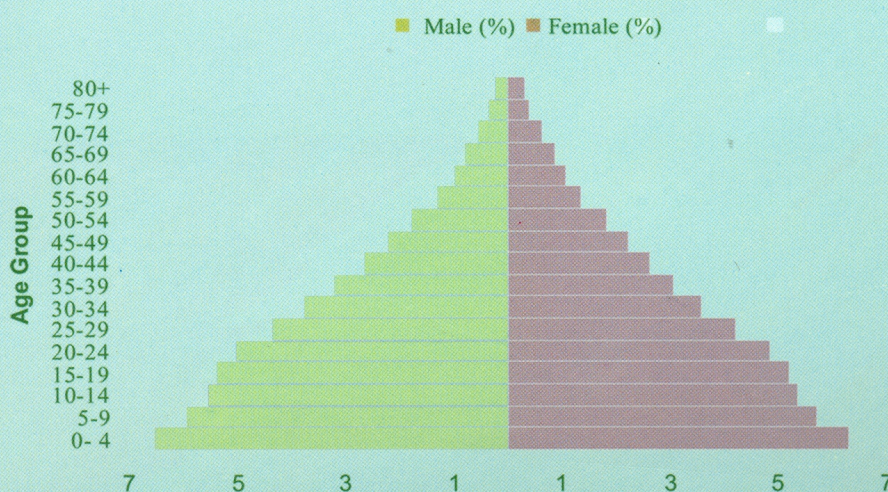




Islamic Development Bank

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES



STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 26

1427H (2006)



ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS
ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES**

STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO.26

ECONOMIC POLICY AND STRATEGIC PLANNING DEPARTMENT

Rabi- II 1427H (May 2006)

PREFACE

The world is becoming increasingly reliant on data for translating key development initiatives into indicators that can be monitored and evaluated periodically. The challenge is not about statistical techniques for translating the initiatives; rather it is on how to make available accurate and reliable data for development institution like IDB to make informed decision about development assistance for its member countries. This 26th edition of the Statistical Monograph, **Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries**, presents social, economic, and financial data on IDB member countries.

This Monograph provides both country level data and aggregate statistics on socio-economic indicators of IDB member countries. Its aim is to bridge the hiatus in aggregate statistics on IDB member countries that are missing in most international statistical publications. Accordingly, the Monograph is an important source for aggregate statistics that could be used to monitor progress and performance of member countries as a group in meeting the targets and goals set out in international initiatives including the Millennium Development Goals.

In this Monograph, new indicators have been added while old ones have been expanded in terms of coverage and presentation. In very few cases, some indicators have been dropped due to lack of continuity of data from the source. All together, there are some 200 indicators in the Monograph which are grouped under three main headings: Demographic and Human Development Indicators (Part I), Macro-economic Indicators (Part II) and External Sector Economic Indicators (Part III). Part I provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, wage, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development. Part II provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings. Part III provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt, and financial flows.

Besides data presentation, the Monograph also analyses major trends of the indicators covered in each part. Each Table features data on the performances of IDB and OIC economies for various years, together with, for comparative purposes, those of developing countries, least developed countries, high-income countries, and the world.

The data in the Monograph were sourced from the IDB Live Database (which was set up by the World Bank in December 2002) and from online databases, publications and CD ROMs of several international institutions including the IMF, UNCTAD, FAO, UNDP, WRI, ILO, and OECD. We thank all these institutions for their cooperation and continuous exchange of data with IDB. In particular, the IDB is especially grateful to the Data Group of the World Bank for their kind cooperation and support in updating data for the IDB Live Database.

A team of Statisticians led by Dr. Abdullateef Bello prepared this Monograph. The team members comprised Aamir Ghani, Abdinasir Nur, and Azam Ali and assisted by Muhammad Farooq.

It is hoped that the Monograph will be useful to researchers and individuals interested in monitoring and studying the socio-economic development of IDB member countries. Suggestions for improvement of the Monograph are welcomed.

ECONOMIC POLICY AND STRATEGIC PLANNING DEPARTMENT

CONTENTS

Symbols, Acronyms and Abbreviations	xi
Data Sources	xii

PART I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Highlights	3
1.1 Population	7
Mid-Year Population	7
Population Growth rate	7
1.2 Population structure	8
Gender Structure	8
Population age composition	8
Dependency ratios	8
1.3 Vital Statistics	9
Population Density	9
Crude Birth Rate	9
Crude Death Rate	9
Total Fertility Rate	9
1.4 Mortality	10
Under-5 Mortality Rate	10
Infant Mortality Rate	10
Maternal Mortality Rate	10
1.5 Education	11
Adult Illiteracy Rate	11
Primary School Enrolment Ratio	11
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio	11
1.6 Health	12
Life Expectancy at birth	12
Access to Safe Water	12
Access to Sanitation	12
Physicians	12
Nurses	12
Pharmacists	12
1.7 Health Expenditure	13
Total health expenditure (% GDP)	13
Public expenditure on health (% GDP)	13
Private expenditure on health (% GDP)	13
Health expenditure per capita (US\$)	13
1.8 Poverty and Human Development	14
Population below national poverty line	14
Population below \$1 a day and \$2 a day	14
Human Poverty Index	14
Gini Index	14
UNDP Human Development Index	14

1.9	Information and Communication Technology Indicators	15
	Annual telecommunications investment	15
	Radio sets	15
	Television sets	15
	Main Telephone lines	15
	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers	15
	Internet Users	15
	Personal computers	15
1.10	Science and Technology	16
	Researchers in R&D	16
	Technicians in R&D	16
	Science and technical journal articles	16
	Expenditures for R&D	16
	High-technology exports	16
	Patent applications filed	16
	Trademark applications filed	16
1.11	Employment	17
	Labour force	17
	Percentage of labour force in Agriculture	17
	Percentage of labour force in Industry	17
	Percentage of labour force in Services	17
1.12	Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness	18
	Average hours worked	18
	Minimum wage	18
	Labour cost per worker in manufacturing	18
	Value-added per worker in manufacturing	18
	World Competitiveness Ranking	18
1.13	Environment	19
	Forest area	19
	Deforestation	19
	CO2 emissions	19
1.14	Land Use	20
	Arable Land (% Land Area)	20
	Cropped Land (% Land Area)	20
	Others (% Land Area)	20
	Arable Land per capita	20
1.15	Food Production	21
	Wheat	21
	Rice	21
	Maize	21
1.16	Agricultural and Per Capita Production Indices	22
1.17	Food and Per Capita Production Indices	23

PART II: MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	Highlights	27
2.1	Output (Gross Domestic Product)	31

2.2	Growth of Output	32
2.3	Structure of Output	33
	Agriculture (% of GDP)	33
	Industry (% of GDP)	33
	Manufacturing (% of GDP)	33
	Services (% of GDP)	33
2.4	Sectoral Growth Rates	34
	Agriculture	34
	Industry	34
	Manufacturing	34
	Services	34
2.5	Per Capita Output	35
	Gross National Income (GNI)	35
	Per Capita GNI	35
	Per Capita GDP	35
2.6	Per Capita Income	36
	Gross National Income (GNI)	36
	Per Capita GNI	36
2.7	Structure of Demand	37
	Private Consumption	37
	Government Consumption	37
	Gross Domestic Investment	37
	Export of Goods & Services	37
	Import of Goods & Services	37
2.8	Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap	38
	Gross National Savings	38
	Gross Domestic Investment	38
	Gross Domestic Savings	38
	Resource Gap	38
2.9	Growth of Demand	39
	Private Consumption	39
	Government Consumption	39
	Gross Domestic Investment	39
	Export of Goods & Services	39
2.10	Government Finance	40
	Current Revenue	40
	Expenditure and net lending	40
	Budget Surplus/Deficit	40
2.11	Inflation	41
	All Items	41
	Annual Average	41
	Food	41
	Annual Average	41
2.12	GDP Implicit Deflator	42
	Annual percentage change	42
	Growth Rate	42
2.13	Prices and Exchange Rates	43
	Exchange Rate arrangements	43
	Official exchange rate	43

	Ratio of PPP to official exchange rate	43
	Real effective exchange rate	43
	Purchasing power parity conversion factor	43
	Interest rate	43
	Deposit	43
	Lending	43
	Real	43
2.14	Money Supply	44
	Narrow Money (M1)	44
	Broad Money (M2)	44
2.15	Financial Depth and Efficiency	45
	Domestic credit by banking sector	45
	Liquid liabilities	45
	Quasi-liquid liabilities	45
	Ratio of bank liquid reserves to bank assets	45
	Interest rate spread	45
	Risk premium on lending	45

PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	Highlight	49
3.1	Exports of Goods and Services	51
	Growth rate	51
3.2	Imports of Goods and Services	52
	Growth rate	52
3.3	Trade Openness	53
	Decadal trade openness	53
3.4	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)	54
	Growth rate	54
3.5	Merchandise Import (c.i.f)	55
	Growth rate	55
3.6	Terms of Trade	56
3.7	Structure of merchandise exports	57
3.8	Structure of merchandise imports	58
3.9	Intra-IDB MCs Export	59
	Percent of total exports	59
3.10	Intra-IDB MCs Imports	60
	Percent of total imports	60
3.11	Tariff	61
	All products	61
	Primary products	61
	Manufactured products	61
3.12	Intra-Trade by Regional Grouping	62
3.13	Direction of Trade: Exports	63
	Industrial countries	63

	Oil-Exporting countries	63
	Non-oil Developing countries	63
3.14	Direction of Trade: Imports	64
	Industrial countries	64
	Oil-Exporting countries	64
	Non-oil Developing countries	64
3.15	Exports of Five Core Commodities	65
3.16	Imports of Five Core Commodities	70
3.17	Exports Concentration & Diversification	75
3.18	Imports Concentration & Diversification	76
3.19	Balance of Payments	77
	Goods and Services	77
	Net Income	77
	Net current transfer	77
	Current account balance	77
3.20	International Reserves and Ratio to Imports	78
3.21	Debt Indicators	79
	Present value of debt	79
	Percentage of GNP	79
	Percentage of Exports	79
	Total External Debt	79
	Percentage of GNP	79
	Percentage of Exports	79
	Debt Service	79
	Percentage of GNP	79
	Percentage of Exports	79
3.22	Net Financial Flows	80
	Net Resource Flows	80
	Official Development Assistance	80
	Foreign Direct Investment	80
3.23	Investment Climate	81
3.24	Business Environment	82
3.25	Private Sector Development	83
3.26	IDB Group Project Financing	84
3.27	IDB Group Trade Financing	85
3.28	Special Assistance, T.A. & Total IDB Group Financing	86
	Technical Note	89
	Glossary	89

SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Symbols

..	Data not available.
0.0	The figure exists, but in rounding is set equal to zero.
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year.
%	Percentage
'000	Thousands

Acronyms and Abbreviations

c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
ID	Islamic Dinar
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
MFIs	Multilateral Financial Institutions
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
WRI	World Resources Institute
XGS	Export of goods and services

Data Sources

1. FAO, FAOSTAT Online, April 2006.
2. IDB Live Database, April 2006.
3. ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market CD ROM, 4th Edition
4. IMF, Direction of Trade Statistic, CD-ROM, March 2005.
5. IMF, International Financial Statistics Online, March 2006.
6. OECD, International Development Statistics Online, April 2006.
7. UNCTAD, Handbook of Statistics, CD-ROM 2005.
8. UNDP, Human Development Report, 2005.
9. UNESCO, Statistics Database Online, March 2006
10. World Bank, Global Development Finance Online, March 2006.
11. World Bank, World Development Indicators, Online, April 2006.
12. WHO, World Health Report, 2006
13. WRI, World Resources CD-ROM 2003-2005.

PART I

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1. DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1.1 Population

In 2005, 1.4 billion people lived in the 56 IDB member countries. This was a 72 per cent increase from 0.8 billion in 1980, and a 21 per cent increase over the last decade (1995 to 2005). The population of IDB member countries as a group is projected to continue to grow, increasing gradually to reach 1.5 billion in 2010. Member countries with population in excess of 100 million in 2005 were Indonesia (221 million), Pakistan (156 million), Nigeria (143 million), and Bangladesh (143 million). These four countries together represented nearly one-half of the total population of IDB member countries as a group in 2005. Member countries with less than 1 million population in 2005 were Bahrain (0.7 million), Djibouti (0.7 million), Qatar (0.7 million), Comoros (0.6 million), Brunei (0.4 million), Suriname (0.4 million), and Maldives (0.3 million).

Between 1996 and 2005, on average the population growth of member countries increased at an annual rate of 1.9 per cent. Palestine had the highest population growth rate at 4.1 per cent, followed by six countries with growth of 3 or more percentage points (Afghanistan 3.6 per cent, Somalia 3.3 per cent, Kuwait 3.1 per cent, Niger 3.1 per cent, Chad 3.0 per cent and Uganda 3.0 per cent). Nearly two-thirds of the member countries had higher population growth than the average recorded by the member countries as a group over the period 1996-2005. In contrast, Kazakhstan's population decreased by 0.6 per cent in the same period. Given the current trend, the population of IDB member countries as a group is expected to double in 37 years.

The gender structure of the population of IDB member countries shows that there were more males (51.4 per cent) than females (48.6 per cent) in 2005. A similar gender structure was observed in 28 member countries. The gap in gender structure was substantial in U.A.E (29.5 percentage points), Qatar (27.6 percentage points), and Kuwait (22 percentage points). In comparison, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, and Mozambique had proportion of females exceeding the males by at least two percentage points.

The share of the population of IDB member countries as a group that is of working age (15-64 years) had decreased to 59.2 per cent in 2005 from 61 per cent in 2004. The proportion of the youth population, in those comparable years, had also decreased to 34.8 per cent from 36 per cent. Uganda was the only country with more youth population than the working-age population in 2005 while Niger and Somalia had nearly the same proportion of youth and working age population in 2005. Over one-half of the member countries had youth population above the average of the member countries as a group; about one-half of the member countries also had working age above the average for the member countries as a group. The proportion of the aged (65+ years) had decreased slightly to 3.9 per cent in 2005 from 4.1 per cent in 2004 while one-third of the member countries had aged population above the average for the member countries as a group.

The total dependency burden on people who are of working and productive age in member countries shows far more variation. Every 100 persons of the working age group in the IDB member countries were responsible for the support of between 36 persons (in Kuwait & Qatar) and 109 persons (in Uganda) in 2005.

1.2 Vital Statistics and Mortality

The population density of the IDB member countries as a group had increased to 42 persons per square kilometers in 2004 from 37 persons per square kilometers in 1990. Nonetheless, the member countries as a group were less densely populated than the developing countries and the world in the last one-and-half decade (1990-2004). Maldives, Bangladesh, and Bahrain were the most densely populated member countries in 2004 with 1000+ persons per square kilometers. Libya, Mauritania, and Suriname were the least densely populated with 3 persons per square kilometers in 2004.

Both the crude birth and death rates of member countries have decreased, respectively, to 28 per 1,000 persons in 2004 and 9 per 1,000 persons in 2004. This has led to a decline in the natural growth rate of population ---the difference between the crude birth rate and crude death rate--- from 24 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 persons in 2004.

The average number of children born to a woman by the end of her childbearing years (total fertility rate) in IDB member countries as a group has remained constant at 4 birth per woman since 2000. This is a much higher rate as compared to those of the developing countries and the world both at 3 births per woman. Twelve member countries (Burkina Faso, Chad, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Uganda, and Yemen) had fertility rate above 5 births per woman in 2004. Nearly one-half of member countries had births per woman above the average for the member countries as a group.

Mortality rate has been declining in the member countries as a group; this is associated with the decline in the impact of infectious diseases which had the effect of improving survival rates across all ages including the very young such as the under-5s and infants. For every 1,000 live births in IDB member countries as a group in 1990, 125 died before reaching the age of 5. By 2004, the under-5 mortality in member countries as group decreased to 92 per 1,000 live births. However, for four countries (Iraq, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, and Turkmenistan) the under-5 mortality had increased while for Somalia it had remained constant at 225 per 1,000 live births. The trend in infant mortality rate of member countries has shown a general decrease reaching 63 infant mortality per 1,000 live births in 2004 from 82 per 1,000 live births in 1990. But five countries (Burkina Faso, Cote d'Ivoire, Iraq, Kazakhstan, and Togo) recorded increase in infant mortality during 1990-2004.

1.3 Education

The adult illiteracy rate of member countries as a group has declined from 44 per cent in 1990 to 34 per cent in 2002-2004. Burkina Faso and Chad were experiencing increase in illiteracy rate over 1990-2004. In 2002-2004, illiteracy rate varied across member countries ranging from zero per cent in Kazakhstan to 87 per cent in Burkina Faso. However, in terms of enrollments in primary and secondary schools, the member countries as a group had recorded substantial high rates at 90 per cent for primary school and 50 per cent for secondary school since 1990. At the country level, some 10 member countries witnessed a decline in both gross primary school enrolment ratio and gross secondary school enrolment ratio since 1990.

1.4 Health

The life expectancy at birth in member countries as a group has increased from 59 years in 1990 to 61 years in 2004, which is just a 2-year improvement in about a decade-and-half years. Twelve countries (Azerbaijan, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Iraq, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, Niger, Nigeria, Suriname, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan) had recorded decrease in the life expectancy at birth. At country level, the life expectancy at birth in 2004 ranged from 39 years in Sierra Leone to 77 years in Brunei, Kuwait, and U.A.E.

The percentage of population in member countries with access to basic health needs such as safe water and sanitation, has increased generally in most of the years for which data are available. In 2003, the population with access to improved safe water in member countries ranged from 13 per cent in Afghanistan to 100 per cent in Lebanon and Qatar, whilst the population with access to sanitation also ranged from 12 per cent in Afghanistan to 100 per cent in Kyrgyz Republic and Saudi Arabia.

Member countries with 3 or more physicians per 1,000 people were Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, and Turkmenistan. Countries with 0.03 physicians per 1,000 people were Mozambique, Niger, and Sierra Leone. In terms of nurses, 6 countries (Azerbaijan, Gabon, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan) had 5 or more nurses per 1,000 people and only Jordan had 3 or more pharmacists per 1,000 people in 2004.

Over 1999-2003, the IDB member countries as a group expended on average 4.2 per cent of their total output (GDP) in health as compared to 3.7 per cent in 1990. The individual member country's share of health expenditure in 2003 ranged from 2.7 per cent of GDP in Comoros, Iraq, and Qatar to 10.2 per cent of the GDP in Lebanon. The shares of the public and private expenditures on health in total health expenditure of IDB member countries were respectively 40.3 per cent and 59.2 per cent in 2003. The average per capita health expenditure of the IDB member countries as a group increased from US\$ 131 in 1999 to US\$159 in 2003 while at the country level, it varied from US\$ 26 in Comoros to US\$ 813 in Bahrain.

1.5 Poverty and Human Development

The population of IDB member countries who are living below the national poverty lines ranged from 7.6 per cent in Tunisia to 70 per cent in Sierra Leone. The share of population of member countries living below \$1 a day ranged from less than 2 per cent (Albania, Algeria, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Morocco, Tunisia and Turkey) to 84.9 per cent in Uganda. Similarly, the proportion of the population living below \$2 a day in member countries ranged from 6.6 per cent in Tunisia to 96.6 per cent in Uganda.

The proportion of people left out of progress (i.e. deprived) in member countries, measured by human poverty index, ranged from 6.5 per cent in Palestine to 64.4 per cent in Niger in 2003. However, in terms of human development index (HDI) of 2003, 5 member countries (Brunei with rank 33, Bahrain with rank 43, Kuwait with rank 44, Qatar with rank 40, and UAE with rank 41) were in the high human development category, while 21 countries were in the medium human development category (with ranks ranging from 58 to 144), and 17 countries were classified into the low development category with ranks ranging from 148 to 177. Member countries with the lowest HDI ranking of 2003 were Burkina Faso and Mali at rank 174, Sierra Leone at rank 176, and Niger at rank 177.

1.6 Information and Communication technology

Information and communication technology (ICT) plays a pivotal role in an economy. It creates jobs and enables countries to leapfrog development as well as attract foreign direct investments. Member countries as a group had an average of 102 television sets per 1,000 people in 2000-2004. The number of main telephone lines has increased from 55 in 2000 to 59 per 1,000 people in 2004. Similarly, the telephone subscribers have also increased from 9 in 2000 to 19 per 1,000 people in 2004. The number of cellular mobile telephone subscribers has substantially increased from 31 in 2000 to 122 per 1,000 people in 2004.

The member countries had an average of 31 personal computers (PCs) per 1,000 people in 2000-2004, while the number of internet users had nearly quadrupled from 12 in 2000 to 46 per 1,000 people.

1.7 Employment indicators

Science and technology are the driving force for innovation and creativity. In this age of knowledge-based economic development, a country's ability to meet its technology needs depend on strengthening indigenous technology and producing more human capital in R&D. Between 1990 and 2004, the number of researchers in R&D in the individual member countries, for which data are available, ranged from 17 per million people (Burkina Faso) to 1,977 per million people (Jordan). Similarly, the number of Technicians in R&D in member countries ranged from 14 per million people (Pakistan) to 728 per million people (Jordan). In 2004, IDB member countries' high technology exports ranged from US\$ 2 million (Cameroon) to US\$52.9 billion (Malaysia). The patent applications filed by residents in member countries varied from 32 (Tajikistan) to 2,426 (Iran) in 2000-2004.

1.8 Employment indicators

The average labour force of the IDB member countries as percentage of the working age group has remained unchanged at 67 per cent since 1990. Between 1990 and 2002, the annual average growth rate of the labour force ranged from -1.1 in Tajikistan to 1.2 per cent in Jordan and Maldives. Over 1990-2002, the percentage of labour force in agriculture varied from 1 per cent in Kuwait to 93 per cent in Burkina Faso. In the same period, the percentage of labour force in industry varied from 2 per cent (Burkina Faso, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau and Mali) to 40 per cent (Morocco). Similarly, the percentage of labour force in services sector varied from 4 per cent in Uganda to 83 per cent in Kuwait.

1.9 Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

In 2004, the average hours worked per week in member countries ranged from 41 (Mali, and Mozambique) to 55 (Pakistan). The minimum wage during 1995-99 ranged from US\$65 per year (Kyrgyz) to US\$ 8,244 per year (Kuwait).

Productivity, proxied by labor cost per worker or value added per worker in manufacturing, has generally increased in all member countries between the periods 1980-84 and 1995-99 except in a few countries where it has declined: Algeria (from US\$ 6,242 in 1980-84 to US\$2,638 in 1995-99), Egypt (from US\$2,210 in 1980-84 to US\$1,863 in 1995-99), Jordan (from US\$4,643 in 1980-84 to US\$2,082 in 1995-99), Kyrgyz (from US\$2,287 in 1980-84 to US\$687 in 1995-99) and Yemen (from US\$4,492 in 1980-84 to US\$1,291 in 1995-99). In terms of competitiveness, only four IDB member countries have data out of the 60 countries reported in the World Competitiveness Yearbook 2005. Of the four member countries, Malaysia and Indonesia slipped from ranks 16 and 58 in 2004 to rank 28 and 59 respectively in 2005, while Jordan and Turkey have improved their competitiveness performance from 48 and 55 in 2004 to 44 and 48 in 2005 respectively.

1.10 Land Use and Environment

The share of arable land of member countries as a group in total land area has increased marginally by about 0.6 percent point from 8.2 per cent in 1990 to 8.8 per cent in 2003. The permanent crop land of member countries, however, has remained constant at 1.4 per cent of the total land area since 1990. Non-agricultural land (i.e. others) of member countries has accounted for the lion's share of the total land area at around 90 per cent since 1990.

The forest area of the member countries as a group averaged 13 per cent of the total land area in 2005, which is more than half of the forest area of the low-income countries at 28 per cent, the developing countries at 31 per cent and the world at 31 per cent. The average annual deforestation of the IDB member countries as a group was 41,923 square kilometers during 1990-2000. This was 2.5 times lower than the developing countries' annual deforestation at 102,956 square kilometers, and low income countries' at 73,087 square kilometers. The total carbon dioxide emissions of member countries as a group has doubled to 2,731 million metric tons in 2002 from 1,422 million metric tons in 1990. Similarly, the per capita carbon dioxide emissions of member countries as a group have increased from 1.5 metric tons to 2.1 metric tons in 2002. In contrast, the developing countries' per capita carbon dioxide emissions have exhibited a decreasing trend from 2.4 metric tons in 1990 to 2.2 metric tons in 2002.

1.11 Food and Agricultural Production

The top-2 rice producing countries in 2005 were Indonesia (53,985 thousands metric tons) and Bangladesh (40,054 thousand metric tons). Across the member countries, rice production varied from 0.3 thousand metric tons in Algeria and Turkey to 53,985 thousands metric tons in Indonesia in 2005. The top-3 wheat producing member countries in 2005 were Pakistan (21,591 thousand metric tons), Iran (14,500 thousand metric tons), and Kazakhstan (11,300 thousand metric tons). Wheat production at individual country level ranged from 0.04 thousands metric tons in Qatar to 21,591 thousand metric tons in Pakistan. Maize production varied from 0.01 thousand metric tons in Djibouti to 12,041 thousand metric tons in Indonesia.

Agricultural and food production indices have generally increased. In particular, agricultural production indices for member countries as a group increased from 72.1 in 1990 to 111.5 in 2005; and the food production indices also increased from 71.6 in 1990 to 111.5 in 2005. Furthermore, the per capita agricultural and food production indices have generally increased during 1990-2004.

Table 1.1: Population

Country	Mid-Year Population (million)									Growth Rate (%) 1996-2005
	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Projected 2010	
Afghanistan	16.0	17.7	26.6	27.3	28.0	28.8	29.6	30.4	34.7	3.6
Albania	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	0.2
Algeria	18.7	25.0	30.4	30.8	31.3	31.8	32.4	33.0	35.6	1.6
Azerbaijan	6.2	7.2	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.6	0.8
Bahrain	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.3
Bangladesh	85.4	110.0	131.1	133.3	135.7	138.1	140.5	143.0	154.9	1.7
Benin	3.5	4.7	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.1	8.0	2.6
Brunei	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.0
Burkina Faso	7.0	8.9	11.3	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	14.0	2.4
Cameroon	8.8	11.7	15.1	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.7	18.2	2.2
Chad	4.5	5.8	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	10.5	3.0
Comoros	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.4
Cote d'Ivoire	8.2	11.8	15.8	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.1	17.4	18.9	2.2
Djibouti	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.1
Egypt	40.9	52.4	64.0	65.2	66.4	67.6	68.7	69.9	75.6*	1.8
Gabon	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.3
Gambia	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.7
Guinea	4.5	5.8	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	9.1	2.2
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.8
Indonesia	148.3	178.2	206.3	209.0	211.8	214.7	217.6	220.6	234.3	1.3
Iran	39.1	54.4	63.7	64.5	65.5	66.4	66.9	67.5	72.3	1.1
Iraq	13.0	18.1	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.7	25.3	25.9	28.5	2.1
Jordan	2.2	3.2	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.2	2.8
Kazakhstan	14.9	16.3	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.2	-0.6
Kuwait	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1
Kyrgyz Republic	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	1.1
Lebanon	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	1.4
Libya	3.0	4.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.4	2.0
Malaysia	13.8	18.2	23.3	23.8	24.3	24.8	25.2	25.6	27.7	2.1
Maldives	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.3
Mali	6.6	8.5	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.9	12.2	13.9	2.4
Mauritania	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.5
Morocco	19.4	24.0	28.7	29.2	29.6	30.1	30.6	31.1	33.3	1.6
Mozambique	12.1	14.2	17.7	18.1	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.5	21.1	2.0
Niger	5.6	7.7	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.1	12.4	14.2	3.1
Nigeria	71.1	96.2	126.9	130.0	133.2	136.5	139.8	143.3	158.7	2.5
Oman	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5
Pakistan	82.7	108.0	138.1	141.5	144.9	148.4	152.1	155.8	174.3	2.4
Palestine	...	2.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.1
Qatar	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.6
Saudi Arabia	9.4	15.8	20.7	21.3	21.9	22.5	23.2	23.9	27.4	2.8
Senegal	5.5	7.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.6	11.8	2.5
Sierra-Leone	3.2	4.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.1	2.0
Somalia	6.5	7.2	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.3	12.0	3.3
Sudan	19.4	24.9	31.4	32.1	32.8	33.5	34.4	35.2	39.1	2.2
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0
Syria	8.7	12.1	16.2	16.6	17.0	17.4	17.8	18.2	20.2	2.4
Tajikistan	4.0	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.7	0.8
Togo	2.5	3.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	2.7
Tunisia	6.4	8.2	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.8	1.2
Turkey	44.5	56.2	67.4	68.5	69.6	70.7	71.7	72.6	77.1	1.6
Turkmenistan	2.9	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	1.6
Uganda	12.8	17.4	23.3	23.9	24.6	25.3	25.9	27.2	31.4	3.0
United Arab Emirates	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.0	2.7
Uzbekistan	16.0	20.5	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.9	26.3	28.1	1.4
Yemen Republic	8.5	11.9	17.5	18.0	18.6	19.2	19.8	20.4	23.7	2.9
IDB Mcs	803.9	1,036.5	1,281.0	1,306.0	1,331.6	1,357.5	1,383.2	1,409.9	1,540.8	1.9
Memo:										
OIC Countries	805	1,037	1,282	1,307	1,332	1,358	1,384	1,411	1,542	1.9
Least Developed Countries	402	520	632	646	660	675	690	704	779	2.2
Developing Countries	3,600	4,366	5,098	5,167	5,233	5,300	5,375	5,441	5,771	1.4
High Income Countries	830	887	954	961	967	972	978	979	996	0.6
World	4,430	5,253	6,052	6,128	6,200	6,273	6,348	6,419	6,767	1.2

Table 1.2: Population Structure

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios*		
	Male	Female	0-14 yrs	15-64 yrs	65+ yrs	Young	Old	Total
	%	%	(%)	(%)	(%)			
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	51.1	48.9	26.0	66.3	7.7	39.3	11.6	50.8
Algeria	50.6	49.4	32.5	63.4	4.1	51.2	6.5	57.8
Azerbaijan	49.1	50.9	25.5	66.7	7.8	38.3	11.7	50.0
Bahrain	54.7	45.3	26.3	71.1	2.6	37.0	3.7	40.7
Bangladesh	50.2	49.8	33.9	62.7	3.4	54.1	5.5	59.6
Benin	49.2	50.8	44.0	53.3	2.6	82.6	4.9	87.5
Brunei	52.5	47.5	29.2	67.5	3.4	43.3	5.0	48.2
Burkina Faso	49.7	50.3	46.6	50.6	2.8	92.1	5.5	97.6
Cameroon	49.7	50.3	40.7	55.6	3.7	73.2	6.7	79.9
Chad	49.4	50.6	46.4	51.0	2.6	91.0	5.2	96.2
Comoros	49.9	50.1	40.7	56.6	2.7	71.8	4.8	76.6
Cote d'Ivoire	50.9	49.1	40.9	56.5	2.6	72.4	4.7	77.0
Djibouti	50.1	49.9	42.3	54.7	3.0	77.2	5.5	82.8
Egypt	50.9	49.1	32.3	63.3	4.4	51.0	7.0	58.0
Gabon	49.8	50.2	40.6	54.0	5.4	75.1	9.9	85.1
Gambia	49.5	50.5	40.7	56.0	3.3	72.8	5.9	78.7
Guinea	50.3	49.7	43.0	54.6	2.5	78.7	4.6	83.3
Guinea-Bissau	49.4	50.6	45.0	51.7	3.3	87.1	6.5	93.6
Indonesia	49.9	50.1	29.2	65.7	5.1	44.4	7.8	52.2
Iran	50.2	49.8	26.6	68.7	4.7	38.7	6.9	45.6
Iraq	50.8	49.2	37.9	58.9	3.2	64.3	5.4	69.7
Jordan	51.5	48.5	36.7	60.0	3.3	61.1	5.4	66.6
Kazakhstan	48.3	51.7	22.8	68.5	8.6	33.3	12.6	45.9
Kuwait	61.0	39.0	24.1	73.8	2.1	32.6	2.8	35.5
Kyrgyz Republic	48.9	51.1	29.9	63.8	6.3	46.9	9.9	56.8
Lebanon	49.3	50.7	29.1	65.0	5.9	44.7	9.1	53.8
Libya	51.5	48.5	31.6	64.5	3.9	49.0	6.1	55.0
Malaysia	50.5	49.5	32.4	63.0	4.6	51.4	7.3	58.7
Maldives	50.5	49.5	37.4	58.6	4.0	63.7	6.9	70.6
Mali	49.1	50.9	47.2	50.3	2.6	93.8	5.1	98.9
Mauritania	49.4	50.6	41.5	55.4	3.1	75.0	5.6	80.6
Morocco	50.0	50.0	31.8	63.7	4.5	49.9	7.1	57.0
Mozambique	48.8	51.2	41.8	54.7	3.6	76.3	6.5	82.8
Niger	50.3	49.7	48.8	49.0	2.2	99.5	4.6	104.1
Nigeria	49.5	50.5	44.1	53.2	2.7	82.8	5.1	87.8
Oman	52.5	47.5	39.4	57.6	3.0	68.4	5.2	73.6
Pakistan	51.6	48.4	39.0	57.6	3.4	67.8	5.9	73.7
Palestine	50.7	49.3	43.7	53.4	2.9	81.7	5.4	87.1
Qatar	63.8	36.2	22.8	73.6	3.6	31.0	5.0	35.9
Saudi Arabia	53.8	46.2	39.8	57.4	2.8	69.4	4.9	74.3
Senegal	49.7	50.3	42.8	54.5	2.7	78.5	5.0	83.5
Sierra-Leone	49.2	50.8	42.6	54.8	2.6	77.9	4.8	82.6
Somalia	49.6	50.4	47.7	49.9	2.4	95.7	4.8	100.5
Sudan	50.3	49.7	39.1	57.2	3.7	68.4	6.4	74.8
Suriname	49.6	50.4	27.9	66.4	5.7	41.9	8.6	50.6
Syria	50.5	49.5	36.5	60.4	3.2	60.4	5.3	65.7
Tajikistan	49.9	50.1	34.4	60.7	4.8	56.7	7.9	64.6
Togo	49.6	50.4	42.5	54.3	3.2	78.4	5.9	84.3
Tunisia	50.4	49.6	26.0	67.8	6.2	38.3	9.1	47.5
Turkey	49.8	50.2	28.1	65.9	6.0	42.7	9.2	51.9
Turkmenistan	49.5	50.5	32.1	63.4	4.6	50.6	7.2	57.8
Uganda	50.1	49.9	50.2	48.0	1.8	104.7	3.7	108.5
United Arab Emirates	64.7	35.3	23.5	73.0	3.5	32.2	4.8	37.0
Uzbekistan	49.7	50.3	31.3	63.8	5.0	49.0	7.8	56.8
Yemen Republic	50.9	49.1	44.3	53.3	2.4	83.2	4.6	87.8
IDB Countries	51.4	48.6	34.8	59.2	3.9	58.7	6.6	65.3
Memo:								
OIC Countries	51.4	48.6	34.8	59.2	3.9	58.7	6.6	65.3
LDCs	49.9	50.1	41.3	55.6	3.1	74.4	5.5	79.9
Developing Countries	50.5	49.5	30.0	64.1	5.9	46.8	9.1	56.0
High Income Countries	49.3	50.7	17.9	67.4	14.8	26.5	21.9	48.5
World	50.3	49.7	28.2	64.6	7.2	43.6	11.2	54.8

*dependents as proportion of working age population

Table 1.3: Vital Statistics

Country	Population Density (person/square km)			Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)			Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)			Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)		
	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
Afghanistan	22	..	..	51	..	..	21	..	..	8	..	..
Albania	120	112	114	24	18	17	6	6	6	3	2	2
Algeria	11	13	14	31	21	21	7	5	5	5	3	2
Azerbaijan	..	97	101	26	15	16	6	6	6	3	2	2
Bahrain	714	946	1,008	28	20	18	4	3	3	4	3	2
Bangladesh	799	990	1,069	35	28	27	12	8	8	4	3	3
Benin	47	65	74	47	43	41	15	13	12	7	6	6
Brunei	49	63	69	28	24	22	3	3	3	3	3	2
Burkina Faso	31	41	47	50	48	47	18	18	17	7	7	7
Cameroon	25	32	34	42	37	35	14	17	17	6	5	5
Chad	5	7	8	48	48	48	19	20	20	7	..	6
Comoros	195	242	264	46	33	35	12	8	7	6	4	4
Cote d'Ivoire	40	53	56	44	38	37	14	17	17	7	5	5
Djibouti	24	31	34	42	37	35	14	13	12	6	5	5
Egypt	56	68	73	31	27	26	9	6	6	4	3	3
Gabon	4	5	5	39	33	30	11	12	13	5	4	4
Gambia	94	132	148	43	37	35	16	12	12	6	5	5
Guinea	25	34	37	45	43	41	18	14	13	7	6	6
Guinea-Bissau	36	49	55	50	50	50	23	20	20	7	7	7
Indonesia	98	114	120	25	21	20	9	8	7	3	2	2
Iran	33	39	41	34	19	19	7	5	5	5	2	2
Iraq	42	..	..	39	..	..	9	..	..	6	..	..
Jordan	36	55	62	36	30	27	6	4	4	5	4	3
Kazakhstan	..	6	6	22	15	15	8	10	10	3	2	2
Kuwait	119	123	138	25	20	19	2	2	2	3	3	2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	26	27	29	20	22	7	7	7	4	2	2
Lebanon	268	332	346	26	20	19	7	7	7	3	2	2
Libya	2	3	3	28	23	23	5	4	4	5	3	3
Malaysia	54	70	76	30	24	22	5	5	5	4	3	3
Maldives	719	967	1,071	41	33	31	9	7	6	6	5	4
Mali	7	10	11	51	50	49	20	18	17	7	7	7
Mauritania	2	3	3	43	42	41	16	15	14	6	6	6
Morocco	54	62	67	29	24	23	8	6	6	4	3	3
Mozambique	17	23	25	44	41	39	21	20	20	6	6	5
Niger	7	9	11	57	56	54	25	22	21	8	8	8
Nigeria	99	129	141	47	43	41	18	19	19	7	6	6
Oman	6	8	8	37	27	25	4	3	3	7	4	4
Pakistan	140	179	197	41	29	27	13	8	7	6	5	4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	38	35	..	4	4	..	5	5
Qatar	42	55	71	23	20	18	3	3	3	4	3	3
Saudi Arabia	8	10	11	36	30	27	5	4	4	6	4	4
Senegal	41	54	59	44	38	36	14	12	11	6	5	5
Sierra-Leone	57	63	75	48	47	46	26	24	23	7	7	6
Somalia	11	11	13	46	47	45	22	19	17	7	7	6
Sudan	11	14	15	39	34	32	13	11	11	6	5	4
Suriname	3	3	3	24	22	21	7	7	7	3	3	3
Syria	70	91	101	36	29	28	5	4	3	5	4	3
Tajikistan	..	44	46	38	31	29	8	8	7	5	4	4
Togo	73	99	110	44	40	38	12	12	12	6	6	5
Tunisia	52	62	64	25	17	17	6	6	6	3	2	2
Turkey	73	88	93	25	22	19	7	7	6	3	3	2
Turkmenistan	..	10	10	34	24	22	8	8	8	4	3	3
Uganda	90	123	141	50	50	50	18	17	15	7	7	7
United Arab Emirates	21	39	52	26	17	16	3	1	1	4	3	2
Uzbekistan	..	58	62	34	22	21	6	6	7	4	3	2
Yemen Republic	23	34	39	50	42	40	13	9	8	8	6	6
IDB Countries	37	39	42	35	29	28	11	10	9	5	4	4
Memo:												
OIC Countries	37	39	42	35	29	28	11	10	9	5	4	4
LDCs	27	33	36	43	39	37	16	15	14	6	5	5
Developing Countries	59	53	55	28	23	22	9	9	9	3	3	3
High Income Countries	27	30	30	14	13	12	9	8	8	2	2	2
World	49	47	49	26	21	20	9	9	9	3	3	3

Table 1.4: Morality Indicators

Country	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)			Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)			Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)
	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1985-2003 ^a
Afghanistan	260	257	257	168	165	147	1,600.0
Albania	45	25	19	37	22	24	20
Algeria	69	45	40	54	37	35	140
Azerbaijan	105	93	90	84	77	75	25
Bahrain	19	16	11	15	13	13	..
Bangladesh	144	82	77	96	54	56	380
Benin	185	160	153	111	95	103	500
Brunei	11	7	9	10	6	6	..
Burkina Faso	210	207	192	118	107	120	480
Cameroon	139	166	150	85	95	94	430
Chad	203	200	200	117	117	115	830
Comoros	120	82	70	88	61	55	..
Cote d'Ivoire	157	188	194	103	115	118	600
Djibouti	175	146	126	119	102	90	..
Egypt	104	49	36	76	40	34	84
Gabon	92	91	91	60	60	56	520
Gambia	154	128	122	103	92	74	730
Guinea	240	175	155	145	112	103	530
Guinea-Bissau	253	215	203	153	132	117	910
Indonesia	91	48	39	60	35	40	310
Iran	72	44	38	54	36	32	37
Iraq	50	125	125	40	102	92	290
Jordan	40	30	27	33	25	22	41
Kazakhstan	63	73	73	53	63	61	50
Kuwait	16	10	12	14	9	10	5
Kyrgyz Republic	80	70	68	68	60	54	44
Lebanon	37	32	31	32	28	21	100
Libya	42	20	20	34	17	18	77
Malaysia	21	9	13	80	59	40	50
Maldives	115	80	46	16	8	10	..
Mali	250	224	219	140	124	131	580
Mauritania	162	119	125	112	84	94	750
Morocco	85	46	43	66	41	36	230
Mozambique	242	167	152	146	110	98	1100
Niger	320	270	259	191	159	150	590
Nigeria	235	205	197	115	102	113	..
Oman	30	14	13	25	12	15	23
Pakistan	138	108	101	96	81	76	530
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	20	..
Qatar	25	16	12	19	12	11	..
Saudi Arabia	44	29	27	34	24	21	..
Senegal	148	139	137	90	80	82	560
Sierra-Leone	302	286	283	175	167	163	1800
Somalia	225	225	225	133	133	122	..
Sudan	120	97	91	74	65	70	550
Suriname	48	41	39	35	31	25	..
Syria	44	22	17	35	19	17	65
Tajikistan	119	101	118	92	80	88	45
Togo	152	142	140	88	80	91	480
Tunisia	52	28	26	41	22	21	69
Turkey	78	45	32	64	38	40	130
Turkmenistan	97	99	103	80	77	78	9
Uganda	160	145	138	93	85	80	510
United Arab Emirates	14	9	8	12	8	8	3
Uzbekistan	79	71	69	65	59	57	34
Yemen Republic	142	117	111	98	84	66	350
IDB Member Countries	125	98	92	82	65	63	..
Memo:							
OIC Countries	125	98	92	82	65	63	..
LDCs	183	162	..	115	102	..	..
Developing Countries	103	90	..	69	62	..	..
High Income Countries	10	7	..	8	6	..	..
World	95	83	..	64	57	..	..

a. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Table 1.5: Education Indicators

Country	Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)		Primary School Enrollment (% gross)			Secondary School Enrollment (% gross)		
	1990	2000-2004	1990	2000	2002-2003	1990	2000	2002-2003
Afghanistan	..	..	29	15	92	10	..	..
Albania	23	1	100	107	104	78	78	81
Algeria	47	30	101	107	109	61	..	80
Azerbaijan	..	1	111	93	92	88	80	83
Bahrain	18	12	110	98	97	100	95	96
Bangladesh	66	59	80	99	96	20	46	47
Benin	74	66	59	97	109	12	24	28
Brunei	14	7	115	109	106	69	87	90
Burkina Faso	84	87	33	44	46	7	10	11
Cameroon	42	32	99	106	108	27	34	31
Chad	72	74	55	73	76	7	12	16
Comoros	46	44	75	87	90	18	..	31
Cote d'Ivoire	61	52	65	78	78	21	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	38	40	42	12	18	24
Egypt	53	44	91	97	97	71	85	85
Gabon	..	..	142	129	132	..	50	..
Gambia	..	..	61	79	85	18	34	34
Guinea	..	..	34	67	81	9	..	24
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	50	70	..	9	18	..
Indonesia	20	12	114	110	112	45	57	61
Iran	37	23	109	93	92	57	77	78
Iraq	..	..	116	108	110	49	38	43
Jordan	18	10	101	..	99	63	..	86
Kazakhstan	1	0	88	97	102	97	89	92
Kuwait	23	17	60	94	94	43	88	89
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1	..	100	101	100	87	92
Lebanon	..	..	113	102	103	73	76	79
Libya	32	18	105	115	114	86	..	105
Malaysia	19	11	94	97	93	56	69	70
Maldives	5	4	134	131	118	50	55	67
Mali	81	81	25	54	58	7	..	20
Mauritania	65	49	50	85	88	13	22	23
Morocco	61	49	65	101	110	36	41	45
Mozambique	67	54	64	91	103	7	12	16
Niger	89	86	28	36	44	6	6	7
Nigeria	51	33	92	103	119	25	..	36
Oman	45	26	85	84	81	45	76	80
Pakistan	65	51	..	73	68	25	24	23
Palestine	..	8	..	108	99	..	83	88
Qatar	23	11	101	106	106	84	89	94
Saudi Arabia	34	21	73	68	67	44	69	67
Senegal	72	61	58	74	80	16	17	19
Sierra-Leone	..	70	50	79	..	17	26	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..
Sudan	54	41	52	58	60	22	32	35
Suriname	..	12	100	127	126	52	71	74
Syria	35	17	102	109	115	49	43	48
Tajikistan	2	1	91	104	111	102	79	86
Togo	56	47	110	123	121	23	..	..
Tunisia	41	26	114	113	111	44	78	78
Turkey	22	12	99	92	91	48	73	79
Turkmenistan	..	1	..	..	..	107	..	..
Uganda	44	31	69	134	141	12	17	20
United Arab Emirates	29	23	111	91	97	65	80	79
Uzbekistan	1	1	81	..	103	99	..	95
Yemen Republic	67	51	65	79	83	58	46	47
IDB MCs	44	34	90	92	97	40	51	52
Memo:								
OIC Countries	44	34	92	97	96	40	51	52
LDCs	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1.6: Health Indicators

Country	Life Expectancy at birth		Population with access to		Physicians		Nurses		Pharmacists	
	(Year)		Safe Water	Sanitation	Per 1,000		Per 1,000		Per 1,000	
	1990	2004	(%)	(%)	Year	People	Year	People	Year	People
Afghanistan	42	42	13	12	2001	0.19	2001	0.22	2001	0.02
Albania	72	72	97	91	2002	1.31	2003	3.62	1994	0.40
Algeria	67	71	87	92	2002	1.13	2002	2.21	2002	0.20
Azerbaijan	71	65	77	81	2003	3.55	2003	7.11	2003	0.22
Bahrain	71	74	..	..	2004	1.09	2004	4.27	2004	0.62
Bangladesh	55	62	75	48	2004	0.26	2004	0.14	2004	0.06
Benin	52	53	68	23	2004	0.04	2004	0.84	2004	0.00
Brunei	74	77	..	..	2000	1.01	2000	2.67	2000	0.27
Burkina Faso	45	48	51	29	2004	0.06	2004	0.41	2004	0.03
Cameroon	54	50	63	79	2004	0.19	2004	1.60	2004	0.04
Chad	46	46	34	29	2004	0.04	2004	0.27	2004	0.00
Comoros	56	64	94	98	2004	0.15	2004	0.74	2004	0.05
Cote d'Ivoire	50	44	84	52	2004	0.12	2004	0.60	2004	0.06
Djibouti	48	56	80	91	2004	0.18	2004	0.36	2004	0.03
Egypt	63	68	98	98	2003	0.54	2004	2.00	2004	0.10
Gabon	52	57	87	53	2004	0.29	2004	5.16	2004	0.05
Gambia	49	57	82	37	2003	0.11	2003	1.21	2003	0.03
Guinea	44	53	51	58	2004	0.11	2004	0.55	2004	0.06
Guinea-Bissau	42	47	59	56	2004	0.12	2004	0.67	2004	0.03
Indonesia	62	67	78	55	2003	0.13	2003	0.62	2003	0.03
Iran	65	70	93	83	2004	0.45	2004	1.31	2004	0.09
Iraq	61	55	81	79	2004	0.66	2004	1.25	2004	0.53
Jordan	68	71	91	99	2004	2.03	2004	3.24	2004	3.14
Kazakhstan	68	61	86	99	2003	3.54	2003	6.01	2003	0.67
Kuwait	75	77	..	..	2001	1.53	2001	3.91	2001	0.31
Kyrgyz Republic	68	63	76	100	2003	2.51	2003	6.14	2003	0.03
Lebanon	68	70	100	99	2001	3.25	2001	1.18	2001	0.95
Libya	68	72	72	97	1997	1.29	1997	3.60	1997	0.25
Malaysia	71	72	95	..	2000	0.70	2000	1.35	2000	0.10
Maldives	62	67	84	56	2004	0.92	2004	2.70	2004	0.73
Mali	45	46	48	69	2004	0.08	2004	0.49	2004	0.03
Mauritania	49	58	56	33	2004	0.11	2004	0.64	2004	0.03
Morocco	63	71	80	68	2004	0.51	2004	0.78	2004	0.24
Mozambique	43	45	42	43	2004	0.03	2004	0.21	2004	0.03
Niger	42	41	46	20	2004	0.03	2004	0.22	2004	0.00
Nigeria	49	46	62	54	2003	0.28	2003	1.70	2004	0.05
Oman	69	74	79	92	2004	1.32	2004	3.50	2004	0.53
Pakistan	59	62	90	62	2004	0.74	2004	0.46	2004	0.05
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	72	76	100	..	2001	2.22	2001	4.94	2001	0.90
Saudi Arabia	69	71	..	100	2004	1.37	2004	2.97	2004	0.22
Senegal	50	55	72	70	2004	0.06	2004	0.32	2004	0.01
Sierra-Leone	35	39	57	66	2004	0.03	2004	0.36	2004	0.07
Somalia	42	44	29	..	1997	0.04	1997	0.19	1997	0.00
Sudan	52	58	69	62	2004	0.22	2004	0.84	2004	0.10
Suriname	69	67	92	93	2000	0.45	2000	1.62	..	..
Syria	66	72	79	90	2001	1.40	2001	1.94	2001	0.52
Tajikistan	69	63	58	90	2003	2.03	2003	4.58	2003	0.11
Togo	50	54	51	34	2004	0.04	2004	0.43	2004	0.03
Tunisia	70	72	82	84	2004	1.34	2004	2.87	2004	0.29
Turkey	66	71	93	90	2003	1.35	2003	1.70	2003	0.32
Turkmenistan	66	60	71	..	2002	4.18	2002	9.04	2002	0.34
Uganda	47	49	56	79	2004	0.08	2004	0.61	2004	0.03
United Arab Emirates	74	77	..	..	2001	2.02	2001	4.18	2001	0.38
Uzbekistan	69	66	89	89	2003	2.74	2003	9.82	2003	0.03
Yemen Republic	52	59	69	38	2004	0.33	2004	0.65	2004	0.13
IDB Countries	59	61	74	62		0.60		1.34		0.12
Memo:										
OIC Countries	59	61	74	62		0.60		1.34		0.12
LDCs	50	..	58	44		..		..		..
Developing Coun.	63	..	79	52		..		..		..
High Income Coun.	76	..	99	..		..		..		..
World	65	..	82	56		..		..		..

Table 1.7: Health Expenditures

Country	Total health expenditure as % of GDP			General government expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Private expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate		
	1999	2001	2003	1999	2001	2003	1999	2001	2003	1999	2001	2003
Afghanistan	3.2	3.2	6.5	1.5	1.9	39.5	98.5	98.1	60.5	19	9	26
Albania	6.9	6.6	6.5	45.2	42.2	41.7	54.8	57.8	58.3	289	336	366
Algeria	3.7	3.8	4.1	71.9	77.4	80.8	28.1	22.6	19.2	137	149	186
Azerbaijan	4.7	3.9	3.6	21	22.3	23.8	79	77.7	76.2	115	121	140
Bahrain	4.7	4.2	4.1	69.2	67.6	69.2	30.8	32.4	30.8	750	739	813
Bangladesh	3.2	3.2	3.4	27.2	25.8	31.3	72.8	74.2	68.7	50	57	68
Benin	4.8	5.0	4.4	43.8	46.9	43.1	56.2	53.1	56.9	34	38	36
Brunei	3.7	3.5	3.5	73.1	77.0	80.0	26.9	23.0	20.0	641	643	681
Burkina Faso	5.4	5.0	5.6	44.0	39.5	46.8	56	60.5	53.2	55	55	68
Cameroon	4.9	4.5	4.2	24.4	27.6	28.9	75.6	72.4	71.1	62	62	64
Chad	6.1	6.8	6.5	33.6	40.9	39.9	66.4	59.1	60.1	37	43	51
Comoros	3.2	2.3	2.7	60.8	47.7	54.1	39.2	52.3	45.9	30	21	25
Cote d'Ivoire	5.1	3.9	3.6	17.4	18.3	27.6	82.6	81.7	72.4	87	65	57
Djibouti	5.1	5.3	5.7	65.2	64.7	66.9	34.8	35.3	33.1	61	64	72
Egypt	5	5.4	5.8	33.9	39.9	42.6	66.1	60.1	57.4	173	208	235
Gabon	4.5	4.2	4.4	68.4	73.0	66.6	31.6	27.0	33.4	250	235	255
Gambia	7	7.8	8.1	32.3	40.1	40.0	67.7	59.9	60.0	76	92	96
Guinea	4.7	4.8	5.4	13.4	18.3	16.6	86.6	81.7	83.4	74	81	95
Guinea-Bissau	4.8	4.3	5.6	29.7	21.3	45.8	70.3	78.7	54.2	45	38	45
Indonesia	2.6	3.1	3.1	30.4	35.6	35.9	69.6	64.4	64.1	76	102	113
Iran	6.2	6.3	6.5	41.1	44.5	47.3	58.9	55.5	52.7	373	415	498
Iraq	1.9	1.6	2.7	39.6	27.1	51.8	60.4	72.9	48.2	50	54	64
Jordan	8.8	9.4	9.4	48	45.7	45.2	52	54.3	54.8	361	415	440
Kazakhstan	4.3	3.4	3.5	51.9	56.4	57.3	48.1	43.8	42.7	231	243	315
Kuwait	3.6	3.6	3.5	77.2	77.7	77.5	22.8	22.3	22.5	583	558	567
Kyrgyz Republic	4.9	4.5	5.3	48	43.0	40.8	52	57.0	59.2	123	126	161
Lebanon	11.3	11.7	10.2	27.5	30.2	29.3	72.5	69.8	70.7	656	720	730
Libya	3.6	5.5	4.1	50.7	73.2	62.9	49.3	26.8	37.1	234	391	327
Malaysia	3.2	3.7	3.8	51.2	55.8	58.2	48.8	44.2	41.8	261	329	374
Maldives	5.6	6.0	6.2	85.2	87.5	89.0	14.8	12.5	11.0	267	306	364
Mali	4	4.3	4.8	42.9	50.1	57.4	57.1	49.9	42.6	27	32	39
Mauritania	2.7	2.9	4.2	64.2	67.9	76.8	35.8	32.1	23.2	32	38	59
Morocco	4.6	4.9	5.1	30.2	32.4	33.1	69.8	67.6	66.9	167	196	218
Mozambique	4.7	4.8	4.7	63	66.2	61.7	37	33.8	38.3	34	39	45
Niger	4.5	4.3	4.7	49.7	53.1	53.0	50.3	48.9	47.0	27	26	30
Nigeria	5.4	5.3	5.0	29.1	31.4	25.5	70.9	68.6	74.5	48	50	51
Oman	3.6	3.1	3.2	83.2	82.2	83.0	16.8	17.8	17.0	378	376	419
Pakistan	3.7	2.6	2.4	32.6	32.3	27.7	67.4	67.7	72.3	66	49	48
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.6	2.9	2.7	73.6	74.1	73.9	26.4	25.9	26.1	834	745	685
Saudi Arabia	4.3	4.7	4.0	76.1	78.6	75.9	23.9	21.4	24.1	560	637	578
Senegal	4.5	4.7	5.1	36.2	38.5	41.8	63.8	61.5	58.2	44	51	58
Sierra-Leone	3.1	3.4	3.5	46.1	53.7	58.3	53.9	46.3	41.7	19	25	34
Somalia	2.7	2.6	..	45	44.6	..	55	55.4	..	18	18	..
Sudan	4.3	4.0	4.3	25.5	37.1	43.2	74.5	62.9	56.8	42	44	54
Suriname	7.6	7.9	7.9	51.3	47.8	45.8	48.7	52.2	54.2	246	287	309
Syria	5.5	5.0	5.1	41	45.0	48.2	59	55.0	51.8	113	107	116
Tajikistan	3.8	3.3	4.4	27.6	28.9	20.8	72.4	71.1	79.2	41	44	71
Togo	5.4	5.4	5.6	40	25.2	24.8	60	74.8	75.2	59	58	62
Tunisia	5.5	5.7	5.4	49.4	49.6	45.7	50.6	50.4	54.3	343	396	409
Turkey	6.4	7.5	7.6	61.1	68.2	71.6	38.9	31.8	28.4	395	463	528
Turkmenistan	3.5	4.0	3.9	69.9	69.0	67.4	30.1	31.0	32.6	171	217	221
Uganda	6.3	7.3	7.3	30.6	27.3	30.4	69.4	72.7	69.6	55	70	75
United Arab Emirates	3.8	3.7	3.3	77.5	78.3	74.7	22.5	21.7	25.3	727	713	623
Uzbekistan	6	5.7	5.5	48.4	45.4	43.0	51.6	54.6	57.0	143	149	159
Yemen Republic	4.2	5.0	5.5	37.2	42.8	40.9	62.8	57.2	59.1	61	78	89
IDB Countries	4.2	4.3	4.4	36.8	39.1	40.3	63.1	60.7	59.2	131	145	159
Memo:												
OIC Countries	4.2	4.3	4.4	36.8	39.1	40.3	63.0	60.7	59.2	131	145	159
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Coun.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Coun.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1.8: Poverty and Human Development Indicators

Country	Population below the national poverty line				Population below		Human Poverty Index (HPI) ^b		Gini ^c Index	UNDP Human Development Index	
	Survey Year	(%)*			\$1 a day	\$2 a day	(HPI) ^b		(Latest Year)	(HDI)	
		Total	Urban	Rural	%	%	2003	Rank		2003	Rank
Afghanistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2002	25.4	19.8	29.6	<2	11.8	..	..	28.2	0.780	72
Algeria	1998	12.2	7.3	16.6	<2	15.1	21.3	48	35.3	0.722	103
Azerbaijan	2001	49.0	55.0	42.0	3.7	9.1	..	..	36.5	0.729	101
Bahrain		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.846	43
Bangladesh	2000	49.8	36.6	53.0	36.0	82.8	..	..	31.8	0.520	139
Benin	1999	29.0	23.3	33.0	..	..	48.4	95	..	0.431	162
Brunei		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.866	33
Burkina Faso	1998	45.3	16.5	51.0	44.9	81.0	64.2	102	48.2	0.317	174
Cameroon	2001	40.2	22.1	49.9	17.1	50.6	36.2	67	44.6	0.497	148
Chad	1995-98	64.0	63.0	67.0	..	..	58.8	100	..	0.341	173
Comoros		..	..	..	..	..	31.2	57	..	0.547	132
Cote d'Ivoire		..	..	..	10.8	38.4	41.9	84	45.2	0.420	163
Djibouti		..	..	..	..	..	29.5	53	..	0.495	150
Egypt	1995-00	16.7	22.5	23.3	3.1	43.9	30.9	55	34.4	0.659	119
Gabon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.635	123
Gambia	1998	57.6	48.0	61.0	59.3	82.9	44.7	88	38.0	0.470	155
Guinea	1994	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	0.466	156
Guinea-Bissau		..	..	..	..	..	48.2	93	47.0	0.348	172
Indonesia	1999	27.1	..	..	7.5	52.4	17.8	41	34.3	0.697	110
Iran		..	..	..	<2	7.3	16.4	36	43.0	0.736	99
Iraq		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1997	11.7	..	..	<2	7.4	8.1	11	36.4	0.753	90
Kazakhstan	1996	34.6	30.0	39.0	<2	24.9	..	..	32.3	0.761	80
Kuwait		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.844	44
Kyrgyz Republic	2001	47.6	41.2	51.0	<2	24.7	..	..	34.8	0.702	109
Lebanon		..	..	..	..	..	9.6	18	..	0.759	81
Libya		..	..	..	..	..	15.3	33	..	0.799	58
Malaysia	1989	15.5	..	..	<2	9.3	8.9	16	49.2	0.796	61
Maldives		..	..	..	..	..	16.6	37	..	0.745	96
Mali	1998	63.8	30.1	75.9	72.3	90.6	60.3	101	50.5	0.333	174
Mauritania	2000	46.3	25.4	61.2	25.9	63.1	40.5	79	39.0	0.477	152
Morocco	1998-99	19.0	12.0	27.2	<2	14.3	34.5	61	39.5	0.631	124
Mozambique	1996-97	69.4	62.0	71.3	37.9	78.4	49.1	96	39.6	0.379	168
Niger	1989-93	63.0	52.0	66.0	60.6	85.8	64.4	103	..	0.281	177
Nigeria	1992-93	34.1	30.4	36.4	70.2	90.8	38.8	75	50.6	0.453	158
Oman		..	..	..	..	..	21.1	46	..	0.781	71
Pakistan	1998-99	32.6	24.2	35.9	13.4	65.6	37.1	68	33.0	0.527	135
Palestine		..	..	..	..	..	6.5	..	..	0.729	102
Qatar		..	..	..	..	..	7.8	10	..	0.849	40
Saudi Arabia		..	..	..	..	..	14.9	32	..	0.772	77
Senegal	1992	33.4	23.7	40.4	22.3	63.0	44.2	87	41.3	0.458	156
Sierra-Leone	2003-04	70.2	56.4	79.0	57.0	74.5	54.9	98	..	0.298	176
Somalia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan		..	..	..	..	..	32.4	59	..	0.512	141
Suriname		..	..	..	..	..	10.9	23	..	0.755	86
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	13.8	29	..	0.721	106
Tajikistan		..	..	..	7.4	42.8	..	..	32.6	0.652	122
Togo	1987-89	32.3	..	..	..	..	39.5	76	..	0.512	143
Tunisia	1995	7.6	3.6	13.9	<2	6.6	18.3	43	39.8	0.753	89
Turkey		..	..	..	<2	10.3	9.7	19	40.0	0.750	94
Turkmenistan		..	..	..	12.1	44.0	..	..	40.8	0.738	97
Uganda	1997	44.0	..	..	84.9	96.6	36.0	66	43.0	0.508	144
U.A.E		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.849	41
Uzbekistan	2000	27.5	22.5	30.5	17.3	71.7	..	..	26.8	0.694	111
Yemen Rep.	1998	41.8	30.8	45.0	15.7	45.2	..	..	33.4	0.489	151
IDB Countries		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.598	..
Memo:											
OIC Countries		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.598	..
LDCs		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.518	..
Developing Coun.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.694	..
High Income Coun.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.910	..
World		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population)

^b Measures the extent of deprivation, the proportion of people in the community who are left out of progress.

^c A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

Table 1.9: Information and communication Technology Indicators

Country	Annual telecommunication investment (US\$ million)		Radio sets per 1,000 inhabitants	Television sets per 1,000 inhabitants	Main telephone lines per 1,000 inhabitants		Total telephone subscribers per 1,000 inhabitants		Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 1,000 inhabitants		Internet users per 1,000 inhabitants		Personal computers per 1,000 inhabitants
	2000	2003-04	2000-04	2000-04	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-2004
Afghanistan	..	..	97	7	1	2	0.1	3	..	24	..	1	..
Albania	18	64	565	205	49	..	6	..	10	..	1	23	8
Algeria	..	..	222	157	58	71	6	22	3	145	5	26	9
Azerbaijan	23	13	..	..	102	123	16	30	54	174	2	49	18
Bahrain	83	66	..	149	269	259	59	114	324	879	63	207	167
Bangladesh	90	..	61	73	4	6	1	3	2	20	1	2	12
Benin	29	..	282	36	8	10	2	6	9	53	2	14	4
Brunei	..	..	..	163	242	..	53	..	286	..	90	153	86
Burkina Faso	20	61	115	10	5	8	1	4	2	30	1	4	2
Cameroon	83	111	124	37	6	..	1	..	7	94	3	10	10
Chad	..	..	103	4	1	1	0.2	2	1	14	0.4	7	2
Comoros	..	..	190	31	10	..	1	..	..	..	2	10	8
Cote d'Ivoire	86	77	140	41	18	..	5	..	32	91	3	18	15
Djibouti	2	12	98	56	15	16	2	7	0.4	51	2	13	29
Egypt	513	554	..	208	86	135	11	24	21	109	7	56	33
Gabon	45	53	218	116	32	29	13	39	98	362	12	30	29
Gambia	6	..	138	13	26	..	3	..	4	120	10	34	16
Guinea	5	..	89	14	3	..	1	..	6	..	1	5	5
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	38	30	9	..	1	..	..	..	2	20	..
Indonesia	268	..	..	138	32	45	5	18	18	135	9	65	14
Iran	226	1264	478	165	149	..	16	..	15	62	10	79	110
Iraq	..	..	..	..	29	40	3	6	..	22	..	1	..
Jordan	217	161	..	178	123	110	20	39	77	284	25	107	55
Kazakhstan	72	..	..	..	113	162	13	34	12	179	6	26	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	201	213	195	43	98	217	783	69	235	183
Kyrgyzstan	2	3	..	..	77	82	8	13	2	52	11	52	17
Lebanon	..	..	198	165	175	177	40	43	226	250	91	169	88
Libya	..	..	..	145	108	..	12	..	7	..	2	36	..
Malaysia	1078	..	..	183	199	174	42	75	220	571	214	386	194
Maldives	11	..	99	97	90	96	12	44	28	345	22	58	120
Mali	17	..	136	22	4	7	0.5	4	1	36	1	5	4
Mauritania	..	85	127	39	7	13	1	19	6	175	2	5	14
Morocco	593	304	318	143	50	44	13	36	82	312	7	117	20
Mozambique	54	20	235	14	5	..	1	..	3	37	1	7	6
Niger	..	..	64	8	2	2	0.2	1	0.2	12	0.4	2	1
Nigeria	132	3869	186	45	5	8	1	8	0.3	72	1	14	6
Oman	72	246	564	113	92	100	16	43	68	333	37	101	44
Pakistan	255	210	71	65	22	30	2	6	2	33	2	13	4
Palestine	45	7	120	136	86	97	14	36	56	264	11	43	48
Qatar	37	141	..	134	264	255	46	91	199	654	49	220	209
Saudi Arabia	1531	1000	..	162	142	148	21	52	66	368	22	64	365
Senegal	79	108	116	27	22	24	5	13	26	108	4	47	23
Sierra Leone	..	..	239	9	4	..	1	..	2	..	1	2	..
Somalia	..	..	47	10	3	17	1	6	8	42	2	17	5
Sudan	93	..	441	87	12	30	1	6	1	30	1	33	18
Suriname	19	12	..	135	174	185	27	67	95	485	27	68	..
Syria	222	..	..	159	103	146	11	27	2	129	2	44	34
Tajikistan	0.1	7	175	140	36	..	4	..	0.2	..	0.5	1	..
Togo	18	..	403	84	9	..	2	..	11	..	22	44	34
Tunisia	159	404	..	197	100	121	11	48	12	359	27	84	47
Turkey	628	1015	526	205	282	264	53	74	247	480	38	141	52
Turkmenistan	4	..	..	170	82	..	8	..	2	..	1	7	..
Uganda	..	68	155	13	3	3	1	5	6	44	2	7	5
U.A.E	546	372	..	..	314	273	75	112	440	847	236	318	..
Uzbekistan	57	..	..	..	67	..	7	..	2	21	5	33	..
Yemen	48	..	..	59	19	38	2	9	2	52	1	9	15
IDB MCs	7,486	..	..	102	55	59	9	19	31	122	12	46	31
OIC	7,500	..	..	102	55	59	9	19	31	122	12	47	31

Table 1.10: Science and Technology

Country	Researchers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science and technical journal articles	Expenditures for R&D	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed ^a		Trade- mark applica- tions filed
	per million people 1990-2004 ^a	per million people 1990-2004 ^a	1990-2003 ^a	% of GDP 1996-2004 ^a	\$ millions 2004	% of manu- factured exports 2004	Residents 2000-2004 ^a	Non- residents 2000-2004 ^a	Total 2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	1,758
Algeria	..	..	285	..	7	1	58	30	4,401
Azerbaijan	1,248	197	107	0.31	8	2	..	..	2,195
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	21	3	..	..	2,372
Bangladesh	..	..	204	..	3	..	..	..	..
Benin	282	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	17	16	..	0.17	3	10	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	123	..	2	1	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	1,720	0.19	15	1	627	788	2,496
Gabon	..	..	..	..	28	15	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	286	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	178	..	5,809	16	..	..	..
Iran	484	390	1,806	..	..	..	2,426	356	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,977	728	263	..	147	5	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	630	92	128	0.22	72	2	1,696	32	4,711
Kuwait	73	180	244	0.19	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	413	51	..	0.20	..	..	179	1	1,917
Lebanon	..	..	223	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	294	57	520	0.69	52,868	55	..	..	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	428	..	696	10	104	..	2,849
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	931
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	384	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	114	..	22	1	..	..	..
Pakistan	88	14	368	0.27	150	1	..	1,081	6,902
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	18	1	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	573	..	..	..	61	552	..
Senegal	..	..	79	..	33	7	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	787
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	278	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	795
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	6	1	249	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	1	1,522
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,013	34	452	0.63	370	5	..	..	..
Turkey	345	37	6,224	0.67	1,064	2	465	42	35,820
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,648
Uganda	25	15	90	0.82	12	13	..	..	..
U.A.E	..	..	193	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	192	..	..	..	273	11	2,922
Yemen Rep.	..	..	..	..	17	13	..	..	..
IDB Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:									
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	..	..	..	..	..	18.5	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	..	..	1,170,986	20.1	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	19.6	..	..	..

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.11: Employment Indicators

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	(as % of population ages 15-64)			Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1990	2000	2004	1990-92	2000-02	1990-92	2000-02	1990-92	2000-02
				(%)		(%)		(%)	
Afghanistan	67	..	..	74	..	12	..	16	..
Albania	77	70	68	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	54	59	61	38	..	23	..	41	..
Azerbaijan	75	72	73	..	40	..	11	..	50
Bahrain	67	67	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	81	75	74	70	65	13	10	14	21
Benin	78	75	74	64	..	8	..	29	..
Brunei	68	67	66	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	90	89	88	93	..	2	..	6	..
Cameroon	74	72	70	73	..	8	..	20	..
Chad	76	77	76	84	..	4	..	12	..
Comoros	78	76	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	71	68	68	63	..	9	..	28	..
Djibouti	73	72	71	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	54	50	50	44	33	18	16	39	51
Gabon	80	78	78	53	..	16	..	33	..
Gambia	78	77	77	83	..	7	..	10	..
Guinea	90	90	89	88	..	2	..	11	..
Guinea-Bissau	79	81	81	87	..	2	..	11	..
Indonesia	70	73	73	56	..	14	..	31	..
Iran	55	57	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	49	..	..	26	..	14	..	61	..
Jordan	48	55	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	75	77	78	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	65	72	73	1	..	17	..	83	..
Kyrgyz Republic	72	71	71	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	58	60	61	8	..	28	..	64	..
Libya	54	57	60	18	..	16	..	67	..
Malaysia	67	68	69	22	18	32	32	47	51
Maldives	53	59	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	85	85	83	86	..	2	..	12	..
Mauritania	75	73	73	56	..	10	..	35	..
Morocco	56	58	57	4	..	40	..	57	..
Mozambique	94	91	89	83	..	8	..	9	..
Niger	86	87	87	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	71	70	69	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	57	61	59	34	..	29	..	38	..
Pakistan	62	61	63	57	59	18	15	26	27
Palestine	40	42	41	20	18	37	22	44	60
Qatar	77	73	75	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	55	54	54	16	..	14	..	71	..
Senegal	78	75	73	78	..	7	..	16	..
Sierra-Leone	75	79	79	71	..	13	..	17	..
Somalia	82	81	80	77	..	8	..	16	..
Sudan	56	50	51	74	..	8	..	19	..
Suriname	55	53	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	58	63	66	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	67	59	58	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	76	75	74	66	..	10	..	26	..
Tunisia	52	54	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	62	55	57	53	40	19	22	29	39
Turkmenistan	75	71	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	90	89	88	91	..	5	..	4	..
United Arab Emirates	74	78	78	5	9	17	25	79	71
Uzbekistan	72	68	69	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	53	55	55	69	..	14	..	18	..
IDB Countries	67	67	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:									
OIC Countries	67	67	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	81	79	78	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	75	73	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	71	72	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	74	73	73	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data are for the most recent year available.

Table 1.12: Wage, Productivity and Competitiveness

Country	Average hours worked per week	Minimum Wage \$ per year	Labor cost per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		Value added per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		World Competitiveness Ranking (out of 60)	
	2004	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	43	1339.7	6242	2638	11306	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	48	491.8	556	671	1820	1711	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	584.6	3282	..	15886	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	870.8	5132	9995	16158	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	47	414.5	2210	1863	3691	5976	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	43	240.9	898	3054	3807	5139	58	59
Iran	..	..	9737	30562	17679	89787	..	..
Iraq	..	..	4624	13288	13599	34316	..	..
Jordan	46	..	4643	2082	16337	11906	48	44
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	8244.0	10281	..	30341	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	65.4	2287	687	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	8648	..	21119	..	..	..
Malaysia	47	..	2519	3429	8454	12661	16	28
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	41	458.8	2983	..	10477	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	50	1671.5	2583	3391	6328	9089	..	..
Mozambique	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	4074	..	22477	..	..	..
Nigeria	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	3099	..	61422	..	..
Pakistan	55	600.0	1264	..	6214	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	9814	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	848.4	2828	7754	6415	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	1624	..	7807	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	2844	4338	9607	9918	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	43	1524.9	3344	3599	7111	..	..	..
Turkey	45	1254.1	3582	7958	13994	32961	55	48
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	46	..	253	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	47	..	6968	..	20344	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	4492	1291	17935	5782	..	..

Table 1.13: Environment Indicators

Country	Forest area			Average Annual ^a deforestation		Carbon dioxide emissions					
	(% of total land area)			Sq. km.	%	Total			Per capita		
	1990	2000	2005			million metric tons			metric tons		
	1990	2000	2005	1990-2000	1990-2000	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002
Afghanistan	2	2	1	..	..	3	1	1	0.2	0.04	0.02
Albania	29	28	29	78	0.8	7	2	3	2.2	0.7	0.8
Algeria	1	1	1	-266	-1.3	77	87	92	3.0	2.8	2.9
Azerbaijan	..	11	11	-130	-1.3	..	30	28	..	3.7	3.4
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	12	19	21	23.8	27.8	30.6
Bangladesh	7	7	7	-165	-1.3	15	30	34	0.1	0.2	0.3
Benin	30	24	21	699	2.3	1	2	2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Brunei	59	55	53	..	0.2	6	6	6	22.6	19.1	17.7
Burkina Faso	26	25	25	152	0.2	1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	53	48	46	2,218	0.9	2	3	3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Chad	10	10	9	817	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	5	4	2	..	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Cote d'Ivoire	32	32	33	2,649	3.1	5	8	6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Egypt	0.0	0.1	0.1	-20	-3.3	75	131	143	1.4	1.9	2.1
Gabon	85	85	85	101	0.0	6	3	3	6.3	2.7	2.6
Gambia	44	46	47	-45	-1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea	30	28	27	347	0.5	1	1	1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	79	75	74	216	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	64	54	49	13,124	1.2	166	227	308	0.9	1.1	1.4
Iran	7	7	7	0	0.0	218	356	360	4.0	5.6	5.5
Iraq	2	2	2	0	0.0	49	75	79	2.6	3.0	3.0
Jordan	1	1	1	0	0.0	10	16	17	3.2	3.2	3.2
Kazakhstan	..	1	1	-2,390	-2.2	..	121	148	..	8.1	9.9
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.3	-2	-5.2	45	53	60	21.3	24.4	25.6
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	4	5	-228	-2.6	..	5	5	..	0.9	1.0
Lebanon	12	13	13	1	0.3	9	15	16	3.3	4.5	4.7
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	-47	-1.4	38	45	50	8.7	8.5	9.1
Malaysia	68	66	64	2,377	1.2	55	134	151	3.1	5.8	6.3
Maldives	3	3	3	..	0.0	0.2	0.5	1	0.7	1.7	3.4
Mali	12	11	10	993	0.7	0.4	1	1	0.05	0.05	0.04
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.3	98	2.7	3	3	3	1.3	1.2	1.1
Morocco	10	10	10	12	0.0	23	37	44	1.0	1.3	1.5
Mozambique	26	25	25	637	0.2	1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	2	1	1	617	3.7	1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	19	14	12	4,100	2.6	45	47	52	0.5	0.4	0.4
Oman	0.01	0.01	0.01	0	0.0	11	24	30	6.0	9.8	12.1
Pakistan	3	3	2	304	1.5	68	105	108	0.6	0.8	0.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	12	32	36	25.4	52.8	53.0
Saudi Arabia	1	1	1	0	0.0	180	288	340	11.0	13.4	15.0
Senegal	49	46	45	450	0.7	3	4	4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sierra Leone	43	40	38	361	2.9	0.3	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Somalia	13	12	11	769	1.0	0.02	..	..	0.003	..	..
Sudan	32	30	28	9,589	1.4	5	7	9	0.2	0.2	0.3
Suriname	95	95	95	..	0.0	2	2	2	4.5	4.9	5.1
Syria	2	2	3	0	0.0	36	50	49	2.8	3.0	2.8
Tajikistan	..	3	3	-20	-0.5	..	4	5	..	0.6	0.7
Togo	13	9	7	209	3.4	1	2	2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Tunisia	4	6	7	-11	-0.2	13	21	22	1.6	2.2	2.3
Turkey	13	13	13	-220	-0.2	144	222	208	2.6	3.3	3.0
Turkmenistan	..	9	9	0	0.0	..	36	42	..	7.9	9.1
Uganda	25	21	18	913	2.0	1	2	2	0.05	0.1	0.1
U.A.E	3	4	4	-78	-2.8	61	90	94	34.2	27.7	25.0
Uzbekistan	..	8	8	-46	-0.2	..	119	122	..	4.8	4.8
Yemen Rep.	1	1	1	92	1.8	10	9	13	0.8	0.5	0.7
IDB MCs	16	13	12	41,923	0.9	1422	2478	2731	1.5	2.0	2.1
Memo:											
OIC Countries	18	13	13	45,907	1.0	1,423	2,480	2,733	1.5	2.0	2.1
Low Income C.	31	28	28	73,087	0.7	75	109	123	0.1	0.2	0.2
Dev'ping C.	30	31	31	102,956	0.3	10,622	10,775	11,694	2.4	2.1	2.2
High Income C.	29	29	29	-7,947	-0.1	10,654	12,450	12,685	11.8	12.7	12.8
World	30	31	31	95,009	0.2	21,254	23,203	24,355	4.0	3.8	3.9

^a Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area.

