1.6	..	..	..	12.1	11.5	..	..	..	2.1	0.4	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	..	18.9	23.9	..	..	..	27.8	26.7	..	..	..	-8.8	-3.5	..	..
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	22.5	..	10.3	..	..	..	..	13.9	..	..	..	..	-2.3	..	..
Developing C.	..	17.1	17.1	..	..	..	21.6	20.7	..	..	..	..	-3.0	-3.3	..
High Income C.	22.6	23.8	..	..	..	25.9	26.6	..	..	..	-4.0	-2.8	..	..	..
World	22.1	22.7	..	..	..	25.1	25.8	..	..	..	-3.9	-2.8	..	..	..

* including grants

Table 2.10: Inflation (CPI)

Country	All Items (1995=100)							Food (1995=100)						
	1980 1990 1999 2000 2001					Growth		1980 1990 1999 2000 2001					Growth	
	1980 1990 1999 2000 2001					1980-90 1991-01		1980 1990 1999 2000 2001					1980-90 1991-01	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	0.4	0.0	3.1	..	24.2	..	3.5	-0.3	-2.1	..	..	..
Algeria	9.5	16.6	2.6	0.3	4.2	9.1	14.0	..	23.8	0.9	-2.1	4.4	9.7	15.1
Azerbaijan	..	..	-8.6	1.8	1.5	..	134.5	..	..	-11.0	2.3	2.7	..	135.5
Bahrain	3.9	0.9	-1.4	-0.7	..	0.8	..	..	0.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	0.3	-0.4
Bangladesh	..	6.1	8.9	3.9	1.1	..	5.1	..	..	3.5	3.5	3.8	..	..
Benin	..	..	0.3	4.2	4.0	..	..	..	-0.7	-0.3	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.7
Burkina Faso	..	-0.8	-1.1	-0.3	5.0	..	5.3	..	-1.4	-6.1	-5.8	8.8	0.7	5.4
Cameroon	9.6	1.1	1.5	-2.1	4.5	8.7	6.1	..	..	1.0	2.3	7.0	..	..
Chad	..	-0.2	-6.8	3.8	12.4	..	8.3	..	-0.2	-12.7	7.7	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	14.7	-0.8	0.8	2.5	4.3	5.4	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	20.7	16.8	3.1	2.7	2.3	17.4	7.2	..	15.9	6.6	2.5	1.1	..	6.4
Gabon	12.3	7.7	-1.9	0.5	..	5.1	..	..	11.6	-0.6	0.5	5.0	..	4.9
Gambia	6.8	12.2	3.8	0.8	..	20.0	..	..	14.1	4.0	0.2	-0.7	20.3	3.2
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.7	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	33.0	-0.7	8.6	3.3	..	27.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	18.0	7.8	20.5	3.7	11.5	8.3	14.7	..	7.2	25.0	-4.8	8.5	8.7	18.2
Iran	20.6	7.6	20.1	14.5	11.3	18.2	24.7	..	3.0	24.3	12.0	6.6	16.2	25.2
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	11.1	16.2	0.6	0.7	1.8	5.7	3.0	..	20.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.3	4.7	3.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	8.3	13.2	8.4	..	..	..	..	7.4	16.0	11.5	..	127.9
Kuwait	6.9	9.8	3.0	1.8	1.7	2.9	1.8	..	12.3	4.5	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	35.9	18.7	6.9	..	..	..	..	41.0	18.4	5.7	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.1	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	6.7	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.4	2.6	3.3	..	4.2	4.6	1.9	0.7	2.2	4.8
Maldives	23.8	3.6	3.0	-1.1	0.6	..	5.3	..	6.6	4.0	-4.7	2.1	..	7.2
Mali	..	0.6	-1.2	-0.7	5.2	..	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	6.6	4.1	3.3	4.7	..	5.7	..	..	3.6	3.9	..	..	..
Morocco	9.4	6.9	0.7	1.9	0.6	7.0	3.2	..	8.0	-0.9	1.5	-1.0	6.7	2.8
Mozambique	..	47.0	2.9	12.7	9.1	..	26.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	10.3	-0.8	-2.3	2.9	4.0	0.7	6.3	..	0.6	-5.3	3.1	0.3	-1.5	7.3
Oman	..	..	0.4	-1.1	-1.1	..	-0.3	..	-0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-0.8	..	0.2
Pakistan	11.9	9.1	4.1	4.4	3.1	6.3	8.8	..	8.6	3.9	3.2	1.8	..	9.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	6.8	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	3.0	2.7	..	1.5	-0.1	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	3.8	2.1	-1.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	0.6	..	1.7	-2.5	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	0.4
Senegal	8.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	3.1	6.2	5.1	..	0.5	0.3	-1.1	4.9	5.3	5.6
Sierra-Leone	12.9	110.9	34.1	-0.8	2.1	72.4	23.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	25.4	65.2	16.0	..	..	37.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	14.1	21.7	98.9	..	..	13.7	..	..	29.9	126.0	54.5	33.3	16.1	76.5
Syria	19.3	19.4	-1.9	-0.5	0.4	23.2	5.2	..	19.0	-4.3	-1.9	3.3	25.0	3.9
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	12.3	1.0	-0.1	1.9	3.9	2.5	8.0	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.1	..
Tunisia	..	6.5	2.7	2.9	1.9	..	3.9	..	6.9	2.3	4.5	1.7	8.3	4.1
Turkey	110.2	60.3	64.9	54.9	54.4	44.9	78.3	..	64.3	48.6	49.8	50.3	18.3	28.6
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	33.1	6.4	2.8	2.0	102.5	7.6	..	..	6.9	1.0	-3.4	..	7.9
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	-6.6	13.5	6.6	-0.6	11.5	14.9	15.1	..	-16.3	6.3	5.0	4.3	5.6	16.7
Memo:														
OIC Countries	-5.8	13.6	6.6	-0.1	11.3	15.3	15.4	..	-17.6	6.2	5.2	6.0	7.1	16.8
LDMCs	..	2.8	3.6	-2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	5.7	19.6	3.8	4.3	..	17.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	13.5	4.1	1.6	1.9	..	5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	-1.2	11.1	4.8	-0.9	..	11.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2.11: GDP Implicit Deflator

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)									Growth Rate (%)	
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1980-90	1991-2001
Afghanistan	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	0.4	-0.5	9.8	30.8	25.0	2.5	-1.2	2.8	-0.4	28.7
Algeria	25.9	5.0	30.3	28.6	6.5	-4.2	10.4	24.0	2.8	8.3	15.2
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	545.7	9.2	-1.0	2.2	12.5	2.7	..	..
Bahrain	..	-1.8	4.8	1.1	0.9	-7.1	3.0	14.3	-0.4	-0.6	1.1
Bangladesh	13.4	11.1	4.9	7.3	3.1	5.3	4.7	1.9	1.6	9.5	3.9
Benin	10.2	-4.9	1.6	15.4	5.4	4.6	1.9	3.2	3.1	1.7	8.3
Brunei	86.1	-2.5	8.4	7.3	0.7	-0.2	..	..	..	-5.4	..
Burkina Faso	8.7	4.7	1.4	7.1	0.5	8.4	-0.9	3.2	4.8	3.3	5.0
Cameroon	14.2	11.2	1.6	17.0	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.0	5.6	4.9
Chad	8.7	-5.1	8.0	8.8	2.8	5.8	-4.5	3.4	7.9	1.4	7.2
Comoros	..	7.1	7.3	8.3	0.7	1.6	5.9	7.2	9.0	7.0	3.7
Cote d'Ivoire	24.1	0.3	-4.5	9.6	4.2	5.2	0.9	-0.2	2.1	2.8	8.7
Djibouti	..	..	4.0	4.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	..	3.3
Egypt	18.0	9.0	18.4	11.4	6.2	3.4	2.2	6.7	3.8	13.7	7.1
Gabon	36.8	-1.3	15.4	-0.6	2.0	-15.7	4.8	28.5	-11.7	1.8	6.1
Gambia	-0.2	39.4	12.0	4.0	3.8	1.1	4.3	3.7	7.2	17.9	3.8
Guinea	..	..	23.9	4.5	1.8	2.4	4.4	8.9	5.1	..	4.0
Guinea-Bissau	11.5	32.3	30.2	44.7	34.1	7.6	5.7	3.3	-5.1	57.4	25.4
Indonesia	31.0	4.5	7.7	9.7	12.6	75.3	14.2	11.1	12.6	8.6	17.0
Iran	23.4	4.7	18.6	35.4	13.4	16.4	23.8	32.2	8.8	14.4	25.2
Iraq	46.5	21.3	45.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.3	..
Jordan	1.1	-1.4	11.4	2.0	1.1	5.6	-0.9	-0.1	0.3	4.3	2.6
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	160.9	16.1	5.7	13.3	17.4	11.6	..	138.5
Kuwait	42.6	4.9	..	2.4	-3.8	-18.1	17.9	19.1	-7.5	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	7.9	42.0	19.3	9.1	37.6	27.2	7.4	..	76.5
Lebanon	..	..	15.5	10.6	7.7	4.6	0.2	-0.4	0.0	..	11.1
Libya	33.3	17.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	6.9	-1.5	3.8	3.6	3.5	8.5	0.0	5.1	-2.6	1.7	3.7
Maldives	..	..	..	..	0.0	8.0	-2.0	0.5	-0.5	..	..
Mali	16.3	16.2	4.9	18.4	1.0	4.1	-1.8	0.4	9.2	4.5	7.0
Mauritania	6.5	10.2	2.6	4.4	5.4	9.4	2.1	10.7	5.4	8.4	6.0
Morocco	15.2	8.4	5.5	8.0	2.0	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	7.1	2.4
Mozambique	..	33.1	34.1	52.0	9.5	4.6	3.0	11.7	11.3	38.3	27.1
Niger	20.8	-5.9	-1.6	5.4	3.1	3.0	2.0	4.5	4.0	1.9	6.2
Oman	51.1	-0.5	16.6	3.7	-2.4	-13.4	11.8	20.0	..	-3.6	..
Pakistan	9.1	4.5	6.5	13.8	13.4	7.5	5.9	2.7	5.7	6.7	9.3
Palestine	..	..	..	15.9	11.9	8.6	3.0	6.8	6.7	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	25.0	-6.9	16.1	5.9	2.5	-13.0	11.3	11.7	-2.4	-4.9	3.9
Senegal	11.5	9.3	1.2	5.0	2.3	1.3	1.5	0.7	2.9	6.5	4.3
Sierra-Leone	-6.0	68.9	70.6	31.0	16.7	27.1	25.0	6.2	6.1	60.3	24.5
Somalia	100.9	29.6	215.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
Sudan	22.0	46.2	71.0	66.6	52.5	29.1	6.0	4.8	4.8	38.4	54.3
Suriname	9.6	2.0	13.7	298.4	14.5	28.2	84.1	65.4	36.2	7.2	84.2
Syria	17.5	4.1	19.3	6.7	6.0	-1.5	5.7	8.8	6.0	15.3	7.3
Tajikistan	..	..	6.2	346.0	101.5	54.1	26.5	24.0	26.2	..	184.8
Togo	10.5	3.4	3.0	11.1	11.9	-2.4	2.3	1.3	3.4	4.8	6.8
Tunisia	12.8	3.6	4.5	5.2	4.0	3.2	3.8	2.4	2.8	7.4	4.1
Turkey	88.1	53.1	58.2	87.2	81.5	75.7	55.6	49.9	57.2	45.3	74.6
Turkmenistan	..	..	6.3	705.7	61.6	17.7	5.0	13.3	12.3	..	289.1
Uganda	..	120.3	44.4	9.4	3.4	7.2	0.6	5.9	7.4	..	8.9
U.A.E	9.1	4.5	5.8	5.4	0.8	0.0	..	..	..	0.8	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	50.7	11.8	-10.1	31.9	22.2	2.3	..	20.9
IDB MCs	2.6	-12.0	-3.3	30.5	10.9	6.9	12.9	10.2	7.8	3.0	21.2
Memo:											
OIC Countries	3.3	-11.1	-1.7	33.9	11.3	7.1	13.5	11.0	8.3	1.1	23.1
LDMCs	..	5.0	13.6	26.5	9.8	10.5	17.2	9.1	-5.3	..	..
Developing C.	27.2	9.0	22.8	69.8	74.5	73.3	54.2	49.4	-95.8	..	..
High Income C.	14.0	6.9	7.0	3.9	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.8	..	..	..
World	16.9	7.4	13.1	50.5	64.6	66.6	51.6	47.6	..	..	..

Table 2.12: Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Exchange Rate arrangements ^a		Name of local currency	Official exchange rate	PPP conversion factor/	Real effective exchange rate	Purchasing power parity		Interest rate		
	Classification	Structure		local currency	exchange factor/	exchange rate	conversion factor	local currency units	Deposit	Lending	Real
				units to \$	official	rate	to international \$				
				(period aver.)	exchange rate	1995=100				(%)	(%)
2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	1990	2001	2001	2001	2001	
Afghanistan	IF	M	Afghani	3,000.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	IF	U	Lek	143.5	0.4	..	2.0	50.7	7.7	19.7	16.4
Algeria	MF	U	Dinar	77.2	0.3	110.5	4.3	22.5	6.3	9.5	6.5
Azerbaijan	MF	U	manat	4,656.6	0.2	..	..	1,061.4	8.5	19.7	16.5
Bahrain			Dinar	0.4	0.8	111.5	0.3	0.3	2.7	10.8	11.3
Bangladesh	P	U	Taka	55.8	0.2	..	9.6	11.8	8.5	15.8	14.0
Benin	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BCEAO	733.0	0.4	..	158.9	275.3	..	..	..
Brunei			Dollar	1.8	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BCEAO	733.0	0.2	..	116.4	140.6	..	..	..
Cameroon	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BEAC	733.0	0.3	98.7	194.5	247.2	5.0	20.7	17.2
Chad	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BEAC	733.0	0.2	..	93.5	138.8	5.0	20.7	11.8
Comoros			Franc	549.8	0.2	..	88.6	113.4	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BCEAO	733.0	0.4	99.9	168.5	312.4	..	..	..
Djibouti			Franc	177.7	0.4	..	..	67.0	2.8	11.5	8.7
Egypt	P	U	Pound	4.0	0.4	..	0.8	1.6	9.5	13.3	9.1
Gabon	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BEAC	733.0	0.6	91.0	348.0	420.6	5.0	20.7	36.7
Gambia	IF	U	Dalasi	15.7	0.1	83.5	1.5	2.2	12.5	24.0	15.7
Guinea	MF	U	Franc	1,950.6	0.2	..	223.8	392.4	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BCEAO	733.0	0.2	..	10.1	123.0	..	..	..
Indonesia	MF	U	Rupiah	10,260.8	0.2	..	643.3	2,423.7	15.5	18.5	5.3
Iran	MF	D	Rial	1,753.6	1.0	181.1	182.7	1,714.0	..	..	..
Iraq	MF	U	Dinar	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	P	U	Dinar	0.7	0.5	..	0.3	0.3	5.8	10.9	10.6
Kazakhstan	MF	U	Tenge	146.7	0.2	..	0.0	33.9	..	..	..
Kuwait	P	U	Dinar	0.3	0.9	..	..	0.3	4.5	7.9	16.7
Kyrgyz Rep.	MF	U	Som	48.4	0.1	..	0.0	5.4	12.5	37.3	27.9
Lebanon	P	U	Pound	1,507.5	0.9	..	305.4	1,377.8	10.9	17.2	17.1
Libya	P	U	Dinar	0.6	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..
Malaysia	P	U	Ringgit	3.8	0.4	91.4	1.5	1.6	3.4	6.7	9.5
Maldives			Rufiyaa	12.2	..	..	2.5	..	..	..	..
Mali	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BCEAO	733.0	0.3	..	140.7	214.6	..	..	..
Mauritania	MF	U	Ouguiya	255.6	0.2	..	30.6	47.2	..	..	..
Morocco	P	U	Dirham	11.3	0.3	103.7	3.2	3.7	5.0	..	10.5
Mozambique	IF	U	Metical	20,703.6	0.2	..	274.3	3,622.5	15.0	22.7	10.3
Niger	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BCEAO	733.0	0.2	..	104.0	144.3	..	..	..
Oman	P	U	Rial	0.4	..	..	0.3	..	4.5	9.2	..
Pakistan	MF	U	Rupee	61.9	0.2	87.2	5.8	12.8	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar			Riyal	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	P	U	Riyal	3.7	0.7	111.8	2.3	2.4	..	..	..
Senegal	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BCEAO	733.0	0.3	..	185.8	230.7	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	IF	D	Leone	1,986.2	0.3	116.2	29.8	615.1	7.7	24.3	17.2
Somalia	IF	D	Shilling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	MF	U	Dinar	258.7	0.2	..	0.6	52.0	..	..	..
Suriname			Guilder	2,178.5	..	..	3.1	..	11.9	25.8	-7.7
Syria	P	M	Pound	11.2	1.6	..	10.2	18.0	4.0	9.0	2.9
Tajikistan	IF	U	Ruble	2.4	0.1	..	0.0	0.3	21.1	5.2	-16.6
Togo	EA/FF	U	CFA franc BCEAO	733.0	0.2	102.1	80.2	119.8	..	..	..
Tunisia	MF	U	Dinar	1.4	0.3	97.3	0.4	0.5	..	..	..
Turkey	IF	U	Lira	1,225,590.0	0.4	..	1,638.1	464,782.0	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	P	D	Manat	5,200.0	0.3	..	0.0	1,321.7	..	..	..
Uganda	IF	U	Shilling	1,755.7	0.2	81.7	97.1	295.0	8.5	22.7	14.2
U.A.E.	P	U	Dirham	3.7	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	IF	U	Rial	168.7	0.6	..	20.3	109.4	13.0	17.5	14.9

a. Exchange rate classifications: independent floating (IF), managed floating (MF), pegged (P), and specially pegged to French franc (FF). Exchange rate structures include dual exchange rates (D), multiple exchange rates (M), and Unitary (U).

