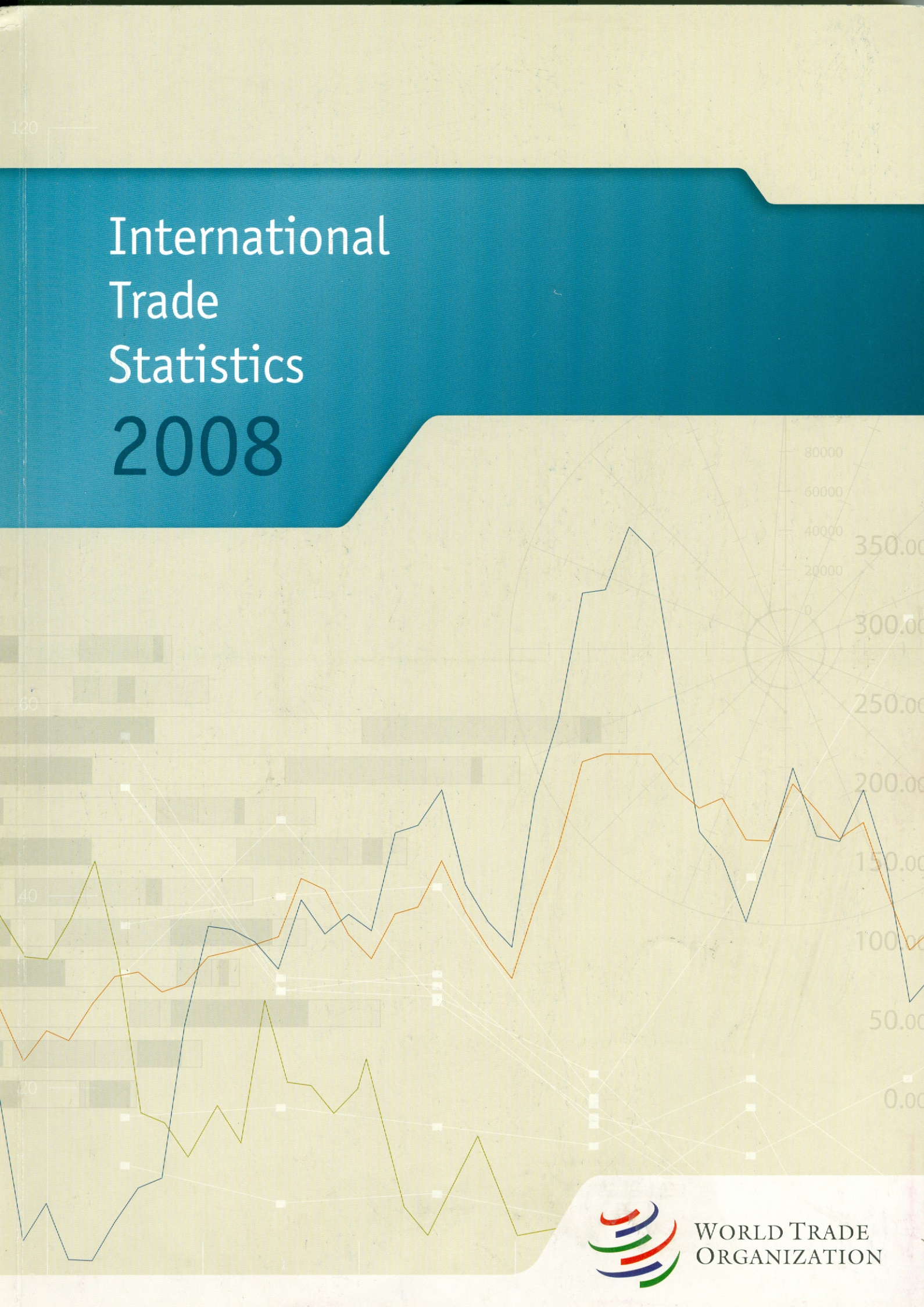
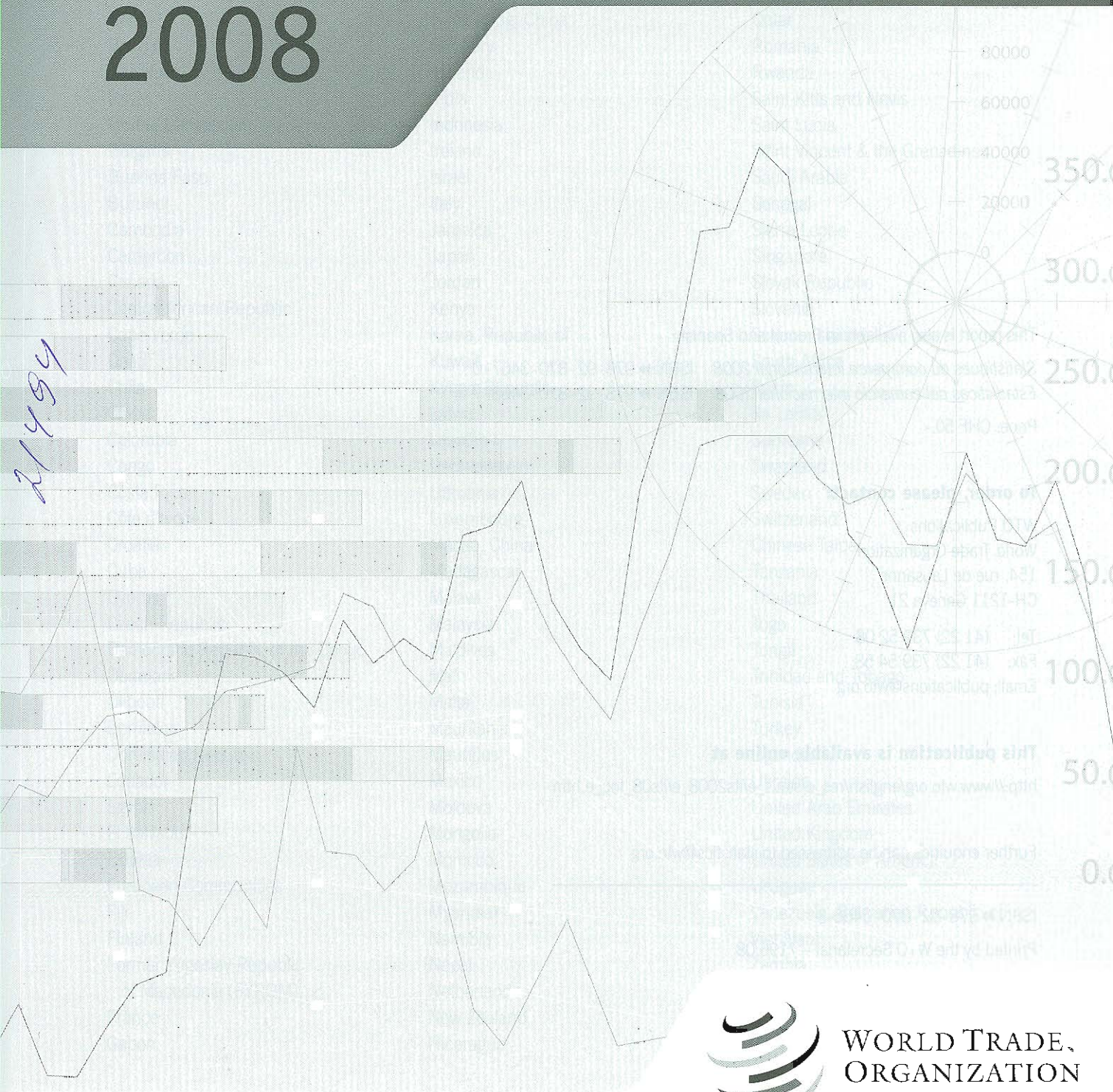
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Printed by the WTO Secretariat – 7196.08

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Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Viet Nam
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Zimbabwe

Acknowledgements

This publication has been prepared under the general direction of Hubert Escaith, Chief Statistician. Andreas Maurer was responsible for the coordination of the statistical report, and Vuddha Meach supervised the overall table, chart and map production, with the assistance of Jonathan Enrique Ford, Xuexue Luo and Ying Yan. The statistical research and data compilation were conducted by Barbara d'Andrea-Adrian, Christophe Degain, Joscelyn Magdeleine, Yann Marcus, Coleman Nee, Ninez Piezas-Jerbi and Bekele Tamenu.

Acknowledgements are due to the multilateral and national institutions for providing statistics and the "International Trade Statistics" users for their comments on previous editions. The International Trade Statistics Section also wishes to thank Michael Finger, Anthony Martin and other colleagues for their comments and suggestions during the production of this publication. For detailed statistical sources used in this report, see Chapter IV Metadata.

Thanks are also due to the Information and Media Relations Division and in particular WTO's printing facilities for the production, and the French and Spanish translators in the Language Services and Documentation Division for rendering the report in the WTO's other official languages.

This publication is also available online at http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/its2008_e/its08_toc_e.htm

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Abbreviations and symbols

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition
CACM	Central American Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market
CEMAC	Economic and Monetary Community of Central African States
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FATS	Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IEA	International Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
LDCs	Least-developed countries
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
SADC	South African Development Community
SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division

c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication:

..	not available
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
$	United States dollars
Q1. Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
|	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

Closing date 15 August 2008

I. WORLD TRADE DEVELOPMENTS

Merchandise trade and GDP

Trade slows down due to weakening demand from developed economies

Trade slowed down in 2007 due to weakening demand from developed economies. Realignments in exchange rates and fluctuations in the prices for commodities, such as oil and gas, introduced uncertainties into the global markets. Growth in world merchandise exports slipped to 6 per cent in real terms in 2007, following a year-to-year expansion of world gross domestic product (GDP) of 3.4 per cent. The slowdown of trade growth from 8.5 per cent in 2006 is due to a deceleration of import demand, mainly in the United States but also in Europe and Japan. Trade remained strong in most developing countries. Regions such as Africa, the Middle East, the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), developing Asia, and South and Central America showed sustained growth in their economies in 2007. While higher commodity prices helped to improve the financial situation of certain countries, higher energy and food prices also increased inflationary pressures worldwide.

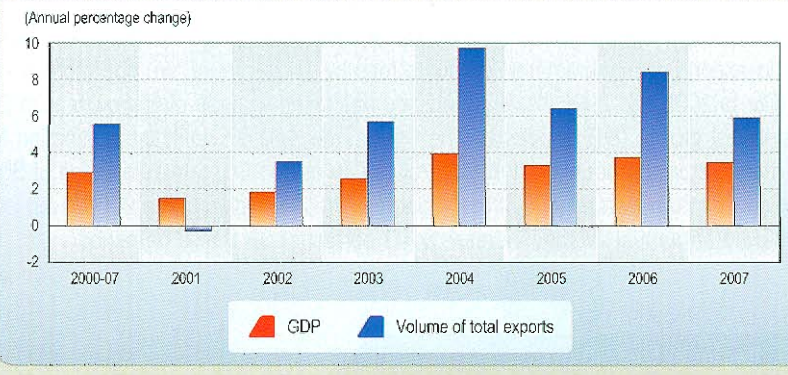
For the 2000-2007 period, exports on average increased by 2.7 percentage points faster than real gross domestic product. The only exception was in 2001, when trade marginally declined due to the dot.com bubble burst.

The Highlights

IN THIS CHAPTER:

- Merchandise trade and GDP
- Merchandise trade by product
- Regional trade flows
- Regional Trade Agreements
- Merchandise trade flows of Brazil, India and China
- Least-developed countries
- Trade in services

Chart I.1 **Volume of world merchandise exports and gross domestic product, 2000-2007**

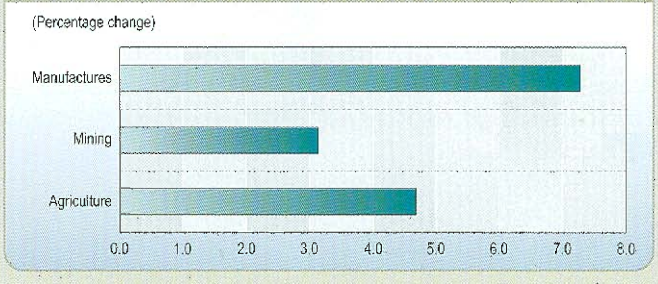


Merchandise trade by product

Trade in manufactured products is growing faster than trade in agriculture and in fuels and mining products

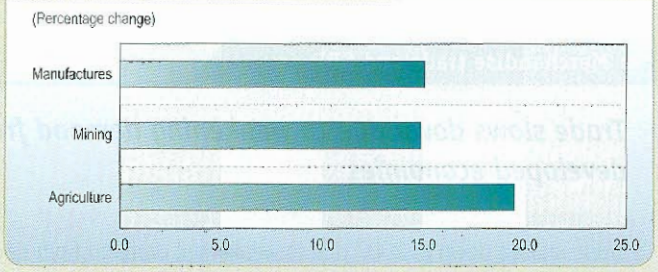
Exports of manufactured products expanded by 7.5 per cent in volume terms in 2007, maintaining its lead over both agriculture and fuels and mining products, which grew by 5 per cent and 3 per cent respectively. The deceleration in trade in manufactured products from the 10 per cent level achieved in 2006 is partly due to the slowdown of activity in major importing economies. Asian exports of manufactured products expanded by 13.5 per cent in 2007, but North American and European exports increased by only 4.5 per cent and 4 per cent respectively, almost half their 2006 rates. OPEC production, which declined in 2007, contributed to the stagnant volumes of fuels and mining exports from the Middle East. Crude oil exports from Africa grew by 4.5 per cent, much higher than the 1.5 per cent increases in 2005 and 2006. The CIS increased its exports of fuels and mining products by 7 per cent, the highest growth of all regions.

Chart I.2 **Volume growth of world merchandise trade by sector, 2007**



The surge in agricultural prices dominated developments in 2007

Chart I.3 **Value growth of world merchandise trade by sector, 2007**



Spurred by a 14 per cent growth in prices, agricultural exports expanded by 19.5 per cent in dollar terms in 2007, the highest growth rate since 2000. Europe, which accounts for 46 per cent of world exports of agricultural products, boosted exports by 19 per cent. Asia, the second-largest supplier with a share of 19 per cent, increased its exports of agricultural products by 20 per cent, a rate unmatched since 2000. Exports from North America, the third-largest supplier, rose by 17 per cent. Its share of world trade has been progressively declining, from 21 per cent in 2000 to 16 per cent in 2007, due to the below world average export growth during this period (6 per cent against 11 per cent for the world). South and Central America registered its highest growth rate since 2000 (23.4 per cent).

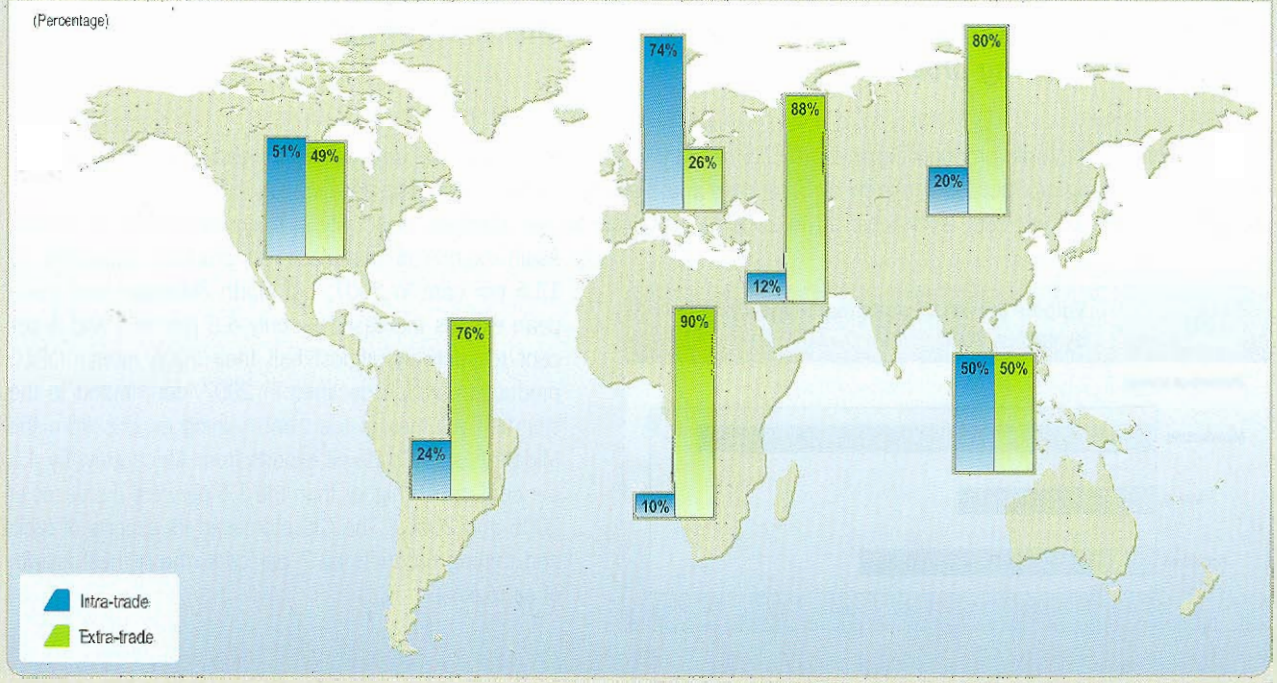
Prices of fuels and mining products increased by 11 per cent in 2007, rising by less than half as much as in 2006. As a result, the value of world exports rose by 15 per cent, the lowest rate since 2003. Growth decelerated in all regions apart from the CIS, which increased its exports by 19 per cent. The slowdown in the price rises of minerals and non-ferrous metals (from 56 per cent in 2006 to 17.5 per cent in 2007) affected particularly non-fuel mining exports in South and Central American (whose growth declined from 55 per cent in 2006 to 20 per cent in 2007). Fuel exports from the Middle East to its most important trading partner, Asia (65 per cent of total exports), increased by 13 per cent, compared with 28 per cent the previous year. Nevertheless, demand from China and India remained strong, with imports increasing by 26 per cent.

With an estimated 7 per cent increase in average prices in 2007 and continuous expansion in volumes traded, the value of world exports of manufactured products rose by 15 per cent. Europe increased its exports by 16.3 per cent, an acceleration similar to 2005 and 2006. Asia maintained nearly the same level of growth as in 2006 (15.7 per cent). North America registered the lowest growth (8.5 per cent). The CIS has become a significant destination for exports of manufactured products. Imports of manufactured products in the CIS grew by an astounding annual average of 30 per cent from 2000 to 2007. As a result, 3.6 per cent of European exports of manufactured products (double the 2000 level) now go to the CIS, while Asian exports to the CIS achieved an annual average increase of 43 per cent over the same period.

Regional trade flows

Africa records the smallest share of intra-regional trade

Chart I.4 **Intra- and extra-regional merchandise exports, 2007**



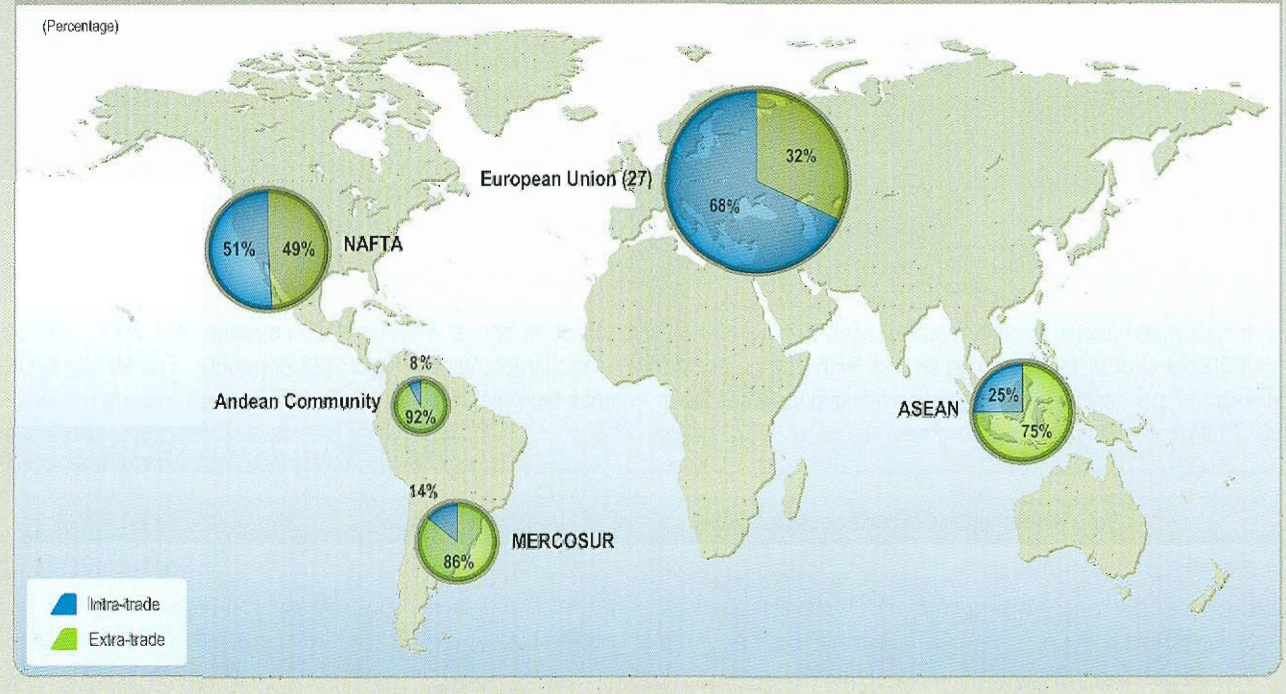
Trade flows within regions account for a higher share of world trade than flows between regions. Since 2000, this share has fluctuated from between 55 to 58 per cent. Relatively large differences have occurred in the growth of trade within regions: North America and Asia show a relative balanced growth between inter- and intra-regional trade; Europe's intra-trade is growing much faster than its external trade due to the deepening of its economic integration while South and Central America, Africa, the Middle East and the CIS have recorded higher growth in inter-regional exports than in intra-regional.

Regional Trade Agreements

Increasingly different patterns are emerging for Regional Trade Agreements

The European Union is a highly integrated marketplace, with two-thirds of its trade transactions taking place within the region. In 2007, intra-trade accounted for slightly more than half (51 per cent) of the exports of the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA). In 2000, this share was 56 per cent. However, as trade with countries outside NAFTA's area has been growing at a somewhat faster pace than intra-NAFTA trade, this share has been declining.

Chart I.6 **Share of intra in total merchandise exports of selected Regional Trade Agreements, 2007**



Other trade blocs, such as MERCOSUR, the Andean Community or ASEAN, show a less pronounced integration. MERCOSUR countries carry out only around 14 per cent of their trade with other countries in the agreement, the Andean Community only 8 per cent, and ASEAN a quarter.

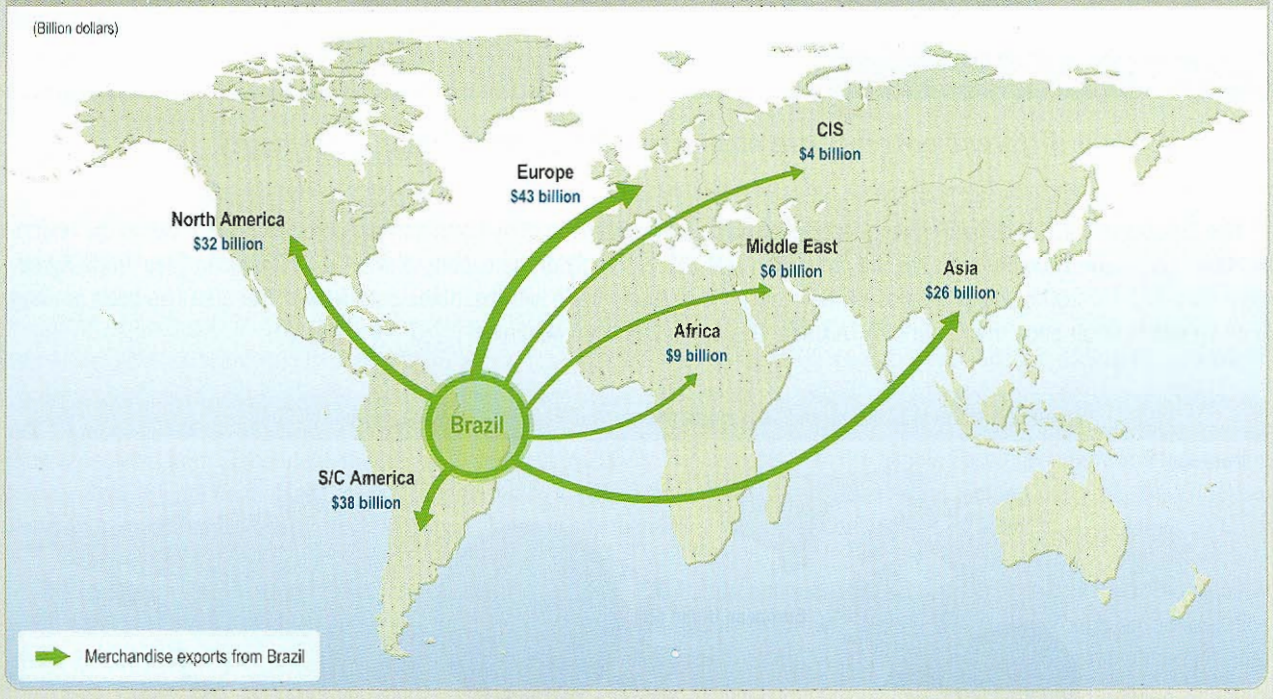
Merchandise trade flows of Brazil, India and China

Brazil, India and China record strong growth in exports

Brazil, India and China are illustrative of a clear trend of vigorous growth among a number of emerging economies. While this growth implies a growing share of world trade, the share in world exports remains relatively small for most of the emerging economies individually. The share of Brazil and India, for example, is still just over 1 per cent, while China's share is approaching 10

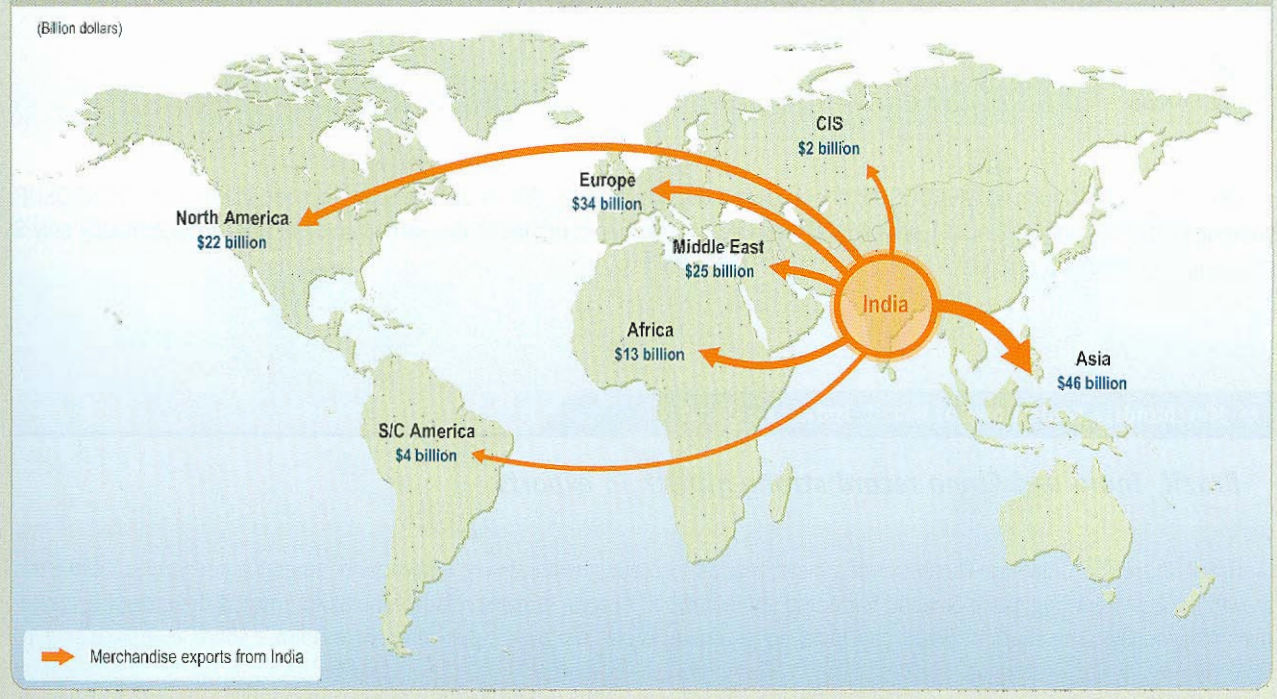
per cent. In 2007, Brazil exported merchandise worth $161 billion. With imports accounting for $127 billion, it recorded a positive trade balance of $34 billion. Since 2000, Brazil's exports have grown at an annual average of 17 per cent. Its main partners are in Europe, which receives almost 27 per cent of Brazil's exports. South and Central America absorbs almost a quarter of its exports, North America a fifth and Asia accounts for slightly above 16 per cent of Brazil's total merchandise exports.

Chart I.6 **Brazil – Merchandise exports by region, 2007**



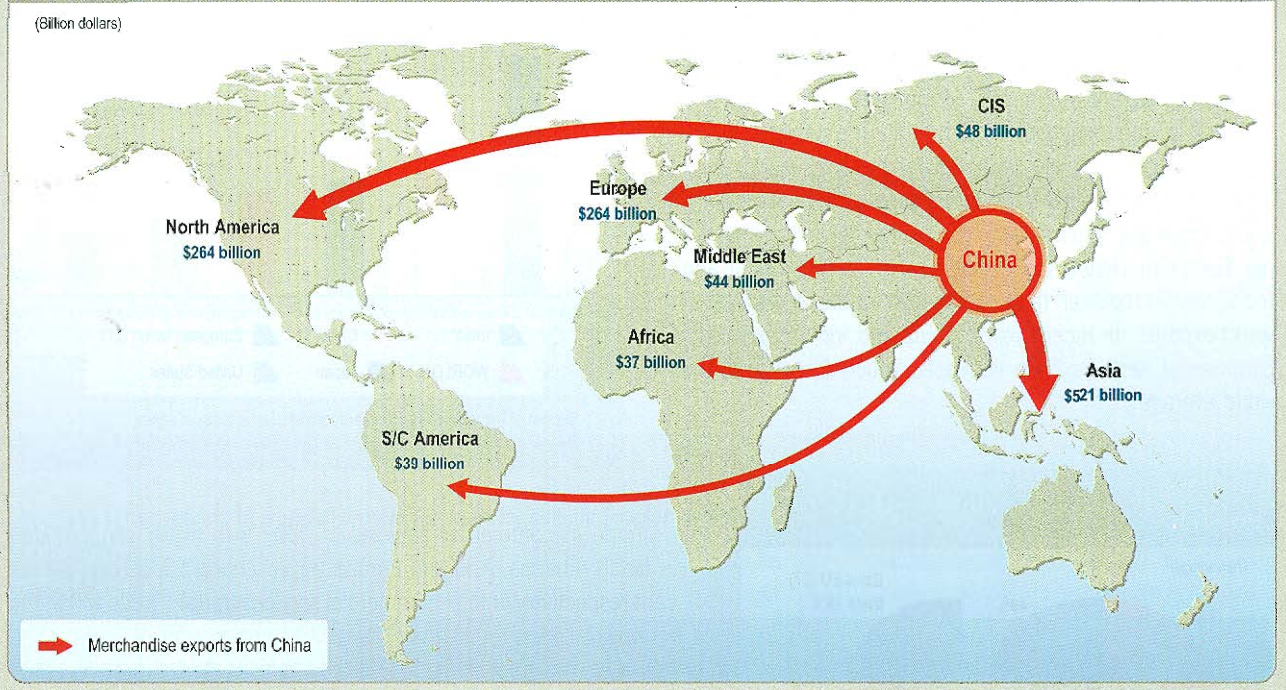
India's merchandise exports reached $145 billion in 2007, growing at an annual average of 19 per cent since 2000. More than 30 per cent of its exports go to Asia, with Europe being the second-largest trading region (23 per cent). The Middle East absorbs 17 per cent of India's merchandise exports while North America receives 15 per cent. In 2007, India's imports reached $217 billion, resulting in a negative trade balance of $72 billion.

Chart I.7 **India – Merchandise exports by region, 2007**



Since China joined the WTO in 2001, it has almost quadrupled its exports while imports have more than tripled. In 2007, its trade surplus reached $262 billion. Some 45 per cent of its trade receipts stem from Asia, while Europe and North America each receive 21 per cent of China's exports. It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch.

Chart I.8 **China – Merchandise exports by region, 2007**

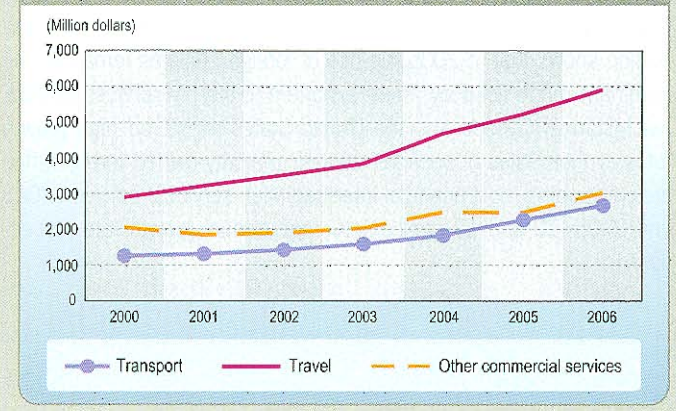


Least-developed countries

Least-developed countries show an improved trade performance in services

The participation of Least-Developed Countries (LDCs) in world trade has been increasing over the past five years, albeit slowly. In 2006, the ratio of trade to GDP in LDCs continued to grow. For merchandise, LDCs' share in world trade grew to 1 per cent due to the higher international prices of commodities. Their share of trade in commercial services amounted to 0.4 per cent only. However, trade in commercial services is increasing in all major sectors, such as transportation, travel and other commercial services. Transportation services showed steady growth between 2000 and 2006, resulting in an average annual increase of 14 per cent. Other commercial services show more volatile growth, ranging from negative growth in 2001 (-10 per cent) to very strong growth of almost 29 per cent in 2006. Travel remains the most important revenue source in terms of trade in commercial services (51 per cent of total trade), advancing by an annual average of 13 per cent between 2000 and 2006. For many small developing islands, such as Comoros or the Maldives, the share of travel in total exports of commercial services ranges from 80 to over 90 per cent.