Table 1.14: Land Use Indicators

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Arable Land (hectares per person)	
	Arable Land ^a		Permanent Cropland		Others		1990	2003
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003		
Afghanistan	12.1	12.1	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.7	0.54	0.29
Albania	21.1	21.1	4.6	4.4	74.3	74.5	0.18	0.19
Algeria	3.0	3.2	0.2	0.3	96.8	96.6	0.28	0.24
Azerbaijan	..	21.6	..	2.7	..	75.6	..	0.22
Bahrain	2.9	2.8	2.9	5.6	94.2	91.5	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	70.2	61.3	2.3	3.4	27.5	35.3	0.09	0.06
Benin	14.6	24.0	0.9	2.4	84.5	73.6	0.31	0.33
Brunei	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.9	98.7	96.8	0.01	0.03
Burkina Faso	12.9	17.7	0.2	0.2	86.9	82.1	0.41	0.39
Cameroon	12.8	12.8	2.6	2.6	84.6	84.6	0.51	0.38
Chad	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	97.4	97.1	0.54	0.39
Comoros	35.0	35.9	15.7	23.3	49.3	40.8	0.18	0.14
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	10.4	11.0	11.3	81.4	78.3	0.19	0.19
Djibouti	0.04	0.04	..	..	..	100.0	0.00	0.00
Egypt	2.3	2.9	0.4	0.5	97.3	96.6	0.04	0.04
Gabon	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	98.2	98.1	0.31	0.24
Gambia	18.2	31.5	0.5	0.5	81.3	68.0	0.19	0.22
Guinea	3.0	4.5	2.0	2.6	95.0	92.9	0.12	0.12
Guinea-Bissau	10.7	10.7	4.2	8.9	85.2	80.4	0.30	0.20
Indonesia	11.2	11.6	6.5	7.4	82.4	81.0	0.11	0.10
Iran	9.3	9.9	0.8	1.3	89.9	88.8	0.28	0.24
Iraq	12.1	13.1	0.7	0.6	87.2	86.2	0.29	0.21
Jordan	3.3	3.3	1.0	1.2	95.7	95.5	0.09	0.06
Kazakhstan	..	8.4	..	0.1	..	91.6	..	1.51
Kuwait	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	99.7	99.0	0.00	0.01
Kyrgyz Republic	..	6.8	..	0.3	..	92.9	..	0.26
Lebanon	17.9	16.6	11.9	14.0	70.2	69.4	0.07	0.05
Libya	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	0.42	0.32
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	16.0	17.6	78.9	76.9	0.10	0.07
Maldives	13.3	13.3	13.3	30.0	73.3	56.7	0.02	0.01
Mali	1.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	98.3	96.1	0.23	0.37
Mauritania	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.5	0.20	0.17
Morocco	19.5	19.0	1.6	2.0	78.8	79.0	0.36	0.29
Mozambique	4.4	5.5	0.3	0.3	95.3	94.2	0.26	0.23
Niger	8.7	11.4	0.0	0.0	91.3	88.6	1.30	1.11
Nigeria	32.4	33.5	2.8	3.2	64.8	63.3	0.33	0.24
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.7	0.02	0.01
Pakistan	26.6	25.2	0.6	0.9	72.8	73.9	0.19	0.13
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
Qatar	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	99.0	98.1	0.02	0.02
Saudi Arabia	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.1	98.4	98.2	0.21	0.15
Senegal	12.1	12.8	0.1	0.2	87.8	87.0	0.29	0.22
Sierra-Leone	6.8	8.0	0.8	1.0	92.5	91.0	0.12	0.11
Somalia	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	98.3	98.3	0.15	0.14
Sudan	5.5	7.2	0.1	0.2	94.4	92.7	0.50	0.49
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	99.6	99.6	0.14	0.13
Syria	26.6	25.0	4.0	4.5	69.4	70.5	0.38	0.25
Tajikistan	..	6.6	..	0.9	..	92.4	..	0.15
Togo	38.6	46.1	1.7	2.2	59.7	51.6	0.53	0.43
Tunisia	18.7	18.0	12.5	13.8	68.8	68.3	0.36	0.28
Turkey	32.0	30.3	3.9	3.4	64.0	66.2	0.44	0.33
Turkmenistan	..	4.7	..	0.1	..	95.2	..	0.47
Uganda	25.4	26.4	9.4	10.9	65.2	62.7	0.28	0.19
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.3	99.3	97.0	0.02	0.02
Uzbekistan	..	11.0	..	0.8	..	88.2	..	0.18
Yemen Republic	2.9	2.9	0.2	0.3	96.9	96.8	0.13	0.08
IDB MCs	8.2	8.8	1.4	1.4	90.4	89.8	0.23	0.20
Memo:								
OIC Countries	8.2	8.7	1.4	1.4	90.4	89.8	0.23	0.20
Low Income countries	6.0	7.1	0.5	0.6	93.5	92.3	0.24	0.20
Developing Countries	10.5	10.8	1.2	1.2	88.2	88.0	0.24	0.20
High Income Countries	11.4	10.8	0.7	0.7	87.9	88.4	0.42	0.37
World	10.7	10.8	1.1	1.1	88.2	88.1	0.27	0.22

^a Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

Table 1.15: Food Production

Country	Wheat (thousand metric tons)				Rice (thousand metric tons)				Maize (thousand metric tons)			
	1990	2000	2004	2005	1990	2000	2004	2005	1990	2000	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	613	341	253	260	7	..	..	..	227	206	216	220
Algeria	750	760	2,602	2,600	2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2	1	1
Azerbaijan	..	1,150	1,573	1,650	..	22	10	12	..	104	153	151
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	890	1,840	1,253	1,200	26,778	37,628	39,754	40,054	3	10	10	10
Benin	..	..	..	..	11	49	65	65	410	750	843	843
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	48	103	75	75	258	423	481	481
Cameroon	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	55	61	62	62	369	741	850	850
Chad	2	3	..	..	66	93	91	91	29	64	107	107
Comoros	..	..	..	..	15	17	17	17	4	4	4	4
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Egypt	4,268	6,564	7,178	8,141	3,167	6,000	6,352	6,200	4,799	6,474	6,728	6,800
Gabon	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	23	26	31	31
Gambia	..	..	..	..	21	34	22	22	14	22	29	29
Guinea	..	..	..	..	424	739	900	900	74	95	90	90
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	123	106	89	89	14	26	32	32
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	45,179	51,898	54,088	53,985	6,734	9,677	11,225	12,014
Iran	8,012	8,088	14,000	14,500	1,981	1,971	3,400	3,500	130	1,120	1,500	1,500
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	83	25	13	33	..	..	..	..	4	19	15	13
Kazakhstan	..	9,074	9,937	11,300	..	214	276	310	..	249	458	520
Kuwait	..	0	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	0.4	1	1
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	1,039	998	1,200	..	19	18	20	..	338	453	320
Lebanon	52	108	120	120	..	..	..	..	3	4	3	3
Libya	129	125	125	125	..	..	..	..	0.4	6	4	4
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	1,885	2,141	2,196	2,231	35	65	72	75
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.004	..	..	..
Mali	2	6	9	9	282	743	718	718	197	215	459	459
Mauritania	1	0.4	0.4	0.4	52	76	77	55	2	14	6	4
Morocco	3,614	1,381	5,540	3,043	3	25	17	17	436	95	224	224
Mozambique	5	1	2	2	96	151	177	201	453	1,019	1,437	1,450
Niger	13	11	6	6	72	60	57	39	2	4	7	7
Nigeria	50	73	71	71	2,500	3,298	3,542	3,542	5,768	4,107	4,779	4,779
Oman	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14,316	21,079	19,500	21,591	4,891	7,204	7,537	7,351	1,185	1,643	2,797	2,797
Palestine	..	53	46	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1	0.1	0.04	0.04	..	..	..	..	0.1	2	2	2
Saudi Arabia	3,580	1,788	2,358	2,400	..	..	..	..	4	41	44	44
Senegal	..	..	..	..	181	202	202	202	133	79	401	401
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	409	214	467	450	1	8	16	16	27	53	60	60
Suriname	..	..	..	..	196	164	195	195	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Syria	2,070	3,105	4,537	4,669	0.1	..	..	..	180	191	180	180
Tajikistan	..	406	631	780	..	82	51	32	..	38	113	35
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	613	341	253	260	7	..	..	..	227	206	216	220
Turkey	750	760	2,602	2,600	2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2	1	1
Turkmenistan	0	1,150	1,573	1,650	..	22	10	12	..	104	153	151
Uganda	4	12	15	15	54	109	140	140	602	1,096	1,350	1,350
U.A.E	3	0.4	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	3,532	5,378	5,840	..	155	181	100	..	131	156	84
Yemen	155	142	105	107	..	..	..	..	66	48	31	33
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,410	29,509	35,722	36,381
IDB/World (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.3
Memo:												
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,413	29,513	35,726	36,385
LDCs	5,144	8,482	7,930	7,958	54,648	76,499	80,782	80,683	14,041	17,969	20,635	20,997
Developing C.	234,567	272,232	280,525	286,459	492,528	573,640	580,623	589,390	210,510	257,032	306,975	306,711
Developed C.	357,742	313,827	349,037	340,008	25,701	25,325	26,026	25,264	272,826	335,575	417,258	385,324
World	592,309	586,060	629,562	626,467	518,229	598,965	606,649	614,655	483,336	592,607	724,233	692,034

Table 1.16: Agricultural Production Indices

Country	Agricultural Production Indices (1999-2001=100)					Per Capita Agricultural Production Indices (1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	87.0	100.2	106.0	105.2	106.1	82.5	100.3	104.4	102.6	102.7
Algeria	70.7	95.4	123.8	122.1	122.2	85.5	95.5	117.8	114.2	112.4
Azerbaijan	..	101.1	118.0	118.1	129.1	..	101.1	115.0	114.1	123.5
Bahrain	79.2	91.5	127.1	129.0	131.0	109.5	91.6	119.0	118.3	117.7
Bangladesh	73.7	102.8	106.7	108.6	109.1	92.9	102.8	100.3	100.1	98.6
Benin	56.1	103.0	114.4	119.9	121.0	75.1	103.0	105.7	107.9	106.1
Brunei	33.0	98.9	105.2	138.6	142.8	43.0	99.1	98.4	126.7	127.7
Burkina Faso	63.7	87.2	126.8	120.0	119.0	85.1	87.3	116.2	106.8	102.8
Cameroon	72.1	100.0	106.1	107.2	108.7	93.5	99.9	100.1	99.4	99.2
Chad	66.9	92.7	110.1	110.2	110.8	90.4	92.7	100.7	97.9	95.6
Comoros	80.3	100.2	104.7	104.3	104.3	107.5	100.2	96.2	93.1	90.6
Côte d'Ivoire	72.9	103.6	97.2	98.8	98.5	92.3	103.5	92.4	92.5	90.8
Djibouti	113.9	102.4	119.5	131.1	131.4	143.5	102.3	113.1	122.5	121.2
Egypt	66.4	102.1	110.1	114.8	116.8	80.7	102.1	103.8	106.1	105.8
Gabon	82.2	101.0	101.6	101.3	101.3	108.4	100.9	96.1	94.3	92.6
Gambia	60.9	100.5	83.2	103.7	104.0	85.5	100.6	76.6	93.2	91.1
Guinea	66.5	98.7	108.4	111.0	111.6	88.1	98.6	103.7	104.5	103.1
Guinea-Bissau	73.7	100.2	100.5	106.0	110.7	99.3	100.4	92.1	94.4	95.6
Indonesia	80.7	100.5	116.4	122.0	122.7	93.8	100.5	112.0	116.0	115.2
Iran	68.6	96.2	110.6	112.8	114.3	80.4	96.2	106.6	107.4	107.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	82.4	111.4	117.4	133.9	117.0	127.6	111.5	108.0	120.2	102.5
Kazakhstan	..	91.0	109.1	106.8	111.1	..	91.1	110.6	108.5	113.2
Kuwait	53.2	91.6	121.1	133.7	134.0	55.7	91.5	107.8	115.6	112.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	100.3	102.6	104.0	102.4	..	100.4	98.3	98.4	95.5
Lebanon	88.1	105.4	99.3	103.3	103.6	112.9	105.4	94.5	96.8	95.8
Libya	76.7	96.6	103.7	102.3	102.4	93.1	96.5	97.7	94.6	92.8
Malaysia	73.6	99.1	113.5	120.0	126.7	94.9	99.1	106.9	110.9	115.1
Maldives	71.7	103.3	131.6	113.8	91.9	96.6	103.3	120.5	101.0	79.2
Mali	73.0	87.7	115.5	114.2	114.8	96.0	87.7	105.7	101.4	98.8
Mauritania	87.2	101.0	108.8	108.2	105.6	113.6	101.0	99.5	96.1	91.0
Morocco	93.8	93.8	126.2	131.9	118.2	111.2	93.8	120.2	123.6	109.1
Mozambique	78.6	94.5	105.3	109.8	107.5	104.2	94.5	99.6	102.1	98.4
Niger	66.5	92.6	111.0	101.2	100.9	93.4	92.7	99.6	87.6	84.2
Nigeria	62.0	100.5	103.1	106.1	106.1	82.6	100.4	95.3	95.7	93.4
Oman	59.3	97.4	84.2	95.4	95.5	83.9	97.4	77.1	84.8	82.5
Pakistan	70.4	101.7	104.3	112.0	115.3	90.5	101.6	96.8	101.5	102.0
Palestine	..	93.6	110.0	108.0	113.6	..	93.6	98.6	93.5	95.0
Qatar	64.9	115.0	102.5	112.4	114.2	80.6	114.8	97.4	105.3	105.4
Saudi Arabia	104.0	92.7	117.2	114.8	116.4	139.4	92.9	107.4	102.3	100.8
Senegal	73.2	101.2	84.4	86.1	100.8	93.5	101.2	78.4	78.2	89.4
Sierra Leone	125.3	93.7	114.9	114.2	114.3	136.8	94.0	102.3	97.8	94.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	57.9	97.0	112.0	107.0	116.7	73.1	97.0	104.8	98.0	104.7
Suriname	119.5	95.3	96.5	105.4	105.4	126.4	95.4	94.1	102.1	101.4
Syria	68.7	103.0	116.7	118.9	117.5	89.6	103.1	108.7	108.2	104.4
Tajikistan	..	98.9	137.1	150.8	150.2	..	98.9	133.8	145.9	143.9
Togo	76.0	97.2	109.2	110.4	110.4	100.1	97.0	101.3	100.2	98.0
Tunisia	82.4	97.7	129.4	110.7	109.9	95.4	97.6	125.2	105.9	104.0
Turkey	88.8	104.2	103.5	104.7	105.0	105.2	104.2	99.1	98.8	97.7
Turkmenistan	..	102.3	118.0	120.1	119.5	..	102.3	112.6	112.8	110.6
Uganda	76.6	98.6	105.4	109.2	109.6	103.7	98.6	95.9	96.2	93.2
U.A.E	22.1	143.0	57.4	61.0	61.5	30.6	142.6	54.0	56.3	55.7
Uzbekistan	..	100.8	107.2	113.6	114.9	..	100.8	102.4	106.9	106.5
Yemen	71.1	99.1	105.6	106.8	107.9	107.4	99.2	95.2	93.0	90.6
IDB MCs	72.2	99.3	108.2	111.1	111.5	92.2	99.3	101.4	102.0	100.3
Memo:										
OIC Countries	71.5	99.4	108.1	111.0	111.4	91.2	99.5	101.4	102.1	100.5
LDCs	75.6	99.2	109.1	110.1	112.0	97.6	99.3	101.4	100.0	99.3
Developing Countries	69.6	99.9	109.8	113.7	115.6	82.6	100.0	105	107.1	107.4
Developed Countries	100.8	100.5	99.6	105.1	103.4	105.6	100.5	98.7	103.8	101.9
World	80.6	100.1	106.2	110.7	111.3	93	100.1	102.3	105.3	104.7

Table 1.17: Food Production Indices

Country	Food Production Indices					Per Capita Food Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	83.4	100.0	107.5	106.2	107.1	79.0	100.1	105.8	103.6	103.7
Algeria	70.1	95.4	124.1	122.3	122.4	84.7	95.4	118.0	114.4	112.6
Azerbaijan	..	99.9	120.0	119.8	129.3	..	99.9	117.0	115.7	123.8
Bahrain	79.2	91.5	127.1	129.0	131.0	109.5	91.6	119.0	118.3	117.7
Bangladesh	72.5	102.9	106.8	108.8	109.3	91.4	102.9	100.4	100.3	98.8
Benin	59.1	101.4	116.1	122.5	123.9	79.1	101.5	107.3	110.3	108.6
Brunei	32.7	98.9	105.2	138.8	143.0	42.6	99.1	98.4	126.9	127.9
Burkina Faso	63.0	86.0	124.5	110.6	109.4	84.2	86.1	114.2	98.4	94.6
Cameroon	72.1	100.0	108.2	108.5	108.4	93.5	100.0	102.0	100.7	98.9
Chad	64.3	93.4	114.5	108.9	109.7	86.9	93.5	104.8	96.8	94.6
Comoros	80.3	100.2	104.8	104.3	104.3	107.5	100.2	96.2	93.1	90.6
Côte d'Ivoire	71.7	102.0	100.8	102.1	101.7	90.7	102.0	95.9	95.6	93.8
Djibouti	113.9	102.4	119.5	131.1	131.4	143.5	102.3	113.1	122.5	121.2
Egypt	64.8	102.6	111.2	115.0	117.0	78.8	102.7	104.8	106.2	106.0
Gabon	84.2	101.0	101.6	101.4	101.4	111.0	100.9	96.1	94.4	92.7
Gambia	60.1	100.5	83.1	103.6	103.9	84.3	100.6	76.5	93.1	91.0
Guinea	67.6	98.1	111.0	113.8	114.5	89.5	98.1	106.2	107.2	105.8
Guinea-Bissau	73.7	100.3	100.3	105.9	110.7	99.2	100.4	91.9	94.2	95.6
Indonesia	80.6	100.5	115.6	122.4	122.7	93.6	100.5	111.2	116.3	115.2
Iran	68.4	95.9	111.2	113.7	115.0	80.2	95.9	107.2	108.2	108.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	81.2	111.2	117.2	134.3	117.0	125.8	111.2	107.9	120.5	102.6
Kazakhstan	..	90.3	107.8	105.1	111.0	..	90.4	109.4	106.8	113.1
Kuwait	53.0	91.6	121.3	134.0	134.2	55.5	91.4	108.0	115.8	112.7
Kyrgyz Republic	..	99.5	104.5	104.8	102.5	..	99.5	100.1	99.0	95.6
Lebanon	90.2	105.9	99.7	103.0	103.4	115.6	105.8	94.9	96.6	95.5
Libya	76.3	96.6	103.8	102.1	102.1	92.7	96.4	97.8	94.4	92.6
Malaysia	67.8	98.4	113.4	118.7	126.0	87.4	98.4	106.8	109.7	114.4
Maldives	71.7	103.3	131.6	113.8	91.9	96.6	103.3	120.5	101.0	79.2
Mali	74.8	94.4	109.0	110.1	110.8	98.4	94.4	99.8	97.7	95.4
Mauritania	87.2	101.0	108.8	108.2	105.6	113.6	101.0	99.5	96.1	91.0
Morocco	93.4	93.6	126.8	132.4	118.5	110.8	93.6	120.7	124.1	109.3
Mozambique	80.5	95.1	104.0	108.7	106.4	106.7	95.0	98.4	101.2	97.4
Niger	67.2	92.3	112.3	102.4	102.0	94.4	92.4	100.8	88.7	85.2
Nigeria	61.7	100.5	103.1	106.1	106.1	82.3	100.4	95.3	95.7	93.4
Oman	58.2	97.4	84.1	95.3	95.4	82.3	97.4	76.9	84.7	82.4
Pakistan	68.0	102.0	105.9	109.9	113.6	87.4	102.0	98.3	99.6	100.5
Palestine	..	93.6	110.0	107.9	113.5	..	93.6	98.6	93.4	95.0
Qatar	64.9	115.0	102.5	112.4	114.2	80.6	114.8	97.4	105.3	105.4
Saudi Arabia	104.4	92.6	117.3	114.9	116.5	139.9	92.8	107.5	102.3	100.9
Senegal	72.2	101.4	82.4	84.2	99.1	92.2	101.3	76.6	76.4	87.9
Sierra Leone	122.9	93.6	115.0	114.3	114.4	134.1	93.8	102.4	97.9	94.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	55.0	97.1	112.2	106.3	116.0	69.4	97.1	105.0	97.4	104.2
Suriname	119.5	95.3	96.5	105.4	105.4	126.4	95.4	94.1	102.1	101.4
Syria	71.4	102.6	121.4	121.9	120.2	93.1	102.8	113.1	110.9	106.8
Tajikistan	..	104.4	133.9	152.3	152.9	..	104.4	130.6	147.3	146.5
Togo	77.6	97.7	104.6	104.2	104.2	102.2	97.5	97.0	94.5	92.4
Tunisia	81.6	97.7	129.9	110.8	110.0	94.6	97.5	125.6	106.1	104.1
Turkey	88.4	104.6	103.9	104.8	106.1	104.8	104.5	99.4	98.9	98.8
Turkmenistan	..	100.8	127.4	128.2	127.2	..	100.9	121.6	120.5	117.8
Uganda	78.5	99.4	105.7	109.2	109.5	106.3	99.5	96.2	96.1	93.2
U.A.E	21.9	143.0	57.4	61.0	61.4	30.3	142.7	53.9	56.2	55.6
Uzbekistan	..	101.6	112.6	114.0	112.1	..	101.6	107.5	107.2	104.0
Yemen	72.2	99.1	105.4	106.6	107.8	109.0	99.2	95.0	92.8	90.5
IDB MCs	71.9	99.5	108.6	111.1	111.5	91.9	99.5	101.8	102.0	100.2
Memo:										
OIC Countries	71.2	99.5	108.5	111.0	111.3	90.6	99.5	101.8	102.0	100.3
LDCs	75.1	99.4	109.4	110.0	112	97.0	99.5	101.8	99.9	99.3
Developing Countries	68.4	100	110.2	113.4	115.5	81.1	100.0	105.3	106.9	107.3
Developed Countries	100.1	100.6	99.9	105.1	103.4	104.9	100.6	99	103.8	101.8
World	79.7	100.2	106.5	110.4	111.1	92	100.2	102.6	105.1	104.5

PART II

MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

2. MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

2.1 Growth of Output and Income

The output of the member countries as a group in constant prices doubled to US\$ 1.8 trillion in 2004 from US\$0.9 trillion in 1990. In relative terms, the average real output of the member countries was 5 per cent of the World output and about 25 per cent of that of the developing countries'. Five member countries with the largest economy in 2004 were Turkey US\$ 229 billion, Saudi Arabia US\$ 215 billion, Indonesia US\$ 197 billion, Iran US\$ 126 billion, Egypt US\$ 117 billion, and Malaysia US\$ 107 billion. Output of these five member countries nearly accounted for one-half of the real output of the IDB countries as a group. Turkey's real output alone far exceeded the combined output of the Least Developed Countries since 1990.

The annual real GDP growth of IDB member countries as group has exhibited cyclical trend: it peaked at 8.4 per cent in 1990, slowed down to 1.7 per cent in 2001 and then accelerated to 6.2 per cent in 2004. The annual real output growth of member countries varied widely from one decade to another but in 1995-2004 recording 3.9 per cent growth. During 1995-2004, the real GDP growth of member countries was sufficient to compensate for the population growth of 1.9 per cent.

In the period 1985-1994, real output growth decreased in four countries (Albania -4.3 per cent, Cameroon -3.5 per cent, Sierra-Leone -1.9 per cent, and Tajikistan -7.5 per cent), while during 1995-2004 only Guinea-Bissau recorded a negative real output growth of -1.4 per cent. Decade-wise comparison of real output growth shows that ten countries experienced contraction in their output. During 1995-2004, nearly one-half of member countries had average annual real output growth that exceeded the average of the member countries.

2.2 Per Capita Output and Income

The real output per capita of the member countries as a group increased to US\$ 1,317 in 2004 from US\$ 944 in 1990. The top-3 countries with real per capita output of US\$ 10,000 or more in 2004 were U.A.E (US\$ 22,173), Kuwait (US\$ 17,674) and Bahrain (US\$ 13,852). The bottom-3 countries in terms of real per capita output in 2004 were Tajikistan US\$ 223, Niger US\$ 156, and Guinea-Bissau US\$ 137. At the country level, the per capita GDP ranged from US\$ 137 in Guinea-Bissau to US\$ 22,173 in U.A.E. Over one-third of the member countries had per capita GDP in 2004 above the average of the member countries.

In terms of gross national income (GNI) at current prices, the member countries as a group recorded significant increase from US\$ 0.93 trillion in 1990 to US\$ 1.92 trillion in 2004, which was 5 per cent of the World's and 24 per cent of the developing countries' GNI. Similar to the real per capita output, the GNI per capita increased from US\$ 903 in 1990 to US\$ 1,447 in 2004.

2.3 Structure of Output

The share of agriculture in GDP of the member countries as a group decreased from 16.9 per cent in 1990 to 13.3 per cent in 2004. The top-3 countries with over 50 per cent share of agriculture in GDP in 2004 were Guinea-Bissau (70.7 per cent), Chad (60.9 per cent) and Sierra Leone (53.2 per cent). Individual country shares varied from 2.1 per cent in Jordan to 71 per cent in Guinea-Bissau in 2004.

Industry sector of member countries as a group registered a decrease in its share of GDP from 35.6 per cent in 1990 to 34.5 per cent in 2004. The top-3 countries with over 50 per cent share of industry in GDP in 2004 were Algeria (73.5 per cent), Gabon (68.5 per cent) and Azerbaijan (54.3 per cent). At the IDB country level, the share of industry in GDP in 2004 ranged from 8.6 per cent in Chad to 74 per cent in Algeria.

Manufacturing sector of the member countries, as a share of GDP, has averaged around 14 per cent since 1990.

Individual country shares ranged from 4 per cent in Guinea to 25 per cent in Syria in 2004.

Services sector of the member countries as a group has averaged 43 per cent of GDP since 1990. Services sector contributed more than 50 per cent of the GDP in 13 member countries (Bangladesh, Cote d'Ivoire, Egypt, Gambia, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, Morocco, Pakistan, Senegal, Tajikistan, Tunisia, and Turkey) in 2004. Individual country share of services sector ranged from 14 per cent of GDP in Algeria to 73 per cent in Jordan in 2004.

2.4 Sectoral Growth Rates

Almost all member countries have recorded positive average annual growth in agriculture sector over the decade 1995-2004.

Nineteen member countries achieved industrial growth rate of more than 3 per cent during 1995-2004 period, while one country (Cote d'Ivoire) experienced contraction in industrial output during the same period.

Thirteen member countries recorded manufacturing growth rates in excess of 3 per cent while 2 countries experienced a decrease in manufacturing output during the period.

Out of 22 countries for which data were available on services sector for two decades (1985-1994, and 1995-2004), 17 countries had recovered from low growth rates, while the remaining 5 countries witnessed decrease in services output.

2.5 Structure of demand

The share of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) in the GDP of member countries as a group decreased from 59 per cent in 1990 to 56 per cent in 2000 while the share of the general government consumption also dropped from 15 per cent in 1990 to 14 per cent of GDP in 2000. The gross domestic savings rate, on the other hand, has increased to 30 per cent of the GDP in 2004 from 23 per cent of GDP in 1990. But the share of gross capital formation (i.e. investment) has remained unchanged at 20 per cent of the GDP since 1990.

The share of the exports of goods and services in GDP of the member countries increased from 29 per cent of GDP in 1990 to 37 per cent in 2000, while the share of imports of goods and services in GDP almost remained 20 per cent over the period 1990-2004.

2.6 Government Finance

Fiscal balance is an important instrument for maintaining macro-economic balance. Over 1990-2004, the magnitude of the budget deficit varied from one country to another and from one region to another. In some countries, both the revenue and expenditure as per cent of the GDP had decreased, while in others, expenditure had continuously outpaced revenue, giving rise to persistent fiscal deficits.

2.7 Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange rate

The inflation rate, measured by consumer price index, in the member countries as a group, has slightly declined to 4.9 per cent in 2004 from 5.0 per cent in 2000. The average inflation rate over the period 1994-2003 for individual countries varied from -7.2 per cent in Libya to 31.8 per cent in Suriname.

Changes in broad money supply (M2) in member countries generally fluctuated without any discernible pattern. In

2004, most member countries recorded expansion in M2 except three countries (Benin, Burkina Faso, and Comoros) which witnessed contraction. During the period 1995-2004, the average annual change in money supply varied from 2.3 percent in Niger to 70.1 percent in Turkey.

The member countries had different exchange rate arrangements in 2003 which can be classified as follows: 6 countries had independent floating arrangement (IF), 17 with managed floating (MF), 12 had pegged arrangement (P), and 11 had their currencies pegged to Euro (or several exchange arrangements). In terms of exchange rate structures in 2004, 4 member countries had dual exchange rate (D), 42 had unitary exchange rate (U), and 2 had multiple exchange rates (M).

Table 2.1: Output

Country	Gross Domestic Product (constant 2000) (US\$ Million)						
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	3,223	2,832	3,694	3,960	4,095	4,341	4,597
Algeria	45,148	45,730	53,455	54,845	57,093	60,975	64,146
Azerbaijan	8,954	3,748	5,273	5,795	6,409	7,127	7,852
Bahrain	4,647	6,453	7,971	8,337	8,776	9,408	9,916
Bangladesh	28,488	35,316	45,524	47,925	50,042	52,672	55,974
Benin	1,412	1,739	2,255	2,368	2,510	2,608	2,678
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	1,750	2,108	2,601	2,754	2,875	3,062	3,182
Cameroon	7,749	7,042	8,879	9,350	9,743	10,181	10,619
Chad	1,134	1,244	1,390	1,528	1,679	1,869	2,426
Comoros	181	188	204	209	213	218	222
Côte d'Ivoire	8,274	8,900	10,425	10,436	10,266	10,095	10,261
Djibouti	610	558	553	563	578	598	616
Egypt	65,727	77,661	102,216	105,794	109,179	112,564	117,292
Gabon	3,904	4,540	4,932	5,055	5,055	5,187	5,259
Gambia	305	338	421	445	431	460	498
Guinea	2,113	2,537	3,112	3,231	3,366	3,407	3,495
Guinea-Bissau	186	218	215	216	200	202	210
Indonesia	109,150	159,382	165,021	171,339	178,836	187,556	197,176
Iran	68,336	85,008	101,066	104,527	113,878	119,625	126,323
Iraq	..	..	25,857	24,151	22,267	13,071	19,148
Jordan	5,127	7,226	8,460	8,906	9,415	9,798	10,554
Kazakhstan	26,348	16,178	18,292	20,761	22,796	24,916	27,258
Kuwait	..	34,472	36,876	35,717	36,949	40,534	43,470
Kyrgyz Republic	2,056	1,043	1,370	1,443	1,442	1,544	1,653
Lebanon	8,441	15,003	16,592	17,293	17,794	18,668	19,848
Libya	..	..	34,495	36,052	37,228	40,630	42,459
Malaysia	45,460	71,475	90,320	90,607	94,551	99,672	106,790
Maldives	..	418	624	645	684	746	827
Mali	1,630	1,882	2,422	2,716	2,828	3,039	3,105
Mauritania	686	855	1,081	1,120	1,146	1,219	1,303
Morocco	26,717	27,971	33,334	35,433	36,563	38,582	40,220
Mozambique	2,189	2,572	3,778	4,273	4,621	4,982	5,340
Niger	1,507	1,563	1,798	1,926	1,984	2,090	2,108
Nigeria	32,376	36,601	42,078	43,382	44,054	48,766	51,692
Oman	12,653	16,829	19,868	21,345	21,736	22,018	22,706
Pakistan	49,820	62,463	73,321	74,685	77,089	80,905	86,071
Palestine	..	3,892	4,637	3,894	3,150	3,097	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	144,128	165,998	188,442	189,474	189,716	204,247	214,935
Senegal	3,281	3,534	4,385	4,591	4,643	4,942	5,247
Sierra-Leone	1,097	832	634	668	710	775	833
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7,000	8,979	12,192	12,935	13,711	14,534	15,406
Suriname	833	828	892	932	960	1,011	1,058
Syria	11,224	16,455	18,043	18,967	20,088	20,312	20,727
Tajikistan	2,573	978	980	1,080	1,178	1,298	1,436
Togo	1,071	1,075	1,329	1,327	1,382	1,419	1,461
Tunisia	12,255	14,827	19,468	20,415	20,757	21,926	23,207
Turkey	140,202	164,205	199,267	184,334	198,972	210,501	229,302
Turkmenistan	3,740	2,332	2,853	3,435	..	..	..
Uganda	3,089	4,335	5,927	6,288	6,718	7,036	7,439
United Arab Emirates	46,397	54,822	70,591	76,216	79,333	88,318	95,786
Uzbekistan	14,044	11,390	13,760	14,338	14,912	15,538	16,735
Yemen Republic	5,505	7,218	9,438	9,869	10,256	10,579	10,865
IDB MCs	972,742	1,203,793	1,482,612	1,507,894	1,564,860	1,648,866	1,751,733
IDB/World(%)	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
Memo:							
OIC Countries	973,184	1,204,415	1,483,324	1,508,622	1,565,596	1,649,597	1,752,475
LDCs	129,948	142,371	180,566	189,844	198,507	207,767	220,951
Developing Countries	4,179,734	4,890,153	6,041,420	6,232,442	6,460,977	6,810,325	7,295,346
High Income Countries	19,759,960	22,018,620	25,705,960	25,998,110	26,365,150	26,917,590	27,820,240
World	23,944,060	26,910,310	31,745,760	32,228,320	32,823,400	33,724,520	35,111,120

Table 2.2: Growth of Output

Country	Annual Output Growth Rate							10-Year Period Output Growth Rate	
	1990 1995 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004							1985-1994 1995-2004	
	(%)							(%)	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	-9.6	8.9	7.3	7.2	3.4	6.0	5.9	-4.3	5.9
Algeria	0.8	3.8	2.4	2.6	4.1	6.8	5.2	0.4	3.6
Azerbaijan	..	-11.8	11.1	9.9	10.6	11.2	10.2	..	9.1
Bahrain	4.4	3.9	5.3	4.6	5.3	7.2	5.4	6.3	4.9
Bangladesh	5.9	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	3.9	5.2
Benin	3.2	4.6	5.8	5.0	6.0	3.9	2.7	2.2	5.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	-1.5	4.6	1.6	5.9	4.4	6.5	3.9	2.8	4.5
Cameroon	-6.1	3.3	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.5	4.3	-3.5	4.7
Chad	-4.2	0.8	-0.6	9.9	9.9	11.3	29.8	2.5	6.3
Comoros	5.1	3.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.1	2.1
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	7.1	-3.3	0.1	-1.6	-1.7	1.6	0.5	1.0
Djibouti	-1.9	-2.3	0.7	1.9	2.6	3.5	3.0	..	1.3
Egypt	5.7	4.7	5.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.9	4.7
Gabon	5.2	7.0	2.0	2.5	..	2.6	1.4	2.5	1.1
Gambia	3.6	0.9	5.5	5.8	-3.2	6.7	8.3	3.6	4.3
Guinea	4.4	6.0	1.9	3.8	4.2	1.2	2.6	..	3.6
Guinea-Bissau	6.1	4.4	7.5	0.2	-7.2	0.6	4.3	3.9	-1.4
Indonesia	9.0	8.4	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.1	7.7	1.7
Iran	11.2	2.9	5.0	3.4	8.9	5.0	5.6	3.7	4.3
Iraq	..	..	-4.3	-6.6	-7.8	-41.3	46.5	..	..
Jordan	1.0	6.2	4.2	5.3	5.7	4.1	7.7	1.6	4.3
Kazakhstan	..	-8.2	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.4	..	6.3
Kuwait	..	4.9	1.9	-3.1	3.4	9.7	7.2	..	2.0
Kyrgyz Republic	5.7	-5.4	5.4	5.3	0.0	7.0	7.1	..	4.8
Lebanon	26.5	6.5	1.1	4.2	2.9	4.9	6.3	..	2.7
Libya	..	..	1.1	4.5	3.3	9.1	4.5	..	..
Malaysia	9.0	9.8	8.9	0.3	4.4	5.4	7.1	8.5	3.9
Maldives	..	..	4.4	3.3	6.1	9.1	10.8	..	7.3
Mali	-1.9	6.2	3.2	12.1	4.2	7.4	2.2	3.1	6.2
Mauritania	-1.8	5.1	6.7	3.6	2.3	6.4	6.9	2.8	4.8
Morocco	4.0	-6.6	1.0	6.3	3.2	5.5	4.2	3.3	3.6
Mozambique	1.0	4.3	1.9	13.1	8.2	7.8	7.2	4.2	8.5
Niger	-1.3	2.6	-1.4	7.1	3.0	5.3	0.9	1.0	3.4
Nigeria	8.2	2.5	4.2	3.1	1.5	10.7	6.0	4.8	3.5
Oman	-0.1	5.0	5.4	7.4	1.8	1.3	3.1	4.9	3.5
Pakistan	4.5	5.0	4.3	1.9	3.2	5.0	6.4	5.4	3.4
Palestine	..	-2.4	-1.2	-16.0	-19.1	-1.7	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8.3	0.2	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.7	5.2	4.1	2.5
Senegal	3.9	5.2	3.0	4.7	1.1	6.5	6.2	1.8	4.3
Sierra-Leone	3.4	-8.0	3.8	5.4	6.3	9.2	7.4	-1.9	0.02
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-5.5	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.4	6.2
Suriname	0.1	1.1	-0.1	4.5	3.0	5.3	4.6	1.0	2.5
Syria	7.6	5.7	0.6	5.1	5.9	1.1	2.0	5.0	2.5
Tajikistan	-0.6	-12.4	8.3	10.2	9.1	10.2	10.6	-7.5	5.7
Togo	-0.2	7.8	-0.8	-0.2	4.1	2.7	3.0	0.1	2.6
Tunisia	8.0	2.3	4.7	4.9	1.7	5.6	5.8	3.9	4.9
Turkey	9.3	7.2	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	8.9	4.3	2.7
Turkmenistan	0.7	-7.2	18.6	20.4	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	6.5	11.5	5.4	6.1	6.8	4.7	5.7	5.7	6.1
United Arab Emirates	17.5	7.9	5.0	8.0	4.1	11.3	8.5	4.2	6.1
Uzbekistan	1.6	-0.9	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	7.7	..	4.3
Yemen Republic	..	11.6	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.1	2.7	..	4.6
IDB MCs	8.4	4.5	4.8	1.7	3.8	5.4	6.2	--	3.9
Memo:									
OIC Countries	8.4	4.5	4.8	1.7	3.8	5.4	6.2	--	3.9
LDCs	1.4	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.7	6.3	1.9	4.9
Developing Countries	1.8	3.9	5.3	3.2	3.7	5.4	7.1	2.9	4.2
High Income Countries	3.1	2.7	3.7	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.4	3.0	2.5
World	2.9	2.9	4.0	1.5	1.8	2.7	4.1	3.0	2.9

Table 2.3: Structure of Output

Country	Share of GDP (%)															
	Agriculture				Industry				Manufacturing				Services			
	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	52.0	..	..	..	24.1	..	..	..	17.8	..	..	..	23.9	..	..
Albania	35.9	25.4	24.7	..	48.2	19.0	19.2	..	..	9.9	9.8	..	15.9	55.5	56.1	..
Algeria	11.4	10.0	10.2	12.7	48.2	52.7	55.1	73.5	11.4	7.9	7.0	8.1	40.5	37.3	34.7	13.8
Azerbaijan	29.0	15.0	14.3	13.5	32.9	50.2	54.5	54.3	29.8	18.8	23.3	23.6	38.1	34.8	31.1	32.2
Bahrain	0.9	..	..	..	45.7	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	53.3	..	..	..
Bangladesh	30.3	22.7	21.8	20.5	21.5	26.4	26.3	26.7	13.1	15.9	15.8	16.0	48.3	50.9	52.0	52.8
Benin	36.1	36.0	35.7	36.3	13.2	14.3	14.4	14.1	7.8	9.0	9.0	8.7	50.7	49.7	50.0	49.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	27.8	31.0	31.0	30.8	20.2	18.0	18.9	19.9	14.7	12.3	12.9	13.5	52.0	50.9	50.1	49.4
Cameroon	24.6	44.0	44.2	43.9	29.5	17.0	16.7	15.6	14.5	8.8	8.7	7.9	46.0	39.0	39.1	40.5
Chad	29.3	38.7	45.6	60.9	17.7	15.4	13.5	8.6	14.4	13.5	11.5	6.7	53.0	45.8	40.9	30.4
Comoros	39.4	40.9	40.9	..	7.9	11.9	11.9	..	4.0	4.2	4.2	..	52.7	47.2	47.2	..
Côte d'Ivoire	32.5	25.6	26.2	25.3	23.2	20.0	18.6	19.4	20.9	12.7	10.7	10.7	44.3	54.5	55.2	55.3
Djibouti	3.3	..	..	..	20.0	..	..	..	5.3	..	..	..	76.6	..	..	..
Egypt	19.4	16.8	16.1	15.5	28.7	33.0	34.0	32.1	17.8	19.2	18.9	18.2	52.0	50.2	49.8	52.4
Gabon	7.3	7.6	8.1	9.1	43.0	46.4	62.1	68.5	5.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	49.7	46.0	29.8	22.4
Gambia	29.0	27.1	30.1	32.0	13.1	14.8	14.6	14.4	6.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	57.9	58.2	55.2	53.7
Guinea	23.8	24.2	24.6	24.9	33.3	36.6	36.4	36.7	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	42.9	39.1	39.0	38.4
Guinea-Bissau	60.8	62.4	68.7	70.7	18.6	13.1	13.3	12.6	8.4	10.1	9.9	9.0	20.6	24.5	17.9	16.8
Indonesia	19.4	17.1	16.6	16.9	39.1	44.2	43.6	45.6	20.7	25.4	24.7	..	41.5	38.7	39.9	37.6
Iran	23.5	11.7	11.3	10.9	28.6	40.6	41.2	41.0	12.3	12.0	12.5	12.7	47.9	47.7	47.6	48.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	28.1	25.9	26.0	25.3	14.9	16.0	15.8	15.2	63.8	71.9	71.8	72.6
Kazakhstan	..	8.6	7.8	7.3	..	38.6	38.3	39.4	..	15.6	15.5	15.6	..	52.8	53.9	53.3
Kuwait	0.6	..	..	..	52.3	..	..	..	11.6	..	..	..	47.0	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	34.2	37.7	38.7	..	35.8	23.3	22.9	..	27.7	9.2	8.0	..	30.0	39.0	38.4	..
Lebanon	..	11.7	12.2	12.9	..	21.0	20.0	19.1	..	9.9	9.4	9.0	..	67.3	67.7	68.1
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	15.2	9.2	9.7	10.0	42.2	47.3	48.5	48.0	24.2	30.5	31.1	..	42.6	43.5	41.8	42.0
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	45.5	34.2	38.4	..	15.9	29.7	26.1	..	8.5	3.2	2.8	..	38.6	36.1	35.5	..
Mauritania	29.6	20.8	19.3	19.1	28.8	29.4	30.0	30.1	10.3	8.9	8.7	8.7	41.6	49.9	50.8	50.8
Morocco	17.7	16.1	16.8	16.7	32.4	30.3	29.6	29.8	18.4	16.8	16.6	16.5	49.9	53.6	53.6	53.5
Mozambique	37.1	26.6	26.1	..	18.4	28.9	31.2	..	10.2	14.9	15.5	..	44.5	44.6	42.8	..
Niger	35.3	39.6	39.9	..	16.2	17.0	16.8	..	6.6	6.6	6.6	..	48.6	43.4	43.4	..
Nigeria	32.7	31.2	26.4	..	41.4	43.8	49.5	..	5.5	4.6	4.0	..	25.9	25.0	24.2	..
Oman	3.3	..	..	..	57.7	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	39.0	..	..	..
Pakistan	26.0	23.2	23.3	22.7	25.2	23.3	23.5	23.6	17.4	16.1	16.4	16.6	48.8	53.5	53.2	53.7
Palestine	..	6.3	6.2	..	..	13.3	12.0	..	..	10.7	9.8	..	..	80.4	81.8	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	5.7	5.1	4.5	..	48.8	51.5	55.2	..	8.6	10.3	10.1	..	45.5	43.4	40.3	..
Senegal	19.9	15.0	16.8	17.0	18.7	21.6	21.2	21.2	13.1	13.8	12.8	12.6	61.4	63.4	62.0	61.8
Sierra Leone	32.0	52.4	52.7	53.2	13.0	31.5	30.8	29.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	55.0	16.1	16.5	17.2
Somalia	65.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	39.2	..	..	..	18.3	..	..	..	9.3	..	..	..	42.5	..	..
Suriname	8.7	11.1	..	..	24.2	19.6	..	..	10.3	5.4	..	..	67.1	69.3	..	..
Syria	28.3	23.5	23.5	24.4	24.2	29.3	28.6	28.2	20.4	26.1	25.5	25.1	47.6	47.2	48.0	47.4
Tajikistan	33.3	29.4	23.4	24.3	37.6	24.7	20.2	21.0	24.8	..	..	..	29.1	45.9	56.4	54.8
Togo	33.8	38.1	40.8	41.2	22.5	18.5	22.2	22.8	9.9	9.1	9.3	9.4	43.7	43.3	37.1	36.0
Tunisia	15.7	10.3	12.1	12.6	29.8	29.3	28.1	27.8	16.9	18.6	17.8	17.7	54.5	60.4	59.8	59.6
Turkey	18.3	13.0	13.4	12.0	29.8	23.7	21.9	27.1	19.5	14.0	13.3	17.1	51.9	63.3	64.7	60.9
Turkmenistan	32.2	..	..	..	29.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.2	..	..	..
Uganda	56.6	31.0	32.4	32.2	11.1	21.6	21.2	21.2	5.7	10.0	9.3	9.2	32.4	47.5	46.4	46.6
U.A.E	1.6	..	..	..	63.7	..	..	..	7.7	..	..	..	34.7	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	32.8	34.7	35.2	35.3	33.0	21.6	21.7	21.7	..	9.1	9.1	9.1	34.3	43.7	43.1	43.0
Yemen Republic	24.2	15.2	15.0	14.9	26.8	40.4	40.0	40.5	9.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	49.0	44.4	45.0	44.7
IDB MCs	16.9	13.3	13.3	..	35.6	32.4	34.5	..	14.1	14.0	14.4	..	43.3	42.4	43.6	..
Memo:																
OIC Countries	16.9	13.3	13.3	..	35.6	32.3	34.5	..	14.1	14.0	14.4	..	43.3	42.4	43.5	..
LDCs	35.9	30.2	27.9	..	36.3	30.2	27.9	..	10.9	11.7	12.0	..	43.3	44.6	46.0	..
Developing C.	15.2	12.2	11.8	11.9	17.9	12.2	11.8	11.9	22.8	20.8	21.6	22.5	45.2	53.8	53.8	55.2
High Income C.	2.3	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	21.5	..	..	..	64.6	..	..	..
World	4.7	..	..	..	5.5	..	..	..	21.8	..	..	..	61.0	..	..	..