Table 2.13: Money Supply

Country	Narrow Money (M1)						Broad Money (M2)					
	Annual Average					Annual Average	Annual Average					Annual Average
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	1991-2001	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	1991-2001	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	23.0	20.4	15.3	22.4	..	..	22.3	12.0	19.9	..
Algeria	16.9	8.2	8.9	17.3	..	14.6	17.4	11.4	13.7	13.2	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	17.5	12.9	7.6	184.2	..	..	20.1	73.4	-10.8	..
Bahrain	3.3	22.2	16.6	4.6	23.8	6.0	26.7	-11.6	4.1	10.2	9.2	9.0
Bangladesh	9.9	9.6	12.8	18.4	10.7	12.7	20.9	10.4	15.5	19.3	14.7	13.5
Benin	32.4	23.9	46.9	35.0	10.0	15.3	48.9	28.6	34.8	26.0	12.2	14.5
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	19.9	-1.7	-1.9	5.3	-3.0	9.5	15.1	-0.5	2.6	6.2	1.6	9.3
Cameroon	13.3	-7.5	10.8	17.4	12.8	6.7	21.4	-1.7	13.3	19.1	15.1	5.0
Chad	-16.1	-0.2	-3.1	17.7	21.8	9.0	-15.3	-2.4	-2.6	18.5	22.0	9.3
Comoros	..	6.0	16.4	21.0	62.5	8.7	..	3.9	18.5	14.5	46.7	7.6
Cote d'Ivoire	1.1	3.0	-1.7	-3.7	14.8	10.0	2.8	-2.6	-1.7	-1.9	12.0	8.1
Djibouti	..	8.6	3.5	-7.8	2.6	0.7	..	3.6	-3.8	1.1	7.5	-0.2
Egypt	11.6	16.6	0.8	5.3	7.9	9.0	51.4	28.7	5.7	11.6	13.2	12.4
Gabon	10.5	5.7	-5.1	19.3	3.7	7.1	24.6	3.3	-3.0	18.3	7.5	7.3
Gambia	6.1	13.8	14.3	37.4	..	14.0	10.4	8.4	12.1	34.8	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	12.0	10.8	..	..	..	..	12.9	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	729.2	22.4	63.7	7.8	46.3	..	574.6	21.5	60.8	7.3	38.3
Indonesia	48.3	15.9	31.2	36.9	8.8	20.5	47.8	44.6	12.5	15.9	12.8	23.8
Iran	33.7	18.1	21.5	24.7	23.0	26.4	26.3	18.0	21.5	22.4	27.6	26.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	24.7	9.4	9.5	14.2	3.8	4.4	27.8	8.3	15.5	7.6	8.1	7.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	73.4	14.7	12.0	99.0	..	..	84.4	45.0	38.8	..
Kuwait	7.7	..	19.9	7.0	11.8	3.5	26.3	..	1.6	6.3	12.8	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	31.0	9.6	20.7	14.7	..	..	33.7	11.7	11.3	..
Lebanon	14.7	56.7	10.2	5.7	-1.0	18.2	31.8	55.1	11.7	9.8	7.5	29.4
Libya	29.0	26.4	4.7	4.5	1.2	4.9	26.6	19.0	7.4	3.1	4.3	5.5
Malaysia	15.0	15.6	29.2	6.7	4.0	13.5	26.2	10.6	16.9	9.9	2.5	15.3
Maldives	51.2	18.9	14.5	11.1	-5.9	17.1	58.0	18.7	3.6	4.1	9.0	18.4
Mali	4.8	-10.8	-0.6	9.4	29.6	13.7	4.5	-4.9	1.0	12.2	19.6	12.8
Mauritania	11.7	3.5	6.3	22.7	14.8	4.6	12.5	11.5	2.1	16.1	17.3	4.9
Morocco	8.4	17.1	11.6	7.9	15.3	8.9	10.8	21.5	10.2	8.4	14.1	10.3
Mozambique	..	35.8	24.6	22.3	17.6	30.9	..	37.2	31.8	38.4	28.2	39.9
Niger	12.8	-11.7	15.4	11.8	35.3	3.9	20.8	-4.1	15.4	12.4	31.4	1.2
Oman	25.7	13.1	1.1	7.5	27.7	5.8	32.0	10.0	6.4	6.0	9.2	7.7
Pakistan	17.3	17.3	8.6	10.1	10.1	13.2	15.7	11.6	4.3	12.1	11.7	15.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	-8.7	19.2	-0.9	6.5	17.3	2.4	17.0	-4.6	11.4	10.7	0.0	7.1
Saudi Arabia	7.8	11.6	11.7	5.7	8.4	5.7	17.4	4.6	6.8	4.5	5.1	5.3
Senegal	13.8	-11.5	10.8	5.5	14.9	10.1	10.3	-4.8	13.1	10.7	13.6	9.5
Sierra-Leone	19.6	64.3	49.4	4.4	35.4	28.4	21.6	74.0	37.8	12.1	33.7	30.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	31.2	46.4	27.8	42.2	15.7	53.9	29.4	48.8	23.5	36.9	24.7	59.4
Suriname	7.6	4.0	51.5	104.3	38.3	72.6	7.8	4.3	37.9	80.5	28.3	67.0
Syria	35.6	24.9	11.1	17.7	..	12.1	34.4	26.1	13.4	19.0	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	5.1	19.2	9.9	22.2	-8.7	11.4	9.1	9.5	8.4	15.2	-2.6	5.0
Tunisia	21.0	6.1	16.0	9.9	..	9.1	18.5	7.6	18.9	14.1	9.9	10.3
Turkey	66.1	58.4	77.0	53.5	51.9	70.7	74.4	53.2	98.3	40.0	90.1	91.6
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	31.7	..	12.6	16.8	12.8	23.2	34.8	..	13.6	18.1	9.2	..
United Arab Emirates	17.3	-2.7	8.9	12.6	15.8	12.7	29.1	-8.2	11.5	15.3	23.2	9.6
Yemen Republic	..	..	15.2	19.3	14.3	16.3	..	..	13.8	25.3	20.9	21.6

Table 2.14: Financial depth and Efficiency

	Domestic credit provided by banking sector		Liquid liabilities		Quasi-liquid liabilities		Ratio of bank liquid reserves to bank assets		Interest rate spread*		Spread over LIBOR**	
	% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		%		%		%	
	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	46.5	..	66.7	..	42.4	..	11.6	..	11.9	..	15.9
Algeria	74.5	39.0	73.5	58.6	24.8	29.3	1.3	10.6	..	3.3	..	5.7
Azerbaijan	..	5.3	..	12.9	..	6.6	..	10.4	..	11.2	..	15.9
Bahrain	-1.0	51.9	58.5	79.0	42.3	60.5	12.5	5.9	1.0	8.1	0.2	7.0
Bangladesh	23.9	38.7	23.4	37.2	16.8	27.7	12.8	10.3	4.0	7.3	7.7	12.1
Benin	22.4	4.6	26.7	31.0	5.9	7.9	29.3	19.5	9.0	..	7.7	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	13.7	15.3	21.3	21.6	7.5	7.2	12.7	8.8	9.0	..	7.7	..
Cameroon	31.2	16.4	22.6	18.3	10.1	7.1	3.4	20.8	11.0	15.7	10.2	16.9
Chad	11.5	12.5	14.6	12.7	0.6	0.8	3.3	12.4	11.0	15.7	10.2	16.9
Comoros	19.6	12.2	21.8	25.4	5.6	6.5	16.3	61.2	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	44.5	21.9	28.8	24.1	10.9	6.8	2.1	5.8	9.0	..	7.7	..
Djibouti	46.4	30.9	79.3	55.3	42.4	27.3	1.2	1.6	..	8.7	2.2	7.7
Egypt	106.8	103.6	87.9	88.8	60.7	70.2	17.1	18.8	7.0	3.8	10.7	9.5
Gabon	20.0	20.8	17.8	17.8	6.6	7.4	2.0	9.6	11.0	15.7	10.2	16.9
Gambia	3.4	25.0	20.7	38.7	8.8	20.3	8.8	12.7	15.2	11.5	18.2	20.2
Guinea	..	9.0	0.8	11.8	0.8	2.2	6.2	25.7	0.2	..	12.9	..
Guinea-Bissau	77.5	13.6	68.9	48.2	4.4	0.5	10.8	32.9	13.1	..	37.4	..
Indonesia	45.5	60.6	40.4	56.7	29.1	44.9	4.2	6.7	3.3	3.1	12.5	14.8
Iran	70.8	47.4	57.6	44.8	31.1	25.9	66.0	34.1	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	117.9	89.7	131.2	116.6	77.8	83.1	20.5	24.0	2.2	5.1	2.0	7.1
Kazakhstan	..	11.4	..	16.9	..	8.7	..	6.1	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	102.1	..	91.6	..	75.2	..	1.0	..	3.4	..	4.1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.7	..	11.1	..	3.6	..	7.1	..	24.8	..	33.6
Lebanon	132.6	201.9	193.7	210.1	170.9	200.7	3.9	18.3	23.1	6.3	31.6	13.4
Libya	104.1	..	68.1	..	13.7	..	26.4	24.3	1.5	4.0	-1.3	3.2
Malaysia	75.7	155.3	64.4	134.2	43.0	109.2	5.9	10.6	1.3	3.3	-1.1	2.9
Maldives	33.1	43.2	26.2	46.5	11.0	23.4	38.4	67.1	..	..	..	..
Mali	13.7	17.1	20.5	25.3	5.5	5.7	50.8	11.5	9.0	..	7.7	..
Mauritania	54.7	0.5	28.5	15.0	7.0	4.2	6.1	3.9	5.0	..	1.7	..
Morocco	60.1	85.9	61.0	86.4	18.4	21.8	11.3	8.5	0.5	8.2	0.7	9.5
Mozambique	15.6	13.1	26.5	30.7	5.2	17.3	61.5	13.7	..	7.7	..	19.0
Niger	16.2	8.0	19.8	9.5	8.3	2.3	42.9	13.1	9.0	..	7.7	..
Oman	16.6	..	28.9	..	19.3	..	6.9	3.5	1.4	4.7	1.4	5.5
Pakistan	50.9	45.5	39.8	49.5	10.0	21.2	8.9	12.4	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33.3	..	50.8	..	35.6	..	3.2	3.1	3.5	..	1.2	..
Saudi Arabia	58.7	66.9	47.9	47.4	21.9	21.7	5.6	4.5	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.8	24.7	22.9	26.5	9.7	10.7	14.1	10.0	9.0	..	7.7	..
Sierra-Leone	36.3	52.1	18.1	19.5	3.6	6.8	64.1	9.4	12.0	16.6	44.2	20.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	20.4	9.6	20.1	13.3	2.9	5.0	79.5	27.5	..	..	..	..
Suriname	138.3	16.3	122.2	34.8	49.3	10.9	78.8	19.1	..	13.9	..	22.0
Syria	56.6	28.5	54.1	71.3	9.8	28.3	46.0	6.2	5.0	5.0	0.7	5.2
Tajikistan	..	24.8	..	7.9	..	2.8	..	13.5	..	-15.9	..	1.4
Togo	21.3	20.5	36.1	26.0	19.1	8.5	59.0	6.1	9.0	..	7.7	..
Tunisia	62.5	73.9	51.5	59.5	26.7	35.1	1.6	3.8	..	..	..	..
Turkey	19.4	72.5	24.1	59.0	16.4	53.0	16.3	8.9	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	10.2	7.6	16.5	1.4	7.4	15.2	14.1	7.4	14.2	30.4	18.9
U.A.E	34.7	..	46.3	..	37.7	..	4.4	11.4	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	60.6	2.8	55.1	36.3	10.4	18.2	121.2	18.7	..	4.5	..	13.7
IDB MCs	52.8	69.0	47.3	63.3	25.2	43.7	12.1	10.7	..	..	..	..
Memo:												
OIC Countries	52.0	67.4	46.6	62.1	24.8	42.6	12.2	11.1	..	..	..	..
LDMc	29.3	24.0	23.7	28.8	9.8	17.1	23.0	13.7	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	61.2	68.7	42.6	68.0	25.3	44.1	13.5	11.2	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	132.1	172.9	93.0	105.5	..	78.6	1.9	1.1	..	..	..	..
World	121.3	152.4	83.7	95.7	..	69.6	9.9	9.8	..	..	..	..

*Lending minus deposit rate percentage points

**Lending rate minus LIBOR percentage points

PART III

EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

3. EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

3.1 Balance of Payments and International Reserves

The IDB member countries as a group experienced a current account surplus of US\$53 billion in 1980 compared to US\$38 billion recorded in 2001. Despite the decline in current account surplus, the IDB member countries recorded a current account deficit of US\$10 billion in 1990. Out of the 38 countries with data in 2001, 26 countries had current account deficits while 12 countries had current account surpluses.

The net income of the IDB member countries as a group which recorded a negative of US\$667 million in 1980 widened to a negative \$28.4 billion in 2001. The net current transfer, on the other hand, steadily increased from US\$1.6 billion in 1980 to US\$4 billion in 2001.

Total international reserves of the IDB member countries reached US\$218 billion in 2001 compared to US\$105 billion recorded in 1980. The reserves decreased to US\$79 billion in 1990, before edging up to US\$158 billion in 1997, and further up to US\$171 billion in 1998 and US\$189.5 billion in 1999. Nineteen countries had more than US\$1 billion each in reserves in 2001, with individual country reserves ranging from US\$13 million (Gabon) to US\$30.8 billion (Malaysia).

The average reserves in months of imports continued to show a downward trend, from 6.9 months in 1980 to 6.5 months in 2001. Of the 40 IDB member countries with data in 2000, 16 countries had reserves that could cover beyond 4 months of imports. Gross international reserves in months of imports for individual countries ranged from 0.1 month (Gabon) to 16.0 months (Algeria).

3.2 External Trade

Merchandise exports and imports of IDB member countries varied markedly in the last two decades (1980-90 and 1991-2001). Exports, in general, surpassed imports in monetary terms on a year-on-year comparison, making the IDB member countries a group of net exporters.

Exports nearly doubled from US\$300 billion in 1980 to US\$488 billion in 2001. And the average annual negative growth rate of 3.7 per cent recorded over 1980-90 rebounded to a spectacularly positive growth rate of 7 per cent in 1991-2001. Imports also more than doubled to US\$396 billion in 2001 from US\$167 billion in 1980. During the past two decades, the average annual growth rate of imports remained positive at 0.7 per cent in 1980-90 and increased to 4.8 per cent in 1991-2001. The terms of trade has consistently inched down from 131.7 in 1980 to 98.8 in 2000, while 21 countries have recorded an improvement in the terms of trade over the previous year's.

Intra-IDB member countries trade, which is a good proxy for measuring the extent of cooperation and integration, showed an upward trend over the period 1999-2001. Intra-IDB exports increased to US\$42.5 billion in 1999 and up to US\$53.9 billion in 2001, whilst intra-IDB imports also increased to US\$57.6 billion in 2001 from US\$43 billion in 1999. The shares of intra-IDB exports and intra-IDB imports of IDB member countries as a group in their respective total exports and imports hovered around 10 per cent and 13 per cent respectively since 1997.

In terms of direction of trade, IDB member countries as a group exported an average of 54 per cent of their total merchandise exports to industrial countries during 1999-2001, with 36 per cent to non-oil developing countries, and about 5 per cent to oil-exporting countries. In contrast, during 1999-2001, an average of 55 percent of imports of IDB member countries as

a group was from industrial countries, and 35 per cent of imports were from non-oil developing countries, while 9 per cent of imports were from the oil-exporting countries. Clearly, over the period 1999-2001, IDB member countries recorded trade deficits with industrial countries, but surpluses with non-oil developing countries.

3.3 External Debt

Based on the measure of degree of indebtedness used by the World Bank, 18 IDB member countries were classified as severely indebted in 2001, 14 countries moderately indebted, and 8 countries classified as less indebted. All the 18 severely indebted IDB member countries are qualified for the heavily indebted program of the IMF/World Bank.

Total external debt of IDB member countries as a group increased in monetary terms from US\$ 378 billion in 1990 to US\$ 571 billion in 2001. Individual country debts ranged from US\$0.2 billion (Comoros and Maldives) to US\$136 billion (Indonesia) in 2001. Similarly the debt-to-GNI (gross national income) ratio rose sharply from 51 per cent in 1990 to 61 per cent in 2001. On the other hand, the debt-to-exports ratio decreased from 150 per cent in 1990 to 128 per cent in 2001.

The debt-service-to-GNI ratio increased marginally from 6.2 per cent in 1990 to 7.4 per cent in 2001. Conversely, the debt-service-to-exports ratio declined from 23 per cent in 1990 to 17 per cent in 2001. However, at the country level, the debt-service-to-export ratios ranged from 2.2 per cent (Albania) to 102 per cent (for Sierra-Leone) in 2001.

3.4 Financial Flows

Net resource flows to IDB member countries increased from \$25 billion in 2000 to US\$27 billion in 2001. Nearly fifty percent of the capital flows in 2001 went to seven IDB member countries: Egypt, Indonesia, Iran, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Pakistan, and Turkey).

The total financing flows from IDB Group to its member countries amounted to US\$30.4 billions since inception up to the end of 1423H. The composition of these flows is as follows: Trade financing operations accounted for 63 per cent, ordinary financing operations accounted for 35 per cent (mainly through loans, leasing, and installment sale), while waqf fund operations accounted for the remaining 2 per cent.

The share of concessional flows (official development assistance and official aid) in total resource flows to IDB member countries declined drastically from an average of 87 per cent in 1990 to 59 percent and 61 per cent in 2000 and 2001 respectively. In particular, in 2001, 4 countries received above US\$1 billion concessional flows namely Bangladesh (US\$ 1.0 billion), Egypt (US\$1.3 billion), Indonesia (US\$1.5 billion) and Pakistan (US\$ 1.9 billion).

The share of foreign direct investment accounted for 19 per cent of the total resource flows to IDB member countries in 1990 as compared to 44 per cent in 2001. In 2001, four countries were main beneficiaries of FDI namely Algeria (US\$ 1.2 billion), Kazakhstan (US\$2.8 billion), Morocco (US\$ 2.7 billion), and Turkey (US\$ 3.3 billion).

Table 3.1: Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)							Growth Rate (%)	
	(US \$ millions)							1980-1990	1991-2001
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001		
Afghanistan	670	567	235	166	110	133	92	-10.5	-4.5
Albania	..	..	224	202	264	262	302	..	8.4
Algeria	13,871	12,841	12,930	10,240	12,601	22,020	20,479	-4.4	5.9
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	637	929	1,745	2,674	..	..
Bahrain	3,594	2,897	3,761	4,113	4,140	5,704	5,545	-3.4	4.1
Bangladesh	759	999	1,671	3,173	3,922	4,691	4,958	7.8	10.7
Benin	63	150	122	420	422	392	407	10.0	1.9
Brunei	4,581	2,934	2,213	2,386	2,224	3,549	3,754	-9.3	3.0
Burkina Faso	90	71	152	277	255	213	175	7.9	12.8
Cameroon	1,384	722	2,002	1,651	1,601	1,823	1,996	1.4	1.1
Chad	71	62	188	243	202	193	197	9.4	2.5
Comoros	11	16	18	11	12	16	33	2.8	-4.2
Cote d'Ivoire	3,135	2,969	3,072	3,806	4,662	3,888	4,033	1.7	5.9
Djibouti	13	14	25	14	12	13	17	11.3	-1.0
Egypt	3,046	3,714	2,585	3,450	3,559	4,689	4,128	-3.4	3.3
Gabon	2,173	1,951	2,204	2,713	2,492	3,556	3,093	-3.9	3.5
Gambia	31	43	31	16	16	35	25	0.0	-7.8
Guinea	401	493	671	683	759	854	849	4.0	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	11	12	19	44	51	62	66	4.2	14.5
Indonesia	21,909	18,587	25,675	45,417	48,665	62,124	55,934	-0.9	6.6
Iran	7,109	13,328	19,305	18,360	21,030	28,345	26,554	7.2	2.6
Iraq	26,278	12,224	10,314	496	12,750	20,603	15,800	-4.0	56.0
Jordan	574	789	1,064	1,769	1,832	1,898	2,293	6.2	6.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	5,250	5,598	9,126	8,647	..	..
Kuwait	19,842	10,597	7,042	12,785	12,218	18,156	16,179	-7.7	17.6
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	..	409	454	505	543	..	..
Lebanon	955	551	494	656	677	715	870	-5.6	4.9
Libya	21,910	12,314	13,225	8,975	7,887	12,192	11,492	-7.3	0.5
Malaysia	12,945	15,316	29,452	73,914	84,455	98,135	88,005	8.6	10.0
Maldives	8	23	52	50	64	76	71	22.5	6.7
Mali	205	124	359	442	571	545	740	6.0	8.7
Mauritania	194	374	447	561	525	479	489	8.0	1.9
Morocco	2,441	2,165	4,265	6,881	7,367	6,961	7,116	6.2	6.9
Mozambique	281	77	126	168	263	364	688	-9.6	13.8
Niger	566	259	283	288	287	283	291	-5.4	-0.2
Oman	2,387	3,938	5,508	6,068	7,094	10,509	12,053	3.3	7.7
Pakistan	2,631	2,753	5,615	8,029	8,491	9,028	9,660	8.1	3.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	5,680	3,542	3,293	3,481	7,061	10,082	9,996	-8.7	12.5
Saudi Arabia	109,116	27,481	44,417	50,040	50,761	77,583	74,252	-13.4	4.2
Senegal	477	562	762	993	1,027	920	1,001	3.5	4.1
Sierra-Leone	224	130	138	42	6	13	26	-2.4	-26.4
Somalia	141	91	150	145	91	93	101	-1.1	-1.8
Sudan	543	374	374	556	780	1,807	2,139	-2.5	18.8
Suriname	514	329	472	477	342	399	403	-0.4	1.0
Syria	2,108	1,637	4,212	3,564	3,464	4,981	5,693	2.4	4.4
Tajikistan	..	..	..	749	689	779	804	..	..
Togo	338	190	268	378	391	363	400	1.1	6.7
Tunisia	2,231	1,738	3,527	5,475	5,872	5,850	6,606	3.5	5.7
Turkey	2,910	7,958	12,959	21,637	26,588	26,572	27,762	14.0	8.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	1,881	1,187	2,506	2,381	..	..
Uganda	345	387	152	461	519	461	457	-4.0	12.1
U.A.E.	20,676	14,043	23,544	24,088	27,774	41,145	41,468	-0.8	5.4
Yemen Rep.	802	592	692	1,945	2,440	4,079	3,852	-3.2	21.8
IDB MCs	300,243	182,928	250,309	340,676	387,453	511,511	487,586	-3.7	7.1
Memo:									
OIC Countries	326,578	195,632	264,162	356,294	404,759	536,249	511,356	-3.9	7.1
LDMCs	14,636	12,342	16,461	21,905	25,485	33,698	35,246	..	8.7
Developing C.	581,238	495,383	830,598	1,420,556	1,642,833	2,026,930	1,922,706	3.2	8.5
High Income C.	330,098	256,618	464,617	825,639	871,706	1,068,121	982,317	3.2	6.9
World	2,031,210	1,970,035	3,483,038	5,126,570	5,639,578	6,338,198	6,112,052	6.0	6.2