Chart I.9 **Commercial services exports by LDCs, 2000-2006**

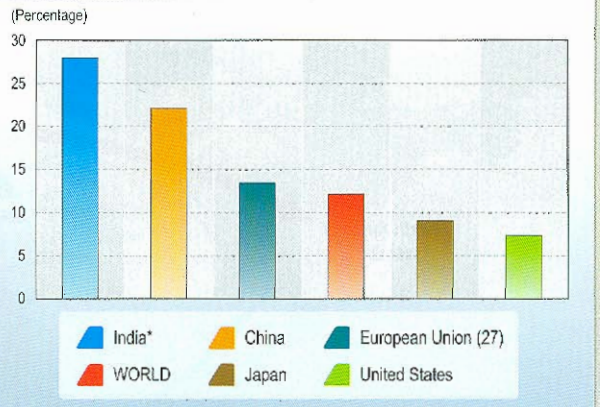


Trade in services

The international supply of services is rapidly increasing

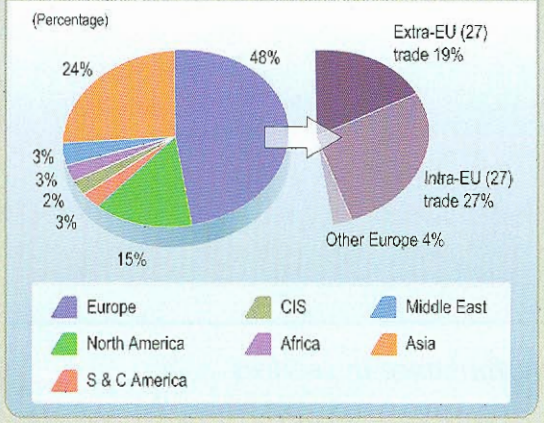
In 2007 the value of trade in commercial services increased at a faster rate (18 per cent) than trade in goods (15 per cent) for the first time in five years. This was mainly due to the expanding international supply of many services and to the increase in transportation prices. While the services sector generates approximately two-thirds of the total world value added, its share in total trade remains below 19 per cent. In 2007, the major exporters of commercial services remained the European Union, the United States, Japan, China and India, which together represented just under two-thirds of world exports. In recent years, China and India's exports of commercial services have increased much faster than the world average.

Chart I.10 **Leading exporters of commercial services, growth 2000-2007**



* Growth of India for 2004-05 is partly affected by a break in series following an improved coverage of other business services exports.

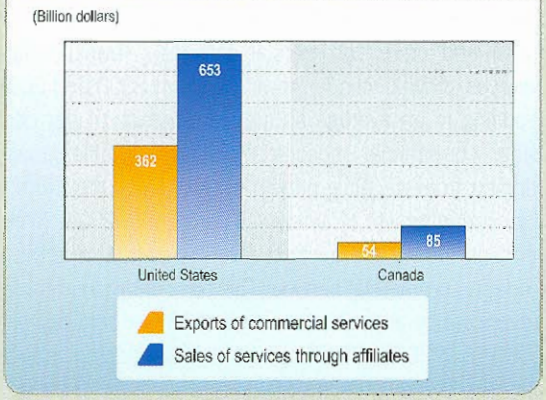
Chart I.11 **Total commercial services trade, 2007**



Trade in commercial services in 2007 was highly concentrated in North America, Asia and Europe (representing 15, 29 and 50 per cent respectively of total commercial services trade). Trade within the European Union represented more than one-quarter of world trade. However, the market share of these regions has either stagnated or decreased (in the case of North America) in recent years, while other regions – principally the CIS, Africa and the Middle East – have increased their share. Although it has the smallest share in terms of world trade (2.5 per cent), the CIS has seen its share increase by 75 per cent since 2000. This is mainly due to trade of Russia and Ukraine and also imports of Kazakhstan, which has become the second-largest commercial services importer in the CIS after Russia.

Suppliers of services sometimes decide to establish a commercial presence (an affiliate or a branch) in another country to supply particular services (this mode of delivering services through affiliates is not included in international trade flows measured by a country's balance of payments). Foreign direct investment in enterprises active in the services sector indicates that at least 50-55 per cent of total foreign direct investments are made in this sector. Available information shows that in 2005 the use of foreign affiliates remained the dominant mode used by major exporters to supply services abroad. For instance, Canada and the United States registered high growth rates of their sales of services by their majority-owned foreign affiliates (excluding most financial intermediation services) between 2003 and 2005 (10 and 12 per cent average annual growth rate respectively).

Chart I.12 **International sales of services through conventional trade and through foreign affiliates, Canada and United States, 2005**



1. Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2000-2007

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
World merchandise exports	**5.5**	**6.5**	**8.5**	**6.0**
Agricultural products	4.0	6.0	6.0	4.5
Fuels and mining products	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0
Manufactures	6.5	7.5	10.0	7.5
World merchandise production	**3.0**	**3.0**	**3.0**	**4.0**
Agriculture	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.5
Mining	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.0
Manufacturing	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0
World GDP	**3.0**	**3.0**	**3.5**	**3.5**

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2000-2007

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-07	2006	2007		2000-07	2006	2007
5.5	**8.5**	**6.0**	**World**	**5.5**	**8.0**	**5.5**
3.0	8.5	5.0	North America	4.0	6.0	2.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	Canada	4.0	5.5	6.5
3.0	11.0	1.5	Mexico	3.5	10.5	4.5
3.5	10.5	7.0	United States	4.0	5.5	1.0
6.5	3.5	3.5	South and Central America	8.0	15.5	17.5
4.0	7.5	3.5	Europe	3.5	7.5	3.5
4.0	7.5	3.0	European Union (27)	3.5	7.0	3.0
1.0	-2.0	1.5	Norway	5.5	10.5	9.5
4.0	10.0	7.0	Switzerland	2.0	7.0	5.0
8.0	5.5	7.5	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17.0	21.0	19.5
10.5	13.5	11.5	Asia	8.5	8.5	8.0
2.0	2.0	2.5	Australia	9.0	8.0	11.0
22.5	22.0	19.5	China	18.0	16.5	13.5
-3.0	9.5	6.5	Hong Kong, China	8.0	9.5	8.0
13.0	11.0	11.5	India	13.5	9.5	14.0
6.5	10.0	9.0	Japan	3.0	2.0	1.0
8.5	12.0	8.5	Six East Asian traders a	5.5	7.5	5.0

a Hong Kong, China; Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Singapore; Taipei, Chinese and Thailand.

2. Trade by region

Table I.3

World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2007

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-07	2006	2007		2000-07	2006	2007
			Merchandise			
12	**16**	**15**	**World**	**11**	**15**	**15**
6	13	11	North America	7	11	6
6	15	12	United States	7	11	5
6	8	8	Canada	7	11	9
14	21	15	South and Central America	12	22	25
17	16	17	Brazil	12	23	32
20	41	18	Chile	14	17	23
12	13	16	Europe	12	15	16
12	13	16	European Union (27)	12	14	15
11	13	16	Switzerland	10	12	14
20	24	21	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	24	30	34
19	25	17	Russian Federation	26	31	36
19	12	28	Ukraine	23	25	35
16	19	16	Africa	16	14	24
13	13	20	South Africa	17	24	18
18	16	12	Nigeria a	19	5	35
16	22	15	Middle East	16	13	26
17	17	11	Saudi Arabia a	17	17	29
19	24	19	United Arab Emirates a	21	18	32
13	18	16	Asia	13	16	15
25	27	26	China	23	20	21
6	9	10	Japan	7	12	7
			Commercial services			
12	**12**	**18**	**World**	**11**	**11**	**18**
7	9	13	North America	7	9	9
7	10	15	United States	7	9	9
7	7	6	Canada	9	11	12
10	14	17	South and Central America	9	15	21
14	21	26	Brazil	12	21	28
11	21	28	Argentina	2	12	27
13	11	20	Europe	12	10	19
13	11	20	European Union (27)	12	10	18
12	10	21	Switzerland	13	5	18
21	24	27	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21	17	30
22	25	27	Russian Federation	20	16	32
20	21	26	Ukraine	23	23	26
...	...	22	Africa	...	...	25
11	10	24	Egypt	9	8	27
...	7	13	South Africa	...	18	17
13	17	13	Middle East	15	20	25
5	10	10	Israel	6	9	21
7	9	8	Saudi Arabia	16	34	58
13	16	19	Asia	11	14	17
9	13	10	Japan	5	9	11
22	24	33	China	20	21	29

a Secretariat estimates.

Table I.4

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
World	**2517**	**451**	**5956**	**397**	**355**	**483**	**3294**	**13619**
North America	951.2	130.7	328.7	12.4	27.3	50.1	352.1	1853.5
South and Central America	151.3	122.0	105.6	6.4	13.7	9.1	80.2	499.2
Europe	458.5	80.4	4243.6	189.0	147.7	152 9	433.7	5772.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23.6	6.3	287.5	103.2	6.9	16.2	59.6	510.3
Africa	91.9	14.6	167.5	0.9	40 5	10.5	80.9	424.1
Middle East	83.9	4.4	108.3	4.8	27 5	93.4	397.3	759.9
Asia	756.4	92.3	714.6	79.8	91.4	150.4	1889.8	3799.7
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
World	**18.5**	**3.3**	**43.7**	**2.9**	**2.6**	**3.5**	**24.2**	**100.0**
North America	51.3	7.0	17.7	0.7	1.5	2.7	19.0	100.0
South and Central America	30.3	24.4	21.2	1.3	2.7	1.8	16.1	100.0
Europe	7.9	1.4	73.5	3.3	2.6	2.6	7.5	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.6	1.2	56.3	20.2	1.3	3.2	11.7	100.0
Africa	21.7	3.4	39.5	0.2	9.5	2.5	19.1	100.0
Middle East	11.0	0.6	14.3	0.6	3.6	12.3	52.3	100.0
Asia	19.9	2.4	18.8	2.1	2.4	4.0	49.7	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
World	**18.5**	**3.3**	**43.7**	**2.9**	**2.6**	**3.5**	**24.2**	**100.0**
North America	7.0	1.0	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.6	13 6
South and Central America	1.1	0.9	0 8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	3.7
Europe	3.4	0 6	31.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	3.2	42.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	3 7
Africa	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	3.1
Middle East	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.7	2.9	5 6
Asia	5.6	0.7	5.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	13.9	27.9

Table I.5

Shares of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports, 2007

(Percentage)

Origin \ Destination	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
				Share				
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	13.6	37.8	29.0	5.5	3.1	7.7	10.4	10.7
South and Central America	3.7	6.0	27.1	1.8	1.6	3.9	1.9	2 4
Europe	42.4	18.2	17.8	71.2	47.7	41.6	31.7	13 2
CIS	3.7	0.9	1.4	4.8	26.0	1.9	3.4	1.8
Africa	3.1	3.7	3.2	2.8	0.2	11.4	2.2	2.5
Middle East	5.6	3.3	1.0	1.8	1.2	7.8	19.3	12.1
Asia	27.9	30.1	20.5	12 0	20.1	25.7	31.2	57 4

Table I.6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2007
	Value							
World	**59**	**84**	**157**	**579**	**1838**	**3675**	**7375**	**13619**
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	**28.1**	**24.8**	**19.9**	**17.3**	**16.8**	**18.0**	**15.8**	**13.6**
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.5
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.1
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.0
South and Central America	**11.3**	**9.7**	**6.4**	**4.3**	**4.4**	**3.0**	**3.0**	**3.7**
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Europe	**35.1**	**39.4**	**47.8**	**50.9**	**43.5**	**45.4**	**45.9**	**42.4**
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.6	9.2	10.3	10.2	9.7
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	4.1
Italy	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.6
United Kingdom	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	**1.5**	**2.6**	**3.7**
Africa	**7.3**	**6.5**	**5.7**	**4.8**	**4.5**	**2.5**	**2.4**	**3.1**
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Middle East	**2.0**	**2.7**	**3.2**	**4.1**	**6.8**	**3.5**	**4.1**	**5.6**
Asia	**14.0**	**13.4**	**12.5**	**14.9**	**19.1**	**26.1**	**26.2**	**27.9**
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	8.9
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	5.2
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
Six East Asian traders	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.3
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	27.5	38.6	38.6	38.6	42.7	39.1
USSR, former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	62.8	69.6	75.0	84.1	78.4	89.4	94.3	94.1

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993; and ii) including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, and EU(25) in 2003 and 2006.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table I.7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2007
	Value							
World	**62**	**85**	**164**	**595**	**1882**	**3787**	**7691**	**13968**
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	**18.5**	**20.5**	**16.1**	**17.2**	**18.5**	**21.4**	**22.5**	**19.4**
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	14.5
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.8
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.1
South and Central America	**10.4**	**8.3**	**6.0**	**4.4**	**3.8**	**3.3**	**2.5**	**3.3**
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Europe	**45.3**	**43.7**	**52.0**	**53.3**	**44.2**	**44.6**	**45.0**	**43.4**
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	7.6
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.4
France	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.4
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	**.**	**.**	**.**	**.**	**.**	**1.2**	**1.7**	**2.7**
Africa	**8.1**	**7.0**	**5.2**	**3.9**	**4.6**	**2.6**	**2.1**	**2.6**
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
Middle East	**1.8**	**2.1**	**2.3**	**2.7**	**6.2**	**3.3**	**2.7**	**3.4**
Asia	**13.9**	**15.1**	**14.1**	**14.9**	**18.5**	**23.6**	**23.5**	**25.3**
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	6.8
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.4
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.6
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Six East Asian traders	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.7	6.1	10.3	8.6	8.7
Memorandum item:								
EU d	.	.	29.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	41.8	39.9
USSR, former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.5	4.3	.	.	.
GATT/WTO Members e	58.1	66.9	75.3	85.5	81.3	88.7	94.9	95.0

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993 and ii) including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, and EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2007.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

3. Leading traders

Table I.8

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Germany	1326.4	9 5	20	1	United States	2020.4	14.2	5
2	China	1217.8	8.7	26	2	Germany	1058.6	7.4	17
3	United States	1162.5	8.3	12	3	China	956.0	6.7	21
4	Japan	712.8	5.1	10	4	Japan	621.1	4.4	7
5	France	553 4	4.0	12	5	United Kingdom	619.6	4.4	3
6	Netherlands	551.3	4.0	19	6	France	615.2	4.3	14
7	Italy	491 5	3.5	18	7	Italy	504.5	3.5	14
8	United Kingdom	437.8	3.1	-2	8	Netherlands	491.6	3.5	18
9	Belgium	430.8	3.1	17	9	Belgium	413.2	2.9	17
10	Canada	419 0	3.0	8	10	Canada	389.6	2.7	9
11	Korea, Republic of	371 5	2.7	14	11	Spain	372.6	2.6	13
12	Russian Federation	355 2	2.5	17	12	Hong Kong, China	370.1	2.6	10
						retained imports	93.3	0.7	8
13	Hong Kong, China	349.4	2.5	8	13	Korea, Republic of	356.8	2.5	15
	domestic exports	18.1	0.1	-20					
	re-exports	331.3	2.4	10					
14	Singapore	299.3	2.1	10	14	Mexico a	296.3	2.1	11
	domestic exports	156.0	1.1	9					
	re-exports	143.3	1.0	11					
15	Mexico	272.0	2.0	9	15	Singapore	263.2	1.8	10
						retained imports	119.9	0.8	9
16	Taipei, Chinese	246.4	1.8	10	16	Russian Federation a	223.4	1.6	36
17	Spain	241.0	1.7	13	17	Taipei, Chinese	219.6	1.5	8
18	Saudi Arabia b	234.2	1.7	11	18	India	216.6	1.5	24
19	Malaysia	176 2	1.3	10	19	Turkey	170.1	1.2	22
20	United Arab Emirates b	173.0	1.2	19	20	Australia	165.3	1.2	19
21	Switzerland	172.1	1.2	16	21	Poland	162.7	1.1	28
22	Sweden	169.1	1.2	14	22	Austria	162.4	1.1	18
23	Austria	162 9	1.2	19	23	Switzerland	161 2	1.1	14
24	Brazil	160.6	1.2	17	24	Sweden	151.3	1.1	19
25	Thailand	153.1	1.1	17	25	Malaysia	147.0	1.0	12
26	India	145.3	1 0	20	26	Thailand	140.8	1 0	9
27	Australia	141.3	1 0	14	27	United Arab Emirates b	132.0	0.9	32
28	Poland	138.8	1.0	25	28	Brazil	126.6	0.9	32
29	Norway	136.4	1.0	12	29	Czech Republic a	117.9	0.8	27
30	Czech Republic	122.4	0.9	29	30	Denmark	99.6	0.7	17
31	Ireland	121.0	0.9	11	31	Hungary	95 0	0.7	21
32	Indonesia	118.0	0 8	14	32	Indonesia	92.4	0 6	15
33	Turkey	107.2	0.8	25	33	South Africa b	91.0	0.6	18
34	Denmark	103.5	0.7	12	34	Saudi Arabia	90.2	0.6	29
35	Hungary	94.6	0.7	26	35	Ireland	82.5	0.6	13
36	Finland	89.7	0.6	16	36	Finland	81.5	0.6	18
37	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	86 0	0.6	12	37	Norway	80.3	0.6	25
38	South Africa	69.8	0.5	20	38	Portugal	78.1	0.5	17
39	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	69.2	0.5	6	39	Greece	76.1	0.5	20
40	Chile	68 3	0.5	18	40	Romania	69.9	0.5	37
41	Nigeria b	65.5	0.5	12	41	Viet Nam	60.8	0.4	36
42	Kuwait	62.4	0.4	12	42	Ukraine	60.7	0.4	35
43	Algeria	60.2	0.4	10	43	Slovak Republic a	60.2	0.4	34
44	Slovak Republic	58.2	0.4	39	44	Israel	59.0	0 4	17
45	Argentina	55.9	0.4	20	45	Philippines a. b	58.0	0 4	7
46	Israel	54.1	0.4	16	46	Chile	47.1	0.3	23
47	Portugal	51.5	0 4	19	47	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	46.1	0.3	37
48	Philippines	50.5	0.4	6	48	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	46.0	0.3	13
49	Ukraine	49.2	0.4	28	49	Argentina	44.8	0.3	31
50	Viet Nam	48.4	0.3	21	50	Colombia	32.9	0.2	26
	Total of above c	**13006.4**	**93.2**	-		**Total of above c**	**13097.7**	**92.0**	-
	World c	**13950.0**	**100.0**	**15**		**World c**	**14244.0**	**100.0**	**15**

a Imports are valued f.o.b.
b Secretariat estimates.
c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.
Note: For annual data 1997-2007, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.9

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	1697.8	16.4	17	1	United States	2020.4	19.0	5
2	China	1217.8	11.8	26	2	Extra-EU (27) imports	1952.0	18.4	15
3	United States	1162.5	11.3	12	3	China	956.0	9.0	21
4	Japan	712.8	6.9	10	4	Japan	621.1	5.8	7
5	Canada	419.0	4.1	8	5	Canada	389.6	3.7	9
6	Korea, Republic of	371.5	3.6	14	6	Hong Kong, China	370.1	3.5	10
						retained imports	93.3	0.9	8
7	Russian Federation	355.2	3.4	17	7	Korea, Republic of	356.8	3.4	15
8	Hong Kong, China	349.4	3.4	8	8	Mexico a	296.3	2.8	11
	domestic exports	18.1	0.2	-20					
	re-exports	331.3	3.2	10					
9	Singapore	299.3	2.9	10	9	Singapore	263.2	2.5	10
	domestic exports	156.0	1.5	9		retained imports	119.9	1.1	9
	re-exports	143.3	1.4	11					
10	Mexico	272.0	2.6	9	10	Russian Federation a	223.4	2.1	36
11	Taipei, Chinese	246.4	2.4	10	11	Taipei, Chinese	219.6	2.1	8
12	Saudi Arabia b	234.2	2.3	11	12	India	216.6	2.0	24
13	Malaysia	176.2	1.7	10	13	Turkey	170.1	1.6	22
14	United Arab Emirates b	173.0	1.7	19	14	Australia	165.3	1.6	19
15	Switzerland	172.1	1.7	16	15	Switzerland	161.2	1.5	14
16	Brazil	160.6	1.6	17	16	Malaysia	147.0	1.4	12
17	Thailand	153.1	1.5	17	17	Thailand	140.8	1.3	9
18	India	145.3	1.4	20	18	United Arab Emirates b	132.0	1.2	32
19	Australia	141.3	1.4	14	19	Brazil	126.6	1.2	32
20	Norway	136.4	1.3	12	20	Indonesia	92.4	0.9	15
21	Indonesia	118.0	1.1	14	21	South Africa b	91.0	0.9	18
22	Turkey	107.2	1.0	25	22	Saudi Arabia	90.2	0.8	29
23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	86.0	0.8	12	23	Norway	80.3	0.8	25
24	South Africa	69.8	0.7	20	24	Viet Nam	60.8	0.6	36
25	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	69.2	0.7	6	25	Ukraine	60.7	0.6	35
26	Chile	68.3	0.7	18	26	Israel	59.0	0.6	17
27	Nigeria b	65.5	0.6	12	27	Philippines a, b	58.0	0.5	7
28	Kuwait	62.4	0.6	12	28	Chile	47.1	0.4	23
29	Algeria	60.2	0.6	10	29	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	46.1	0.4	37
30	Argentina	55.9	0.5	20	30	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	46.0	0.4	13
31	Israel	54.1	0.5	16	31	Argentina	44.8	0.4	31
32	Philippines	50.5	0.5	6	32	Colombia	32.9	0.3	26
33	Ukraine	49.2	0.5	28	33	Kazakhstan	32.8	0.3	38
34	Viet Nam	48.4	0.5	21	34	Pakistan	32.6	0.3	9
35	Kazakhstan	47.8	0.5	25	35	Iraq b	32.0	0.3	19
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	45.4	0.4	16	36	Morocco	31.7	0.3	32
37	Qatar	42.0	0.4	23	37	New Zealand	30.9	0.3	17
38	Iraq b	41.6	0.4	31	38	Nigeria b	29.5	0.3	35
39	Angola b	39.9	0.4	25	39	Belarus	28.7	0.3	28
40	Colombia	30.0	0.3	23	40	Algeria	27.6	0.3	29
41	Peru	28.0	0.3	17	41	Egypt	27.1	0.3	31
42	New Zealand	27.0	0.3	20	42	Croatia	25.8	0.2	20
43	Oman	24.7	0.2	15	43	Kuwait	23.6	0.2	48
44	Belarus	24.3	0.2	23	44	Qatar	22.0	0.2	34
45	Pakistan	17.8	0.2	5	45	Peru b	20.2	0.2	32
46	Egypt	16.2	0.2	18	46	Tunisia	19.0	0.2	28
47	Trinidad and Tobago b	15.1	0.1	7	47	Bangladesh	18.6	0.2	16
48	Tunisia	15.0	0.1	31	48	Serbia	18.4	0.2	39
49	Morocco	14.7	0.1	15	49	Oman b	16.1	0.2	46
50	Ecuador	13.8	0.1	8	50	Syrian Arab Republic b	14.5	0.1	26
	Total of above c	**10003.5**	**96.9**	**-**		**Total of above c**	**10188.4**	**95.9**	**-**
	World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c	**10328.0**	**100.0**	**15**		**World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c**	**10622.0**	**100.0**	**14**

a Imports are valued f.o.b.
b Secretariat estimates
c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.
Note: For annual data 1997-2007, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.10

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	456.4	13.9	15	1	United States	335.9	10.9	9
2	United Kingdom	273.0	8.3	18	2	Germany	250.5	8.1	15
3	Germany	205.8	6.3	15	3	United Kingdom	194.1	6 3	13
4	France	136.7	4.2	16	4	Japan	148.7	4 8	11
5	Spain	128.3	3.9	21	5	China	129 3	4.2	29
6	Japan	127.1	3.9	10	6	France	124.1	4 0	16
7	China	121.7	3.7	33	7	Italy	118 3	3.8	21
8	Italy	110.5	3.4	13	8	Spain	98.4	3 2	26
9	India	89.7	2.7	20	9	Ireland	94.5	3 1	20
10	Ireland	89.0	2.7	30	10	Netherlands	86.8	2.8	10
11	Netherlands	87.5	2.7	9	11	Korea, Republic of	82 5	2.7	21
12	Hong Kong, China	82.7	2.5	14	12	Canada	80.3	2.6	12
13	Belgium	75.5	2.3	.	13	India	77.2	2 5	22
14	Singapore	67.3	2 0	14	14	Belgium	70.6	2.3	...
15	Sweden	63.8	1.9	28	15	Singapore	70.1	2.3	14
16	Luxembourg	62 3	1.9	23	16	Russian Federation	57.8	1.9	32
17	Denmark	61.8	1.9	17	17	Denmark	54.0	1.7	19
18	Korea, Republic of	61.5	1.9	27	18	Sweden	47.8	1.5	21
19	Switzerland	61.5	1 9	21	19	Hong Kong, China	41.0	1.3	11
20	Canada	61.4	1.9	6	20	Austria	38.9	1.3	17
21	Austria	55.2	1.7	21	21	Norway	38.6	1.3	24
22	Greece	43.1	1.3	21	22	Australia	38.2	1.2	21
23	Norway	40.7	1.2	23	23	Thailand	38.0	1.2	16
24	Australia	39.7	1.2	23	24	Luxembourg	36.0	1.2	19
25	Russian Federation	39.1	1.2	27	25	Taipei, Chinese	35.3	1.1	8
26	Taipei, Chinese	30.9	0.9	7	26	Brazil	34.8	1.1	28
27	Thailand	28.8	0.9	17	27	Switzerland	33.9	1.1	18
28	Poland	28.6	0 9	39	28	Saudi Arabia	30 6	1.0	58
29	Turkey	28.2	0.9	13	29	United Arab Emirates a	28.1	0.9	...
30	Malaysia	28.2	0.9	30	30	Malaysia	27.8	0.9	18
31	Brazil	22.6	0.7	26	31	Poland	24.3	0.8	25
32	Portugal	22.1	0.7	26	32	Mexico	24.0	0.8	7
33	Israel	21.1	0.6	10	33	Indonesia a	23.3	0.8	...
34	Finland	20.7	0 6	19	34	Finland	20.8	0.7	12
35	Egypt	19.7	0.6	24	35	Greece	19.5	0.6	23
36	Mexico	17.8	0.5	9	36	Israel	17.8	0.6	21
37	Hungary	16.6	0.5	26	37	South Africa	16.3	0.5	17
38	Czech Republic	16.3	0.5	23	38	Hungary	15.0	0 5	30
39	Macao, China	14 5	0.4	37	39	Turkey	14.1	0.5	35
40	Ukraine	13 6	0.4	26	40	Czech Republic	13.9	0.5	19
	Total of above	**2970.0**	**90.3**	**-**		**Total of above**	**2730.0**	**88.5**	**-**
	World	**3290.0**	**100.0**	**18**		**World**	**3085.0**	**100.0**	**18**

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata, Section II.2. For annual data 1997-2007, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.11

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	667.2	27.7	22	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	544.9	24.0	19
2	United States	456.4	18.9	15	2	United States	335.9	14.8	9
3	Japan	127.1	5.3	10	3	Japan	148.7	6.6	11
4	China	121.7	5.1	33	4	China	129.3	5.7	29
5	India	89.7	3.7	20	5	Korea, Republic of	82.5	3.6	21
6	Hong Kong, China	82.7	3.4	14	6	Canada	80.3	3.5	12
7	Singapore	67.3	2.8	14	7	India	77.2	3.4	22
8	Korea, Republic of	61.5	2.6	27	8	Singapore	70.1	3.1	14
9	Switzerland	61.5	2.6	21	9	Russian Federation	57.8	2.5	32
10	Canada	61.4	2.6	6	10	Hong Kong, China	41.0	1.8	11
11	Norway	40.7	1.7	23	11	Norway	38.6	1.7	24
12	Australia	39.7	1.6	23	12	Australia	38.2	1.7	21
13	Russian Federation	39.1	1.6	27	13	Thailand	38.0	1.7	16
14	Taipei, Chinese	30.9	1.3	7	14	Taipei, Chinese	35.3	1.6	8
15	Thailand	28.8	1.2	17	15	Brazil	34.8	1.5	28
16	Turkey	28.2	1.2	13	16	Switzerland	33.9	1.5	18
17	Malaysia	28.2	1.2	30	17	Saudi Arabia	30.6	1.3	58
18	Brazil	22.6	0.9	26	18	United Arab Emirates a	28.1	1.2	
19	Israel	21.1	0.9	10	19	Malaysia	27.8	1.2	18
20	Egypt	19.7	0.8	24	20	Mexico	24.0	1.1	7
21	Mexico	17.8	0.7	9	21	Indonesia a	23.3	1.0	
22	Macao, China	14.5	0.6	37	22	Israel	17.8	0.8	21
23	Ukraine	13.6	0.6	26	23	South Africa	16.3	0.7	17
24	South Africa	13.2	0.5	13	24	Turkey	14.1	0.6	35
25	Croatia	12.6	0.5	16	25	Nigeria	13.9	0.6	66
26	Lebanon	12.5	0.5	8	26	Egypt	13.1	0.6	27
27	Indonesia a	12.0	0.5	.	27	Kazakhstan	11.3	0.5	31
28	Morocco	11.7	0.5	26	28	Ukraine	10.8	0.5	26
29	Argentina	9.8	0.4	28	29	Argentina	10.5	0.5	27
30	New Zealand	9.2	0.4	15	30	Kuwait	10.4	0.5	24
31	Chile	8.7	0.4	12	31	Lebanon	10.0	0.4	14
32	Cuba	8.1	0.3	22	32	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	9.9	0.4	..
33	Saudi Arabia	7.9	0.3	8	33	Chile	9.7	0.4	18
34	Philippines	7.9	0.3	33	34	New Zealand	8.9	0.4	16
35	Kuwait	7.4	0.3	23	35	Pakistan	8.4	0.4	4
	Total of above	**2260.0**	**93.9**	**.**		**Total of above**	**2085.0**	**91.9**	**.**
	World (excl. intra-EU (27))	**2410.0**	**100.0**	**19**		**World (excl. intra-EU (27))**	**2270.0**	**100.0**	**18**

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata, Section II.2. For annual data 1997-2007, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.12

Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports a					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2007	2000	2007	2006	2007		2007	2000	2007	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**418.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**8**	**8**	**World**	**389.6**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**12**	**9**
North America	335 3	87.7	80.1	5	5	North America	231.2	67.7	59.3	8	8
Europe	38.1	5.1	9.1	25	31	Asia	75.1	14.5	19.3	20	12
Asia	31.3	5.3	7.5	18	13	Europe	55.4	12.4	14.2	15	7
South and Central America	6.2	1.0	1.5	22	23	South and Central America	13.1	1.8	3.4	19	11
Africa	3.1	0.4	0 8	31	40	Africa	8.7	0.8	2.2	32	14
Middle East	3.1	0.4	0.7	23	31	Middle East	4.4	0.7	1.1	28	4
CIS	1.4	0.1	0.3	49	37	CIS	1.8	0.2	0.5	-15	15
Economy						Economy					
United States	331.9	87.3	79.3	5	5	United States	211.2	64.4	54.2	10	8
European Union (27)	32.5	4.7	7 8	25	26	European Union (27)	47.3	10.6	12.1	17	6
China	8.7	0.9	2.1	15	28	China	36.7	3.2	9.4	28	18
Japan	8.6	2.2	2.0	10	3	Mexico	16.4	3.4	4.2	20	14
Mexico	4.6	0.5	1.1	39	20	Japan	14.8	4.7	3.8	13	7
Above 5	**386.3**	**95.6**	**92.3**	**-**	**-**	**Above 5**	**326.5**	**86.2**	**83.8**	**-**	**-**
Norway	3.4	0.2	0.8	30	106	Korea, Republic of	5.0	1.4	1 3	15	-1
Korea, Republic of	2.8	0.5	0.7	24	-3	Norway	5.0	1.2	1.3	-4	4
India	1.6	0.1	0.4	64	12	Algeria	4.7	0.3	1.2	27	8
Australia	1.6	0.3	0.4	20	1	Taipei, Chinese	3.6	1.4	0.9	7	6
Hong Kong, China	1.4	0.3	0.3	19	2	Canada b	3.5		0 9	1	17
Taipei, Chinese	1.4	0.3	0.3	10	15	Brazil	3.2	0.4	0.8	19	4
Brazil	1.4	0.3	0.3	29	21	Malaysia	2.7	0.7	0.7	20	5
Switzerland	1.3	0.1	0.3	8	41	Thailand	2.2	0.5	0 6	21	8
Russian Federation	1.1	0.0	0.3	66	39	Switzerland	2.1	0.4	0.5	7	13
United Arab Emirates	1.0	0.1	0.2	43	50	Peru	2.0	0.1	0.5	65	8
Indonesia	0.9	0.2	0.2	23	31	India	1.9	0.3	0.5	17	10
Singapore	0.9	0.1	0.2	24	31	Saudi Arabia	1.7	0.3	0.4	7	16
South Africa	0.7	0.1	0.2	55	27	Australia	1.7	0.4	0.4	-3	18
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	0.7	0.2	0.2	22	3	Chile	1.6	0.2	0.4	20	-4
Chile	0 7	0.1	0.2	21	69	Iraq	1.4	0.2	0.4	48	-4
Saudi Arabia	0.6	0.1	0.2	32	33	Singapore	1.4	0.4	0.4	8	60
Colombia	0.6	0.1	0.1	22	37	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.4	0.4	0.4	-30	30
Turkey	0.6	0.1	0.1	20	28	Russian Federation	1.4	0.2	0.4	-13	11
Thailand	0.6	0.1	0.1	20	16	Angola	1.1	0.0	0.3	95	109
Malaysia	0.6	0.1	0.1	35	20	South Africa	1 0	0.1	0.3	27	36
Cuba	0 5	0.1	0.1	22	16	Cuba	1.0	0.1	0.3	22	79
Algeria	0.5	0.1	0.1	18	111	Indonesia	0.9	0.2	0.2	6	11
Philippines	0.4	0.1	0.1	17	21	Israel	0.9	0.2	0.2	15	17
Pakistan	0.4	0.0	0.1	34	20	Philippines	0.7	0.4	0.2	15	-18
Israel	0.4	0.1	0.1	10	1	Viet Nam	0.7	0 1	0.2	25	23
New Zealand	0.4	0.0	0.1	15	11	Turkey	0.6	0.1	0.2	12	4
Bangladesh	0.3	0 0	0.1	71	129	Bangladesh	0.5	0.0	0.1	18	6
Egypt	0.3	0 0	0.1	43	-13	Hong Kong, China	0.5	0.4	0.1	-2	10
Peru	0.3	0.1	0.1	16	21	New Zealand	0.5	0.1	0.1	-6	10
Viet Nam	0.3	0.0	0.1	11	45	Colombia	0.4	0 1	0.1	16	-21
Iraq	0.3	0.0	0.1	103	97	Argentina	0.4	0.1	0.1	28	-13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.3	0.2	0 1	20	-8	Trinidad and Tobago	0.4	0.0	0.1	39	42
Argentina	0.2	0.1	0.1	18	41	Suriname	0.4	0.0	0.1	25	97
Sri Lanka	0.2	0.0	0.1	123	2	Costa Rica	0.3	0.1	0.1	18	0
Ecuador	0.2	0.0	0.1	7	63	Jamaica	0 3	0.1	0.1	13	-7
Above 40	**415.5**	**99.7**	**99.3**	**-**	**-**	**Above 40**	**383.7**	**97.0**	**98.5**	**-**	**-**

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2007, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table I.13

Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2007	2000	2007	2006	2007		2007	2000	2007	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**1162.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**15**	**12**	**World**	**2020.4**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11**	**5**
North America	385.6	37.0	33.2	10	6	Asia	751.4	37.8	37.2	12	5
Asia	313.3	27.6	27.0	16	12	North America	531.6	29.4	26.3	9	5
Europe	276.0	23.6	23.7	16	16	Europe	393.5	20.3	19.5	7	6
South and Central America	106.5	7.5	9.2	23	21	South and Central America	141.8	6.2	7.0	8	1
Middle East	46.3	2.4	4.0	23	18	Africa	95.2	2.3	4.7	24	14
Africa	23.7	1.4	2.0	22	25	Middle East	80.3	3.2	4.0	14	8
CIS	10.6	0.4	0.9	21	50	CIS	26.5	0.8	1.3	28	5
Economy						Economy					
Canada	248.4	22.6	21.4	9	8	European Union (27)	364.9	18.7	18.1	7	7
European Union (27)	247.7	21.6	21.3	15	15	China	340.3	8.5	16.8	18	11
Mexico	136.5	14.3	11.7	12	2	Canada	317.5	18.5	15.7	5	3
China	65.2	2.1	5.6	32	18	Mexico	213.3	10.9	10.6	16	6
Japan	62.7	8.4	5.4	8	5	Japan	149.6	12.0	7.4	7	-2
Above 5	**760.6**	**68.9**	**65.4**	-	-	**Above 5**	**1385.6**	**68.6**	**68.6**	-	-
Korea, Republic of	34.7	3.6	3.0	17	7	Korea, Republic of	49.3	3.3	2.4	5	4
Taipei, Chinese	26.4	3.1	2.3	4	14	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	41.0	1.6	2.0	9	7
Singapore	26.3	2.3	2.3	20	6	Taipei, Chinese	39.9	3.4	2.0	9	0
Brazil	24.6	2.0	2.1	25	28	Saudi Arabia	37.2	1.2	1.8	14	12
Hong Kong, China	20.1	1.9	1.7	9	13	Nigeria	33.7	0.9	1.7	15	17
Australia	19.2	1.6	1.7	13	8	Malaysia	33.7	2.1	1.7	8	-10
India	17.6	0.5	1.5	27	74	Brazil	27.2	1.2	1.3	7	-3
Switzerland	17.0	1.3	1.5	34	18	India	25.1	0.9	1.2	16	9
Israel	13.0	1.0	1.1	13	19	Thailand	23.8	1.4	1.2	13	0
Malaysia	11.7	1.4	1.0	20	-7	Israel	21.1	1.0	1.0	13	9
United Arab Emirates	11.6	0.3	1.0	41	-3	Russian Federation	20.2	0.6	1.0	28	-2
Saudi Arabia	10.4	0.8	0.9	14	33	Singapore	18.7	1.6	0.9	17	3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	10.2	0.7	0.9	41	13	Algeria	18.4	0.2	0.9	48	15
Colombia	8.6	0.5	0.7	24	28	Switzerland	15.3	0.8	0.8	10	3
Thailand	8.4	0.9	0.7	13	4	Indonesia	15.2	0.9	0.8	11	6
Chile	8.3	0.4	0.7	31	22	Angola	12.9	0.3	0.6	38	6
Philippines	7.7	1.1	0.7	11	1	Iraq	11.9	0.5	0.6	27	-3
Russian Federation	7.4	0.3	0.6	20	56	Viet Nam	11.4	0.1	0.6	29	23
Turkey	6.6	0.5	0.6	34	15	Colombia	10.0	0.6	0.5	4	2
Dominican Republic	6.1	0.6	0.5	14	14	Philippines	9.8	1.1	0.5	5	-3
Argentina	5.9	0.6	0.5	16	23	Chile	9.8	0.3	0.5	38	-5
South Africa	5.5	0.4	0.5	15	24	Trinidad and Tobago	9.3	0.2	0.5	6	6
Egypt	5.3	0.4	0.5	30	30	South Africa	9.3	0.3	0.5	28	20
Costa Rica	4.6	0.3	0.4	15	11	Australia	9.0	0.5	0.4	12	5
Honduras	4.5	0.3	0.4	14	21	Norway	7.6	0.5	0.4	4	3
Indonesia	4.2	0.3	0.4	1	38	Hong Kong, China	7.3	1.0	0.4	-11	-12
Peru	4.1	0.2	0.4	28	41	Ecuador	6.5	0.2	0.3	22	-14
Guatemala	4.1	0.2	0.4	25	16	Peru	5.5	0.2	0.3	14	-11
Norway	3.1	0.2	0.3	24	27	Turkey	4.9	0.3	0.2	3	-15
Ecuador	2.9	0.1	0.3	37	8	Argentina	4.8	0.3	0.2	-14	13
New Zealand	2.8	0.3	0.2	11	-4	Dominican Republic	4.3	0.4	0.2	-2	-7
Nigeria	2.8	0.1	0.2	38	25	Kuwait	4.3	0.2	0.2	-9	3
Qatar	2.8	0.0	0.2	35	108	Costa Rica	4.2	0.3	0.2	13	3
Kuwait	2.5	0.1	0.2	8	16	Honduras	4.1	0.3	0.2	-1	5
Bahamas	2.5	0.1	0.2	29	8	Pakistan	3.8	0.2	0.2	14	-3
Above 40	1114.0	97.2	95.8	-	-	Above 40	1955.3	97.3	96.8	-	-

Table I.14

Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2007	2000	2007	2006	2007		2007	2000	2007	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**5319.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**13**	**16**	**World**	**5573.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**14**	**15**
Europe	3926.1	73.5	73.8	14	16	Europe	3903.5	69.2	70.0	14	16
North America	419.4	10.3	7.9	8	7	Asia	709.7	12.0	12.7	16	18
Asia	395.7	7.5	7.4	10	17	North America	295.4	8.3	5.3	8	15
CIS	174.4	1.3	3.3	31	32	CIS	250.9	2.7	4.5	27	12
Africa	138.1	2.4	2.6	7	22	Africa	162.2	2.9	2.9	14	11
Middle East	132.3	2.2	2.5	4	17	South and Central America	110.0	1.7	2.0	22	17
South and Central America	74.4	1.7	1.4	15	21	Middle East	91.4	1.9	1.6	5	5
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3621.9	68.0	68.1	14	16	European Union (27) a	3621.9	64.5	65.0	14	16
United States	354.5	8.9	6.7	7	6	China	315.7	2.7	5.7	23	29
Switzerland	127.0	2.7	2.4	7	15	United States	247.2	7.3	4.4	8	13
Russian Federation	120.8	0.8	2.3	28	34	Russian Federation	196.9	2.2	3.5	25	10
China	97.1	1.0	1.8	24	23	Japan	106.6	3.3	1.9	5	10
Above 5	**4321.3**	**81.4**	**81.2**	-	-	**Above 5**	**4488.4**	**79.9**	**80.5**	-	-
Turkey	72.1	1.2	1.4	13	15	Switzerland	105.2	2.2	1.9	8	17
Norway	59.4	1.0	1.1	15	23	Norway	105.1	1.7	1.9	19	6
Japan	58.5	1.7	1.1	3	6	Turkey	64.3	0.7	1.2	17	23
India	39.8	0.5	0.7	15	32	Korea, Republic of	54.0	1.0	1.0	19	5
United Arab Emirates	36.7	0.5	0.7	0	16	Brazil	44.6	0.7	0.8	14	31
Canada	35.5	0.8	0.7	13	6	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	37.4	0.5	0.7	33	14
Korea, Republic of	34.0	0.6	0.6	14	18	India	35.9	0.5	0.6	20	27
Australia	31.1	0.6	0.6	4	16	Taipei, Chinese	35.7	1.0	0.6	12	7
Ukraine	30.6	0.2	0.6	39	34	Canada	31.9	0.7	0.6	15	29
Hong Kong, China	28.7	0.8	0.5	6	6	Algeria	29.0	0.6	0.5	17	-4
Brazil	28.5	0.6	0.5	11	30	South Africa	28.4	0.5	0.5	11	24
Mexico	28.4	0.5	0.5	15	20	Singapore	25.2	0.6	0.5	6	4
Singapore	28.2	0.6	0.5	14	14	Saudi Arabia	25.0	0.6	0.4	4	-15
South Africa	27.6	0.4	0.5	10	12	Malaysia	24.6	0.7	0.4	12	9
Saudi Arabia	27.5	0.5	0.5	14	24	Thailand	22.8	0.5	0.4	13	23
Israel	19.7	0.6	0.4	4	13	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	19.0	0.3	0.3	26	5
Taipei, Chinese	18.3	0.6	0.3	2	10	Kazakhstan	18.3	0.1	0.3	37	4
Croatia	18.2	0.2	0.3	16	17	Indonesia	17.5	0.4	0.3	14	14
Morocco	16.9	0.3	0.3	-11	28	Chile	17.2	0.2	0.3	55	10
Malaysia	15.6	0.3	0.3	12	21	Ukraine	16.9	0.2	0.3	15	37
Algeria	15.3	0.2	0.3	-4	23	Australia	16.2	0.3	0.3	18	15
Egypt	14.2	0.3	0.3	8	24	Mexico	16.2	0.3	0.3	15	23
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13.8	0.2	0.3	-12	-2	Israel	15.5	0.4	0.3	3	24
Tunisia	13.1	0.3	0.2	10	19	Hong Kong, China	14.9	0.4	0.3	16	-3
Nigeria	11.6	0.2	0.2	19	32	Nigeria	13.0	0.2	0.2	30	-4
Thailand	10.8	0.3	0.2	-7	18	Tunisia	12.3	0.2	0.2	13	28
Serbia	10.7	...	0.2	124	48	Argentina	11.7	0.2	0.2	15	26
Qatar	8.6	0.1	0.2	66	34	Morocco	10.7	0.2	0.2	-20	18
Kazakhstan	8.3	0.1	0.2	41	32	Viet Nam	10.7	0.2	0.2	25	24
Argentina	8.2	0.2	0.2	22	34	Azerbaijan	10.1	0.0	0.2	119	48
Indonesia	7.4	0.2	0.1	5	18	Egypt	9.6	0.1	0.2	48	0
Belarus	6.6	0.1	0.1	37	20	Iraq	9.3	0.2	0.2	41	47
Chile	6.4	0.1	0.1	10	19	United Arab Emirates	7.7	0.1	0.1	-41	7
Kuwait	6.0	0.1	0.1	-1	31	Philippines	7.7	0.3	0.1	-1	-5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5.7	0.1	0.1	3	23	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	7.4	0.1	0.1	64	-4
Above 40	**5123.2**	**96.3**	**96.3**	-	-	**Above 40**	**5419.4**	**96.8**	**97.2**	-	-

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are underrecorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table I.15

Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2007	2000	2007	2006	2007		2007	2000	2007	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**712.8**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**9**	**10**	**World**	**621.1**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**12**	**7**
Asia	361.5	43.3	50.7	6	12	Asia	303.3	46.4	48.8	10	7
North America	166.4	32.7	23.4	10	0	Middle East	113.7	13.0	18.3	25	4
Europe	112.9	17.8	15.8	8	12	North America	85.4	22.0	13.8	6	4
Middle East	26.2	2.0	3.7	16	36	Europe	72.7	13.9	11.7	2	8
South and Central America	15.0	1.7	2.1	28	25	South and Central America	19.6	2.2	3.2	33	21
CIS	12.5	0.2	1.8	60	51	Africa	14.8	1.3	2.4	34	12
Africa	10.3	0.9	1.4	21	22	CIS	11.5	1.3	1.9	8	56
Economy						Economy					
United States	145.6	30.0	20.4	8	-1	China	127.8	14.5	20.6	9	8
China a	129.9	8.9	18.2	14	16	United States	72.3	19.1	11.6	6	4
European Union (27)	105.7	16.8	14.8	7	12	European Union (27)	65.1	12.6	10.5	2	8
Korea, Republic of	54.3	6.4	7.6	8	8	Saudi Arabia	35.3	3.7	5.7	29	-5
Taipei, Chinese	44.9	7.5	6.3	1	2	United Arab Emirates	32.4	3.9	5.2	25	2
Above 5	**480.4**	**69.6**	**67.4**	-	-	**Above 5**	**332.8**	**53.8**	**53.6**	-	-
Hong Kong, China a	38.9			1	7	Australia	31.3	3.9	5.0	14	12
Thailand	25.6	2.8	3.6	2	12	Korea, Republic of	27.3	5.4	4.4	12	0
Singapore	21.8	4.3	3.1	5	13	Indonesia	26.5	4.3	4.3	16	10
Malaysia	15.1	2.9	2.1	5	14	Taipei, Chinese	19.9	4.7	3.2	13	-2
Australia	14.2	1.8	2.0	1	14	Thailand	18.3	2.8	3.0	9	9
Russian Federation	10.8	0.1	1.5	57	53	Malaysia	17.4	3.8	2.8	6	12
Canada	10.5	1.6	1.5	13	6	Qatar	16.9	1.5	2.7	39	14
Mexico	10.3	1.1	1.4	34	10	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12.6	1.4	2.0	8	14
Philippines	9.5	2.1	1.3	-1	5	Russian Federation	10.6	1.2	1.7	8	59
Indonesia	9.1	1.6	1.3	-20	23	Canada	10.0	2.3	1.6	8	4
United Arab Emirates	8.0	0.5	1.1	25	33	Kuwait	9.9	1.3	1.6	19	9
Saudi Arabia	6.7	0.6	0.9	11	45	Philippines	8.7	1.9	1.4	3	10
India	6.2	0.5	0.9	27	38	Chile	8.2	0.7	1.3	42	12
Viet Nam	5.7	0.4	0.8	15	37	South Africa	7.7	0.8	1.2	20	17
South Africa	4.6	0.4	0.6	24	14	Singapore	7.1	1.7	1.1	12	-6
Brazil	4.0	0.5	0.6	12	31	Viet Nam	6.1	0.7	1.0	16	16
Switzerland	3.0	0.4	0.4	12	25	Brazil	6.0	0.8	1.0	15	18
Turkey	2.7	0.3	0.4	9	15	Switzerland	5.2	0.9	0.8	1	2
Oman	2.5	0.2	0.4	24	46	India	4.2	0.7	0.7	27	3
New Zealand	2.5	0.3	0.4	-14	19	Oman	3.6	0.5	0.6	-2	34
Israel	1.9	0.3	0.3	-1	58	Mexico	3.2	0.6	0.5	11	12
Qatar	1.8	0.1	0.3	46	26	New Zealand	2.7	0.6	0.4	1	6
Kuwait	1.7	0.1	0.2	1	40	Sudan	2.7	0.1	0.4	63	-11
Chile	1.6	0.1	0.2	15	45	Brunei Darussalam	2.5	0.4	0.4	2	7
Pakistan	1.6	0.1	0.2	16	-11	Peru	2.2	0.1	0.4	88	69
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1.3	0.1	0.2	-12	14	Norway	1.7	0.3	0.3	7	37
Colombia	1.3	0.1	0.2	29	29	Hong Kong, China	1.4	0.4	0.2	-3	-5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.3	0.1	0.2	48	14	Iraq	1.0	0.2	0.2	108	12
Egypt	1.3	0.2	0.2	44	13	Israel	0.9	0.2	0.1	0	8
Bahamas	1.2	0.1	0.2	454	2	Egypt	0.8	0.0	0.1	245	111
Norway	1.1	0.2	0.2	49	-31	Papua New Guinea	0.8	0.1	0.1	29	27
Ukraine	1.1	0.0	0.2	74	61	Argentina	0.8	0.1	0.1	49	64
Algeria	0.9	0.0	0.1	-18	96	Nigeria	0.7	0.1	0.1	-17	-18
Argentina	0.8	0.2	0.1	22	27	Equatorial Guinea	0.6	0.0	0.1	43	82
Nigeria	0.7	0.1	0.1	9	30	Yemen	0.5	0.0	0.1	-36	107
Above 40 a	**711.8**	-	-	-	-	**Above 40**	**612.9**	**98.6**	**98.7**	-	-

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table I.16

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006	
European Union (27)												
World	**1294755**	**100.0**	11	10	11	**World**	**1149464**	**100.0**	9	9	10	
European Union (25)	739619	57.1	10	9	10	European Union (25)	685677	59.7	9	9	10	
United States	166745	12.9	10	7	13	United States	148476	12.9	7	8	6	
Switzerland	66565	5.1	8	6	10	Switzerland	46436	4.0	7	11	2	
Japan	23899	1.8	3	7	0	Japan	16002	1.4	11	11	10	
Norway	20692	1.6	12	10	14	China	14108	1.2	25	27	23	
Above 5	**1017521**	**78.6**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**910698**	**79.2**	-	-	-	
Russian Federation	17762	1.4	26	33	20	Turkey	13686	1.2	7	16	-2	
China	15789	1.2	20	35	7	Russian Federation	13389	1.2	22	23	20	
Singapore	13760	1.1	22	15	30	Norway	13045	1.1	6	1	10	
Canada	12752	1.0	13	9	17	Canada	10100	0.9	9	7	11	
Australia	11369	0.9	14	18	9	Hong Kong, China	8312	0.7	14	8	21	
Hong Kong, China	8700	0.7	0	17	-14	Singapore	7779	0.7	12	9	16	
India	8466	0.7	38	43	32	Australia	7659	0.7	11	13	8	
Korea, Republic of	8022	0.6	9	4	13	India	6880	0.6	20	22	18	
Turkey	7175	0.6	22	19	26	Egypt	6270	0.5	9	20	-1	
South Africa	6628	0.5	13	19	8	Croatia	5983	0.5	14	17	11	
Above 15	**1127944**	**87.1**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**1003801**	**87.3**	-	-	-	
United States												
World	**397833**	**100.0**	10	11	10	**World**	**308348**	**100.0**	9	9	9	
European Union (25)	136228	34.7	9	9	9	European Union (25)	117519	38.1	10	10	10	
Japan	40590	10.2	8	18	-2	Japan	23928	7.8	10	14	6	
Canada	38676	9.7	15	14	16	Canada	23587	7.6	7	8	5	
Mexico	22083	5.6	12	17	8	Bermuda	15113	4.9	0	-9	11	
Switzerland	12942	3.3	11	7	15	Mexico	14785	4.8	4	5	3	
Above 5	**252519**	**63.5**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**194931**	**63.2**	-	-	-	
Korea, Republic of	11270	2.8	11	12	11	Switzerland	13751	4.5	27	33	21	
China	10725	2.7	20	20	20	China	7261	2.4	12	15	9	
Australia	8963	2.3	15	10	20	Taipei, Chinese	6993	2.3	11	16	6	
Brazil	7436	1.9	24	23	24	India	6625	2.1	53	78	32	
Taipei, Chinese	7022	1.8	12	13	12	Korea, Republic of	6441	2.1	9	12	6	
India	6553	1.6	22	16	29	Hong Kong, China	6419	2.1	15	11	18	
Singapore	6546	1.6	7	1	14	Australia	4798	1.6	10	18	2	
Hong Kong, China	5213	1.3	20	18	21	Singapore	3898	1.3	18	38	2	
Bermuda	4767	1.2	6	4	9	Brazil	2847	0.9	21	11	33	
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3177	0.8	15	14	16	Israel	2348	0.8	4	11	-2	
Above 15	**324190**	**81.5**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**256314**	**83.1**	-	-	-	
Japan												
World	**115140**	**100.0**	13	14	13	**World**	**133900**	**100.0**	6	2	9	
United States	31369	27.2	..	7	..	United States	41467	31.0	..	6	..	
European Union (25)	28197	24.5	..	..	..	European Union (25)	28523	21.3	..	..	..	
Singapore	8589	7.5	...	25		China	7022	5.2	...	25	...	
Taipei, Chinese	7594	6.6	...	8	.	Singapore	6578	4.9	.	3	...	
China	7559	6.6	..	14	..	Korea, Republic of	6577	4.9	..	5	...	
Above 5	**83307**	**72.4**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**90166**	**67.3**	-	-	-	
Korea, Republic of	5575	4.8	...	25	...	Hong Kong, China	5360	4.0	...	5	...	
Thailand	3710	3.2	...	47	..	Taipei, Chinese	3643	2.7	...	0	...	
Hong Kong, China	3118	2.7	...	-4	...	Australia	3185	2.4	...	-7	...	
Canada	2153	1.9	...	8	...	Thailand	2650	2.0	.	6	...	
Indonesia	1832	1.6	...	-8	..	Switzerland	2236	1.7	...	-1		
Australia	1609	1.4	...	15	...	Philippines	1626	1.2	...	6	...	
United Arab Emirates	1505	1.3	..	1	..	Indonesia	1495	1.1	...	-5	...	
Switzerland	1460	1.3	...	-9	...	Canada	1483	1.1	..	15	...	
Philippines	987	0.9	...	16	...	United Arab Emirates	1367	1.0	...	18	.	
Saudi Arabia	845	0.7	...	-141	...	Malaysia	1100	0.8	...	-10	...	
Above 15	**106102**	**92.2**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**114313**	**85.4**	-	-	-	

Table I.16 *(continued)*

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
Hong Kong, China a											
World	**72674**	**100.0**	**15**	**16**	**14**	**World**	**36905**	**100.0**	**9**	**9**	**9**
China	17637	24.3	8	10	7	China	9846	26.7	8	8	8
United States	15323	21.1	17	15	19	European Union (25)	5835	15.8	19	17	21
European Union (25)	12527	17.2	21	18	23	United States	5489	14.9	10	12	8
Japan	5166	7.1	14	14	15	Japan	3125	8.5	8	9	7
Taipei, Chinese	4676	6.4	8	13	3	Australia	2096	5.7	5	8	2
Above 5	**55329**	**76.1**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**26391**	**71.5**	-	-	-
Singapore	2004	2.8	15	15	16	Singapore	1957	5.3	28	20	36
Australia	1936	2.7	36	45	28	Taipei, Chinese	1466	4.0	9	11	7
Korea, Republic of	1920	2.6	18	7	30	Canada	997	2.7	1	-1	3
Canada	1133	1.6	12	12	12	Thailand	990	2.7	2	-1	5
Malaysia	846	1.2	11	9	12	Korea, Republic of	690	1.9	-6	3	-14
Thailand	777	1.1	17	29	6	Malaysia	542	1.5	15	14	16
Switzerland	720	1.0	9	5	14	Macao, China	501	1.4	6	4	8
India	620	0.9	10	5	15	India	429	1.2	30	38	23
Indonesia	536	0.7	29	33	26	United Arab Emirates	377	1.0	36	42	31
Philippines	476	0.7	16	47	-9	Philippines	357	1.0	4	6	2
Above 15	**66297**	**91.2**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**34697**	**94.0**	-	-	-
Singapore b, c											
World	**58957**	**100.0**	**12**	**13**	**12**	**World**	**61745**	**100.0**	**11**	**10**	**12**
United States	7735	13.1	18	16	20	United States	10786	17.5	6	8	4
European Union (25)	7678	13.0	15	9	21	European Union (25)	10155	16.4	25	22	28
Japan	5036	8.5	8	10	6	Japan	3807	6.2	13	-5	34
Australia	2703	4.6	16	23	10	Hong Kong, China	1744	2.8	17	11	25
Hong Kong, China	2600	4.4	12	21	4	China	1345	2.2	2	0	4
Above 5	**25752**	**43.7**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**27836**	**45.1**	-	-	-
China	2479	4.2	4	8	1	Australia	1154	1.9	8	0	16
Indonesia	2298	3.9	11	6	16	India	931	1.5	23	22	23
Malaysia	1976	3.4	6	4	8	Korea, Republic of	842	1.4	12	14	10
Korea, Republic of	1914	3.2	5	17	-6	Malaysia	792	1.3	7	3	10
India	1616	2.7	14	17	10	Switzerland	782	1.3	2	11	-6
Thailand	1525	2.6	7	14	1	Indonesia	719	1.2	-3	-5	0
Switzerland	1302	2.2	-1	1	-4	Taipei, Chinese	669	1.1	28	18	40
Taipei, Chinese	1204	2.0	6	13	-1	Thailand	632	1.0	7	17	-1
United Arab Emirates	864	1.5	10	2	18	Norway	371	0.6	5	39	-20
Philippines	615	1.0	3	-3	10	Philippines	271	0.4	10	-5	27
Above 15	**41544**	**70.5**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**34999**	**56.7**	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of d											
World	**48382**	**100.0**	**9**	**8**	**11**	**World**	**68023**	**100.0**	**17**	**18**	**17**
United States	11788	24.4	7	8	6	United States	19845	29.2	19	16	22
European Union (25)	7805	16.1	18	17	18	European Union (25)	11865	17.4	13	13	13
China	6705	13.9	16	14	17	Japan	8251	12.1	14	15	13
Japan	6427	13.3	-2	-2	-2	China	7478	11.0	23	28	18
Above 4	**32725**	**67.6**	-	-	-	**Above 4**	**47439**	**69.7**	-	-	-

Table I.16 *(continued)*

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
Australia											
World	**32438**	**100.0**	**8**	**9**	**7**	**World**	**31600**	**100.0**	**7**	**9**	**6**
European Union (25)	6196	19.1	3	4	2	European Union (25)	7361	23.3	7	9	5
United States	4042	12.5	10	9	11	United States	5431	17.2	8	8	9
China	2481	7.6	16	24	8	Singapore	3105	9.8	16	18	15
Japan	2324	7.2	-1	2	-4	New Zealand	1696	5.4	5	3	7
New Zealand	2299	7.1	6	12	-1	Japan	1571	5.0	4	8	0
Above 5	**17342**	**53.5**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**19164**	**60.6**	-	-	-
Singapore	2128	6.6	13	14	11	Hong Kong, China	1248	4.0	6	11	2
Korea, Republic of	1230	3.8	21	23	19	Thailand	913	2.9	20	9	32
Hong Kong, China	1199	3.7	1	3	-2	Switzerland	866	2.7	6	9	3
India	1154	3.6	37	57	20	China	826	2.6	1	12	-9
Malaysia	894	2.8	4	13	-4	Malaysia	643	2.0	10	14	6
Indonesia	595	1.8	-4	-5	-4	Fiji	578	1.8	9	13	4
Canada	530	1.6	21	11	32	Canada	459	1.5	5	16	-5
Thailand	509	1.6	7	9	5	Indonesia	401	1.3	-25	-7	-39
Switzerland	379	1.2	12	10	13	Korea, Republic of	313	1.0	15	10	20
Taipei, Chinese	367	1.1	2	7	-3	Viet Nam	313	1.0	8	12	5
Above 15	**26328**	**81.2**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**25724**	**81.4**	-	-	-
Russian Federation e											
World	**30866**	**100.0**	**23**	**21**	**25**	**World**	**43803**	**100.0**	**17**	**18**	**16**
European Union (25)	11901	38.6	18	16	20	European Union (25)	18994	43.4	19	23	15
United States	2650	8.6	24	26	22	Turkey	3954	9.0	17	23	13
Ukraine	1532	5.0	...	...	38	United States	2485	5.7	6	-14	31
Switzerland	1284	4.2	25	33	17	Ukraine	1948	4.4	...	...	-5
Turkey	1267	4.1	40	43	37	Egypt	1304	3.0	33	34	33
Above 5	**18634**	**60.4**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**28686**	**65.5**	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	1081	3.5	33	17	52	Switzerland	1152	2.6	11	4	18
China	832	2.7	15	3	28	China	1102	2.5	11	8	14
Japan	613	2.0	20	25	16	Panama	673	1.5	33	55	13
British Virgin Islands	594	1.9	29	42	18	Kazakhstan	615	1.4	21	24	18
Uzbekistan	476	1.5	..	..	127	United Arab Emirates	535	1.2	15	5	26
Tajikistan	454	1.5	76	13	172	Belarus	493	1.1	10	1	20
Korea, Republic of	450	1.5	14	8	20	Israel	365	0.8	11	31	-6
Belarus	394	1.3	26	18	35	Korea, Republic of	359	0.8	36	34	38
Canada	377	1.2	78	-2	225	Serbia and Montenegro	319	0.7	-24	-65	66
Azerbaijan	326	1.1	..	.	60	British Virgin Islands	304	0.7	93	98	88
Above 15	**24232**	**78.5**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**34605**	**79.0**	-	-	-

a Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2006, they represented 2 per cent of exports, and 0.3 per cent of imports.

b The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 12 per cent of commercial services exports, and 34 per cent of imports.

c ASEAN countries accounted for 12 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d In 2006 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 10 per cent of exports and imports.

e In 2006 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 6 per cent of exports and 11 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

5. Regional Trade Agreements

Table I.17

Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA	All other countries	World
Value							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	2000	-	176.4	111.7	288.1	493.8	781.9
	2005	-	211.4	120.0	331.5	572.8	904.3
	2006	-	230.2	134.1	364 4	672.3	1036.6
	2007	-	248.4	136.5	384.9	777.6	1162 5
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127 6
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.7	276.6
	2005	302.2	-	2.8	305.0	55.1	360.1
	2006	316.7	-	3.9	320.5	67.7	388 2
	2007	331.9	-	4.6	336.6	82.4	419.0
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.5	8.2	40.7
	2000	147.2	3.3	-	150.5	15.9	166.4
	2005	183.8	4.2	-	188.1	26.1	214.2
	2006	212.1	5.2	-	217 3	32.7	250.0
	2007	223.7	6.5	-	230.1	41.9	272.0
NAFTA	1990	127.5	83 2	28.8	239.5	322.4	561.9
	2000	388.8	179 7	113.1	681 6	543.4	1224.9
	2005	486.1	215.7	122.8	824 6	654.0	1478.6
	2006	528.8	235.4	138.0	902.2	772.6	1674.8
	2007	555.6	254.9	141.1	951.6	901.8	1853.4
Share							
United States	2000	-	14.4	9.1	23 5	40.3	63.8
	2007	-	13.4	7.4	20.8	42.0	62.7
Canada	2000	19 7	-	0.1	19.8	2.7	22.6
	2007	17 9	-	0 2	18.2	4.4	22.6
Mexico	2000	12 0	0.3	-	12.3	1.3	13.6
	2007	12.1	0.3	-	12.4	2.3	14.7
NAFTA	2000	31.7	14.7	9.2	55.6	44.4	100.0
	2007	30.0	13.8	7.6	51.3	48.7	100.0
Annual percentage change							
United States	2000-07	-	5	3	4	7	6
	2006	-	9	12	10	17	15
	2007	-	8	2	6	16	12
Canada	2000-07	5	-	19	5	14	6
	2006	5	-	39	5	23	8
	2007	5	-	20	5	22	8
Mexico	2000-07	6	10	-	6	15	7
	2006	15	22	-	16	25	17
	2007	5	25	-	6	28	9
NAFTA	2000-07	5	5	3	5	8	6
	2006	9	9	12	9	18	13
	2007	5	8	2	5	17	11

Table I.18

Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by destination, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	516	10004	12353
	2000	8402	17939	3936	14003	26341
	2006	9944	36625	8013	28612	46569
	2007	12471	43462	8710	34752	55933
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	1893	28201	31414
	2000	7762	47324	4402	42922	55086
	2006	13986	123821	17984	105837	137807
	2007	17354	143295	20159	123136	160649
Paraguay	1990	379	580	122	458	959
	2000	553	316	120	196	869
	2006	917	989	392	597	1906
	2007	1374	1411	878	533	2785
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	27	1071	1693
	2000	1024	1271	136	1135	2295
	2006	942	3011	410	2601	3953
	2007	1244	3241	412	2829	4485
MERCOSUR	1990	4127	42292	2558	39734	46419
	2000	17741	66850	8594	58256	84591
	2006	25789	164446	26799	137647	190235
	2007	32443	191409	30159	161250	223852
Share						
Argentina	2000	9.9	21.2	4.7	16.6	31.1
	2007	5.6	19.4	3.9	15.5	25.0
Brazil	2000	9.2	55.9	5.2	50.7	65.1
	2007	7.8	64.0	9.0	55.0	71.8
Paraguay	2000	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.0
	2007	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2
Uruguay	2000	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.3	2.7
	2007	0.6	1.4	0.2	1.3	2.0
MERCOSUR	2000	21.0	79.0	10.2	68.9	100.0
	2007	14.5	85.5	13.5	72.0	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	2000-07	6	13	12	14	11
	2006	29	12	9	13	15
	2007	25	19	9	21	20
Brazil	2000-07	12	17	24	16	17
	2006	19	16	25	15	16
	2007	24	16	12	16	17
Paraguay	2000-07	14	24	33	15	18
	2006	1	27	29	26	13
	2007	50	43	124	-11	46
Uruguay	2000-07	3	14	17	14	10
	2006	21	15	57	10	16
	2007	32	8	0	9	13
MERCOSUR	2000-07	9	16	20	16	15
	2006	22	15	20	14	16
	2007	26	16	13	17	18

Table I.19

Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by origin, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin / Destination		MERCOSUR	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	399	2844	4076
	2000	6881	18273	816	17457	25154
	2006	12556	21602	1174	20428	34158
	2007	16063	28717	1486	27231	44780
Brazil	1990	2441	20083	1349	18734	22524
	2000	8182	50871	3513	47358	59053
	2006	9488	86363	6069	80294	95851
	2007	12282	114299	7209	107090	126581
Paraguay	1990	404	948	58	890	1352
	2000	1132	1061	76	985	2193
	2006	1939	3940	357	3583	5879
	2007	2948	4332	57	4275	7280
Uruguay	1990	560	783	87	696	1343
	2000	1518	1948	237	1711	3466
	2006	2174	2583	701	1882	4757
	2007	2624	3102	684	2418	5726
MERCOSUR	1990	4238	25057	1893	23164	29295
	2000	17713	72153	4642	67511	89866
	2006	26157	114488	8301	106187	140645
	2007	33917	150450	9436	141014	184367
Share						
Argentina	2000	7.7	20.3	0.9	19.4	28.0
	2007	8.7	15.6	0.8	14.8	24.3
Brazil	2000	9.1	56.6	3.9	52.7	65.7
	2007	6.7	62.0	3.9	58.1	68.7
Paraguay	2000	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	2.4
	2007	1.6	2.3	0.0	2.3	3.9
Uruguay	2000	1.7	2.2	0.3	1.9	3.9
	2007	1.4	1.7	0.4	1.3	3.1
MERCOSUR	2000	19.7	80.3	5.2	75.1	100.0
	2007	18.4	81.6	5.1	76.5	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	2000-07	13	7	9	7	9
	2006	8	27	-2	29	19
	2007	28	33	27	33	31
Brazil	2000-07	6	12	11	12	12
	2006	26	23	64	21	23
	2007	29	32	19	33	32
Paraguay	2000-07	15	22	-4	23	19
	2006	15	94	155	89	58
	2007	52	10	-84	19	24
Uruguay	2000-07	8	7	16	5	7
	2006	33	15	112	-2	23
	2007	21	20	-2	28	20
MERCOSUR	2000-07	10	11	11	11	11
	2006	16	25	54	23	23
	2007	30	31	14	33	31

Table I.20

Merchandise exports of Andean Community countries by destination, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin		Andean Community	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	57	869	359	510	926
	2000	259	971	378	593	1230
	2006	381	3494	2384	1110	3875
	2007	372	4118	2644	1474	4490
Colombia	1990	169	6597	965	5632	6766
	2000	877	12163	2762	9401	13040
	2006	1988	22400	5290	17110	24388
	2007	2148	27843	8196	19647	29991
Ecuador	1990	171	2543	594	1949	2714
	2000	554	4373	921	3452	4927
	2006	1763	10965	1665	9300	12728
	2007	2154	11631	2735	8896	13785
Peru	1990	156	3074	301	2773	3230
	2000	337	6691	784	5907	7028
	2006	1037	22763	3339	19424	23800
	2007	1233	26723	4229	22494	27956
Andean Community	1990	553	13083	2219	10864	13636
	2000	2027	24198	4845	19353	26225
	2006	5169	59622	12678	46944	64791
	2007	5907	70315	17804	52511	76222
Share						
Bolivia	2000	1.0	3.7	1.4	2.3	4.7
	2007	0.5	5.4	3.5	1.9	5.9
Colombia	2000	3.3	46.4	10.5	35.8	49.7
	2007	2.8	36.5	10.8	25.8	39.3
Ecuador	2000	2.1	16.7	3.5	13.2	18.8
	2007	2.8	15.3	3.6	11.7	18.1
Peru	2000	1.3	25.5	3.0	22.5	26.8
	2007	1.6	35.1	5 5	29.5	36.7
Andean Community	2000	7.7	92.3	18 5	73.8	100.0
	2007	7.7	92.3	23.4	68.9	100 0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	2000-07	5	23	32	14	20
	2006	24	41	57	15	39
	2007	-2	18	11	33	16
Colombia	2000-07	14	13	17	11	13
	2006	-5	18	16	18	15
	2007	8	24	55	15	23
Ecuador	2000-07	21	15	17	14	16
	2006	26	26	5	31	26
	2007	22	6	64	-4	8
Peru	2000-07	20	22	27	21	22
	2006	28	37	39	37	37
	2007	19	17	27	16	17
Andean Community	2000-07	17	16	20	15	16
	2006	12	27	26	28	26
	2007	14	18	40	12	18

Table I.21

Merchandise imports of Andean Community countries by origin, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin / Destination		Andean Community	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	27	660	297	363	687
	2000	144	1686	731	955	1830
	2006	263	2551	1360	1191	2814
	2007	312	3132	1653	1479	3444
Colombia	1990	152	5438	936	4502	5590
	2000	667	10872	1985	8887	11539
	2006	1955	24091	4898	19193	26046
	2007	2347	30550	5032	25518	32897
Ecuador	1990	87	1774	281	1493	1861
	2000	568	3153	836	2317	3721
	2006	1900	10214	2954	7260	12114
	2007	1976	11589	3722	7867	13565
Peru	1990	284	2350	572	1778	2634
	2000	775	6640	1838	4802	7415
	2006	2163	13149	4106	9043	15312
	2007	2617	17563	4616	12947	20180
Andean Community	1990	550	10222	2086	8136	10772
	2000	2154	22351	5390	16961	24505
	2006	6281	50005	13318	36687	56286
	2007	7252	62834	15023	47811	70086
Share						
Bolivia	2000	0.6	6.9	3.0	3.9	7.5
	2007	0.4	4.5	2.4	2.1	4.9
Colombia	2000	2.7	44.4	8.1	36.3	47.1
	2007	3.3	43.6	7.2	36.4	46.9
Ecuador	2000	2.3	12.9	3.4	9.5	15.2
	2007	2.8	16.5	5.3	11.2	19.4
Peru	2000	3.2	27.1	7.5	19.6	30.3
	2007	3.7	25.1	6.6	18.5	28.8
Andean Community	2000	8.8	91.2	22.0	69.2	100.0
	2007	10.3	89.7	21.4	68.2	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	2000-07	12	9	12	6	9
	2006	18	20	19	22	20
	2007	19	23	22	24	22
Colombia	2000-07	20	16	14	16	16
	2006	32	22	30	20	23
	2007	20	27	3	33	26
Ecuador	2000-07	19	20	24	19	20
	2006	7	20	23	19	18
	2007	4	13	26	8	12
Peru	2000-07	19	15	14	15	15
	2006	21	23	32	19	22
	2007	21	34	12	43	32
Andean Community	2000-07	19	16	16	16	16
	2006	19	22	28	20	21
	2007	15	26	13	30	25

Table I.22

Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by destination, 1990-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin		Destination: ASEAN	All other regions: Total	All other regions: Asia	All other regions: Other regions	World
Value						
Indonesia	1990	3	23	15	8	26
	2000	11	54	28	26	65
	2006	19	85	50	35	104
	2007	23	95	55	40	118
Malaysia	1990	9	21	10	11	29
	2000	26	72	33	39	98
	2006	42	119	56	62	161
	2007	45	131	66	65	176
Philippines	1990	1	8	3	5	8
	2000	5	34	13	21	40
	2006	8	39	20	19	47
	2007	8	42	26	17	50
Singapore a	1990	14	39	15	24	53
	2000	42	96	45	51	138
	2006	84	188	111	77	272
	2007	95	204	122	82	299
Thailand	1990	3	20	7	14	23
	2000	13	56	23	32	69
	2006	27	104	50	53	131
	2007	33	120	59	61	153
ASEAN	1990	29	115	...	...	144
	2000	104	328	...	...	432
	2006	191	580	...	...	771
	2007	216	649	...	...	864
Share						
Indonesia	2000	2.7	12.5	6.6	5.9	15.1
	2007	2.7	11.0	6.4	4.6	13.7
Malaysia	2000	6.0	16.7	7.6	9.1	22.7
	2007	5.2	15.1	7.6	7.5	20.4
Philippines	2000	1.3	7.9	3.1	4.9	9.2
	2007	0.9	4.9	3.0	1.9	5.8
Singapore a	2000	9.6	22.3	10.4	11.9	31.9
	2007	11.0	23.6	14.2	9.5	34.6
Thailand	2000	3.1	12.9	5.4	7.5	16.0
	2007	3.8	13.9	6.9	7.0	17.7
ASEAN	2000	24.0	76.0	...	...	100.0
	2007	25.0	75.0	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Indonesia	2000-07	11	8	10	6	9
	2006	18	19	18	21	19
	2007	21	12	11	15	14
Malaysia	2000-07	8	9	10	7	9
	2006	14	14	11	17	14
	2007	8	10	17	4	10
Philippines	2000-07	6	3	10	-3	3
	2006	15	15	10	21	15
	2007	-2	8	25	-10	6
Singapore a	2000-07	13	11	15	7	12
	2006	17	19	23	14	18
	2007	13	9	10	7	10
Thailand	2000-07	14	12	14	9	12
	2006	14	20	19	21	19
	2007	20	16	18	14	17
ASEAN	2000-07	11	10	...	...	10
	2006	15	18	...	...	18
	2007	13	12	...	...	12

a Includes significant re-exports.