Table 2.4: Sectoral Growth Rates

Country	Average Annual % growth							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1985-1994	1995-2004	1985-1994	1995-2004	1985-1994	1995-2004	1985-1994	1995-2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2.1	..	-12.4	..	..	..	-3.8	..
Algeria	3.5	4.3	0.1	3.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.8	3.8
Azerbaijan	..	6.2	..	10.6	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2.4	3.8	6.0	6.7	5.9	5.8	3.6	5.2
Benin	4.8	5.7	3.8	5.4	6.2	6.0	0.0	4.3
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	4.5	3.7	1.2	..	1.0	..	2.4	6.9
Cameroon	-0.1	6.3	-5.5	6.5	-1.7	8.2	-5.2	1.3
Chad	4.1	7.5	1.2	9.3	..	..	1.9	4.1
Comoros	1.5	5.2	0.7	1.9	4.9	1.7	1.0	-1.4
Côte d'Ivoire	4.0	2.4	0.2	-1.3	0.5	-2.0	-0.6	1.0
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2.7	..	4.6	..	..	..	3.4	..
Gabon	-0.5	3.0	3.0	1.9	..	..	2.6	0.2
Gambia	-0.8	5.2	4.7	5.0	3.4	2.7	3.8	4.4
Guinea	..	4.6	..	4.4	..	4.5	..	2.6
Guinea-Bissau	3.5	1.5	4.1	0.0	..	-0.5	4.2	0.7
Indonesia	3.5	2.3	9.8	1.8	11.2	3.0	7.7	1.5
Iran	4.2	3.2	6.2	4.9	7.6	7.4	2.3	4.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8.6	-0.8	2.6	4.5	4.6	6.0	-0.1	3.9
Kazakhstan	..	2.2	..	8.2	..	6.8	..	5.3
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	5.9	..	4.2	..	-6.1	..	3.8
Lebanon	..	1.9	..	-0.7	..	1.2	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2.2	1.9	9.6	4.3	14.0	5.2	9.8	3.9
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	4.9	3.0	3.2	8.3	4.9	-3.4	0.9	5.0
Mauritania	3.2	1.5	2.7	..	-0.1	..	3.5	..
Morocco	1.6	4.1	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.4
Mozambique	2.1	5.4	-2.3	17.4	..	17.1	6.8	2.9
Niger	2.7	..	-1.1	..	-0.8	..	0.5	..
Nigeria	3.8	4.1	3.9	1.8	4.1	..	7.4	4.3
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.1	2.6	6.5	3.9	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	1.3	..
Saudi Arabia	6.5	..	7.0	..	2.3	5.5	1.8	5.1
Senegal	1.0	2.5	2.8	6.7	..	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	3.1	..	5.3	..
Sudan	3.3	..	3.9	..	-4.0	..	0.8	..
Suriname	1.1	..	0.4	..	..	5.5	4.3	1.7
Syria	3.5	2.2	11.3	4.7	-2.2	..	-4.0	..
Tajikistan	-7.8	..	-4.2	..	3.0	6.0	-2.4	3.1
Togo	3.0	2.1	-0.1	2.9	1.5	4.8	3.6	5.3
Tunisia	4.4	3.6	4.4	4.5	5.8	2.9	4.1	3.1
Turkey	1.4	0.9	5.3	2.0	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	9.2	9.0	6.3	7.3
Uganda	4.0	3.9	8.7	8.6	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8
Uzbekistan	..	3.9	..	2.4	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	5.8	..	3.1	..	0.5	..	4.8
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:								
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	1.2	6.2	3.1	..	2.4	4.7
Developing Countries	2.7	2.5	3.3	4.9	5.1	5.5	3.4	4.0
High Income Countries	0.7	..	2.3	..	..	..	3.1	..
World	1.8	..	2.5	..	..	..	3.1	..

Table 2.5: Per Capita Output

Per Capita GDP
(Constant 2000 US\$)

Country	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	980	904	1,207	1,292	1,331	1,403	1,477
Algeria	1,785	1,618	1,755	1,774	1,819	1,914	1,982
Azerbaijan	1,251	488	655	714	784	866	945
Bahrain	9,427	11,046	11,861	12,173	12,610	13,328	13,852
Bangladesh	274	303	353	365	373	386	402
Benin	273	280	313	319	327	329	328
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	205	214	230	237	239	247	248
Cameroon	665	529	598	617	630	646	662
Chad	187	177	169	180	191	205	257
Comoros	416	386	377	378	379	379	378
Côte d'Ivoire	654	603	623	612	592	573	574
Djibouti	1,094	917	774	768	770	782	791
Egypt	1,181	1,268	1,519	1,543	1,562	1,579	1,615
Gabon	4,078	4,059	3,877	3,897	3,830	3,867	3,860
Gambia	325	303	320	328	308	320	337
Guinea	340	337	369	375	382	378	380
Guinea-Bissau	183	183	158	154	138	135	137
Indonesia	612	827	800	820	844	874	906
Iran	1,256	1,442	1,587	1,620	1,738	1,802	1,885
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,617	1,722	1,731	1,770	1,821	1,846	1,940
Kazakhstan	1,612	1,023	1,229	1,397	1,534	1,671	1,818
Kuwait	..	19,130	16,838	15,700	15,824	16,914	17,674
Kyrgyz Republic	465	227	279	291	289	306	325
Lebanon	3,079	4,723	4,883	5,036	5,129	5,327	5,606
Libya	..	..	6,501	6,662	6,745	7,218	7,397
Malaysia	2,547	3,510	3,927	3,857	3,944	4,079	4,290
Maldives	..	1,661	2,151	2,164	2,238	2,382	2,575
Mali	183	185	208	226	229	239	237
Mauritania	338	372	409	411	408	422	437
Morocco	1,117	1,064	1,197	1,258	1,284	1,339	1,349
Mozambique	163	162	211	234	247	261	275
Niger	178	157	153	158	157	160	156
Nigeria	358	352	358	360	358	387	402
Oman	6,865	7,729	8,136	8,637	8,720	8,769	8,961
Pakistan	461	510	531	528	532	545	566
Palestine	..	1,625	1,563	1,258	975	920	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8,799	8,886	8,771	8,578	8,356	8,756	8,974
Senegal	411	387	424	433	428	445	461
Sierra-Leone	269	201	141	143	145	151	156
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	269	306	371	385	401	417	434
Suriname	2,074	1,996	2,054	2,131	2,180	2,280	2,370
Syria	874	1,115	1,073	1,100	1,136	1,120	1,115
Tajikistan	485	170	159	173	187	204	223
Togo	270	238	248	240	243	243	244
Tunisia	1,503	1,655	2,036	2,110	2,122	2,228	2,336
Turkey	2,497	2,660	2,956	2,690	2,858	2,977	3,197
Turkmenistan	1,020	556	634	752	..	..	..
Uganda	174	207	244	250	259	262	267
U.A.E	26,169	22,738	21,741	21,851	21,133	21,856	22,173
Uzbekistan	685	497	557	572	586	602	639
Yemen Republic	456	474	526	533	537	537	534
IDB MCs	944	1,061	1,206	1,202	1,223	1,264	1,317
Memo:							
OIC Countries	944	1,061	1,205	1,202	1,223	1,264	1,317
LDCs	250	240	270	277	283	290	301
Developing C.	960	1,034	1,188	1,209	1,237	1,287	1,361
High Income C.	21,871	23,412	26,327	26,443	26,628	26,995	27,705
World	4,555	4,748	5,237	5,251	5,282	5,362	5,516

Table 2.6: Per capita Income

Country	Gross National Income (GNI) (Current US\$ billion)					Per Capita GNI (Current US\$)				
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	4.3	5.5	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	6.6	676	1,181	1,411	1,676	2,117
Algeria	61.1	47.9	53.8	61.4	73.3	2,417	1,574	1,715	1,925	2,266
Azerbaijan	..	4.9	5.9	6.8	7.8	..	610	717	822	943
Bahrain	3.6	7.0	7.9	8.9	10.3	7,261	10,391	11,349	12,633	14,372
Bangladesh	31.0	50.5	50.5	55.0	61.3	298	391	377	403	440
Benin	1.7	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.7	333	337	328	376	448
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.4	345	248	246	289	346
Cameroon	11.1	8.6	8.8	10.3	13.0	955	582	568	655	810
Chad	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	263	184	202	227	247
Comoros	2	2	2	3	3	546	404	398	462	557
Côte d'Ivoire	9.3	10.8	9.9	11.2	13.6	731	646	573	635	760
Djibouti	..	6	6	7	7	..	776	786	873	949
Egypt	42.5	98.0	97.5	93.2	90.6	763	1,457	1,395	1,307	1,247
Gabon	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.5	5.6	4,781	3,088	2,990	3,343	4,080
Gambia	3	4	4	4	4	312	322	266	265	280
Guinea	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.8	426	399	360	376	414
Guinea-Bissau	2	2	2	2	3	215	159	128	135	163
Indonesia	111.0	122.5	175.2	202.3	248.0	623	594	827	942	1,140
Iran	140.7	106.6	117.6	134.0	155.3	2,587	1,674	1,794	2,018	2,318
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	4.4	8.6	9.5	10.3	11.9	1,388	1,760	1,834	1,940	2,189
Kazakhstan	..	18.9	22.6	26.9	33.8	..	1,267	1,522	1,805	2,253
Kuwait	..	36.1	38.7	43.6	55.3	..	16,477	16,583	18,180	22,466
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	..	279	290	342	405
Lebanon	3.7	17.7	17.2	18.3	21.3	1,336	5,199	4,949	5,219	6,012
Libya	..	..	26.3	24.5	25.3	..	..	4,758	4,350	4,400
Malaysia	43.2	79.0	86.3	96.3	112.6	2,423	3,434	3,602	3,942	4,522
Maldives	..	6	6	7	8	..	2,013	2,020	2,171	2,405
Mali	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.5	4.3	255	223	219	273	330
Mauritania	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	543	456	445	457	528
Morocco	24.7	34.0	34.7	39.4	46.9	1,031	1,220	1,219	1,368	1,574
Mozambique	2.3	3.8	4.0	4.4	5.3	174	210	214	230	272
Niger	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.8	280	162	159	182	210
Nigeria	25.5	33.1	39.6	47.6	55.3	282	282	321	378	430
Oman	10.3	16.1	19.8	20.4	23.0	5,613	6,609	7,931	8,134	9,075
Pakistan	45.5	66.5	70.8	77.5	90.7	421	482	489	522	596
Palestine	..	5.2	3.6	3.8	..	..	1,746	1,108	1,120	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	118.3	168.1	185.1	207.2	242.9	7,222	7,827	8,151	8,885	10,144
Senegal	5.3	4.7	4.6	5.7	7.2	662	451	422	514	631
Sierra Leone	8	6	8	1.0	1.1	197	140	161	190	209
Somalia	1.0	..	..	..	..	144	..	..	..	..
Sudan	14.3	10.3	13.2	15.4	18.7	549	313	385	440	527
Suriname	6	9	8	9	1.0	1,507	2,070	1,902	2,057	2,232
Syria	11.3	15.3	19.2	20.7	22.8	883	912	1,085	1,140	1,226
Tajikistan	..	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	..	184	181	213	277
Togo	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	383	272	237	262	312
Tunisia	11.8	19.9	19.5	22.3	26.3	1,429	2,084	1,992	2,262	2,649
Turkey	127.3	201.2	174.5	197.8	269.0	2,268	2,985	2,506	2,797	3,750
Turkmenistan	3.2	2.9	..	..	..	881	641	..	..	..
Uganda	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.2	8.9	318	261	231	231	248
U.A.E	37.5	62.6	75.4	85.6	102.7	21,136	19,272	20,084	21,175	23,772
Uzbekistan	..	15.4	11.5	10.8	11.9	..	624	451	419	453
Yemen Republic	..	7.3	9.2	9.8	11.2	..	406	480	500	552
IDB MCs	930.7	1320.7	1450.3	1619.3	1925.1	903	1,074	1,134	1,242	1,447
Memo:										
OIC Countries	931.0	1321.4	1451.0	1619.9	1925.9	903	1,074	1,134	1,241	1,447
LDCs	156.8	179.2	189.9	210.1	244.7	301	268	271	293	333
Developing C.	3685.5	5880.3	6170.7	6837.3	8050.1	847	1,156	1,181	1,292	1,502
High Income C.	17728.0	25903.0	25885.6	28096.2	32245.3	19,620	26,529	26,143	28,177	32,112
World	21413.9	31781.3	32049.4	34924.4	40282.3	4,074	5,243	5,158	5,552	6,329

Table 2.7: Structure of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)			General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)			Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			Export of Goods and Services (% of GDP)			Import of Goods and Services (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	61	86	88	19	9	10	32	16	26	15	19	20	29	25	25
Algeria	57	42	49	16	14	8	26	27	25	23	43	39	27	23	23
Azerbaijan	51	64	..	18	15	11	..	36	34	44	39	44	20	23	53
Bahrain	38	47	..	24	18	..	19	14	17	116	88	..	19	14	..
Bangladesh	86	77	78	4	5	5	16	22	23	6	14	14	17	24	23
Benin	87	82	77	11	12	14	15	17	18	14	15	14	13	19	20
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	82	81	82	13	13	13	17	27	18	11	9	9	17	23	19
Cameroon	67	70	71	13	10	12	21	18	18	20	31	25	17	16	18
Chad	98	90	53	10	8	5	5	17	63	14	17	53	5	22	25
Comoros	80	88	86	23	13	18	17	15	10	14	15	..	11	10	9
Cote d'Ivoire	72	75	73	17	7	9	11	16	9	32	40	42	9	11	10
Djibouti	..	80	..	..	25	..	..	15	..	..	45	..	..	13	..
Egypt	73	79	75	11	10	10	34	21	18	20	16	25	27	18	17
Gabon	50	62	..	13	10	..	38	37	28	46	37	69	21	26	25
Gambia	76	78	75	14	14	11	16	18	21	60	48	37	22	17	24
Guinea	73	79	86	9	4	6	17	20	13	31	24	23	18	21	11
Guinea-Bissau	87	95	88	10	14	14	45	11	10	10	32	30	30	11	12
Indonesia	59	62	65	9	7	8	26	25	19	25	43	31	28	20	21
Iran	62	51	49	11	15	14	13	22	28	22	22	23	16	28	31
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	74	81	81	25	24	20	23	21	19	62	42	45	26	21	20
Kazakhstan	..	61	58	..	12	11	..	16	24	..	57	49	..	17	23
Kuwait	57	44	..	39	22	..	14	18	9	45	58	..	18	8	..
Kyrgyz Republic	71	66	..	25	20	..	30	13	16	29	42	..	23	18	..
Lebanon	140	82	82	25	23	17	..	25	18	18	13	14	18	19	21
Libya	48	47	..	24	21	..	..	11	14	40	36	..	14	13	..
Malaysia	52	42	45	14	10	14	25	27	23	75	124	121	33	26	20
Maldives	..	33	..	..	23	..	37	30	25	25	90	..	37	26	..
Mali	80	79	78	14	9	10	21	21	19	17	27	..	23	25	20
Mauritania	69	68	..	26	17	..	28	17	15	46	40	40	20	31	..
Morocco	65	63	65	16	19	18	20	22	23	27	31	31	24	24	24
Mozambique	92	91	76	14	10	11	21	24	30	8	13	..	22	21	22
Niger	84	83	82	15	13	12	13	11	14	15	18	16	11	11	16
Nigeria	56	44	41	15	23	22	19	24	26	43	..	..	15	18	21
Oman	27	40	..	38	21	..	..	24	13	53	58	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	74	75	73	15	9	9	16	15	15	16	16	19	17	16	16
Palestine	..	87	..	..	37	..	..	35	4	..	15	..	..	22	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47	37	30	29	26	23	19	21	18	41	44	..	19	18	17
Senegal	76	79	76	15	12	14	13	18	16	25	30	28	13	17	20
Sierra Leone	84	99	83	8	14	13	5	5	10	22	17	26	10	8	20
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	10	..	..	15	..	..
Sudan	..	77	71	..	8	12	..	12	18	..	16	..	..	18	20
Suriname	62	63	..	30	37	..	14	26	25	42	20	..	11	13	..
Syria	89	62	60	14	11	10	15	22	20	28	38	41	17	19	23
Tajikistan	74	85	..	9	8	..	26	13	11	28	81	65	22	9	8
Togo	71	92	86	14	10	10	18	16	19	34	31	34	25	18	21
Tunisia	58	61	65	16	16	14	21	25	25	44	44	44	31	26	23
Turkey	69	69	65	11	14	13	26	25	17	13	24	27	23	22	18
Turkmenistan	49	35	..	23	15	..	..	45	28	..	54	..	..	35	..
Uganda	92	78	76	8	14	16	11	16	19	7	11	14	13	20	21
United Arab Emirates	39	..	..	16	..	..	24	29	23	65	..	..	19	..	..
Uzbekistan	61	61	55	25	20	18	27	30	22	29	25	34	31	24	20
Yemen Republic	74	63	78	18	13	13	..	31	16	14	43	27	12	17	16
IDB MCs	59	56	..	15	14	..	21	20	20	29	37	..	21	19	20
Memo:															
OIC Countries	59	56	..	15	14	..	21	20	20	29	37	..	21	19	20
LDCs	81	79	79	11	9	10	16	20	21	13	22	..	16	20	21
Developing Countries	61	60	59	13	14	13	22	23	24	20	29	32	23	24	25
High Income Countries	80	62	..	18	17	..	23	22	..	19	24	..	23	22	..
World	60	61	..	17	16	..	23	22	..	19	25	..	23	22	..

Table 2.8: Investment, Saving and Resource Gap

Country	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)				Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)				Resource Gap* (% of GDP)			
	1990	2000	2002	2004	1990	2000	2002	2004	1990	2000	2002	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	32	16	25	26	26	-7	5	2	-5	-24	-20	-24
Algeria	26	27	22	25	21	27	44	40	-6	0	22	15
Azerbaijan	..	36	23	34	..	2	21	27	..	-34	-2	-7
Bahrain	19	14	14	17	38	22	35	36	19	8	22	19
Bangladesh	16	22	24	23	9	17	18	18	-7	-5	-5	-5
Benin	15	17	19	18	-3	7	6	6	-18	-10	-13	-12
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	17	27	23	18	2	12	6	5	-15	-16	-16	-13
Cameroon	21	18	16	18	21	19	20	17	0	1	4	-2
Chad	5	17	22	63	-8	7	2	10	-13	-10	-20	-52
Comoros	17	15	10	10	-2	-5	-1	-2	-19	-19	-12	-13
Cote d'Ivoire	11	16	10	9	15	20	18	26	4	4	8	17
Djibouti	..	15	13	..	..	-1	-5	..	..	-16	-18	..
Egypt	34	21	18	18	17	12	13	14	-17	-9	-6	-4
Gabon	38	37	26	28	32	39	28	48	-6	2	2	20
Gambia	16	18	17	21	8	12	9	13	-8	-7	-9	-8
Guinea	17	20	21	13	13	17	17	9	-4	-2	-4	-4
Guinea-Bissau	45	11	11	10	6	-10	-9	-11	-39	-21	-20	-21
Indonesia	26	25	20	19	32	27	32	27	6	1	12	8
Iran	13	22	26	28	18	31	38	43	5	9	12	15
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	23	21	21	19	1	2	-6	-2	-21	-19	-27	-21
Kazakhstan	..	16	17	24	..	11	27	28	..	-4	9	4
Kuwait	14	18	8	9	20	11	35	18	7	-7	27	9
Kyrgyz Republic	30	13	18	16	15	-6	14	14	-15	-19	-4	-3
Lebanon	..	25	19	18	..	-4	-5	-3	..	-29	-24	-21
Libya	..	11	13	14	..	10	33	25	..	-1	20	12
Malaysia	25	27	26	23	34	49	47	42	9	22	22	19
Maldives	37	30	26	26	..	47	44	46	..	17	18	21
Mali	21	21	25	19	3	10	12	11	-18	-10	-13	-7
Mauritania	28	17	27	15	15	4	13	-5	-13	-12	-13	-20
Morocco	20	22	24	23	21	18	17	20	0	-4	-7	-3
Mozambique	21	24	34	30	-8	11	12	11	-29	-13	-22	-19
Niger	13	11	11	14	14	3	4	5	1	-8	-8	-9
Nigeria	19	24	18	26	19	20	33	26	0	-5	16	0
Oman	..	24	12	13	25	16	40	34	..	-8	28	21
Pakistan	16	15	16	15	10	17	16	17	-7	2	0	1
Palestine	..	35	22	4	..	-16	-24	-31	..	-51	-46	-34
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	19	21	17	18	16	26	37	37	-3	5	20	19
Senegal	13	18	17	16	6	12	11	6	-6	-6	-6	-11
Sierra Leone	5	5	8	10	20	2	-13	-9	15	-3	-21	-19
Somalia	19	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	-13	..	..	..
Sudan	..	12	18	18	..	4	15	12	..	-8	-2	-6
Suriname	14	26	13	25	22	5	0	2	7	-21	-13	-23
Syria	15	22	20	20	6	22	27	28	-9	0	7	8
Tajikistan	26	13	9	11	21	6	10	5	-5	-7	0	-6
Togo	18	16	18	19	7	3	-2	1	-11	-14	-20	-18
Tunisia	21	25	26	25	21	24	24	21	1	-1	-3	-4
Turkey	26	25	22	17	26	21	17	20	0	-4	-5	3
Turkmenistan	..	45	35	28	30	7	50	43	..	-38	15	16
Uganda	11	16	20	19	1	6	8	5	-10	-10	-12	-14
United Arab Emirates	24	29	22	23	34	28	41	33	10	-1	19	10
Uzbekistan	27	30	24	22	21	20	19	22	-6	-10	-5	0
Yemen	..	31	16	16	..	12	25	16	..	-20	8	0
IDB MCs	21	20	20	20	23	28	27	30	2	8	7	10
Memo:												
OIC Countries	21	20	20	20	23	28	27	30	2	8	..	10
LDCs	16	20	20	21	8	13	12	13	-9	-7	..	-8
Developing Countries	22	23	22	24	25	25	25	27	3	2	..	3
High Income Countries	23	22	20	..	23	22	20	..	0	0	..	..
World	23	22	20	..	23	22	21	..	1	0	..	..

* Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross capital formation

Table 2.9: Growth of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (average annual % growth)		General government final consumption expenditure (average annual % growth)		Gross capital formation (average annual % growth)		Export of Goods & Services (average annual % growth)		Import of Goods & Services (average annual % growth)	
	1985-94	1995-2004	1985-94	1995-2004	1985-94	1995-2004	1985-94	1995-2004	1985-94	1995-2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	9.8	..	..	21.6	..	17.6
Algeria	-1.6	2.6	1.6	2.7	-4.7	4.3	2.2	4.8	-6.0	3.6
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	30.4	..	13.6	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.2	3.1	3.8	6.9	6.1	8.8	9.3	8.8	3.9	4.1
Benin	1.9	1.5	-2.6	8.9	5.8	15.5	0.3	2.8	-0.7	3.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2.7	..	2.3	..	-1.1	9.2	2.0	4.5	-1.2	5.5
Cameroon	-3.2	5.8	-1.3	7.4	-11.3	8.1	-2.0	4.9	-5.3	9.6
Chad	0.6	5.8	-2.2	4.4	2.3	32.7	1.6	8.0	-3.6	21.9
Comoros	2.5	..	-2.5	..	-2.3	-5.2	5.8	..	1.5	..
Cote d'Ivoire	1.4	-0.8	-3.0	2.2	-4.4	-2.9	0.8	1.3	-0.8	-2.4
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	4.4	..	-1.4	..	-5.9	4.7	8.0	2.4	-0.8	-0.4
Gabon	0.1	3.5	-3.5	0.4	-5.5	1.8	8.0	-0.6	-3.8	1.4
Gambia	6.6	3.3	-5.3	6.6	6.2	2.3	3.5	2.3	5.3	1.1
Guinea	..	3.9	..	3.8	..	1.2	..	3.5	..	2.9
Guinea-Bissau	-0.6	-3.8	2.9	1.8	7.9	-5.7	10.6	14.1	-2.7	3.6
Indonesia	5.9	3.1	4.9	2.8	11.0	-5.1	9.3	1.6	7.4	-1.6
Iran	2.9	4.6	1.3	1.8	0.2	7.0	11.7	1.0	2.0	1.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	-1.3	6.1	-1.7	2.1	7.3	-0.2	5.1	3.2	1.5	3.4
Kazakhstan	..	4.2	..	2.4	..	9.2	..	6.5	..	2.9
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	1.9	..	3.5	..	-2.4	..	7.0	..	0.1
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	8.2	3.7	6.1	7.4	15.8	-3.2	14.5	6.1	17.8	3.8
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2.1	3.0	2.9	8.0	2.2	10.0	6.1	11.8	1.7	7.0
Mauritania	3.4	..	-3.2	..	-5.4	..	-2.7	..	-6.0	..
Morocco	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.5	1.8	8.2	7.2	4.1	7.7	6.4
Mozambique	2.4	6.4	7.0	12.9	5.8	9.2	12.5	18.9	3.1	11.7
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	0.4	-1.2	8.4
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.1	2.7	4.5	2.6	4.4	1.4	10.8	5.8	3.3	0.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	0.7	0.9	0.4	9.0	4.5	9.2	2.7	6.0	0.0	0.5
Sierra-Leone	-8.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.7	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	3.7	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	0.3	13.7	10.3	1.7	4.2
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	-7.3	..	..	5.5	..	..
Togo	0.5	2.1	-0.6	1.7	-8.9	4.9	-3.2	2.5	-6.8	2.1
Tunisia	3.1	5.1	3.2	4.6	5.4	4.5	7.4	5.0	6.2	5.0
Turkey	..	2.2	..	3.4	..	1.5	..	10.6	..	7.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	..	7.7
Uganda	4.9	5.7	4.3	6.3	6.4	4.5	4.2	8.8	1.9	4.6
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	5.9	..	1.2	..	-2.1
Yemen Republic	..	4.5	..	5.0	..	0.7	..	1.7	..	0.0
IDB MCs	7.5	2.1	6.3	2.9	6.7	1.8	10.8	4.6	7.1	3.0
Memo:										
OIC Countries	7.5	2.1	6.3	2.9	7.5	2.1	10.8	4.6	7.1	3.0
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	3.1	2.9	4.0	2.0	4.3	..	8.5	..	7.2
High Income Countries	3.2	..	2.2	..	2.6	..	6.1	..	6.1	..
World	3.2	..	2.2	..	2.6	..	5.8	..	5.6	..

Table 2.10: Government Finance

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants)					Expenditure					Budget* Suplus (+) / Deficit(-)				
	(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)				
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	4.6	4.6	..	..	..	10.8	13.2	..	..	..	-1.7	-0.7
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	39.2	36.0	..	..	..	21.3	24.6	..	..	..	9.9	1.2	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	29.5	35.6	31.1	30.9	31.8	27.1	23.6	27.4	24.9	24.1	-0.6	10.3	-0.3	2.5	5.7
Bangladesh	..	..	10.2	10.1	10.0	..	..	9.1	9.1	8.8	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	15.4	..	..	..	..	15.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	16.7	18.0	17.1	..	..	..	16.7	17.5	..	..	..	1.7	0.1	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	23.0	..	..	..	..	24.0	..	..	..	..	-2.0	..	..	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	19.4	..	..	..	..	17.2	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea	16.0	..	..	..	..	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	18.8	..	17.1	17.1	18.3	11.8	..	15.4	16.0	16.8	..	..	..	..	..
Iran	18.1	23.5	26.2	26.5	28.9	15.2	16.9	19.1	18.9	20.2	-1.8	1.8	0.7	1.6	3.6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	25.1	24.7	23.3	25.6	30.7	27.1	28.4	29.6	31.8	-3.5	-2.0	-3.1	-0.3	-1.4
Kazakhstan	..	11.3	13.2	13.9	16.0	..	13.7	12.7	13.9	14.9	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	58.7	..	56.7	54.4	..	48.0	..	44.9	43.3	..	3.7	..	7.5	6.5	..
Kyrgyz Reput	..	14.2	..	..	..	..	15.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	16.7	19.4	20.6	..	..	31.7	29.5	30.8	..	..	-19.1	-13.2	-13.4	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	26.4	19.2	24.4	23.7	..	23.2	16.2	23.1	20.1	..	-2.9	-3.1	-6.3	-4.3	..
Maldives	22.1	30.0	31.4	33.2	34.3	16.6	25.5	25.7	26.5	27.6	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	26.5	..	..	..	..	20.8	..	..	..	..	-2.2	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	35.0	23.9	..	..	..	32.5	26.2	..	..	..	-0.3	-4.4	..	..	..
Pakistan	19.1	14.0	14.1	14.5	13.8	19.8	17.3	17.1	17.0	14.7	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	18.1	..	..	..	..	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	10.6	..	13.2	13.5	..	9.0	..	11.2	13.8	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	30.7	29.2	29.9	29.4	29.7	30.4	27.6	28.3	27.9	28.4	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	13.7	..	..	..	..	15.3	..	..	..	..	-3.0	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	11.3	12.2	12.1	..	..	16.2	24.1	22.8	..	..	-2.0	-3.7	-3.8	..
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	18.9	..	..	..	..	18.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC Countries:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C	15.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income ¹	..	..	26.4	26.0	..	..	..	28.3	28.9	..	..	..	-1.9	..	..
World	..	..	25.0	24.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.9	-2.7	..

* including grants

Table 2.11: Inflation (CPI)

Country	All Items (2000=100)							Food (2000=100)						
	%						Average	%						Average
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	0.1	3.1	7.8	0.5	2.3	..	3.5	-2.1	2.9	6.4	4.3	3.2	9.3
Algeria	16.6	0.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	3.6	7.4	23.8	-2.1	4.4	1.8	4.5	2.3	7.4
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	1.5	2.8	-0.3	1.6	..	..	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.0	..
Bahrain	0.9	-0.7	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	0.2
Bangladesh	6.1	2.2	2.0	3.3	5.7	3.2	4.9	..	3.5	2.5	2.6	6.5	3.5	..
Benin	..	4.2	4.0	2.5	1.5	0.9	..	-0.7	1.3	2.2	5.5	-2.4	2.1	5.2
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	-0.8	0.1	0.9
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.3	5.0	2.2	2.0	-0.4	2.8	-1.4	-5.8	8.8	3.1	-2.5	1.8	4.0
Cameroon	1.1	-2.1	4.5	2.8	1.6	2.1	3.1	..	2.3	7.0	4.8	-0.7	3.8	..
Chad	-0.2	3.8	12.4	5.2	-1.9	5.5	5.7	-0.2	7.7	19.3	5.4	-1.3	8.4	5.9
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	-0.8	2.5	4.3	3.1	3.3	1.4	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	16.8	2.7	2.3	2.7	4.5	11.3	5.8	15.9	2.5	1.1	4.2	4.2	2.9	4.7
Gabon	7.7	0.5	..	..	..	..	2.4	11.6	0.5	5.0	0.2	2.1	2.0	2.7
Gambia	12.2	0.2	8.1	4.9	17.0	14.2	6.1	14.1	0.2	-0.7	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	8.6	3.2	3.4	-3.5	0.9	16.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	7.8	3.7	11.5	11.9	6.6	6.2	14.2	7.2	-4.8	8.5	10.8	0.8	4.8	16.9
Iran	7.6	14.5	11.3	14.3	16.5	14.8	20.5	3.0	12.0	6.6	16.1	17.9	12.7	20.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	16.2	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.5	20.5	-0.7	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.4	2.1
Kazakhstan	..	13.2	8.4	5.8	6.4	6.9	..	..	16.0	11.5	6.8	7.0	10.0	..
Kuwait	9.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.7	12.3	0.8	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.0	1.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	18.7	6.9	2.1	3.5	8.5	..	..	18.4	5.7	0.3	-0.1	5.3	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	8.5	-2.9	-8.8	-9.8	-5.1	-7.2	-1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.5	4.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.1	3.4
Maldives	3.6	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.9	6.4	2.5	6.6	-4.7	2.1	3.6	-6.1	-0.6	3.4
Mali	0.6	-0.7	5.2	5.0	-1.3	-3.1	2.8	1.6	-4.5	8.0	7.3	-4.1	2.7	3.5
Mauritania	6.6	3.3	4.7	3.9	5.2	4.3	4.9	..	3.9	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	6.9	1.9	0.6	2.8	1.2	1.6	2.2	8.0	1.5	-1.0	4.3	1.4	1.5	1.8
Mozambique	47.0	12.7	9.1	16.8	13.4	11.1	17.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	-0.8	2.9	4.0	2.6	-1.6	0.3	2.9	0.6	3.1	0.3	4.6	-4.8	1.1	4.0
Nigeria	7.4	14.5	13.0	12.9	14.0	15.0	19.5	3.7	2.4	28.0	10.8	8.2	13.4	18.1
Oman	..	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.4	..	-0.4	-1.3	-0.8	-1.1	-0.1	-0.8	0.0
Pakistan	9.1	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	7.4	6.6	8.6	3.2	1.8	4.0	2.5	2.9	6.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	1.7	1.4	0.2	2.3	6.8	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2.1	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.7	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-3.1	-0.8	-0.2
Senegal	0.3	0.7	3.1	2.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.5	-1.1	4.9	5.0	-0.7	2.6	2.6
Sierra-Leone	110.9	-0.8	2.1	-3.3	7.6	14.2	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	65.2	5.7	5.8	11.0	8.8	7.9	32.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	21.7	59.4	38.6	15.5	23.0	31.8	52.8	29.9	54.5	33.3	..	..	..	..
Syria	19.4	-3.8	3.0	1.0	-0.8	0.2	1.3	19.0	-1.9	3.3	-1.3	5.7	1.3	1.6
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	1.0	1.9	3.9	3.1	-1.0	0.4	3.9	1.9	-0.9	0.0	-0.3	-4.5	-1.2	2.3
Tunisia	6.5	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.3	6.9	4.5	1.7	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.9
Turkey	60.3	54.9	54.4	45.0	25.3	8.6	59.2	64.3	48.6	49.8	50.3	49.4	49.6	68.5
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	33.1	2.8	2.0	-0.3	7.8	3.3	4.5	..	1.0	-3.4	-4.3	-0.3	-2.2	2.4
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	4.6	11.9	12.2	10.8	10.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	5.0	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:														
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2.12: GDP Implicit Deflator

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985-94	1995-04
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	6.0	6.6	14.2	..	..
Albania	..	9.9	4.4	2.8	2.8	4.0	5.2	34.7	7.2
Algeria	30.0	28.6	24.0	2.6	1.0	10.7	10.1	21.7	8.3
Azerbaijan	..	544.4	12.3	2.2	3.2	4.2	7.0	..	5.8
Bahrain	4.5	1.1	14.6	-4.9	1.0	6.1	..	-0.1	..
Bangladesh	5.4	7.9	1.8	5.4	2.5	5.0	5.5	6.1	3.5
Benin	1.0	15.3	3.0	3.4	1.9	5.6	1.8	2.8	3.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	1.0	7.1	5.8	4.8	3.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	3.6
Cameroon	1.2	16.6	3.6	3.1	4.1	1.1	2.5	1.0	2.3
Chad	7.5	8.7	6.0	12.1	3.6	-2.8	15.7	1.3	4.6
Comoros	7.1	8.8	3.6	8.5	4.5	5.6	2.4	3.6	4.2
Cote d'Ivoire	-3.5	10.5	0.0	3.6	5.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	3.0
Djibouti	4.1	4.2	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.7	3.4	..	2.0
Egypt	17.7	11.0	6.3	3.6	3.4	3.9	7.0	16.7	4.5
Gabon	15.3	-0.7	28.5	-11.9	8.8	-1.1	6.5	2.9	2.7
Gambia	12.0	4.0	3.8	15.1	15.9	27.1	15.1	11.6	9.5
Guinea	25.5	5.0	11.4	4.7	2.3	12.5	16.3	..	5.7
Guinea-Bissau	30.2	44.7	3.3	-5.1	4.8	-2.8	2.3	66.5	6.8
Indonesia	9.5	9.7	20.5	17.0	6.0	4.8	6.9	9.0	18.9
Iran	18.7	43.2	35.4	19.8	23.4	16.5	17.1	23.3	19.7
Iraq	45.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	11.0	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	5.3	7.3	1.5
Kazakhstan	..	163.2	17.6	10.1	5.6	11.7	9.8	..	12.6
Kuwait	..	2.5	22.6	-7.0	2.8	5.5	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	42.9	27.3	7.5	1.8	4.2	4.8	..	15.8
Lebanon	15.4	10.0	-3.0	-2.1	5.3	3.0	2.9	..	2.7
Libya	..	..	23.3	-1.6	30.4	13.5	20.0	..	..
Malaysia	3.7	3.9	5.2	-3.1	3.8	3.7	5.9	3.1	3.0
Maldives	..	..	1.9	1.0	0.9	-0.9	0.0	..	0.5
Mali	5.2	18.7	5.9	-0.6	16.2	1.0	-0.5	2.0	2.7
Mauritania	2.2	3.9	6.0	6.9	6.0	6.4	8.7	6.8	6.0
Morocco	5.3	7.8	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	2.2	5.0	1.1
Mozambique	30.0	51.5	8.3	10.4	11.9	12.4	13.0	54.4	10.2
Niger	-2.1	5.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	-0.6	1.9	0.1	2.9
Nigeria	7.4	55.9	27.9	21.0	3.9	19.5	24.2	33.0	13.5
Oman	17.0	3.6	20.0	-8.6	2.2	4.3	..	-0.2	..
Pakistan	6.5	13.7	23.6	8.0	1.9	4.5	7.8	8.9	9.2
Palestine	..	15.4	9.9	6.3	17.8	7.2	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	12.5	6.7	12.0	-3.6	2.8	4.5	12.1	1.7	2.8
Senegal	1.0	4.5	0.7	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.8
Sierra-Leone	69.5	33.6	6.1	1.7	-3.6	8.3	15.9	76.8	12.0
Somalia	215.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	71.0	66.6	8.4	5.9	8.4	8.2	10.6	65.8	19.5
Suriname	42.9	274.0	54.7	35.3	30.3	12.8	9.1	40.1	31.1
Syria	19.0	6.4	10.2	2.1	1.4	4.8	3.9	16.6	4.7
Tajikistan	..	266.7	23.9	26.8	22.5	27.9	16.9	..	46.4
Togo	3.1	11.1	-1.7	2.9	1.4	-3.1	3.2	3.0	2.0
Tunisia	4.2	4.8	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.5	3.0	6.0	3.0
Turkey	58.2	87.2	49.9	54.8	44.1	22.5	9.9	62.1	52.4
Turkmenistan	6.7	716.0	7.8	13.7	7.5	5.3	2.6	..	32.9
Uganda	47.6	8.9	4.0	6.7	-4.5	10.4	5.1	71.0	3.7
U.A.E	5.7	2.6	13.8	-5.1	0.7	..	..	2.1	..
Uzbekistan	..	371.4	47.5	45.4	45.2	26.8	15.1	..	44.6
Yemen Republic	..	51.0	25.7	-0.1	5.0	12.5	14.5	..	12.0
IDB MCs	17.4	35.0	12.2	3.0	7.0	9.0	20.2	11.0	9.4v
Memo:									
OIC Countries	18.2	34.4	12.1	2.8	6.9	9.0	20.2	11.9	9.3
LDMCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2.13: Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Exchange Rate arrangements ^a		Official exchange rate local currency units to \$ (period aver.)	Ratio of PPP conversion factor to official exchange rate	Real effective exchange rate 2000=100	Purchasing power parity conversion factor local currency units to international \$		Interest rate		
	Classification	Structure						Deposit	Lending	Real
	2004	2004				1990	2004	(%)	(%)	(%)
Afghanistan	MF	U	541.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	IF	U	..	..	..	2.0	49.5	6.6	11.8	5.8
Algeria	MF	U	73.28	0.4	85.9	5.0	29.0	2.5	8.0	-2.0
Azerbaijan	MF	U	4,727.11	0.2	..	..	1,211.5	9.2	15.7	7.7
Bahrain	..	..	0.38	..	87.5	0.3	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	MF	U	64.33	0.2	..	9.5	12.7	7.1	14.8	8.8
Benin	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.5	..	159.8	277.2	3.5	..	..
Brunei	..	..	1.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.3	..	135.5	169.1	3.5	..	..
Cameroon	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.4	112.7	170.9	221.6	5.0	18.0	15.3
Chad	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.2	..	107.3	113.3	5.0	18.0	2.1
Comoros	..	..	395.60	0.3	..	102.4	127.5	3.5	11.0	8.3
Cote d'Ivoire	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.6	117.6	167.1	320.7	3.5	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	177.72	0.4	..	..	78.3	0.8	11.2	8.0
Egypt	MF	U	..	0.3	..	0.8	1.6	7.7	13.4	6.1
Gabon	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.8	108.2	339.4	413.9	5.0	18.0	11.0
Gambia	MF	U	..	0.1	52.0	1.8	4.3	22.0	36.5	18.6
Guinea	P	D	..	0.2	..	223.9	493.6	8.9	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.3	..	11.0	133.9	3.5	..	..
Indonesia	MF	U	9,704.74	0.3	..	639.3	2,953.7	6.4	14.1	6.6
Iran	MF	U	8,963.96	0.3	122.1	179.5	2,775.3	11.7	16.6	-0.4
Iraq	MF	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	P	U	0.71	0.5	..	0.3	0.3	2.5	8.3	3.3
Kazakhstan	MF	U	..	0.4	..	0.0	49.4	..	..	..
Kuwait	P	U	0.29	..	..	..	..	2.7	5.6	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	MF	U	..	0.2	..	0.0	9.6	6.7	29.3	23.4
Lebanon	P	U	1,507.50	0.9	..	305.4	1,354.5	7.4	10.8	7.7
Libya	P	U	1.31	..	..	..	..	2.1	6.1	-11.5
Malaysia	P	U	..	0.5	91.9	1.5	1.8	3.0	6.0	0.0
Maldives	..	..	12.80	..	..	..	..	6.5	13.2	12.9
Mali	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.4	..	140.7	209.0	3.5	..	..
Mauritania	MF	U	..	..	..	36.0	55.2	..	..	..
Morocco	P	U	8.87	0.4	93.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	11.5	8.8
Mozambique	MF	U	23,060.98	0.2	..	316.9	5,312.1	9.9	22.1	7.9
Niger	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.3	..	121.2	160.7	3.5	..	..
Nigeria	MF	M	..	0.5	107.2	3.7	61.6	13.7	19.2	-4.1
Oman	P	U	0.38	..	..	0.3	..	2.3	7.6	..
Pakistan	MF	U	59.51	0.3	91.3	6.2	16.5	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	3.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	P	U	3.75	0.8	82.2	2.8	2.9	1.7	..	..
Senegal	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.4	..	185.1	222.0	3.5	22.1	..
Sierra Leone	IF	D	2,889.59	0.2	74.4	29.5	653.4	10.1	..	5.3
Somalia	IF	D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	MF	U	243.61	0.3	..	0.7	78.4	..	20.4	..
Suriname	..	..	2.73	..	..	..	..	8.3	..	10.4
Syria	P	M	11.23	1.5	..	10.2	16.5	..	20.3	..
Tajikistan	MF	U	3.12	0.3	..	0.0	0.8	9.7	..	2.8
Togo	EA/Euro	U	527.47	0.2	112.8	93.8	127.5	3.5	..	..
Tunisia	P	U	1.30	0.4	90.3	0.4	0.5	..	..	..
Turkey	IF	U	..	546,121.1	..	1,560.9	778,515.9	24.3	..	..
Turkmenistan	P	D	..	..	..	0.0	1,931.0	..	20.6	..
Uganda	IF	U	1,780.67	0.2	82.2	109.1	327.9	7.7	..	14.4
U.A.E	P	U	3.67	..	..	3.4	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	MF	U	..	..	..	..	251.3	..	..	..
Yemen	IF	U	..	0.7	..	20.3	135.1	13.0	18.5	3.6

a. Exchange rate classifications: independent floating (IF), managed floating (MF), pegged (P), currency board (CB), and several exchange arrangements (EA): EU that the currency is pegged to the euro, and other that the currency of another country is used as legal tender.