Table 3.2: Merchandise Imports (c.i.f)

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f)							Growth Rate	
	(US \$ millions)							(%)	
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1980-1990	1991-2001
Afghanistan	841	1,194	936	388	487	636	719	-0.1	3.6
Albania	..	..	423	714	1,140	1,091	1,275	..	9.4
Algeria	10,559	9,841	9,780	10,250	9,712	9,635	10,068	-2.7	1.9
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	668	1,036	1,172	1,628	..	..
Bahrain	3,483	3,107	3,712	3,716	3,698	4,634	4,263	-2.3	0.3
Bangladesh	2,599	2,542	3,618	6,502	7,694	8,360	8,397	3.6	10.1
Benin	331	331	265	746	749	613	651	-4.9	6.4
Brunei	572	606	1,001	2,078	1,328	1,421	1,346	3.8	-0.8
Burkina Faso	359	332	536	455	579	550	656	4.3	3.5
Cameroon	1,602	1,151	1,400	1,200	1,318	1,498	1,961	0.1	4.6
Chad	74	166	286	365	316	323	617	12.6	7.9
Comoros	29	37	52	63	70	63	77	5.7	1.2
Cote d'Ivoire	2,991	1,749	2,098	2,931	3,252	2,535	2,472	-1.5	3.0
Djibouti	213	201	215	275	302	301	306	-1.1	4.3
Egypt	4,860	11,104	16,783	11,760	16,022	14,010	12,756	12.6	7.0
Gabon	674	855	918	882	976	1,088	1,117	1.1	4.3
Gambia	165	93	188	182	192	233	266	2.5	1.3
Guinea	270	372	699	808	748	691	746	9.7	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	55	60	86	133	69	62	61	5.2	-4.2
Indonesia	10,834	10,259	21,837	40,630	24,004	33,515	36,969	2.6	1.7
Iran	12,246	11,635	20,322	13,882	12,683	14,296	17,246	0.2	-5.5
Iraq	7,477	10,556	6,526	2,350	8,130	11,153	11,000	-2.2	20.0
Jordan	2,402	2,733	2,600	3,698	3,717	4,539	4,806	-1.9	4.7
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	3,807	3,687	5,051	6,363	..	..
Kuwait	6,533	6,005	3,972	7,790	7,617	7,157	7,324	-4.1	2.7
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	..	522	600	554	541	..	..
Lebanon	3,650	2,203	2,525	6,765	6,207	6,230	7,294	-5.5	6.0
Libya	6,777	4,101	5,336	5,392	4,888	7,744	8,263	-4.4	3.3
Malaysia	10,779	12,253	29,258	77,691	64,966	82,199	73,866	7.7	7.0
Maldives	29	53	138	268	402	389	398	15.5	10.3
Mali	439	300	619	772	820	592	657	4.3	0.9
Mauritania	286	234	232	293	282	293	309	-1.8	-3.8
Morocco	4,255	3,850	6,922	10,023	9,925	11,534	10,958	3.6	5.3
Mozambique	800	424	878	704	1,139	1,158	1,151	0.1	2.3
Niger	594	369	389	374	404	372	377	-3.5	-0.1
Oman	1,732	3,153	2,681	4,248	4,674	5,040	5,641	0.7	4.9
Pakistan	5,376	5,918	7,411	11,515	10,297	11,293	11,097	3.0	2.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,423	1,139	1,695	3,398	2,500	3,252	2,748	-1.4	5.8
Saudi Arabia	30,171	23,622	24,069	28,091	28,011	30,238	31,223	-6.1	0.4
Senegal	1,052	826	1,220	1,412	1,471	1,521	1,549	1.4	4.2
Sierra-Leone	427	151	149	134	81	149	160	-8.7	-2.8
Somalia	348	112	394	245	295	335	344	-9.2	4.8
Sudan	1,576	771	619	1,219	1,688	1,376	1,652	-6.4	7.6
Suriname	504	299	472	586	425	468	565	-3.0	-1.7
Syria	4,124	3,967	2,400	4,709	3,832	4,299	4,940	-8.5	2.5
Tajikistan	..	..	..	810	664	674	785	..	..
Togo	551	288	581	594	597	565	628	2.0	8.3
Tunisia	3,526	2,757	5,513	7,903	8,474	8,567	9,549	2.7	5.2
Turkey	7,910	11,343	22,302	35,709	40,692	53,499	42,492	9.3	9.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	1,364	1,478	1,785	1,986	..	..
Uganda	293	327	288	1,056	1,342	1,516	1,594	4.5	18.7
U.A.E.	8,746	6,549	11,199	20,984	33,231	38,139	39,665	0.7	10.2
Yemen Rep.	2,505	1,865	1,571	1,582	2,008	2,324	2,703	-5.0	0.3
IDB MCs	167,041	161,800	227,111	344,628	340,913	400,728	396,222	0.7	4.8
Memo:									
OIC Countries	184,098	170,903	233,048	356,125	352,908	412,970	410,775	-0.1	4.8
LDMCs	22,823	19,630	25,091	33,447	38,402	39,688	43,681	..	5.9
Developing C.	490,599	472,782	814,087	1,507,651	1,590,532	1,892,317	1,835,647	4.3	7.2
High Income C.	226,148	204,213	407,753	843,869	805,969	972,596	878,700	5.2	6.3
World	2,071,416	2,032,577	3,603,533	5,199,077	5,783,447	6,510,806	6,298,652	6.1	6.2

Table 3.3: Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade							
	1980	1985	1995	(1990=100) 1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	113.9	142.3	100.5	99.4	100.0	102.4	105.4	100.8
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	228.5	183.5	78.3	90.6	95.3	68.1	80.1	134.4
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	124.3	138.1	124.4	123.7	125.8	126.4	121.9	110.5
Benin	81.5	88.5	100.0	88.3	89.2	106.6	86.9	82.0
Brunei	133.0	172.3	79.0	99.3	97.7	75.4	90.9	152.6
Burkina Faso	55.0	71.2	109.9	102.4	101.8	105.0	94.8	84.0
Cameroon	103.5	95.5	111.5	101.9	107.1	102.4	86.4	123.0
Chad	100.9	109.8	85.9	85.9	85.8	74.8	71.3	68.6
Comoros	129.2	109.5	59.8	54.1	47.7	55.5	73.9	76.1
Cote d'Ivoire	140.9	175.7	122.4	114.4	114.0	114.1	115.9	117.9
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	212.8	188.0	115.8	110.2	106.8	97.4	96.0	99.2
Gabon	194.2	146.7	79.6	94.2	93.7	65.7	66.6	63.8
Gambia	181.6	85.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Guinea	..	..	74.1	64.3	72.0	65.6	63.4	64.6
Guinea-Bissau	85.5	168.6	69.9	69.6	69.7	62.5	62.9	63.1
Indonesia	194.0	169.8	98.0	107.5	109.1	93.3	107.8	103.5
Iran	244.0	135.9	59.0	79.4	82.0	64.8	86.0	132.7
Iraq	144.6	154.5	75.7	78.3	77.1	52.6	76.1	122.8
Jordan	93.9	93.3	118.2	114.6	114.3	108.7	108.1	101.9
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	142.9	151.1	105.7	108.8	107.4	76.7	104.9	166.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	132.6	111.2	95.5	111.4	113.0	117.0	110.6	107.4
Libya	169.0	161.2	69.0	87.3	86.6	60.1	85.2	137.8
Malaysia	183.3	155.1	97.9	100.4	94.3	86.0	84.7	88.5
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	86.6	90.2	82.2	82.7	79.8	83.0	69.6	72.5
Mauritania	74.2	90.0	104.3	95.7	105.6	105.8	105.5	108.5
Morocco	106.6	92.9	105.7	108.1	111.9	125.1	122.1	118.4
Mozambique	137.7	124.3	86.9	67.2	65.8	66.7	65.2	79.0
Niger	140.2	123.1	73.3	64.0	60.2	59.6	56.8	52.7
Oman	106.0	122.1	59.8	78.2	80.5	53.3	79.4	126.8
Pakistan	119.2	108.3	102.7	99.9	101.5	123.5	115.7	97.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	159.2	164.6	68.4	85.8	85.5	59.8	84.9	131.7
Saudi Arabia	172.1	186.9	59.4	77.6	78.6	52.1	78.0	115.0
Senegal	91.7	94.8	91.8	92.9	93.6	97.5	90.2	83.0
Sierra-Leone	102.0	80.7	140.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	108.3	101.3
Somalia	109.4	118.3	100.7	97.0	101.2	98.8	91.1	82.2
Sudan	106.6	97.9	81.3	78.8	80.9	75.1	65.3	114.5
Suriname	130.7	96.9	88.6	93.0	93.7	92.1	88.0	84.2
Syria	168.2	137.9	76.3	76.0	70.1	68.3	96.0	129.5
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	89.7	104.3	74.9	70.0	74.7	86.0	86.0	78.3
Tunisia	117.6	111.5	96.7	99.5	96.2	95.4	96.4	96.5
Turkey	..	..	95.8	97.4	101.6	101.1	100.0	91.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	384.0	217.1	134.8	108.1	103.1	105.4	111.5	95.9
United Arab Emirates	205.8	171.0	57.5	72.9	74.2	56.1	82.7	122.3
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	131.7	125.4	88.6	89.9	90.2	82.8	88.4	98.8
Memo:								
OIC countries	132.8	125.1	88.1	90.3	90.0	82.2	87.8	98.7

Table 3.4: Structure of Merchandise Exports

Country	Percentage of total export values														
	Food			Agricultural raw			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001
Afghanistan	27.0	..	..	33.7	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	38.5	..	..
Albania	..	..	5.8	..	..	5.5	..	..	1.4	..	..	2.9	..	..	84.2
Algeria	0.8	0.4	..	0.0	0.0	..	98.4	96.5	..	0.5	0.4	..	0.3	2.6	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	2.3	..	..	0.8	..	..	91.3	..	..	0.6	..	..	4.4
Bahrain	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.9	78.9	66.8	2.8	11.1	19.7	2.8	9.3	12.9
Bangladesh	12.5	14.3	..	18.7	6.8	..	0.0	1.3	..	0.0	..	..	67.6	77.5	..
Benin	61.8	..	22.7	25.0	..	70.9	4.2	..	0.0	1.1	..	0.1	3.4	..	6.2
Brunei	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	100.0	99.5	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.5	..
Burkina Faso	41.3	..	..	47.7	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..	10.8	..	..
Cameroon	48.0	20.4	16.8	15.7	14.3	21.3	30.7	49.9	51.9	1.9	6.9	5.4	3.8	8.5	4.7
Chad	4.3	..	..	80.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.1	..	..	14.6	..	..
Comoros	58.7	..	..	0.5	..	..	0.0	..	..	14.6	..	..	23.8	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	64.2	..	..	28.1	..	..	2.3	..	..	0.2	..	..	4.7	..	..
Djibouti	..	39.1	..	..	4.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.8	..
Egypt	6.8	9.7	9.9	15.6	9.5	5.3	64.2	29.4	40.5	2.5	8.9	4.6	10.9	42.5	32.7
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.9	..	..	12.1	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	98.9	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	4.1	..	2.5	0.2	..	0.2	..	..	1.0	94.7	..	68.0	0.7	..	28.1
Guinea-Bissau	84.9	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	8.2	..	..
Indonesia	7.6	11.2	8.9	14.1	5.0	3.6	71.9	44.0	25.5	3.9	4.4	5.5	2.3	35.5	56.4
Iran	0.8	..	3.9	0.9	..	0.5	93.2	..	84.5	0.3	..	1.1	4.8	..	10.0
Iraq	0.2	..	..	0.1	..	..	99.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	0.4	..	..
Jordan	25.0	10.6	14.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	..	0.0	40.5	38.2	18.9	33.8	50.7	66.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	0.5	0.7	..	0.1	0.1	..	88.9	92.6	..	0.2	0.2	..	10.4	6.4	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	27.7	..	19.3	2.4	..	6.1	0.4	..	0.2	9.0	..	5.6	58.4	..	68.6
Libya	..	0.4	..	..	0.2	..	100.0	94.4	..	..	0.3	..	..	4.7	..
Malaysia	15.0	11.7	6.1	31.0	13.8	2.1	24.7	18.3	9.7	10.2	2.1	1.0	18.8	53.8	80.1
Maldives	84.0	..	57.4	4.7	..	0.0	0.7	..	..	1.9	..	0.2	8.7	..	42.3
Mali	30.1	36.1	..	68.6	62.3	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	1.3	1.6	..
Mauritania	15.5	..	..	0.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	83.3	..	..	0.4	..	..
Morocco	26.5	26.1	..	2.6	2.9	..	4.8	3.6	..	40.5	15.1	..	23.5	52.3	..
Mozambique	67.7	..	22.9	6.6	..	4.2	2.3	..	9.5	4.9	..	54.9	18.2	..	7.5
Niger	11.4	..	38.4	0.6	..	0.5	1.1	..	0.0	84.7	..	56.5	2.0	..	2.8
Oman	0.8	1.5	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.2	91.9	80.5	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.2	12.1
Pakistan	23.5	9.3	10.9	20.5	10.2	1.7	7.1	1.3	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	48.2	78.7	84.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	84.1	92.4	..	0.2	0.1	..	15.7	7.4
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.2	91.7	90.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	7.1	9.1
Senegal	43.0	53.2	46.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	18.8	12.3	17.8	20.0	9.3	4.5	15.1	22.5	28.8
Sierra-Leone	24.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	0.0	..	..	34.2	..	..	39.9	..	..
Somalia	86.7	..	..	7.7	..	..	4.8	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.5	..	..
Sudan	46.9	..	..	50.7	..	..	1.0	..	..	0.5	..	..	0.8	..	..
Suriname	18.4	16.0	..	1.3	0.0	..	0.0	1.5	..	77.8	8.2	..	1.6	74.1	..
Syria	4.3	13.7	..	9.1	4.5	..	78.9	45.2	..	1.2	1.0	..	6.6	35.7	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	20.7	23.0	18.2	2.5	21.5	11.2	25.9	0.0	0.4	40.4	44.7	20.5	10.6	9.1	49.7
Tunisia	7.2	11.0	..	0.9	1.0	..	52.5	17.3	..	3.6	1.6	..	35.7	69.1	..
Turkey	51.1	22.4	12.7	13.6	3.0	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.4	7.0	4.3	2.2	26.9	67.9	81.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	95.8	..	68.7	2.3	..	15.2	0.5	..	5.7	0.5	..	3.4	0.7	..	6.9
U.A.E.	..	8.1	..	..	1.3	..	..	5.1	..	..	39.3	..	..	46.1	..
Yemen Republic	45.0	..	..	3.9	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.0	..	..	47.0	..	..
IDB MCs	5.0	7.6	6.2	4.3	3.8	1.8	85.0	51.6	41.7	2.4	6.7	2.6	5.0	30.6	47.3
Memo:															
OIC Countries	4.8	7.6	6.2	3.9	3.8	1.8	85.9	51.6	41.7	2.3	6.7	2.6	4.6	30.6	47.3
LDCs	34.9	..	..	17.4	..	..	3.5	..	..	18.3	..	..	25.2	..	..
Developing Countries	..	16.7	10.1	..	4.5	2.3	..	22.4	20.8	..	5.8	4.3	..	47.4	60.3
High Income Countries	10.6	8.3	6.4	3.6	2.7	1.6	6.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.1	2.3	73.6	79.2	82.0
World	12.5	9.7	7.1	4.4	3.0	1.7	10.9	7.7	7.4	4.8	3.6	2.7	65.9	73.9	78.0