Table I.23

Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by origin, 1990-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin / Destination		ASEAN	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
Indonesia	1990	2	20	10	10	22
	2000	8	35	12	23	44
	2006	25	55	16	39	80
	2007	30	63	20	43	92
Malaysia	1990	6	24	12	11	29
	2000	20	62	34	29	82
	2006	33	98	55	43	131
	2007	37	110	64	46	147
Philippines	1990	1	12	5	6	13
	2000	5	32	15	17	37
	2006	11	43	23	20	54
	2007	13	45	26	19	58
Singapore a	1990	12	48	21	28	61
	2000	40	95	42	53	135
	2006	62	176	87	89	239
	2007	66	197	96	101	263
Thailand	1990	4	29	16	13	33
	2000	10	52	27	25	62
	2006	25	104	57	46	129
	2007	25	116	67	49	141
ASEAN	1990	26	136	..	..	162
	2000	89	291	..	..	381
	2006	173	515	..	..	688
	2007	190	584	..	..	774
Share						
Indonesia	2000	2.2	9.2	3.1	6.1	11.5
	2007	3.8	8.1	2.6	5.6	11.9
Malaysia	2000	5.2	16.4	8.9	7.5	21.5
	2007	4.8	14.2	8.2	6.0	19.0
Philippines	2000	1.4	8.3	3.8	4.5	9.7
	2007	1.7	5.8	3.3	2.4	7.5
Singapore a	2000	10.5	24.9	11.0	13.9	35.3
	2007	8.5	25.5	12.5	13.0	34.0
Thailand	2000	2.7	13.6	7.1	6.5	16.3
	2007	3.2	15.0	8.7	6.3	18.2
ASEAN	2000	23.5	76.5	..	..	100.0
	2007	24.5	75.5	..	..	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Indonesia	2000-07	20	9	8	9	11
	2006	12	4	-2	6	6
	2007	16	15	27	10	15
Malaysia	2000-07	10	8	9	7	9
	2006	14	14	14	15	14
	2007	12	12	15	8	12
Philippines	2000-07	14	5	8	1	7
	2006	15	8	9	7	9
	2007	26	3	12	-7	7
Singapore a	2000-07	7	11	13	10	10
	2006	20	19	18	20	19
	2007	6	12	11	13	10
Thailand	2000-07	13	12	14	10	12
	2006	10	9	9	8	9
	2007	-2	12	18	5	9
ASEAN	2000-07	11	10	..	..	11
	2006	17	13	..	..	14
	2007	10	13	..	..	13

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

6. Least-developed countries

Table I.24

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Ratio to GDP					
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
LDCs	349200	24	34	21	30	4	3
Afghanistan	8399	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	45163	90	...	87	...	3	...
Bangladesh	61897	14	20	14	19	1	1
Benin	4775	23	20	17	15	6	4
Bhutan	942	30	39	26	33	4	5
Burkina Faso	6173	9	11	8	10	1	1
Burundi	903	7	7	7	6	0	1
Cambodia	7258	50	68	38	51	12	17
Cape Verde	1144	26	43	7	11	19	33
Central African Republic	1494	18	11	17	10	1	1
Chad	6541	15	53	13	51	2	1
Comoros	403	24	14	6	3	19	11
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	8543	22	...	21	...	2	...
Djibouti	769	18	21	6	7	13	13
Equatorial Guinea	8565	100	94	100	94	1	1
Eritrea	1085	14	...	6	...	9	...
Ethiopia	13315	11	14	6	8	5	7
Gambia	511	45	39	30	21	15	18
Guinea	3317	22	31	21	30	1	1
Guinea-Bissau	304	31	26	29	24	2	1
Haiti	4975	13	13	9	10	4	3
Kiribati	71	26	...	13	...	13	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3437	28	35	20	29	9	6
Lesotho	1494	29	50	25	46	4	3
Liberia	631	...	25	...	25	...	0
Madagascar	5499	29	29	21	18	8	11
Malawi	3164	25	18	23	15	2	3
Maldives	927	72	74	17	23	55	51
Mali	5866	26	31	23	26	4	5
Mauritania	2663	36	55	33	51	3	3
Mozambique	6833	16	40	9	35	8	5
Myanmar	13123	24	37	19	35	5	2
Nepal	8938	22	12	14	9	7	3
Niger	3663	18	16	16	14	2	2
Rwanda	2494	6	9	4	6	2	3
Samoa	424	...	34	...	2	...	32
Sao Tome and Principe	123	...	13	...	6	...	7
Senegal	9186	27	25	20	17	7	8
Sierra Leone	1450	8	22	2	19	6	3
Solomon Islands	336	38	51	23	36	15	15
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	37442	15	16	15	15	0	0
Tanzania	12784	14	26	7	15	6	11
Timor Leste	356	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	2206	31	42	27	34	3	8
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	9419	11	17	8	13	3	5
Vanuatu	388	59	46	11	10	48	36
Yemen	19057	42	...	40	...	2	...
Zambia	10734	27	39	23	37	4	2
Memorandum item:							
World	**48461900**	**25**	**30**	**20**	**25**	**5**	**6**

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Metadata.

Table I.25

Merchandise exports and imports of the least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
LDCs	**123600**	**19**	**36**	**24**	**19**	**120723**	**15**	**20**	**15**	**20**
Oil exporters										
Angola	39900	26	79	32	25	11400	21	43	5	30
Equatorial Guinea	9950	37	52	18	21	3100	32	35	24	18
Sudan	8879	26	28	17	57	8775	28	66	19	9
Yemen	7310	9	37	14	0	6500	16	22	9	23
Chad	3450	52	44	8	1	1500	25	0	38	15
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	12453	10	12	27	6	18595	11	15	15	16
Myanmar	6257	21	60	20	36	3250	4	-12	33	27
Cambodia	4100	17	10	14	17	5500	16	23	21	16
Madagascar	1190	5	-14	14	22	2590	13	2	5	45
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	923	16	52	59	5	1065	10	24	20	0
Nepal	888	1	12	-3	6	2904	9	18	9	17
Lesotho	805	20	-8	7	16	1730	11	-2	4	18
Haiti	522	7	20	10	1	1682	7	11	12	4
Exporters of commodities										
Zambia	4619	32	15	108	22	3971	22	19	20	29
Mozambique	2700	33	19	34	13	3300	16	18	19	15
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	2650	18	18	6	14	3700	27	14	21	35
Tanzania	2022	16	13	4	16	5337	20	21	29	26
Senegal	1698	9	5	1	7	4452	17	13	7	30
Uganda	1623	20	34	17	37	3466	12	19	25	36
Mauritania	1510	23	42	119	10	1510	19	9	-18	29
Mali	1480	15	13	41	-5	2255	16	13	18	24
Ethiopia	1284	15	33	15	24	5395	23	34	16	12
Guinea	1100	7	15	18	9	1190	10	5	13	28
Niger	733	15	9	6	44	970	14	7	18	2
Malawi	710	9	4	8	31	1450	15	25	4	20
Togo	690	10	10	-7	13	1440	14	36	4	15
Benin	650	7	2	-2	14	1500	14	0	17	43
Burkina Faso	607	16	-2	26	3	1650	15	9	5	14
Bhutan	600	29	41	60	45	480	15	-6	9	14
Afghanistan	480	15	22	6	18	2950	14	13	5	14
Somalia	290	6	0	-3	0	680	10	0	8	3
Sierra Leone	244	52	14	46	6	445	17	20	13	14
Maldives	228	11	-10	39	1	1096	16	16	24	18
Central African Republic	195	3	2	23	23	230	10	16	16	13
Liberia	184	-8	26	20	17	499	-4	-8	51	7
Rwanda	177	19	27	14	24	737	20	41	24	49
Solomon Islands	168	14	6	17	38	240	15	52	8	20
Guinea-Bissau	95	6	18	-17	28	140	13	27	20	10
Burundi	62	3	19	4	7	319	12	53	60	-26
Djibouti	60	10	4	40	9	410	10	6	21	22
Vanuatu	30	2	1	-3	-18	215	14	17	7	35
Cape Verde	19	8	17	17	-7	750	18	2	24	38
Samoa	15	1	11	-10	45	227	12	15	17	4
Eritrea	15	-12	5	-5	43	515	1	3	2	2
Gambia	13	-2	-20	43	13	315	8	4	9	21
Comoros	9	-7	-35	-17	-14	120	16	15	17	4
Kiribati	9	13	45	76	35	95	13	25	-14	50
Sao Tome and Principe	3	0	-4	13	-21	70	13	20	42	-1
Tuvalu	1	100	-54	2687	-24	14	15	13	-2	8
Timor Leste	...	.	...	..	.	...	...	..	..	...
Memorandum item:										
World a	**13950000**	**12**	**14**	**16**	**15**	**14244000**	**11**	**13**	**14**	**15**

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export

Note: Data for 2007 are largely estimated.

Table I.26

Imports of agicultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)			Asia a				North America b			
	Value	Annual percentage change			Value	Annual percentage change			Value	Annual percentage change	
	2007	2006	2007		2006	2005	2006		2007	2006	2007
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	**4470**	**2**	**23**	**Total LDCs**	**4998**	**14**	**12**	**Total LDCs**	**675**	**9**	**-5**
Tanzania	457	2	28	Myanmar	1593	25	20	Bangladesh	181	34	-14
Uganda	427	-5	25	Tanzania	259	20	-14	Liberia	136	41	-10
Senegal	400	0	32	Burkina Faso	255	18	11	Ethiopia	86	6	32
Ethiopia	372	8	27	Ethiopia	240	71	40	Madagascar	48	-7	16
Madagascar	312	13	2	Bangladesh	225	29	25	Malawi	44	-52	-4
Bangladesh	308	12	10	Solomon Islands	212	13	15	Tanzania	30	18	43
Malawi	280	-6	41	Vanuatu	197	10	39	Haiti	26	14	6
Mozambique	269	17	49	Mali	181	-29	26	Uganda	18	-15	-6
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	191	29	27	Benin	170	0	-21	Senegal	12	1074	-29
Togo	177	1	29	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	150	7	31	Lao People's Dem. Rep	9	-54	2378
Sudan	161	-35	47	Mozambique	141	11	22	Sudan	8	-53	23
Others (39)	1117	0	14	Others (39)	1375	7	3	Others (39)	75	-2	-32
B. Fuels and mining products											
Total LDCs	**11004**	**4**	**46**	**Total LDCs**	**35546**	**29**	**56**	**Total LDCs**	**18697**	**32**	**7**
Angola	4129	-16	82	Angola	14092	28	82	Angola	13985	40	11
Equatorial Guinea	2765	10	37	Yemen	6239	23	38	Chad	2227	28	12
Mozambique	1629	29	15	Sudan	5264	43	15	Equatorial Guinea	1842	-1	-5
Mauritania	626	22	17	Equatorial Guinea	3635	26	75	Yemen	305	59	-35
Guinea	501	-13	39	Myanmar	2221	45	31	Guinea	168	31	38
Zambia	483	222	27	Zambia	1298	15	76	Sierra Leone	60	2390	68
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	431	-18	75	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	484	1938	238	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	46	-97	1062
Yemen	226	25	131	Guinea	460	18	159	Zambia	44	-12	66
Others (42)	215	-20	3	Others (42)	1853	1	66	Others (42)	21	177	-89
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	**10759**	**12**	**-2**	**Total LDCs**	**2141**	**26**	**-2**	**Total LDCs**	**8681**	**14**	**10**
Bangladesh	6644	31	5	Bangladesh	678	14	21	Bangladesh	3953	20	5
Cambodia	924	25	11	Myanmar	282	-5	27	Cambodia	2778	25	14
Liberia	435	-4	-58	Nepal	213	-2	-19	Haiti	489	8	1
Madagascar	397	22	17	Cambodia	205	7	7	Lesotho	462	1	6
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	362	-18	-9	Angola	162	4598	67	Madagascar	325	-12	21
Angola	288	-29	-26	Bhutan	116	34	67	Equatorial Guinea	224	-41	134
Myanmar	253	11	-16	Liberia	114	256	-52	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	156	-37	105
Niger	242	13	48	Samoa	74	506	563	Nepal	108	-8	-9
Equatorial Guinea	184	-14	27	Senegal	60	75	-79	Angola	56	-13	11
Lesotho	168	21	113	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	25	-25	19	Malawi	21	-21	9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	159	4	-7	Tanzania	24	-52	40	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	18	49	31
Sierra Leone	120	-14	7	Madagascar	23	59	21	Tanzania	15	-18	7
Nepal	112	0	3	Ethiopia	20	32	10	Niger	9	504	19
Others (37)	472	-37	-11	Others (37)	145	-5	-17	Others (37)	66	-18	-19

a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India Indonesia, Japan, Korea Rep of , Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore and Taipei Chinese

b Canada and United States

Table I.27

Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in commercial services					
	Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services	
	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
Least developed countries	11600	20	23	47	51	33	26
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	6	..	..	..	94	..
Bangladesh	603	32	15	18	13	50	72
Benin	196	14	15	61	59	25	26
Bhutan	52	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	70	13	3	67	75	20	22
Burundi	6	43	15	37	24	20	62
Cambodia	1244	17	13	72	77	11	9
Cape Verde	372	44	34	40	58	16	8
Central African Republic	14	4	5	51	69	45	26
Chad	81	2	..	65	..	33	..
Comoros	42	13	11	81	63	6	26
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	103	76	78	12	9	12	13
Equatorial Guinea	46	3	..	50	..	47	..
Eritrea	..	18	..	64	..	18	..
Ethiopia	890	56	66	15	18	30	16
Gambia	92	..	17	76	72	..	11
Guinea	34	58	26	7	..	34	..
Guinea-Bissau	4	12	13	..	71	..	16
Haiti	150	..	..	81	90	..	..
Kiribati	..	12	..	8	..	81	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	221	13	16	76	72	11	11
Lesotho	51	2	1	67	54	31	45
Liberia	1	..	31	..	69	..	0
Madagascar	587	16	26	39	42	45	32
Malawi	80	26	..	74	..	0	..
Maldives	470	6	6	93	92	1	2
Mali	291	36	13	44	60	20	27
Mauritania	87	1	..	20	..	79	..
Mozambique	355	30	30	23	39	47	31
Myanmar	256	17	51	35	18	48	31
Nepal	252	15	14	38	51	47	35
Niger	84	24	11	64	43	12	46
Rwanda	74	34	41	57	42	8	17
Samoa	134	..	4	..	67	..	29
Sao Tome and Principe	8	2	2	76	83	22	16
Senegal	713	10	16	44	35	47	49
Sierra Leone	40	46	34	27	58	27	8
Solomon Islands	51	3	27	9	3	89	69
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	178	63	11	22	71	15	19
Tanzania	1467	10	23	65	65	25	12
Timor Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	175	23	39	18	12	59	50
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	437	15	3	81	71	4	27
Vanuatu	140	24	17	47	66	28	17
Yemen	..	12	..	42	..	46	..
Zambia	228	37	38	58	48	5	14
Memorandum item:							
World	**2777900**	**24**	**23**	**32**	**27**	**44**	**50**

Note: Data are estimated for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata, Section II 2.

7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.28

Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2003-2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value			Annual percentage change		
	2003	2004	2005	2000-03	2004	2005
Australia a	24.6	.	...	...	.	...
Austria b	*9.1*	*9.4*	*13.9*	...	*4*	*48*
Belgium b, c	31.7	41.8	47.8	31	32	14
Canada d	*70.6*	*74 8*	*85.3*	-6	*6*	*14*
Czech Republic e	0.3	0.4	1.0	-3	58	139
Finland f	...	13.0	12.4	...	...	-4
France b, c, g	145.6	...	...	-12	...	. .
Germany	..	...	383.4	..	...	..
Greece	...	...	*3.5*	...	...	...
Hungary f	...	*0.4*	...	..	...	...
Italy	...	...	80.2	...	...	...
Japan	*40.3*	*44.5*	...	...	*10*	...
Portugal b	5.6	7.1	9.9	1	27	40
Slovak Republic f	...	...	*0.0*	...	...	...
United States	*521.8*	*583.5*	*653.3*	*6*	*12*	*12*

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities *Economies shown in italics exclude most or a large part of financial intermediation activities.*

a Refers to fiscal year 2002-03 (July-June). Community, social and personal (except health), hotels and restaurants and communications services are not covered. Only includes affiliates directly controlled.

b Only includes affiliates directly owned.

c Classified under services according to activity of parent company

d Branches are excluded

e Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered

f Community, social and personal services are not covered.

g Refers to 2002 value and annual percentage change for 2000-02

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of economy data may not always be complete See the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table I.29

Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2003-2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value			Annual percentage change		
	2003	2004	2005	2000-03	2004	2005
Austria a	24.9	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	*25.0*	*28.2*	*28.9*	...	*12*	*3*
Bulgaria b	...	*2.5*	*2.9*	...	...	*19*
Cyprus b, c	...	0.9	0.9	...	...	8
Czech Republic	18.6	23.0	28.5	40	23	24
Denmark b, d, e	*4.9*	...	...	*29*	...	...
Estonia	...	*1.6*	...	...	...	...
Finland	*9.9*	*12.7*	*12.2*	*27*	*28*	*-4*
France	*102.6*	*128.8*	*148.0*	...	*26*	*15*
Germany	...	...	183.9	...	...	...
Greece d	*4.5*	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China b, f	...	83.1	91.6	...	...	10
Hungary	8.4	11.8	...	...	41	...
Israel	*3.8*	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	*60.4*	*71.9*	*78.1*	...	*19*	*9*
Japan g, h	*14.8*	*20.8*	...	...	*40*	...
Latvia b	*0.9*	*1.3*	...	...	*52*	...
Lithuania b	...	*1.9*	*2.3*	...	...	*23*
Netherlands a, b, h	*35.7*	*43.9*	*54.5*	*27*	*23*	*24*
New Zealand i	11.9	...	...	...	...	...
Norway b	*17.2*	*18.6*	..	*22*	*8*	...
Poland	*6.9*	*9.0*	*11.3*	...	*31*	*25*
Portugal b	*10.4*	*7.5*	*10.0*	...	*-28*	*33*
Romania b, c	*2.3*	*5.0*	*4.4*	...	*122*	*-11*
Slovak Republic b	...	*3.6*	*5.0*	...	...	*39*
Slovenia	*0.8*	*1.2*	...	...	*55*	...
Spain a, b	*40.6*	*52.3*	*52.5*	...	*29*	*0*
Sweden	*36.4*	*43.5*	*46.0*	*25*	*19*	*6*
Trinidad and Tobago d	0.2	...	...	29	...	...
United Kingdom	*174.8*	*222.1*	*253.3*	...	*27*	*14*
United States	*416.0*	*425.7*	*456.3*	*1*	*2*	*7*

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. For economies shown in italics data exclude all or a large part of financial intermediation activities

a Only direct control.

b Some or all community, social and personal services activities are not covered

c Hotels and restaurants activities are not covered

d Refers to 2002 value and annual percentage change for 2000-02.

e Transport, storage and communications activities are not covered.

f Includes other income.

g No estimation for non-response

h Real estate activities are also not covered.

i Preliminary results based on 53 per cent of foreign affiliates.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata, Section II.2.

II. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY PRODUCT

Agriculture

Higher food prices lift the value of agricultural trade

Prices of agricultural products increased by 14 per cent in 2007, compared with 7 per cent for manufactured goods and 11 per cent for fuels and mining products. This price rise helped to boost the value of agricultural exports, which rose by 19 per cent, exceeding the performance of both manufactured goods and fuels and mining products.

Sharply rising prices of cereals and vegetable oils contributed to the 21 per cent expansion of food exports. This price hike was due partly to strong demand on the part of developing and emerging economies and to a new demand for bio-fuels. The increased cost of fertilizers also contributed to the higher food prices, with prices for the most common fertilizers rising between 39 and 68 per cent in 2007.

Net food exporters benefited from the rise in prices, which tended to raise their export revenues. In 2007, India and Thailand saw their rice exports grow by a staggering 62 and 44 per cent respectively. Russia and Brazil also experienced impressive growth in food exports (45 per cent and 23 per cent respectively).

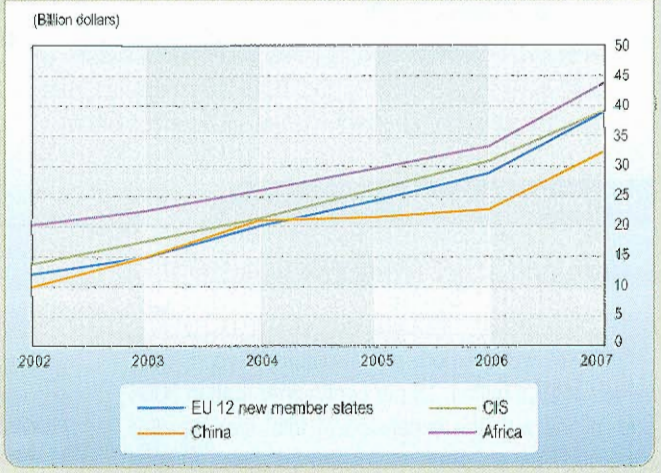
Some 12 per cent of Africa's import bill was devoted to food in 2007, nearly double the world average. Between 2002 and 2007, food imports increased sharply in China (an average annual growth of (27 per cent), the 12 new member states of the European Union (27 per cent) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (23 per cent). Together, they increased their share of world food imports to 9.3 per cent in 2007, from 5.6 per cent in 2002.

The Highlights

IN THIS CHAPTER:

- Agriculture
- Fuels and mining products
- Manufactured goods
- Office and telecom equipment
- Automotive products
- Clothing
- Cut flowers
- Export Processing Zones (EPZs)

Chart II.1 **Food imports of selected economies, 2002-2007**



Fuels and mining products

Rise of fuel exports decelerates in 2007

World exports of fuels and mining products increased by 15 per cent in 2007, significantly below the 28 per cent recorded in 2006. This is mainly due to the lower growth in fuel prices, 11 per cent, compared with 41 per cent in 2005 and 21 per cent in 2006. This is the first time since 2003 that world exports of fuels increased at a slower pace than other major product groups. In volume terms, exports of fuels remained roughly constant in 2007; oil imports of developed economies actually declined by nearly 2 per cent.

China, the Republic of Korea and India are among the top ten importers of fuels. India and China recorded growth of 20 and 18 per cent respectively in their fuel imports in 2007. African oil exporters were among the main beneficiaries of this trend (in 2007, 25 per cent of China's fuel imports originated from Africa, compared with 18 per cent in 2000). However, high fuel prices created serious problems for net fuel-importing countries in sub-Saharan Africa. For a number of countries, more than half of

their foreign exchange earnings from merchandise exports were spent on fuel imports in 2007, and in some cases this share exceeded 75 per cent. Tanzania's share was 79 per cent, followed by Senegal and Burundi, each of which spent 76 per cent of export earnings on fuels.

In 2007, high prices continued for ores and other minerals, with exports growing by 26 per cent. Since 2000, these commodities have registered an average annual increase of 31 per cent in value and 29 per cent in price. In particular, the rapid increase in imports by large emerging economies contributed to the strong performance of this sector. Over the last five years, for example, Chinese imports of ores and other minerals grew by an average annual rate of 55 per cent.

Chart II.2 **World merchandise exports by product group, 2007**

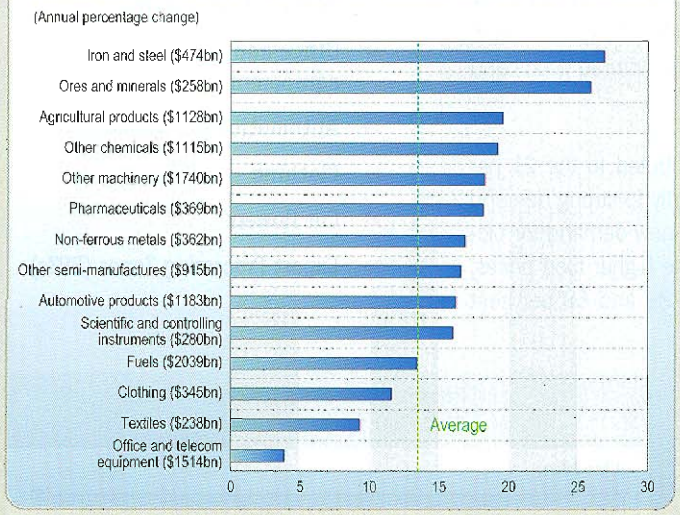
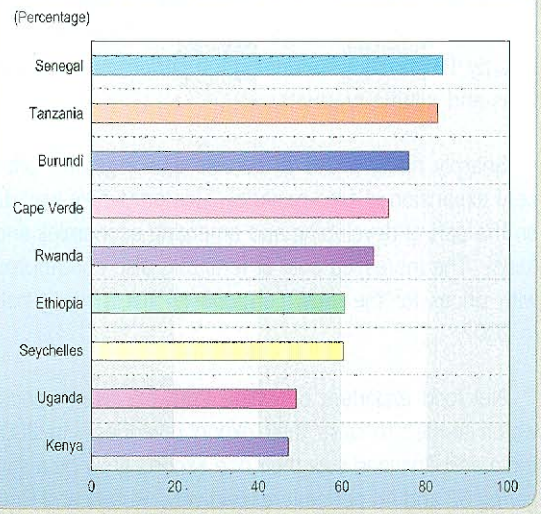


Chart II.3 **The coverage of fuel imports by total merchandise exports, 2007**



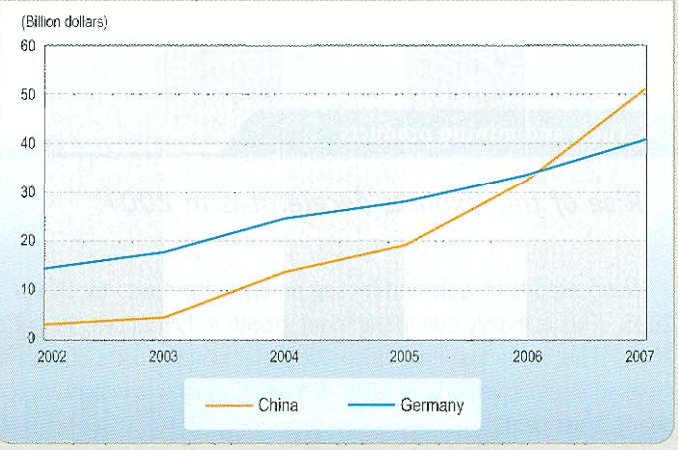
Manufactured goods

Iron and steel leads the way

In 2007, world exports of manufactured goods were valued at $9.5 trillion, 15 per cent higher than in 2006 and in line with the expansion of total merchandise exports. The share of manufactured goods in total merchandise exports was 70 per cent; since 2000, however, this share has dropped by 5 points.

In 2007, the fastest growing components of manufactured goods were iron and steel, which increased by 27 per cent, followed by chemicals and transport equipment (18 per cent each). In recent years, iron and steel has been among the fastest growing export products of China, increasing by an annual rate of 73 per cent since 2002. Consequently, China overtook Germany to become the leading exporter of iron and steel in 2007, rising from 17th place in the ranking of world exporters in 2002.

Chart II.4 **Exports of iron and steel of China and Germany, 2002-2007**

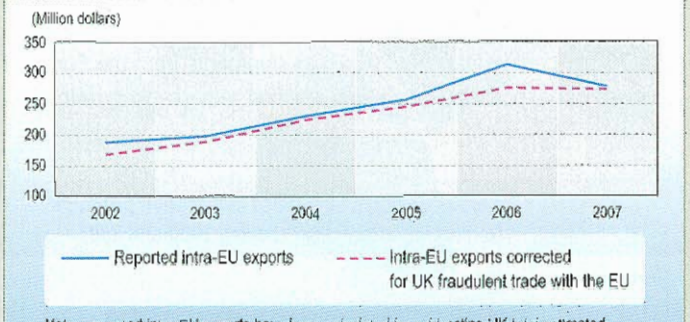


A marked deceleration in trade in 2007

World trade in office and telecom equipment increased by less than 4 per cent in 2007, in sharp contrast to the 14 per cent growth registered in 2006.

This slowdown is widely spread across the world, but it has largely stemmed from measures taken by the United Kingdom against the so-called Missing Trader Intra-Community (MTIC) fraud. This involved the misappropriation of VAT by fraudulent importers within the European Union. The fraud tends to be targeted at high-value, low-volume goods, such as mobile phones and computer components, and considerably inflates trade between EU states in office and telecom equipment. It is estimated that trade associated with MTIC fraud dropped from $42 billion in 2006 to just $3 billion in 2007 in the UK, causing intra-EU trade in office and telecom equipment to decline by 12 per cent.

Chart II.5 **Intra-EU trade in office and telecom equipment and impact of the UK MTIC fraudulent trade, 2002-2007**



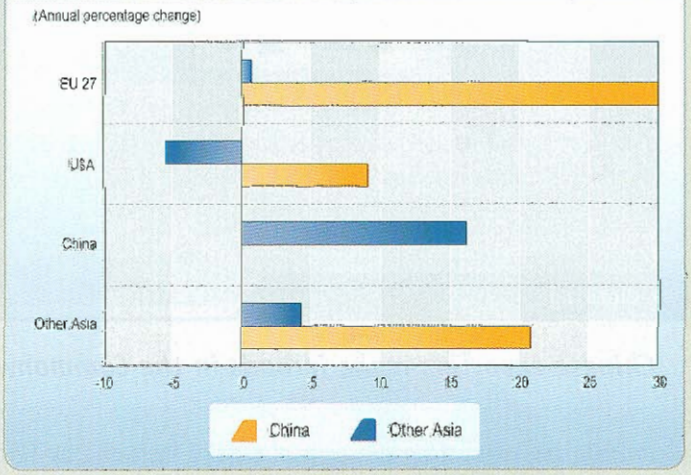
Note: corrected intra-EU exports have been calculated by subtracting UK total estimated fraudulent trade to the EU from Eurostat total intra-EU exports of office and telecom equipment

Excluding intra-EU trade flows, office and telecom equipment exports were still the least dynamic component of world trade. Their global value increased by 8 per cent as all major traders apart from the Republic of Korea and Japan registered a marked slowdown compared with their 2006 performance.

Despite sluggish import growth, the sizeable US and extra-EU trade deficits expanded again in 2007. US exports even decreased, for the first time since 2002. China increased its exports by a remarkable 21 per cent, further developing its role as a central hub for global manufacturing of electronic products. At the same time, China remained the fastest growing market for Asian economies' exports of integrated circuits and other intermediate products. Japan and most Asian information technology (IT) exporters continued strengthening their exports of integrated circuits and electronic components to the growing Asian market.