Exchange rate structures include dual exchange rates (D), multiple exchange rates (M), and Unitary rate (U).

Table 2.14: Money Supply

Country	Narrow Money (M1)						Broad Money (M2)					
	(%)					Annual Average 1995-2004	(%)					Annual Average 1995-2004
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004		1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	20.4	6.7	-5.2	19.4	17.8	..	12.0	5.9	7.6	13.1	22.6
Algeria	8.2	17.3	15.2	14.6	33.2	16.4	11.4	13.2	36.8	16.0	11.3	17.7
Azerbaijan	..	12.9	16.2	27.0	30.6	28.7	..	73.4	14.6	30.8	46.1	24.3
Bahrain	22.2	4.6	17.3	26.9	4.8	10.0	-11.6	10.2	10.3	6.4	4.2	8.0
Bangladesh	9.6	18.4	5.1	7.6	17.8	10.9	10.4	19.3	13.3	13.1	16.3	13.6
Benin	23.9	35.0	-8.6	-19.1	-18.5	4.7	28.6	26.0	-7.0	-11.3	-8.2	5.9
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	-1.7	5.3	-7.1	17.8	-8.3	5.0	-0.5	6.2	0.6	19.0	-0.6	7.6
Cameroon	-7.5	17.4	14.3	-5.2	7.6	9.4	-1.7	19.1	15.9	1.3	6.4	8.1
Chad	-0.2	17.7	27.3	-3.1	2.5	12.7	-2.4	18.5	26.6	-3.1	3.5	13.0
Comoros	6.0	21.0	10.4	-2.1	-5.7	8.1	3.9	14.5	9.2	-1.2	-5.0	8.8
Cote d'Ivoire	3.0	-3.7	32.1	-7.1	1.5	8.1	-2.6	-1.9	30.0	-6.1	1.7	7.0
Djibouti	8.6	-7.8	24.0	20.7	10.7	3.0	3.6	1.1	15.7	17.8	13.9	4.1
Egypt	16.6	5.3	13.0	23.4	16.0	11.2	28.7	11.6	12.6	21.3	14.4	12.1
Gabon	5.7	19.3	4.4	-0.5	12.3	7.5	3.3	18.3	5.7	-1.2	11.4	7.5
Gambia	13.8	37.4	56.1	63.5	8.2	24.4	8.4	34.8	35.3	43.4	18.3	21.6
Guinea	..	26.3	21.6	31.1	28.0	16.7	-17.4	514.1	19.7	33.2	36.5	57.8
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	63.7	22.3	15.4	19.3	47.3	574.6	60.8	22.8	14.4	19.2	34.6
Indonesia	15.9	37.7	7.4	17.3	13.9	19.8	44.6	16.6	4.5	8.1	8.2	20.5
Iran	18.1	24.7	23.6	18.9	22.7	24.3	18.0	22.4	24.9	24.5	25.1	25.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	9.4	14.2	8.5	24.5	10.9	6.5	8.3	7.6	8.6	16.6	10.5	8.6
Kazakhstan	..	14.7	41.5	25.4	55.9	34.1	..	45.0	30.1	29.5	68.1	43.6
Kuwait	-1.3	7.0	25.9	26.4	14.2	10.7	3.8	6.3	4.8	7.8	10.8	5.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.6	38.1	38.3	22.9	..	..	11.7	33.9	33.4	32.1	..
Lebanon	56.7	5.7	8.5	10.9	6.4	7.8	55.1	9.8	8.1	13.0	10.1	13.9
Libya	26.4	4.5	6.0	6.3	21.7	5.7	19.0	3.1	1.1	7.8	17.9	5.2
Malaysia	15.6	6.8	9.3	15.2	8.5	8.3	10.6	11.6	3.7	9.6	19.3	12.0
Maldives	18.9	11.1	13.9	11.6	19.7	11.7	18.7	4.1	19.3	14.6	32.6	17.1
Mali	-10.8	9.4	28.9	21.7	11.0	14.6	-4.9	12.2	27.9	22.7	11.6	14.0
Mauritania	3.5	22.7	4.3	11.4	12.4	6.6	11.5	16.1	8.9	10.5	13.1	7.0
Morocco	37.3	7.9	9.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	21.5	8.4	6.4	8.7	7.7	9.1
Mozambique	35.8	22.3	14.5	23.8	16.2	21.4	37.2	38.3	21.1	18.3	5.8	25.2
Niger	-11.7	11.8	-8.2	-22.9	22.5	1.6	-4.1	12.4	-0.5	-13.2	19.0	2.2
Nigeria	29.5	62.1	15.9	29.5	8.6	23.0	32.7	48.1	21.6	24.1	14.0	24.2
Oman	13.1	7.5	10.0	4.7	12.8	7.1	10.0	6.0	5.2	2.5	4.0	7.8
Pakistan	17.3	10.1	15.9	24.1	21.6	14.8	11.6	12.1	16.8	17.5	20.5	14.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	19.2	6.5	20.5	79.3	29.4	16.0	-4.6	10.7	11.8	15.8	20.5	9.5
Saudi Arabia	11.6	5.7	12.7	10.2	18.2	7.8	4.6	4.5	15.2	8.5	17.3	7.7
Senegal	-11.5	5.5	5.8	18.4	5.0	8.8	-4.8	10.7	8.2	14.6	12.0	10.4
Sierra Leone	64.3	4.4	30.6	18.4	17.6	25.6	74.0	12.1	29.6	21.9	20.1	26.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	46.4	42.2	29.8	30.2	31.8	39.2	48.8	36.9	30.2	30.3	30.8	38.3
Suriname	4.0	104.3	38.4	4.2	23.2	49.1	4.3	80.5	116.7	19.9	31.0	59.1
Syria	24.9	17.7	17.8	27.0	18.4	13.8	26.1	19.0	18.5	7.8	17.8	13.8
Tajikistan	..	46.9	34.4	28.3	8.5	..	..	63.3	40.5	40.9	9.8	..
Togo	19.2	22.2	-8.1	-3.6	22.6	7.3	9.5	15.2	-2.2	5.9	16.6	6.3
Tunisia	6.1	9.9	-1.7	5.4	10.6	9.3	7.6	14.1	4.4	6.4	11.3	10.8
Turkey	58.4	57.3	36.7	43.1	26.4	63.3	53.2	40.5	29.1	14.6	22.1	70.1
Turkmenistan	..	58.5	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..	..	..	..
Uganda	50.0	16.8	21.0	12.3	8.6	14.3	60.2	18.1	25.0	17.9	11.1	17.1
United Arab Emirates	-2.7	12.6	19.2	23.8	38.7	15.8	-8.2	15.3	11.0	15.5	23.8	13.1
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	19.3	8.2	13.4	12.4	11.0	..	25.3	17.5	19.7	14.6	19.1

Table 2.15: Financial depth & Efficiency

	Domestic credit provided by banking sector		Liquid liabilities		Quasi-liquid liabilities		Ratio of bank liquid reserves to bank assets		Interest rate spread*		Risk premium on lending**	
	% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		%		Percentage points		Percentage points	
	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	46	..	65	..	43	..	11	..	5	..	5
Algeria	74	25	73	60	25	24	1	28	..	6	..	8
Azerbaijan	..	11	..	18	..	10	..	30	..	7	..	11
Bahrain	-1	..	59	..	42	..	12	7	1	..	9	..
Bangladesh	24	41	23	42	17	32	13	8	4	8	..	..
Benin	22	10	27	19	6	8	29	23	9	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	12	14	19	18	7	8	13	12	9	..	..	..
Cameroon	31	15	23	19	10	8	3	28	11	13	..	..
Chad	11	8	15	8	1	1	3	22	11	13	..	..
Comoros	20	10	22	22	7	6	16	108	..	8	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	44	19	29	28	11	8	2	14	9	..	..	..
Djibouti	46	27	79	74	42	34	1	2	..	10	..	..
Egypt	107	116	88	110	61	87	17	27	7	6	..	3
Gabon	20	13	18	17	7	7	2	19	11	13	..	..
Gambia	3	20	21	44	9	19	9	16	15	15	..	..
Guinea	..	15	1	17	1	4	6	25	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	77	8	69	80	4	0	11	46	13	..	..	..
Indonesia	45	49	40	45	29	34	4	14	3	8	..	..
Iran	71	10	58	..	31	..	66	..	..	5	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	118	94	131	129	78	89	21	32	2	6	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	18	..	28	..	15	..	9	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	0	..	0	..	..	1	..	3	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	8	..	21	..	7	..	8	..	23	..	24
Lebanon	133	179	194	217	171	208	4	44	23	3	21	6
Libya	104	-8	68	34	14	7	26	65	2	4	2	1
Malaysia	76	134	0	122	-21	97	6	3	3	3	3	4
Maldives	33	45	26	63	11	36	38	39	..	7	..	..
Mali	14	18	20	33	6	8	51	19	9	..	..	..
Mauritania	55	..	28	..	7	..	6	..	5	..	..	..
Morocco	60	82	61	94	18	20	11	13	1	8	..	..
Mozambique	16	6	26	28	5	15	62	19	..	12	..	10
Niger	16	11	0	9	-12	3	43	21	9	..	..	..
Nigeria	24	13	24	24	10	10	12	14	6	5	..	5
Oman	17	..	29	..	19	..	7	4	1	5	..	..
Pakistan	51	40	40	50	10	20	9	10	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33	..	51	..	36	..	3	4	4	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	53	64	43	52	20	24	6	5	..	..	..	..
Senegal	34	22	23	31	10	13	14	19	9	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	36	30	18	19	4	7	64	7	12	12	5	-4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	20	11	20	18	3	7	80	19	..	..	..	..
Suriname	110	38	97	65	39	41	79	16	..	12	..	..
Syria	57	..	55	..	10	..	46	..	5	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	17	..	7	..	3	..	11	..	11	..	..
Togo	21	17	0	27	-17	10	59	12	9	..	..	..
Tunisia	63	71	0	59	-25	37	2	4	..	..	..	..
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	9	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	11	8	20	1	10	15	14	7	13	-2	12
U.A.E	35	..	46	..	38	..	4	11	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	61	5	55	38	10	21	121	22	..	6	..	5
IDB MCs	45.2	46.4	37.2	47.5	19.1	30.1	11.9	13.7	..	..	..	..
memo:												
OIC Countries	45.3	46.4	37.2	47.5	19.1	30.1	11.9	13.7	..	..	..	..
LDCs	29.0	19.0	23.0	29.0	9.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	..	..	..	..
Developing Coun.	60.0	72.0	39.0	75.0	23.0	47.0	14.0	14.0	..	..	..	..
High Income Coun.	152.0	206.0	92.0	..	..	..	2.0	1.0	..	..	..	..
World	139.0	171.0	83.0	84.0	..	53	10.0	12.0	..	..	..	..

*Lending minus deposit rate percentage points

**Prime lending rate minus treasury bill rate percentage points

PART III

EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

3. EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

1.1 External Trade

Total exports of goods and services of member countries have increased almost three-folds from US\$ 295 billion in 1990 to US\$ 765 billion in 2004. Malaysia (US\$ 140 billion) and Saudi Arabia (US\$ 132 billion) were the only countries with exports above US\$ 100 billion in 2004 while, at the other extreme, Guinea-Bissau (US\$ 98 million) and Comoros (US\$ 59 million) had exports of less than US\$ 100 million each in 2004.

The imports of goods and services of the member countries doubled from US\$ 298 billion in 1990 to US\$ 595 billion in 2004. Turkey and Malaysia were the top importers of goods and services in 2004. Malaysia was the most open economy in 2004, followed by Bahrain, Turkmenistan, and Maldives. Nearly two-thirds of member countries had opened up their economy between one decade (1985-1994) and another (1995-2004). During 2000-2004, exports of goods and services surpassed the corresponding imports, making the member countries a group of net exporters.

The terms of trade of member countries as a group have fluctuated over the years. At country level, from 2001 to 2002, only 11 member countries recorded an improvement in terms of trade.

Intra-IDB member countries' trade, which can be proxied for measuring the extent of cooperation and integration, has recorded an upward trend during the period 2000-2004. The proportion of Intra-IDB member countries' merchandise exports in total exports reached 13.5 per cent in 2004 from 11.4 per cent in 1990. Similarly, the share of intra-IDB member countries' merchandise imports in total imports increased to 16 per cent in 2004 from 12.1 per cent in 1990.

In terms of direction of trade, the share of merchandise exports of IDB member countries as a group in their total merchandise exports to industrial countries has dropped from 62 per cent in 1990 to 52 per cent in 2004 whilst the share to oil-exporting countries has increased slightly from 5 per cent in 1990 to 6 per cent in 2004. Similarly, the share of exports of IDB member countries as a group in their total exports to non-oil developing countries increased substantially from 27 per cent in 1990 to 38 per cent in 2004.

In terms of direction of imports, the share of merchandise imports of member countries as a group in their total merchandise imports from industrial countries dropped from 65 per cent in 1990 to 45 per cent in 2004, while their share of imports from oil-exporting countries has increased from 7.5 per cent in 1990 to 9.8 per cent in 2004. Similarly, the share of merchandise imports of member countries as a group in their total merchandise imports from non-oil developing countries increased from 24 per cent in 1990 to 47 per cent in 2004.

1.2 Balance of Payments and International Reserves

The current account of member countries varied widely from one country to another. In 2004, for countries for which data were available, the current account balance ranged from US\$ -15 billion in Turkey to US\$ 51 billion in Saudi Arabia. At country level, 15 out of 20 member countries had current account deficits while in 2004, only 5 countries had current account surplus.

The net income of the member countries as a group narrowed from US\$ -5 billion in 1990 to US\$ -23 billion in 2000. The net current transfer decreased from US\$7.5 billion in 1990 to US\$ 6 billion in 2000. Across countries, the net current transfer ranged from US\$ -14 billion in Saudi Arabia to US\$ -7.5 billion in Pakistan in 2004.

The gross international reserves (including gold held by central banks) of member countries as a group had increased substantially from US\$ 66 billion in 1990 to US\$ 380 billion in 2004. At country level, 27 countries had more than US\$1 billion each in reserves in 2004 while the top-4 countries with more than US\$ 30 billion reserves were Malaysia (US\$ 66 billion), Algeria (US\$ 43 billion), Indonesia (US\$ 35 billion), and Turkey (US\$ 36 billion). The reserves of member countries ranged from US\$ 84 million in Gambia to US\$66 billion in Malaysia.

The reserves in months of imports of member countries as a group have shown an upward trend from approximately

3 months in 1990 to 7.4 months in 2004. The top-7 countries with reserves that covered more than 12 months of imports in 2004 were Libya (55 months), Guinea-Bissau (36 months), Algeria (28.5 months), Yemen (18 months), Lebanon (15 months), Nigeria (14.4 months) and Egypt (13.3 months). Individual country's reserves in months of imports ranged from 1.4 months in Tajikistan to 55 months in Libya in 2004.

3.3 External Debt

According to the World Bank's measure of degree of indebtedness, in 2003, 18 member countries were classified as severely indebted, 12 countries moderately indebted, and 12 countries less indebted. All 18 severely indebted member countries are eligible for debt relief under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative of the IMF/World Bank.

The total external debt of member countries as a group has reached US\$ 737 billion in 2004 from US\$ 412 billion in 1990. The country level external debt ranged from US\$0.3 billion for Comoros and Maldives to US\$162 billion for Turkey in 2004. The top-2 countries with more than US\$ 100 billion external debts were Turkey and Indonesia. The debt-to-GNI ratio of member countries averaged 37 per cent in 2004 compared to 39 per cent in 1990.

The debt-service-to-GNI ratio of member countries as a group had decreased to 2.8 per cent in 2004 from 3.9 per cent in 1990. At country level, the debt-service-to-exports ratio ranged from 0.6 per cent (Togo) to 85 per cent (Lebanon) in 2004.

3.4 Financial Flows

The net resource flows (comprising net ODA, net other official flows and net private sector flows) to member countries has increased from US\$28 billion in 1990 to US\$46 billion in 2004. Sixteen member countries received net resource flows of over US\$ 1 billion each in 2004 with Iraq topping the list, followed by Iran and Egypt.

The share of concessional flows (official development assistance and official aid) in total net resource flows to member countries declined from an average of 88 per cent in 1990 to 59 per cent in 2004. In particular, in 2004, only 9 member countries received concessional flows above US\$1 billion namely Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Egypt, Iraq, Mozambique, Pakistan, Palestine, Senegal and Uganda.

In terms of net FDI, the following seven member countries received more than US\$ 1 billion of FDI each in 2004: Azerbaijan, Egypt, Kazakhstan, Libya, Pakistan, Sudan, and Turkey.

Total net financing of IDB Group, up to the end of 1426H, amounted to US\$41.4 billion. Of this figure, US\$435 million were approved for the Muslim communities in non-IDB member countries. The composition of total net financing of IDB Group was as follows: Trade financing operations represented 59 per cent, ordinary financing operations 40 per cent (mainly through loans, leasing, and installment sale), while special assistance operations accounted for the remainder.

Table 3.1: Exports of Goods & Services

Country	Exports of Goods & Services (US \$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985-1994	1995-2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	313	302	650	749	872	1,164	1,646	-10.7	22.1
Algeria	14,546	11,325	22,716	20,001	19,786	25,978	31,006	1.1	11.0
Azerbaijan	3885.0	1,076	2,059	2,336	2,667	3,055	3,635	..	17.4
Bahrain	4,888	4,796	7,129	6,527	6,863	7,669	8,250	3.5	6.7
Bangladesh	1,845	4,122	6,596	7,229	6,790	7,379	7,916	12.7	7.2
Benin	264	405	342	360	385	507	616	2.9	4.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	352	306	237	260	272	357	416	4.1	2.1
Cameroon	2,251	2,045	2,729	2,736	2,704	3,189	3,681	-2.5	6.2
Chad	234	321	237	254	243	546	2,278	4.3	13.4
Comoros	38	46	31	35	40	56	59	8.9	3.4
Cote d'Ivoire	3,421	4,594	4,211	4,357	5,695	6,446	6,551	0.0	3.2
Djibouti	..	203	247	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	8,647	13,506	16,175	17,120	14,514	17,881	19,134	10.8	3.6
Gabon	2,740	2,851	1,825	2,619	2,957	3,781	4,420	7.0	2.9
Gambia	190	187	202	150	157	159	176	9.9	-2.1
Guinea	870	766	735	822	785	799	810	..	0.8
Guinea-Bissau	24	30	68	57	61	77	98	9.5	13.1
Indonesia	28,983	53,185	67,621	62,626	63,957	73,109	79,627	13.0	4.0
Iran	26,476	18,410	21,255	24,252	31,158	34,728	38,227	..	7.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,489	3,480	3,536	3,777	4,282	4,393	4,721	4.7	3.1
Kazakhstan	..	7,941	10,420	10,231	11,624	14,990	18,391	..	10.3
Kuwait	8,281	14,236	21,301	17,900	17,016	22,876	24,734	-2.5	5.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	781.0	489	573	560	636	726	923	..	4.4
Lebanon	511	1,307	2,261	2,587	2,925	3,433	4,646	..	12.6
Libya	11,468	7,452	12,078	9,054	9,164	10,459	10,941	..	5.0
Malaysia	32,816	83,582	112,369	102,436	109,221	118,577	139,949	17.3	4.9
Maldives	53	370	559	543	554	567	573	..	4.6
Mali	415	521	649	876	1,066	1,177	1,363	7.4	11.3
Mauritania	465	525	379	379	382	380	384	-0.05	-3.3
Morocco	6,830	9,045	10,452	11,171	12,198	14,140	15,717	9.5	5.8
Mozambique	201	351	744	1,004	1,188	1,353	1,803	10.6	19.0
Niger	372	323	320	329	330	438	491	-3.4	3.5
Nigeria	12,366	12,449	22,416	20,774	19,044	28,402	37,676	13.2	10.8
Oman	5,555	6,078	11,602	11,423	11,586	12,127	13,345	..	9.3
Pakistan	6,217	10,132	9,940	10,600	11,009	13,919	15,194	12.0	3.7
Palestine	..	580.0	686.0	588.0	418.0	345.0	283.3	..	-7.7
Qatar	..	3,608	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47,446	53,521	82,259	72,981	77,641	98,957	131,920	8.8	8.9
Senegal	1,450	1,544	1,306	1,401	1,518	1,844	2,134	5.2	3.5
Sierra-Leone	146	162	115	129	153	197	246	6.3	4.3
Somalia	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	1,891	1,713	1,997	2,613	3,522	..	..
Suriname	168	158	170	180	198	281	294	-14.6	3.3
Syria	3,488	3,538	6,845	7,487	8,603	8,651	9,047	10.2	11.4
Tajikistan	731.0	782	804	714	768	827	1,140	..	2.6
Togo	545	425	409	421	498	595	691	-3.5	3.7
Tunisia	5,353	8,032	8,597	9,424	9,425	10,798	12,354	11.4	4.1
Turkey	20,014	33,680	47,919	48,968	53,750	65,810	90,729	11.7	8.5
Turkmenistan	..	2,084	2,774	2,877	3,081	3,725	4,594	..	14.3
Uganda	312	679	663	690	697	778	933	-8.4	1.6
U.A.E.	22,331	29,801	..	..	..	..	..	10.4	..
Uzbekistan	3,853	3,731	3,383	3,201	2,985	3,775	4,703	..	0.2
Yemen Rep.	689	2,149	4,008	3,537	3,786	3,380	3,246	..	6.7
IDB MCs	295,401	421,231	536,493	510,445	537,649	637,413	765,233	--	5.4
Memo:									
OIC Countries	295,850	421,860	537,177	511,108	538,321	638,081	765,899	--	5.4
LDCs	24,795	32,999	42,923	42,681	45,168	50,840	62,896	4.9	6.8
Developing C.	809,187	1,274,347	1,768,634	1,763,163	1,919,987	2,295,530	2,861,575	9.5	8.3
High Income C.	3,549,339	5,176,921	6,182,788	5,946,584	6,160,765	6,323,629	6,451,777	10.2	2.4
World	4,356,820	6,446,508	7,949,743	7,709,317	8,082,765	9,546,468	10,124,988	10.1	4.8

Table 3.2: Imports of Goods & Services

Country	Imports of Goods & Services							Growth Rate (%)	
	(US \$ millions)							1985-94	1995-04
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	488	836	1,385	1,586	1,973	2,579	3,387	9.5	16.5
Algeria	15,472	12,855	11,371	11,920	14,337	16,153	18,950	-3.0	4.7
Azerbaijan	3476.0	1,600	2,024	2,130	3,121	4,768	5,973	..	13.2
Bahrain	4,002	4,122	5,132	4,795	5,623	5,950	6,447	5.7	4.8
Bangladesh	4,077	6,581	9,072	10,104	9,059	10,401	11,625	6.7	5.5
Benin	486	664	634	662	703	918	1,076	2.2	4.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	758	666	658	650	693	977	1,104	-2.0	3.8
Cameroon	1,931	1,645	2,383	2,506	2,852	3,173	3,686	-4.5	8.3
Chad	485	493	519	863	1,290	1,405	1,519	2.1	15.9
Comoros	93	103	60	64	76	99	113	5.3	-0.3
Cote d'Ivoire	2,927	3,789	3,471	3,529	3,837	4,651	4,967	0.7	1.7
Djibouti	..	286	347	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	14,109	16,544	22,780	21,802	20,357	19,433	20,828	4.8	1.9
Gabon	1,837	1,679	1,718	1,761	1,962	2,484	2,902	-0.9	3.8
Gambia	227	279	239	173	188	193	216	10.7	-3.2
Guinea	864	906	894	880	913	892	878	..	-0.3
Guinea-Bissau	90	89	111	125	105	104	138	4.4	4.3
Indonesia	27,157	55,882	50,265	49,355	51,638	54,913	69,380	12.5	0.8
Iran	28,331	15,660	21,046	21,688	28,048	31,384	36,354	..	9.2
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3,728	4,902	5,796	6,026	6,186	6,907	7,203	2.2	4.1
Kazakhstan	..	8,873	8,852	10,436	11,404	13,135	16,115	..	7.5
Kuwait	10,701	11,411	11,371	12,400	13,962	16,255	17,666	3.3	3.9
Kyrgyz Rep.	1325.0	704	652	565	696	806	1,126	..	0.0
Lebanon	2,836	7,267	6,169	6,985	6,631	7,421	9,018	..	0.7
Libya	8,996	5,725	5,252	5,674	6,979	7,327	8,059	..	2.4
Malaysia	31,883	87,078	94,350	86,254	91,821	96,821	115,047	19.9	2.4
Maldives	138	308	447	437	421	420	408	..	2.9
Mali	817	894	954	1,322	1,311	1,562	1,761	4.5	7.9
Mauritania	619	636	525	554	583	601	637	-1.3	0.1
Morocco	8,374	11,243	12,537	12,282	13,313	15,913	18,937	9.4	5.5
Mozambique	888	922	1,570	1,665	1,910	2,074	2,314	6.7	12.2
Niger	545	457	462	479	523	688	795	-3.1	5.1
Nigeria	8,203	11,858	15,794	16,511	19,151	23,995	25,365	14.1	10.1
Oman	3,225	4,908	6,094	6,989	2,101	8,146	7,848	..	1.1
Pakistan	9,351	11,777	10,862	11,361	11,074	13,425	15,373	5.0	1.0
Palestine	..	2176.0	2799.0	1947.0	1581.0	1693.0	1403.2	..	-7.0
Qatar	..	3,526	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	36,904	39,712	46,926	44,058	44,830	51,744	62,349	3.3	3.9
Senegal	1,728	1,796	1,742	1,842	2,004	2,623	2,975	3.6	5.7
Sierra-Leone	154	231	250	276	336	408	421	6.6	9.0
Somalia	346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	2,189	2,759	2,924	3,367	4,144	..	..
Suriname	177	188	286	415	418	649	788	-12.2	12.6
Syria	3,440	4,324	5,390	5,976	6,631	7,091	7,438	5.3	5.7
Tajikistan	925.0	840	846	842	928	1,040	1,348	..	4.3
Togo	738	490	674	678	763	833	969	-3.2	5.3
Tunisia	6,220	8,767	9,284	10,327	10,315	11,812	13,362	11.3	4.5
Turkey	26,464	41,231	62,835	45,476	56,465	73,720	101,718	11.9	6.5
Turkmenistan	..	2,090	2,351	2,717	2,383	3,243	3,561	..	7.5
Uganda	834	1,199	1,366	1,378	1,554	1,662	1,879	0.2	3.7
U.A.E.	13,781	26,968	..	..	..	..	..	14.0	..
Uzbekistan	6386.0	3,745	2,962	3,152	2,843	3,096	3,702	..	-3.4
Yemen Rep.	969	2,459	3,294	3,448	3,849	3,889	4,327	..	5.6
IDB MCs	297,505	433,384	458,990	439,824	472,665	534,495	594,809	-	2.4
Memo:									
OIC Countries	297,822	434,081	459,778	440,602	473,430	535,263	595,583	..	2.4
LDCs	34,509	45,677	54,456	58,033	59,917	69,638	79,766	5.6	5.5
Developing C.	810,415	1,333,328	1,689,087	1,708,205	1,828,350	2,180,890	2,759,345	9.6	7.0
High Income C.	3,585,116	4,974,896	6,260,197	6,026,245	6,215,884	6,411,491	6,613,253	9.4	3.3
World	4,399,426	6,308,372	7,949,060	7,735,359	8,046,665	9,489,916	9,871,833	9.5	4.9

Table 3.3: Trade Openness

Country	Trade Openness *							Decadal trade openness	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985-1994	1995-2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	38	47	55	57	63	66	66	42	57
Algeria	48	58	64	58	61	62	59	44	57
Azerbaijan	83	88	77	78	93	110	113	108	90
Bahrain	210	152	154	143	148	142	141	180	146
Bangladesh	20	28	34	37	33	34	34	20	33
Benin	41	53	43	43	40	40	42	45	44
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	36	39	34	32	30	32	32	35	34
Cameroon	38	46	58	61	56	51	50	39	51
Chad	41	57	54	67	76	75	89	43	66
Comoros	49	64	45	45	47	49	47	57	51
Cote d'Ivoire	59	76	72	73	82	79	75	62	75
Djibouti	..	98	107	..	..	..	..	0	58
Egypt	53	50	39	40	39	45	53	52	43
Gabon	77	91	72	101	99	103	101	87	94
Gambia	132	122	105	77	93	96	94	120	100
Guinea	62	45	52	56	53	47	48	54	48
Guinea-Bissau	47	47	83	91	81	76	84	51	68
Indonesia	49	54	71	68	58	54	58	48	60
Iran	46	36	44	39	52	48	46	22	43
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
Jordan	155	125	110	110	111	114	107	119	113
Kazakhstan	..	83	105	93	93	91	85	62	84
Kuwait	103	97	88	89	88	94	95	97	92
Kyrgyz Rep.	79	72	89	74	83	80	93	77	85
Lebanon	118	77	51	56	52	55	63	80	58
Libya	71	52	50	49	83	76	65	42	54
Malaysia	147	192	229	214	211	208	217	145	206
Maldives	89	170	161	157	152	143	130	33	157
Mali	51	57	66	84	71	63	64	52	65
Mauritania	106	109	96	97	97	83	75	107	92
Morocco	59	62	69	69	71	69	69	55	65
Mozambique	44	55	63	78	86	79	74	38	63
Niger	37	41	43	42	39	41	42	40	41
Nigeria	72	86	91	78	82	91	87	63	83
Oman	83	91	89	92	67	93	91	78	87
Pakistan	39	36	28	31	31	33	32	36	33
Palestine	..	77	75	63	59	59	52	91	76
Qatar	..	88	..	..	..	..	..	9	15
Saudi Arabia	72	65	69	64	65	71	78	69	67
Senegal	56	75	70	70	70	69	67	57	69
Sierra-Leone	46	45	58	50	52	61	62	44	50
Somalia	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..
Sudan	..	..	33	33	32	34	39	6	29
Suriname	86	50	51	78	65	91	98	63	70
Syria	56	69	68	71	76	73	71	53	70
Tajikistan	63	132	166	143	137	120	120	61	135
Togo	79	70	81	83	85	81	81	81	77
Tunisia	94	93	92	99	94	90	91	85	91
Turkey	31	44	56	65	60	58	64	33	56
Turkmenistan	..	170	190	162	122	119	132	38	137
Uganda	27	33	34	36	38	39	41	27	36
U.A.E.	106	142	..	..	..	..	..	112	41
Uzbekistan	77	56	46	56	60	68	70	65	54
Yemen Rep.	34	109	77	74	77	66	59	70	75
IDB MCs	54	69	68	66	66	66	67	53	67
Memo:									
OIC Countries	54	69	68	66	66	66	67	53	67
LDCs	39	54	54	54	53	54	56	39	53
Developing C.	42	50	58	57	61	64	69	43	57
High Income C.	40	42	49	47	47	43	40	38	45
World	40	43	50	49	50	52	49	39	48

*Total trade (Exports(XGS) + Imports(IGS)) as % of GDP

Table 3.4: Merchandise Exports

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)							Growth Rate (%)	
	(US \$ millions)							1985-1994	1995-2004
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		
Afghanistan	235	156	185	95	90	250	450	-17.4	3.6
Albania	230	202	261	305	330	453	580	..	13.2
Algeria	12,930	10,240	22,031	19,140	18,831	24,612	31,713	1.1	12.2
Azerbaijan	..	635	1,745	2,314	2,167	2,592	3,600	..	23.8
Bahrain	3,761	4,112	6,195	5,577	5,794	6,801	7,455	5.5	6.9
Bangladesh	1,671	3,501	6,389	6,080	6,149	6,990	8,150	14.0	8.2
Benin	288	420	392	374	448	541	600	8.8	2.0
Brunei	2,213	2,402	3,877	3,508	3,566	4,144	4,560	0.8	8.3
Burkina Faso	152	276	209	234	237	326	380	-1.5	2.6
Cameroon	2,002	1,651	1,833	1,749	1,802	2,246	2,630	12.2	3.7
Chad	188	243	183	189	185	446	1,820	8.5	12.9
Comoros	18	11	7	12	16	21	13	0.4	12.1
Cote d'Ivoire	3,072	3,806	3,888	3,946	5,275	5,844	5,500	-2.3	3.3
Djibouti	25	38	75	76	83	89	90	11.3	11.2
Egypt	3,477	3,450	4,689	4,128	4,708	6,161	7,682	-2.2	8.3
Gabon	2,204	2,713	2,602	2,522	2,411	2,826	3,490	6.5	0.7
Gambia	31	16	15	10	13	12	22	2.0	-2.3
Guinea	671	702	666	731	709	609	640	1.0	-0.9
Guinea-Bissau	19	24	62	63	54	69	85	7.6	13.6
Indonesia	25,675	45,417	62,124	56,317	57,159	61,058	69,710	11.2	3.9
Iran	19,305	18,360	28,345	23,904	28,237	33,788	42,450	8.8	9.3
Iraq	12,380	496	20,603	12,872	10,236	10,086	18,620	-36.1	42.1
Jordan	1,064	1,769	1,899	2,293	2,770	3,082	3,970	6.7	8.7
Kazakhstan	..	5,250	8,812	8,639	9,670	13,150	20,251	..	14.0
Kuwait	7,042	12,785	19,436	16,203	15,369	20,685	27,390	-2.7	7.3
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	409	505	476	486	582	719	..	3.0
Lebanon	494	816	715	870	1,046	1,524	1,749	-1.2	8.2
Libya	13,225	8,975	12,697	11,376	11,604	14,344	20,150	0.3	8.1
Malaysia	29,452	73,914	98,229	88,005	94,061	104,968	126,497	17.3	5.3
Maldives	78	85	109	110	132	152	165	14.3	8.2
Mali	359	441	551	725	885	929	1,140	12.6	10.8
Mauritania	469	499	358	348	321	335	365	1.6	-4.0
Morocco	4,265	6,881	7,432	7,144	7,851	8,777	9,661	9.1	3.3
Mozambique	126	168	364	703	663	860	1,390	8.4	25.7
Niger	282	286	283	272	279	339	430	-0.8	2.1
Nigeria	13,596	12,342	20,975	17,261	15,107	19,887	31,148	4.0	7.4
Oman	5,508	6,068	11,319	11,074	11,172	11,669	14,236	5.4	9.8
Pakistan	5,615	8,029	9,028	9,238	9,913	11,930	13,326	11.4	4.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3,890	3,651	11,594	10,871	10,978	13,193	16,575	5.1	18.1
Saudi Arabia	44,417	50,040	77,583	68,064	72,561	93,370	119,550	9.8	8.8
Senegal	761	993	920	1,003	1,067	1,331	1,530	3.1	4.2
Sierra-Leone	138	42	13	29	49	92	140	-0.5	17.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	374	555	1,807	1,699	1,949	2,542	3,777	-0.1	25.2
Suriname	472	477	399	403	469	638	700	2.0	2.5
Syria	4,212	3,563	4,634	5,248	6,230	5,731	6,435	12.2	7.7
Tajikistan	..	750	785	650	738	798	915	..	1.5
Togo	268	378	363	357	427	616	720	1.8	4.7
Tunisia	3,526	5,475	5,850	6,631	6,874	8,027	9,685	12.1	5.8
Turkey	12,959	21,637	27,775	31,334	36,059	47,253	62,774	9.4	10.6
Turkmenistan	..	1,880	2,506	2,700	2,850	3,632	3,870	..	14.5
Uganda	152	460	460	456	443	562	705	-6.6	1.2
U.A.E.	23,544	27,753	49,835	48,773	52,163	65,835	79,500	9.5	12.2
Uzbekistan	..	3,430	3,230	3,110	2,650	3,260	4,238	..	-1.4
Yemen Rep.	692	1,945	4,079	3,374	3,336	3,734	4,555	7.2	9.1
IDB MCs	267,527	360,617	550,921	503,585	528,672	633,591	798,496	7.5	8.1
Memo:									
OIC Countries	267,784	361,072	551,419	504,063	529,165	634,112	799,098	7.5	8.1
LDCs	18,332	24,013	36,005	36,293	39,678	46,571	61,995	4.3	9.8
Developing C.	621,201	997,811	1,489,120	1,461,921	1,588,452	1,916,647	2,460,424	7.8	9.2
High Income C.	2,850,016	4,170,394	4,957,187	4,723,414	4,892,296	5,629,014	6,662,445	9.6	4.3
World	3,475,109	5,168,042	6,446,307	6,185,332	6,480,740	7,545,646	9,122,837	9.3	5.4

Table 3.5: Merchandise Imports

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f)							Growth Rate (%)	
	(US \$ millions)							1985-1994	1995-2004
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		
Afghanistan	936	368	550	550	1,000	1,400	2,500	-13.7	20.0
Albania	380	800	1,091	1,331	1,504	1,864	2,150	..	12.4
Algeria	9,780	10,250	9,152	9,949	12,364	13,533	18,199	0.2	6.3
Azerbaijan	..	805	1,172	1,431	1,666	2,626	3,500	..	12.5
Bahrain	3,712	3,716	4,633	4,306	5,012	5,393	5,915	5.5	4.8
Bangladesh	3,618	6,694	8,883	9,018	8,592	10,427	12,100	6.5	6.0
Benin	265	746	613	553	679	758	770	2.8	0.1
Brunei	1,001	2,091	1,098	1,100	1,499	1,244	1,205	14.9	-7.6
Burkina Faso	536	455	611	656	739	925	1,150	2.0	7.3
Cameroon	1,400	1,199	1,489	1,852	1,866	2,021	2,100	-3.4	6.8
Chad	285	365	317	679	997	930	780	0.6	13.9
Comoros	52	63	71	75	90	120	115	5.4	9.1
Cote d'Ivoire	2,097	2,931	2,785	2,418	2,456	3,320	3,650	0.6	0.9
Djibouti	215	207	270	263	287	338	375	2.7	6.9
Egypt	12,412	11,760	14,010	12,756	12,552	10,893	12,831	-5.8	-0.9
Gabon	918	882	994	859	954	1,036	1,280	-0.7	1.6
Gambia	188	182	187	134	148	185	195	11.4	-3.9
Guinea	723	819	612	601	667	640	700	6.6	-0.42
Guinea-Bissau	86	133	59	62	58	69	75	7.1	-5.2
Indonesia	21,837	40,630	33,515	30,962	31,289	32,551	46,180	15.0	-0.9
Iran	20,322	13,882	14,347	17,627	22,275	26,158	32,700	9.5	8.9
Iraq	7,660	665	13,384	13,120	9,817	9,934	19,205	-32.2	39.7
Jordan	2,600	3,697	4,597	4,844	5,076	5,743	7,892	3.3	6.8
Kazakhstan	..	3,807	5,040	6,446	6,584	8,986	13,300	..	13.0
Kuwait	3,972	7,790	7,157	7,869	9,001	10,794	11,630	1.6	3.4
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	522	554	467	587	717	941	..	0.9
Lebanon	2,529	7,278	6,230	7,293	6,447	7,171	9,338	12.8	0.745
Libya	5,336	5,392	7,732	4,397	4,396	4,330	5,600	2.8	-2.5
Malaysia	29,258	77,691	81,963	73,866	79,761	83,618	105,176	21.9	2.6
Maldives	138	268	389	393	392	471	648	19.4	7.5
Mali	602	772	806	990	869	1,130	1,200	7.6	5.1
Mauritania	388	494	312	374	356	360	400	8.8	-2.72
Morocco	6,922	10,023	11,534	11,038	11,879	14,231	17,514	9.5	5.7
Mozambique	878	704	1,158	1,063	1,263	1,275	1,765	8.8	9.8
Niger	388	373	393	370	400	475	560	0.6	2.1
Nigeria	5,627	8,222	8,721	11,586	7,547	10,853	14,164	4.8	5.0
Oman	2,681	4,247	5,040	5,798	6,005	6,572	7,865	6.7	5.7
Pakistan	7,411	11,515	10,264	10,191	11,233	13,038	17,908	6.9	2.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,695	3,398	3,252	3,758	4,052	4,897	5,975	7.8	6.5
Saudi Arabia	24,069	28,091	30,238	31,223	32,312	36,964	42,954	3.8	4.1
Senegal	1,219	1,412	1,519	1,730	2,031	2,392	2,680	1.9	7.5
Sierra-Leone	149	133	149	182	264	303	285	0.6	11.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	618	1,218	1,553	2,342	2,493	2,881	4,075	1.5	11.7
Suriname	472	585	526	461	492	704	775	6.7	1.8
Syria	2,400	4,709	3,815	4,752	4,278	5,111	5,320	5.2	1.0
Tajikistan	..	810	675	688	721	881	1,375	..	4.0
Togo	581	594	562	553	591	825	930	-4.0	3.0
Tunisia	5,513	7,902	8,567	9,529	9,526	10,910	12,738	11.7	5.0
Turkey	22,302	35,709	54,503	41,399	51,554	69,340	97,161	10.9	7.9
Turkmenistan	..	1,365	1,786	2,250	2,120	2,512	3,320	..	11.5
Uganda	288	1,056	1,536	1,594	1,111	1,252	1,480	3.5	1.9
U.A.E.	11,199	20,984	26,717	30,075	32,536	39,454	47,350	15.8	7.7
Uzbekistan	..	2,750	2,850	3,020	2,450	2,570	3,310	..	-3.3
Yemen Rep.	1,571	1,582	2,324	2,466	2,921	3,675	3,790	2.70	9.1
IDB MCs	229,229	354,736	398,305	393,305	417,759	480,800	617,094	7.7	4.7
Memo:									
OIC Countries	229,540	355,263	398,878	393,893	418,322	481,371	617,710	7.7	4.7
LDCs	26,200	34,682	43,609	46,922	47,456	57,610	68,767	3.4	6.6
Developing C.	593,524	1,074,189	1,420,477	1,443,739	1,538,569	1,854,833	2,389,837	9.2	7.6
High Income C.	2,943,378	4,143,791	5,210,972	4,933,610	5,076,980	5,861,563	6,948,809	9.0	5.0
World	3,550,325	5,217,981	6,631,449	6,377,354	6,615,556	7,716,407	9,338,667	9.1	5.6