Table 3.5: Structure of Merchandise Imports

Country	Percentage of total import values														
	Food			Agricultural raw			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001
Afghanistan	14.6	..	..	3.1	..	..	1.1	..	..	0.5	..	..	80.3	..	..
Albania	..	..	19.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	9.9	..	..	1.7	..	..	68.1
Algeria	21.0	23.7	..	3.2	4.7	..	2.5	1.1	..	1.7	2.0	..	71.7	68.4	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	16.2	..	..	1.4	..	..	15.1	..	..	1.7	..	..	65.4
Bahrain	6.4	8.5	11.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	63.0	49.2	37.2	1.4	1.1	2.4	28.6	38.5	47.7
Bangladesh	23.6	19.0	..	5.9	5.4	..	9.5	16.5	..	2.9	3.1	..	57.9	55.9	..
Benin	26.3	..	20.4	1.4	..	5.1	8.3	..	17.3	1.0	..	1.1	62.0	..	56.2
Brunei	15.2	19.2	..	0.2	0.4	..	1.9	0.9	..	1.7	1.3	..	78.8	77.9	..
Burkina Faso	20.5	..	..	1.6	..	..	13.2	..	..	1.1	..	..	63.5	..	..
Cameroon	8.6	18.5	15.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	11.7	1.5	18.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	78.0	78.0	63.9
Chad	23.0	..	..	2.1	..	..	1.6	..	..	1.4	..	..	71.6	..	..
Comoros	22.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	11.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	65.5	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	13.1	..	..	0.5	..	..	16.2	..	..	2.1	..	..	67.8	..	..
Djibouti	42.7	29.9	..	1.2	11.4	..	8.0	7.0	..	0.5	0.8	..	47.0	47.7	..
Egypt	32.4	31.5	25.9	6.2	7.1	4.5	1.1	2.6	4.9	1.3	2.4	2.3	58.9	56.3	55.3
Gabon	19.1	..	..	0.5	..	..	1.4	..	..	1.0	..	..	77.6	..	..
Gambia	25.9	..	..	1.0	..	..	8.7	..	..	0.2	..	..	61.4	..	..
Guinea	11.9	..	23.5	0.6	..	1.1	19.4	..	18.6	4.5	..	0.4	62.2	..	56.0
Guinea-Bissau	20.0	..	..	0.2	..	..	6.2	..	..	2.4	..	..	69.4	..	..
Indonesia	12.7	5.1	9.9	3.5	4.7	7.4	16.2	8.9	18.1	2.4	4.3	3.4	64.9	76.9	61.1
Iran	20.9	..	16.1	4.3	..	2.3	0.6	..	3.5	2.1	..	2.2	71.9	..	75.9
Iraq	13.3	..	..	1.7	..	..	0.3	..	..	1.0	..	..	83.5	..	..
Jordan	18.2	26.1	17.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	17.1	18.2	14.4	1.3	1.5	2.2	61.4	51.2	62.3
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	14.8	17.1	..	1.0	0.9	..	0.8	0.7	..	1.5	1.8	..	81.4	79.4	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	15.8	..	17.5	1.6	..	1.8	15.2	..	18.4	4.2	..	2.0	62.8	..	60.3
Libya	19.3	23.0	..	1.3	1.6	..	0.7	0.3	..	1.0	1.2	..	77.7	74.0	..
Malaysia	11.9	7.3	5.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	15.2	5.3	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.0	66.6	82.2	83.1
Maldives	31.4	..	23.0	1.0	..	2.2	1.4	..	11.8	4.1	..	2.1	60.1	..	60.8
Mali	19.1	25.5	..	0.3	0.6	..	34.6	19.5	..	0.4	1.1	..	45.4	52.7	..
Mauritania	29.6	..	..	0.7	..	..	14.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	52.0	..	..
Morocco	19.8	9.8	..	6.5	6.1	..	23.6	16.9	..	3.6	6.2	..	46.5	61.0	..
Mozambique	13.8	..	14.0	3.2	..	1.3	9.3	..	15.9	3.0	..	0.3	70.5	..	48.6
Niger	14.3	..	44.2	0.3	..	1.3	26.0	..	12.6	3.2	..	1.7	54.6	..	39.8
Oman	15.2	18.5	22.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	10.8	4.2	2.8	0.4	0.7	2.5	66.3	69.1	68.3
Pakistan	13.0	17.4	12.5	3.4	4.0	4.4	27.0	20.9	29.3	2.7	3.6	2.8	54.0	54.1	50.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	15.0	17.4	11.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	4.3	3.1	2.4	78.4	78.1	85.1
Saudi Arabia	14.1	14.8	15.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.1	2.9	3.1	82.4	81.0	78.6
Senegal	24.6	28.7	26.8	0.9	1.8	1.9	25.3	15.9	16.8	0.4	2.3	1.9	48.3	51.3	52.6
Sierra Leone	23.7	..	..	1.4	..	..	2.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	70.9	..	..
Somalia	32.5	..	..	4.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	0.2	..	..	62.0	..	..
Sudan	25.9	..	..	1.1	..	..	12.6	..	..	0.6	..	..	59.6	..	..
Suriname	9.7	11.3	..	0.2	0.2	..	35.7	17.9	..	1.2	1.8	..	52.4	68.5	..
Syria	14.1	31.1	..	3.3	1.9	..	25.9	3.0	..	1.8	1.4	..	54.6	61.6	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	16.5	22.4	22.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	22.8	8.3	15.9	0.4	0.9	2.0	58.7	66.8	58.1
Tunisia	13.7	10.6	..	3.6	4.3	..	20.7	9.0	..	4.3	4.4	..	57.5	71.6	..
Turkey	3.5	8.3	3.7	1.6	4.3	3.9	48.4	20.8	15.3	3.3	5.5	3.8	43.1	61.0	67.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	11.2	..	12.2	0.5	..	2.5	22.5	..	16.2	0.4	..	1.6	65.2	..	67.4
United Arab Emirates	11.1	14.4	..	1.4	0.9	..	10.8	3.2	..	1.5	4.3	..	74.3	76.6	..
Yemen Republic	28.4	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.2	..	..	0.5	..	..	63.3	..	..
IDB MCs	15.6	13.9	10.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	11.0	8.7	10.1	1.9	3.5	2.9	68.9	70.5	71.1
Memo:															
OIC Countries	15.5	13.9	10.7	2.1	3.0	2.8	10.6	8.7	10.1	1.9	3.5	2.9	69.5	70.5	71.1
LDCs	19.6	..	..	2.1	..	..	13.3	..	..	1.6	..	..	62.6	..	..
Developing Countries	12.1	9.7	8.4	2.6	3.6	2.5	19.5	10.6	9.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	59.8	70.7	74.5
High Income Countries	10.5	9.0	7.1	4.5	3.2	1.8	26.1	11.0	10.2	5.4	4.0	3.1	52.4	71.3	74.6
World	10.8	9.1	7.4	4.2	3.2	1.9	25.0	10.9	10.1	5.0	3.9	3.1	53.6	71.2	74.6

Table 3.6: Tariff

Country	Year	All products			Primary products		Manufactured products	
		Simple Mean tariff	Standard Deviation of tariff rates	Weighted mean tariff	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2001	11.8	6.9	11.8	11.8	10.8	11.3	12.0
Algeria	2001	22.4	14.3	15.0	15.0	11.3	22.6	16.7
Azerbaijan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2000	21.6	13.6	21.0	21.0	18.6	21.5	22.3
Benin	2001	14.7	6.7	14.0	14.0	12.8	14.5	12.8
Brunei		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2001	12.8	7.0	10.1	10.1	14.8	12.4	8.9
Cameroon	2001	18.0	9.6	13.1	13.1	18.5	17.4	12.0
Chad	2001	17.0	9.4	12.7	12.7	24.9	16.7	11.4
Comoros		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	2001	12.6	6.9	9.6	9.6	10.6	12.3	9.1
Djibouti		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	1998	20.5	39.5	13.8	13.8	7.5	20.2	17.5
Gabon	2001	18.8	9.7	15.2	15.2	20.2	17.9	14.0
Gambia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	2001	14.0	7.1	14.3	14.3	19.6	13.3	10.3
Indonesia	2000	8.4	10.8	5.4	5.4	2.8	8.9	6.6
Iran	2000	4.9	4.2	3.1	3.1	0.9	5.0	3.8
Iraq		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	1995	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	2001	8.3	11.2	12.0	12.0	21.3	6.8	6.2
Libya	1996	27.4	37.1	21.3	21.3	9.7	27.3	25.6
Malaysia	1997	9.2	33.3	5.8	5.8	10.0	10.2	5.5
Maldives	2001	22.1	15.8	19.6	19.6	14.9	23.2	21.5
Mali	2001	12.9	6.9	9.4	9.4	13.9	12.5	8.4
Mauritania	2001	12.1	7.4	9.0	9.0	6.8	12.1	10.5
Morocco	2001	32.6	20.5	25.4	25.4	29.0	31.1	24.6
Mozambique	2001	13.4	11.3	13.8	13.8	17.9	13.2	11.2
Niger	2001	14.5	6.7	13.2	13.2	12.9	14.4	12.0
Oman	1997	4.7	1.2	4.5	4.5	3.6	4.9	4.9
Pakistan	2001	20.6	19.2	14.7	14.7	8.5	20.5	16.8
Palestine		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2000	12.3	3.1	10.5	10.5	7.9	12.4	11.4
Senegal	2001	14.0	6.8	8.5	8.5	6.5	13.8	10.3
Sierra Leone		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	1996	5.3	11.9	4.4	4.4	3.4	4.7	4.0
Suriname		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	2001	14.5	6.7	12.6	12.6	10.5	14.4	12.5
Tunisia	1998	30.6	12.6	26.3	26.3	18.5	30.5	27.9
Turkey	1999	8.4	14.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.3	5.3
Turkmenistan	1998	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	2001	8.2	5.7	6.9	6.9	6.0	8.0	6.3
United Arab Emirates		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic		..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.7: Intra-IDB Trade

Country	Intra-IDB Exports						Intra-IDB Imports						Openness of the economy*	
	US \$ million			% of total exports			US \$ million			% of total imports			1980-90	1991-01
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001		
Afghanistan	47	49	37	42.7	37.1	46.4	174	279	257	35.8	43.8	42.8	..	..
Albania	2	4	12	0.7	1.5	3.8	57	82	93	6.4	7.7	6.9	35	54
Algeria	883	1,395	1,329	6.9	6.7	6.8	755	841	908	8.2	8.4	7.9	49	53
Azerbaijan	142	174	162	15.3	10.0	7.0	250	306	466	24.1	26.1	32.6	..	85
Bahrain	669	780	662	9.9	9.6	7.7	1,126	1,374	1,467	32.6	38.6	39.8	202	152
Bangladesh	176	236	218	3.9	4.2	3.8	734	947	881	8.8	10.5	9.8	25	29
Benin	66	41	49	31.9	19.9	27.1	200	140	137	23.8	10.0	9.0	49	45
Brunei	208	40	37	8.1	1.3	1.1	288	300	331	21.7	21.0	25.0	..	..
Burkina Faso	25	24	24	14.7	15.5	14.8	233	172	194	38.6	33.6	36.6	41	40
Cameroon	100	75	91	6.2	4.1	5.2	143	139	165	10.9	9.3	8.9	48	45
Chad	3	5	6	2.9	6.1	7.7	38	27	28	26.9	16.8	7.4	43	48
Comoros	0	0	0	2.8	1.3	0.8	9	9	10	12.4	13.8	12.2	59	55
Cote d'Ivoire	900	856	779	21.4	22.2	21.4	189	184	94	6.2	6.3	3.7	69	69
Djibouti	106	122	135	70.0	85.3	88.6	133	162	172	21.7	26.6	27.5	..	58
Egypt	602	897	761	17.0	14.3	18.4	1,800	2,234	1,683	11.3	10.2	13.2	55	46
Gabon	46	53	41	1.4	1.3	1.1	75	52	65	4.8	3.7	4.5	94	88
Gambia	2	2	2	18.6	4.1	5.9	23	66	78	11.6	20.6	19.6	112	118
Guinea	26	44	77	5.3	7.1	14.3	72	134	120	12.9	25.1	24.1	60	47
Guinea-Bissau	1	1	3	1.6	0.8	1.8	16	15	17	18.9	15.9	17.3	52	59
Indonesia	3,959	4,938	4,812	8.1	8.0	7.4	2,956	4,238	4,742	12.3	12.6	12.2	48	59
Iran	2,718	3,523	3,683	12.9	12.3	14.0	1,229	2,228	2,446	9.7	13.5	13.3	22	42
Iraq	498	675.71	1,038	5.1	4.7	9.4	397	529	1,099	19.2	15.9	21.2	..	..
Jordan	670	685	1,187	54.2	53.4	51.8	975	1,303	1,417	26.6	28.4	29.1	117	119
Kazakhstan	354.7	545.2	822	6.3	6.0	9.5	204.9	283	319	5.6	5.6	5.0	..	79
Kuwait	1,989	2,595	2,117	15.0	12.3	11.3	1,479	1,752	1,706	19.4	23.3	21.7	101	95
Kyrgyz Republic	75	68	74	16.5	13.5	15.6	131	127	123	21.4	22.9	26.6	79	82
Lebanon	327	370	388	48.3	51.9	42.0	889	1,059	1,145	14.3	17.0	17.9	71	63
Libya	824	1,178	1,238	10.4	9.3	11.0	715	723	622	16.7	17.5	14.2	53	52
Malaysia	4,346	4,823	4,951	5.1	4.9	5.6	2,668	4,102	4,711	4.1	5.0	6.4	117	192
Maldives	0.06	2	2	0.1	0.7	0.9	84	128	102	20.8	26.4	23.3	76	127
Mali	25	18	13	10.1	7.9	9.2	293	301	320	23.4	23.7	23.6	49	58
Mauritania	55	51	58	10.4	10.6	11.6	90	94	114	15.0	14.7	16.3	118	94
Morocco	426.65	443.57	499	5.2	5.4	7.0	760	848	1,880	6.4	6.8	17.1	53	60
Mozambique	2	4	3	0.8	1.1	0.5	43	30	49	3.6	2.8	5.1	30	52
Niger	14	13	7	7.6	6.7	4.2	86	82	108	27.4	29.2	33.4	49	39
Oman	1,383	1,679	1,606	19.5	16.1	15.6	1,784	2,244	2,239	38.2	41.8	38.4	80	29
Pakistan	1,449	1,754	1,984	17.2	19.2	21.5	3,819	5,064	4,447	37.1	45.8	43.6	35	36
Palestine	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75
Qatar	337	839	815	5.5	7.2	6.3	581	692	673	23.2	21.3	16.7	..	30
Saudi Arabia	7,721	10,680	10,329	16.1	13.9	14.7	3,398	2,819	3,384	12.1	9.3	8.0	91	69
Senegal	203	169	180	24.8	24.4	21.5	117	67	162	7.3	4.3	7.7	65	66
Sierra Leone	0	4	2	0.0	3.0	2.9	10,231	21	39	5.1	6.5	9.1	43	44
Somalia	113	78	85	96.5	94.8	90.3	119	132	142	40.3	39.3	40.1	60	..
Sudan	232	230	264	33.1	14.1	14.9	342	361	397	22.0	25.1	22.0	16	16
Suriname	5	1	3	0.8	0.3	0.6	5	7	7	1.0	1.5	1.4	89	115
Syria	1,048	1,313	1,316	30.2	27.5	24.0	545	798	939	14.2	14.7	14.8	44	67
Tajikistan	28	88	124	4.1	11.2	19.1	133	197	216	20.1	29.2	31.4	60	47
Togo	48	48	84	20.4	25.3	37.9	52	67	63	15.4	20.8	17.9	96	73
Tunisia	610	648	732	8.4	10.8	11.1	777	916	925	7.6	10.7	9.7	82	90
Turkey	3,823	3,438	3,903	13.8	12.4	12.5	4,007	6,102	5,275	9.7	11.2	12.7	30	47
Turkmenistan	425	569	620	35.8	22.7	54.8	500	564	419	33.8	31.5	26.9	..	98
Uganda	15	19	22	4.0	5.8	6.9	33	33	39	4.0	3.7	4.0	27	33
United Arab Emirates	4,599	6,083	6,059	16.6	14.7	15.1	6,718	8,609	9,004	19.3	21.6	20.8	99	54
Yemen Republic	166	288	494	6.8	7.1	14.0	894	1,048	1,166	44.5	45.1	38.5	34	80
IDB MCs	42,488	52,660	53,938	11.0	10.2	11.0	43,146	55,028	57,613	12.7	13.5	14.1	51	65
Memo:														
OIC countries	44934	56025	57020	11.2	10.4	11.1	45835	58724	61022	13.0	14.0	14.5	51	65
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	45
Developing C	762431	964397	925533	40.0	41.0	41.5	767563	985359	976298	41.2	44.1	44.8	42	52
Industrial C.	2755120	2889900	2805960	73.2	71.8	71.8	2724160	2870880	2759170	68.9	65.7	65.4	38	43
World	5667630	6378650	6141880	100.0	100.0	100.0	5821250	6612150	6404960	100.0	100.0	100.0	39	44

* Total trade (exports + imports) as % of GDP

Table 3.8: Direction of Trade: Merchandise Exports

Country	US \$ millions														
	Industrial Countries					Oil-Exporting countries					Non-oil Developing countries				
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	109	95	36	53	24	22	4	5	6	7	525	33	68	74	50
Albania	..	121	262	241	295	..	0	1	1	1	..	103	12	14	23
Algeria	14,918	9,939	10,481	17,330	16,468	2	24	84	103	100	630	1,046	2,176	3,379	2,969
Azerbaijan	..	..	492	1,141	1,718	..	..	37	20	20	..	..	400	584	575
Bahrain	831	207	714	960	1,077	933	227	454	459	463	1,060	257	1,440	1,925	1,828
Bangladesh	290	1,193	3,418	4,228	4,273	72	59	70	125	114	425	412	351	419	430
Benin	50	58	44	75	54	2	26	25	14	14	9	38	138	119	113
Brunei	3,704	1,396	1,597	1,946	2,209	0	0.4	69	27	27	884	741	885	1,186	1,088
Burkina Faso	37	82	75	68	67	0	1	13	3	4	53	67	79	84	89
Cameroon	1,256	1,699	1,174	1,227	1,256	5	24	7	18	21	123	303	413	522	456
Chad	0	79	67	58	53	0	1	5	4	4	0	9	26	26	21
Comoros	0	23	9	12	29	0	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.12	0	0.3	3	3	8
Cote d'Ivoire	2,439	1,725	2,364	1,940	1,969	123	80	93	141	110	563	1,009	1,752	1,732	1,524
Djibouti	..	5	37	13	53	..	1	6	7	7	..	54	108	124	137
Egypt	1,916	1,342	1,737	3,975	1,745	66	193	306	423	400	1,006	1,003	965	1,282	1,197
Gabon	1,381	2,008	2,501	2,869	2,560	0	22	5	3	3	808	445	697	897	919
Gambia	21	154	6	31	21	1	0.12	0.19	0.05	0.05	9	17	2	7	6
Guinea	0	519	441	485	458	0	0.3	2	0.06	0.26	0	87	47	132	85
Guinea-Bissau	9	19	8	5	5	0	0.14	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	15	48	88	136
Indonesia	17,013	18,040	26,493	33,771	35,324	60	703	1,627	1,880	1,820	4,821	6,887	20,530	26,412	27,637
Iran	0	13,712	11,091	12,289	10,284	0	198	1,584	2,162	2,097	0	3,834	5,633	10,923	10,364
Iraq	0	6,376	8,252	11,834	9,217	0	194	98	25	24	0	3,743	1,322	2,430	1,793
Jordan	20	59	121	129	350	199	359	475	474	949	182	504	603	651	710
Kazakhstan	..	..	1,695	2,805	2,623	..	..	124	229	552	..	..	3,776	6,104	5,472
Kuwait	10,273	4,168	5,705	9,928	8,173	1,929	446	823	995	965	7,865	3,112	6,738	10,112	9,519
Kyrgyz Rep	..	..	203	209	250	..	..	9	9	9	..	..	242	284	217
Lebanon	0	200	278	259	436	0	163	208	237	236	0	94	184	209	241
Libya	18,372	11,723	6,824	11,190	9,678	0	33	26	26	25	3,144	2,120	1,086	1,456	1,522
Malaysia	7,732	14,879	44,835	50,190	44,689	257	798	2,570	3,260	3,233	4,937	13,741	37,119	44,678	40,240
Maldives	..	32	36	186	128	..	0	0.04	0.16	0.16	..	20	28	137	44
Mali	73	113	102	100	49	0.4	3	12	4	4	44	135	127	115	87
Mauritania	0	373	410	368	361	0	0.04	2	2	2	0	94	108	106	128
Morocco	1,696	3,110	6,291	6,059	5,802	105	420	219	209	231	593	705	1,106	1,332	1,061
Mozambique	0	129	98	126	104	0	4	0.3	1	2	0	243	169	163	172
Niger	450	240	108	100	88	101	26	51	79	57	6	15	19	17	8
Oman	2,587	861	1,983	2,422	2,920	11	2,851	1,040	1,192	1,156	585	872	4,071	6,844	6,229
Pakistan	967	3,400	5,088	5,377	5,255	602	492	1,021	1,146	1,342	1,046	1,695	2,329	2,632	2,608
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3,814	2,105	3,739	5,881	6,809	170	198	249	662	642	1,316	903	2,005	3,858	4,171
Saudi Arabia	79,361	28,098	24,682	40,992	36,265	1,140	1,742	3,081	4,265	4,137	20,464	14,514	20,226	31,322	30,056
Senegal	258	429	397	346	473	12	18	4	4	4	156	265	362	295	310
Sierra-Leone	153	126	4	114	44	0	0	0	0.25	0.25	22	2	2	10	9
Somalia	21	60	1	2	3	105	58	76	53	58	6	32	40	27	33
Sudan	233	244	241	445	479	119	44	134	117	126	187	226	326	1,071	1,160
Suriname	364	425	463	438	434	32	0	0.17	0.02	0.02	42	44	123	63	81
Syria	1,445	1,815	2,169	3,061	3,564	112	417	475	431	430	493	1,941	698	1,137	1,341
Tajikistan	..	..	324	293	267	..	..	16	13	30	..	..	348	478	353
Togo	200	151	68	36	34	34	11	15	24	8	101	106	148	127	175
Tunisia	1,946	2,790	6,037	4,834	5,402	86	367	384	459	499	166	393	519	497	419
Turkey	1,680	8,831	17,511	18,432	19,954	384	1,747	1,661	1,616	1,992	826	2,791	7,360	6,172	7,452
Turkmenistan	..	..	250	576	176	..	..	170	249	248	..	..	723	1,642	709
Uganda	149	162	288	242	233	7	1	11	13	13	7	18	84	64	65
U.A.E	17,094	11,624	10,904	17,241	15,795	884	1,708	2,970	3,730	3,618	3,640	5,787	9,465	14,836	14,771
Yemen Rep	..	1,365	138	500	333	..	29	117	166	165	..	159	2,152	3,297	2,895
IDB MCs	192,860	156,302	212,294	277,431	260,329	7,575	13,690	20,430	25,087	25,970	56,747	70,632	139,386	192,098	183,701
Memo:															
OIC countries	193,149	165,944	220,835	294,088	275,622	7,597	13,697	20,630	25,502	26,374	56,823	71,467	145,191	199,461	191,259
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C	369,953	570,884	1,110,230	1,361,530	1,270,290	24,042	32,823	57,685	71,768	76,267	166,665	299,390	704,746	892,629	849,266
Industrial C.	855,789	1,664,150	2,755,120	2,889,900	2,805,950	98,614	79,684	90,506	96,675	106,258	271,775	452,212	688,342	1,021,630	974,091
World	1,225,740	2,435,060	3,868,360	4,242,670	4,077,300	122,656	112,695	148,253	168,459	181,543	437,441	782,757	1,504,140	1,915,380	1,824,660