China, the Republic of Korea, Mexico and Thailand achieved an above-average export performance in office and telecom equipment due to their specialisation in finished products. The Republic of Korea and Mexico saw their exports of telecom equipment rise by about 25 per cent; Mexico overtook Japan and the United States to become the world's fifth-largest exporter of these products. Thailand benefited from further specialisation in electronic data processing and office equipment, and expanded its exports by 12 per cent.

Chart II.6 **Exports of office and telecom equipment from China and other Asian economies to their main markets, 2007**

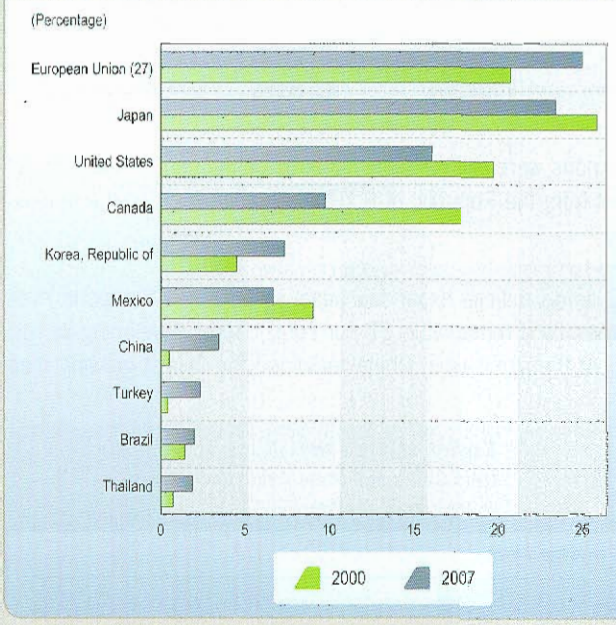


Automotive products

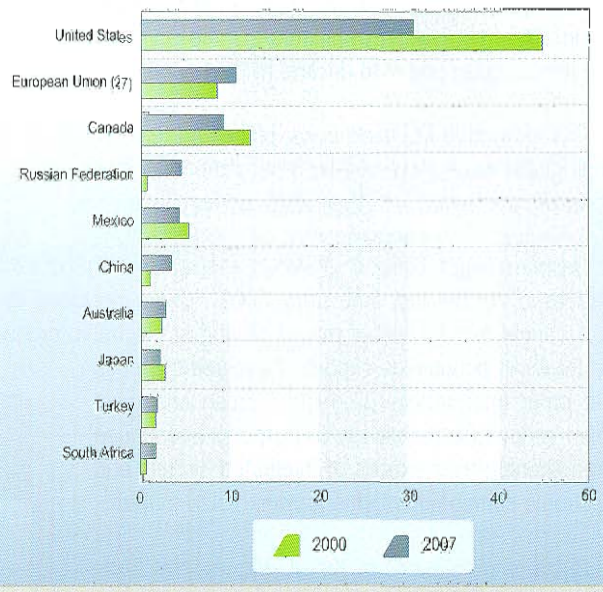
Competition from emerging economies increases

Driven by an 18 per cent increase in imports of the European Union and strong demand in the emerging and oil-rich economies, the value of world exports of automotive products expanded by 16 per cent in 2007. Exports to North America, however, almost stagnated (2 per cent) reflecting the lack of dynamism of this market. Between 2000 and 2007, exports to North America increased by an annual average rate of 5 per cent, less than half the world average for the period. As a result, excluding intra-EU trade, North America's share in world imports declined from 64 per cent in 2000 to 44 per cent in 2007. By contrast, the weight of emerging countries is increasing. Imports of the CIS, for example, expanded by a remarkable 60 per cent in 2007. Following a 76 per cent increase in 2006, car shipments from the European Union to Russia surged by a further 70 per cent in 2007. Japanese car exports to Russia also attained remarkable growth of 72 per cent and 54 per cent in 2006 and 2007 respectively.

Chart II.7 **Shares in world exports of automotive products (excluding intra-EU(27) trade), 2000 and 2007**



Shares in world imports of automotive products (excluding intra-EU(27) trade), 2000 and 2007



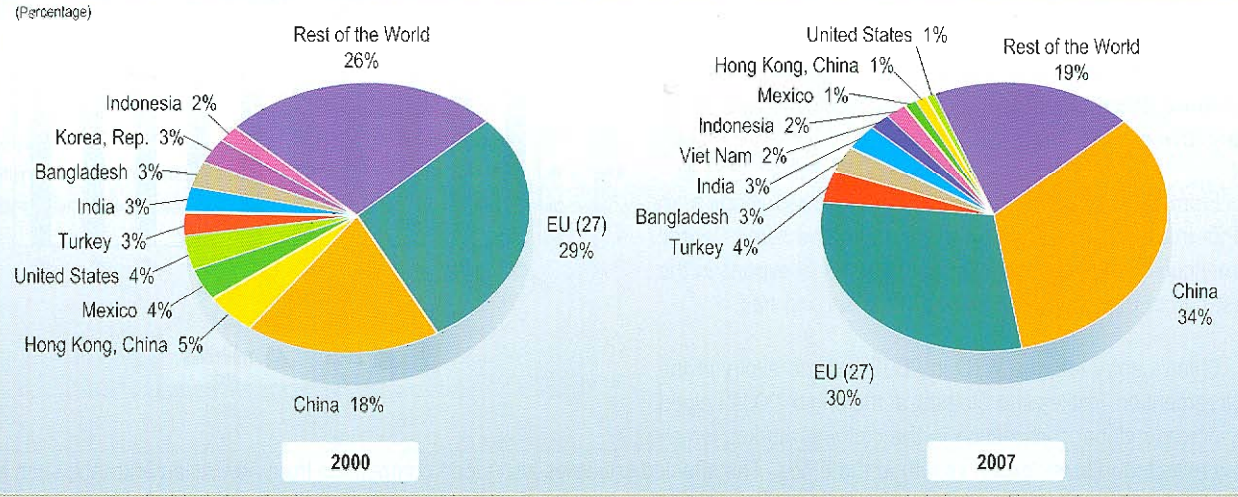
Clothing

Chinese exporters make inroads in the Commonwealth of Independent States

In 2007, the value of world exports of clothing increased by 12 per cent, the same rate as in 2006. Excluding China, the world's leading exporter, growth is a more modest 7 per cent. The clothing market's share in total merchandise exports has progressively declined from 3.2 per cent in 2000 to 2.5 per cent in 2007. Nonetheless, the value of China's clothing exports rose by 21 per cent in 2007 to $115 billion, accounting for a third of world exports. This performance follows an even stronger one in 2006, when the country's exports grew by 29 per cent. China has also made impressive inroads in the CIS region, with exports expanding by an annual average of 41 per cent between 2000 and 2007. Between 2006 and 2007, the value of Chinese exports to this region doubled, reaching $13.7 billion.

Extra-EU exports also experienced growth of 19 per cent, recording total trade of $24.8 billion. Between 2000 and 2007, exports declined in the Republic of Korea (by an annual average of 13 per cent), Chinese Taipei (12 per cent), the United States (9 per cent), the Philippines (7 per cent) and Mexico (7 per cent). In contrast, a number of developing countries continue to increase their clothing exports, including Viet Nam (29 per cent rise in 2007), Madagascar (18 per cent), Egypt (23 per cent) and Cambodia (13 per cent).

Chart II.8 **Shares in world clothing exports, 2000 and 2007**



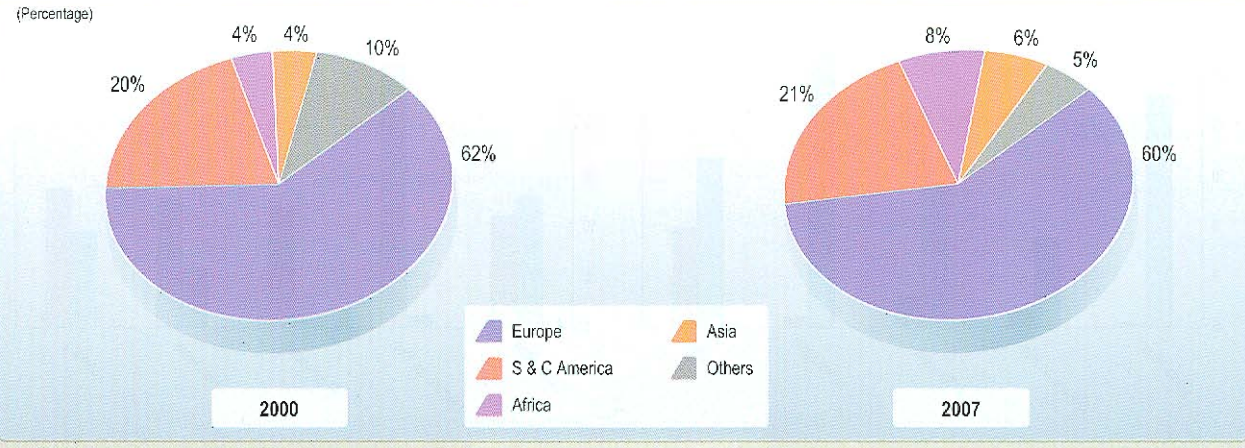
Cut flowers

Provide niche market for Africa

A key challenge for developing countries is to diversify their exports in order to reduce the volatility of their export earnings and to create new job opportunities. An example of this diversification is the development by some sub-Saharan countries of the cut flower industry. Between 2000 and 2007, cut flower exports from this region expanded by an average annual rate of 20 per cent. Africa's share of world exports doubled to 8 per cent over this period. Kenya, Africa's leading exporter of cut flowers, is the fourth-largest world supplier and the largest outside supplier to EU countries.

From 2003 to 2007, exports of cut flowers from Ethiopia increased by an average annual rate of 142 per cent. Zambia's exports expanded by an annual rate of 44 per cent between 2000 and 2006. This improvement was helped by factors such as a generous incentive package for investors and efficient transport services. Kenya's flower industry has benefited from the improved airport infrastructure serving the booming tourism sector.

Chart II.9 **Regions' share in world cut flower exports, 2000 and 2007**

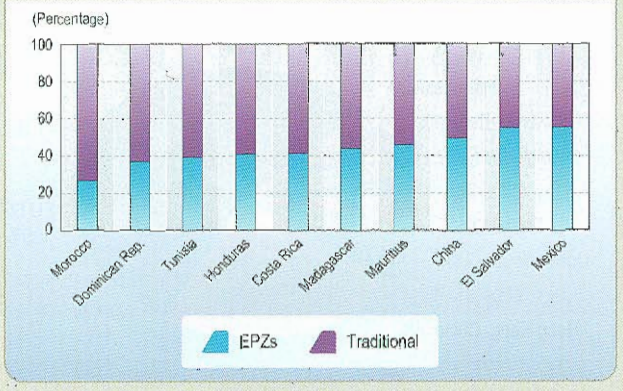


Export Processing Zones (EPZs)

South and Central America and the Caribbean face competition for clothing exports

Labour-intensive mass-production activities tend to be based in low-cost labour countries. These activities often take place in "export processing zones" (EPZs) of developing economies, where imported materials and other intermediate goods are processed or assembled for export. For some countries, these EPZs account for a substantial proportion of their total exports.

Chart II.10 Importance of EPZs exports in total exports, 2007



From 1997 to 2007, exports of manufactured goods from EPZs in Mexico, the Dominican Republic and some Central American countries grew faster than traditional exports in the first half of this period but slower in the second half.

China's entry into the WTO in 2001 and the expiry of the Agreement on Textiles and Clothing at the end of 2004 helped to increase global competition in the clothing market, which was reflected in lower export growth in the EPZs. The affected countries also faced competition from new Asian entrants, such as Viet Nam and Cambodia, as well as from traditional competitors, such as India and Bangladesh. As a result, US clothing imports from the EPZs of these countries declined at average annual rates of up to 13.4 per cent. Another reason for the decline was the higher export revenues from natural resources.

Some preferential trade agreements (PTAs), such as the US Caribbean Basin Trade Partnership Act, combined with safeguard measures imposed by the European Union and the United States on imports of certain textiles and clothing from China, helped some developing countries to maintain or even marginally increase their exports. Those PTAs, which permit the assembly of clothing from fabrics sourced from countries other than the United States, have helped small exporters, such as Madagascar and Haiti, increase their exports of clothing to the United States by 26 per cent and 15 per cent per year respectively in the last five years.

Some countries have managed to diversify the activities of their EPZs. The Dominican Republic increased its exports of electrical products and jewellery by nearly 9 per cent between 2002 and 2007; while Mexico has shifted to the relatively high-skilled sectors of automotive products, televisions and video projectors. Between 2000 and 2007, Mexico's exports of TV receivers and video projectors expanded by 21 per cent per year. Costa Rica also expanded its exports of office and telecommunication equipment by an average annual rate of 21 per cent during this period. China, with a 32 per cent share in 2007, is now the major destination for Costa Rica's exports of this product category.

Chart II.11 EPZs and traditional export developments

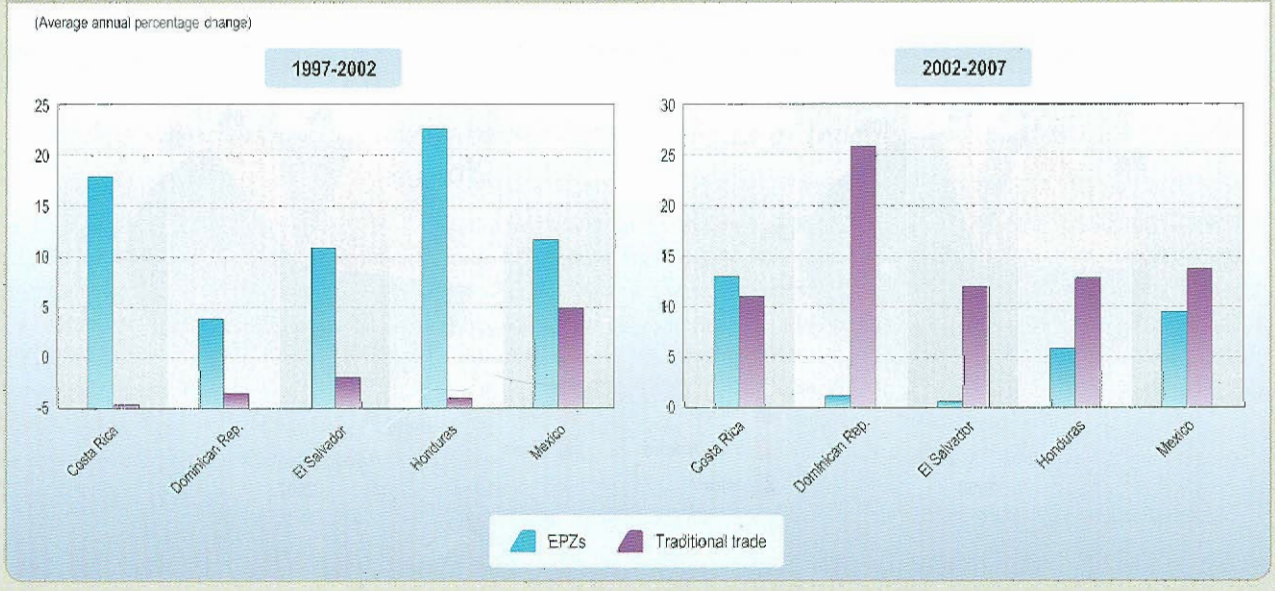


Table II. 1

World merchandise exports by major product group, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
Value	**1128**	**2659**	**2038**	**9500**	**474**	**1483**	**1514**	**1183**	**238**	**345**
Share in world merchandise trade	**8.3**	**19.5**	**15.0**	**69.8**	**3.5**	**10.9**	**11.1**	**8.7**	**1.7**	**2.5**
Annual percentage change										
1980-85	-2	-5	-5	2	-2	1	9	5	-1	4
1985-90	9	3	0	15	9	14	18	14	15	18
1990-95	7	2	1	9	8	10	15	8	8	8
1995-00	-1	10	12	5	-2	4	10	5	0	5
2000-07	13	21	20	12	22	17	8	13	7	10
2005	8	38	43	10	17	12	11	7	4	6
2006	11	28	23	13	18	13	14	11	8	12
2007	19	15	13	15	27	19	4	16	9	12

Table II.2

World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2007

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
World	1127.7	2658.6	2038.4	9499.5	474.2	1483.2	1514.3	1182.9	238.1	345.3
Share in total exports	**8.3**	**19.5**	**15.0**	**69.8**	**3.5**	**10.9**	**11.1**	**8.7**	**1.7**	**2.5**
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	11	17	17	11	19	14	7	11	6	8
2006	11	28	23	13	18	13	14	11	8	12
2007	19	15	13	15	27	19	4	16	9	12
North America	177.7	257.5	171.9	1338.0	26.9	199.3	204.0	219.9	16.9	11.0
Share in total exports	**9.6**	**13.9**	**9.3**	**72.2**	**1.5**	**10.8**	**11.0**	**11.9**	**0.9**	**0.6**
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	6.4	15.4	14.7	4.8	13.3	9.9	-0.3	4.8	1.0	-7.7
2006	10.9	23.8	15.2	11.7	11.2	12.8	11.7	8.5	1.4	-8.2
2007	17.4	16.3	13.8	8.5	16.2	14.8	3.0	7.6	-1.8	-15.1
South and Central America	125.2	205.5	118.4	154.2	19.3	29.9	6.5	21.2	3.4	12.5
Share in total exports	**25.1**	**41.2**	**23.7**	**30.9**	**3.9**	**6.0**	**1.3**	**4.2**	**0.7**	**2.5**
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	13	17	14	11	17	15	6	16	7	1
2006	12	35	25	10	4	16	13	14	-2	-4
2007	23	13	8	15	18	17	-5	12	22	0
Europe	519.3	605.5	392.6	4538.2	228.2	883.3	402.7	654.5	92.7	122.4
Share in total exports	**9.0**	**10.5**	**6.8**	**78.6**	**4.0**	**15.3**	**7.0**	**11.3**	**1.6**	**2.1**
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	11	17	16	11	18	15	5	12	6	10
2006	10	30	22	12	19	12	14	9	5	7
2007	19	13	9	16	27	19	-7	18	11	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	38.6	334.1	289.3	128.2	45.4	27.4	1.1	7.5	2.0	1.8
Share in total exports	**7.6**	**65.5**	**56.7**	**25.1**	**8.9**	**5.4**	**0.2**	**1.5**	**0.4**	**0.3**
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	17	21	24	17	19	16	11	21	7	5
2006	17	29	28	17	10	16	35	32	8	1
2007	31	19	20	23	21	23	3	34	14	9
Africa	34.3	295.8	260.0	79.8	9.4	13.0	2.4	5.3	2.2	11.4
Share in total exports	**8.1**	**69.7**	**61.3**	**18.8**	**2.2**	**3.1**	**0.6**	**1.3**	**0.5**	**2.7**
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	9	19	19	12	17	14	14	18	6	6
2006	6	23	21	9	0	11	28	14	22	1
2007	13	16	15	15	18	18	0	5	16	19
Middle East	19.2	565.4	554.5	159.3	4.5	43.1	16.6	9.8	7.0	5.3
Share in total exports	**2.5**	**74.4**	**73.0**	**21.0**	**0.6**	**5.7**	**2.2**	**1.3**	**0.9**	**0.7**
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	15	16	16	15	24	20	9	25	5	10
2006	22	26	25	14	29	17	-8	37	28	29
2007	20	12	13	18	20	18	9	23	20	7
Asia	213.3	394.8	251.7	3101.9	140.4	287.0	880.9	264.6	113.8	181.0
Share in total exports	**5.6**	**10.4**	**6.6**	**81.6**	**3.7**	**7.6**	**23.2**	**7.0**	**3.0**	**4.8**
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	11	19	17	12	22	16	10	13	7	10
2006	14	30	22	16	27	15	15	15	10	20
2007	20	18	16	16	32	21	10	18	9	12

Table II.3

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	**8.3**	**8.3**
North America	9.6	6.0
South and Central America	25.1	8.7
Europe	9.0	9.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.6	10.9
Africa	8.1	14.0
Middle East	2.5	10.2
Asia	5.6	7.4
Share in primary products		
World	**29.8**	**29.8**
North America	40.8	23.9
South and Central America	37.9	31.3
Europe	46.2	35.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10.3	49.6
Africa	10.4	47.5
Middle East	3.3	47.8
Asia	35.1	21.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	**19.5**	**19.5**
North America	13.9	19.0
South and Central America	41.2	19.2
Europe	10.5	16.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	65.5	11.1
Africa	69.7	15.4
Middle East	74.4	11.1
Asia	10.4	26.6
Share in primary products		
World	**70.2**	**70.2**
North America	59.2	76.1
South and Central America	62.1	68.7
Europe	53.8	64.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	89.7	50.4
Africa	89.6	52.5
Middle East	96.7	52.2
Asia	64.9	78.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region

Table II.5

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	**15.0**	**15.0**
North America	9.3	15.9
South and Central America	23.7	16.5
Europe	6.8	12.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	56.7	8.9
Africa	61.3	13.2
Middle East	73.0	9.1
Asia	6.6	19.8
Share in primary products		
World	**53.8**	**53.8**
North America	39.5	63.8
South and Central America	35.8	59.1
Europe	34.9	47.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	77.6	**40.4**
Africa	78.8	44.8
Middle East	94.9	42.5
Asia	41.4	58.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	**69.8**	**69.8**
North America	72.2	72.8
South and Central America	30.9	69.1
Europe	78.6	72.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25.1	76.7
Africa	18.8	68.0
Middle East	21.0	75.7
Asia	81.6	63.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region

Table II.7

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	**3.5**	**3.5**
North America	1.5	2.2
South and Central America	3.9	2.8
Europe	4.0	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.9	4.3
Africa	2.2	4.4
Middle East	0.6	6.8
Asia	3.7	3.2
Share in manufactures		
World	**5.0**	**5.0**
North America	2.0	3.0
South and Central America	12.5	4.1
Europe	5.0	5.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	35.4	5.6
Africa	11.8	6.5
Middle East	2.8	9.0
Asia	4.5	5.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	**10.9**	**10.9**
North America	10.8	8.7
South and Central America	6.0	13.3
Europe	15.3	12.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.4	9.8
Africa	3.1	10.0
Middle East	5.7	7.4
Asia	7.6	9.5
Share in manufactures		
World	**15.6**	**15.6**
North America	14.9	11.9
South and Central America	19.4	19.3
Europe	19.5	17.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21.4	12.7
Africa	16.3	14.7
Middle East	27.1	9.8
Asia	9.3	14.9

Note. Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region

Table II.9

Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	**11.1**	**11.1**
North America	11.0	12.7
South and Central America	1.3	7.7
Europe	7.0	8.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	6.2
Africa	0.6	5.7
Middle East	2.2	7.1
Asia	23.2	16.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	12.0	11.1
Other Asia	26.6	18.6
Share in manufactures		
World	**15.9**	**15.9**
North America	15.2	17.4
South and Central America	4.2	11.1
Europe	8.9	12.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	8.0
Africa	3.1	8.4
Middle East	10.4	9.4
Asia	28.4	26.5
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	15.6	19.6
Other Asia	31.9	28.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	**8.7**	**8.7**
North America	11.9	12.6
South and Central America	4.2	9.5
Europe	11.3	9.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.5	12.6
Africa	1.3	9.6
Middle East	1.3	10.2
Asia	7.0	3.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	18.5	5.0
Other Asia	3.5	2.5
Share in manufactures		
World	**12.5**	**12.5**
North America	16.4	17.3
South and Central America	13.8	13.8
Europe	14.4	13.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.9	16.4
Africa	6.7	14.1
Middle East	6.2	13.5
Asia	8.5	4.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	24.2	8.8
Other Asia	4.2	3.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.11

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	**1.7**	**1.7**
North America	0.9	1.3
South and Central America	0.7	2.7
Europe	1.6	1.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	2.2
Africa	0.5	4.0
Middle East	0.9	2.7
Asia	3.0	1.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.9	1.3
Other Asia	3.6	2.0
Share in manufactures		
World	**2.5**	**2.5**
North America	1.3	1.8
South and Central America	2.2	3.9
Europe	2.0	2.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	2.8
Africa	2.8	5.9
Middle East	4.4	3.5
Asia	3.7	2.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.2	2.3
Other Asia	4.4	3.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	**2.5**	**2.5**
North America	0.6	3.5
South and Central America	2.5	1.7
Europe	2.1	2.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	5.3
Africa	2.7	2.1
Middle East	0.7	2.3
Asia	4.8	1.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.5
Other Asia	6.2	0.7
Share in manufactures		
World	**3.6**	**3.6**
North America	0.8	4.8
South and Central America	8.1	2.5
Europe	2.7	3.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.4	6.9
Africa	14.3	3.1
Middle East	3.3	3.1
Asia	5.8	2.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	6.2
Other Asia	7.4	1.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

2. Agriculture products

Table II.13

Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	**1127.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11**	**11**	**19**
Europe								
World	**519.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**44.2**	**46.1**	**11**	**10**	**19**
Europe	419.6	79.0	80.8	34.9	37.2	12	9	19
Asia	26.7	6.1	5.2	2.7	2.4	9	10	14
North America	23.9	5.4	4.6	2.4	2.1	9	11	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16.6	2.0	3.2	0.9	1.5	19	25	25
Africa	15.3	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.4	10	13	24
Middle East	11.2	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	9	7	20
South and Central America	4.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	6	20	17
Asia								
World	**213.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**18.3**	**18.9**	**11**	**14**	**20**
Asia	119.3	60.8	55.9	11.1	10.6	10	12	18
Europe	35.4	15.2	16.6	2.8	3.1	13	17	25
North America	28.7	13.8	13.4	2.5	2.5	11	14	13
Middle East	11.9	4.5	5.6	0.8	1.1	15	19	30
Africa	9.3	2.7	4.4	0.5	0.8	19	10	36
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.9	1.1	2.3	0.2	0.4	23	22	32
South and Central America	3.2	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	18	25	35
North America								
World	**177.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**20.8**	**15.8**	**6**	**11**	**17**
North America	74.8	42.6	42.1	8.9	6.6	6	9	8
Asia	55.6	31.6	31.3	6.6	4.9	6	13	21
Europe	20.7	13.7	11.7	2.9	1.8	4	7	17
South and Central America	12.0	5.4	6.8	1.1	1.1	10	15	32
Africa	6.8	2.8	3.8	0.6	0.6	11	15	60
Middle East	5.0	2.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	7	35	46
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	11	0	48
South and Central America								
World	**125.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**9.6**	**11.1**	**13**	**12**	**23**
Europe	40.8	33.9	32.6	3.2	3.6	12	12	27
Asia	25.1	15.8	20.1	1.5	2.2	17	5	31
North America	20.5	22.0	16.4	2.1	1.8	9	12	8
South and Central America	19.2	18.6	15.3	1.8	1.7	10	15	33
Africa	7.2	3.0	5.7	0.3	0.6	24	18	23
Middle East	6.4	3.9	5.1	0.4	0.6	18	21	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.7	2.2	4.6	0.2	0.5	25	21	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	**38.6**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**2.4**	**3.4**	**17**	**17**	**31**
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12.4	27.7	32.2	0.7	1.1	19	12	36
Asia	10.3	29.3	26.6	0.7	0.9	15	25	19
Europe	9.3	31.7	24.0	0.8	0.8	12	15	29
Africa	2.7	1.7	7.0	0.0	0.2	43	-4	118
Middle East	2.4	2.2	6.2	0.1	0.2	35	14	44
North America	0.8	3.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	9	13	3
South and Central America	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-4	117	-38
Africa								
World	**34.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**3.4**	**3.0**	**9**	**6**	**13**
Europe	16.5	49.5	48.0	1.7	1.5	8	7	12
Africa	6.9	18.9	20.2	0.6	0.6	10	12	14
Asia	5.7	18.2	16.5	0.6	0.5	7	-7	15
Middle East	1.7	5.4	4.9	0.2	0.1	7	18	9
North America	1.6	5.2	4.7	0.2	0.1	7	-4	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.1	20	-8	42
South and Central America	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	3	20	69
Middle East								
World	**19.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1.3**	**1.7**	**15**	**22**	**20**
Middle East	10.8	54.8	56.3	0.7	1.0	15	31	22
Europe	3.0	22.6	15.8	0.3	0.3	9	-3	15
Asia	1.7	8.7	8.7	0.1	0.1	15	8	12
Africa	1.4	3.2	7.3	0.0	0.1	29	28	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	4.0	4.3	0.1	0.1	16	51	20
North America	0.4	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	9	7	10
South and Central America	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	7	47	16

Table II.14

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Canada a	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region					
World	**28026**	**100.0**	**9**	**12**	**14**
North America	17584	62.7	8	10	16
Europe	3582	12.8	10	15	14
Asia	3541	12.6	12	13	13
South and Central America	2664	9.5	11	19	10
Africa	460	1.6	11	25	7
CIS	118	0.4	12	32	-7
Middle East	77	0.3	9	8	18
Economy					
United States	16362	58.4	7	12	14
European Union (27)	3300	11.8	10	15	13
Mexico	1151	4.1	22	45	43
China	1020	3.6	24	19	17
Brazil	704	2.5	12	25	6
Above 5	**22537**	**80.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Thailand	523	1.9	8	17	19
Chile	522	1.9	15	19	14
Australia	422	1.5	6	8	2
New Zealand	333	1.2	9	-9	18
Colombia	259	0.9	7	16	-8
Indonesia	235	0.8	11	19	-3
Costa Rica	194	0.7	12	12	12
India	188	0.7	10	34	1
Guatemala	185	0.7	9	29	2
Argentina	182	0.7	7	7	26
Malaysia	172	0.6	16	2	56
Viet Nam	153	0.5	16	7	12
Peru	141	0.5	14	23	9
South Africa	136	0.5	6	6	1
Ecuador	128	0.5	8	25	21
Russian Federation	109	0.4	11	36	-8
Turkey	108	0.4	24	30	49
Morocco	96	0.3	12	22	39
Switzerland	93	0.3	13	16	8
Côte d'Ivoire	90	0.3	14	26	-15
Philippines	88	0.3	10	18	6
Korea, Republic of	84	0.3	8	-9	7
Japan	84	0.3	6	17	11
Uruguay	82	0.3	7	-45	111
Taipei, Chinese	77	0.3	9	6	17
Canada	67	0.2	..	22	12
Norway	51	0.2	1	4	21
Honduras	41	0.1	21	-17	28
Nicaragua	36	0.1	16	5	55
Nigeria	35	0.1	32	489	51
Hong Kong, China	29	0.1	-3	1	-4
Jamaica	27	0.1	2	9	13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	26	0.1	4	9	8
Israel	24	0.1	13	4	11
Singapore	19	0.1	7	-17	26
Above 40	**27575**	**98.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**

United States	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region					
World	**109573**	**100.0**	**7**	**8**	**6**
North America	39428	36.0	5	5	5
Asia	25879	23.6	9	12	8
Europe	21630	19.7	8	9	7
South and Central America	19760	18.0	7	11	5
Africa	1764	1.6	6	0	-5
CIS	715	0.7	8	21	7
Middle East	397	0.4	9	-7	18
Economy					
Canada	27323	24.9	3	2	3
European Union (27)	20012	18.3	8	9	6
Mexico	12103	11.0	9	12	8
China	5907	5.4	21	25	13
Brazil	4226	3.9	9	10	6
Above 5	**69571**	**63.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Chile	3968	3.6	9	17	-1
Thailand	3597	3.3	4	18	4
Indonesia	3219	2.9	11	13	6
Australia	2773	2.5	7	1	5
New Zealand	1899	1.7	5	-4	-2
Colombia	1806	1.6	4	4	4
Costa Rica	1509	1.4	5	27	7
Ecuador	1481	1.4	6	10	2
Viet Nam	1467	1.3	15	8	18
Malaysia	1442	1.3	17	24	27
India	1393	1.3	3	4	1
Guatemala	1268	1.2	6	1	16
Argentina	1240	1.1	6	18	4
Philippines	1088	1.0	6	9	8
Peru	967	0.9	17	26	11
Japan	940	0.9	4	9	9
Honduras	723	0.7	6	1	16
Korea, Republic of	667	0.6	7	-5	3
Russian Federation	656	0.6	8	22	6
Dominican Republic	626	0.6	4	22	0
Turkey	611	0.6	12	9	18
Taipei, Chinese	541	0.5	1	0	10
Côte d'Ivoire	505	0.5	8	-22	-6
Nicaragua	427	0.4	8	22	15
Switzerland	423	0.4	9	16	53
Uruguay	395	0.4	21	-36	8
Norway	362	0.3	8	33	27
South Africa	283	0.3	1	4	-9
Israel	233	0.2	7	-6	8
El Salvador	220	0.2	2	-10	31
Panama	178	0.2	2	-3	-4
Fiji	176	0.2	22	1	13
Bangladesh	175	0.2	2	36	-15
Singapore	170	0.2	3	11	25
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	149	0.1	-7	-5	-8
Above 40	**107150**	**97.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**

Table II.14 *(continued)*

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**528536**	**100.0**	**11**	**9**	**20**	**World**	**68939**	**100.0**	**1**	**0**	**5**
Europe	397576	75.2	12	9	19	Asia	28393	41.2	2	2	1
South and Central America	45762	8.7	12	9	28	North America	22620	32.8	-1	-3	8
Asia	33492	6.3	11	15	18	Europe	8872	12.9	3	-2	11
Africa	20619	3.9	9	2	17	South and Central America	5303	7.7	4	2	6
North America	19381	3.7	3	6	16	CIS	2125	3.1	1	2	9
CIS	8077	1.5	11	13	25	Africa	1471	2.1	1	-7	3
Middle East	2892	0.5	8	1	15	Middle East	155	0.2	3	-11	24
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	379079	71.7	12	9	20	United States	17153	24.9	-1	-2	9
Brazil	19351	3.7	14	5	36	China	8852	12.8	3	2	-3
United States	14057	2.7	3	5	16	European Union (27)	7864	11.4	4	-2	10
Argentina	9126	1.7	13	14	30	Australia	5323	7.7	4	-3	3
China	7086	1.3	16	20	27	Canada	4833	7.0	-1	-4	4
Above 5	**428699**	**81.1**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**44024**	**63.9**	-	-	-
Norway	5036	1.0	8	18	11	Thailand	3519	5.1	3	10	-2
Russian Federation	4866	0.9	10	12	21	Russian Federation	2049	3.0	1	1	7
Turkey	4677	0.9	13	3	9	Indonesia	1979	2.9	3	20	5
Canada	4356	0.8	2	7	15	Chile	1967	2.9	5	4	3
Indonesia	4127	0.8	10	14	13	Brazil	1885	2.7	7	-7	7
Chile	3959	0.7	15	15	22	New Zealand	1397	2.0	2	-7	7
Switzerland	3883	0.7	13	20	26	Korea, Republic of	1343	1.9	-5	-11	0
Thailand	3665	0.7	10	24	26	Malaysia	1267	1.8	3	11	18
South Africa	3204	0.6	10	-4	23	Viet Nam	1082	1.6	8	6	-1
Malaysia	3202	0.6	11	15	6	Philippines	1007	1.5	3	-3	8
New Zealand	2980	0.6	8	1	6	Taipei. Chinese	973	1.4	-3	-19	-5
India	2892	0.5	10	18	24	India	714	1.0	-3	7	8
Côte d'Ivoire	2711	0.5	7	2	20	South Africa	638	0.9	5	-11	-4
Viet Nam	2542	0.5	23	57	36	Mexico	632	0.9	5	1	12
Morocco	2519	0.5	12	5	12	Norway	475	0.7	-4	-20	13
Australia	2441	0.5	3	3	5	Argentina	416	0.6	8	48	73
Ecuador	2334	0.4	14	4	20	Singapore	378	0.5	3	12	17
Colombia	2249	0.4	10	4	20	Colombia	278	0.4	3	-2	-4
Ukraine	2031	0.4	23	23	37	Peru	242	0.4	12	40	-1
Costa Rica	1773	0.3	11	13	24	Turkey	173	0.3	12	3	26
Peru	1703	0.3	15	27	17	Morocco	147	0.2	-10	9	18
Israel	1697	0.3	10	1	24	Ecuador	135	0.2	-7	16	-13
Iceland	1658	0.3	9	9	11	Myanmar	126	0.2	7	22	5
Ghana	1375	0.3	16	7	26	Ghana	123	0.2	15	11	55
Kenya	1309	0.2	10	12	11	Iceland	119	0.2	-3	-8	1
Cameroon	1262	0.2	7	-3	16	Sri Lanka	107	0.2	-2	17	-4
Mexico	960	0.2	11	11	27	Mauritania	102	0.1	4	-22	4
Croatia	944	0.2	18	26	4	Guatemala	97	0.1	2	-16	4
Serbia	854	0.2	...	95	18	Switzerland	85	0.1	12	-4	66
Tunisia	851	0.2	13	44	-9	Croatia	83	0.1	24	103	-8
Uruguay	834	0.2	14	19	18	Ethiopia	79	0.1	4	24	-14
Egypt	826	0.2	19	9	28	Papua New Guinea	69	0.1	-9	-13	3
Philippines	752	0.1	9	5	13	Israel	68	0.1	5	-3	7
Japan	693	0.1	7	6	24	Greenland	65	0.1	-5	-8	2
Nigeria	622	0.1	13	-14	23	Tanzania	54	0.1	3	11	-2
Above 40	**510487**	**96.6**	-	-	-	**Above 40**	**67898**	**98.5**	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.15