Table 3.6: Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade						
	1990	1997	1998	(2000=100) 1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	74	71	51	60	100	101	90
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	111	113	114	108	100	..	..
Benin	107	99	99	100	100	100	102
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	119	121	125	113	100	117	110
Cameroon	81	87	84	71	100	105	100
Chad	112	92	101	95	100	159	165
Comoros	86	88	90	97	100	132	140
Cote d'Ivoire	143	117	117	119	100	99	118
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	101	108	98	97	100	99	98
Gabon	157	147	103	104	100	141	142
Gambia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Guinea	122	87	80	77	100	100	100
Guinea-Bissau	146	98	88	98	100	110	105
Indonesia	95	99	82	66	100	94	100
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	94	113	107	107	100	99	97
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	103	112	107	104	100	98	98
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	135	107	112	101	100	98	100
Mauritania	97	103	103	103	100	98	88
Morocco	85	95	106	103	100	103	107
Mozambique	175	115	116	118	100	101	..
Niger	165	100	99	94	100	..	..
Nigeria	89	65	44	59	100	89	91
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	109	119	136	118	100	100	95
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	172	126	131	115	100	97	96
Sierra-Leone	24	38	90	78	100	131	164
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	100	100	100	100	100	100	119
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	133	99	114	114	100	106	104
Tunisia	109	97	96	97	100	102	104
Turkey	109	111	111	110	100	98	98
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	146	156	139	120	100	90	87
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Memo:							
OIC countries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 3.7: Structure of Merchandise Exports

Country	Percentage of merchandise exports														
	Food			Agricultural raw			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	6.6	5.7	..	5.9	4.5	..	1.9	2.6	..	3.7	5.5	..	81.7	81.5
Algeria	0.4	0.2	0.2	..	..	0	96.5	97.2	98.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.6	2.3	1.2
Azerbaijan	..	3.2	4.3	..	2.4	1.1	..	85.1	82.2	..	1.7	2.8	..	7.7	9.1
Bahrain	0.6	0.6	0.7	..	..	0.0	78.9	73.3	73.9	11.1	16.2	15.0	9.3	9.9	10.4
Bangladesh	14.3	..	7.9	6.8	..	1.9	1.3	..	0.4	..	..	0.1	77.5	..	89.6
Benin	..	20.7	..	..	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	7.3	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.5	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	19.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	3.2	..	..	0.0	..	..	18.4	..
Cameroon	20.4	14.9	19.3	14.3	21.0	23.7	49.9	54.2	46.7	6.9	5.6	5.1	8.5	4.3	5.2
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	88.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	50.2	..	..	14.0	..	..	20.5	..	..	0.2	..	..	14.5	..
Djibouti	39.1	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.8	..	..
Egypt	9.7	7.9	..	9.5	5.0	..	29.4	41.9	..	8.9	3.9	..	42.5	38.4	..
Gabon	..	0.8	1.2	..	11.8	9.8	..	83.3	76.2	..	1.7	5.5	..	2.3	7.0
Gambia	..	80.9	..	..	1.2	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	17.0	..
Guinea	..	3.1	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	63.4	..	..	30.2	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	11.2	8.9	13.6	5.0	3.6	5.6	44.0	25.4	17.8	4.4	4.9	7.1	35.5	57.1	55.5
Iran	..	2.5	..	..	0.4	..	..	90.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	6.2	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	10.6	15.9	14.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	..	..	1.1	38.2	14.6	12.0	50.7	69.0	70.9
Kazakhstan	..	7.0	..	..	1.4	..	..	53.0	..	..	18.5	..	..	20.0	..
Kuwait	0.7	0.2	..	0.1	..	..	92.6	94.5	..	0.2	0.2	..	6.4	5.0	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	19.7	..	..	1.9	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.4	..	..	70.7	..
Libya	0.4	..	..	0.2	..	..	94.4	..	..	0.3	..	..	4.7	..	..
Malaysia	11.7	5.5	8.0	13.8	2.6	2.4	18.3	9.6	11.6	2.1	1.0	1.1	53.8	80.4	75.4
Maldives	..	53.7	53.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	20.4	..	0.1	0.3	..	46.2	25.5
Mali	36.1	4.1	..	62.3	90.8	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	1.6	4.7	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	26.1	21.5	17.0	2.9	2.0	1.7	3.6	3.7	4.6	15.1	8.8	8.6	52.3	64.1	67.9
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	46.3	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	48.4	..	..	2.8	..
Nigeria	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..
Oman	1.5	3.6	3.6	..	..	0.0	91.9	82.5	82.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	5.2	12.4	12.3
Pakistan	9.3	10.5	9.9	10.2	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	78.7	84.7	85.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.0	84.1	91.2	86.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	15.7	8.6	13.2
Saudi Arabia	0.7	0.6	..	..	0.1	..	91.7	92.1	..	0.5	0.1	..	7.1	7.1	..
Senegal	53.2	59.2	35.0	2.7	2.0	2.8	12.3	2.9	19.4	9.3	5.4	3.9	22.5	30.4	38.5
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	82.9	..	..	14.7	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	1.5	..
Sudan	..	17.3	..	..	4.9	..	..	69.3	..	..	0.5	..	..	7.9	..
Suriname	16.0	15.0	..	..	0.8	..	1.5	5.9	..	8.2	0.1	..	74.1	77.5	..
Syria	13.7	8.8	14.7	4.5	4.6	3.6	45.2	76.3	67.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	35.7	7.8	11.3
Tajikistan	..	4.4	..	..	12.6	..	..	13.8	..	..	55.9	..	..	13.3	..
Togo	23.0	19.6	24.0	21.5	23.4	15.6	..	0.6	0.4	44.7	25.5	12.7	9.1	30.8	47.3
Tunisia	11.0	8.7	11.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	17.3	12.1	9.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	69.1	77.0	77.5
Turkey	22.4	12.8	9.3	3.0	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	2.3	4.3	2.6	2.3	67.9	81.2	84.8
Turkmenistan	..	0.3	..	..	9.9	..	..	81.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	6.9	..
Uganda	..	67.3	58.1	..	14.1	14.0	..	8.0	4.2	..	4.6	0.3	..	6.0	13.8
U.A.E.	8.1	0.6	..	1.3	..	..	5.1	93.8	..	39.3	3.2	..	46.1	2.3	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	2.2	4.5	..	0.4	0.3	..	96.9	92.0	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.3	2.7
IDB MCs	..	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	34.9	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	32.0	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	16.8	10.0	10.0	4.3	2.4	2.2	21.0	19.1	17.6	5.6	4.4	4.0	50.4	62.3	..
High Income C.	8.3	6.1	7.0	2.7	1.6	1.7	6.5	7.6	4.9	3.3	2.4	2.4	77.0	79.4	..
World	9.9	7.0	7.7	3.0	1.8	1.8	9.2	10.2	7.8	3.8	2.8	2.7	72.1	75.6	..

Table 3.8: Structure of Merchandise Imports

Country	Percentage of merchandise imports														
	Food			materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	28.7	..
Albania	..	21.8	5.7	..	0.9	4.5	..	8.9	2.6	..	1.5	5.5	..	66.7	81.5
Algeria	23.7	28.2	0.2	4.7	2.6	0.0	1.1	1.4	98.2	2.0	1.2	0.4	68.4	66.6	1.2
Azerbaijan	..	18.6	4.3	..	1.7	1.1	..	4.9	82.2	..	3.6	2.8	..	71.2	9.1
Bahrain	8.5	9.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	49.2	45.5	73.9	1.1	2.6	15.0	38.5	41.4	10.4
Bangladesh	19.0	..	7.9	5.4	..	1.9	16.5	..	0.4	3.1	..	0.1	55.9	..	89.6
Benin	..	21.9	..	..	5.3	..	..	19.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	52.6	..
Brunei	19.2	..	..	0.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	1.3	..	..	77.9	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	12.6	..	..	0.6	..	..	25.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	60.7	..
Cameroon	18.5	18.2	19.3	0.5	1.6	23.7	1.5	23.2	46.7	1.5	1.1	5.1	78.0	55.9	5.2
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	21.9	..	..	0.4	..	..	4.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	72.5	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	17.2	..	..	1.1	..	..	33.7	..	..	1.4	..	..	46.2	..
Djibouti	29.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	7.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	47.7	..	..
Egypt	31.5	25.1	..	7.1	4.8	..	2.6	7.7	..	2.4	2.2	..	56.3	55.7	..
Gabon	..	18.5	1.2	..	0.5	9.8	..	4.2	76.2	..	1.0	5.5	..	75.4	7.0
Gambia	..	34.5	..	..	0.7	..	..	11.9	..	..	0.8	..	..	51.1	..
Guinea	..	24.2	..	..	1.2	..	..	24.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	48.7	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.1	10.0	13.6	4.7	7.1	5.6	8.9	18.4	17.8	4.3	3.3	7.1	76.9	61.2	55.5
Iran	..	19.0	..	..	2.6	..	..	2.4	..	..	2.3	..	..	73.3	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	21.3	14.3	1.9	2.3	0.3	18.2	4.9	1.1	1.5	2.5	12.0	51.2	66.2	70.9
Kazakhstan	..	9.1	..	..	0.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	3.1	..	..	75.2	..
Kuwait	17.1	17.6	..	0.9	0.9	..	0.7	0.6	..	1.8	2.2	..	79.4	78.5	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	18.9	..	..	1.8	..	..	17.6	..	..	2.3	..	..	59.5	..
Libya	23.0	..	..	1.6	..	..	0.3	..	..	1.2	..	..	74.0	..	..
Malaysia	7.3	4.4	8.0	1.4	1.3	2.4	5.3	4.9	11.6	3.6	3.0	1.1	82.2	84.8	75.4
Maldives	..	23.6	53.7	..	1.8	0.0	..	11.7	20.4	..	1.9	0.3	..	61.0	25.5
Mali	25.5	15.1	..	0.6	0.9	..	19.5	23.6	..	1.1	0.7	..	52.7	59.4	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	9.8	13.7	17.0	6.1	3.1	1.7	16.9	17.7	4.6	6.2	2.5	8.6	61.0	62.9	67.9
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	35.1	..	..	3.6	..	..	21.4	..	..	1.7	..	..	38.2	..
Nigeria	..	20.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	0.5	..	..	2.4	..	..	75.9	..
Oman	18.5	22.5	3.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	4.2	1.7	82.5	0.7	3.0	0.8	69.1	69.6	12.3
Pakistan	17.4	14.1	9.9	4.0	3.3	1.9	20.9	33.3	2.7	3.6	2.2	0.3	64.1	46.8	85.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	17.4	11.7	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	86.5	3.1	2.6	0.1	78.1	84.4	13.2
Saudi Arabia	14.8	18.5	..	0.7	1.0	..	0.3	0.2	..	2.9	3.1	..	81.0	76.2	..
Senegal	28.7	23.9	35.0	1.8	2.1	2.8	15.9	20.4	19.4	2.3	1.4	3.9	51.3	52.2	38.5
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	32.2	..	..	2.5	..	..	5.0	..	..	0.3	..	..	58.5	..
Sudan	..	21.7	..	..	1.0	..	..	7.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	69.1	..
Suriname	11.3	18.1	..	0.2	0.4	..	17.9	6.7	..	1.8	0.9	..	68.5	73.2	..
Syria	31.1	19.0	14.7	1.9	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.7	67.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	61.6	64.7	11.3
Tajikistan	..	10.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	37.5	..	..	0.1	..	..	51.3	..
Togo	22.4	18.4	24.0	1.2	1.7	15.6	8.3	18.8	0.4	0.9	1.6	12.7	66.8	59.5	47.3
Tunisia	10.6	8.3	11.1	4.3	3.1	0.7	9.0	10.6	9.6	4.4	2.5	1.1	71.6	75.6	77.5
Turkey	8.3	3.9	9.3	4.3	3.7	1.0	20.8	13.9	2.3	5.5	4.0	2.3	61.0	70.5	84.8
Turkmenistan	..	11.7	..	..	0.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	79.8	..
Uganda	..	14.1	58.1	..	2.2	14.0	..	17.5	4.2	..	1.5	0.3	..	64.7	13.8
United Arab Emirates	14.4	11.1	..	0.9	0.8	..	3.2	0.8	..	4.3	2.0	..	76.6	85.0	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	35.6	4.5	..	1.5	0.3	..	12.0	92.0	..	1.1	0.2	..	48.7	2.7
IDB MCs	..	11.7	..	..	2.5	..	..	9.2	..	..	2.8	..	..	71.6	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	..	10.9	..	..	2.3	..	..	8.6	..	..	2.6	..	..	66.7	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	10.1	7.5	7.6	3.9	2.6	2.4	10.5	11.3	9.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	70.5	72.8	75.4
High Income Coun.	8.8	6.8	7.4	3.0	1.9	1.6	10.9	10.1	10.6	3.9	3.1	2.6	71.5	75.4	74.8
World	9.0	6.9	7.4	3.2	2.0	1.8	10.9	10.4	10.4	3.9	3.1	2.8	71.3	74.8	74.9

Table 3.9: Intra-IDB MCs Exports

Country	Intra-IDB MCs Exports (US\$ million)						% of total exports					
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	13	44	33	36	48	72	9.7	31.0	36.5	40.7	23.0	39.1
Albania	8	2	3	4	5	16	3.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	3.0
Algeria	485	367	1,790	1,613	1,773	1,936	4.4	1.8	9.8	8.7	7.1	6.1
Azerbaijan	..	176	166	181	269	487	..	10.1	7.2	8.4	14.4	20.4
Bahrain	246	792	750	859	1,118	1,648	6.4	10.3	9.1	10.3	10.9	12.2
Bangladesh	166	238	219	232	236	262	9.9	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.4
Benin	52	54	54	105	73	92	42.4	27.6	9.2	43.6	26.3	26.4
Brunei	29	41	48	40	278	284	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	6.3	6.3
Burkina Faso	26	28	24	25	40	70	17.0	16.7	13.7	14.6	16.2	18.7
Cameroon	90	89	104	151	209	310	4.4	4.9	6.0	8.4	9.4	9.0
Chad	2	9	6	5	7	4	1.9	9.9	8.6	7.2	7.5	0.4
Comoros	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.8	0.3	0.3	5.5
Cote d'Ivoire	695	928	863	1,364	1,128	1,458	24.7	24.1	22.2	27.5	20.5	24.3
Djibouti	41	119	136	139	176	224	69.0	86.8	68.8	89.6	89.5	89.7
Egypt	325	988	768	1,103	1,511	2,910	12.6	15.6	18.5	15.8	18.1	24.0
Gabon	117	48	49	62	67	104	4.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.3
Gambia	12	2	2	4	2	3	6.8	5.3	5.7	13.5	12.0	8.1
Guinea	61	85	115	84	116	64	10.1	13.8	21.2	10.1	18.5	11.4
Guinea-Bissau	2	2	3	5	15	19	4.5	1.8	2.6	5.0	20.3	16.6
Indonesia	1,226	5,133	5,009	5,411	5,663	6,847	4.8	8.3	8.9	9.5	9.3	9.6
Iran	862	2,129	2,113	2,066	2,894	4,115	4.5	7.9	8.7	9.4	9.1	10.1
Iraq	1,792	1,108	1,036	1,048	475	1,153	17.4	7.4	9.4	11.5	5.8	7.1
Jordan	497	686	1,192	1,340	1,351	1,597	53.9	53.4	52.0	48.4	43.8	45.2
Kazakhstan	..	683	1,048	1,401	1,421	2,209	..	6.9	11.5	14.5	11.0	10.6
Kuwait	1,101	2,555	2,082	2,023	2,290	3,603	13.2	13.6	12.9	13.1	12.2	14.1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	415	398	440	601	678	..	82.4	83.6	90.5	103.3	96.4
Lebanon	234	376	455	567	657	1,299	51.2	52.7	46.1	55.8	55.3	67.3
Libya	985	1,185	1,219	1,139	1,598	2,169	7.1	9.3	10.8	11.5	11.6	11.2
Malaysia	1,611	4,625	4,729	5,430	6,886	8,876	5.5	4.7	5.4	5.8	6.6	7.0
Maldives	..	7	9	10	20	18	..	9.1	11.5	10.6	17.8	14.9
Mali	41	19	16	15	29	65	16.1	8.2	10.2	9.3	13.6	19.9
Mauritania	26	102	111	75	85	104	5.5	19.3	20.2	13.8	14.5	13.3
Morocco	609	471	502	585	560	669	13.3	6.4	6.9	7.5	6.4	6.9
Mozambique	8	4	4	1	8	18	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2
Niger	39	105	82	69	76	62	13.9	53.8	50.3	41.0	37.8	27.9
Nigeria	405	1,963	1,207	1,862	1,721	2,510	3.9	7.3	6.7	10.2	7.2	7.6
Oman	3,064	1,806	2,231	2,357	2,334	2,418	66.8	16.9	20.9	21.2	22.5	18.8
Pakistan	812	1,771	2,025	2,392	3,223	3,351	14.5	20.0	22.0	24.2	27.0	25.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	253	840	586	1,083	809	1,370	7.7	7.2	5.4	9.9	6.0	7.4
Saudi Arabia	6,570	9,713	9,471	9,705	12,446	18,023	14.8	13.0	13.8	14.7	14.4	16.0
Senegal	163	168	209	258	369	433	19.0	24.2	26.7	27.2	31.9	34.1
Sierra Leone	..	4	2	1	2	2	0.0	3.2	3.1	1.3	1.7	1.0
Somalia	87	57	60	79	121	164	57.8	92.4	84.5	73.8	84.1	87.1
Sudan	95	219	249	237	873	517	18.4	13.5	14.2	12.5	33.4	13.7
Suriname	..	21	64	67	151	198	0.0	4.2	12.8	14.1	25.9	22.5
Syria	914	1,306	1,959	1,916	1,626	10,111	21.7	27.5	31.9	29.5	27.6	42.9
Tajikistan	15	194	222	256	345	277	..	25.3	34.1	34.8	43.6	30.3
Togo	39	37	28	40	90	103	14.7	19.4	12.6	16.0	21.6	18.5
Tunisia	538	649	729	796	823	874	15.1	10.8	11.0	11.7	10.3	9.0
Turkey	2,424	3,566	4,185	4,715	7,191	10,179	18.1	12.8	13.4	13.0	15.2	16.2
Turkmenistan	..	575	552	643	951	1,122	..	22.9	..	22.8	27.6	29.5
Uganda	11	13	26	17	32	57	6.1	3.2	5.8	3.6	6.0	8.5
United Arab Emirates	2,678	6,467	6,702	7,479	8,806	11,636	12.2	15.9	16.9	19.2	17.2	17.3
Uzbekistan	..	490	434	463	531	715	..	22.5	20.9	29.6	26.9	28.3
Yemen Republic	65	288	425	609	625	579	4.2	7.1	12.6	18.6	16.7	14.0
IDB MCs	29,531	53,768	56,503	62,605	74,558	108,086	11.4	10.0	11.4	12.4	12.2	13.5
Memo:												
OIC countries	29,535	53,777	56,513	62,617	74,575	108,103	11.4	10.0	11.4	12.4	12.2	13.5
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	570,864	961,638	919,653	1,029,060	1,265,940	1,655,220	63.8	40.9	41.9	43.5	43.1	44.1
Industrial C.	561,891	2,892,550	2,809,020	2,877,460	3,301,660	3,820,930	32.7	55.4	53.9	52.1	52.4	51.5
World	3,382,420	6,386,990	6,142,150	6,429,770	7,501,220	9,100,390	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100

Table 3.10: Intra-IDB MCs Imports

Country	Intra-IDB MCs Imports (US\$ million)						% of total imports					
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	13	276	235	373	686	834	2.7	43.6	40.7	35.9	42.6	41.7
Albania	65	66	91	111	154	219	15.3	6.1	6.9	7.4	8.3	9.5
Algeria	501	669	817	1,134	1,434	1,905	5.2	7.4	8.4	9.6	9.3	9.2
Azerbaijan	..	307	472	515	682	886	..	26.2	33.0	30.9	23.7	20.9
Bahrain	2,001	1,382	1,498	1,597	1,941	2,486	53.9	39.0	40.6	39.4	40.1	42.3
Bangladesh	356	964	911	869	1,334	1,964	9.7	10.7	10.1	11.1	13.6	16.9
Benin	87	132	145	174	287	330	25.2	23.5	23.4	24.1	15.9	16.3
Brunei	122	301	329	325	307	393	12.2	21.1	25.0	20.0	22.9	24.0
Burkina Faso	138	176	195	244	283	345	25.8	35.3	38.3	37.5	33.0	33.9
Cameroon	173	426	423	351	354	422	11.2	28.6	22.9	19.5	19.8	18.7
Chad	36	28	33	68	86	117	21.3	20.4	9.2	14.6	24.6	28.7
Comoros	1	10	10	11	12	20	1.0	15.1	11.6	10.8	9.4	17.2
Cote d'Ivoire	617	847	673	587	749	922	29.4	31.0	24.1	22.6	21.3	26.4
Djibouti	24	161	178	181	233	298	11.2	26.1	27.6	26.8	28.5	30.2
Egypt	518	2,255	1,684	2,631	2,824	3,861	5.6	10.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.8
Gabon	58	62	70	83	113	147	6.9	4.4	4.8	7.3	8.4	9.1
Gambia	23	73	72	98	120	168	10.1	21.8	18.1	23.9	23.8	29.2
Guinea	86	136	122	131	110	241	14.8	25.4	24.4	14.9	15.8	21.1
Guinea-Bissau	19	15	18	25	61	84	14.9	14.1	16.5	24.6	38.5	47.9
Indonesia	1,584	4,689	4,732	4,833	5,206	7,372	7.2	14.0	15.3	15.4	16.0	15.8
Iran	1,986	2,429	3,062	3,966	5,999	7,266	10.6	16.9	17.3	17.8	19.6	19.0
Iraq	1,327	489	1,071	1,237	1,813	5,482	20.3	14.3	19.1	20.4	40.7	53.6
Jordan	769	1,303	1,417	1,567	1,911	3,003	29.8	28.4	29.1	30.9	33.3	36.8
Kazakhstan	..	355	415	471	520	757	..	7.0	6.4	7.1	6.2	5.1
Kuwait	181	1,757	1,718	1,795	2,034	2,625	4.5	23.9	22.2	20.4	17.8	20.2
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	202	190	222	255	383	..	36.4	40.9	37.8	35.8	28.6
Lebanon	498	1,059	1,125	1,185	1,344	2,139	19.8	17.0	17.6	19.0	17.6	23.2
Libya	638	675	629	832	998	1,276	11.3	16.8	14.2	15.1	16.4	15.7
Malaysia	762	4,110	4,210	4,105	4,957	6,988	2.6	5.0	5.7	5.2	6.0	6.7
Maldives	4	96	85	66	88	169	2.8	24.7	21.6	16.8	18.7	26.2
Mali	223	315	350	337	308	422	31.2	24.5	25.2	24.4	20.2	22.7
Mauritania	28	100	117	126	132	161	7.2	15.4	16.5	14.3	13.2	14.3
Morocco	1,195	2,083	1,897	1,985	1,757	2,457	15.1	17.9	16.5	16.8	12.4	13.9
Mozambique	167	30	54	25	69	66	18.3	2.8	5.1	2.0	4.0	3.3
Niger	119	604	142	156	183	175	30.5	78.0	43.5	39.0	36.9	29.7
Nigeria	58	295	694	465	983	1,719	1.3	5.1	8.7	5.3	6.6	8.5
Oman	790	1,956	2,232	2,288	2,166	2,481	29.0	38.8	38.5	38.1	33.0	32.2
Pakistan	1,830	4,955	4,414	4,857	5,275	7,039	24.8	46.2	43.4	43.2	40.4	39.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	252	685	669	889	1,004	1,373	14.9	21.1	17.8	21.9	20.5	22.7
Saudi Arabia	1,884	2,819	3,877	4,131	5,020	5,851	7.8	9.3	9.0	8.5	9.2	13.1
Senegal	319	311	308	335	517	624	23.0	21.3	17.8	17.1	21.5	22.0
Sierra-Leone	48	22	41	50	73	105	24.2	7.0	9.8	10.0	12.1	19.8
Somalia	54	145	159	167	200	260	13.8	44.4	45.8	44.9	46.9	45.2
Sudan	494	365	436	520	942	1,314	37.9	24.7	23.0	23.7	34.6	32.2
Suriname	0.2	27	3	5	5	8	0.0	5.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1
Syria	369	773	954	1,026	1,418	8,674	15.4	14.3	14.9	14.4	16.5	32.9
Tajikistan	..	383	366	338	454	544	..	57.1	53.9	47.5	51.5	45.7
Togo	93	72	69	89	115	258	15.9	22.3	19.3	22.5	20.4	15.0
Tunisia	562	913	928	875	1,088	1,288	9.2	10.6	9.7	9.2	9.9	10.1
Turkey	4,045	6,321	5,540	6,072	8,195	10,588	17.5	11.6	13.4	11.8	11.8	10.9
Turkmenistan	..	599	583	614	729	882	..	33.5	26.4	28.8	29.0	32.2
Uganda	22	97	107	124	173	163	3.8	10.2	10.7	12.1	12.6	11.2
U.A.E	1,683	3,404	4,452	4,030	5,797	9,655	14.7	13.4	15.0	13.3	14.9	13.0
Uzbekistan	..	467	442	354	422	491	..	22.5	19.3	17.0	17.0	15.6
Yemen	674	1,049	1,114	1,387	1,847	2,478	28.2	45.1	45.2	49.9	42.3	42.4
IDB MCs	27,475	54,218	56,578	61,028	75,767	112,177	12.1	13.7	14.4	13.9	14.5	16.0
Memo:												
OIC countries	27,480	54,222	56,582	61,032	75,773	112,186	12.1	13.7	14.4	13.9	14.5	16.0
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C	336,494	964,647	961,461	1,055,080	1,291,930	1,723,400	32.0	42.6	44.5	45.1	47.0	50.0
Industrial C.	1,909,510	2,874,790	2,762,250	2,813,890	3,240,770	3,744,250	65.4	55.1	53.7	53.1	51.0	48.5
World	3,517,220	6,595,830	6,392,580	6,640,640	7,758,200	9,469,860	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table 3.11: Tariff

Country	Year	All products			Primary products		Manufactured products	
		Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2001	100.0	11.7	11.3	12.1	10.6	11.6	11.6
Algeria	2003	..	18.4	12.0	18.5	10.5	18.3	12.5
Azerbaijan	2002	..	10.1	6.2	11.9	4.8	9.9	7
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	2004	39.1	14.3	12.7	15.4	12.9	14.1	12.5
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2004	38.9	13.8	11.4	14.0	11.3	13.8	11.5
Cameroon	2002	12.5	18.3	15.1	21.5	19.1	17.9	14.2
Chad	2002	12.7	17.1	14.0	21.4	24.5	16.7	13.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	2004	33.0	12.9	10.7	14.9	11.5	12.6	10.1
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2002	98.9	19.1	13.7	18.3	7.7	19.1	16.7
Gabon	2002	100.0	20.2	14.9	24.0	20.3	19.5	13.1
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	2004	97.7	14.1	13.6	16.6	14.6	13.6	12.9
Indonesia	2003	96.6	6.4	5.2	8.0	3.1	6.1	5.8
Iran	2004	..	17.8	14.8	14.3	13.6	18	15
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2003	100.0	14.5	11.4	20.2	11.9	13.6	11.0
Kazakhstan	1996	..	10	8.4	10.6	8.2	9.7	8.5
Kuwait	2002	100	3.5	3.9	1.5	3.7	4	4
Kyrgyz Republic	2003	99.9	4.3	4.3	6.6	6.1	3.9	2.9
Lebanon	2002	..	7.5	6.3	14.8	6.1	6.4	6.4
Libya	2002	..	20.0	25.2	19.2	15.0	19.9	28.6
Malaysia	2003	83.7	7.3	4.2	4.5	2.1	7.8	4.6
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2004	40.7	13.1	10.6	15.7	11.5	12.7	10.3
Mauritania	2001	39.4	12	11.2	12.8	9.3	11.8	12.4
Morocco	2003	100.0	28.9	24.9	33.7	25.4	28.4	24.6
Mozambique	2003	100.0	12.9	9.9	15.8	9.9	12.3	9.9
Niger	2004	96.8	12.9	13.7	15.5	15.9	12.6	12.9
Nigeria	2002	19.3	26.7	16.9	40.1	20.6	24.9	15.5
Oman	2002	100.0	8.0	13.6	9.5	31.6	7.6	6.5
Pakistan	2004	44.8	15.9	13.0	13.9	8.9	16.1	15.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2004	..	6.6	7.3	5.9	10.5	6.7	6.6
Senegal	2004	100.0	13.9	9.2	14.8	8.1	13.8	10.5
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2002	..	21.5	19.6	28.8	24	20.8	18.9
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	2002	..	14.7	15.5	14.4	11.7	14.5	16.6
Tajikistan	2002	..	8	7.1	9.9	6.7	7.8	7.5
Togo	2004	13.2	13.6	14.0	16.3	13.6	13.2	14.2
Tunisia	2004	57.8	25.6	23.2	36.8	21.8	24.5	23.5
Turkey	2003	50.0	2.6	2.0	11.6	3.5	1.7	1.5
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.3	2.9	16.0	13.2	3.7	1.1
Uganda	2004	14.9	7.3	5.5	9.6	5.7	7.0	5.3
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	2001	..	10.6	5.9	10.8	4.6	10.7	6.2
Yemen	2000	..	13	11.7	14.3	9.8	12.8	12.9

Table 3.12: Intra-Trade by Regional Grouping

US \$ millions (2004)									
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,372	164	0.24	2,849	327	249	57	5,781	71,396
ASEAN	347	6,719	126	2,550	478	3,804	27	16,388	202,568
CIS	15.60	176	1,495	4,032	8.84	737	0	5,140	31,156
ECO	2,049	707	2,999	9,371	557	5,273	39	22,828	148,470
ECOWAS	194	1,115	2.64	280	2,759	18.8	573	2,506	9,985
GCC	1,368	5,009	383	9,884	587	12,532	37	38,687	250,017
UDEAC	68	50	0.00	62	100	6.3	119	418	9,066
IDB	6,363	14,424	3,074	28,969	2,758	26,109	873	105,563	801,277

Percentage (2004)									
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1.92	0.23	0.00	3.99	0.46	0.35	0.08	8.10	100
ASEAN	0.17	3.32	0.06	1.26	0.24	1.78	0.01	8.09	100
CIS	0.050	0.57	4.80	12.94	0.028	2.37	0.00	16.50	100
ECO	1.38	0.48	2.02	6.31	0.38	3.55	0.03	15.38	100
ECOWAS	1.94	11.17	0.03	2.81	27.64	0.19	5.74	25.10	100
GCC	0.55	2.00	0.15	3.95	0.23	5.01	0.01	15.47	100
UDEAC	0.75	0.55	0.00	0.68	1.10	0.07	1.31	4.61	100
IDB	0.79	1.80	0.38	3.62	0.34	3.26	0.11	13.17	100

US \$ millions (2004)									
Imports from ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,508	415	43.62	2,323	218	1,528	75	7,087	60,310
ASEAN	195	6,568	196	742	1,228	5,499	55.0	14,754	152,455
CIS	0.36	139.17	1,760	3,396	2.9	393	0	3,943	27,431
ECO	3,182	3,121	4,456	10,304	308	10,903	68	29,670	182,783
ECOWAS	292	510	9.21	573	3,140	648.5	81	3,674	15,938
GCC	284	3,818	322	5,000	33.1	11,760	5.5	24,471	151,634
UDEAC	63	30	0.2	43	359	36.7	131	686	4,276
IDB	6,417	17,248	4,424	25,449	1,467	40,622	430	110,458	699,953

Percentage (2004)									
Import from ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.50	0.69	0.07	3.85	0.36	2.53	0.12	11.75	100
ASEAN	0.13	4.31	0.13	0.49	0.81	3.61	0.04	9.68	100
CIS	0.001	0.51	6.42	12.38	0.011	1.43	0.00	14.38	100
ECO	1.74	1.71	2.44	5.64	0.17	5.96	0.04	16.23	100
ECOWAS	1.83	3.20	0.06	3.59	19.70	4.07	0.51	23.05	100
GCC	0.19	2.52	0.21	3.30	0.02	7.76	0.00	16.14	100
UDEAC	1.48	0.70	0.00	1.01	8.41	0.86	3.06	16.04	100
IDB	0.92	2.46	0.63	3.64	0.21	5.80	0.06	15.78	100

Table 3.13: Direction of Trade: Exports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US\$ million				US\$ million				US\$ million			
	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	95	25	119	61	4	4	8	8	33	59	84	117
Albania	121	310	420	482	0.25	0.21	0.05	1	103	20	26	52
Algeria	9,939	15,477	21,382	27,077	24	207	246	230	1,046	2,728	3,171	4,389
Azerbaijan	..	1,537	1,121	1,106	..	38	35	199	..	592	706	1,085
Bahrain	207	918	962	1,175	227	603	789	1,220	257	1,116	1,248	1,590
Bangladesh	1,193	4,033	4,688	5,920	59	88	86	93	410	442	471	561
Benin	58	39	42	38	26	61	24	30	38	141	208	278
Brunei	1,396	2,112	2,645	2,868	0.39	32	115	271	741	1,294	1,862	1,376
Burkina Faso	82	56	57	58	1	6	6	13	67	107	180	295
Cameroon	1,699	1,402	1,602	2,368	24	23	32	45	303	353	563	979
Chad	79	45	64	825	1	0.21	1	1	9	18	26	285
Comoros	23	24	29	26	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.33	4	4	9
Cote d'Ivoire	1,725	2,846	3,447	3,356	80	564	271	321	1,009	1,488	1,726	2,252
Djibouti	5	7	8	9	1	0.04	5	7	54	148	184	235
Egypt	1,342	4,223	4,660	6,250	193	531	652	977	1,003	1,350	1,935	3,433
Gabon	2,008	2,104	2,600	3,045	22	8	11	15	445	711	760	1,050
Gambia	154	21	9	21	0.12	0.06	0.01	0.08	17	9	10	16
Guinea	519	477	481	369	0.34	6	0.47	0.12	87	346	83	34
Guinea-Bissau	19	9	10	32	0.14	2	12	15	15	84	53	69
Indonesia	18,040	30,081	31,447	36,184	703	1,883	1,838	1,826	6,887	25,130	27,708	33,532
Iran	13,712	9,469	14,192	17,169	196	433	493	773	3,834	8,314	12,302	16,765
Iraq	6,376	6,668	6,955	13,146	194	107	17	85	3,743	2,359	1,167	2,898
Jordan	59	686	973	1,175	359	1,038	1,035	1,209	504	828	852	1,017
Kazakhstan	..	2,485	3,785	7,474	..	812	673	967	..	6,203	7,856	11,569
Kuwait	4,168	7,389	8,536	10,972	446	866	952	1,423	3,112	7,240	9,228	13,118
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	156	173	88	..	74	147	207	..	255	262	410
Lebanon	200	330	430	473	163	386	421	502	94	290	324	936
Libya	11,723	8,491	11,737	16,321	33	10	144	122	2,120	1,361	1,862	2,846
Malaysia	14,879	44,123	48,286	57,071	798	3,720	4,377	5,938	13,741	45,519	52,270	63,432
Maldives	32	58	66	71	..	0.13	5	1	20	33	42	51
Mali	113	65	63	68	3	4	5	8	135	86	138	239
Mauritania	373	401	424	539	0.04	25	17	22	94	110	140	209
Morocco	3,110	6,433	7,253	7,892	420	225	220	228	704	1,117	1,209	1,558
Mozambique	129	431	682	1,036	4	1	3	6	243	200	287	377
Niger	240	94	116	152	26	55	60	51	15	20	23	20
Nigeria	9,449	11,037	16,276	23,325	3	981	771	982	804	6,053	6,772	8,183
Oman	861	2,889	2,303	2,400	2,851	1,898	1,690	1,735	872	6,339	6,368	8,704
Pakistan	3,400	5,634	6,638	7,600	492	1,582	1,980	1,978	1,695	2,666	3,309	3,699
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2,105	5,741	6,772	8,791	198	709	635	1,044	903	4,002	5,099	7,301
Saudi Arabia	28,098	35,107	45,905	57,267	1,742	3,247	4,026	5,069	14,514	27,688	36,315	50,099
Senegal	429	335	368	394	18	5	5	8	265	517	629	705
Sierra-Leone	126	91	124	158	..	0.14	1	1	2	13	14	25
Somalia	60	3	2	3	58	56	90	123	32	48	51	61
Sudan	244	446	425	584	44	98	640	318	226	1,341	1,523	2,863
Suriname	425	405	463	743	..	2	43	56	31	69	78	82
Syria	1,815	3,688	3,262	12,680	417	930	582	4,550	1,941	1,709	1,844	6,356
Tajikistan	..	309	303	468	..	30	52	30	..	399	436	417
Togo	151	41	91	104	11	8	14	23	105	197	307	424
Tunisia	2,790	5,557	6,723	8,218	367	557	555	563	393	462	471	603
Turkey	8,831	22,715	29,315	38,825	1,747	2,318	3,974	6,153	2,755	9,101	11,849	15,362
Turkmenistan	..	577	751	383	..	390	603	784	..	1,769	1,823	2,571
Uganda	162	255	249	332	1	8	13	22	18	191	235	268
U.A.E	..	14,383	18,848	24,420	1,708	4,700	5,128	6,554	5,787	13,627	18,334	26,069
Uzbekistan	..	471	448	539	..	55	61	78	..	1,036	1,465	1,907
Yemen Rep.	1,365	284	267	309	29	357	364	430	159	2,624	3,101	3,395
IDB MCs	165,751	262,995	318,996	412,457	13,693	29,740	33,927	47,315	71,384	189,927	228,792	306,175
Memo:												
OIC countries	165,944	263,426	319,455	412,953	13,697	29,742	33,930	47,317	71,415	190,031	228,897	306,313
LOCs												
Developing C.	570,864	1,313,560	1,539,370	1,925,690	32,823	86,962	102,751	137,515	299,306	942,096	1,163,180	1,517,700
Industrial C.	1,864,150	2,877,460	3,301,660	3,820,930	79,684	112,085	124,530	152,918	482,207	1,018,940	1,187,350	1,443,940
World	2,435,960	4,192,130	4,842,150	5,748,140	112,695	199,115	227,354	290,658	782,668	1,962,290	2,351,810	2,963,300