Table 3.9: Direction of Trade: Merchandise Imports

US \$ millions															
Country	Industrial Countries					Oil-Exporting countries					Non-oil Developing countries				
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	140	211	134	118	100	1	4	12	12	12	355	263	340	507	488
Albania	0	218	739	850	1,094	..	0	1	4	4	..	205	158	210	246
Algeria	9,267	8,393	6,887	7,780	9,086	43	100	136	115	112	1,074	1,116	2,144	2,052	2,356
Azerbaijan	..	..	378	435	604	..	..	61	78	77	..	..	596	658	749
Bahrain	1,123	1,282	1,908	1,637	1,727	2,032	1,978	981	1,209	1,312	319	289	554	699	626
Bangladesh	1,256	1,570	2,295	2,348	2,288	456	232	502	627	578	556	1,351	4,033	4,444	4,794
Benin	225	125	453	621	613	11	24	21	33	35	92	118	365	735	871
Brunei	384	511	481	461	375	1	19	92	28	29	177	453	783	918	916
Burkina Faso	249	311	291	255	241	2	12	28	34	36	106	208	268	203	231
Cameroon	1,259	1,265	556	842	1,143	6	7	168	302	294	345	289	293	305	384
Chad	0	126	79	102	318	0	28	22	27	28	0	14	39	31	35
Comoros	0	76	30	30	44	0	0	6	7	8	0	10	33	26	27
Cote d'Ivoire	2,105	1,230	1,836	1,237	1,346	366	508	460	722	501	448	310	750	951	695
Djibouti	..	125	261	220	230	..	16	108	138	138	..	64	232	236	241
Egypt	3,632	6,377	9,432	13,418	6,890	66	192	1,072	1,305	1,073	922	2,160	4,306	5,919	3,885
Gabon	622	708	1,393	1,232	1,266	0	1	12	13	13	43	140	153	145	170
Gambia	98	124	111	117	156	1	1	7	12	13	64	97	76	191	227
Guinea	0	435	369	301	292	0	10	12	13	16	0	138	177	219	190
Guinea-Bissau	40	91	39	50	45	0	0	0	0	0	13	30	34	32	39
Indonesia	7,023	14,470	11,710	15,750	16,859	968	1,045	2,108	3,180	3,084	2,758	6,357	10,043	14,283	18,559
Iran	7,175	12,065	6,737	7,118	8,466	585	1,120	769	1,166	1,131	2,809	3,776	3,649	6,277	6,840
Iraq	0	4,481	1,011	1,693	2,694	0	687	148	193	187	0	1,357	908	1,438	2,302
Jordan	1,425	1,427	1,909	2,220	2,110	442	600	685	966	1,017	496	549	990	1,289	1,543
Kazakhstan	..	..	1,470	1,486	2,114	..	..	23	38	49	..	..	2,174	3,496	4,193
Kuwait	4,874	2,475	4,801	4,262	4,888	93	48	934	1,174	1,139	1,555	995	1,679	2,083	1,838
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	204	147	99	..	..	19	16	14	..	..	373	391	351
Lebanon	0	1,399	4,156	3,909	3,776	0	105	297	345	372	0	1,011	1,619	1,666	2,128
Libya	5,951	4,262	2,873	2,771	3,110	2	23	58	73	71	705	1,321	1,358	1,288	1,186
Malaysia	6,848	18,557	35,782	43,151	38,739	959	642	2,374	3,820	3,683	2,997	9,909	26,521	33,681	30,568
Maldives	..	24	96	66	77	..	1	55	64	68	..	113	251	356	291
Mali	117	322	443	390	459	1	17	13	13	13	124	352	723	786	794
Mauritania	0	302	377	412	435	0	21	36	48	48	0	48	134	117	153
Morocco	2,825	4,783	8,770	8,559	6,776	812	997	590	693	1,550	575	1,359	1,352	1,447	2,652
Mozambique	0	527	224	277	192	0	109	18	6	17	0	278	443	635	513
Niger	411	223	142	121	129	75	59	32	33	40	107	79	136	124	151
Oman	1,100	1,636	2,352	2,403	2,854	309	704	1,589	2,017	1,957	323	342	753	944	1,012
Pakistan	2,692	4,075	4,116	3,596	3,321	1,544	1,375	2,783	4,197	3,704	1,111	1,932	3,396	3,265	3,177
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,139	1,216	1,510	2,010	2,804	71	144	455	498	483	221	332	535	744	744
Saudi Arabia	24,450	18,577	19,308	20,249	25,802	279	571	1,330	1,151	1,116	4,956	4,660	7,291	8,455	14,812
Senegal	641	902	1,030	875	1,184	190	99	131	308	332	202	368	448	370	575
Sierra-Leone	0	128	133	238	296	0	39	13	15	16	0	27	45	64	103
Somalia	249	269	28	47	35	27	25	26	25	26	72	90	210	227	253
Sudan	844	647	692	584	799	344	400	171	195	195	387	258	594	849	809
Suriname	297	356	339	312	336	1	2	3	5	5	182	121	157	148	168
Syria	2,211	1,436	1,540	2,220	2,603	856	99	216	334	354	856	644	1,208	1,858	2,304
Tajikistan	..	..	112	117	49	..	..	14	11	23	..	..	537	548	610
Togo	378	404	208	184	198	112	13	12	11	18	60	163	109	120	126
Tunisia	2,822	4,511	6,427	6,746	7,485	344	258	415	553	521	323	1,014	1,145	1,169	1,384
Turkey	3,583	14,253	27,149	33,858	24,692	2,834	3,523	2,721	4,344	4,108	1,165	5,523	10,425	14,581	11,551
Turkmenistan	..	..	399	388	570	..	..	190	238	257	..	..	821	1,056	727
Uganda	119	288	283	270	271	1	10	22	26	28	99	264	520	597	664
U.A.E.	6,129	6,913	18,291	19,149	20,863	145	930	4,441	6,027	5,846	2,086	3,226	12,084	14,676	16,481
Yemen Rep.	..	1,112	709	771	1,098	..	432	651	769	829	..	834	642	738	1,051
IDB MCs	103,708	145,205	195,275	218,718	214,047	13,981	17,227	26,962	37,251	36,581	28,680	54,774	108,903	138,214	147,784
Memo:															
OIC countries	103,911	145,753	201,285	224,876	221,826	13,981	17,248	27,244	37,583	36,903	28,793	55,782	113,308	143,253	154,096
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	314,128	576,998	1,069,710	1,213,190	1,172,290	65,375	59,019	100,667	150,401	143,356	125,283	277,733	666,670	834,954	832,938
Industrial C.	897,042	1,909,510	2,724,160	2,870,880	2,759,170	238,391	144,406	145,848	222,511	201,687	250,484	504,996	1,064,490	1,260,350	1,225,630
World	1,211,170	2,486,510	3,795,940	4,084,070	3,934,690	301,766	204,111	246,515	373,036	345,167	375,766	784,520	1,733,350	2,097,530	2,051,100

Table 3.10: Intra-Trade by Regional Groupings

US \$ millions (2001)									
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,140	33	3	1,974	161	142	33	3,856	45,001
ASEAN	172	3,931	8	1,461	95	2,729	22	9,800	156,346
CIS	32	4	586	1,381	0.1	352	0.06	1,802	13,221
ECO	938	441	1,248	3,564	76	3,784	21	11,410	80,092
ECOWAS	90	66	0	20	630	3	80	1,107	5,551
GCC	703	3,538	196	5,124	20	9,137	26	21,588	161,097
UDEAC	44	6	0	13	15	4	30	138	5,539
IDB	3,794	8,429	1,460	12,989	966	18,122	288	53,938	491,433

Percentage (2001)									
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.53	0.07	0.01	4.39	0.36	0.32	0.07	8.57	100
ASEAN	0.11	2.51	0.01	0.93	0.06	1.75	0.01	6.27	100
CIS	0.24	0.03	4.43	10.45	0.00	2.66	0.00	13.63	100
ECO	1.17	0.55	1.56	4.45	0.09	4.72	0.03	14.25	100
ECOWAS	1.62	1.19	0.00	0.36	11.35	0.05	1.44	19.94	100
GCC	0.44	2.20	0.12	3.18	0.01	5.67	0.02	13.40	100
UDEAC	0.79	0.11	0.00	0.23	0.27	0.07	0.54	2.49	100
IDB	0.77	1.72	0.30	2.64	0.20	3.69	0.06	10.98	100

US \$ millions (2001)									
Imports from ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,260	207	26	1,161	105	791	50	4,449	37,175
ASEAN	43	4,814	6	477	81	3,890	8	9,783	113,987
CIS	1	17	684	1,292	1	227	0.003	1,544	10,502
ECO	2,174	1,446	1,567	3,933	40	3,610	16	13,969	81,044
ECOWAS	165	80	0	73	693	21	17	1,138	9,566
GCC	148	2,917	388	5,221	3	8,511	4	18,483	106,768
UDEAC	34	24	0	28	75	26	34	258	3,687
IDB	4,201	10,764	2,027	12,525	364	22,029	137	57,613	407,445

Percentage (2001)									
Import from ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.39	0.56	0.07	3.12	0.28	2.13	0.13	8.56	100
ASEAN	0.04	4.22	0.01	0.42	0.07	3.41	0.01	5.80	100
CIS	0.01	0.16	6.51	12.30	0.01	2.16	0.00	11.35	100
ECO	2.68	1.78	1.93	4.85	0.05	4.45	0.02	13.90	100
ECOWAS	1.72	0.84	0.00	0.76	7.24	0.22	0.18	6.93	100
GCC	0.14	2.73	0.36	4.89	0.00	7.97	0.00	16.22	100
UDEAC	0.92	0.65	0.00	0.76	2.03	0.71	0.92	8.25	100
IDB	1.03	2.64	0.50	3.07	0.09	5.41	0.03	11.16	100

Table 3.11a: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Commodity Code and Name	US\$ mill.	Share in	Share in
		1999	country total 1999	World total 1999
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..
Algeria	341 Gas, natural and manufactured	5,227	41.7	10.2
	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	4,975	39.7	2.1
	334 Petroleum products, refined	1,883	15.0	1.9
	335 Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., and related	82	0.7	1.0
	522 Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts	65	0.5	0.4
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	842 Outergarments, men's, of textile fabrics	925	23.6	3.0
	844 Undergarments of textile fabrics	744	19.0	5.6
	843 Outergarments, women's, of textile fabrics	511	13.0	1.2
	845 Outergarments and other articles, knitted	397	10.1	1.0
	846 Undergarments, knitted or crocheted	351	9.0	1.2
Benin	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..
Egypt	334 Petroleum products, refined	960	27.4	1.0
	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	293	8.4	0.1
	263 Cotton	239	6.8	2.9
	931 Special transactions and commodities, not classified to kind	165	4.7	0.1
	651 Textile yarn	128	3.7	0.4
Gabon	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	4,517	9.3	1.9
	341 Gas, natural and manufactured	4,357	9.0	8.5
	634 Veneers, plywood, improved or reconstituted wood	2,516	5.2	17.1
	641 Paper and paperboard	1,789	3.7	2.5
	424 Other fixed vegetable oils, fluid or solid, crude, refined or purified	1,674	3.4	19.0
Iran	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..

Table 3.11b: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Commodity Code and Name	US\$ mill.	Share in	Share in
		1999	country total 1999	World total 1999
Jordan	271 Fertilizers, crude	470	25.7	25.61
	562 Fertilizers, manufacture	193	10.6	1.26
	541 Medicinal and pharmaceutical product	189	10.3	0.18
	431 Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed and wax	110	6.0	3.15
	554 Soap, cleansing and polishing preparation	73	4.0	0.57
Kazakhstan	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	2,040	36.5	0.9
	682 Copper	540	9.7	2.0
	041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	270	4.8	1.9
	674 Universals, plates and sheets, of iron or steel	266	4.8	0.6
	672 Ingots and other primary forms, of iron or steel	217	3.9	0.9
Kuwait	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	5442	44.8	2.3
	334 Petroleum products, refined	3462	28.5	3.4
	335 Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., and related	1487	12.3	18.6
	341 Gas, natural and manufactured	613	5.1	1.2
	583 Polymerization and copolymerization products	585	4.8	0.8
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	776 Thermionic, cold and photo-cathode valves, tubes, and parts	17232	20.4	8.2
	759 Parts of and accessories suitable for 751, 75	10561	12.5	8.5
	752 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	6416	7.6	3.8
	764 Telecommunications equipment, and parts	4163	4.9	2.6
	424 Other fixed vegetable oils, fluid or solid, crude, refined or purified	3790	4.5	43.0
Maldives	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..
Morocco	843 Outergarments, women's, of textile fabric	820	10.9	2.0
	842 Outergarments, men's, of textile fabric	673	9.0	2.2
	522 Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts	589	7.9	3.8
	776 Thermionic, cold and photo-cathode valves, tubes, and parts	531	7.1	0.3
	271 Fertilizers, crude	455	6.1	24.8
Mozambique	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..
Oman	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	5376	74.4	2.3
	781 Passenger motor cars, for transport of passengers and goods	283	3.9	0.1
	334 Petroleum products, refined	185	2.6	0.2
	784 Parts and accessories of 722, 781, 782, 78	183	2.5	0.1
	122 Tobacco, manufactured	103	1.4	0.7
Pakistan	658 Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials	1205	14.5	7.7
	652 Cotton fabrics, woven	1171	14.1	6.1
	651 Textile yarn	1098	13.2	3.7
	042 Rice	584	7.0	8.1
	846 Undergarments, knitted or crocheted	493	5.9	1.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..

Table 3.11c: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Commodity Code and Name	US\$ mill	Share in country total	Share in World total
		1999	1999	1999
Qatar				
	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	34221	68.7	14.4
	334 Petroleum products, refined	7739	15.5	7.7
	583 Polymerization and copolymerization products	1222	2.5	1.6
	512 Alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols, and their derivatives	908	1.8	7.7
	511 Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., and their halogenated or derivatives	663	1.3	3.9
Senegal	522 Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts	88	18.6	0.6
	334 Petroleum products, refined	79	16.7	0.1
	271 Fertilizers, crude	35	7.5	1.9
	562 Fertilizers, manufactured	35	7.4	0.2
	792 Aircraft and associated equipment, and parts	24	5.1 ^a	0.0
Sierra Leone				
	..	..	..	..
Somalia				
	..	..	..	..
Sudan				
	..	..	..	..
Suriname				
	..	..	..	..
Syria	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	2180	64.3	0.9
	054 Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved; roots, tubers	198	5.9	0.8
	057 Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	151	4.5	0.5
	263 Cotton	139	4.1	1.7
	334 Petroleum products, refined	132	3.9	0.1
Tajikistan				
	..	..	..	..
Togo	263 Cotton	82	33.5	1.0
	271 Fertilizers, crude	65	26.5	3.5
	661 Lime, cement, and fabricated construction materials	28	11.6	0.3
	071 Coffee and coffee substitutes	25	10.4	0.2
	072 Cocoa	8	3.4	0.2
Tunisia	842 Outergarments, men's, of textile fabrics	1022	17.7	3.3
	843 Outergarments, women's, of textile fabrics	647	11.2	1.6
	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	381	6.6	0.2
	423 Fixed vegetable oils, soft, crude, refined or purified	321	5.6	3.1
	562 Fertilizers, manufactured	289	5.0	1.9
Turkey	845 Outergarments and other articles, knitted	1891	7.1	4.6
	846 Undergarments, knitted or crocheted	1698	6.4	5.7
	843 Outergarments, women's, of textile fabrics	1413	5.3	3.4
	057 Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	1212	4.6	4.4
	673 Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections	1137	4.3	5.2
Turkmenistan				
	..	..	..	..
Uganda				
	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates				
	..	..	..	..
Yemen				
	..	..	..	..

Table 3.12a: Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Commodity Code and Name	US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
		1999	1999	1999
Afghanistan		..	..	..
Albania		..	..	..
Algeria	041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	661	7.2	4.1
	541 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	535	5.8	0.5
	022 Milk and cream	366	4.0	2.7
	781 Passenger motor cars, for transport of passengers and goods	308	3.4	0.1
	678 Tubes, pipes and fittings, of iron or steel	302	3.3	1.3
Azerbaijan		..	..	..
Bahrain		..	..	..
Bangladesh	652 Cotton fabrics, woven	536	7.0	2.7
	653 Fabrics, woven, of man-made fibres	488	6.4	1.7
	651 Textile yarn	450	5.9	1.3
	674 Universals, plates and sheets, of iron or steel	366	4.8	0.8
	334 Petroleum products, refined	365	4.8	0.4
Benin		..	..	..
Brunei Darussalam		..	..	..
Burkina Faso		..	..	..
Cameroon		..	..	..
Chad		..	..	..
Comoros		..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire		..	..	..
Djibouti		..	..	..
Egypt	931 Special transactions and commodities, not classified to kind	727	4.6	0.5
	044 Maize (corn), unmilled	652	4.1	6.6
	041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	603	3.8	3.8
	728 Machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries	536	3.4	0.9
	248 Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood	473	3.0	1.6
Gabon		..	..	..
Gambia		..	..	..
Guinea		..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau		..	..	..
Indonesia	334 Petroleum products, refined	2099	8.7	2.1
	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	1588	6.6	0.7
	042 Rice	1327	5.5	14.9
	511 Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., and their halogenated or derivatives	828	3.5	4.5
	263 Cotton	673	2.8	8.7
Iran		..	..	..
Iraq		..	..	..

Table 3.12b: Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Commodity Code and Name	US\$ mill.	Share in country	Share in World
		1999	total 1999	total 1999
Jordan	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	247	6.7	0.11
	782 Motor vehicles for transport of goods materials	163	4.4	0.28
	541 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	137	3.7	0.13
	781 Passenger motor cars, for transport of passengers and goods	135	3.6	0.05
	041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	123	3.3	0.77
Kazakhstan	782 Motor vehicles for transport of goods materials	298	8.1	0.5
	793 Ships, boats and floating structures	145	3.9	0.8
	764 Telecommunications equipment, and parts	112	3.1	0.1
	341 Gas, natural and manufactured	105	2.9	0.2
	678 Tubes, pipes and fittings, of iron or steel	98	2.7	0.4
Kuwait	781 Passenger motor cars, for transport of passengers and goods	736	9.7	0.3
	782 Motor vehicles for transport of goods materials	277	3.6	0.5
	718 Other power generating machinery and parts	231	3.0	4.1
	764 Telecommunications equipment, and parts	215	2.8	0.1
	784 Parts and accessories of 722, 781, 782, 783	182	2.4	0.1
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	776 Thermionic, cold and photo-cathode valves, tubes, and parts	19344	29.8	8.1
	772 Electrical apparatus such as switches, relays, fuses and plugs	2668	4.1	3.3
	759 Parts of and accessories suitable for 751, 752	2544	3.9	1.9
	764 Telecommunications equipment, and parts	2111	3.3	1.3
	778 Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	1634	2.5	1.9
Maldives	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..
Morocco	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	911	8.4	0.4
	776 Thermionic, cold and photo-cathode valves, tubes, and parts	446	4.1	0.2
	653 Fabrics, woven, of man-made fibres	423	3.9	1.5
	652 Cotton fabrics, woven	398	3.7	2.0
	041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	389	3.6	2.4
Mozambique	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..
Oman	781 Passenger motor cars, for transport of passengers and goods	400	8.6	0.1
	122 Tobacco, manufactured	317	6.8	2.2
	784 Parts and accessories of 722, 781, 782, 783	227	4.9	0.2
	723 Civil engineering and contractors plant and parts	154	3.3	0.7
	782 Motor vehicles for transport of goods materials	135	2.9	0.2
Pakistan	334 Petroleum products, refined	1441	14.2	1.5
	333 Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	581	5.7	0.3
	424 Other fixed vegetable oils, fluid or solid, crude, refined or purified	443	4.4	4.9
	041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	389	3.6	2.4
	971 Gold, non-monetary	334	3.3	1.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..