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	487.74	-	-	41.7	43.3	11	7	10	19
extra-EU (27) exports	108.66	-	-	10.1	9.6	10	8	13	15
United States	113.51	17.0	14.3	12.9	10.1	7	4	12	22
Canada	48.67	5.0	5.4	6.3	4.3	5	2	7	10
Brazil	48.22	3.4	2.4	2.8	4.3	18	14	13	22
China	38.85	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.4	13	19	13	19
Argentina	28.81	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.6	13	12	11	35
Thailand	24.96	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	11	4	21	16
Russian Federation a	23.52	-	-	1.4	2.1	18	23	23	36
Indonesia	23.43	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.1	17	16	27	31
Australia	22.35	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.0	4	-4	5	1
Malaysia	20.51	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	14	2	16	32
New Zealand	16.04	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	11	7	2	21
India	16.02	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	15	19	20	30
Mexico	15.59	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	8	13	15	8
Chile	13.63	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	11	11	14	19
Above 15	**941.87**	-	-	**83.4**	**83.5**	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	528.54	-	-	42.3	44.4	11	6	9	20
extra-EU (27) imports	149.46	-	-	13.2	12.5	10	5	9	20
United States	109.40	8.7	9.0	11.5	9.2	7	9	8	6
Japan	68.86	9.6	11.5	10.4	5.8	1	1	0	5
China	65.24	2.1	1.8	3.3	5.5	19	7	14	26
Canada b	27.34	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.3	9	11	12	14
Russian Federation a, b	26.88	-	-	1.5	2.3	16	23	22	15
Korea, Republic of	21.94	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	8	5	11	18
Mexico b	21.90	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	10	7	12	19
Hong Kong, China	13.43	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	2	-1	7	13
retained imports	8.60	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	4	3	7	10
Saudi Arabia	12.45	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	12	31	8	26
United Arab Emirates a	11.29	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	17	17	22	28
Taipei. Chinese	10.78	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	5	5	2	12
Malaysia	10.61	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	13	3	17	25
Indonesia	10.46	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	9	11	2	40
Switzerland	10.37	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	9	4	7	17
Above 15	**944.68**	-	-	**82.1**	**79.3**	-	-	-	-

a. Includes Secretariat estimates.
b. Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.16

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	414723	563051	849007	943676	1127667	8.8	8.3
Argentina	7482	11954	19182	21266	28806	45.4	51.5
Australia	11875	16446	21209	22178	22353	25.7	15.8
Belarus	-	761	1720	1844	2231	10.4	9.2
Brazil	9779	15464	35052	39528	48222	28.1	30.0
Cameroon b	695	438	735	1011	1099	23.9	30.5
Canada	22339	34789	41214	44210	48672	12.6	11.6
Chile	2779	6399	10098	11490	13632	33.3	20.0
China	10060	16384	28711	32543	38853	6.6	3.2
Colombia	2514	3106	4569	4922	5858	23.8	19.5
Costa Rica	927	1812	2337	2675	3091	30.9	33.0
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	3368	3508	3898	59.4	45.9
Croatia	...	595	1216	1518	1730	13.4	14.0
Ecuador	1236	1948	3215	3945	4245	39.5	30.8
Egypt b	669	613	1180	1105	1528	13.1	9.4
Ethiopia	260	406	822	908	1034	83.5	80.5
European Union (27)	-	230390	374939	410972	487736	9.4	9.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	174774	291489	316861	379079	10.5	10.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	55616	83450	94111	108657	7.1	6.4
Ghana b	...	621	1643	1616	...	37.2	43.6
Guatemala	849	1618	1996	2229	2845	60.0	41.1
Honduras	680	782	859	1133	1300	23.4	23.2
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	4314	4688	5478	2.8	1.6
domestic exports	821	454	535	576	652	1.9	3.6
re-exports	3735	5240	3779	4113	4826	2.9	1.5
Iceland	1274	1257	1833	1857	2083	66.1	43.6
India	3506	5931	10271	12353	16020	14.0	11.0
Indonesia	4154	7764	14063	17907	23432	11.9	19.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	2279	2911	3512	3.2	4.1
Israel	1327	1182	1725	1799	2253	3.8	4.2
Japan	3298	4395	6007	6482	7558	0.9	1.1
Kenya	559	1062	1628	1898	2231	61.3	54.7
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	5285	5346	6319	2.5	1.7
Malawi b	382	342	413	454	617	90.2	86.9
Malaysia	7500	8015	13377	15573	20515	8.2	11.6
Mexico	3466	9100	12557	14468	15589	5.5	5.7
Morocco	1228	1746	2575	2629	2804	23.5	19.1
New Zealand	5966	7642	13006	13235	16045	57.6	59.5
Nicaragua	295	547	716	843	976	84.8	81.2
Norway	3077	4244	5926	6615	7508	7.1	5.5
Pakistan b	1081	1234	2155	2210	2327	13.7	13.0
Panama	263	580	827	864	937	67.5	80.6
Paraguay	863	699	1432	1582	2377	80.4	85.4
Peru	789	1911	3163	3812	4184	27.2	15.0
Philippines	1683	2026	2729	2830	3190	5.1	6.3
Russian Federation b	-	7527	14097	17351	23523	7.1	6.6
Serbia	...	...	...	1372	1822	...	20.7
Serbia and Montenegro	...	389	1020	...	...	22.6	20.1
Singapore	4095	3723	4542	5088	5964	2.7	2.0
domestic exports	1183	1202	1879	2359	2399	1.5	1.5
re-exports	2912	2521	2662	2730	3565	4.3	2.5
South Africa	1691	3227	5246	5022	5573	10.8	8.0
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	1496	1695	2049	20.1	26.5
Switzerland	2244	2521	4000	4693	5993	3.1	3.5
Syrian Arab Republic	767	621	1084	2133	...	13.4	19.5
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	4468	4316	4503	2.4	1.9
Tanzania	...	432	732	704	889	65.9	43.9
Thailand	7786	12220	17816	21552	24960	17.7	16.3
Tunisia	418	548	1155	1456	1516	9.4	10.1
Turkey b	3300	3828	8093	8633	10042	13.8	9.4
Uganda	...	292	559	598	825	63.4	50.8
Ukraine	-	1585	4734	5132	6778	10.9	13.8
United Arab Emirates b	501	2818	3760	4683	6228	5.7	3.6
United States	59404	71408	82674	92664	113511	9.1	9.8
Uruguay	1025	1278	2129	2566	2863	55.7	63.7
Viet Nam b	...	3954	7579	9304	11697	27.3	24.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.17

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	2766	2815	4280	4506	6103	30.7	22.1
Argentina	326	1644	1247	1396	2225	6.5	5.0
Australia b	2735	4234	6579	7268	8919	5.9	5.7
Bangladesh c, d	835	1716	2732	3228	4584	19.3	24.7
Belarus	-	1227	1843	2244	2487	14.2	8.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	986	1970	2404	3277	4487	13.5	10.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1313	1378	1659	...	17.0
Brazil e	2690	4762	4341	5487	7235	8.5	6.0
Canada b	9009	15272	21436	23956	27341	6.4	7.2
Chile	461	1421	2156	2653	3442	7.7	7.3
China	7855	19544	45189	51653	65236	8.7	6.8
Colombia	593	1736	2191	2704	3466	15.0	10.5
Côte d'Ivoire b	...	453	884	1038	1202	16.3	19.5
Croatia	...	777	1785	2023	2340	9.9	9.1
Cuba d	...	826	1571	1556	...	17.1	16.4
Dominican Republic b, d	413	964	1172	1336	1697	10.2	12.3
Ecuador	206	423	900	985	1289	11.4	9.5
Egypt d	4793	4208	4791	4733	6242	30.0	23.1
El Salvador d	158	692	1024	983	1377	14.0	15.9
European Union (27) f	-	253703	405084	441077	528536	9.8	9.5
extra-EU (27) imports	-	78952	113596	124259	149457	8.6	7.7
Guatemala	196	673	1267	1379	1568	14.1	11.6
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	11087	11904	13427	5.5	3.6
retained imports	4591	6488	7308	7792	8601	18.6	22.1
India	1721	3953	7547	7870	9580	7.7	4.4
Indonesia	2126	5727	7316	7487	10464	13.1	11.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	3830	2943	3794	4270	5196	21.2	11.3
Israel	1565	2288	2930	3253	3979	6.1	6.7
Japan	50762	62185	65947	65623	68865	16.4	11.1
Jordan	709	942	1547	1671	2199	20.5	16.3
Kazakhstan d	-	506	1413	1849	2140	10.0	6.5
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	16773	18579	21943	8.0	6.1
Kuwait d	589	1312	2282	2373	2848	18.3	12.0
Lebanon b, d	...	1210	1603	1607	2017	19.4	16.5
Malaysia	2404	4610	7245	8505	10612	5.6	7.2
Mexico b	5374	10989	16457	18462	21901	6.3	7.8
Morocco	1096	1941	2774	2832	4622	16.8	14.6
New Zealand	756	1204	2200	2329	2841	8.7	9.2
Nigeria d	658	1212	2983	4261	6989	13.9	23.7
Norway	2090	2956	4823	5239	6770	8.6	8.4
Oman d	506	1158	1104	1230	1657	22.6	10.3
Pakistan	1568	1882	3656	4131	4518	17.3	13.9
Peru	668	998	1654	1795	2466	13.5	12.2
Philippines d	1665	3104	3860	4073	4300	8.4	7.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	9262	19154	23377	26884	20.7	12.0
Saudi Arabia	3487	5663	9138	9851	12445	18.7	13.8
Senegal d	372	394	950	917	1292	25.9	29.0
Singapore	4702	4890	6408	6985	8332	3.6	3.2
retained imports	1789	2369	3745	4255	4768	3.1	4.0
South Africa b	1219	1650	3048	3687	4832	6.2	6.0
Sri Lanka d	549	934	1131	1333	1509	13.0	13.4
Sudan	...	376	957	1090	...	24.2	13.5
Switzerland	5920	5693	8248	8854	10375	6.9	6.4
Syrian Arab Republic	791	850	1719	1810	..	22.3	15.8
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	9480	9659	10780	5.6	4.9
Thailand	3230	4484	7120	7347	8446	7.2	5.5
Tunisia	819	968	1461	1574	2298	11.3	12.1
Turkey d	2806	4133	6480	7286	10055	7.6	5.9
Ukraine	-	1092	3075	3574	4582	7.8	7.6
United Arab Emirates d	1726	3857	7241	8811	11295	11.0	8.6
United States	39966	69115	95803	103648	109403	5.5	5.4
Viet Nam d	236	1269	3668	4411	6086	8.1	10.0
Yemen d	...	...	1201	1084	1700	..	26.2

a Or nearest year.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Figures refer to fiscal year.
d Includes Secretariat estimates.
e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b
f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

2.1 Food

Table II.18

Exports of food of regions by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	**913.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11**	**11**	**21**
Europe								
World	**435.4**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**46.6**	**47.7**	**12**	**9**	**19**
Europe	352.7	78.3	81.0	36.5	38.6	12	9	19
North America	21.3	5.9	4.9	2.7	2.3	9	13	8
Asia	19.2	5.6	4.4	2.6	2.1	8	7	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.0	2.2	3.4	1.0	1.6	19	25	24
Africa	12.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	1.4	9	12	21
Middle East	9.7	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.1	8	6	18
South and Central America	4.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	6	19	17
Asia								
World	**164.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**17.9**	**18.0**	**11**	**11**	**23**
Asia	87.3	59.2	53.2	10.6	9.6	10	8	20
Europe	27.2	14.0	16.5	2.5	3.0	14	14	30
North America	23.3	15.0	14.2	2.7	2.5	10	13	14
Middle East	10.8	5.5	6.6	1.0	1.2	14	17	30
Africa	8.5	3.2	5.2	0.6	0.9	19	9	37
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.5	1.4	2.7	0.2	0.5	23	19	34
South and Central America	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.2	16	18	42
North America								
World	**134.1**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**18.5**	**14.7**	**8**	**13**	**22**
North America	58.6	41.0	43.7	7.6	6.4	9	13	13
Asia	38.4	32.1	28.6	5.9	4.2	6	11	26
Europe	13.6	11.8	10.2	2.2	1.5	5	11	18
South and Central America	10.0	6.2	7.5	1.1	1.1	11	15	36
Africa	6.3	3.7	4.7	0.7	0.7	11	15	63
Middle East	4.5	3.5	3.4	0.7	0.5	7	38	46
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.2	10	-1	50
South and Central America								
World	**110.8**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**10.6**	**12.1**	**13**	**12**	**24**
Europe	36.2	34.0	32.7	3.6	4.0	13	12	26
Asia	21.1	14.8	19.0	1.6	2.3	18	4	30
South and Central America	17.7	19.6	16.0	2.1	1.9	10	14	34
North America	16.7	20.8	15.1	2.2	1.8	8	13	11
Africa	7.0	3.4	6.4	0.4	0.8	24	18	23
Middle East	6.2	4.3	5.6	0.5	0.7	18	22	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.6	2.5	5.0	0.3	0.6	25	21	3
Africa								
World	**26.6**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**3.3**	**2.9**	**9**	**6**	**12**
Europe	13.4	51.4	50.3	1.7	1.5	9	8	11
Africa	5.9	20.1	22.3	0.7	0.6	11	12	13
Asia	2.9	13.4	10.9	0.4	0.3	6	-9	16
Middle East	1.5	6.7	5.7	0.2	0.2	7	19	8
North America	1.3	5.6	4.8	0.2	0.1	7	-6	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	1.2	2.3	0.0	0.1	19	-11	44
South and Central America	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	9	29	72

Table II.19

Imports of food of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region						
World	**28026**	**100.0**	**9**	**12**	**14**	**World**	**109573**	**100.0**	**7**	**8**	**6**	
North America	17584	62.7	8	10	16	North America	39428	36.0	5	5	5	
Europe	3582	12.8	10	15	14	Asia	25879	23.6	9	12	8	
Asia	3541	12.6	12	13	13	Europe	21630	19.7	8	9	7	
South and Central America	2664	9.5	11	19	10	South and Central America	19760	18.0	7	11	5	
Africa	460	1.6	11	25	7	Africa	1764	1.6	6	0	-5	
CIS	118	0.4	12	32	-7	CIS	715	0.7	8	21	7	
Middle East	77	0.3	9	8	18	Middle East	397	0.4	9	-7	18	
Economy						Economy						
United States	16362	58.4	7	12	14	Canada	27323	24.9	3	2	3	
European Union (27)	3300	11.8	10	15	13	European Union (27)	20012	18.3	8	9	6	
Mexico	1151	4.1	22	45	43	Mexico	12103	11.0	9	12	8	
China	1020	3.6	24	19	17	China	5907	5.4	21	25	13	
Brazil	704	2.5	12	25	6	Brazil	4226	3.9	9	10	6	
Above 5	**22537**	**80.4**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**69571**	**63.5**	-	-	-	
Thailand	523	1.9	8	17	19	Chile	3968	3.6	9	17	-1	
Chile	522	1.9	15	13	14	Thailand	3597	3.3	4	18	4	
Australia	422	1.5	6	8	2	Indonesia	3219	2 9	11	13	6	
New Zealand	333	1.2	9	-9	18	Australia	2773	2 5	7	1	5	
Colombia	259	0.9	7	16	-8	New Zealand	1899	1.7	5	-4	-2	
Indonesia	235	0.8	11	19	-3	Colombia	1806	1.6	4	4	4	
Costa Rica	194	0.7	12	12	12	Costa Rica	1509	1 4	5	27	7	
India	188	0.7	10	34	1	Ecuador	1481	1.4	6	10	2	
Guatemala	185	0.7	9	29	2	Viet Nam	1467	1.3	15	8	18	
Argentina	182	0.7	7	7	26	Malaysia	1442	1.3	17	24	27	
Malaysia	172	0.6	16	2	56	India	1393	1.3	3	4	1	
Viet Nam	153	0 5	16	7	12	Guatemala	1268	1.2	6	1	16	
Peru	141	0 5	14	23	9	Argentina	1240	1.1	6	18	4	
South Africa	136	0.5	6	6	1	Philippines	1088	1.0	6	9	8	
Ecuador	128	0.5	8	25	21	Peru	967	0.9	17	26	11	
Russian Federation	109	0 4	11	36	-8	Japan	940	0.9	4	9	9	
Turkey	108	0 4	24	30	49	Honduras	723	0.7	6	1	16	
Morocco	96	0.3	12	22	39	Korea, Republic of	667	0.6	7	-5	3	
Switzerland	93	0.3	13	16	8	Russian Federation	656	0.6	8	22	6	
Côte d'Ivoire	90	0.3	14	26	-15	Dominican Republic	626	0.6	4	22	0	
Philippines	88	0.3	10	18	6	Turkey	611	0.6	12	9	18	
Korea, Republic of	84	0 3	8	-9	7	Taipei, Chinese	541	0.5	1	0	10	
Japan	84	0.3	6	17	11	Côte d'Ivoire	505	0.5	8	-22	-6	
Uruguay	82	0.3	7	-45	111	Nicaragua	427	0.4	8	22	15	
Taipei, Chinese	77	0.3	9	6	17	Switzerland	423	0.4	9	16	53	
Canada	67	0.2	. .	22	12	Uruguay	395	0.4	21	-36	8	
Norway	51	0.2	1	4	21	Norway	362	0.3	8	33	27	
Honduras	41	0.1	21	-17	28	South Africa	283	0.3	1	4	-9	
Nicaragua	36	0.1	16	5	55	Israel	233	0.2	7	-6	8	
Nigeria	35	0.1	32	489	51	El Salvador	220	0.2	2	-10	31	
Hong Kong, China	29	0.1	-3	1	-4	Panama	178	0 2	2	-3	-4	
Jamaica	27	0.1	2	9	13	Fiji	176	0.2	22	1	13	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	26	0.1	4	9	8	Bangladesh	175	0.2	2	36	-15	
Israel	24	0.1	13	4	11	Singapore	170	0.2	3	11	25	
Singapore	19	0.1	7	-17	26	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	149	0.1	-7	-5	-8	
Above 40	**27575**	**98.4**	-	-	-	**Above 40**	**107150**	**97.8**	-	-	-	

Table II.20

Leading exporters and importers of food, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	406.83	-	-	43.8	44.6	12	7	9	19
extra-EU (27) exports	87.93	-	-	10.7	9.6	10	7	12	16
United States	87.59	17.6	13.4	12.6	9.6	7	3	12	27
Brazil	42.10	4.2	2.8	3.0	4.6	19	13	13	23
China	33.15	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.6	14	18	13	19
Canada	31.86	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.5	9	5	12	18
Argentina	28.12	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.1	14	13	11	36
Thailand	17.69	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	9	3	15	20
Australia	17.57	3.3	2.5	2.9	1.9	5	-5	5	-2
Indonesia	16.31	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	17	15	16	42
Malaysia	16.20	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	17	-3	14	45
Mexico	14.62	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	9	13	17	9
New Zealand	13.44	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	13	9	1	23
India	13.20	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	14	16	14	29
Russian Federation a	12.62	-	-	0.9	1.4	19	30	23	45
Chile	9.65	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	12	14	15	13
Above 15	**760.96**	-	-	**83.3**	**83.3**	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	436.38	-	-	42.5	45.3	12	7	9	20
extra-EU (27) imports	117.48	-	-	12.2	12.2	11	6	9	21
United States	87.50	8.8	8.9	10.9	9.1	8	9	10	9
Japan	55.28	7.2	10.1	10.3	5.7	2	2	-3	6
China	32.29	1.4	1.4	1.9	3.3	20	2	6	41
Russian Federation a, b	25.18	-	-	1.8	2.6	17	24	21	16
Canada b	23.25	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.4	10	11	14	16
Mexico b	18.24	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	12	7	13	22
Korea, Republic of	15.69	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	11	6	12	20
Saudi Arabia	11.83	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	12	31	8	26
Hong Kong, China	11.19	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	3	1	7	18
retained imports	7.89	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	4	2	4	14
United Arab Emirates a	10.49	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	16	17	22	27
Switzerland	8.67	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	10	4	7	18
Malaysia	8.55	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	13	2	16	25
Indonesia	7.85	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	13	7	13	44
Australia b	7.65	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	13	13	12	23
Above 15	**756.74**	-	-	**79.7**	**78.5**	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.21

Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	315559	432811	682768	755657	913020	6.9	6.7
Argentina	6949	11491	18635	20677	28115	43.6	50.3
Australia	7937	12583	17075	17937	17574	19.7	12.4
Belarus	-	495	1319	1478	1762	6.8	7.2
Brazil	8697	12808	30432	34341	42099	23.3	26.2
Cameroon b	409	272	418	430	472	14.9	13.1
Canada	10898	17630	24282	27108	31864	6.4	7.6
Chile	1965	4424	7440	8555	9651	23.0	14.1
China	7868	13559	24635	27864	33152	5.4	2.7
Colombia	2222	2502	3611	3859	4576	19.2	15.3
Costa Rica	848	1648	2122	2447	2845	28.1	30.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1806	2770	2856	3185	46.4	37.5
Croatia	...	394	918	1177	1291	8.9	10.4
Ecuador	1198	1758	2785	3431	3742	35.7	27.1
Egypt	251	377	932	898	1268	8.0	7.8
Ethiopia	186	321	681	736	780	66.0	60.8
European Union (27)	-	189387	313560	342440	406827	7.7	7.6
intra-EU (27) exports	-	143213	245975	266676	318900	8.6	8.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	46174	67585	75764	87927	5.9	5.2
Ghana b	...	513	1570	1516	...	30.7	40.9
Guatemala	778	1518	1820	2010	2576	56.3	37.2
Honduras	649	730	821	1079	1246	21.8	22.3
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	2594	2988	3777	1.8	1.1
domestic exports	742	363	422	445	478	1.5	2.6
re-exports	2644	3302	2172	2543	3298	1.8	1.0
Iceland	1266	1240	1807	1829	2059	65.2	43.1
India	2782	5398	9002	10261	13204	12.7	9.1
Indonesia	2853	5526	9872	11453	16308	8.4	13.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	...	818	2108	2690	3286	2.8	3.8
Israel	1022	824	1307	1393	1799	2.6	3.3
Japan	1706	2170	2949	3147	3615	0.5	0.5
Kenya	502	927	1306	1483	1745	53.5	42.8
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	3009	2985	3343	1.5	0.9
Malawi b	374	331	394	431	584	87.4	82.2
Malaysia	3434	5440	9800	11175	16203	5.5	9.2
Mexico	3057	8179	11482	13473	14623	4.9	5.4
Morocco	1105	1596	2370	2414	2587	21.5	17.6
New Zealand	4272	5825	10779	10929	13442	43.9	49.8
Nicaragua	251	534	697	830	962	82.8	80.0
Norway	2365	3827	5411	6024	6822	6.4	5.0
Pakistan	516	964	1933	2002	2116	10.7	11.9
Panama	258	569	819	854	925	66.2	79.5
Paraguay	502	564	1277	1445	2219	64.9	79.7
Peru	703	1736	2911	3490	3839	24.7	13.7
Philippines	1532	1815	2504	2589	2938	4.6	5.8
Russian Federation b	-	3805	7059	8697	12619	3.6	3.6
Serbia	...	...	...	1224	1642	..	18.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	290	887	...	...	16.9	17.5
Singapore	2747	3091	3795	4226	5099	2.2	1.7
domestic exports	1077	1092	1698	1878	2220	1.4	1.4
re-exports	1671	1999	2097	2348	2879	3.4	2.0
South Africa	...	2232	3990	3785	4213	7.4	6.0
Sri Lanka	649	...	1369	1514	1834	...	23.7
Switzerland	1756	2007	3442	4097	5281	2.5	3.1
Syrian Arab Republic	577	408	864	1899	...	8.8	17.4
Taipei, Chinese	2703	1819	2205	1917	1983	1.2	0.8
Tanzania	...	359	574	585	726	54.8	35.9
Thailand	6611	9924	12820	14684	17690	14.4	11.6
Tunisia	384	510	1088	1384	1444	8.7	9.6
Turkey b	2906	3521	7714	7932	9243	12.7	8.6
Uganda	..	241	473	523	739	52.4	45.6
Ukraine	-	1339	4232	4609	6141	9.2	12.5
United Arab Emirates b	73	2706	3510	4378	5824	5.4	3.4
United States	42422	54341	61704	69206	87593	6.9	7.5
Uruguay	670	1064	1823	2181	2388	46.4	53.1
Viet Nam b	...	3666	6566	7684	9533	25.3	19.7

a Or nearest year

b Shares include significant exports from processing zones.

Table II.22

Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	2306	2578	3935	4062	5473	28.1	19.8
Argentina	164	1267	814	889	1654	5.0	3.7
Australia b	1943	3245	5530	6196	7650	4.6	4.9
Bangladesh c, d	650	1254	1817	2153	3124	14.1	16.8
Belarus	-	1027	1562	1905	2091	11.9	7.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	739	1704	2166	2928	4045	11.7	9.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	1226	1272	1542	..	15.8
Brazil e	2112	3665	3210	4095	5522	6.6	4.6
Canada b	7143	12027	17564	20033	23252	5.0	6.1
Chile	308	1228	1851	2348	3085	6.6	6.5
China	4619	9043	21541	22917	32290	4.0	3.4
Colombia	395	1405	1847	2277	3008	12.2	9.1
Côte d'Ivoire b	..	427	858	1006	1163	15.3	18.9
Croatia	..	653	1543	1775	2053	8.3	7.9
Cuba d	..	765	1517	1502	..	15.8	15.8
Ecuador	156	310	772	856	1145	8.3	8.4
Egypt	2903	3531	3979	3936	5242	25.2	19.4
El Salvador d	128	613	934	897	1251	12.4	14.4
European Union (27) f	-	200032	334643	363492	436381	7.8	7.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	57170	88689	96856	117481	6.2	6.0
Guatemala	169	592	1140	1236	1418	12.4	10.4
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	8823	9467	11189	4.3	3.0
retained imports	3908	5864	6651	6924	7890	16.8	20.3
India	771	2215	4681	4905	5832	4.3	2.7
Indonesia	1104	3336	4841	5455	7848	7.7	8.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	..	2585	3051	3177	3884	18.6	8.4
Israel	1197	1923	2460	2724	3283	5.1	5.6
Japan	34154	48580	53637	52173	55283	12.8	8.9
Jordan	672	851	1424	1523	2028	18.5	15.0
Kazakhstan d	-	459	1263	1644	1894	9.1	5.8
Kenya	199	403	507	668	990	13.0	11.0
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	11609	13041	15692	4.8	4.4
Kuwait d	561	1249	2195	2261	2713	17.5	11.5
Lebanon b, d	.	1107	1425	1438	1800	17.8	14.7
Malaysia	2021	3526	5884	6841	8549	4.3	5.8
Mexico b	4326	8485	13327	14998	18239	4.9	6.5
Morocco	677	1585	2195	2168	3822	13.7	12.1
New Zealand	643	1074	1994	2122	2624	7.7	8.5
Nigeria	..	1159	2864	4116	6613	13.3	22.4
Norway	1584	2221	3791	4254	5458	6.5	6.8
Oman d	486	1122	1060	1167	1573	21.9	9.8
Pakistan	1276	1524	2606	3061	2889	14.0	8.9
Peru	621	864	1431	1564	2136	11.6	10.6
Philippines d	1348	2598	3431	3648	3900	7.0	6.7
Russian Federation b, d	-	8292	17946	21782	25184	18.6	11.3
Saudi Arabia	3319	5375	8716	9388	11827	17.8	13.1
Senegal d	350	362	898	858	1221	23.8	27.4
Singapore	3685	4354	5639	6093	7397	3.2	2.8
retained imports	2014	2354	3543	3745	4519	3.1	3.8
South Africa b	846	1255	2451	3008	4072	4.7	5.1
Sri Lanka	502	..	1030	1198	1354	..	12.0
Sudan	..	360	907	1053	..	23.2	13.0
Switzerland	4371	4519	6861	7369	8667	5.5	5.4
Syrian Arab Republic	745	726	1404	1519	..	19.0	13.2
Taipei, Chinese	3495	5013	6619	6653	7421	3.6	3.4
Thailand	1672	2677	4700	4972	5903	4.3	3.9
Tunisia	582	706	1114	1231	1873	8.2	9.9
Turkey d	1856	2128	3284	3486	5250	3.9	3.1
Ukraine	-	882	2597	3049	3964	6.3	6.5
United Arab Emirates d	1627	3622	6794	8271	10487	10.3	7.9
United States	30055	51226	72879	80283	87503	4.1	4.3
Viet Nam d	..	814	2314	2695	3932	5.2	6.5
Yemen d	..	..	1155	1044	1655	..	25.5

a Or nearest year
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Figures refer to fiscal year.
d Includes Secretariat estimates.
e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.
f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports

3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.23

Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	**2658.6**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**17**	**28**	**15**
Europe								
World	**605.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**23.8**	**22.8**	**17**	**30**	**13**
Europe	486.2	79.9	80.3	19.0	18.3	17	30	11
North America	50.9	11.0	8.4	2.6	1.9	12	20	10
Asia	23.3	3.5	3.8	0.8	0.9	18	37	28
Africa	14.7	1.6	2.4	0.4	0.6	24	38	33
Middle East	8.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.3	24	18	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	22	46	37
South and Central America	4.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	17	46	19
Middle East								
World	**565.4**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**23.3**	**21.3**	**16**	**26**	**12**
Asia	364.2	62.0	64.4	14.4	13.7	17	28	13
Europe	76.6	16.0	13.6	3.7	2.9	13	16	14
North America	58.3	12.6	10.3	2.9	2.2	13	17	19
Middle East	23.5	2.6	4.2	0.6	0.9	24	17	14
Africa	15.4	2.7	2.7	0.6	0.6	16	22	9
South and Central America	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	9	21	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16	-2	7
Asia								
World	**394.8**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**14.0**	**14.9**	**19**	**30**	**18**
Asia	316.4	83.3	80.1	11.6	11.9	18	26	17
Europe	28.9	5.7	7.3	0.8	1.1	23	34	23
North America	20.7	7.0	5.2	1.0	0.8	14	34	11
Middle East	12.0	0.9	3.0	0.1	0.5	41	103	34
South and Central America	6.3	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.2	35	23	54
Africa	5.7	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.2	48	171	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	25	27	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	**334.1**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**10.0**	**12.6**	**21**	**29**	**19**
Europe	233.8	63.4	70.0	6.3	8.8	23	30	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	37.5	14.3	11.2	1.4	1.4	17	27	25
Asia	34.4	7.7	10.3	0.8	1.3	26	37	43
North America	16.2	7.1	4.8	0.7	0.6	15	14	6
Middle East	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	30	53	27
South and Central America	2.3	5.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	-10	-29	-23
Africa	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	23	-7	30
Africa								
World	**295.8**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**10.2**	**11.1**	**19**	**23**	**16**
Europe	107.8	46.1	36.4	4.7	4.1	15	22	10
North America	82.2	24.4	27.8	2.5	3.1	21	25	15
Asia	63.2	17.4	21.4	1.8	2.4	23	37	19
Africa	14.3	5.2	4.8	0.5	0.5	18	20	21
South and Central America	13.2	4.2	4.5	0.4	0.5	20	20	31
Middle East	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	12	26	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9	-34	28
North America								
World	**257.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11.0**	**9.7**	**15**	**24**	**16**
North America	172.4	75.4	66.9	8.3	6.5	13	16	12
Europe	32.8	9.8	12.7	1.1	1.2	20	49	30
Asia	32.7	9.5	12.7	1.0	1.2	20	45	23
South and Central America	16.4	4.3	6.4	0.5	0.6	22	43	26
Africa	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	19	76	49
Middle East	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	18	106	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	31	-28	78
South and Central America								
World	**205.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**7.9**	**7.7**	**17**	**35**	**13**
North America	78.0	48.2	38.0	3.8	2.9	13	20	8
Asia	43.4	10.6	21.1	0.8	1.6	29	61	35
South and Central America	41.7	23.5	20.3	1.8	1.6	15	20	12
Europe	37.5	14.1	18.3	1.1	1.4	22	75	5
Africa	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.1	31	61	15
Middle East	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	10	3	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	4	-8	-25

3.1. Fuels

Table II.24

Imports of fuels of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)					
Region					
World	**661780**	**100.0**	**17**	**24**	**6**
Europe	271281	41.0	16	20	5
CIS	187240	28 3	23	29	10
Africa	85732	13.0	14	23	5
Middle East	60739	9.2	10	15	1
South and Central America	10946	1.7	21	60	-1
North America	10870	1.6	15	13	14
Asia	9846	1.5	25	22	3
Economy					
European Union (27)	207346	31.3	17	22	6
Russian Federation	156097	23.6	22	28	9
Norway	59478	9.0	14	15	3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	33190	5.0	16	28	13
Saudi Arabia	20295	3.1	7	7	-19
Algeria	20270	3.1	9	13	-6
Iran, Islamic Rep of	16674	2.5	14	23	4
Kazakhstan	14853	2.2	29	31	1
Nigeria	11982	1.8	12	34	-6
Azerbaijan	9768	1.5	41	117	53
Above 10	**549952**	**83.1**	-	-	-