Table 3.14: Direction of Trade: Imports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US \$ millions				US \$ millions				US \$ millions			
	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	211	321	419	601	4	19	40	42	264	700	1,149	1,359
Albania	218	1,113	1,306	1,643	0.26	5	6	8	205	364	534	642
Algeria	8,393	8,696	11,033	14,834	100	190	165	207	1,116	2,901	4,159	5,643
Azerbaijan	..	596	1,193	2,023	..	81	106	140	..	988	1,582	2,078
Bahrain	1,262	1,939	2,319	2,638	1,978	1,414	1,704	2,241	289	682	791	972
Bangladesh	1,570	1,995	2,061	2,413	232	561	603	1,315	1,351	4,395	5,753	6,736
Benin	125	365	706	667	24	45	50	68	116	304	1,039	1,282
Brunei	511	615	495	469	19	38	40	42	453	972	804	1,127
Burkina Faso	311	313	438	505	12	18	23	30	208	295	369	447
Cameroon	1,255	1,137	1,073	1,391	7	245	207	267	269	411	500	583
Chad	126	368	243	269	28	13	25	33	14	81	83	107
Comoros	76	47	65	49	0	8	8	11	10	41	50	53
Cote d'Ivoire	1,230	1,332	2,157	1,833	508	459	586	740	310	794	762	907
Djibouti	125	245	233	244	16	153	189	252	64	261	376	462
Egypt	6,377	11,276	11,987	15,163	192	1,614	1,582	2,047	2,160	6,054	6,651	9,183
Gabon	706	949	1,104	1,279	1	9	15	21	140	178	225	302
Gambia	124	147	177	166	1	14	15	18	97	251	314	391
Guinea	435	567	384	366	10	39	27	22	138	270	281	720
Guinea-Bissau	91	47	58	57	0.37	0.01	0.03	..	30	42	84	97
Indonesia	14,470	13,301	12,879	17,942	1,045	3,363	3,502	4,769	6,357	14,389	15,861	23,606
Iran	12,065	12,468	14,475	18,284	1,120	2,847	3,487	4,041	3,776	7,095	12,531	15,768
Iraq	4,481	2,670	1,792	3,323	687	201	105	151	1,367	3,197	2,555	6,757
Jordan	1,427	2,171	2,230	2,879	600	1,107	1,309	2,056	549	1,746	2,178	3,219
Kazakhstan	..	2,323	2,899	4,631	..	60	52	58	..	4,179	5,443	10,068
Kuwait	2,475	5,652	7,338	8,164	46	1,132	1,261	1,473	995	2,019	2,813	3,343
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	143	152	158	..	12	14	19	..	432	546	1,164
Lebanon	1,399	3,775	4,801	5,183	105	369	427	570	1,011	1,980	2,240	3,241
Libya	4,262	3,824	4,243	5,211	23	91	119	162	1,321	1,601	1,739	2,750
Malaysia	18,557	39,261	39,715	48,108	642	3,576	4,465	6,543	9,909	35,559	36,281	49,439
Maldives	24	90	97	124	1	41	49	82	113	259	324	436
Mali	322	419	489	580	17	11	11	11	352	857	902	1,106
Mauritania	302	493	590	650	21	31	31	43	48	289	293	317
Morocco	4,783	7,757	9,605	11,246	997	1,587	1,200	1,701	1,358	2,469	3,379	4,675
Mozambique	527	333	595	573	109	13	35	41	276	506	694	1,171
Niger	224	150	190	243	59	42	48	62	79	206	258	283
Nigeria	3,372	5,114	7,649	9,571	15	201	540	686	917	3,408	4,299	7,102
Oman	1,635	2,904	3,185	4,248	704	1,965	1,780	2,037	342	1,136	1,607	1,419
Pakistan	4,075	3,656	4,472	6,258	1,375	3,939	4,314	5,807	1,932	3,441	4,261	5,581
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,216	2,519	3,017	3,837	144	656	748	1,092	332	875	1,132	1,086
Saudi Arabia	16,577	27,665	28,514	27,692	571	1,570	1,622	2,430	4,860	18,815	23,646	13,974
Senegal	902	1,184	1,264	1,474	99	199	326	398	368	573	811	961
Sierra Leone	128	359	396	291	39	5	7	10	27	120	183	206
Somalia	269	42	26	37	25	42	45	59	90	245	300	407
Sudan	647	781	881	1,224	400	287	602	804	258	1,127	1,143	1,587
Suriname	356	374	467	488	2	3	4	6	121	214	205	250
Syria	1,436	2,828	3,221	6,714	99	382	456	3,642	644	2,742	3,405	15,976
Tajikistan	..	57	62	147	..	23	65	43	..	631	754	1,001
Togo	404	226	315	578	13	21	28	57	163	145	205	1,066
Tunisia	4,511	7,400	8,486	9,568	255	485	665	678	1,014	1,479	1,605	2,407
Turkey	14,253	31,024	41,007	54,266	3,523	4,254	5,929	7,500	5,364	14,705	21,280	34,670
Turkmenistan	..	370	376	935	..	265	308	405	..	1,190	1,674	1,390
Uganda	288	364	474	454	10	76	103	133	284	588	795	865
U.A.E.	6,913	17,553	20,174	35,488	930	2,255	2,807	3,867	3,226	10,545	15,541	34,515
Uzbekistan	..	654	841	871	..	2	3	3	..	1,419	1,643	2,271
Yemen Rep.	1,112	738	1,289	1,765	432	1,068	1,285	1,704	834	954	1,769	2,346
IDB MCs	148 577	232 914	265 856	339 834	17 241	36 910	43 344	60 646	55 529	161 145	201 998	289 621
Memo:												
OIC countries	148,753	233,190	266,169	340,094	17,246	36,917	43,353	60,657	55,521	161,393	202,221	289,906
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	576,998	1,197,100	1,367,570	1,694,740	59,019	131,270	160,778	222,503	277,476	923,787	1,131,150	1,500,890
Industrial C.	1,909,510	2,813,890	3,240,770	3,744,250	144,405	186,396	234,417	298,208	504,996	1,297,270	1,525,950	1,880,290
World	2,486,510	4,013,130	4,610,680	5,441,650	204,111	318,193	395,627	521,588	784,263	2,223,670	2,659,730	3,384,470

Table 3.15a: Export of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			2003	2003	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	612	Leather, etc, manufactures	117	26.1	1.5
	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	42	9.4	0.1
	846	Under garments knitted	37	8.2	0.1
	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	28	6.3	0.0
	844	Under garments non-knit	22	4.8	0.2
Algeria	333	Crude petroleum	11,346	46.1	2.9
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	10,035	40.8	9.6
	334	Petroleum products, refined	2,557	10.4	1.4
	335	Residual petroleum products nes	191	0.8	1.6
	522	Inorg chem elemnt, oxides, etc	116	0.5	0.6
Azerbaijan	333	Crude petroleum	1,816	70.1	0.5
	334	Petroleum products, refined	398	15.3	0.2
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	43	1.7	0.1
	263	Cotton	33	1.3	0.4
	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	33	1.3	0.1
Bahrain	334	Petroleum products, refined	4,681	70.6	2.5
	684	Aluminium	859	13.0	1.6
	281	Iron ore and concentrates	241	3.6	2.1
	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	162	2.4	0.3
	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	89	1.3	0.5
Bangladesh	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	1,165	20.1	3.0
	846	Under garments knitted	860	14.8	2.2
	844	Under garments non-knit	804	13.8	6.6
	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	799	13.8	1.3
	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	789	13.6	1.4
Benin	263	Cotton	229	42.2	2.5
	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	120	22.1	0.3
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	47	8.7	0.2
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	31	5.8	0.1
	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	19	3.6	0.1
Brunei	333	Crude petroleum	2,022	48.8	0.5
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	1,595	38.5	1.5
	793	Ships, boats, etc	133	3.2	0.3
	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	70	1.7	0.1
	846	Under garments knitted	55	1.3	0.1
Burkina Faso	263	Cotton	135	61.3	1.5
	001	Live animals for food	11	4.9	0.1
	222	Seeds for soft fixed oils	9	4.3	0.0
	223	Seeds for other fixed oils	7	3.0	0.6
	651	Textile yarn	6	2.7	0.0
Cameroon	333	Crude petroleum	999	44.5	0.3
	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	276	12.3	1.0
	072	Cocoa	242	10.8	3.1
	334	Petroleum products, refined	110	4.9	0.1
	263	Cotton	108	4.8	1.2
Chad	263	Cotton	122	63.1	1.3
	333	Crude petroleum	30	15.5	0.0
	292	Crude vegetable materials nes	17	9.0	0.1
	792	Aircraft, etc	8	4.0	0.0
	334	Petroleum products, refined	7	3.5	0.0

Table 3.15b: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			2003	2003	2003
Comoros	075	Spices	10	87.4	0.4
	551	Essential oils, perfume, etc	1	8.7	0.0
	793	Ships, boats, etc	0	1.4	0.0
	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	0	0.4	0.0
	728	Oth machy for spec industries	0	0.3	0.0
Cote d'Ivoire	072	Cocoa	2,230	40.6	28.1
	334	Petroleum products, refined	490	8.9	0.3
	333	Crude petroleum	196	3.6	0.1
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	189	3.4	0.0
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	183	3.3	0.5
Djibouti	278	Other crude minerals	4	34.0	0.1
	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	1	8.8	0.0
	335	Residual petroleum prdts nes	1	7.8	0.0
	941	Zoo animals, pets, etc	1	7.7	0.2
	061	Sugar and honey	1	6.3	0.0
Egypt	334	Petroleum products, refined	2,110	34.3	1.1
	931	Special transactions	385	6.2	0.2
	263	Cotton	366	5.9	4.1
	333	Crude petroleum	341	5.5	0.1
	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	211	3.4	1.6
Gabon	247	Other wood rough, squared	118	36.8	1.5
	634	Veneers, plywood, etc	48	15.1	0.3
	334	Petroleum products, refined	46	14.3	0.0
	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	27	8.5	0.1
	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	25	7.9	0.1
Gambia	423	Fixed vegetable oils, soft	1	18.5	0.0
	054	Vegtbl etc fresh, simply prsrvd	1	14.3	0.0
	122	Tobacco, manufactured	1	10.2	0.0
	222	Seeds for soft fixed oils	0	7.5	0.0
	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	0	6.6	0.0
Guinea	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	262	49.0	1.2
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	133	24.7	0.4
	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	92	17.1	0.5
	277	Natural abrasives nes	17	3.1	1.6
	681	Silver, platinum, etc	9	1.7	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	53	76.8	0.1
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	4	5.8	0.0
	263	Cotton	3	4.4	0.0
	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	2	3.2	0.0
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	2	3.0	0.0
Indonesia	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	6,477	10.6	6.2
	333	Crude petroleum	5,621	9.2	1.4
	424	Other fixed vegetable oils	2,875	4.7	25.5
	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	2,133	3.5	9.5
	322	Coal, lignite and peat	1,980	3.2	8.8
Iran	333	Crude petroleum	28,179	83.4	7.2
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	882	2.6	2.5
	659	Floor coverings, etc	667	2.0	6.7
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	364	1.1	0.3
	335	Residual petroleum prdts nes	258	0.8	2.2
Iraq			..	..	..
Jordan	271	Fertilizers, crude	332	10.8	23.6
	844	Under garments non-knit	218	7.1	1.8
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	211	6.9	0.1
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	211	6.8	0.7
	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	169	5.5	0.3

Table 3.15c: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			2003	2003	2003
Kazakhstan	333	Crude petroleum	7,013	54.2	1.8
	674	Iron, steel univ, plate, sheet	758	5.9	1.1
	682	Copper	732	5.7	2.2
	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	523	4.0	3.1
	671	Pig iron, etc	455	3.5	3.9
Kuwait	333	Crude petroleum	11,489	59.3	2.9
	334	Petroleum products, refined	5,406	27.9	2.9
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	934	4.8	0.9
	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	825	4.3	0.8
	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	84	0.4	0.5
Kyrgyzstan	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	260	44.7	0.8
	334	Petroleum products, refined	48	8.2	0.0
	263	Cotton	43	7.4	0.5
	351	Electric current	19	3.3	0.1
	664	Glass	16	2.7	0.1
Lebanon	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	355	23.3	1.1
	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	70	4.6	0.5
	897	Gold, silver ware, jewellery	66	4.4	0.2
	716	Rotating electric plant	65	4.3	0.2
	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	45	3.0	0.2
Libya	333	Crude petroleum	10,300	81.8	2.6
	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,393	11.1	0.8
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	232	1.8	0.2
	512	Alcohols, phenols, etc	136	1.1	0.7
	511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives	112	0.9	0.4
Malaysia	776	Transistors, valves, etc	22,406	21.4	7.6
	752	Automatic data processing equip	8,422	8.0	4.0
	759	Office, adp machy parts, acces	8,325	8.0	5.2
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	5,230	5.0	2.3
	424	Other fixed vegetable oils	4,992	4.8	44.3
Maldives	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	46	40.7	0.2
	846	Under garments knitted	28	24.5	0.1
	035	Fish salted, dried, smoked	13	11.7	0.4
	037	Fish etc prepd, prsrvd nes	13	11.4	0.1
	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	4	3.9	0.0
Mali	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	281	Iron ore and concentrates	186	41.3	1.6
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	127	28.3	0.7
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	102	22.6	0.4
	081	Feeding stuff for animals	13	3.0	0.1
	035	Fish salted, dried, smoked	3	0.7	0.1
Morocco	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	1,048	11.9	1.8
	776	Transistors, valves, etc	601	6.8	0.2
	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	599	6.8	1.5
	846	Under garments knitted	558	6.4	1.4
	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	519	5.9	2.8
Mozambique	684	Aluminium	480	54.5	0.9
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	118	13.4	0.7
	351	Electric current	72	8.2	0.5
	081	Feeding stuff for animals	20	2.3	0.1
	263	Cotton	20	2.3	0.2

Table 3.15d: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			2003	2003	2003
Niger	286	Uranium, thorium ores, conc	113	54.0	24.4
	001	Live animals for food	38	18.0	0.4
	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	12	5.6	0.0
	054	Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsrvd	12	5.6	0.0
	269	Waste of textile fabrics	7	3.5	0.4
Nigeria	333	Crude petroleum	23,211	96.4	5.9
	793	Ships, boats, etc	358	1.5	0.7
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	358	1.5	0.3
	743	Pumps nes, centrifuges, etc	55	0.2	0.1
	625	Rubber tyres,tubes, etc	14	0.1	0.0
Oman	333	Crude petroleum	7,762	68.3	2.0
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	1,250	11.0	1.2
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	431	3.8	0.1
	122	Tobacco, manufactured	212	1.9	1.3
	784	Motor vehicl parts, acces nes	122	1.1	0.1
Pakistan	658	Textile articles nes	2,338	18.4	10.0
	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	1,707	13.4	6.4
	651	Textile yarn	1,159	9.1	3.1
	846	Under garments knitted	784	6.2	2.0
	042	Rice	633	5.0	8.8
Palestine	..		..	..	..
Qatar	333	Crude petroleum	6,717	50.2	1.7
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	4,657	34.8	4.5
	334	Petroleum products, refined	806	6.0	0.4
	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	279	2.1	1.5
	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	261	1.9	0.3
Saudi Arabia	333	Crude petroleum	58,468	74.0	14.9
	334	Petroleum products, refined	10,993	13.9	6.0
	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	1,479	1.9	1.4
	512	Alcohols, phenols, etc	1,339	1.7	7.3
	511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives	987	1.3	3.4
Senegal	334	Petroleum products, refined	184	18.0	0.1
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	142	12.3	0.8
	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	139	12.1	0.7
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	104	9.0	0.4
	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	50	4.3	0.3
Sierra Leone	071	Coffee and substitutes	80	86.5	0.8
	072	Cocoa	3	3.2	0.0
	893	Articles of plastic nes	2	2.0	0.0
	898	Musical instruments and parts	2	1.8	0.0
	716	Rotating electric plant	1	0.8	0.0
Somalia	001	Live animals for food	110	34.1	1.2
	245	Fuel wood nes, charcoal	65	20.1	12.6
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	49	15.1	0.3
	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	24	7.6	0.1
	211	Hides skins, exc furs, raw	15	4.8	0.3
Sudan	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,938	78.1	1.1
	263	Cotton	106	4.3	1.2
	001	Live animals for food	85	3.4	0.9
	222	Seeds for soft fixed oils	74	3.0	0.4
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	55	2.2	0.2
Suriname	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	389	61.1	1.7
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	84	13.3	0.3
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	41	6.5	0.2
	793	Ships, boats, etc	27	4.3	0.1
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	20	3.1	0.1

Table 3.15e: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			2003	2003	2003
Syria	333	Crude petroleum	3,584	62.5	0.9
	334	Petroleum products, refined	501	8.7	0.3
	001	Live animals for food	221	3.9	2.3
	263	Cotton	152	2.7	1.7
	651	Textile yarn	140	2.4	0.4
Tajikistan	684	Aluminium	414	53.7	0.7
	263	Cotton	191	24.8	2.1
	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	25	3.3	0.1
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	24	3.0	0.1
	651	Textile yarn	15	1.9	0.0
Togo	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	122	24.6	0.9
	793	Ships, boats, etc	89	18.0	0.2
	263	Cotton	70	14.1	0.8
	271	Fertilizers, crude	35	7.1	2.5
	673	Iron, steel shapes, etc	13	2.5	0.0
Tunisia	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	1,060	14.4	2.7
	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	772	10.5	1.3
	333	Crude petroleum	400	5.4	0.1
	846	Under garments knitted	399	5.4	1.0
	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	347	4.7	1.9
Turkey	846	Under garments knitted	2,672	5.7	6.8
	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	2,640	5.6	4.4
	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	2,304	4.9	4.0
	781	Passenger motor vehicle, exc bus	2,198	4.7	0.6
	761	Television receivers	1,820	3.9	4.9
Turkmenistan	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	2,394	82.1	2.3
	334	Petroleum products, refined	190	6.5	0.1
	333	Crude petroleum	58	2.0	0.0
	263	Cotton	53	1.8	0.6
	651	Textile yarn	52	1.8	0.1
Uganda	071	Coffee and substitutes	37	22.2	0.4
	263	Cotton	25	15.4	0.3
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	23	14.2	0.1
	121	Tobacco, unmanufactd, refuse	15	8.9	0.3
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	10	6.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	333	Crude petroleum	20,541	50.8	5.2
	334	Petroleum products, refined	4,683	11.6	2.5
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	2,171	5.4	2.1
	684	Aluminium	993	2.5	1.8
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	771	1.9	0.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	333	Crude petroleum	3,069	82.2	0.8
	334	Petroleum products, refined	150	4.0	0.1
	335	Residual petroleum prdts nes	117	3.1	1.0
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	58	1.6	0.2
	897	Gold, silver ware, jewellery	40	1.1	0.1

Table 3.16a: Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			2003	2003	2003
Afghanistan					
Albania	334	Petroleum products, refined	86	4.6	0.0
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	65	3.5	0.0
	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	59	3.2	0.4
	351	Electric current	53	2.8	0.4
	611	Leather	50	2.7	0.3
Algeria	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	878	6.5	5.2
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	765	5.7	0.4
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	497	3.7	0.2
	022	Milk and cream	456	3.4	3.0
	673	Iron, steel shapes, etc	454	3.4	1.5
Azerbaijan	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	253	9.6	0.9
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	216	8.2	0.2
	793	Ships, boats, etc	195	7.4	0.6
	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	173	6.6	0.4
	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	109	4.1	0.6
Bahrain	334	Petroleum products, refined	2,082	36.8	1.2
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	470	8.3	0.1
	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	210	3.7	0.8
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	97	1.7	0.0
	281	Iron ore and concentrates	72	1.3	0.4
Bangladesh	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	459	5.3	2.0
	334	Petroleum products, refined	458	5.3	0.3
	653	Woven man-made fib fabric	449	5.2	1.6
	263	Cotton	440	5.1	5.0
	423	Fixed vegetable oils, soft	342	3.9	2.6
Benin	334	Petroleum products, refined	92	12.1	0.1
	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	50	6.6	0.2
	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	48	6.4	0.1
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	41	5.4	0.0
	269	Waste of textile fabrics	39	5.2	2.5
Brunei	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	145	11.7	0.0
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	50	4.0	0.0
	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	40	3.3	0.2
	695	Tools	39	3.1	0.2
	792	Aircraft, etc	36	2.9	0.0
Burkina Faso	334	Petroleum products, refined	104	15.9	0.1
	042	Rice	41	6.2	0.5
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	35	5.3	0.0
	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	34	5.2	0.2
	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	26	4.0	0.2
Cameroon	333	Crude petroleum	171	8.5	0.0
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	82	4.1	0.0
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	76	3.8	0.0
	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	61	3.0	0.4
	042	Rice	56	2.8	0.7
Chad	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	265	13.0	0.6
	334	Petroleum products, refined	123	6.1	0.1
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	110	5.4	0.1
	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	68	3.4	3.8
	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	66	3.3	0.2

Table 3.16b: Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			2003	2003	2003
Comoros	784	Motor vehicl parts, acces nes	8	12.5	0.0
	334	Petroleum products, refined	5	8.1	0.0
	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	4	6.6	0.0
	042	Rice	3	5.7	0.0
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	3	5.4	0.0
Cote d'Ivoire	333	Crude petroleum	538	15.2	0.1
	951	War firearms, ammunition	377	10.7	7.7
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	197	5.6	0.7
	793	Ships, boats, etc	174	4.9	0.6
	042	Rice	158	4.5	2.1
Djibouti	292	Crude vegetb materials nes	21	12.5	0.1
	122	Tobacco, manufactured	10	5.8	0.1
	674	Iron, steel univ, plate, sheet	8	4.6	0.0
	653	Woven man-made fib fabric	6	3.4	0.0
	424	Other fixed vegetable oils	5	3.1	0.0
Egypt	931	Special transactions	1,530	14.0	0.9
	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	607	5.6	3.6
	044	Maize (corn), unmilled	529	4.9	4.2
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	364	3.3	0.3
	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	364	3.3	1.2
Gabon	793	Ships, boats, etc	67	8.7	0.2
	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	34	4.4	0.1
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	31	4.1	0.0
	749	Non-electr machy parts, acces	30	3.8	0.0
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	28	3.6	0.0
Gambia	061	Sugar and honey	18	11.3	0.1
	334	Petroleum products, refined	17	10.3	0.0
	042	Rice	10	6.4	0.1
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	9	5.7	0.0
	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	9	5.2	0.1
Guinea	334	Petroleum products, refined	126	21.0	0.1
	042	Rice	39	6.4	0.5
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	31	5.1	0.0
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	29	4.8	0.0
	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	28	4.6	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	334	Petroleum products, refined	7	10.5	0.0
	042	Rice	5	6.5	0.1
	793	Ships, boats, etc	4	5.4	0.0
	112	Alcoholic beverages	3	4.6	0.0
	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	3	4.6	0.2
Indonesia	333	Crude petroleum	4,027	12.4	0.9
	334	Petroleum products, refined	3,671	11.3	2.1
	511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives	984	3.0	3.1
	784	Motor vehicl parts, acces nes	958	2.9	0.5
	263	Cotton	649	2.0	7.3
Iran	784	Motor vehicl parts, acces nes	1,894	7.4	1.0
	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,350	5.3	0.8
	674	Iron, steel univ, plate, sheet	1,052	4.1	1.6
	713	Intern combust piston engines	991	3.9	1.2
	793	Ships, boats, etc	868	3.4	2.8
Iraq	--	--	--	--	--
Jordan	333	Crude petroleum	660	11.7	0.2
	655	Knitted, etc, fabric	225	4.0	1.6
	334	Petroleum products, refined	214	3.8	0.1
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	209	3.7	0.1
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	201	3.6	0.1

Table 3.16c: Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			2003	2003	2003
Kazakhstan	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	348	4.1	0.1
	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	322	3.8	0.8
	334	Petroleum products, refined	279	3.3	0.2
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	273	3.2	0.1
	791	Railway vehicles	267	3.2	2.4
Kuwait	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	1,560	14.4	0.4
	931	Special transactions	572	5.3	0.3
	843	Women's outwear non-knit	263	2.4	0.4
	741	Heating, cooling equipment	254	2.4	0.5
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	244	2.3	0.1
Kyrgyzstan	334	Petroleum products, refined	124	17.3	0.1
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	38	5.2	0.0
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	32	4.4	0.0
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	23	3.3	0.0
	322	Coal, lignite and peat	21	3.0	0.1
Lebanon	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,032	14.4	0.6
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	426	5.9	0.1
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	393	5.5	0.2
	001	Live animals for food	193	2.7	2.2
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	164	2.3	0.5
Libya	334	Petroleum products, refined	263	5.8	0.2
	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	183	4.1	0.7
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	176	3.9	0.0
	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	176	3.9	9.7
	714	Engines and motors nes	151	3.3	0.3
Malaysia	776	Transistors, valves, etc	24,736	30.0	7.8
	759	Office, adp machy parts, acces	4,983	6.0	3.2
	772	Switchgear etc, parts nes	3,077	3.7	3.0
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	3,067	3.7	1.4
	778	Electrical machinery nes	2,553	3.1	2.3
Maldives	334	Petroleum products, refined	50	10.7	0.0
	793	Ships, boats, etc	20	4.3	0.1
	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	16	3.5	0.1
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	16	3.4	0.0
	054	Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsrvd	12	2.5	0.0
Mali	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	334	Petroleum products, refined	32	6.7	0.0
	122	Tobacco, manufactured	21	4.5	0.1
	061	Sugar and honey	19	4.0	0.1
	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	18	3.8	0.1
	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	16	3.3	0.0
Morocco	333	Crude petroleum	965	6.8	0.2
	334	Petroleum products, refined	650	4.6	0.4
	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	562	3.9	2.5
	653	Woven man-made fib fabric	435	3.1	1.5
	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	384	2.7	2.3
Mozambique	931	Special transactions	344	21.8	0.2
	334	Petroleum products, refined	197	12.5	0.1
	042	Rice	68	4.3	0.9
	893	Articles of plastic nes	58	3.6	0.1
	351	Electric current	42	2.7	0.3

Table 3.16d: Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			2003	2003	2003
Niger	334	Petroleum products, refined	76	13.7	0.0
	042	Rice	38	6.8	0.5
	424	Other fixed vegetable oils	35	6.2	0.3
	061	Sugar and honey	24	4.3	0.2
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	22	3.9	0.0
Nigeria	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,803	12.1	1.0
	749	Non-electr machy parts, acces	1,082	7.3	1.3
	793	Ships, boats, etc	954	6.4	3.1
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	550	3.7	0.5
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	536	3.6	0.2
Oman	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	795	12.1	0.2
	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	425	6.5	1.0
	122	Tobacco, manufactured	271	4.1	1.6
	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	222	3.4	0.3
	334	Petroleum products, refined	206	3.1	0.1
Pakistan	333	Crude petroleum	1,760	11.3	0.4
	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,394	9.0	0.8
	724	Textile, leather machinery	630	4.1	2.7
	424	Other fixed vegetable oils	629	4.0	5.0
	263	Cotton	528	3.4	6.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	414	8.5	0.1
	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	380	7.8	0.9
	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	220	4.5	0.8
	741	Heating, cooling equipment	136	2.8	0.3
	792	Aircraft, etc	134	2.7	0.1
Saudi Arabia	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	3,409	9.2	0.9
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	1,389	3.8	0.7
	792	Aircraft, etc	1,383	3.7	1.4
	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	1,177	3.2	1.6
	784	Motor vehicl parts, acces nes	992	2.7	0.5
Senegal	333	Crude petroleum	276	11.6	0.1
	042	Rice	217	9.1	2.9
	334	Petroleum products, refined	118	4.9	0.1
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	83	3.5	0.0
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	80	3.3	0.0
Sierra Leone	334	Petroleum products, refined	119	39.3	0.1
	269	Waste of textile fabrics	22	7.4	1.4
	042	Rice	19	6.2	0.2
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	9	3.0	0.0
	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	9	2.9	0.0
Somalia	061	Sugar and honey	75	16.4	0.5
	292	Crude vegetb materials nes	41	9.0	0.2
	122	Tobacco, manufactured	31	6.7	0.2
	042	Rice	23	5.0	0.3
	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	20	4.3	1.1
Sudan	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	186	6.4	1.1
	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	113	3.9	0.2
	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	107	3.7	0.7
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	106	3.6	0.0
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	102	3.5	0.0
Suriname	334	Petroleum products, refined	47	6.7	0.0
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	40	5.7	0.0
	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	39	5.6	0.2
	931	Special transactions	33	4.7	0.0
	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	22	3.2	0.1

Table 3.16e: Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
			2003	2003	2003
Syria	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	266	5.2	0.3
	651	Textile yarn	188	3.7	0.5
	334	Petroleum products, refined	183	3.6	0.1
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	177	3.5	0.0
	061	Sugar and honey	164	3.2	1.1
Tajikistan	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	167	19.3	0.7
	333	Crude petroleum	61	7.1	0.0
	931	Special transactions	44	5.0	0.0
	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	41	4.8	2.3
	334	Petroleum products, refined	30	3.4	0.0
Togo	334	Petroleum products, refined	106	18.6	0.1
	793	Ships, boats, etc	44	7.8	0.1
	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	36	6.4	0.2
	673	Iron, steel shapes, etc	28	4.9	0.1
	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	26	4.5	0.2
Tunisia	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	719	7.1	3.2
	334	Petroleum products, refined	514	5.1	0.3
	653	Woven man-made fib fabric	361	3.6	1.3
	772	Switchgear etc, parts nes	357	3.5	0.3
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	327	3.2	0.1
Turkey	333	Crude petroleum	4,777	6.9	1.1
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	2,596	3.7	7.9
	724	Textile, leather machinery	2,352	3.4	10.1
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	2,302	3.3	1.1
	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	2,220	3.2	0.6
Turkmenistan	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	138	6.4	0.5
	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	130	6.1	0.3
	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	116	5.4	0.2
	931	Special transactions	88	4.1	0.0
	741	Heating, cooling equipment	71	3.3	0.1
Uganda	334	Petroleum products, refined	184	13.4	0.1
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	75	5.4	0.0
	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	55	4.0	0.3
	674	Iron, steel univ, plate, sheet	41	3.0	0.1
	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	40	2.9	0.1
U. A. E.	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	2,993	8.2	9.1
	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	2,549	6.9	3.5
	897	Gold, silver ware, jewellery	1,735	4.7	6.7
	653	Woven man-made fib fabric	1,355	3.7	4.7
	792	Aircraft, etc	1,256	3.4	1.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	334	Petroleum products, refined	536	14.6	0.3
	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	179	4.9	1.1
	061	Sugar and honey	155	4.2	1.1
	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	137	3.7	0.3
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	120	3.3	0.1

Table 3.17: Exports Concentration & Diversification

Country	Number of commodities exported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003
Afghanistan	45	25	0.5380	0.4400	0.4280	0.3260
Albania	77	103	0.4490	0.6070	0.2050	0.2690
Algeria	87	101	0.6260	0.6900	0.5670	0.5980
Azerbaijan	..	94	..	0.6140	..	0.6990
Bahrain	110	127	0.7130	0.7240	0.7750	0.7000
Bangladesh	58	104	0.5630	0.6950	0.2530	0.3090
Benin	34	54	0.4630	0.5690	0.4800	0.4560
Brunei	71	96	0.6530	0.7060	0.6260	0.5970
Burkina Faso	27	63	0.5010	0.5270	0.5820	0.5930
Cameroon	100	107	0.6370	0.6690	0.4890	0.4480
Chad	21	27	0.5160	0.5140	0.8100	0.6350
Comoros	5	5	0.4900	0.4860	0.6730	0.8700
Cote d'Ivoire	130	154	0.6870	0.6750	0.3220	0.3880
Djibouti	17	31	0.4690	0.4840	0.5450	0.3380
Egypt	150	176	0.5570	0.6150	0.2440	0.3230
Gabon	39	57	0.5590	0.5710	0.7480	0.4020
Gambia	37	33	0.4550	0.4350	0.2400	0.2460
Guinea	26	32	0.5150	0.5310	0.8070	0.5470
Guinea-Bissau	16	15	0.4360	0.5110	0.4840	0.7550
Indonesia	196	227	0.6370	0.4980	0.2670	0.1250
Iran	125	191	0.7540	0.7890	0.9060	0.8230
Iraq	..	70	..	0.6820	..	0.9570
Jordan	145	179	0.6170	0.5960	0.3170	0.1460
Kazakhstan	..	179	..	0.7720	..	0.5230
Kuwait	150	138	0.7840	0.7650	0.9150	0.6350
Kyrgyz Republic	..	117	..	0.5950	..	0.4300
Lebanon	139	176	0.5870	0.6040	0.1730	0.2090
Libya	54	62	0.5400	0.6220	0.8200	0.8140
Malaysia	218	226	0.5740	0.4880	0.1840	0.2150
Maldives	15	11	0.4750	0.4870	0.3970	0.4720
Mali	22	..	0.5040	..	0.6690	..
Mauritania	18	39	0.5280	0.6100	0.6230	0.5190
Morocco	148	181	0.6100	0.6680	0.1620	0.1640
Mozambique	48	88	0.4460	0.6020	0.2020	0.5400
Niger	..	33	..	0.5450	..	0.5480
Nigeria	73	66	0.6320	0.6160	0.9560	0.9620
Oman	117	162	0.6970	0.7200	0.8840	0.6720
Pakistan	157	184	0.7310	0.7480	0.2240	0.2260
Palestine	..	39	..	0.5310	..	0.8260
Qatar	99	119	0.6700	0.7570	0.7530	0.5880
Saudi Arabia	190	207	0.7930	0.8060	0.7350	0.7370
Senegal	106	137	0.6150	0.6520	0.2510	0.2190
Sierra-Leone	12	19	0.4970	0.5040	0.7500	0.8570
Somalia	20	42	0.5100	0.5680	0.4870	0.3980
Sudan	33	27	0.5310	0.4770	0.3310	0.7700
Suriname	18	59	0.5330	0.6150	0.7290	0.6060
Syria	85	152	0.4990	0.6410	0.3600	0.6100
Tajikistan	..	67	..	0.6570	..	0.5660
Togo	47	89	0.5220	0.5410	0.4680	0.3050
Tunisia	177	193	0.6230	0.5760	0.2020	0.1700
Turkey	205	226	0.6320	0.5360	0.1170	0.0900
Turkmenistan	..	52	..	0.6100	..	0.8120
Uganda	22	57	0.4930	0.5520	0.7470	0.2880
United Arab Emirates	198	223	0.4940	0.6380	0.0990	0.4940
Uzbekistan	..	138	..	0.6650	..	0.3310
Yemen Republic	10	96	0.4580	0.6460	0.8660	0.8120
IDB MCs	57	78	0.5632	0.6011	0.4328	0.4448
Memo:						
OIC Countries	56	78	0.5613	0.6012	0.4325	0.4422
LDCs	37	73	0.5170	0.6170	0.6000	0.6050
Developing Countries	190	211	0.5620	0.5130	0.2960	0.2380
High Income Countries	231	232	0.3440	0.3400	0.0950	0.1130
World	220	224	0.4030	0.4050	0.1460	0.1580

Table 3.18: Imports Concentration & Diversification

Country	Number of commodities imported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003
Afghanistan	136	189	0.6190	0.4870	0.3000	0.0860
Albania	156	193	0.3870	0.3970	0.0740	0.0620
Algeria	197	212	0.4390	0.3970	0.0730	0.0820
Azerbaijan	..	195	..	0.4930	..	0.1290
Bahrain	176	208	0.4750	0.4910	0.4520	0.3410
Bangladesh	185	211	0.4820	0.5120	0.1110	0.0900
Benin	143	159	0.4620	0.5380	0.1570	0.1420
Brunei	175	188	0.3830	0.3950	0.0820	0.1020
Burkina Faso	166	154	0.4020	0.4660	0.0930	0.1550
Cameroon	188	186	0.4100	0.3890	0.0780	0.0850
Chad	132	174	0.3730	0.4810	0.1200	0.1320
Comoros	84	79	0.3300	0.3500	0.1720	0.1450
Cote d'Ivoire	206	196	0.4080	0.4970	0.1420	0.1660
Djibouti	140	141	0.4000	0.4500	0.1030	0.1180
Egypt	212	213	0.4240	0.4390	0.0820	0.1310
Gabon	185	170	0.3510	0.3710	0.0730	0.0920
Gambia	132	115	0.4500	0.4570	0.1380	0.1510
Guinea	155	151	0.3920	0.4940	0.0670	0.1970
Guinea-Bissau	112	84	0.3630	0.3950	0.1190	0.1250
Indonesia	227	230	0.3840	0.4340	0.0760	0.1340
Iran	213	206	0.4110	0.4340	0.0700	0.0900
Iraq	212	187	0.4020	0.5180	0.0730	0.1190
Jordan	198	208	0.4100	0.3480	0.1280	0.1040
Kazakhstan	..	220	..	0.3770	..	0.0660
Kuwait	181	199	0.3610	0.3830	0.0760	0.1220
Kyrgyz Republic	..	185	..	0.4630	..	0.1520
Lebanon	209	216	0.4420	0.3910	0.0820	0.1260
Libya	200	201	0.4080	0.4220	0.0640	0.0780
Malaysia	231	231	0.3770	0.4140	0.1190	0.2720
Maldives	125	150	0.3870	0.4240	0.1360	0.0960
Mali	148	..	0.4610	..	0.1730	..
Mauritania	150	166	0.4060	0.4250	0.1020	0.0820
Morocco	215	223	0.3750	0.3490	0.1190	0.0730
Mozambique	190	183	0.4220	0.4780	0.0970	0.2170
Niger	169	154	0.4500	0.5090	0.0850	0.1460
Nigeria	205	213	0.4100	0.5190	0.0830	0.1310
Oman	188	218	0.4110	0.4170	0.1150	0.1150
Pakistan	198	219	0.4330	0.4680	0.1280	0.1260
Palestine	..	135	..	0.7800	..	0.9070
Qatar	182	208	0.4280	0.3980	0.1400	0.0960
Saudi Arabia	227	228	0.3740	0.3210	0.0930	0.0810
Senegal	193	199	0.3780	0.4160	0.1000	0.1240
Sierra-Leone	128	129	0.3820	0.5450	0.1100	0.3710
Somalia	90	130	0.3910	0.5780	0.1430	0.1820
Sudan	167	188	0.4670	0.3860	0.1530	0.0770
Suriname	146	182	0.3590	0.4030	0.1620	0.0880
Syria	189	199	0.4960	0.4340	0.0900	0.0680
Tajikistan	..	169	..	0.4960	..	0.1810
Togo	165	146	0.4380	0.5250	0.1090	0.1850
Tunisia	214	221	0.3890	0.3730	0.0700	0.0780
Turkey	225	228	0.3430	0.3070	0.1290	0.0730
Turkmenistan	..	196	..	0.4710	..	0.0890
Uganda	159	181	0.3900	0.4190	0.1470	0.1220
U.A.E	223	229	0.3400	0.4150	0.0630	0.0920
Uzbekistan	..	203	..	0.3970	..	0.0850
Yemen Republic	..	181	..	0.4250	..	0.1340
IDB MCs	172	181	0.4073	0.437r	0.081	0.1220
Memo:						
OIC Countries	171	181	0.4073	0.4378	0.1094	0.1231
LDCs	165	184	0.4310	0.4700	0.1220	0.1260
Developing Countries	218	226	0.3780	0.3760	0.1030	0.1360
High Income Countries	235	235	0.2100	0.2060	0.0760	0.0900
World	230	232	0.2590	0.2590	0.0830	0.1040

Table 3.19: Balance of Payments

Country	Goods and Services (US \$ millions)				Net Income			Net current transfer			Current account balance		
	Exports		Imports		(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)		
	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
Afghanistan	235	450	936	2,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	313	1,364	488	3,083	-2	107	170	15	533	..	-118	-156	..
Algeria	14,546	31,713	15,472	18,199	-2,268	..	..	333	..	..	1,420	..	..
Azerbaijan	3,885	3,628	3,476	5,472	..	-335	-601	..	73	..	..	-168	..
Bahrain	4,888	..	4,002	5,915	222	-224	..	-272	-990	..	70	830	..
Bangladesh	1,845	9,226	4,077	12,677	-116	-266	-191	1,613	2,420	..	-398	-306	..
Benin	264	796	486	1,083	-25	-12	-15	97	111	159	-18	-81	-143
Brunei	2,213	4,560	1,001	1,205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	352	380	756	1,150	0	-20	..	332	122	80	-77	-319	..
Cameroon	2,251	2,630	1,931	2,100	-558	..	..	-26	..	..	-551	..	..
Chad	234	1,820	485	780	-21	..	..	192	..	..	-46	..	..
Comoros	36	13	93	115	-1	..	..	45	..	..	-10	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	3,421	6,642	2,927	5,411	-1,091	-653	-1,005	-181	-330	-532	-1,214	-241	-305
Djibouti	25	90	215	375	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	8,547	20,502	14,109	20,128	-1,022	888	1,226	7,545	4,172	..	2,327	-971	..
Gabon	2,740	3,490	1,837	1,280	-617	..	..	-134	..	..	168	..	..
Gambia	190	22	227	195	-11	..	..	59	..	..	23	..	..
Guinea	870	753	864	936	-149	-78	-120	70	75	58	-203	-140	-245
Guinea-Bissau	24	98	90	113	-22	..	-11	39	..	..	-45	..	..
Indonesia	28,983	81,928	27,157	74,504	-5,190	-8,443	-26,878	418	1,816	..	-2,988	7,992	..
Iran	26,476	43,048	26,331	42,899	378	-200	556	2,500	457	..	327	12,645	..
Iraq	12,380	18,620	7,660	19,205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,489	4,916	3,726	7,133	-214	135	191	1,045	2,184	-1,982	-227	59	-44
Kazakhstan	..	22,604	..	18,605	..	-1,254	-2,779	..	249	-488	..	365	533
Kuwait	5,281	33,543	10,701	18,510	7,738	6,699	6,400	-4,951	-1,956	-2,548	3,886	14,672	18,884
Kyrgyz Rep.	781	923	1,325	1,126	..	-82	-100	..	87	208	..	-78	-95
Lebanon	511	4,646	2,836	9,018	622	331	-1,032	1,818	551	1,295	115	-3,027	-4,109
Libya	11,468	20,150	8,996	5,600	174	-429	..	-481	-487	..	2,201	7,740	..
Malaysia	32,816	139,914	31,683	114,521	-1,872	-7,608	-7,040	102	-1,924	..	-870	8,488	..
Maldives	53	165	138	648	-14	-30	..	4	-27	..	10	-51	..
Mali	415	1,264	817	1,675	-37	-98	-191	225	126	..	-221	-255	..
Mauritania	465	365	619	400	-46	..	..	86	..	..	-10	..	..
Morocco	6,830	15,281	8,374	18,345	-966	-864	-1,070	2,336	2,483	5,569	-196	-475	1,434
Mozambique	201	1,578	888	1,982	-97	-192	-294	448	231	..	-415	-764	..
Niger	372	430	545	560	-54	..	..	14	..	..	-236	..	..
Nigeria	12,366	31,148	6,203	14,164	-2,738	..	..	85	..	..	4,968	..	..
Oman	5,555	..	3,225	7,865	-264	-694	..	-874	-1,451	..	1,106	3,263	..
Pakistan	6,217	16,079	9,351	22,057	-1,084	-2,215	-2,362	2,794	4,162	7,532	-1,661	-85	-808
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3,890	16,575	1,695	5,975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47,446	131,921	36,904	66,518	7,968	479	-280	-15,616	-15,490	-13,655	-4,147	14,317	51,468
Senegal	1,450	2,152	1,726	3,138	-129	-111	-140	153	214	619	-363	-332	-507
Sierra-Leone	146	221	154	417	-71	-5	-18	7	88	149	-69	-112	-65
Somalia	90	..	346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	374	3,822	618	4,651	-136	-575	-1,113	141	237	1,123	-372	-518	-818
Suriname	168	..	177	775	-15	6	..	53	-2	..	67	32	..
Syria	3,488	6,824	3,440	6,426	-401	-879	-739	88	485	..	1,762	1,061	..
Tajikistan	731	1,140	925	1,348	..	-57	-92	..	35	29	..	-65	-40
Togo	545	692	738	870	-32	-29	-19	132	68	..	-84	-140	..
Tunisia	5,353	12,371	6,220	13,327	-455	-942	-1,696	828	825	1,936	-463	-821	-715
Turkey	20,014	90,941	26,464	102,003	-2,508	-4,002	-5,516	4,365	4,774	1,127	-2,625	-9,819	-15,451
Turkmenistan	..	4,022	..	3,632	..	-177	..	..	166	..	..	412	..
Uganda	312	1,089	834	2,101	-48	-112	-193	293	499	955	-263	-359	-250
U.A.E	22,331	79,500	13,781	47,350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	3,853	4,653	6,386	3,653	..	-219	-106	..	13	250	..	216	1,134
Yemen	689	3,826	969	4,754	-372	-777	-757	1,790	1,399	1,369	739	1,337	-296
IDB MCs	314 518	884 528	309 630	728 582	-5 556	-22 940	..	7 530	5 998	..	1 319	54 147	..
Memo:													
OIC Countries	264,247	685,231	254,898	..	-5,556	-22,998	..	7,530	6,045	..	1,319	54,032	..
LDCs	19,830	63,616	32,235	79,266	-2,887	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dev'ping Cont.	753,768	2,894,912	727,891	2,757,999	-73,390	-122,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Cont.	3,538,257	6,229,391	3,570,289	8,271,428	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	4,299,347	11,144,913	4,313,731	11,050,395	-58,941	-83,841	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.20: International reserves & Ratio to Imports