Table 3.12c: Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Commodity Code and Name		US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			1999	1999	1999
Qatar	..		..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	792	Aircraft and associated equipment, and parts	2063	7.4	2.2
	781	Passenger motor cars, for transport of passengers and goods	1518	5.4	0.5
	971	Gold, non-monetary	1512	5.4	5.6
	541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	842	3.0	0.8
	764	Telecommunications equipment, and parts	568	2.0	0.3
Senegal	042	Rice	159	9.9	1.8
	333	Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	112	7.0	0.1
	423	Fixed vegetable oils, soft, crude, refined or purified	61	3.8	0.6
	541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	60	3.7	0.1
	781	Passenger motor cars, for transport of passengers and goods	52	3.2	0.0
Sierra Leone	..		..	..	..
Somalia	..		..	..	..
Sudan	..		..	..	..
Suriname	..		..	..	..
Syria	931	Special transactions and commodities, not classified to kind	468	13.0	0.3
	651	Textile yarn	223	6.2	0.7
	782	Motor vehicles for transport of goods materials	185	5.1	0.3
	061	Sugar and honey	157	4.4	1.2
	676	Rails and railway track construction material	111	3.1	7.5
Tajikistan	..		..	..	..
Togo	334	Petroleum products, refined	264	39.5	0.3
	424	Other fixed vegetable oils, fluid or solid, crude, refined or purified	38	5.7	0.4
	661	Lime, cement, and fabricated construction materials	27	4.0	0.2
	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	20	3.0	0.1
	674	Universals, plates and sheets, of iron or steel	15	2.3	0.0
Tunisia	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	606	7.3	3.0
	653	Fabrics, woven, of man-made fibres	379	4.6	1.3
	781	Passenger motor cars, for transport of passengers and goods	323	3.9	0.1
	334	Petroleum products, refined	286	3.4	0.3
	792	Aircraft and associated equipment, and parts	253	3.0	0.3
Turkey	333	Petroleum oils, crude, and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	2755	6.8	1.2
	764	Telecommunications equipment, and parts	2120	5.2	1.3
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	1467	3.6	2.7
	781	Passenger motor cars, for transport of passengers and goods	1325	3.3	0.5
	541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1159	2.9	1.1
Turkmenistan	..		..	..	..
Uganda	..		..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..		..	..	..
Yemen	..		..	..	..

Table 3.13: Balance of Payments

Country	Goods and Services				Net Income			Net current transfer			Current account balance		
	(US \$ millions)				(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)		
	Exports		Imports										
	1980	2001	1980	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001
Afghanistan	741	..	918	..	45	..	..	185	..	..	54	..	..
Albania	378	839	371	1,776	4	-2	146	6	15	571	16	-118	-220
Algeria	14,128	21,829	12,311	11,270	-1,869	-2,268	-2,877	301	333	..	249	1,420	..
Azerbaijan	..	2,369	..	2,130	..	..	-367	..	..	77	..	..	-52
Bahrain	3,766	6,495	3,461	4,752	-208	222	-322	88	-272	-1,264	184	70	157
Bangladesh	885	7,235	2,545	10,103	14	-122	-264	802	802	2,316	-844	-1,573	-816
Benin	226	554	421	736	8	-25	-32	151	97	139	-36	-18	-74
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	210	275	577	641	-3	0	-24	322	332	53	-49	-77	-338
Cameroon	1,880	2,708	1,829	2,479	-479	-478	-494	83	-39	119	-346	-196	-147
Chad	71	290	79	974	-4	-21	-8	24	192	31	12	-46	-660
Comoros	13	35	34	64	1	-1	2	11	45	..	-9	-10	..
Cote d'Ivoire	3,577	4,435	4,145	3,640	-553	-1,091	-577	-706	-181	-275	-1,826	-1,244	-58
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	6,246	16,925	9,157	21,772	-318	-912	1,072	2,791	4,836	3,742	-438	-634	-33
Gabon	2,409	3,180	1,475	1,961	-426	-617	-711	-124	-134	-73	384	168	435
Gambia	66	277	179	349	-2	-11	-7	28	59	26	-87	23	-53
Guinea	..	834	..	881	..	-149	-102	..	70	90	..	-203	-60
Guinea-Bissau	..	55	..	96	..	-22	-16	..	39	..	..	-45	..
Indonesia	..	62,864	..	50,549	..	-5,190	-6,936	..	418	1,520	..	-2,988	6,899
Iran	13,069	23,716	16,111	18,138	606	378	-1,144	-2	-582	320	-2,438	-2,755	4,754
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,578	3,776	3,230	6,026	47	-214	187	1,979	1,045	2,059	374	-227	-4
Kazakhstan	..	10,304	..	10,660	..	..	-1,115	..	..	230	..	..	-1,240
Kuwait	21,857	17,954	9,823	12,267	4,847	7,738	4,956	-1,580	-4,951	-2,080	15,302	3,886	8,562
Kyrgyz Republic	..	561	..	566	..	..	-66	..	..	51	..	..	-20
Lebanon	..	1,922	..	7,031	..	622	942	..	1,818	183	..	115	-3,984
Libya	22,084	..	12,671	..	-65	174	..	-1,134	-481	..	8,214	2,201	..
Malaysia	14,098	102,435	13,526	86,254	-836	-1,872	-6,743	-2	102	-2,152	-266	-870	7,287
Maldives	65	464	87	457	-3	-14	-39	2	4	-30	-22	10	-61
Mali	263	825	520	1,085	-17	-37	-129	150	225	..	-124	-221	..
Mauritania	253	377	449	434	-27	-46	-16	90	86	137	-133	-10	65
Morocco	3,233	11,171	5,207	12,282	-562	-988	-833	1,130	2,336	3,555	-1,407	-196	1,611
Mozambique	399	2,304	844	3,905	22	-97	-574	56	448	571	-367	-415	-1,604
Niger	617	324	956	486	-33	-54	-11	97	14	4	-276	-236	-170
Oman	3,757	11,423	2,298	6,988	-257	-254	-588	-260	-874	-1,532	942	1,106	2,315
Pakistan	2,958	10,284	5,709	12,535	-281	-966	-2,160	2,163	2,748	3,299	-869	-1,352	-1,112
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	106,765	78,214	55,793	47,952	526	7,979	-520	-9,995	-15,637	-15,240	41,503	-4,152	14,502
Senegal	807	1,373	1,215	1,745	-98	-129	-106	120	153	180	-386	-363	-297
Sierra-Leone	275	91	471	284	-22	-71	-16	53	7	..	-165	-69	..
Somalia	200	..	535	..	-1	..	..	200	..	..	-136	..	..
Sudan	982	1,713	1,480	2,055	-47	-136	-554	230	141	374	-316	-372	-522
Suriname	1,094	496	1,175	472	-35	-15	-108	147	53	-1	32	67	-84
Syria	2,477	7,448	4,531	5,994	785	-401	-783	1,520	88	..	251	1,762	..
Tajikistan	..	673	..	801	..	..	-30	..	..	84	..	..	-74
Togo	550	436	691	624	-40	-32	-24	86	132	..	-95	-84	..
Tunisia	3,262	9,518	3,766	10,422	-259	-455	-940	410	828	935	-353	-463	-910
Turkey	3,621	50,438	8,082	45,845	-1,118	-2,508	-5,000	2,171	4,493	3,803	-3,408	-2,625	3,396
Turkmenistan	..	2,777	..	2,807	..	..	-111	..	..	68	..	..	-74
Uganda	329	664	441	1,454	-7	-77	-119	-2	78	540	-121	-429	-369
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	4,125	..	3,265	..	-372	-1,254	..	1,790	1,501	..	739	1,107
IDB MCs	239,188	487,004	187,114	417,006	-667	-2,536	-28,415	1,593	678	3,933	53,001	-10,397	38,055
Memo:													
OIC Countries	266,668	512,065	207,622	436,365	-2,013	-5,274	-31,025	1,017	762	3,976	58,050	-5,408	37,942
LDCs	20,873	47,705	29,768	58,485	-704	-3,487	-7,350	..	..	..	-6,079	-8,179	..
Dev'ping Cont.	..	1,822,220	585,226	1,734,700	..	-66,008	-131,880	..	..	..	-7,833	-24,977	..
Developed Cont.	1,702,650	5,732,560	1,759,670	5,846,560	..	..	..	..	..	..	-55,555	-75,326	..
World	2,303,360	7,555,370	2,333,630	7,580,230	..	-58,606	-97,006	..	..	..	-63,389	-100,303	..

Table 3.14: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports

Country	Gross International Reserves*							In months of Imports						
	(US \$ millions)							(months)						
	1980	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1980	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	940	638	..	..	..	..	..	12.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	342	382	404	383	393	..	..	5.0	4.8	4.4	3.0	2.6
Algeria	7,064	2,703	9,667	8,452	6,146	13,556	19,625	5.8	2.6	10.1	8.5	5.8	12.2	16.0
Azerbaijan	..	..	466	447	673	680	897	..	..	2.6	2.2	4.1	3.4	4.2
Bahrain	1,042	1,293	1,334	1,122	1,413	1,605	1,725	3.1	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.3
Bangladesh	331	660	1,611	1,936	1,634	1,516	1,306	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.5
Benin	15	69	253	261	400	458	578	0.4	1.7	3.8	3.9	5.4	7.3	9.1
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	75	305	345	373	295	244	261	1.5	4.7	6.0	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.6
Cameroon	206	37	10	10	13	220	340	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.4
Chad	12	132	139	123	98	114	125	1.7	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.8	1.5
Comoros	6	30	41	39	37	43	62	2.2	3.8	5.2	6.1	5.7	8.4	11.5
Cote d'Ivoire	46	21	618	855	630	668	1,019	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.8
Djibouti	..	94	67	66	71	68	70	..	..	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	..
Egypt	2,480	3,620	19,371	18,824	15,190	13,785	13,598	3.1	2.8	11.3	10.0	8.3	7.0	7.2
Gabon	115	279	286	19	22	194	13	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1
Gambia	6	55	96	106	111	109	106	0.4	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.5
Guinea	..	..	122	237	200	148	200	..	..	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.4
Guinea-Bissau	..	18	34	36	35	67	69	..	2.0	3.9	5.7	4.5	6.8	7.5
Indonesia	6,803	8,657	17,487	23,606	27,345	29,353	28,104	..	3.1	3.0	5.2	6.1	5.3	5.7
Iran	12,783	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,745	1,139	2,436	1,988	2,770	3,441	3,174	6.3	3.5	5.2	4.2	6.1	6.5	5.9
Kazakhstan	..	..	2,223	1,965	2,001	2,099	2,506	..	..	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.5
Kuwait	5,425	2,929	4,188	4,678	5,561	7,779	10,599	6.2	4.4	3.5	3.9	5.2	7.8	9.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	170	188	254	262	287	..	..	2.3	2.2	3.9	4.2	5.3
Lebanon	7,025	4,210	8,653	9,210	10,452	8,475	7,564	..	17.4	13.0	..	..	..	..
Libya	14,905	7,225	5,997	8,598	8,622	13,730	16,079	12.8	9.2	8.5	14.5	20.2	..	..
Malaysia	5,755	10,659	21,470	26,236	30,931	29,844	30,798	4.6	3.6	2.6	4.3	4.4	3.4	3.9
Maldives	1	24	99	119	128	123	94	0.1	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.2
Mali	26	198	415	403	350	381	349	0.6	2.7	5.2	5.0	4.1	4.6	3.4
Mauritania	146	59	204	206	228	..	..	3.6	1.2	4.4	4.9	6.1	..	..
Morocco	814	2,338	4,197	4,638	5,894	5,017	8,669	1.7	3.2	4.2	4.4	5.4	4.4	7.7
Mozambique	..	233	537	628	669	744	729	..	2.4	5.5	5.7	4.7	5.1	1.9
Niger	132	226	53	53	39	80	107	1.6	3.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.5
Oman	704	1,784	1,633	1,148	2,852	2,460	2,445	3.2	5.4	2.8	1.8	5.1	4.1	3.7
Pakistan	1,568	1,046	1,795	1,626	2,117	2,087	4,218	3.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.8	3.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	623	952	836	1,059	1,310	1,163	1,318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	26,129	13,437	16,210	15,543	18,331	20,847	18,867	5.0	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3
Senegal	25	22	386	431	403	384	447	0.2	0.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.8
Sierra-Leone	31	5	38	44	39	49	51	0.7	0.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.0
Somalia	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	49	11	82	91	189	247	118	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.5
Suriname	221	42	165	143	110	133	193	2.1	0.6	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.0
Syria	828	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	39	56	57	94	94	..	..	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3
Togo	85	358	119	118	122	152	126	1.4	4.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.2
Tunisia	700	867	2,041	1,913	2,325	1,871	2,050	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.1
Turkey	3,298	7,626	19,746	20,568	24,433	23,515	19,911	4.3	3.1	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.1	4.5
Turkmenistan	..	..	1,256	1,376	1,513	..	..	..	..	8.6	8.5	8.4	..	..
Uganda	3	44	633	725	763	808	983	0.1	0.7	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.1	7.3
U.A.E	2,355	4,891	8,603	9,306	10,790	13,632	14,256	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	441	1218	1010	1486	2914	3672	..	2.1	3.9	3.7	5.2	8.4	9.4
IDB MCs	104,540	79,376	157,730	170,962	189,454	205,542	218,197	6.9	4.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.3	6.5
Memo:														
OIC Countries	115,193	83,534	165,827	178,537	196,614	215,947	229,131	6.7	4.7	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.5
LDCs	4,052	5,988	11,788	12,202	13,018	15,343	16,298	3.4	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.9
Developing C.	..	208,570	639,439	658,493	696,253	745,237	827,950	6.6	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.5
Developed C.	..	..	1,307,510	..	1400300	1,474,970	1510130	5.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.8	5.9
World	..	1,266,630	1,946,950	2,017,710	2,096,550	2,220,210	2,338,080	6.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	6.1

*includes gold

Table 3.15: Debt Indicators

Country	Indebtedness Category	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Debt Service			
		% of GNI	% of XGS	(US \$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
		2001	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	L	18	47	0.3	1.1	16.6	25.7	111.6	138.6	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.2
Algeria	M	41	97	28.1	22.5	47.0	43.8	193.5	110.7	14.7	8.3	63.4	19.5
Azerbaijan	L	19	40	..	1.2	..	23.3	..	51.5	..	2.5	..	5.3
Bahrain	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	L	21	105	12.4	15.2	41.5	32.8	661.0	211.2	2.5	1.4	27.4	7.3
Benin	S	36	134	1.3	1.7	71.5	70.8	490.0	462.2	2.1	2.1	8.2	7.9
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	M	29	224	0.8	1.5	30.2	60.0	236.8	594.7	1.2	1.5	6.8	11.5
Cameroon	S	62	181	6.7	8.3	62.5	104.1	296.6	308.0	4.9	4.3	22.5	12.6
Chad	S	39	213	0.5	1.1	30.5	69.3	223.6	483.8	0.7	1.5	4.4	7.9
Comoros	..	79	276	0.2	0.2	71.5	110.3	525.0	709.5	0.4	1.0	2.3	3.6
Cote d'Ivoire	S	109	233	17.3	11.6	187.3	118.4	504.2	282.7	13.7	6.3	35.4	13.5
Djibouti	..	30	..	0.2	0.3	..	44.5	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
Egypt	L	25	115	33.0	29.2	78.6	29.4	381.8	168.8	7.3	1.9	22.5	8.9
Gabon	S	89	102	4.0	3.4	74.6	90.8	145.3	130.2	3.3	12.1	6.4	13.9
Gambia	M	69	94	0.4	0.5	126.7	127.9	194.4	230.3	12.9	2.8	22.2	3.8
Guinea	S	60	203	2.5	3.3	92.9	112.3	284.7	391.7	6.3	3.6	20.0	12.3
Guinea-Bissau	S	231	747	0.7	0.7	296.6	364.8	2855.2	824.7	3.6	12.7	31.0	41.1
Indonesia	S	94	199	69.9	135.7	64.0	97.2	241.1	227.3	9.1	11.1	33.3	23.6
Iran	L	6	26	9.0	7.5	7.5	6.6	34.1	23.4	0.5	1.1	3.2	4.9
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	S	78	111	8.3	7.5	219.0	84.6	334.8	191.8	16.5	7.6	20.4	10.7
Kazakhstan	L	67	134	..	14.4	..	67.9	..	138.6	..	15.7	..	31.4
Kuwait	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	S	91	223	..	1.7	..	117.6	..	308.0	..	12.1	..	29.8
Lebanon	M	76	470	1.8	12.5	51.4	70.5	348.1	647.9	2.9	8.3	3.3	50.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	M	58	44	15.3	43.4	36.4	54.4	46.7	42.3	10.3	7.8	12.6	6.0
Maldives	..	32	38	0.1	0.2	40.2	42.8	148.2	43.1	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.6
Mali	M	56	154	2.5	2.9	102.6	115.0	594.4	346.7	2.8	3.2	12.3	8.8
Mauritania	S	143	359	2.1	2.2	194.8	220.0	450.4	566.4	13.6	9.1	29.9	22.7
Morocco	L	44	100	24.5	17.0	98.5	51.0	358.1	163.0	7.2	7.9	21.5	17.8
Mozambique	M	28	36	4.6	4.5	200.4	134.4	2309.3	571.8	3.4	2.6	26.2	3.4
Niger	S	53	282	1.7	1.6	71.2	80.2	463.3	477.7	4.1	1.3	17.4	6.8
Oman	L	..	50	2.7	6.0	29.0	..	49.2	..	7.8	..	12.3	14.2
Pakistan	S	44	222	20.7	32.0	52.9	55.4	332.4	303.0	4.9	5.1	23.0	25.8
Palestine	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	M	53	150	3.7	3.5	67.9	75.8	257.7	251.7	5.9	4.7	20.0	13.3
Sierra-Leone	S	114	888	1.2	1.2	206.4	162.9	820.5	927.8	3.7	13.1	10.1	102.0
Somalia	S	..	..	2.4	2.5	283.9	..	2641.0	..	1.3	..	15.2	..
Sudan	S	..	..	14.8	15.3	119.2	137.5	..	930.7	0.4	0.5	8.7	2.3
Suriname	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	S	..	..	17.3	21.3	144.4	113.5	494.8	286.1	9.9	1.4	21.8	3.4
Tajikistan	S	83	120	..	1.1	..	105.9	..	161.3	..	7.8	..	9.1
Togo	M	..	..	1.3	1.4	80.1	113.9	234.9	342.3	5.4	2.6	11.9	6.6
Tunisia	M	57	103	7.7	10.9	64.7	57.1	143.6	114.4	12.0	7.1	24.5	12.9
Turkey	M	80	208	49.4	115.1	32.5	78.8	246.9	231.4	4.9	15.3	29.4	40.0
Turkmenistan	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	M	21	162	2.6	3.7	61.1	67.2	828.6	562.0	3.4	0.9	58.9	7.4
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	M	41	61	6.4	5.0	132.6	57.6	921.5	140.8	3.5	3.4	5.6	4.9
IDB MCs		54.2	119.3	378.3	571.7	50.6	60.6	149.6	128.1	6.2	7.4	23.1	16.5
Memo:													
OIC Countries		55.1	120.8	413.7	608.8	51.4	61.2	143.1	122.0	6.5	7.4	23.1	16.4
LDCs		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	3.0	..	..
Developing Countries		..	..	1,421.6	2,332.1	20.6	38.9	159.4	125.1	4.1	6.4	18.7	19.2
Developed Countries		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* S=severely indebted, M=moderately indebted, L=less indebted.