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
United States					
Region					
World	**372251**	**100.0**	**15**	**16**	**8**
North America	114556	30.8	14	16	6
Africa	79778	21.4	21	25	14
South and Central America	67496	18.1	13	8	5
Middle East	53764	14.4	12	16	7
Europe	30413	8.2	12	6	0
CIS	15039	4.0	49	23	24
Asia	11205	3.0	13	26	17
Economy					
Canada	80039	21.5	14	12	8
Bolivarian Rep of Venezuela	39106	10.5	12	11	8
Saudi Arabia	36452	9 8	14	16	12
Mexico	34516	9.3	15	28	1
Nigeria	33666	9.0	17	16	16
European Union (27)	26148	7.0	15	10	3
Algeria	18384	4.9	30	49	14
Angola	12867	3.5	19	38	6
Russian Federation	11519	3.1	44	24	8
Iraq	11366	3.1	8	27	-4
Above 10	**304064**	**81.7**	-	-	-

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Japan					
Region					
World	**172777**	**100.0**	**12**	**22**	**7**
Middle East	111334	64.4	13	25	4
Asia	47191	27.3	9	12	5
Africa	5628	3.3	35	72	4
CIS	5395	3.1	53	-6	181
North America	2187	1 3	0	2	3
South and Central America	566	0.3	44	463	105
Europe	440	0.3	22	14	142
Economy					
Saudi Arabia	34666	20.1	14	30	-5
United Arab Emirates	31955	18.5	12	25	2
Qatar	16891	9.8	16	39	15
Australia	15486	9.0	14	14	10
Indonesia	12687	7.3	6	12	5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12455	7.2	13	7	13
Kuwait	9911	5.7	10	19	9
Malaysia	6457	3.7	10	2	29
Russian Federation	5210	3.0	52	-6	171
Oman	3562	2.1	8	-2	34
Above 10	**149280**	**86.4**	-	-	-

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
China					
Region					
World	**104930**	**100.0**	**26**	**39**	**18**
Middle East	39242	37.4	24	35	15
Africa	26099	24.9	32	44	24
Asia	20584	19.6	18	21	17
CIS	12701	12 1	46	51	17
South and Central America	5287	5.0	80	209	15
North America	614	0 6	29	-30	85
Europe	403	0 4	-6	-2	8
Economy					
Saudi Arabia	13644	13.0	37	28	15
Angola	12880	12.3	32	66	18
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	11643	11.1	33	49	29
Russian Federation	9354	8.9	43	44	-1
Oman	6596	6.3	11	48	8
Korea, Republic of	6532	6 2	18	66	12
Sudan	4143	3.9	28	-27	121
Kazakhstan	3226	3 1	59	127	141
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2505	2.4	80	293	11
United Arab Emirates	2465	2.3	32	37	3
Above 10	**72987**	**69.6**	-	-	-

Table II.25

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2000 and 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Asia						
Japan	47.5	111.3	13	40	25	4
Korea, Republic of	24.4	63.5	15	44	31	7
China	8.7	39.2	24	47	35	15
India	...	45.3	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	6.6	27.5	23	38	31	11
Singapore	10.4	23.1	12	33	16	9
Thailand	5.5	16.6	17	45	23	-1
Pakistan	3.5	7.6	12	36	50	5
Indonesia	2.3	4.8	11	128	20	-2
Europe	34.4	67.7	10	42	15	3
European Union (27)	31.9	60.7	10	42	15	1
Turkey a	2.2	6.9	17	51	20	22
North America	25.8	57.7	12	24	16	7
United States	24.4	53.8	12	23	16	7
Canada b	1.1	3.3	17	36	32	1

a 2005 instead of 2006.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.26

Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	362586	668000	1461010	1799441	2038447	10.6	15.0
Algeria	10623	21610	45264	53581	59188	98.1	98.4
Angola b	3655	7105	23310	31167	39354	89.7	98.6
Argentina	985	4642	6576	6785	6095	17.6	10.9
Australia	7473	13324	27119	29637	31648	20.9	22.4
Azerbaijan	-	1485	3337	5390	9331	85.1	88.9
Bahrain b	2313	4490	7787	9221	10809	72.5	79.3
Belarus	-	1452	5557	7563	8513	19.8	35.0
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	14447	29203	49204	58438	62555	87.1	90.4
Bolivia b	227	160	1338	2063	2306	13.0	51.4
Brazil	682	908	7100	10590	13297	1.6	8.3
Brunei Darussalam b	2137	...	4278	7356	7386	...	96.3
Cameroon b	998	987	1212	2203	2187	53.8	60.7
Canada	12672	36344	72829	77533	87540	13.1	20.9
China	5119	7855	17622	17770	19951	3.2	1.6
Colombia	2496	5636	8283	9374	10872	43.2	36.3
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	2010	3004	2629	19.0	30.9
Croatia	...	486	1219	1567	1599	11.0	12.9
Ecuador	1409	2442	5869	7544	8279	49.6	60.1
Egypt	762	1975	5459	7629	8407	42.1	51.9
European Union (27)	-	95995	217286	268657	291536	3.9	5.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	69486	160547	195489	207346	4.2	5.7
extra-EU (27) exports	-	26509	56739	73168	84190	3.4	5.0
Gabon	...	2168	4260	4585	...	83.4	84.1
India	522	121	10400	17881	24114	0.3	16.6
Indonesia	11239	15066	24731	27619	29210	23.0	24.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15307	25611	48269	64139	72894	89.1	84.8
Iraq b	9587	20548	23084	31458	41235	99.7	99.1
Japan	1260	1520	4454	5897	9280	0.3	1.3
Kazakhstan b	-	4567	19525	26279	32156	51.8	67.3
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	15709	20920	24631	5.4	6.6
Kuwait	6500	18141	42440	53174	59756	93.3	95.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	10608	..	30047	38142	44147	...	97.2
Malaysia	5397	9448	18760	22062	25104	9.6	14.2
Mexico	9868	16050	31886	38636	42426	9.6	15.6
Morocco	152	272	565	471	642	3.7	4.4
New Zealand	362	345	333	368	1076	2.6	4.0
Nigeria b	13191	20876	47570	54835	62496	99.5	95.4
Norway	16288	38274	69496	82521	87668	63.7	64.3
Oman b	5057	8952	16871	20512	23493	79.1	95.0
Pakistan	71	131	675	841	994	1.5	5.6
Peru	332	404	1596	1902	2410	5.7	8.6
Philippines b	225	505	775	1093	1196	1.3	2.4
Qatar b	2967	10665	23872	31226	39073	92.0	93.0
Russian Federation b	-	53095	151630	193291	225299	50.3	63.4
Saudi Arabia	40128	70857	161391	188399	205839	91.3	87.9
Singapore	9566	13403	28006	35656	41333	9.7	13.8
domestic exports	9479	13290	25205	28766	30416	16.9	19.5
re-exports	88	113	2801	6890	10917	0.2	7.6
South Africa b	1152	2664	4866	5065	6759	8.9	9.7
Sudan b	...	1088	3745	4796	7550	60.2	85.0
Switzerland	45	287	2789	3750	4089	0.4	2.4
Syrian Arab Republic	1903	3538	4375	4406	...	76.3	40.3
Taipei, Chinese	401	1657	8854	10772	13497	1.1	5.8
Thailand	192	2206	4768	6507	6840	3.2	4.5
Trinidad and Tobago b	1285	2790	6747	10718	8850	65.3	58.6
Tunisia	604	707	1357	1518	2456	12.1	16.3
Turkey b	296	294	2641	3356	6982	1.1	6.5
Ukraine	-	808	3343	2554	2630	5.5	5.3
United Arab Emirates b	14141	31723	66335	89540	100191	63.7	57.9
United States	12321	13340	26383	34881	41957	1.7	3.6
Viet Nam b	...	3825	8358	9709	10202	26.4	21.1
Yemen	...	...	5167	5747	5658	...	77.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates

Note: Includ eseconomies exporting petroleum products.

Table II.27

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Argentina	333	928	1425	1604	2691	3.7	6.0
Australia b	2188	5898	13185	17518	20176	8.3	13.0
Bahrain c	1827	2107	4364	4981	5960	45.5	51.9
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	1090	1147	1738	6.2	9.3
Belarus	-	2585	5519	7324	10084	29.9	35.2
Brazil e	6045	8290	13465	17141	22320	14.8	18.5
Cameroon c	21	344	720	1010	987	23.1	26.2
Canada b	7313	12481	28859	31901	35218	5.2	9.3
Chile	1099	3014	6465	8423	11316	16.3	24.0
China	1259	20637	63947	89001	104930	9.2	11.0
Costa Rica	219	486	988	1542	1804	7.6	13.9
Côte d'Ivoire	...	838	1644	1850	2016	30.1	32.7
Croatia	...	1145	2806	3405	3929	14.5	15.2
Cuba c	...	1158	1946	2746	...	23.9	28.9
Dominican Republic b	...	1505	2451	2788	3267	15.9	23.6
Ecuador	38	281	1154	2564	2824	7.5	20.8
Egypt	243	1063	2676	3376	3971	7.6	14.7
European Union (27) f	-	218179	499767	621858	661780	8.5	11.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148790	339081	426296	454434	16.2	23.3
FYR Macedonia	...	290	618	760	979	13.8	18.7
Guatemala	278	620	1632	1901	2306	12.9	17.0
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	7967	9772	11339	2.1	3.1
retained imports	1561	4102	7396	9141	10767	11.8	27.7
India	6495	17861	47356	62326	73541	34.7	33.9
Indonesia	1937	6071	17389	17648	21994	13.9	23.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	311	3750	5323	4009	2.2	8.7
Israel	1354	3587	6759	7447	8926	9.5	15.1
Jamaica c	380	586	1384	1530	1645	17.6	27.9
Japan	56777	77425	133069	161691	172785	20.4	27.8
Jordan	471	194	2416	2720	2943	4.2	21.8
Kazakhstan c	-	564	2062	3051	3915	11.2	12.0
Kenya	424	642	1308	1745	1917	20.7	21.3
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	67501	86707	96503	23.7	27.0
Lebanon b, c	...	1029	2019	2188	2737	18.5	22.3
Malaysia	1487	3940	9229	11745	12885	4.8	8.8
Mexico b	1125	5232	12164	14471	19399	3.0	6.9
Morocco	1168	2039	4460	5041	6181	17.7	19.5
New Zealand	727	1446	3167	3911	4458	10.4	14.4
Norway	1178	1193	2173	2873	3404	3.5	4.2
Pakistan	1529	3598	5299	7680	8350	33.1	25.6
Peru	327	1156	2471	2960	3829	15.6	19.0
Philippines c	1943	4095	6537	8300	10025	11.1	17.3
Russian Federation b, c	-	1639	1671	2035	2768	3.7	1.2
Senegal c	194	317	731	950	1298	20.9	29.1
Serbia	...	...	...	2595	3166	...	17.3
Serbia and Montenegro	...	745	1989	...	...	20.1	17.1
Singapore	9632	16219	35494	44794	52619	12.1	20.0
retained imports	9545	16106	32694	37904	41702	21.3	34.8
South Africa b	88	3826	7846	12678	14847	14.3	18.6
Sri Lanka c	333	551	1115	1634	2681	7.7	23.7
Switzerland	3155	3747	9053	11237	10967	4.5	6.8
Syrian Arab Republic	72	143	152	3112	...	3.7	27.1
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	28097	36633	43558	9.3	19.9
Tanzania c	...	294	721	1076	1595	18.5	29.9
Thailand	3084	7549	20943	25623	25895	12.2	16.9
Trinidad and Tobago c	143	1068	1982	2270	2567	32.3	34.5
Tunisia	493	902	1798	2218	2443	10.5	12.9
Turkey c	4622	7515	15764	23014	28771	13.8	16.9
Ukraine	-	5997	10661	12711	15984	43.0	26.3
United States	68741	139622	298037	345059	372251	11.1	18.4
Uruguay	238	530	941	1313	1235	15.3	21.6
Viet Nam c	...	2113	5366	6699	8247	13.5	13.6
Yemen c	..	...	1040	1082	1429	...	22.0

a On an estyear.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Includes Secretariat estimates.
d Figures refer to fiscal year
e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b
f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4. Manufactures

Table II.28

Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	**9499.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11**	**13**	**15**
Europe								
World	**4538.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**45.3**	**47.8**	**11**	**12**	**16**
Europe	3279.5	72.1	72.3	32.6	34.5	11	12	16
North America	375.8	11.2	8.3	5.1	4.0	7	7	6
Asia	375.2	8.2	8.3	3.7	3.9	12	10	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	165.4	1.3	3.6	0.6	1.7	30	31	33
Middle East	131.4	2.4	2.9	1.1	1.4	15	5	19
Africa	116.0	2.3	2.6	1.1	1.2	13	5	21
South and Central America	70.4	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.7	8	14	22
Asia								
World	**3101.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**29.7**	**32.7**	**12**	**16**	**16**
Asia	1404.8	45.5	45.3	13.5	14.8	12	13	14
North America	697.4	29.1	22.5	8.6	7.3	8	16	6
Europe	637.1	18.7	20.5	5.6	6.7	14	19	20
Middle East	124.0	2.5	4.0	0.7	1.3	20	19	37
South and Central America	77.6	1.8	2.5	0.5	0.8	17	37	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	73.3	0.4	2.4	0.1	0.8	43	35	63
Africa	72.6	1.3	2.3	0.4	0.8	22	26	33
North America								
World	**1338.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**20.5**	**14.1**	**5**	**12**	**9**
North America	669.9	55.5	50.1	11.4	7.1	3	8	3
Asia	253.6	18.8	19.0	3.8	2.7	5	15	9
Europe	249.9	17.4	18.7	3.6	2.6	6	14	15
South and Central America	96.0	5.7	7.2	1.2	1.0	8	22	20
Middle East	40.9	1.6	3.1	0.3	0.4	15	22	17
Africa	17.5	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	13	24	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.8	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	24	33	51
Middle East								
World	**159.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1.3**	**1.7**	**15**	**14**	**18**
Middle East	56.5	23.4	35.5	0.3	0.6	22	34	28
Asia	28.4	17.9	17.8	0.2	0.3	15	10	15
Europe	26.2	24.3	16.4	0.3	0.3	9	-13	11
North America	24.5	24.6	15.4	0.3	0.3	8	10	8
Africa	10.4	3.5	6.5	0.0	0.1	26	26	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.7	1.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	19	31	8
South and Central America	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	9	17	13
South and Central America								
World	**154.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1.6**	**1.6**	**11**	**10**	**15**
South and Central America	60.7	33.9	39.4	0.5	0.6	14	17	24
North America	51.4	46.0	33.3	0.7	0.5	6	3	0
Europe	23.3	13.6	15.1	0.2	0.2	13	17	25
Asia	11.6	4.9	7.5	0.1	0.1	18	0	25
Africa	4.3	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	27	20	22
Middle East	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	28	43	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	51	58	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	**128.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**0.9**	**1.4**	**17**	**17**	**23**
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	51.3	31.2	40.0	0.3	0.5	21	31	31
Europe	40.7	29.9	31.7	0.3	0.4	18	18	24
Asia	13.4	19.4	10.5	0.2	0.1	7	-21	8
Middle East	7.6	4.3	5.9	0.0	0.1	22	-2	46
North America	6.3	8.5	4.9	0.1	0.1	9	35	-13
South and Central America	4.0	2.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	21	36	45
Africa	3.4	3.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	15	6	8
Africa								
World	**79.8**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**0.8**	**0.8**	**12**	**9**	**15**
Europe	39.2	58.4	49.2	0.5	0.4	9	10	12
Africa	17.2	16.6	21.5	0.1	0.2	16	15	23
Asia	9.6	9.6	12.0	0.1	0.1	15	-4	14
North America	7.8	9.5	9.8	0.1	0.1	12	15	8
Middle East	3.3	3.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	15	8	21
South and Central America	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	14	9	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	19	62	13

Table II.29

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (27) and China by origin and destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports							Imports					
Value	Share		Annual percentage change				Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
						United States						
909.3	**100.0**	**100.0**	**5**	**13**	**10**	**World**	**1409.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**6**	**9**	**4**
307.4	38.0	33.8	3	9	3	North America	327.0	27.2	23.2	3	6	4
78.4	7.5	8.6	7	21	18	South and Central America	41.2	3.1	2.9	5	1	-3
21.7	2.2	2.4	6	27	27	Brazil	16.1	1.0	1.1	8	3	-9
222.2	24.0	24.4	5	13	14	Europe	312.5	21.6	22.2	6	6	6
205.8	22.4	22.6	5	12	15	European Union (27)	292.5	20.2	20.7	6	6	7
8.4	0.3	0.9	22	32	49	CIS	6.5	0.4	0.5	7	37	-13
5.8	0.2	0.6	23	31	56	Russian Federation	4.2	0.3	0.3	7	39	-17
15.4	1.1	1.7	11	23	14	Africa	8.1	0.4	0.6	11	16	6
38.7	2.3	4.3	15	22	17	Middle East	23.2	1.5	1.6	6	9	7
238.8	26.8	26.3	5	15	9	Asia	691.1	45.7	49.0	7	12	5
44.5	1.9	4.9	20	30	18	China	327.0	10.7	23.2	18	17	11
44.0	7.2	4.8	-1	8	2	Japan	141.7	14.9	10.1	0	7	-2
104.6	13.6	11.5	2	13	4	Six East Asian traders	153.3	15.3	10.9	0	7	-3
						European Union (27)						
4249.1	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11**	**12**	**16**	**World**	**4029.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11**	**12**	**16**
349.8	11.0	8.2	7	7	6	North America	233.1	9.4	5.8	3	6	13
65.6	1.9	1.5	8	14	21	South and Central America	26.2	0.7	0.7	11	7	9
25.9	0.7	0.6	9	10	31	Brazil	14.1	0.3	0.4	11	11	24
3093.7	72.5	72.8	11	12	16	Europe	3017.4	72.5	74.9	11	13	16
2842.6	66.9	66.9	11	13	16	European Union (27)	2842.6	68.5	70.5	11	13	16
153.8	1.2	3.6	30	31	33	CIS	34.8	0.6	0.9	18	12	23
106.8	0.8	2.5	30	28	36	Russian Federation	20.7	0.4	0.5	16	8	23
108.4	2.4	2.6	12	3	21	Africa	41.0	1.1	1.0	9	-4	16
115.3	2.3	2.7	14	4	18	Middle East	24.3	0.7	0.6	9	-19	13
344.2	8.0	8.1	11	10	17	Asia	647.4	14.6	16.1	12	15	18
84.4	1.1	2.0	22	22	23	China	302.4	3.3	7.5	25	23	29
48.8	1.7	1.1	5	2	5	Japan	103.5	4.3	2.6	3	5	10
116.7	3.3	2.7	8	7	13	Six East Asian traders	164.2	5.0	4.1	8	13	7
						China a						
1134.3	**100.0**	**100.0**	**26**	**28**	**27**	**World**	**677.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**22**	**18**	**17**
313.1	31.9	27.6	24	25	15	North America	59.3	11.8	8.7	17	23	16
36.9	2.5	3.3	32	53	47	South and Central America	5.6	0.3	0.8	38	20	30
10.6	0.5	0.9	38	58	52	Brazil	1.9	0.2	0.3	27	-7	19
301.8	21.5	26.6	30	31	30	Europe	104.9	17.5	15.5	20	22	21
284.6	20.4	25.1	30	30	30	European Union (27)	98.4	16.5	14.5	20	22	20
45.7	1.3	4.0	49	32	74	CIS	4.7	1.9	0.7	6	-37	23
26.8	0.9	2.4	45	19	83	Russian Federation	2.9	1.4	0.4	3	-37	9
34.4	2.0	3.0	35	42	41	Africa	2.6	0.2	0.4	30	11	40
41.9	2.5	3.7	33	34	51	Middle East	6.5	0.7	1.0	29	10	19
359.9	38.3	31.7	23	24	25	Asia	493.9	67.6	72.9	23	17	16
106.5	15.7	9.4	17	11	13	Japan	123.5	23.1	18.2	18	15	15
163.2	16.4	14.4	24	31	25	Six East Asian traders	253.6	37.3	37.4	22	13	15

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for 12 percent of its manufacture imports For further information, see the Metadata

Table II.30

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			United States	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**4029721**	**100.0**	**11**	**12**	**16**	**World**	**1409460**	**100.0**	**6**	**9**	**4**
Europe	3017403	74.9	11	13	16	Asia	691146	49.0	7	12	5
Asia	647419	16.1	12	15	18	North America	326997	23.2	3	6	4
North America	233128	5.8	3	6	13	Europe	312456	22.2	6	6	6
Africa	40988	1.0	9	-4	16	South and Central America	41150	2.9	5	1	-3
CIS	34822	0.9	18	12	23	Middle East	23164	1.6	6	9	7
South and Central America	26232	0.7	11	7	9	Africa	8058	0.6	11	16	6
Middle East	24257	0.6	9	-19	13	CIS	6489	0.5	7	37	-13
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	2842557	70.5	11	13	16	China	326972	23.2	18	17	11
China	302441	7.5	25	23	29	European Union (27)	292461	20.8	6	6	7
United States	204484	5.1	3	5	12	Canada	173115	12.3	2	1	1
Japan	103493	2.6	3	5	10	Mexico	153881	10.9	5	14	7
Switzerland	88836	2.2	9	6	15	Japan	141739	10.1	0	7	-2
Above 5	**3541811**	**87.9**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**1088168**	**77.2**	-	-	-
Turkey	55911	1.4	21	16	25	Korea, Republic of	43313	3.1	1	3	1
Korea, Republic of	52266	1.3	12	19	5	Taipei, Chinese	36778	2.6	-1	9	-1
Taipei, Chinese	34434	0.9	5	11	6	Malaysia	30976	2.2	3	8	-12
India	30105	0.7	17	18	28	India	22178	1.6	12	19	8
Singapore	23850	0.6	7	4	5	Israel	19755	1.4	7	14	8
Russian Federation	20713	0.5	16	8	23	Thailand	19207	1.4	4	9	-1
Malaysia	20650	0.5	7	12	8	Singapore	16679	1.2	-1	16	5
Thailand	18750	0.5	9	11	23	Brazil	16117	1.1	8	3	-9
Canada	17814	0.4	7	13	24	Switzerland	13433	1.0	5	9	4
Norway	16832	0.4	9	9	15	Indonesia	10932	0.8	3	8	6
Hong Kong, China	14224	0.4	4	15	-4	Viet Nam	9079	0.6	68	28	32
Brazil	14109	0.4	11	11	24	Philippines	8422	0.6	-7	4	-4
South Africa	14085	0.4	12	13	24	Hong Kong, China	6344	0.5	-8	-11	-15
Israel	12243	0.3	6	2	24	Russian Federation	4184	0.3	7	39	-17
Mexico	10597	0.3	13	22	21	Australia	3959	0.3	6	19	-1
Indonesia	10259	0.3	4	9	13	South Africa	3947	0.3	11	22	7
Ukraine	9340	0.2	23	20	25	Pakistan	3730	0.3	7	13	-3
Tunisia	9150	0.2	12	11	23	Turkey	3730	0.3	5	7	-20
Viet Nam	8019	0.2	13	18	20	Bangladesh	3453	0.2	5	20	5
Morocco	7037	0.2	9	-30	22	Dominican Republic	3376	0.2	-2	-6	-9
Philippines	6855	0.2	2	-4	-4	Trinidad and Tobago	3211	0.2	22	12	17
Bangladesh	6644	0.2	14	31	5	Honduras	3185	0.2	3	-2	3
Croatia	4766	0.1	14	17	16	Cambodia	2589	0.2	17	25	12
United Arab Emirates	4434	0.1	18	-50	-7	Costa Rica	2460	0.2	-1	6	1
Pakistan	4383	0.1	10	8	14	Norway	2389	0.2	10	28	22
Australia	4334	0.1	6	-1	17	Sri Lanka	2077	0.1	0	2	-5
Saudi Arabia	4306	0.1	11	-5	8	El Salvador	1797	0.1	0	-9	10
Egypt	3580	0.1	16	15	25	Colombia	1781	0.1	5	7	-1
Serbia	3381	0.1	...	157	51	Guatemala	1651	0.1	-1	-7	-13
Sri Lanka	2402	0.1	6	18	19	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1379	0.1	1	-19	-10
Costa Rica	2327	0.1	10	-7	-1	Jordan	1333	0.1	52	14	-8
Belarus	2132	0.1	15	23	13	Argentina	1313	0.1	3	2	-4
FYR Macedonia	2024	0.1	20	23	62	Egypt	1252	0.1	10	50	-8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1779	0.0	29	34	23	Ukraine	1199	0.1	5	44	-23
Argentina	1758	0.0	9	-3	38	Nicaragua	1187	0.1	19	20	13
Above 40	**3997302**	**99.2**	-	-	-	**Above 40**	**1396562**	**99.1**	-	-	-

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a						Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**677493**	**100.0**	**22**	**18**	**17**	**World**	**314325**	**100.0**	**6**	**8**	**6**
Asia	493894	72.9	23	17	16	Asia	195142	62.1	8	9	6
Europe	104855	15.5	20	22	21	Europe	59706	19.0	5	3	7
North America	59273	8.7	17	23	16	North America	53316	17.0	0	8	2
Middle East	6496	1.0	29	11	19	South and Central America	1820	0.6	11	14	33
South and Central America	5584	0.8	38	20	30	Africa	1797	0.6	17	-11	1
CIS	4728	0.7	6	-37	23	Middle East	1634	0.5	4	8	13
Africa	2616	0.4	30	11	40	CIS	909	0.3	18	3	15
Economy						Economy					
Japan	123509	18.2	18	15	15	China	112126	35.7	14	10	9
European Union (27)	98401	14.5	20	22	20	European Union (27)	54074	17.2	5	2	7
Taipei, Chinese	95199	14.1	22	16	15	United States	49786	15.8	0	9	2
Korea, Republic of	92399	13.6	25	14	16	Korea, Republic of	20873	6.6	5	13	1
China	84084	12.4	43	33	18	Taipei, Chinese	16193	5.2	0	10	-2
Above 5	**493592**	**72.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 5**	**253052**	**80.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**
United States	52017	7.7	17	25	15	Thailand	12489	4.0	8	5	8
Malaysia	22162	3.3	28	15	14	Malaysia	8332	2.7	-2	5	-2
Philippines	20895	3.1	48	33	28	Indonesia	5929	1.9	3	6	1
Thailand	17901	2.6	29	27	28	Philippines	5911	1.9	1	-4	4
Singapore	15223	2.2	21	5	3	Switzerland	4820	1.5	6	10	-2
Hong Kong, China	10757	1.6	3	-10	14	Singapore	4407	1.4	-2	3	-1
Switzerland	4890	0.7	22	15	32	Viet Nam	3754	1.2	15	21	17
Canada	4679	0.7	13	4	27	Mexico	1813	0.6	6	9	17
Indonesia	4107	0.6	11	13	1	Canada	1717	0.5	-2	-8	-5
Saudi Arabia	3653	0.5	35	8	19	India	1703	0.5	7	10	7
India	3276	0.5	27	-5	17	South Africa	1621	0.5	19	-11	0
Russian Federation	2943	0.4	3	-37	9	Australia	891	0.3	1	-3	24
Mexico	2576	0.4	29	20	21	Hong Kong, China	883	0.3	-6	-11	-12
Costa Rica	2296	0.3	122	90	32	Brazil	883	0.3	8	12	30
South Africa	1956	0.3	28	7	48	Israel	800	0.3	0	-3	10
Brazil	1858	0.3	27	-7	19	Norway	624	0.2	11	18	28
Australia	1648	0.2	15	7	7	Saudi Arabia	549	0.2	11	27	19
Israel	1556	0.2	25	20	26	New Zealand	533	0.2	2	-12	19
Norway	1095	0.2	24	18	58	Russian Federation	472	0.2	17	18	17
Viet Nam	974	0.1	46	49	44	Kazakhstan	375	0.1	27	-8	29
Kazakhstan	948	0.1	16	-28	79	New Caledonia	291	0.1	25	24	101
Pakistan	843	0.1	9	16	6	Chile	275	0.1	25	24	27
Colombia	625	0.1	84	1	232	Costa Rica	244	0.1	6	34	1
Belarus	558	0.1	34	-13	38	Myanmar	164	0.1	30	24	29
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	486	0.1	31	14	44	Turkey	153	0.0	14	18	6
Turkey	391	0.1	28	-1	37	Bangladesh	145	0.0	9	5	14
Morocco	373	0.1	32	34	11	Colombia	145	0.0	24	-6	129
Argentina	364	0.1	16	13	4	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	143	0.0	17	81	63
New Zealand	275	0.0	6	6	3	Cambodia	136	0.0	17	13	15
Qatar	263	0.0	19	27	-24	French Polynesia	130	0.0	2	29	6
Ukraine	243	0.0	-7	-65	36	Pakistan	111	0.0	-8	4	-5
Macao, China	211	0.0	13	-8	-1	Sri Lanka	93	0.0	-1	11	4
United Arab Emirates	193	0.0	62	9	10	Dominican Republic	81	0.0	22	6	75
Kuwait	185	0.0	6	-11	-18	Jordan	74	0.0	-1	3	-9
Chile	169	0.0	25	59	-22	Morocco	55	0.0	16	48	21
Above 40	**676181**	**99.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 40**	**313800**	**99.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for 12 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.31

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	4249.1	-	-	42.8	44.7	11	6	12	16
extra-EU (27) exports	1406.5	-	-	14.2	14.8	11	9	10	17
China a	1134.8	0.8	1.9	4.7	11.9	26	29	28	27
United States	909.4	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.6	5	10	13	10
Japan	640.9	11.2	11.5	9.6	6.7	5	4	7	9
Hong Kong, China	331.2	1.6	3.2	4.1	3.5	8	12	9	9
domestic exports	12.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	-8	8	-2	-22
re-exports	318.9	0.4	2.0	3.6	3.4	9	12	10	10
Korea, Republic of	330.4	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	11	12	12	14
Singapore	227.1	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	10	12	16	6
domestic exports	104.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	7	10	13	4
re-exports	122.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	12	14	18	8
Canada	224.5	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.4	4	9	4	4
Taipei, Chinese	209.6	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.2	6	7	12	9
Mexico a	204.2	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.1	6	10	15	8
Switzerland	155.5	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.6	12	7	11	16
Malaysia a	125.0	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.3	7	10	12	6
Thailand	116.5	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	12	16	17	18
India	92.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	16	28	13	16
Turkey b	85.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	21	12	16	23
Above 15	**8716.9**	-	-	**92.4**	**91.8**	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	4029.7	-	-	39.7	41.0	11	6	12	16
extra-EU (27) imports	1187.2	-	-	12.5	12.1	10	8	10	17
United States	1409.6	11.2	15.4	19.7	14.3	6	9	9	4
China a, c	677.6	1.1	1.7	3.5	6.9	22	15	18	17
Hong Kong, China	333.6	1.5	2.9	3.9	3.4	8	11	11	10
retained imports	14.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	-6	-14	38	-5
Japan	314.4	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.2	6	8	8	6
Canada d	293.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.0	6	12	10	7
Mexico a, d	227.9	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.3	6	11	14	8
Korea, Republic of	206.2	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	11	14	12	16
Singapore	188.1	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	8	11	15	8
retained imports	65.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2	7	11	6
Russian Federation b, d	185.6	-	-	0.6	1.9	29	30	33	40
Taipei, Chinese	142.6	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.5	4	4	5	4
Switzerland	132.2	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.3	10	7	8	18
Australia d	118.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	10	12	6	17
Malaysia a	110.7	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.1	7	8	12	10
Turkey b	106.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	16	15	15	19
Above 15	**8158.0**	-	-	**86.6**	**83.0**	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
c In 2007, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to $84.1 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.
d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.32

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	2391.2	4696.2	7297.0	8257.7	9499.5	74.8	69.8
Argentina	3.57	8.53	12.28	14.67	17.25	32.4	30.8
Australia	7.10	15.16	21.63	22.20	26.13	23.7	18.5
Bangladesh b, c	1.21	5.88	8.71	11.01	11.58	92.0	93.0
Belarus	-	4.88	8.30	9.92	12.91	66.6	53.0
Brazil	16.14	31.65	61.77	68.41	75.82	57.5	47.2
Cambodia c	...	1.33	3.01	3.43	3.99	95.7	97.4
Canada	73.31	175.64	206.26	215.40	224.50	63.5	53.6
Chile	0.83	2.79	5.14	6.00	6.69	14.5	9.8
China d	44.31	219.86	700.34	895.43	1134.80	88.2	93.2
Colombia	1.70	4.24	7.32	8.68	11.75	32.5	39.2
Costa Rica c, d	0.39	3.98	4.57	5.36	6.08	67.8	65.0
Croatia	...	3.21	5.99	6.80	8.42	72.5	68.1
Dominican Republic c, d	1.51	5.03	5.31	5.64	6.19	87.7	85.5
Egypt c	1.47	1.92	3.73	4.66	5.82	40.9	35.9
El Salvador c, d	0.33	2.25	2.68	2.90	2.99	76.5	75.2
European Union (27)	-	2012.01	3280.33	3662.93	4249.05	82.0	79.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	1345.41	2180.73	2457.53	2842.56	80.7	78.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	666.61	1099.61	1205.39	1406.50	84.9	82.8
Guatemala c	0.28	0.87	3.05	3.32	3.42	32.1	49.5
Hong Kong, China	75.64	192.50	279.91	304.75	331.16	95.0	94.8
domestic exports	27.41	22.14	16.11	15.76	12.26	94.1	67.7
re-exports	48.23	170.35	263.80	288.99	318.89	95.1	96.3
India e	12.52	32.76	70.38	79.45	92.36	77.3	63.6
Indonesia d	9.04	36.94	39.41	44.73	48.61	56.5	41.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	0.69	1.98	5.00	6.07	7.44	6.9	8.7
Israel e	10.43	29.55	40.40	44.30	50.67	94.1	93.7
Japan	275.15	449.69	546.42	586.52	640.88	93.8	89.9
Jordan	0.59	0.95	3.08	3.60	4.49	50.2	78.9
Kazakhstan c	-	1.45	3.34	4.23	6.09	16.4	12.8
Korea, Republic of	60.60	154.90	258.20	290.13	330.41	89.9	88.9
Malaysia d	15.82	78.93	104.86	117.91	125.01	80.4	70.9
Mexico d	25.26	138.65	165.00	189.13	204.22	83.3	75.1
Morocco d	2.21	4.76	7.05	8.24	9.65	64.1	65.9
New Zealand	2.39	3.99	6.60	6.72	7.47	30.0	27.7
Norway	11.13	13.32	18.79	19.27	24.54	22.2	18.0
Pakistan c	4.39	7.64	13.03	13.77	14.29	84.7	80.1
Philippines c, d	5.59	34.77	36.75	40.84	43.54	87.4	86.3
Russian Federation c	-	24.81	50.81	58.48	69.06	23.5	19.4
Saudi Arabia	3.66	5.96	17.10	20.14	24.84	7.7	10.6
Serbia	...	...	...	4.05	5.79	..	65.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	1.05	2.90	...	...	60.9	57.2
Singapore	37.49	117.68	185.20	214.09	227.11	85.4	75.9
domestic exports	23.20	63.28	89.42	100.73	104.40	80.4	66.9
re-exports	14.28	54.40	95.78	113.36	122.72	92.0	85.7
South Africa c, e	8.32	20.23	30.66	32.17	38.14	67.5	54.6
Sri Lanka c	1.02	4.14	4.32	4.78	5.28	76.3	68.2
Switzerland	59.59	72.43	120.29	133.81	155.49	90.0	90.4
Taipei, Chinese	62.03	141.04	171.74	191.80	209.59	95.1	89.3
Thailand	14.58	51.66	84.30	98.32	116.46	74.8	76.1
Trinidad and Tobago	0.56	1.23	2.52	2.93	3.82	28.8	25.3
Tunisia c	2.42	4.50	7.86	8.39	10.58	77.0	70.4
Turkey c	8.78	22.31	59.76	69.39	85.39	80.3	79.6
Ukraine	-	9.77	23.46	27.60	36.23	67.1	73.6
United Arab Emirates c	2.86	13.46	40.52	42.67	55.28	27.0	32.0
United States	290.49	648.91	732.47	828.62	909.39	83.0	78.2
Viet Nam c	...	6.18	16.18	20.38	25.85	42.6	53.4

a Or nearest year

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones

e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 13 per cent for India , 45 per cent for Israel and 8 per cent for South Africa.