Country	Gross International Reserves*						In months of Imports					
	(US \$ millions)						(months)					
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	266	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	241	740	839	1,009	1,358	..	2.7	6.3	6.0	6.0	7.6
Algeria	725	2,005	18,081	23,238	33,125	43,246	0.9	2.4	19.4	21.5	25.1	28.5
Azerbaijan	..	121	897	722	821	1,090	..	1.3	7.0	4.0	3.2	3.7
Bahrain	1,235	1,280	1,684	1,726	1,778	1,941	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.9
Bangladesh	629	2,340	1,275	1,683	2,578	3,172	1.5	3.6	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.1
Benin	65	198	578	616	510	443	1.5	3.7	11.3	10.3	8.0	6.9
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	300	347	261	313	435	431	7.3	7.5	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.5
Cameroon	26	4	332	630	640	829	0.2	0.0	2.1	3.9	3.7	4.7
Chad	128	143	122	219	187	222	4.7	3.3	1.7	2.7	2.6	3.4
Comoros	30	44	62	80	94	104	6.3	7.7	9.0	9.1	9.6	10.9
Cote d'Ivoire	4	529	1,019	1,863	2,230	2,422	0.0	2.4	5.0	7.7	7.7	8.0
Djibouti	94	72	70	74	100	94	5.3	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.0
Egypt	2,684	16,181	12,926	13,242	13,589	14,273	2.7	15.8	12.3	13.6	13.7	13.3
Gabon	274	148	10	140	197	443	3.7	2.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	4.2
Gambia	55	106	106	107	59	84	3.6	8.1	9.0	7.7	3.7	5.2
Guinea	..	87	200	171	..	..	..	1.5	3.8	3.1	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	18	20	69	103	164	227	2.0	2.5	13.8	19.5	27.3	36.3
Indonesia	7,459	13,708	27,246	30,971	34,962	34,952	2.9	4.6	10.5	11.6	10.7	9.1
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	849	1,973	3,062	3,976	5,194	5,267	3.2	5.5	7.4	8.8	9.1	8.0
Kazakhstan	..	1,136	1,997	2,555	4,236	8,473	..	2.7	3.7	3.9	4.6	7.6
Kuwait	1,952	3,561	9,897	9,208	7,577	8,242	4.0	5.5	14.1	11.2	8.1	8.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	81	264	289	365	549	..	2.0	6.0	5.3	5.3	7.0
Lebanon	660	4,533	5,014	7,244	12,519	11,735	1.6	7.5	8.8	12.8	18.2	15.1
Libya	5,839	6,023	14,800	14,307	19,584	25,689	13.1	14.8	40.4	39.3	47.3	55.0
Malaysia	9,754	23,774	30,474	34,222	44,515	66,384	2.2	3.8	4.8	5.0	5.7	7.6
Maldives	24	48	93	133	159	204	1.4	1.7	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.8
Mali	191	323	349	594	909	1,041	3.3	4.4	4.5	7.1	9.4	10.4
Mauritania	54	85	284	396	415	..	1.5	2.4	9.3	13.3	13.1	..
Morocco	2,066	3,601	8,474	10,133	13,851	16,337	2.9	4.1	8.9	9.3	10.5	11.2
Mozambique	232	195	716	819	998	1,130	3.5	2.6	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.7
Niger	222	95	107	134	114	68	7.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	2.6	1.5
Nigeria	3,864	1,443	10,457	7,331	7,128	16,956	6.7	1.7	13.1	9.6	6.8	14.4
Oman	1,872	1,831	2,365	3,173	3,593	3,597	5.8	4.4	4.8	6.1	6.0	5.5
Pakistan	296	1,733	3,640	8,078	10,941	9,799	0.4	1.9	4.1	8.0	8.5	6.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	631	744	1,313	1,567	2,944	3,396	3.0	2.5	4.0	4.2	6.5	6.8
Saudi Arabia	11,668	8,622	17,596	20,610	22,620	27,291	5.4	3.5	6.6	7.1	6.8	7.6
Senegal	11	272	447	637	795	999	0.1	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.5
Sierra-Leone	5	35	51	85	67	125	0.4	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.7	5.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	163	118	441	848	1,626	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.0	2.9	4.8
Suriname	21	133	119	106	106	129	0.5	3.1	3.0	2.1	1.7	2.0
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	93	90	112	158	..	..	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
Togo	353	130	126	205	182	323	7.2	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.5	4.2
Tunisia	795	1,605	1,989	2,290	2,945	3,936	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.7
Turkey	6,050	12,442	18,879	27,069	33,991	35,669	2.5	3.9	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.4
Turkmenistan	..	1,168	..	..	..	..	..	7.8	..	..	..	..
Uganda	44	459	983	934	1,080	1,308	0.8	4.2	8.7	9.5	9.5	10.6
U.A.E	4,584	7,471	14,146	15,219	15,088	18,530	3.4	3.5	5.4	5.1	4.2	4.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	422	619	3658	4411	4987	5665	3.2	3.7	16.3	16.0	16.0	17.9
IDB MCs	66,262	121,872	217,189	252,993	310,341	379,957	2.7	3.9	6.4	6.8	6.8	7.4
Memo:												
OIC Countries	66,291	122,141	217,476	253,277	310,617	380,189	2.7	3.9	6.4	6.8	6.8	7.4
LDCs	5,254	10,807	16,429	20,066	23,752	29,617	2.1	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.2
Developing C.	153,656	450,921	774,080	948,461	1,248,874	1,651,750	2.2	4.3	6.2	6.7	7.1	8.3
Developed C.	758,938	1,009,424	1,322,497	1,521,171	1,852,272	1,908,374	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3
World	912,594	1,460,345	2,096,576	2,469,632	3,101,146	3,560,124	2.5	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6

*includes gold

Table 3.21: Debt Indicators

Country	Indebtedness Category	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Debt Service			
		% of GNI	% of XGS	(US \$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
		2003	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	L	17	51	..	1.5	..	20.0	..	95.4	..	0.7	..	3.5
Algeria	L	32	80	28.1	22.0	47.0	27.1	193.5	64.5	14.3	6.3	58.9	15.0
Azerbaijan	L	23	45	..	2.0	..	25.4	..	46.9	..	1.0	..	1.8
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	L	26	124	12.4	20.3	40.4	34.2	674.2	232.5	1.6	1.1	26.8	7.4
Benin	M	24	113	1.3	1.9	71.5	47.3	489.4	311.0	1.8	1.4	12.5	8.9
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	M	23	203	0.8	2.0	26.8	40.8	236.9	472.8	0.9	1.1	8.0	13.2
Cameroon	M	20	72	6.7	9.5	62.4	67.7	295.7	258.0	3.0	3.7	14.1	13.9
Chad	S	33	79	0.5	1.7	30.7	63.0	226.1	78.1	0.4	1.2	3.0	1.5
Comoros	..	70	276	0.2	0.3	72.1	84.1	525.0	518.6	0.4	0.8	2.8	5.1
Cote d'Ivoire	S	90	170	17.3	11.7	187.3	79.8	504.3	157.7	5.7	1.7	15.3	3.3
Djibouti	..	45	..	0.2	0.4	..	59.9	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
Egypt	L	32	109	33.0	30.3	78.6	38.5	381.8	134.5	5.9	2.4	28.8	8.2
Gabon	S	78	117	4.0	4.1	74.6	66.7	145.4	93.9	1.9	3.1	3.8	4.4
Gambia	S	108	231	0.4	0.7	126.8	171.5	194.2	383.0	10.3	5.6	15.8	12.5
Guinea	S	45	186	2.5	3.5	92.8	92.4	284.6	436.8	5.6	3.9	17.1	18.4
Guinea-Bissau	S	326	779	0.7	0.8	297.0	284.4	2883.3	780.6	2.6	14.5	25.0	39.8
Indonesia	S	61	175	69.9	140.6	64.0	56.5	241.1	176.6	6.8	4.2	25.5	13.0
Iran	L	9	31	9.0	13.6	7.5	8.3	34.1	26.2	0.2	1.1	1.0	3.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	S	73	101	8.3	8.2	219.0	69.8	334.8	149.2	14.5	4.9	22.2	10.4
Kazakhstan	S	101	182	..	32.3	..	85.1	..	143.8	..	2.3	..	3.9
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	S	82	173	..	2.1	..	99.3	..	222.5	..	1.2	..	2.8
Lebanon	S	121	488	1.8	22.2	51.4	107.2	348.1	477.3	1.1	19.1	7.6	85.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	M	53	42	15.3	52.1	36.4	46.6	46.7	36.4	8.7	4.7	11.1	3.7
Maldives	..	42	46	0.1	0.3	40.2	48.0	147.2	48.3	3.6	4.3	13.2	4.3
Mali	L	33	98	2.5	3.3	102.6	71.4	594.7	243.3	1.8	1.8	10.4	6.1
Mauritania	M	57	186	2.1	2.3	196.4	141.9	454.4	509.3	11.0	2.8	25.4	10.0
Morocco	L	39	91	25.0	17.7	100.8	35.8	366.1	106.7	5.9	5.3	21.4	15.7
Mozambique	L	17	54	4.6	4.7	200.4	80.9	2313.4	254.4	2.2	0.8	25.9	2.6
Niger	M	26	156	1.7	2.0	71.2	63.6	464.0	397.1	0.7	1.2	4.6	7.3
Nigeria	M	70.7	140	33.4	35.9	130.7	59.5	270.4	91.2	12.84	4.0	26.6	6.1
Oman	L	18	29	2.7	3.9	24.0	16.6	49.6	28.0	6.3	2.0	12.9	3.3
Pakistan	M	35	156	20.7	35.7	49.5	38.0	332.4	232.5	3.3	3.3	22.1	20.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	L	22	61	3.7	3.9	68.0	52.2	257.9	182.4	3.9	3.6	14.6	12.6
Sierra Leone	S	37	188	1.2	1.7	206.2	164.4	819.2	700.4	2.9	2.4	11.6	10.2
Somalia	S	..	..	2.4	2.8	283.8	..	2633.3	..	0.8	..	7.8	..
Sudan	S	151	625	14.8	19.3	119.1	98.6	..	508.9	0.2	1.4	..	7.4
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	S	101	249	17.3	21.5	144.4	92.5	494.8	255.3	9.3	0.9	31.8	2.5
Tajikistan	S	41	55	..	0.9	..	45.0	..	94.6	..	3.0	..	6.2
Togo	S	83	191	1.3	1.8	80.2	89.5	235.0	262.2	3.8	0.2	11.0	0.6
Tunisia	M	79	147	7.7	18.7	64.7	69.4	143.6	148.7	10.3	6.9	22.8	14.7
Turkey	S	70	221	49.4	161.6	32.5	53.6	246.9	184.8	4.3	4.2	32.5	14.5
Turkmenistan	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	M	33	162	2.6	4.8	61.1	72.1	827.9	516.8	2.0	1.1	26.9	7.6
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	M	46	123	..	5.0	..	42.0	..	103.5	..	5.5	..	13.6
Yemen Rep.	L	37	67	6.4	5.5	132.6	46.4	921.9	169.1	2.3	1.5	15.7	5.4
IDB MCs		51.9	122.0	412.0	737.1	39.2	36.7	..	83.9	3.9	2.8	..	6.5
Memo:													
OIC Countries		52.0	121.9	414.0	738.4	39.4	36.8	..	83.9	3.9	2.8	..	6.5
LDCs		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries		..	..	1,336.7	2,755.7	35.3	33.1	165.3	93.6	3.0	2.4	14.3	6.7
Developed Countries		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* S=severely indebted, M=moderately indebted, L=less indebted.

Table 3.22: Net Financial Flows

Country	Net Resource Flows				Official development assistance and official aid				Net Foreign Direct Investment			
	(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)			
	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	129	1,305	1,611	2,225	131	1,305	1,595	2,190	..	..	..	..
Albania	42	322	380	587	11	309	349	362	..	135	178	..
Algeria	511	-270	2,341	-1,364	132	329	235	313	-4	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	686	1,514	1,815	..	349	301	176	..	1,067	2,352	2,351
Bahrain	119	168	251	821	137	71	77	104	-208	27	-225	-170
Bangladesh	2,167	895	1,273	1,515	2,095	913	1,396	1,404	3	50	266	445
Benin	243	235	286	373	268	216	293	378	62	12	44	..
Brunei	-7	-124	-126	-115	4.00	-2	0	1.0	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	347	490	524	643	331	473	507	610	..	..	..	..
Cameroun	619	1,158	635	587	446	657	900	762	-128	..	..	..
Chad	315	247	299	325	314	229	247	319	..	..	..	..
Comoros	45	-105	26	24	45	32	24	25	-1	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	796	884	254	-23	688	1,069	252	154	48	213	165	175
Djibouti	192	94	99	74	194	78	79	64	..	..	..	..
Egypt	3,303	1,959	2,247	3,699	5,430	1,239	988	1,458	722	619	217	1,094
Gabon	263	-165	159	397	132	72	-11	38	45	69	283	..
Gambia	108	47	68	67	99	61	63	63	..	..	..	..
Guinea	284	232	230	230	293	250	240	279	..	30	79	..
Guinea-Bissau	135	60	93	75	129	59	145	76	..	3	3	..
Indonesia	3,526	16	3,910	293	1,722	1,308	1,741	84	1,093	145	..	..
Iran	702	3,128	4,224	4,281	105	116	133	189	..	..	..	..
Iraq	-1,039	85	2,210	4,752	63	116	2,265	4,658	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,087	749	1,260	438	888	520	1,228	581	69	64	424	..
Kazakhstan	..	1,744	850	1,275	..	188	269	265	..	2,164	2,213	5,383
Kuwait	-135	188	59	119	6	5	4	3	-239	161	4,916	-1,893
Kyrgyz Republic	..	122	197	246	..	186	200	258	..	5	46	131
Lebanon	183	486	1,378	285	252	453	226	265	..	..	..	..
Libya	-40	118	-265	-231	19	10	11	18	54	281	79	1,356
Malaysia	1,630	3,501	1,047	1,015	469	86	107	290	2,332	1,299	1,104	..
Maldives	38	52	55	76	21	27	21	28	6	12	14	15
Mali	474	330	559	533	482	467	543	567	6	242	131	..
Mauritania	219	306	228	211	237	345	239	180	7	..	..	..
Morocco	1,620	251	1,648	938	1,049	487	538	706	165	452	2,300	855
Mozambique	1,051	2,091	864	1,368	1,003	2,203	1,039	1,228	9	348	337	245
Niger	382	194	486	453	396	298	457	536	41	4	15	..
Nigeria	105	4,723	2,204	1,363	258	314	318	573	588	..	..	..
Oman	100	-77	163	1,818	61	41	38	55	142	25	528	-17
Pakistan	1,718	1,875	540	-165	1,129	2,138	1,066	1,421	243	795	515	1,062
Palestine	..	1,580	958	1,130	..	1,616	972	1,136	..	..	..	..
Qatar	14	-151	477	3,393	2	2	2.0	2	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	558	-512	-154	-1,095	40	27	22	32	1,861	-614	-587	-334
Senegal	759	541	524	996	818	445	446	1,052	66	44	50	..
Sierra-Leone	64	353	296	361	61	353	303	360	32	2	3	..
Somalia	488	197	179	191	494	194	175	191	..	..	..	..
Sudan	740	423	610	902	822	351	617	882	..	..	1,349	1,511
Suriname	128	62	-4	21	62	12	11	24	-77	-74	-76	-37
Syria	741	3	219	173	683	81	153	110	..	115	160	275
Tajikistan	..	165	132	251	..	168	147	241	..	36	32	272
Togo	267	60	65	94	260	51	47	61	18	51	40	..
Tunisia	618	618	562	874	391	265	298	328	77	791	539	592
Turkey	2,043	-1,171	2,805	3,158	1,208	411	165	257	700	887	1,254	1,875
Turkmenistan	..	-242	-44	-90	..	41	27	37	..	..	..	..
Uganda	665	702	991	1,143	668	712	977	1,159	..	185	202	222
U.A.E	-168	2,278	-38	2,785	4	4	5	6	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	102	176	119	..	189	195	246	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	331	759	389	193	405	584	234	252	..	114	-89	..
IDB MCs	28,470	33,766	41,923	45,624	24,957	22,523	22,919	27,057	--	--	--	--
Memo:												
OIC countries	28,694	33,839	42,001	45,896	25,126	22,588	23,006	27,202	--	--	--	--
LDCs	17,489	15,613	27,996	26,650	..	..	..	..	374	..	..	..
Developing Countries	82,981	68,891	111,468	140,709	57,496	65,645	76,666	85,456	19,702	137,060	..	..
High Income C.	119	168	251	821	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	59,933	67,394	77,958	87,307	-41,432	46,851	..	..

Table 3.23: Investment Climate

Country	Survey Year	Policy uncertainty	Courts		Crime	Regulation and tax administration			Finance	Electricity	Labor	
		Major constraint %	Major Constraint %	Lack confidence courts uphold property rights %	Major constraint %	Tax rates as major constraint %	Time dealing with officials % of management time	Average time to clear customs days	Major constraint %	Major constraint %	Major constraint %	Skills Regulation
Afghanistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2002	49	32.9	50.6	21.2	37.1	14	2.4	20.1	57.1	13.2	7.3
Algeria	2003	..	..	27.3	..	44.8	..	21.6	51.3	11.5	25.5	12.9
Azerbaijan	2002	7	4.4	31.0	2.6	18.8	7	2.6	12.3	20.2	4.5	1.3
Bahrain		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2002	45	..	83.0	39.4	35.8	5	11.5	45.7	73.2	19.8	10.8
Benin		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2004	48	24.7	40.8	22.0	29.5	15	5.8	23.0	22.3	18.9	25.9
Iran		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	2002	19	4.0	48.5	8.4	13.8	15	5.3	14.1	3.6	6.3	0.8
Kuwait		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	2002/03	35	15.7	68.3	18.5	32.5	13	3.3	27.7	4.7	7.7	4.5
Lebanon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2003	22	..	19.1	11.4	21.7	10	3.7	17.8	14.8	25.0	14.5
Maldives		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2001	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	..
Mozambique		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	2001	..	..	..	36.3	..	..	17.8	..	97.4	..	..
Oman		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	2002	40	..	62.8	21.5	45.5	11	17.1	40.1	39.2	12.8	15.0
Palestine		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2004	31	13.3	40.5	15.4	50.8	14	6.5	60.0	30.7	18.5	16.3
Sierra-Leone		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	2002/03	24	9.1	48.2	3.0	26.2	8	9.6	20.1	17.1	2.4	2.3
Togo		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2002	54	11.9	33.0	12.9	38.1	8	3.7	23.2	17.3	12.8	8.7
Turkmenistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2003	28	..	30.1	28.8	48.3	5	..	52.8	44.5	30.8	10.8
U.A.E		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	2002/03	27	7.6	25.4	7.0	19.9	12	6.0	20.6	4.8	4.9	1.7
Yemen Rep.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.24: Business Environment

	Starting a business		Registering Property		Getting credit			Hiring & firing workers	Enforcing contracts		Protecting investors	Closing a business
	No. of start-up procedures	Time required days	No. of procedures	Time required days	Index of borrower and lender legal rights 0 (less access) to 10 (more access)	Public registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Private bureau coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Rigidity of employment index 0 (less) to 100 (more)	No. of procedures	Time required days	Disclosure index 0 (less) to 10 (more)	Time to resolve insolvency years
	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005	Jan. 2005
Afghanistan	1	7	11	252	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.0	..	400	0.0	..
Albania	11	41	7	47	9.0	0.0	0.0	48	39	390	6	4.0
Algeria	14	26	16	52	3.0	0.0	0.0	51	49	407	4	3.5
Azerbaijan	14	115	7	61	6.0	0.4	0.0	38	25	267	0	2.7
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	8	35	11	363	7.0	0.4	0.0	24	29	365	6	4.0
Benin	8	32	3	50	4.0	3.5	0.0	53	49	570	5	3.1
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	12	45	8	107	4.0	1.9	0.0	84	41	446	6	4.0
Cameroon	12	37	5	93	4.0	0.8	0.0	56	58	585	8	3.2
Chad	19	75	6	44	3.0	0.2	0.0	72	52	526	3	10.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	11	45	7	359	2.0	3.0	0.0	45	25	525	6	2.2
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	10	34	7	193	1.0	1.2	0.0	53	55	410	5	4.2
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	13	49	6	104	2.0	0.0	0.0	48	44	306	5	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	12	151	7	42	5.0	0.0	0.1	57	34	570	8	5.5
Iran	8	47	9	36	5.0	13.7	0.0	49	23	545	3	4.5
Iraq	11	77	5	8	4.0	0.0	0.0	69	65	320	4	..
Jordan	11	36	8	22	6.0	0.6	0.0	34	43	342	5	4.3
Kazakhstan	7	24	8	52	5.0	0.0	0.0	23	47	380	7	3.3
Kuwait	13	35	8	75	5.0	0.0	16.1	20	52	390	5	4.2
Kyrgyz Rep.	8	21	7	10	8.0	0.0	0.2	38	46	492	8	3.5
Lebanon	6	46	8	25	4.0	3.5	0.0	24	39	721	8	4.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	9	30	4	103	8.0	33.7	..	10	31	300	10	2.3
Maldives	6	12	..	..	4.0	0.0	0.0	7	28	434	0	6.7
Mali	13	42	5	44	3.0	2.3	0.0	66	28	340	6	3.6
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	5	11	3	82	2.0	2.0	0.0	60	17	340	6	1.8
Mozambique	14	153	8	42	4.0	0.8	0.0	61	38	580	..	5.0
Niger	13	35	5	49	4.0	0.9	0.0	90	33	330	6	5.0
Nigeria	9	43	21	274	7.0	0.0	0.3	38	23	730	6	1.5
Oman	9	34	4	16	3.0	0.0	0.0	35	41	455	8	7.0
Pakistan	11	24	5	49	4.0	0.3	0.9	46	45	395	6	2.8
Palestine	11	106	7	58	5.0	0.0	0.0	38	26	465	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	13	64	4	4	4.0	0.2	10.2	13	44	360	8	2.8
Senegal	9	57	6	114	3.0	4.2	0.0	64	33	485	7	3.0
Sierra-Leone	9	26	8	58	5.0	0.0	0.0	80	58	305	3	2.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	10	38	..	..	5.0	0.0	0.0	43	67	915	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	13	53	6	212	2.0	3.5	0.0	79	37	535	4	3.0
Tunisia	9	14	5	57	4.0	8.2	0.0	54	14	27	0	1.3
Turkey	8	9	8	9	1.0	4.9	27.6	55	22	330	8	5.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	17	36	8	48	5.0	0.0	0.6	13	15	209	7	2.2
U.A.E.	12	54	3	9	4.0	1.5	0.0	33	53	614	4	5.1
Uzbekistan	9	35	12	97	5.0	0.0	0.0	34	35	368	4	18.1
Yemen Rep.	12	63	6	21	2.0	0.1	0.0	37	37	360	6	3.0
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Count	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.25: Private Sector Investment

	Domestic credit to private sector		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
			Telecommunications		Energy		Transport		Water and sanitation	
	% of GDP		US \$ millions		US\$ millions		US\$ millions		US\$ millions	
	1990	2004	1990-96	1997-2004	1990-96	1997-2004	1990-96	1997-2004	1990-96	1997-2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	204.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	9.9	..	443.2	..	8.0	..	..	..	..
Algeria	44.4	11.0	..	2,052.5	2,300.0	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	9.1	368.6	..	..	375.2	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	29.8	63.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.7	30.1	1,205.4	..	..	1,056.4	..	..	..	..
Benin	20.3	14.5	..	106.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.8	14.9	..	41.9	..	5.6	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	26.7	9.9	..	378.1	..	91.9	30.8	95.0	..	..
Chad	7.3	3.3	..	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	15.4	9.0	..	..	..	10.9	..	0.5	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	36.5	14.4	58.1	809.1	147.2	223.0	28.0	290.0	..	..
Djibouti	51.6	21.2	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	..	..
Egypt	30.6	54.5	..	3,964.4	..	1,378.0	..	859.2	6.0	..
Gabon	13.0	8.6	..	35.0	..	624.8	..	132.3	..	..
Gambia	11.0	11.7	..	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	3.6	130.3	8.0	36.4	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	1.5	..	6.3	23.2	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.9	23.6	14,702.5	510.0	6,996.1	3,994.1	1,204.9	2,318.3	203.8	719.5
Iran	32.5	38.3	173.0	200.0	..	650.0	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	420.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	72.3	72.1	314.1	1,119.8	..	..	..	182.0	..	169.0
Kazakhstan	..	28.3	80.0	2,252.7	1,078.7	1,046.2	..	..	..	40.0
Kuwait	..	71.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	7.1	12.0	97.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	79.4	75.9	673.0	..	..	..	..	153.0	..	..
Libya	31.0	16.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	69.4	130.1	6,887.8	..	6,861.5	5,458.3	8,547.7	5,703.8	4,506.5	585.7
Maldives	12.4	36.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	12.8	20.1	..	82.6	..	747.0	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	43.5	..	..	119.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	34.1	56.7	..	6,473.0	4,009.0	5,159.9	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	17.6	2.1	..	138.0	..	1,200.0	..	1,238.1	..	0.6
Niger	12.3	6.2	..	99.9	..	..	..	..	..	4.9
Nigeria	9.4	15.6	1	4707.7	..	709	..	22.8	..	..
Oman	20.6	34.9	..	..	387.5	1,364.3	..	551.3	..	..
Pakistan	24.2	29.3	1,627.2	907.5	5,783.0	154.0	319.6	148.7	..	..
Palestine	..	..	381.9	139.8	..	150.0	..	..	9.5	..
Qatar	37.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	54.7	55.9	..	8,537.0	..	..	..	245.0	..	52.0
Senegal	26.5	21.2	..	616.5	..	124.0	..	..	6.3	..
Sierra-Leone	3.2	4.7	..	55.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4.8	7.7	157.1	840.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	37.8	25.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.5	..	..	191.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	17.4	0.2	9.5	..	16.0	..	..	..	..
Togo	22.6	16.0	..	5.0	..	67.7	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	55.1	65.2	..	610.0	627.0	265.0	..	..	..	..
Turkey	16.7	20.5	5,191.5	3,525.0	3,060.2	3,935.0	105.0	864.8	942.0	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	284.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	6.8	82.2	..	..	18.1	..	..	..	..
U.A.E	38.0	53.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	650.9	45.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	6.1	7.7	35.0	348.0	..	..	..	190.0	..	..
IDB MCs	33.1	34.1	..	40,406.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:										
OIC Countries	25.9	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low Income C.	13.4	15.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	39.2	55.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C	119.8	159.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	108.1	138.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data refer to total for the period shown.

**Table 3.26: IDB Group Project Financing
(1396H-1426H)(1-01-1976-30-01-2006)***

Country	OCR-based Project Financing			Other windows project financing (ICD,IBP,UIF,APIF,& Treasury oper.)			Total Project Financing plus Technical Assistance		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	3	20.29	30.46	..	..	..	3	20.29	30.46
Albania	15	51.03	70.88	..	..	..	15	51.03	70.88
Algeria	36	375.47	497.84	14	92.59	123.24	50	468.05	621.08
Azerbaijan	21	172.24	240.61	1	4.68	7.00	22	176.92	247.61
Bahrain	27	348.81	479.77	36	185.72	262.41	63	534.53	742.18
Bangladesh	55	295.17	401.71	5	47.53	67.70	60	342.70	469.41
Benin	42	122.60	165.63	..	..	..	42	122.60	165.63
Brunei	1	3.88	5.17	2	31.87	40.00	3	35.75	45.17
Burkina Faso	59	192.06	256.24	..	..	..	59	192.06	256.24
Cameroon	28	122.33	161.11	..	..	..	28	122.33	161.11
Chad	46	122.78	169.16	..	..	..	46	122.78	169.16
Comoros	11	17.21	22.11	..	..	..	11	17.21	22.11
Cote D'Ivoire	6	42.81	57.23	..	..	..	6	42.81	57.23
Djibouti	26	31.41	40.92	1	2.66	4.00	27	34.07	44.92
Egypt	31	255.82	338.95	15	171.92	246.61	46	427.73	585.56
Gabon	19	178.52	247.01	..	..	..	19	178.52	247.01
Gambia	36	70.64	96.45	..	..	..	36	70.64	96.45
Guinea	64	187.97	244.64	1	34.64	50.00	65	222.60	294.64
Guinea Bissau	7	2.67	3.08	..	..	..	7	2.67	3.08
Indonesia	67	483.80	666.51	..	..	..	67	483.80	666.51
Iran	34	582.27	807.67	24	218.65	307.83	58	800.91	1,115.50
Iraq	6	32.82	39.07	..	..	..	6	32.82	39.07
Jordan	56	366.58	482.82	7	58.46	81.63	63	425.04	564.45
Kazakhstan	17	62.83	85.93	5	15.70	23.16	22	78.53	109.09
Kuwait	9	34.60	47.94	9	100.39	139.00	18	135.00	186.94
Kyrgyz Rep.	13	31.40	43.75	..	..	..	13	31.40	43.75
Lebanon	35	368.86	501.83	12	103.73	143.30	47	472.58	645.13
Libya	15	236.54	319.26	1	12.38	16.67	16	248.92	335.93
Malaysia	27	278.86	360.18	12	206.00	286.98	39	484.86	647.16
Maldives	25	45.38	61.56	..	..	..	25	45.38	61.56
Mali	57	166.22	217.32	..	..	..	57	166.22	217.32
Mauritania	59	144.76	189.09	2	3.39	5.00	61	148.15	194.09
Morocco	57	569.07	786.14	3	16.88	24.18	60	585.95	810.32
Mozambique	17	63.24	87.12	..	..	..	17	63.24	87.12
Niger	53	107.62	139.46	..	..	..	53	107.62	139.46
Nigeria	0	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	0	0.00	0.00
Oman	40	458.41	614.58	2	46.09	63.00	42	504.50	677.58
Pakistan	42	218.74	278.80	21	327.42	471.90	63	546.16	750.70
Palestine	27	65.07	58.53	1	2.07	3.10	28	67.14	61.63
Qatar	8	83.79	116.90	10	84.39	122.10	18	168.17	239.00
Saudi Arabia	18	99.87	141.25	28	326.99	460.74	46	426.85	601.98
Senegal	63	235.94	311.55	..	..	..	63	235.94	311.55
Sierra Leone	31	50.75	67.32	..	..	..	31	50.75	67.32
Somalia	1	0.30	0.44	..	..	..	1	0.30	0.44
Sudan	59	234.33	318.19	11	52.23	70.50	70	286.55	388.69
Suriname	5	22.15	31.83	..	..	..	5	22.15	31.83
Syria	25	341.29	465.60	6	32.37	47.12	31	373.66	512.72
Tajikistan	24	78.26	108.09	..	..	..	24	78.26	108.09
Togo	12	42.89	59.26	..	..	..	12	42.89	59.26
Tunisia	49	332.26	430.11	4	7.03	10.05	53	339.29	440.15
Turkey	70	471.65	610.99	17	165.03	231.84	87	636.68	842.63
Turkmenistan	9	55.13	74.90	..	..	..	9	55.13	74.90
U.A.E	16	100.78	137.44	15	83.16	120.10	31	183.94	257.54
Uganda	14	23.46	30.90	..	..	..	14	23.46	30.90
Uzbekistan	11	72.94	107.38	5	10.60	15.60	16	83.53	122.98
Yemen	49	159.49	207.53	5	17.06	24.20	54	176.55	231.73
Regional	90	36.08	49.92	6	53.43	73.60	96	89.51	123.52
Special	..	..	..	4	62.45	85.00	4	62.45	85.00
Non-MCs	3	9.36	12.94	12	90.34	134.88	15	99.707446	147.82
IDB MCs	1,221	9,230.58	12,401.64	297	2,667.85	3,762.85	2,043	12,049.27	16,361.28
GROSS APPROVALS	1,423	10,945.18	14,616.69	324	2,869.57	4,040.25	2,318	13,976.24	18,867.90

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.27: IDB Group Trade Financing
(1396H-1426H)(1-01-1976-30-01-2006)*

Country	OCR-based Trade Financing (ITFO)			Other windows Trade Financing (EFS,ICD,IBP,UIF,APIF,& Treasury oper.)			Total Trade Financing					
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.			
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Algeria	185	1,505.03	1,910.09	5	17.79	24.30	190	1,522.82	1,934.39			
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Bahrain	7	119.20	167.50	7	47.18	64.00	14	166.38	231.50			
Bangladesh	101	2,041.02	2,702.32	33	353.32	506.84	134	2,394.33	3,209.16			
Benin	5	18.99	23.55	..	..	..	5	18.99	23.55			
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Burkina Faso	3	10.31	13.80	..	..	..	3	10.31	13.80			
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Chad	1	2.15	3.20	..	..	..	1	2.15	3.20			
Comoros	3	5.93	7.50	..	..	..	3	5.93	7.50			
Cote D'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Egypt	72	878.64	1,222.84	32	246.63	338.60	104	1,125.27	1,561.44			
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Gambia	7	11.87	14.04	..	..	..	7	11.87	14.04			
Guinea	6	37.93	48.80	..	..	..	6	37.93	48.80			
Guinea Bissau	2	11.59	15.00	..	..	..	2	11.59	15.00			
Indonesia	13	379.20	510.00	10	78.80	106.50	23	457.99	616.50			
Iran	92	821.63	1,135.47	27	215.44	306.00	119	1,037.06	1,441.47			
Iraq	34	263.77	299.77	1	1.15	1.50	35	264.91	301.27			
Jordan	53	560.06	672.13	5	29.97	15.20	58	590.03	687.33			
Kazakhstan	2	6.05	8.00	6	37.35	56.00	8	43.41	64.00			
Kuwait	6	104.20	147.00	27	283.82	415.48	33	388.02	562.48			
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Lebanon	7	127.85	178.50	1	17.52	24.00	8	145.37	202.50			
Libya	9	228.45	297.52	1	1.55	2.24	10	230.00	299.76			
Malaysia	20	170.64	231.48	21	94.87	136.09	41	265.50	367.57			
Maldives	1	8.07	11.70	..	..	..	1	8.07	11.70			
Mali	3	53.85	81.30	4	13.04	19.35	7	66.90	100.64			
Mauritania	4	47.54	64.50	2	3.46	5.00	6	51.01	69.50			
Morocco	75	1,015.15	1,308.00	26	107.98	157.27	101	1,123.13	1,465.27			
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Niger	18	102.80	128.35	..	..	..	18	102.80	128.35			
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Oman	1	1.41	2.00	..	..	..	1	1.41	2.00			
Pakistan	166	2,547.25	3,351.50	68	929.60	1,304.54	234	3,476.85	4,656.04			
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Qatar	2	5.07	7.64	..	..	..	2	5.07	7.64			
Saudi Arabia	15	374.92	519.44	82	511.65	716.29	97	886.57	1,235.73			
Senegal	20	122.69	164.64	..	..	..	20	122.69	164.64			
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Somalia	4	36.06	46.20	..	..	..	4	36.06	46.20			
Sudan	16	159.71	213.29	7	10.80	15.00	23	170.52	228.29			
Suriname	1	7.39	10.00	..	..	..	1	7.39	10.00			
Syria	10	84.00	92.31	2	2.35	3.48	12	86.34	95.80			
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Tunisia	121	658.15	866.21	35	109.46	169.70	156	767.60	1,035.91			
Turkey	169	1,701.20	2,197.94	95	458.53	631.07	264	2,159.73	2,829.01			
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
U.A.E	6	79.20	107.70	8	68.89	88.00	14	148.10	195.70			
Uganda	4	10.62	12.96	1	0.72	0.93	5	11.33	13.89			
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Yemen	38	346.39	411.62	..	..	..	38	346.39	411.62			
Regional Projects	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Special Programs	..	..	..	1	14.85	20.00	1	14.85	20.00			
Non-Member Countries	..	..	..	2	55.16	82.96	2	55.162778	82.96			
IDB MCs	29,531	53,768	56,503	62,605	74,558	108,086	11.4	10.0	11.4	12.4	12.2	13.5
GROSS APPROVALs	1,577	16,838.65	22,141.32	685	4,434.56	6,218.89	2,262	21,273.21	28,360.20			

Table 3.28: Special Assistance, T.A& Total IDB Group Financing(1396H-1426H)(1-01-1976-30-01-2006)*

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	18	10.72	14.38	1	0.29	0.42	21	31.01	44.84
Albania	2	0.96	1.30	3	0.38	0.54	17	51.99	72.18
Algeria	7	4.49	5.65	8	4.22	5.47	247	1,995.36	2,561.11
Azerbaijan	4	1.51	1.99	8	1.48	2.05	26	178.43	249.60
Bahrain	..	..	..	5	0.85	1.17	77	700.91	973.68
Bangladesh	10	28.55	35.25	3	0.80	1.08	204	2,765.58	3,713.82
Benin	1	1.29	1.40	12	4.30	5.01	48	142.87	190.58
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	35.75	45.17
Burkina Faso	8	8.13	8.64	17	8.94	11.02	70	210.50	278.68
Cameroon	3	1.34	1.74	7	2.54	3.11	31	123.67	162.85
Chad	10	9.86	10.75	16	3.41	4.43	57	134.79	183.11
Comoros	2	0.73	0.88	5	1.58	1.97	16	23.87	30.49
Cote D'Ivoire	6	0.95	1.25	..	..	..	12	43.76	58.48
Djibouti	8	1.42	1.87	7	1.44	1.79	35	35.50	46.79
Egypt	3	0.93	1.20	8	1.63	2.19	153	1,553.93	2,148.20
Gabon	..	..	..	3	1.66	2.25	19	178.52	247.01
Gambia	4	1.65	1.83	13	2.71	3.52	47	84.16	112.32
Guinea	5	5.99	7.59	19	7.30	9.42	76	266.51	351.03
Guinea Bissau	3	1.12	1.25	6	1.27	1.54	12	15.37	19.33
Indonesia	3	2.24	3.42	5	0.58	0.83	93	944.03	1,286.43
Iran	7	10.02	13.30	5	0.75	1.05	184	1,848.00	2,570.27
Iraq	7	3.63	4.85	2	0.37	0.54	48	301.36	345.19
Jordan	1	0.20	0.25	14	3.83	5.05	122	1,015.28	1,252.03
Kazakhstan	5	0.69	0.94	7	1.20	1.64	35	122.62	174.03
Kuwait	4	6.47	7.51	5	1.11	1.55	55	529.48	756.93
Kyrgyz Rep.	4	1.19	1.67	7	1.19	1.64	17	32.59	45.42
Lebanon	17	5.26	7.29	5	0.68	0.88	72	623.21	854.92
Libya	2	2.90	3.75	2	2.18	2.91	28	481.82	639.44
Malaysia	5	8.81	11.45	6	0.68	0.95	85	759.17	1,026.18
Maldives	1	0.32	0.50	9	1.20	1.60	27	53.77	73.76
Mali	8	13.70	14.82	19	7.50	9.80	72	246.81	332.79
Mauritania	6	9.61	10.94	26	15.28	20.68	73	208.76	274.52
Morocco	4	1.17	1.50	13	2.50	3.35	165	1,710.25	2,277.09
Mozambique	5	1.77	2.23	3	0.46	0.63	22	65.01	89.35
Niger	13	8.56	9.82	24	8.39	10.77	84	218.98	277.63
Nigeria	29	5.67	7.56	..	..	..	29	5.67	7.56
Oman	2	0.38	0.50	6	1.80	2.36	45	506.29	680.08
Pakistan	7	7.87	10.77	6	0.92	1.26	304	4,030.88	5,417.51
Palestine	38	39.15	50.14	8	2.69	3.74	66	106.29	111.77
Qatar	..	..	..	1	0.08	0.11	20	173.24	246.63
Saudi Arabia	2	0.11	0.13	14	1.92	2.65	145	1,313.53	1,837.84
Senegal	7	12.86	14.21	20	7.35	8.98	90	371.49	490.40
Sierra Leone	3	2.37	3.00	14	3.79	4.52	34	53.12	70.32
Somalia	24	6.18	8.47	1	0.30	0.44	29	42.54	55.11
Sudan	17	18.57	22.21	13	2.14	2.86	110	475.64	639.18
Suriname	2	0.13	0.19	..	..	..	8	29.67	42.02
Syria	1	0.20	0.25	3	0.40	0.57	44	460.20	608.77
Tajikistan	4	0.43	0.59	11	2.00	2.74	28	78.69	108.68
Togo	2	1.37	1.70	3	0.89	1.20	14	44.26	60.95
Tunisia	4	3.27	4.20	6	0.90	1.25	213	1,110.17	1,480.26
Turkey	5	17.02	20.38	3	3.26	4.20	356	2,813.43	3,692.02
Turkmenistan	2	0.23	0.33	2	0.39	0.55	11	55.36	75.23
U.A.E	..	..	..	5	0.62	0.81	45	332.03	453.24
Uganda	7	3.07	4.01	7	2.01	2.34	26	37.86	48.80
Uzbekistan	8	1.44	1.87	3	0.46	0.65	24	84.97	124.85
Yemen	7	6.99	8.45	18	5.56	7.05	99	529.94	651.79
Regional Projects	85	32.03	43.06	87	20.62	28.42	181	121.54	166.58
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	77.30	105.00
Non-Member Countries	684	156.79	204.14	1	0.07	0.10	701	311.66278	434.92
IDB MCs	1,126	472.28	597.33	525	150.85	197.41	4,980	30,899.39	41,374.76
GROSS APPROVALs	1,126	472.28	597.33	571	161.49	210.96	5,706	35,721.73	47,825.43