Table 3.16: Net Financial Flows

Country	Net Resource Flows				Official development assistance and official aid				Net Foreign Direct Investment			
	(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)			
	1980	1990	2000	2001	1980	1990	2000	2001	1980	1990	2000	2001
Afghanistan	41	129	162	402	32	131	141	402	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	42	232	336	..	11	319	269	..	0	143	207
Algeria	1,540	641	-384	552	183	262	162	182	349	0.3	438	1,196
Azerbaijan	..	..	658	337	..	..	139	226	..	..	130	227
Bahrain	89	119	1,502	-139	156	137	49	18	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	1,290	2,167	1,250	637	1,281	2,095	1,171	1,024	9	3	280	78
Benin	390	243	226	276	90	268	239	273	4	62	64	131
Brunei	-19	-7	-93	79	0.03	4	1	0.4	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	226	347	343	396	212	331	336	389	0	0	23	26
Cameroon	721	619	247	403	265	446	380	398	130	-113	31	75
Chad	35	315	-225	186	35	314	131	179	0	9	15	80
Comoros	44	45	-2	28	43	45	19	28	0	0.4	1	2
Cote d'Ivoire	918	796	733	144	210	688	352	187	95	48	235	246
Djibouti	73	192	91	71	73	194	71	55	0.2	0.1	3	3
Egypt	2,352	3,311	3,242	2,800	1,385	5,437	1,328	1,255	548	734	1,235	510
Gabon	-30	263	77	-59	56	132	12	9	32	74	252	200
Gambia	82	108	45	46	55	99	49	51	0	0	44	36
Guinea	125	284	332	252	90	293	153	272	1	18	10	2
Guinea-Bissau	62	135	84	58	59	129	80	59	0	2	23	30
Indonesia	1,775	3,535	2,511	1,531	946	1,743	1,731	1,501	180	1,093	-4,550	-3,278
Iran	497	702	1,250	2,269	29	105	130	115	81	-362	39	33
Iraq	176	-1,039	129	142	12	63	101	122	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,549	1,087	573	490	1,276	888	552	432	34	38	787	100
Kazakhstan	..	..	812	1,795	..	..	189	148	..	..	1,283	2,763
Kuwait	75	-135	57	437	10	6	3	4	0	..	16	-39
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	223	160	..	..	215	188	..	..	-2	5
Lebanon	384	189	67	303	237	259	197	241	-12	7	298	249
Libya	1,026	-40	-928	66	17	19	15	10	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	688	1,630	-441	1,701	135	469	45	27	934	2,333	3,788	554
Maldives	21	38	11	32	21	21	19	25	0	6	13	12
Mali	270	474	385	350	267	482	380	350	2	6	106	103
Mauritania	221	219	211	242	176	237	212	262	27	7	9	30
Morocco	1,318	1,620	586	377	899	1,049	419	517	89	165	201	2,658
Mozambique	343	1,051	1,147	995	169	1,002	877	935	..	9	139	480
Niger	254	382	177	210	170	396	211	249	49	41	19	13
Oman	282	100	82	-253	168	61	46	2	98	142	70	42
Pakistan	1,421	1,718	227	1,801	1,183	1,129	703	1,938	64	245	308	383
Palestine	..	..	774	869	..	..	637	865	..	..	..	..
Qatar	-55	14	-289	-74	1	2	0.5	1	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	195	558	-956	520	15	40	31	27	..	..	..	..
Senegal	433	759	475	457	263	818	423	419	15	57	88	126
Sierra Leone	94	64	187	327	91	61	182	334	-19	32	5	4
Somalia	518	488	109	149	433	494	104	149	0	6	0.3	-0.2
Sudan	931	740	320	187	623	822	225	172	0	0	392	574
Suriname	80	128	23	35	82	62	34	23	..	..	..	..
Syria	1,676	741	210	-1	1,701	683	158	153	0	72	270	205
Tajikistan	..	..	137	140	..	..	142	159	..	..	22	22
Togo	181	257	60	36	91	260	70	47	43	18	42	67
Tunisia	390	620	665	730	232	393	223	378	235	76	752	457
Turkey	1,871	2,054	8,064	2,584	953	1,219	325	167	18	684	982	3,266
Turkmenistan	..	..	224	236	..	..	32	72	..	..	..	..
Uganda	137	665	804	769	114	668	819	783	0	0	161	145
United Arab Emirates	245	-168	-1,490	270	4	4	4	3	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	756	331	289	474	572	405	265	426	34	-131	-201	-205
IDB MCs	25,693	28,530	25,203	27,161	15,117	24,876	14,834	16,514	3,038	5,380	7,964	11,814
Memo:												
OIC countries	26,938	28,859	23,731	28,800	15,195	25,303	15,312	16,954	2,300	5,976	9,035	13,046
LDCs	11,251	17,494	12,125	13,315	8,723	16,752	12,450	13,384	397	293	3,484	3,923
Developing Countries	82,928	83,176	133,040	128,185	33,499	57,855	50,328	51,680	5,258	24,103	160,645	171,693
High Income C.	60	106	1,265	593	16	4	82	127	47,417	178,443	1,302,970	575,804
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52,675	202,547	1,463,610	747,496

Table 3.17: Investment Climate

	Foreign direct investment		Entry and Exit regulations ^a			Composite ICRG risk rating	Institutional Investor credit rating	Euromoney country credit-worthiness rating	Moody's sovereign long-term debt rating		Standard & Poor's sovereign long term debt rating	
	% of gross capital formation		Repatriation of			December	September	September	Foreign currency	Domestic currency	Foreign currency	Domestic currency
	1990	2001	2001	2001	2001	2002	2002	2002	January 2003	January 2003	January 2003	January 2003
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.9	1.6	..	..	..	..
Albania	0.0	25.9	..	..	..	67.3	15.9	32.1	..	..	..	..
Algeria	0.0	8.2	..	..	..	63.8	31.5	40.8	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	19.4	..	..	..	67.3	26.8	42.7	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	0.1	0.7	F	F	F	61.3	27.3	38.5	..	..	..	..
Benin	23.8	28.8	..	..	..	..	20.1	28.1	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	0.0	4.0	..	..	..	58.3	18.8	30.2	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	-5.7	5.0	..	..	..	62.0	19.7	29.6	..	..	..	..
Chad	3.2	12.0	..	..	..	..	14.8	23.5	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	6.7	23.9	F	F	F	51.8	18.5	30.0	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	5.9	3.3	F	F	F	67.5	45.5	50.3	Ba1	Baa1	BB+	BBB
Gabon	5.7	15.1	..	..	..	66.3	21.8	32.1	..	..	..	..
Gambia	0.0	50.8	..	..	..	66.3	..	31.9	..	..	..	..
Guinea	3.6	0.2	..	..	..	63.0	15.1	28.2	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	2.7	69.7	..	..	..	47.3	..	22.5	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	3.1	-13.2	R	RS	RS	58.3	23.8	37.5	B3	B3	CCC+	B-
Iran	-1.1	0.1	..	..	..	63.3	34.1	46.4	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	44.0	10.2	3.6	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2.9	4.4	F	F	F	70.5	38.7	45.4	Ba3	Ba3	BB-	BBB-
Kazakhstan	1.2	47.9	..	..	..	71.8	38.8	48.4	Baa3	Baa1	BB	BB+
Kuwait	..	-1.4	..	..	..	81.0	62.9	76.2	A2	A2	A+	A+
Kyrgyz Rep.	0.0	2.0	..	..	..	..	16.9	25.2	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	1.3	8.0	F	F	F	55.5	26.8	39.1	B2	B3	B-	B-
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	70.0	33.5	24.0	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	16.4	2.2	R	F	D	77.5	57.7	63.0	Baa1	A3	BBB+	A+
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	1.0	18.4	..	..	..	58.3	19.1	28.3	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	3.3	11.2	..	..	..	..	..	24.5	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2.5	31.6	F	F	F	72.8	48.2	53.6	Ba1	Ba1	BB	BBB
Mozambique	2.4	32.0	..	..	..	61.3	19.1	32.7	..	..	..	..
Niger	20.3	5.9	..	..	..	57.5	13.6	30.6	..	..	..	..
Oman	10.3	..	F	F	F	79.8	57.8	62.7	Baa2	Baa2	BBB	BBB+
Pakistan	3.2	4.1	F	F	F	58.5	20.0	38.9	B3	B3	B	BB-
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	C	RS	RS	72.5	58.0	65.8	Baa3	Ba1	..	..
Senegal	7.2	13.5	..	..	..	65.5	27.8	38.5	..	..	B+	B+
Sierra-Leone	49.7	6.8	..	..	..	52.3	9.6	21.8	..	..	..	..
Somalia	3.9	..	..	..	..	44.5	..	14.5	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	25.9	..	..	..	54.3	9.7	25.3	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	3.5	5.0	..	..	..	69.8	23.1	36.5	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	1.0	19.2	..	..	..	..	12.7	32.0	..	..	..	..
Togo	4.2	25.7	..	..	..	59.3	15.5	28.6	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	1.9	8.3	F	F	F	72.0	53.7	57.2	Baa3	Baa2	BBB	A
Turkey	1.9	13.4	F	F	F	59.8	33.8	43.8	B1	B3	B-	B-
Turkmenistan	..	6.8	..	..	..	..	19.2	33.8	B2	..	..	..
Uganda	0.0	12.7	..	..	..	62.5	20.0	38.3	..	..	..	..
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	81.8	68.2	76.3	A2	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	-18.6	-10.8	..	..	..	66.0	..	33.8	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	3.2	5.0	..	..	..	63.3	21.8	33.2	..	..	..	..
Memo:												
OIC Countries	3.4	5.3	..	..	..	63.1	20.1	32.5	..	..	..	..
Low Income C.	1.6	3.9	..	..	..	58.4	18.0	28.4	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	2.6	11.8	..	..	..	63.5	26.8	34.3	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	4.4	19.2	..	..	..	82.5	87.0	90.4	..	..	..	..
World	4.0	17.6	..	..	..	67.4	33.5	39.9	..	..	..	..

a. Entry and exit regulations are classified as free (F), relatively free (R), delayed (D), special classes of shares (S), authorized investors only (A), restricted (RS) and closed (C).

Table 3.18: Private Sector Development

	Domestic credit to private sector		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
			Telecommunications		Energy		Transport		Water and sanitation	
	% of GDP		\$ millions		\$ millions		\$ millions		\$ millions	
	1990	2001	1990-95	1996-2001	1990-95	1996-2001	1990-95	1996-2001	1990-95	1996-2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	5.9	..	165.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	44.4	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	10.8	5.0	14.0	144.6	..	230.0	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.7	26.7	146.0	533.5	..	1,040.2	..	..	..	..
Benin	20.3	11.1	..	90.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	19.0	13.6	..	35.6	..	5.6	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	26.7	9.6	..	266.1	..	70.4	30.8	95.0	..	..
Chad	7.3	3.7	..	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	36.5	15.9	..	827.4	147.2	223.0	..	178.0	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	30.6	61.6	..	2,550.0	..	1,378.0	..	1,057.2	..	..
Gabon	13.0	11.8	..	26.0	..	624.8	..	46.7	..	..
Gambia	11.0	14.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	3.5	3.8	45.0	75.3	36.4	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	3.0	..	..	23.2	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.9	20.5	3,549.0	7,780.0	3,202.5	7,347.1	1,204.9	1,728.0	3.8	882.8
Iran	32.5	33.4	5.0	23.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	72.3	75.5	43.0	732.9	..	..	..	182.0	..	55.0
Kazakhstan	..	15.8	30.0	1,849.5	..	2,125.0	..	..	..	40.0
Kuwait	52.1	69.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	3.8	..	94.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	79.4	90.9	100.0	273.0	..	..	..	200.0	..	..
Libya	31.0	23.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	69.4	149.2	2,630.0	2,603.3	6,909.5	2,121.1	4,657.6	7,603.2	3,986.7	1,105.5
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	12.8	17.8	..	..	0.1	697.3	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	43.5	27.1	..	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	34.0	54.0	..	3,643.0	2,300.0	5,819.9	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	17.6	2.5	..	29.0	..	..	..	432.0	..	0.6
Niger	12.3	4.6	..	18.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	22.9	36.9	..	..	204.5	728.3	..	106.1	..	..
Pakistan	27.7	28.4	602.0	173.0	3,417.3	2,519.7	299.6	118.7	..	..
Palestine	..	..	65.0	90.0	..	150.0	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	61.0	55.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	26.5	19.4	..	406.8	..	124.0	..	..	..	3.7
Sierra-Leone	3.2	2.3	..	20.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4.8	3.1	..	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.5	8.1	..	130.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	22.9	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	22.6	14.9	..	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	55.1	67.9	..	..	627.0	265.0	..	..	..	..
Turkey	16.7	20.6	190.3	7,875.4	2,478.0	4,807.2	..	724.8	..	942.0
Turkmenistan	..	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4.0	5.9	8.8	200.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	37.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	6.1	6.1	25.0	..	..	..	..	190.0	..	..
IDB MCs	35.5	43.0	..	30,778.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:										
OIC Countries	36.2	43.9	..	32,104.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low Income C.	26.6	24.1	..	26,396.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	39.6	52.1	..	219,055.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	107.7	137.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	97.4	120.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data refer to total for the period shown.

Table 3.19a: Net Approvals of IDB Group by financing modes expressed in ID million for the period 1396H-1423H (1 January 1976 -- 3 March 2003) *

Country	Loan	Leasing	Installment Sale	Equity	Combined lines of financing	Profit Sharing (Musharaka)	Istisna'a	Investment	Technical Assistance (TA)
Afghanistan									
Albania	38.45			3.62					0.58
Algeria	30.36	92.89	204.93	3.00			87.98		3.92
Azerbaijan	44.13		9.27						1.30
Bahrain	7.98	150.53	13.97	35.08			24.61	54.83	0.50
Bangladesh	174.82	54.56	3.11	2.55	7.04				0.60
Benin	66.08						6.80		4.24
Brunei		31.67					3.88		
Burkina	124.53			5.42					7.32
Cameroon	71.98	10.20		8.76			8.00		2.54
Chad	61.33								2.88
Comoros	15.64								1.58
Cote d'Ivoire	6.31								
Djibouti	14.97		5.52	0.50					1.10
Egypt	35.46	252.04	144.30	3.54	10.00				1.31
Gabon	21.95		39.30				21.07		2.16
Gambia	38.33			0.43					2.15
Guinea	126.47	13.29		6.37					7.04
Guinea -	2.73								1.27
Indonesia	77.00	40.00	147.35	19.28			25.44		0.08
Iran		51.00	73.91	9.12	27.50		118.51		1.30
Iraq	22.31	52.76	25.68				31.17		0.10
Jordan	42.16	215.30	65.14	32.80			22.70		3.55
Kazakhstan	19.15		4.86		11.00		15.00		1.01
Kuwait		52.30	1.46	45.63		24.03			1.00
Kyrgyz Rep	31.84		5.37						0.92
Lebanon	38.90	126.30	52.12				123.09		0.68
Libya		146.25	96.90						1.98
Malaysia	27.87	81.41	148.18	6.92	55.00			54.75	0.19
Maldives	27.46		5.34						0.82
Mali	120.89								5.55
Mauritania	96.37			7.67					9.13
Morocco	67.12	3.53	72.17	21.96	2.17	3.06	107.07		1.92
Mozambique	41.27								0.26
Niger	41.42		2.53	9.54					5.94
Oman	25.08	216.99	51.07	3.34			60.29		1.69
Pakistan	49.67	146.47	87.77	20.26	8.80		3.75	36.85	1.01
Palestine	27.34			0.35					2.05
Qatar		23.69	26.18		14.61	14.00	35.20		0.08
Saudi Arabia	6.86	112.22	17.68	4.28		30.90	22.74		1.40
Senegal	122.56	9.31	9.45	14.47			5.20		6.56
Sierra Leone	22.96		2.34						3.35
Somalia	12.50				4.00	3.50			1.54
Sudan	115.09	61.29	11.75	6.10			11.00		1.67
Suriname	3.50								0.11
Syria	34.87	172.52	25.65						0.20
Tajikistan	46.13								1.39
Togo	25.47		1.80						0.54
Tunisia	69.21	32.46	101.12	20.86			62.78		0.64
Turkey	51.65	218.31	153.18	33.93	45.00		70.23	2.16	3.25
Turkmenistan	14.00		27.59				13.15		0.19
U.A.E		10.07	4.01	15.78		17.86	25.08		0.62
Uganda	8.88		9.90		11.50				1.91
Yemen Rep.	110.69	7.30	5.19	4.34					5.18
Regional				15.45	6.00				13.60
Special Prog.				25.34				37.12	
Non-MOs				9.10					0.07
NET APPROVALS	2,281.70	2,384.86	1,656.89	395.86	202.43	93.35	905.74	185.71	121.92
GROSS APPROVALS	2,374.70	3,002.18	2,026.47	442.86	279.67	103.65	973.80	187.8553471	128.11

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.19b: Net Approvals of IDB Group by financing modes expressed in US\$ million for the period 1396H-1423H (1 January 1976 – 3 March 2003)

Country	Loan	Leasing	Installment Sale	Equity	Combined lines of financing	Profit Sharing (Musharaka)	Istisna'a	Investment	Tech. Ass. (TA)
Afghanistan									
Albania	52.64			5.00					0.81
Algeria	34.89	123.64	277.47	4.17			112.34		5.10
Azerbaijan	60.36		12.52						1.79
Bahrain	9.43	199.43	18.86	45.45			31.26	74.125	0.67
Bangladesh	234.21	67.75	4.36	3.19	9.25				0.81
Benin	86.54						9.20		4.93
Brunei		40.00					5.17		
Burkina	163.95			6.60					8.71
Cameroon	91.94	13.69		10.63			10.53		3.10
Chad	79.84								3.69
Comoros	20.14								1.97
Cote d'Ivoire	8.20								
Djibouti	18.68		7.18	0.69					1.33
Egypt	45.20	352.55	189.20	4.85	10.00				1.74
Gabon	27.77		51.79				28.10		2.96
Gambia	50.56			0.60					2.78
Guinea	163.45	18.00		7.68					9.03
Guinea -	3.21								1.54
Indonesia	100.72	57.92	204.27	24.50			35.63		0.11
Iran		71.35	98.79	12.50	36.75		158.11		1.71
Iraq	23.86	72.44	34.86				41.06		0.15
Jordan	52.90	287.33	84.94	41.49			30.30		4.65
Kazakhstan	26.09		6.50		14.70		20.00		1.36
Kuwait		72.00	2.00	63.33		33.06			1.39
Kyrgyz Rep	43.61		8.00						1.26
Lebanon	52.19	173.81	70.53				161.33		0.88
Libya		197.10	121.64						2.60
Malaysia	33.04	110.68	190.82	8.46	68.85			75	0.26
Maldives	36.80		7.00						1.02
Mali	155.24								6.90
Mauritania	121.62			10.00					11.78
Morocco	86.00	4.52	98.18	25.66	2.73	3.31	138.01		2.54
Mozambique	56.27								0.37
Niger	48.51		3.04	11.87					7.28
Oman	30.04	288.84	65.78	4.00			77.49		2.21
Pakistan	60.98	198.09	117.80	26.05	11.27		5.00	50	1.33
Palestine	36.70			0.50					2.94
Qatar		33.69	34.60		20.00	18.40	49.10		0.11
Saudi Arabia	9.60	147.69	23.96	5.60		41.93	30.82		1.92
Senegal	158.16	9.80	13.22	18.85			6.52		7.88
Sierra Leone	28.66		3.00						3.84
Somalia	15.27				5.24	4.35			1.90
Sudan	154.44	77.69	15.81	7.50			14.58		2.20
Suriname	4.88								0.15
Syria	44.96	225.75	34.30						0.28
Tajikistan	61.35								1.87
Togo	34.04		2.40						0.71
Tunisia	84.09	42.56	132.92	24.85			80.01		0.86
Turkey	63.76	281.40	197.03	41.15	60.50		90.24	3	4.19
Turkmenistan	19.20		36.87				17.41		0.27
U.A.E		13.00	5.50	19.34		23.50	33.90		0.81
Uganda	11.08		13.22		13.50				2.20
Yemen Rep.	138.65	10.00	7.02						6.28
Regional				21.50	8.10				18.32
Special Programme				35.00				50	
Non-MCs				12.42					0.10
NET APPROVALS	2,943.68	3,190.68	2,195.38	509.25	260.89	124.55	1,186.11	252.13	155.57
GROSS APPROVALS	3,057.35	3,983.11	2,677.82	568.97	351.62	138.75	1,277.60	255.13	163.33

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.19c: Number of Projects Approved by IDB Group by financing modes for the period 1396H-1423H (1 January 1976 – 3 March 2003)

Country	Loan	Leasing	Installment Sale	Equity	Combined lines of financing	Profit Sharing (Musharaka)	Istisna'a	Investment	Tech. Ass. (TA)
Afghanistan									
Albania	8			2					4
Algeria	5	10	20	1			4		7
Azerbaijan	6		1						7
Bahrain	2	11	1	9			1	20	3
Bangladesh	32	7	1	5	2				2
Benin	18						1		11
Brunei		2					1		
Burkina Faso	30			2					13
Cameroon	13	1		2			1		7
Chad	21								13
Comoros	6								5
Cote d'Ivoire	1								
Djibouti	9		2	3					5
Egypt	6	14	13	1	1				6
Gabon	5		4				2		4
Gambia	16			1					11
Guinea	30	2		3					18
Guinea-Bissau	3								6
Indonesia	15	5	17	5			3		2
Iran		3	6	1	3		6		2
Iraq	3	6	4				4		1
Jordan	9	17	7	8			2		11
Kazakhstan	3		2		1		1		5
Kuwait		5	2	2		2			4
Kyrgyz Rep	6		1						5
Lebanon	7	12	5				7		5
Libya		7	8						1
Malaysia	4	3	8	2	4			4	2
Maldives	12		1						6
Mali	29								18
Mauritania	25			1					22
Morocco	13	1	7	6	1	1	4		9
Mozambique	10								2
Niger	13		1	3					17
Oman	5	15	5	2			3		5
Pakistan	10	11	9	9	2		1	1	5
Palestine	11			1					7
Qatar		2	4		2	1	2		1
Saudi Arabia	1	8	3	1		1	4		10
Senegal	26	2	1	3			1		15
Sierra Leone	10		1						12
Somalia	4				1	1			6
Sudan	30	6	2	2			1		10
Suriname	1								1
Syria	8	12	4						1
Tajikistan	9								7
Togo	5		1						2
Tunisia	15	5	15	6			3		4
Turkey	5	25	18	24	2		4	1	2
Turkmenistan	2		4				1		1
U.A.E		3	2	4		2	4		5
Uganda	3		2		2				6
Yemen Rep.	22	1	2	4					16
Regional				3	1				48
Special Programme				3				1	
Non-MCs				3					1
NET APPROVALS	527	196	184	122	22	8	61	27	399
GROSS APPROVALS	550	262	231	133	36	9	65	28	429

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.20a: Net Trade Approvals and Waqf Fund Operations of IDB Group by financing windows expressed in ID million for the period 1396H-1423H (1 January 1976 -- 3 March 2003)

Country	T r a d e F i n a n c i n g							Waqf Fund	Grand Total
	EFS	ITFO	UIF	IBP	APIF	Treasury oper.	ICD		
Afghanistan								7.34	7.34
Albania								0.96	43.61
Algeria	7.71	1463.35		17.79				2.91	1,914.84
Azerbaijan								1.51	56.21
Bahrain	19.24	39.50		30.77					377.00
Bangladesh	4.81	1304.89	40.01	38.08		19.92		28.41	1,678.80
Benin		16.52						1.29	94.93
Brunei									35.75
Burkina		8.61						8.13	154.00
Cameroon								1.34	102.82
Chad								9.86	74.07
Comoros		5.93						0.73	23.87
Cote d'Ivoire								0.95	7.28
Djibouti								1.42	23.51
Egypt	65.52	535.34	15.18	128.79				0.93	1,192.41
Gabon									84.48
Gambia		11.87						1.65	54.44
Guinea		37.93						5.99	197.08
Guinea-Bissau		11.59						1.12	16.70
Indonesia	9.21	357.57	19.12	38.91	1.46			0.16	736.58
Iran	4.45	530.54		1.15		30.38		9.16	857.01
Iraq		263.77	39.58	22.48				2.02	459.87
Jordan	18.48	546.00		6.95				0.20	953.37
Kazakhstan		6.05						0.58	57.65
Kuwait	64.17	44.23						6.47	239.29
Kyrgyz Rep								1.05	39.17
Lebanon	13.35	77.97		17.52	0.73			5.26	455.92
Libya	6.77	228.45						2.90	483.25
Malaysia	52.26	98.75						8.81	534.13
Maldives		3.10							36.72
Mali		6.11						13.32	145.87
Mauritania		20.42						9.08	142.66
Morocco	29.91	965.20		75.20		19.92		1.04	1,370.27
Mozambique								1.77	43.30
Niger		89.04						7.65	156.12
Oman		32.57						0.38	392.20
Pakistan	20.90	2377.44	154.21	742.45				6.33	3,655.71
Palestine								38.85	68.58
Qatar		3.86							117.62
Saudi Arabia	213.14	158.25	3.65	63.17			0.36	0.11	634.76
Senegal		77.22						12.67	257.44
Sierra Leone								2.37	31.03
Somalia		36.06						4.38	61.98
Sudan	2.24	124.11		4.55				18.15	355.95
Suriname		7.39						0.13	11.13
Syria	0.35	84.00						0.20	317.78
Tajikistan								0.43	47.96
Togo								1.37	29.17
Tunisia	81.13	552.18	2.19	4.50				3.27	930.33
Turkey	181.74	1572.88	41.88	205.15				17.26	2,596.62
Turkmenistan								0.23	55.17
U.A.E	85.00	44.53		1.59	0.64				205.18
Uganda		10.62		0.72				2.67	46.19
Yemen Rep.		345.03						6.99	484.71
Regional								25.41	60.46
Special Programme				14.85					77.31
Non-MCs								147.33	156.50
NET APPROVALs	880.38	12,098.87	315.82	1,414.62	2.83	70.22	0.36	432.50	23,444.05
GROSS APPROVAL	1,160.31	13,555.66	315.82	1,530.64	2.83	70.22	0.36	432.50	26,587.62

Table 3.20b: Net Trade Approvals and Waqf Fund Operations of IDB Group by financing windows expressed in US\$ million for the period 1396H-1423H (1 January 1976 -- 3 March 2003)

Country	T r a d e F i n a n c i n g							Waqf Fund	Grand Total
	EFS	ITFO	UIF	IBP	APIF	Treasury oper.	ICD		
Afghanistan								9.76	9.76
Albania								1.30	59.74
Algeria	10.00	1847.10		24.30				3.85	2,442.85
Azerbaijan								1.99	76.66
Bahrain	26.00	50.00		42.00					497.22
Bangladesh	6.44	1632.32	52.50	51.00		25.00		35.05	2,121.88
Benin		20.00						1.40	122.08
Brunei									45.17
Burkina		11.25						8.64	199.15
Cameroon								1.74	131.63
Chad								10.75	94.27
Comoros		7.50						0.88	30.49
Cote d'Ivoire								1.25	9.45
Djibouti								1.87	29.76
Egypt	84.62	702.84	20.00	169.00				1.20	*1,581.19
Gabon									110.63
Gambia		14.04						1.83	69.82
Guinea		48.80						7.59	254.55
Guinea-Bissau		15.00						1.25	21.00
Indonesia	12.50	479.00	25.00	52.50	2.00			0.22	994.36
Iran	6.00	708.00		1.50		38.55		12.00	1,145.26
Iraq		299.77	50.00	29.00				2.65	553.80
Jordan	24.90	651.13		9.50				0.25	1,187.38
Kazakhstan		8.00						0.79	77.44
Kuwait	83.48	60.00						7.51	322.77
Kyrgyz Rep.								1.47	54.34
Lebanon	17.27	103.50		24.00	1.00			7.29	611.80
Libya	9.14	297.52						3.75	631.75
Malaysia	73.01	131.48						11.45	703.05
Maldives		4.00							48.83
Mali		7.97						14.28	184.38
Mauritania		24.50						10.17	178.06
Morocco	39.66	1233.00		103.90		25.00		1.30	1,763.81
Mozambique								2.23	58.86
Niger		108.35						8.57	187.61
Oman		42.00						0.50	510.86
Pakistan	30.00	3081.50	213.85	1040.69				8.47	4,845.02
Palestine								49.74	89.87
Qatar		5.00							160.89
Saudi Arabia	283.80	203.19	5.00	83.06			0.46	0.13	837.16
Senegal		98.50						13.94	326.87
Sierra Leone								3.00	38.49
Somalia		46.20						5.79	78.75
Sudan	3.07	160.96		6.00				21.61	463.86
Suriname		10.00						0.19	15.22
Syria	0.48	92.31						0.25	398.33
Tajikistan								0.59	63.81
Togo								1.70	38.84
Tunisia	106.88	708.29	3.00	6.35				4.20	1,194.01
Turkey	250.95	2010.08	56.60	280.30				20.71	3,359.91
Turkmenistan								0.33	74.08
U.A.E	108.00	57.70		2.00	0.80				264.55
Uganda		12.96		0.93				3.42	57.31
Yemen Rep.		409.62						8.45	585.86
Regional								33.66	81.58
Special Programme				20.00					105.00
Non-MCs								189.29	201.81
NET APPROVALS	1,176.20	15,403.38	425.95	1,946.03	3.80	88.55	0.46	540.21	30,402.81
GROSS APPROVALS	1,564.50	17,370.29	425.95	2,106.55	3.80	88.55	0.46	540.21	34,573.97

Table 3.20c: Number of Net Trade Approvals and Waqf Fund Operations of IDB Group by financing windows expressed in US\$ million for the period 1396H-1423H (1 January 1976 - 3 March 2003)

Country	T r a d e F i n a n c i n g							Waqf Fund	Grand Total
	EFS	ITFO	UIF	IBP	APIF	Treasury oper.	ICD		
Afghanistan								16	16
Albania								2	16
Algeria	1	185		5				7	245
Azerbaijan								4	18
Bahrain	5	2		3					57
Bangladesh	4	80	4	3		1		9	150
Benin		4						1	35
Brunei									3
Burkina		2						8	55
Cameroon								3	27
Chad								10	44
Comoros		3						2	16
Cote d'Ivoire								6	7
Djibouti								8	27
Egypt	14	58	3	11				3	130
Gabon									15
Gambia		7						4	39
Guinea		6						5	64
Guinea-Bissau		2						3	14
Indonesia	4	11	2	2	1			1	68
Iran	1	59		1		1		4	87
Iraq		34	5	5				5	67
Jordan	7	51		1				1	114
Kazakhstan		2						4	18
Kuwait	5	3						4	27
Kyrgyz Rep.								3	15
Lebanon	2	7		1	1			17	64
Libya	2	9						2	29
Malaysia	20	19						5	71
Maldives		1							20
Mali		1						6	54
Mauritania		3						5	56
Morocco	18	75		9		1		3	148
Mozambique								5	17
Niger		14						11	59
Oman		3						2	40
Pakistan	2	156	26	37				5	274
Palestine								36	55
Qatar		1							13
Saudi	37	10	1	11			1	2	90
Senegal		12						6	66
Sierra Leone								3	26
Somalia		4						15	31
Sudan	2	12		3				14	82
Suriname		1						2	5
Syria	1	10						1	37
Tajikistan								4	20
Togo								2	10
Tunisia	26	108	1	5				4	192
Turkey	54	152	13	32				6	338
Turkmenistan								2	10
U.A.E	8	4		1	1				34
Uganda		4		1				5	23
Yemen Rep.		37						7	89
Regional								77	129
Special Programme				1					5
Non-MCs								612	616
NET	213	1162	55	132	3	3	1	972	4077
GROSS	296	1364	55	174	3	3	1	972	4611

TECHNICAL NOTE

Technical Note

The purpose of this technical note, following the lead of the World Bank's World Development Indicators (WDI), is to state some of the statistical estimation procedures used in the Statistical Monograph.

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight. Most often the average indicated for IDB is weighted according to the relative share of the countries in the group total for that indicator.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values. Except where specifically noted growth rates of values are computed from constant price series.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, High Income Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the source of data, except for OIC countries which were computed by IDB staff.

GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY

Adult illiteracy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who cannot, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

Agricultural raw materials exports or imports comprise crude materials except fuels excluding crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones, and metalliferous ores and scrap.

Carbon dioxide emissions from industrial processes are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include contributions to the carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

Consumer price index (CPI) shows changes (inflation) in the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer.

Crude birth rate indicates the number of live births occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Current account balance (in the balance of payments table) is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

Daily newspapers: refer to those published at least four times a week, per 1,000 people.

Domestic credit provided by the banking sector: includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits). Examples of other banking institutions are savings and mortgage loan institutions and building and loan associations.

Equity: A mode of financing used by the IDB whereby the Bank participates in the share capital of projects or enterprises. The IDB normally limits its participation to a maximum of 1/3rd of the share capital.

Export Financing Scheme (EFS, formerly called Longer-Term Trade Financing Scheme): This scheme was launched by IDB in 1408H(1987) as a special fund to promote export trade of OIC member countries. Presently, IDB and 23 member States of the OIC are participating in the Scheme.

Exports (or imports) of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments.

Food exports or imports comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

Food production index covers food crops that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

Fuels exports or imports comprise mineral fuels.

GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

The GDP implicit deflator: is the ratio of GDP in current local currency to GDP in constant local currency. The base year varies by country.

General government final consumption expenditure (general government consumption) includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

GNP (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad.

Gross capital formation (gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and "work in progress."

Gross domestic savings are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

Gross national savings including net current a transfer is equal to gross domestic savings plus net income and net current transfers from abroad.

Gross Primary School enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

Gross Secondary School enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, of pupils regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human

development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

High-technology exports: are products with high R&D intensity. They include high-technology products such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

Hospital beds include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

Household final consumption expenditure (private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

IDB Unit Investment Fund: Established in 1989, the initial issue of the UIF was US\$100 million and was subsequently increased to US\$325 million. The Fund aims to provide investors with an attractive return from a carefully selected range of investment opportunities in member countries. The UIF provides financing principally through leasing and installment sale modes.

Import Trade Financing Operations (ITFO): It is a short-term financing scheme of the IDB, which provides foreign exchange for import of commodities of developmental nature required by member countries, while promoting the flow of trade among them. These operations are conducted on *Murabahah* basis.

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

Installment Sale: It is a mode of financing whereby IDB purchases machinery and equipment, then sells them to the beneficiary at a higher price, repayment being in installment. The ownership of the asset is transferred to the purchaser on delivery.

International reserves consist of the country's holding of monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) and foreign exchange, as well as its reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Internet users: are people with access to the worldwide network.

Islamic Banks' Portfolio: The IBP was established in 1987 in association with 20 Islamic banks and financing institutions. Presently, the paid-up capital of IBP is about US\$100 million. IBP seeks to provide financing for trade and investment operations, and arranges syndicated financing for trade and leasing operations.

Istisna'a: A medium-term mode of financing. It is a contract for manufacturing (or construction) whereby the manufacturer (seller) agrees to provide the buyer with goods identified by

description after they have been manufactured/constructed in conformity with that description within a certain time and for an agreed price.

Labor force comprises people who meet the ILO definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, the labor force generally includes the armed forces, the unemployed and first-time job seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

Land area (in square kilometers) is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes.

Leasing: A medium-term mode of financing, which involves purchasing and subsequently transferring of the right of use of the equipment and machinery to the beneficiary for a specific period of time, during which the IDB retains the ownership of the asset.

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Lines of Equity, Leasing, Installment Sale & Combined Lines: In these respective modes, funds are allocated through the National Development Financing Institution(s) in each member country. These lines are meant for financing small and medium enterprises (SMEs) (presently not exceeding ID 3.5 million) in the private sector.

Liquid liabilities: are also known as broad money, or M3. They are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

Loan: It is a mode of financing used by the IDB to finance infrastructure projects in member countries, particularly the least developed. They are interest-free, carrying only a service fee intended to cover the actual costs of administering them. Normally, the repayment period ranges from 15 to 25 years, including a grace period of 3 - 7 years.

Manufactures exports or imports comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

Maternal mortality rate is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

Merchandise exports show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Merchandise imports show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Money supply (M1) comprises transferable deposits and currency outside deposit money banks.

Money supply (M2) (comprises money and quasi money) is the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

Murabahah: It is a contract of sale between a buyer and a seller at a higher price than the original price at which the seller bought the goods. As a financing technique, it involves the purchase by the seller (financier) of certain goods needed by the buyer and their re-sale to the buyer on cost-plus basis. Both the profit (mark-up) and the time of repayment (usually in installments) are specified in the initial contract.

Net current transfers are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

Net financial flows refer to gross disbursement of ODA, other official flows and private flows (total amount disbursed over a given period) less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. ODA relates to grants or concessional loans (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 percent), undertaken by the official sector, whose main objective is the promotion of economic development and welfare.

Net income (balance of payments) refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

Official development assistance and net official aid (ODA) record the actual international transfer by the donor of financial resources or of goods or services valued at the cost to the donor, less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. Grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee are included, as are loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent, and technical cooperation and assistance.

Official exchange rate ratio to parallel exchange rate measures the premium people must pay, relative to the official exchange rate, to exchange the domestic currency for dollars in the black market.

Ores and metals exports or imports comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC): It is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 Countries (Guyana, Nigeria, Uzbekistan and the 54 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H(1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

Overall budget deficit is current and capital revenue and official grants received less total expenditure and lending minus repayments.

Personal computers: are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

Physicians are defined as graduates of any facility or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

Population with access to safe drinking water is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

Present value of debt is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

Profit-sharing: It is a form of partnership which involves the pooling of funds between two or more parties in order to finance a particular venture, each partner obtaining, in accordance with the terms and conditions of partnership, a percentage of (net) profit accruing from the venture. The profit accruing to or loss incurred by each partner is proportional to each partner's share in the capital of the venture.

Purchasing power parity conversion factor is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States.

Quasi-liquid liabilities: are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements, plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents. They equal the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

Real effective exchange rate is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

Spread over LIBOR (London Interbank Offer Rate): is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus LIBOR. LIBOR is the most commonly recognized international interest rate and is quoted in several currencies. The average three-month LIBOR on U.S. dollar deposits is used here.

Technical Assistance: This mode of financing is provided by the IDB for conducting feasibility studies, detailed design and preparation of tender documents, as well as consultancy services for the supervision of projects.

Television sets: refer to those in use, per 1,000 people.

Terms of trade is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

Total expenditure includes both current and capital expenditures. It does not include government lending or repayments to the government or government acquisition of equity for public purposes.

Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt.

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditures. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

Total health expenditure per capita is the sum of public and private health expenditures, as a ratio of total population.

Total population is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

Under-5 mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.

Waqf Fund Operations: The Waqf Fund was established in 1979. Operations covered include assistance to Muslim communities in non-member countries, educational grants (scholarships), relief against natural disasters, health and other social projects. Waqf Fund activities also include the Sacrificial Meat Utilization Project, which is intended to assist the hujjaj (pilgrims) in performing the ritual of sacrifice related to Hajj and to ensure the proper utilization of the sacrificial meat.