Table II.33

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	6.66	6.10	15.57	16.16	20.70	66.5	74.9
Argentina	3.10	21.91	24.77	29.57	38.07	87.1	85.0
Australia b	32.40	59.08	95.05	101.02	118.06	83.0	75.8
Bangladesh c, d	1.92	5.14	8.79	9.99	10.42	57.9	56.0
Belarus	-	4.24	7.73	10.73	13.87	49.0	48.4
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	5.05	11.81	18.92	26.57	36.53	81.0	87.2
Brazil e	12.62	41.01	52.95	64.12	85.19	73.4	70.6
Canada b	92.90	200.75	248.05	273.49	293.81	83.6	77.3
Chile	5.29	11.86	20.05	22.48	26.38	64.1	56.0
China f	42.39	169.88	493.14	579.50	677.63	75.5	70.9
Colombia	4.28	9.19	17.58	21.53	27.01	79.6	82.1
Costa Rica d, f	1.50	5.28	8.00	8.51	9.61	82.8	74.2
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1.15	2.66	2.41	2.85	41.1	46.2
Croatia	...	5.78	13.53	15.47	18.86	73.3	73.0
Dominican Republic b, d, f	2.07	7.01	6.21	8.00	8.79	73.9	63.6
Ecuador	1.51	2.63	7.44	8.40	9.12	70.8	67.2
European Union (27) g	-	1953.94	3098.95	3470.78	4029.72	75.7	72.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	615.86	919.60	1015.48	1187.16	67.2	60.8
Guatemala f	1.14	3.43	7.48	8.47	8.64	71.7	63.6
Hong Kong, China	70.53	192.66	275.03	304.53	333.63	90.0	90.1
retained imports	22.30	22.31	11.23	15.54	14.73	63.9	37.9
India h	12.17	22.44	67.54	78.55	100.40	43.6	46.3
Indonesia d, f	16.64	30.48	47.65	52.80	57.00	69.9	61.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	15.49	9.96	26.83	27.81	33.36	71.6	72.5
Iraq d	...	...	...	25.42	30.17	...	94.3
Israel h	11.68	29.04	34.19	35.71	42.04	77.1	71.2
Japan	100.28	212.67	276.35	297.44	314.43	56.0	50.6
Jordan	1.34	2.65	6.03	6.53	7.75	57.5	57.4
Kazakhstan d	-	3.69	13.57	18.41	26.11	73.2	79.7
Kenya	1.40	1.72	3.91	4.54	5.58	55.3	62.1
Korea, Republic of	44.11	98.16	158.10	177.61	206.19	61.2	57.8
Kuwait d	2.61	5.55	12.67	13.13	20.26	77.5	85.7
Lebanon b, d	...	3.48	5.51	5.38	6.90	55.8	56.3
Malaysia f	22.87	68.13	90.51	101.00	110.68	83.1	75.3
Mexico b, f	32.49	149.80	185.24	211.56	227.88	85.9	80.8
Morocco f	4.22	7.25	12.86	14.59	18.71	62.9	59.0
New Zealand	7.56	10.81	20.07	19.25	22.53	77.7	72.9
Nigeria d	4.92	4.36	16.73	16.50	21.32	50.0	72.3
Norway	21.40	27.48	43.11	50.23	61.54	79.9	76.7
Oman d	1.81	3.46	6.80	8.54	12.95	67.5	80.4
Pakistan	3.99	5.09	14.81	16.59	17.85	46.8	54.8
Peru	1.61	5.21	8.25	10.39	13.39	70.3	66.4
Philippines d	8.96	28.83	37.80	40.18	41.83	77.9	72.1
Qatar d	1.32	2.75	8.98	13.65	19.19	84.4	87.2
Russian Federation b, d	-	31.17	100.08	132.71	185.62	69.8	83.1
Saudi Arabia	18.23	22.05	46.57	55.57	72.27	72.9	80.1
Serbia	...	...	...	8.57	12.72	...	69.3
Serbia and Montenegro d	...	2.35	7.54	...	...	63.3	64.8
Singapore	44.35	109.78	152.26	174.91	188.07	81.6	71.5
retained imports	30.07	55.39	55.56	61.55	65.35	73.4	54.5
South Africa b, d	13.43	19.21	41.70	49.03	56.28	71.7	70.5
Sri Lanka d	1.71	4.90	5.72	6.46	6.86	68.2	60.7
Switzerland	58.01	67.65	103.89	111.98	132.24	82.0	82.0
Syrian Arab Republic	1.48	2.47	5.63	5.98	...	64.7	52.1
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	110.41	131.00	137.70	142.62	78.9	65.2
Thailand	24.83	46.95	82.10	85.94	99.01	75.8	64.7
Trinidad and Tobago	0.64	1.86	2.91	3.34	3.85	56.1	51.7
Tunisia d	3.91	6.46	9.48	10.55	13.51	75.4	71.2
Turkey d	13.63	38.16	77.55	89.36	106.65	70.0	62.7
Ukraine	-	5.74	20.61	26.82	37.40	41.1	61.6
United Arab Emirates d	8.63	29.47	68.30	79.17	104.74	84.2	79.3
United States	375.65	968.21	1239.32	1350.22	1409.63	76.9	69.8
Viet Nam d	2.18	11.38	25.67	29.84	41.11	72.8	67.6

a Or nearest year.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Figures refer to fiscal year.
d Includes Secretariat estimates.
e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.
f Includes significant imports into processing zones.
g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.
h Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 9 per cent for India and 24 per cent for Israel.

4.1. Iron and steel

Table II.34

Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region/economy's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	**474.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**19**	**18**	**27**
Europe								
World	**228.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**49.9**	**48.1**	**18**	**19**	**27**
Europe	183.2	80.0	80.3	39.9	38.6	18	21	30
Asia	11.8	4.4	5.2	2.2	2.5	21	-4	24
North America	11.1	8.9	4.8	4.5	2.3	8	14	-2
Middle East	9.7	2.4	4.3	1.2	2.1	28	25	22
Africa	6.5	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.4	23	24	30
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	29	37	29
South and Central America	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	14	4	17
Asia								
World	**140.4**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**25.1**	**29.6**	**22**	**27**	**32**
Asia	79.1	68.0	56.3	17.0	16.7	18	4	28
Europe	23.1	7.9	16.4	2.0	4.9	35	123	62
North America	16.7	17.5	11.9	4.4	3.5	15	62	-4
Middle East	12.6	3.6	9.0	0.9	2.7	39	77	69
Africa	3.7	1.4	2.7	0.3	0.8	34	43	55
South and Central America	3.0	1.5	2.2	0.4	0.6	28	121	67
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.2	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.5	61	54	102
China								
World	**51.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**3.1**	**10.9**	**42**	**69**	**58**
Asia	20.2	56.4	39.2	1.7	4.3	35	25	52
Europe	13.7	13.7	26.6	0.4	2.9	56	173	75
North America	7.5	23.9	14.5	0.7	1.6	32	77	1
Middle East	5.2	3.6	10.1	0.1	1.1	65	194	193
Africa	1.7	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.4	66	116	85
South and Central America	1.7	1.0	3.2	0.0	0.3	69	219	113
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	0.4	3.2	0.0	0.3	93	91	190
Other economies in Asia								
World	**88.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**22.0**	**18.8**	**16**	**14**	**21**
Asia	58.9	69.6	66.2	15.3	12.4	15	0	22
Europe	9.4	7.1	10.5	1.6	2.0	23	83	46
North America	9.3	16.6	10.4	3.6	2.0	9	53	-7
Middle East	7.4	3.6	8.3	0.8	1.6	31	57	30
Africa	2.1	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.4	25	20	37
South and Central America	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.3	16	80	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	38	28	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	**45.4**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**9.7**	**9.6**	**19**	**10**	**21**
Europe	17.2	26.8	37.8	2.6	3.6	25	22	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11.5	16.2	25.2	1.6	2.4	26	31	41
Middle East	5.8	8.3	12.8	0.8	1.2	26	-6	64
Asia	5.2	31.1	11.5	3.0	1.1	3	-43	14
Africa	2.4	5.9	5.2	0.6	0.5	17	1	7
North America	2.1	8.0	4.7	0.8	0.4	10	92	-42
South and Central America	0.9	2.9	1.9	0.3	0.2	12	58	-14

Table II.35

Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (27) and the United States by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**217906**	**100.0**	**20**	**24**	**35**	**World**	**38249**	**100.0**	**10**	**30**	**-3**
Europe	170020	78.0	18	21	30	Asia	13090	34.2	14	66	-1
Asia	21311	9.8	36	106	102	Europe	8840	23.1	7	17	-3
CIS	13994	6.4	26	19	26	North America	8467	22.1	10	3	8
South and Central America	4850	2.2	21	17	38	South and Central America	4633	12.1	11	5	5
Africa	4005	1.8	19	17	22	CIS	2320	6.1	8	81	-37
North America	3217	1.5	20	7	72	Africa	845	2.2	6	60	-31
Middle East	448	0.2	14	53	-26	Middle East	54	0.1	1	46	-32
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	160269	73.6	18	21	29	European Union (27)	8274	21.6	7	12	7
China	11660	5.4	62	179	132	Canada	5839	15.3	10	8	12
Russian Federation	7608	3.5	24	14	28	China	5274	13.8	34	83	13
Ukraine	4878	2.2	30	25	23	Brazil	2943	7.7	11	7	-4
Turkey	4063	1.9	27	46	54	Mexico	2628	6.9	10	-7	0
Above 5	**188478**	**86.5**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**24958**	**65.3**	-	-	-
India	2789	1.3	42	56	73	Japan	1979	5.2	4	33	-7
South Africa	2584	1.2	17	7	19	Korea, Republic of	1799	4.7	7	42	-14
Korea, Republic of	2394	1.1	25	76	127	Taipei, Chinese	1399	3.7	10	115	-17
Brazil	2344	1.1	20	20	48	India	1296	3.4	17	49	14
United States	2181	1.0	19	5	79	Russian Federation	1248	3.3	12	91	-51
Switzerland	1767	0.8	12	12	23	South Africa	814	2.1	6	37	0
Norway	1671	0.8	11	-3	35	Ukraine	746	1.9	6	81	-21
Taipei, Chinese	1474	0.7	24	103	84	Australia	510	1.3	10	86	-8
FYR Macedonia	1087	0.5	32	25	89	Trinidad and Tobago	420	1.1	25	33	153
Japan	1036	0.5	13	28	24	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	387	1.0	2	-21	-25
Serbia	886	0.4	...	264	35	Dominican Republic	375	1.0	26	81	47
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	789	0.4	36	27	27	Turkey	335	0.9	7	65	-70
Mexico	694	0.3	25	21	40	Thailand	281	0.7	4	71	-22
Colombia	673	0.3	21	59	29	Colombia	249	0.7	27	17	27
Egypt	668	0.3	33	54	32	Kazakhstan	246	0.6	4	-4	73
New Caledonia	565	0.3	22	76	81	Malaysia	242	0.6	19	112	-35
Belarus	547	0.3	35	58	15	Argentina	150	0.4	-3	-33	2
Kazakhstan	525	0.2	18	40	4	Norway	116	0.3	-1	44	-24
Indonesia	503	0.2	24	61	67	Chile	95	0.2	28	39	72
Chile	404	0.2	70	7	4	Switzerland	75	0.2	5	26	12
Canada	342	0.2	21	-7	110	New Zealand	75	0.2	9	82	-13
Dominican Republic	331	0.2	18	65	46	Georgia	73	0.2	53	280	107
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	319	0.1	16	60	-37	New Caledonia	73	0.2	12	77	77
Australia	286	0.1	13	161	115	Singapore	51	0.1	37	320	103
Thailand	281	0.1	12	37	52	Philippines	47	0.1	20	-10	82
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	273	0.1	27	38	22	FYR Macedonia	39	0.1	1	...	289
Argentina	261	0.1	7	-57	90	Israel	32	0.1	-1	11	6
Malaysia	254	0.1	19	270	11	Indonesia	29	0.1	-19	115	-30
Armenia	212	0.1	63	-35	39	Hong Kong, China	26	0.1	43	121	8
Moldova	202	0.1	35	32	207	Zimbabwe	24	0.1	-5	-9	-46
Above 35	**216820**	**99.5**	-	-	-	**Above 35**	**38190**	**99.8**	-	-	-

Table II.36

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	212.37	-	-	47.1	44.8	18	14	19	27
extra-EU (27) exports	52.10	-	-	11.6	11.0	18	28	12	21
China a	51.51	0.3	1.2	3.1	10.9	42	39	69	58
Japan	34.40	20.1	11.8	10.4	7.3	13	18	9	15
Russian Federation b	22.34	-	-	5.1	4.7	17	18	6	16
Ukraine	18.84	-	-	3.6	4.0	20	11	17	27
Korea, Republic of	18.80	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.0	16	23	10	19
United States	15.14	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.2	13	32	11	19
Taipei, Chinese	12.14	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.6	15	14	14	21
Brazil	10.11	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.1	16	28	4	7
Turkey b	8.73	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	25	-3	24	21
India	8.22	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.7	30	26	27	25
South Africa	7.46	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.6	15	4	-2	30
Canada	7.11	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.5	12	20	11	14
Mexico a	4.68	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	15	21	11	12
Thailand	3.84	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	23	7	12	108
Above 15	**435.68**	-	-	**92.3**	**91.9**	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	217.91	-	-	40.1	43.8	20	11	24	35
extra-EU (27) imports	57.64	-	-	7.3	11.6	26	16	36	52
United States	38.25	10.1	9.5	12.3	7.7	10	8	30	-3
China a	24.14	2.7	2.5	6.2	4.9	14	13	-18	12
Korea, Republic of	21.45	1.2	2.9	3.4	4.3	22	23	6	35
Thailand	12.46	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.5	24	38	-10	58
Turkey b	11.20	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.3	25	27	21	38
Canada c	10.54	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.1	10	25	15	-4
Taipei, Chinese	9.19	1.4	2.5	3.0	1.8	10	-2	-8	16
Russian Federation b, c	8.42	-	-	1.0	1.7	27	35	40	46
India	8.36	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.7	39	96	27	48
Japan	8.35	1.1	4.1	2.3	1.7	13	30	-10	28
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	8.28	...	...	1.0	1.7	27	19	9	51
Mexico a, c	7.88	2.2	1.0	2.5	1.6	10	21	24	1
United Arab Emirates b	7.81	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.6	34	25	52	54
Saudi Arabia	7.61	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	33	53	71	33
Above 15	**401.85**	-	-	**80.5**	**80.8**	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
c Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.2. Chemicals

Table II.37

Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	**1483.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**14**	**13**	**19**
Europe								
World	**883.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**58.5**	**59.6**	**15**	**12**	**19**
Europe	639.4	70.8	72.4	41.4	43.1	15	11	20
North America	96.3	11.8	10.9	6.9	6.5	13	14	11
Asia	63.1	8.4	7.1	4.9	4.3	12	9	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	26.9	1.4	3.0	0.8	1.8	28	34	25
Africa	17.8	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	13	10	20
Middle East	17.0	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	13	12	18
South and Central America	15.1	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	10	17	24
Asia								
World	**287.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**17.3**	**19.4**	**16**	**15**	**21**
Asia	182.8	65.1	63.7	11.3	12.3	16	14	20
Europe	45.1	14.5	15.7	2.5	3.0	17	16	26
North America	32.2	14.2	11.2	2.5	2.2	12	14	13
Middle East	7.7	1.9	2.7	0.3	0.5	22	20	39
Africa	7.7	1.7	2.7	0.3	0.5	24	29	39
South and Central America	7.2	1.8	2.5	0.3	0.5	22	24	38
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.4	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.3	31	30	36
Japan								
World	**65.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**6.0**	**4.4**	**9**	**10**	**13**
Asia	47.5	60.9	72.8	3.7	3.2	12	13	15
North America	8.3	21.1	12.7	1.3	0.6	2	0	3
Europe	8.0	15.8	12.2	1.0	0.5	5	6	7
South and Central America	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	6	7	28
Middle East	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	13	13	32
Africa	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	10	19	35
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	25	42	17
Other economies in Asia								
World	**221.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11.3**	**15.0**	**19**	**17**	**24**
Asia	135.3	67.4	61.0	7.6	9.1	17	15	21
Europe	37.1	13.8	16.7	1.6	2.5	22	19	31
North America	23.9	10.6	10.8	1.2	1.6	19	20	17
Africa	7.4	2.4	3.3	0.3	0.5	25	30	39
Middle East	7.2	2.6	3.3	0.3	0.5	23	21	40
South and Central America	6.6	2.1	3.0	0.2	0.4	25	26	39
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.3	1.0	1.9	0.1	0.3	31	30	37
North America								
World	**199.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**17.6**	**13.4**	**10**	**13**	**15**
North America	72.0	39.1	36.1	6.9	4.9	9	12	6
Europe	58.5	25.3	29.4	4.5	3.9	12	15	20
Asia	43.0	23.3	21.6	4.1	2.9	9	8	18
South and Central America	20.1	10.0	10.1	1.8	1.4	10	20	25
Middle East	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	14	9	40
Africa	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	12	27	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	15	20	38

Table II.38

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	813.1	-	-	54.1	54.8	14	10	12	19
extra-EU (27) exports	270.3	-	-	18.8	18.2	14	8	13	17
United States	154.4	14.8	13.3	14.1	10.4	9	6	13	14
Japan	65.2	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.4	9	10	10	13
China a	60.3	0.8	1.3	2.1	4.1	26	36	24	35
Switzerland	59.3	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.0	15	10	14	15
Korea, Republic of	37.5	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.5	15	20	15	18
Canada	34.7	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	13	20	13	18
Singapore	33.7	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	20	14	18	9
domestic exports	26.7	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.8	23	13	20	7
re-exports	7.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	11	14	11	17
Taipei, Chinese	28.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.9	17	23	10	28
Russian Federation b	18.4	-	-	1.2	1.2	15	23	14	24
Hong Kong, China	17.1	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.2	7	8	10	10
domestic exports	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	8	25	13	14
re-exports	15.7	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	7	7	10	9
India	16.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	21	30	24	16
Saudi Arabia	14.3	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	19	35	9	19
Thailand	12.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	17	29	17	17
Israel	10.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	15	19	19	17
Above 15	**1359.7**	-	-	**92.4**	**91.7**	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	707.5	-	-	44.7	46.7	15	10	12	20
extra-EU (27) imports	164.7	-	-	10.7	10.9	14	9	14	20
United States	159.4	6.2	7.7	12.5	10.5	11	14	11	9
China a	107.6	2.0	2.2	5.0	7.1	20	19	12	24
Japan	45.6	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.0	8	10	8	12
Canada c	39.0	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.6	10	13	13	9
Switzerland	36.1	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	15	10	9	21
Korea, Republic of	32.4	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	13	19	13	18
Mexico a, c	30.3	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.0	10	15	12	10
Taipei, Chinese	28.7	1.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	9	11	14	10
Brazil	23.0	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	13	6	13	39
Turkey b	22.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	17	15	14	21
Hong Kong, China	21.4	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.4	7	13	8	7
retained imports	5.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	6	31	3	1
Russian Federation b, c	21.0	-	-	0.8	1.4	23	34	35	15
India	21.0	...	1.0	0.8	1.4	23	47	18	28
Australia c	16.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	11	15	4	19
Above 15	**1296.4**	-	-	**85.6**	**85.6**	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.39

Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
European Union (27)	255.4	65.1	69.3	20	9	12	18
extra-EU (27) exports	100.4	28.6	27.2	18	10	16	19
Switzerland	36.2	9.6	9.8	19	12	20	16
United States	33.5	12.1	9.1	14	8	12	15
Singapore	6.3	0.9	1.7	30	149	79	19
domestic exports	5.4	0.5	1.5	38	231	95	19
re-exports	0.9	0.4	0.3	11	29	19	24
Canada	6.2	1.1	1.7	26	17	34	32
China a	6.0	1.6	1.6	19	17	19	34
India	4.4	1.1	1.2	21	22	24	31
Israel	3.5	0.4	1.0	35	52	53	11
Australia	3.3	1.1	0.9	16	29	6	25
Japan	3.2	2.5	0.9	2	-6	-4	0
Mexico a	1.5	0.8	0.4	8	-2	-4	10
Hong Kong, China	1.2	0.7	0.3	8	6	41	25
domestic exports	0.2	0.1	0.1	12	24	8	15
re-exports	1.0	0.6	0.3	7	1	53	28
Brazil	0.8	0.2	0.2	17	29	31	22
Korea, Republic of	0.8	0.3	0.2	13	10	20	34
Norway	0.7	0.2	0.2	16	20	3	27
Above 15	**361.9**	**97.3**	**98.2**	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	204.1	51.3	55.3	20	7	11	16
extra-EU (27) imports	49.1	15.3	13.3	16	3	15	11
United States	54.0	13.4	14.6	20	11	18	17
Switzerland	16.7	4.7	4.5	18	12	14	13
Canada b	10.3	3.4	2.8	15	13	20	10
Japan	9.2	4.3	2.5	10	15	4	8
Russian Federation b, c	6.8	1.1	1.8	28	48	52	20
Australia b	6.6	2.1	1.8	16	14	1	21
Turkey c	4.1	1.2	1.1	17	5	5	22
Brazil	4.0	1.6	1.1	13	13	26	32
China a	3.9	0.9	1.1	22	22	18	43
Mexico a, b	3.9	1.3	1.0	15	11	22	12
Korea, Republic of	3.1	0.7	0.9	21	15	30	23
Saudi Arabia	2.2	0.8	0.6	14	14	12	15
Ukraine	2.0	0.3	0.5	32	40	32	40
Singapore	1.7	0.6	0.5	14	72	2	7
retained imports	0.8	0.2	0.2	17	118	-8	-7
Above 15	**332.7**	**87.6**	**90.2**	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.3. Office and telecom equipment

Table II.40

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	**1514.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**7**	**14**	**4**
Asia								
World	**880.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**47.3**	**58.2**	**10**	**15**	**10**
Asia	452.3	48.5	51.3	22.9	29.9	11	15	11
North America	204.7	29.4	23.2	13.9	13.5	6	17	2
Europe	189.4	20.0	21.5	9.5	12.5	11	11	15
South and Central America	11.3	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7	16	34	15
Middle East	10.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	17	21	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	40	28	55
Africa	6.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	22	26	24
China								
World	**347.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**4.5**	**23.0**	**35**	**27**	**21**
Asia	114.7	37.3	33.0	1.7	7.6	32	27	21
North America	108.5	34.2	31.2	1.5	7.2	33	28	11
Europe	105.8	25.2	30.4	1.1	7.0	38	23	30
South and Central America	6.2	1.4	1.8	0.1	0.4	39	58	44
Middle East	4.5	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.3	41	37	38
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.3	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	61	57	49
Africa	3.7	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.2	47	45	43
Other economies in Asia								
World	**533.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**42.8**	**35.2**	**4**	**9**	**4**
Asia	337.6	49.7	63.3	21.2	22.3	7	11	8
North America	96.2	28.9	18.0	12.4	6.4	-3	9	-5
Europe	83.6	19.4	15.7	8.3	5.5	1	2	1
Middle East	6.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	10	13	4
South and Central America	5.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3	7	20	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	25	-7	68
Africa	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	9	10	3
Europe								
World	**402.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**29.7**	**26.6**	**5**	**14**	**-7**
Europe	301.2	74.7	74.8	22.2	19.9	5	20	-11
Asia	38.8	11.0	9.6	3.3	2.6	3	6	7
North America	17.6	7.7	4.4	2.3	1.2	-3	-11	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16.2	1.0	4.0	0.3	1.1	28	5	16
Middle East	13.4	1.8	3.3	0.5	0.9	15	-18	-7
Africa	11.5	1.9	2.9	0.6	0.8	11	10	8
South and Central America	3.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	3	0	-10
North America								
World	**204.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**21.5**	**13.5**	**0**	**12**	**3**
North America	94.0	44.3	46.1	9.5	6.2	0	11	5
Asia	59.0	31.2	28.9	6.7	3.9	-1	12	-2
Europe	29.2	17.4	14.3	3.7	1.9	-3	8	2
South and Central America	17.5	5.4	8.6	1.2	1.2	7	23	11
Middle East	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0	0	7
Africa	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	6	33	-18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	11	25	17

Table II.41

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**515385**	**100.0**	**6**	**17**	**-4**	**World**	**262583**	**100.0**	**3**	**9**	**4**
Europe	282406	54.8	5	21	-11	Asia	201427	76.7	4	9	2
Asia	193497	37.5	11	15	8	North America	45676	17.4	1	14	15
North America	31657	6.1	-3	11	1	Europe	12596	4.8	-3	-7	-2
South and Central America	2547	0.5	9	-11	-5	Middle East	1530	0.6	-4	15	-3
Middle East	1929	0.4	-1	-58	-34	South and Central America	1195	0.5	-6	-19	-16
Africa	1227	0.2	13	17	16	Africa	136	0.1	-3	16	-1
CIS	633	0.1	22	40	80	CIS	23	0.0	1	0	28
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	276779	53.7	5	22	-11	China	103760	39.5	24	18	9
China	95401	18.5	31	29	19	Mexico	38664	14.7	5	20	18
United States	27609	5.4	-4	11	2	Malaysia	24172	9.2	3	6	-16
Japan	21840	4.2	-1	5	0	Japan	20046	7.6	-8	-4	-5
Korea, Republic of	20106	3.9	10	7	8	Taipei, Chinese	14640	5.6	-4	16	-2
Above 5	**441735**	**85.7**	**.**	**.**	**.**	**Above 5**	**201282**	**76.7**	**.**	**.**	**.**
Taipei, Chinese	17023	3.3	4	7	0	Korea, Republic of	14295	5.4	-5	-7	4
Malaysia	12776	2.5	5	9	1	European Union (27)	12041	4.6	-3	-7	-3
Singapore	8851	1.7	-3	3	-21	Thailand	8727	3.3	6	7	2
Thailand	5659	1.1	8	14	14	Singapore	8642	3.3	-7	2	-4
Philippines	4636	0.9	1	-5	-7	Canada	7013	2.7	-11	-8	-1
Hong Kong, China	3926	0.8	4	-1	-13	Philippines	3719	1.4	-11	1	-6
Turkey	2639	0.5	16	2	-16	Israel	1515	0.6	-4	14	-1
Canada	2169	0.4	-4	20	-7	Indonesia	1490	0.6	-5	-27	10
Costa Rica	2168	0.4	9	-8	-3	Hong Kong, China	977	0.4	-9	-11	-2
Mexico	1877	0.4	6	10	2	Costa Rica	652	0.2	-7	-2	6
Switzerland	1854	0.4	1	-33	-27	Viet Nam	462	0.2	191	99	51
Indonesia	1820	0.4	5	-6	13	Brazil	318	0.1	-11	-28	-47
Israel	1333	0.3	-4	8	11	Norway	309	0.1	11	21	24
Norway	874	0.2	4	20	15	India	265	0.1	19	63	-18
India	551	0.1	25	16	35	Switzerland	234	0.1	-7	-20	3
Above 20	**509891**	**98.9**	**.**	**.**	**.**	**Above 20**	**261941**	**99.8**	**.**	**.**	**.**

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**226279**	**100.0**	**26**	**23**	**14**	**World**	**69675**	**100.0**	**2**	**3**	**1**
Asia	200703	88.7	30	23	15	Asia	57614	82.7	5	2	3
North America	12784	5.7	12	29	8	North America	8996	12.9	-7	8	-6
Europe	9641	4.3	5	18	8	Europe	2713	3.9	-8	0	-6
South and Central America	2287	1.0	118	92	29	South and Central America	232	0.3	1	31	-3
Middle East	501	0.2	24	61	40	Middle East	103	0.1	-3	-41	1
Africa	325	0.1	37	31	12	Africa	11	0.0	-3	75	-21
CIS	37	0.0	-1	12	-20	CIS	6	0.0	29	0	0
Economy						Economy					
China	42879	18.9	48	38	9	China	27096	38.9	23	2	7
Taipei, Chinese	36051	15.9	32	25	16	Taipei, Chinese	8264	11.9	-2	14	-8
Korea, Republic of	34045	15.0	34	25	14	United States	8123	11.7	-8	8	-7
Japan	28103	12.4	17	13	14	Korea, Republic of	8110	11.6	3	4	15
Philippines	19468	8.6	51	35	29	Malaysia	3940	5.7	-7	-5	-3
Above 5	**160546**	**71.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 5**	**55534**	**79.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Malaysia	17163	7.6	32	14	14	Thailand	3480	5.0	5	-4	3
United States	10789	4.8	11	32	7	Philippines	2852	4.1	-5	-13	-4
Thailand	10703	4.7	35	25	36	European Union (27)	2642	3.8	-8	0	-7
European Union (27)	9390	4.2	4	18	8	Singapore	2571	3.7	-5	0	-8
Singapore	6623	2.9	20	-3	-7	Indonesia	725	1.0	-2	-14	3
Hong Kong, China	3564	1.6	7	-20	26	Mexico	503	0.7	0	3	11
Costa Rica	2269	1.0	123	93	32	Canada	370	0.5	-2	13	-15
Indonesia	1639	0.7	29	28	-1	Hong Kong, China	279	0.4	-9	-14	-1
Mexico	1295	0.6	24	14	28	Viet Nam	244	0.4	36	67	47
Canada	700	0.3	12	14	1	Costa Rica	229	0.3	6	34	0
Israel	500	0.2	24	65	40	Israel	103	0.1	-3	-41	1
Morocco	320	0.1	39	29	14	Switzerland	44	0.1	-10	9	28
Viet Nam	214	0.1	70	28	214	Norway	27	0.0	8	-4	45
Switzerland	195	0.1	23	1	15	Australia	24	0.0	-11	10	54
Australia	114	0.1	18	-6	146	Bangladesh	13	0.0	25	18	-6
Above 20	**226025**	**99.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 20**	**69639**	**99.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 19 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.42

Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	394.7	-	-	29.2	26.1	5	13	15	-8
extra-EU (27) exports	117.9	-	-	8.7	7.8	5	17	-3	4
China a	347.1	0.1	1.0	4.5	22.9	35	32	27	21
Hong Kong, China	136.2	2.8	4.3	5.2	9.0	15	20	14	9
domestic exports	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	-11	82	1	-47
re-exports	134.4	0.8	2.7	4.8	8.9	17	19	14	11
United States	134.9	19.5	17.3	15.8	8.9	-2	4	9	-1
Singapore	119.9	3.2	6.4	7.6	7.9	7	10	16	2
domestic exports b	55.1	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.6	4	6	22	-1
re-exports b	64.9	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.3	10	14	11	4
Japan	103.1	21.1	22.5	11.2	6.8	-1	-4	2	4
Korea, Republic of	92.7	2.0	4.8	6.1	6.1	7	0	1	11
Malaysia a	68.4	1.4	2.7	5.4	4.5	4	7	13	1
Taipei, Chinese	65.4	3.2	4.7	6.0	4.3	2	0	14	1
Mexico a	53.9	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.6	7	5	22	16
Thailand	32.1	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	8	13	23	9
Philippines a, b	27.0	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.8	1	-1	10	3
Canada	15.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.0	-4	18	8	3
United Arab Emirates b	10.9	..	..	0.2	0.7	31	102	-20	17
Israel b	6.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	-1	1	12	9
Above 15	**1473.7**	-	-	**97.2**	**97.3**	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	515.4	-	-	34.0	31.5	6	11	17	-4
extra-EU (27) imports	238.6	-	-	14.7	14.6	7	10	10	6
United States	262.1	15.9	21.1	21.3	16.0	3	10	9	3
China a, c	226.3	0.6	1.3	4.4	13.8	26	25	23	14
Hong Kong, China	142.0	2.4	4.1	5.9	8.7	13	15	16	10
retained imports	7.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.5	-8	-25	40	-9
Singapore	87.3	2.6	4.5	5.4	5.3	7	12	15	2
retained imports b	22.4	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.4	0	6	25	-2
Japan	69.7	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.3	2	4	3	1
Malaysia a	48.2	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.9	6	7	10	5
Korea, Republic of	45.5	1.3	2.6	3.4	2.8	4	6	7	13
Mexico a, d	43.9	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.7	6	5	18	4
Taipei, Chinese	40.3	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.5	1	5	7	-3
Canada d	31.3	4.1	3.5	3.0	1.9	0	11	8	5
Philippines b, d	25.7	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.6	8	1	6	10
Thailand	21.8	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	7	12	9	5
Russian Federation b, d	18.9	-	-	0.3	1.2	30	32	14	32
Australia d	17.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	7	6	10	12
Above 15	**1461.4**	-	-	**93.0**	**89.2**	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
c In 2007, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to $42.9 billion. For further information, see the Metadata
d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.43

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	298551	968279	1278447	1458222	1514309	15.4	11.1
Argentina	119	94	76	119	151	0.4	0.3
Australia	741	1781	1764	1759	1957	2.8	1.4
Belarus	-	99	150	90	99	1.4	0.4
Brazil	692	2317	3722	3979	2960	4.2	1.8
Canada	5622	20631	13649	14752	15175	7.5	3.6
China b	3126	43498	225964	287331	347113	17.5	28.5
Costa Rica b	0	1688	1681	2009	2513	28.8	26.9
Croatia	...	87	222	274	360	2.0	2.9
European Union (27)	-	282381	372658	426731	394699	11.5	7.4
intra-EU (27) exports	-	198419	255872	313166	276779	11.9	7.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	83962	116786	113565	117920	10.7	6.9
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	109557	124673	136229	24.7	39.0
domestic exports	4772	3997	3377	3424	1831	17.0	10.1
re-exports	8114	46069	106181	121250	134398	25.7	40.6
India	182	384	929	1163	1329	0.9	0.9
Indonesia	124	7280	6810	6063	5291	11.1	4.5
Israel c	1226	6939	5306	5934	6470	22.1	12.0
Japan	67032	108179	97950	99490	103124	22.6	14.5
Jordan	4	36	139	195	382	1.9	6.7
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	82991	83671	92680	34.1	24.9
Macao, China c	14	19	53	73	147	0.8	5.8
Malaysia b	8207	52382	60091	67874	68400	53.3	38.8
Mauritius b, c	3	2	285	306	92	0.1	4.1
Mexico b	4535	34042	38044	46586	53911	20.5	19.8
Morocco b	110	506	672	782	825	6.8	5.6
New Zealand	95	231	362	369	416	1.7	1.5
Norway	655	1142	1319	1524	1703	1.9	1.2
Pakistan	4	6	77	94	83	0.1	0.5
Philippines b, c	1835	25138	23792	26092	26962	63.2	53.4
Russian Federation c	-	306	449	708	727	0.3	0.2
Saudi Arabia	14	29	125	166	188	0.0	0.1
Serbia	...	...	...	61	100	...	1.1
Singapore	19235	73820	101683	118023	119948	53.6	40.1
domestic exports c	14685	41523	45524	55561	55066	52.8	35.3
re-exports c	4549	32297	56159	62462	64882	54.6	45.3
South Africa	...	409	607	764	883	1.4	1.3
Switzerland	1520	2909	3145	2773	2910	3.6	1.7
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	56580	64462	65392	39.0	27.9
Thailand	3520	18653	23910	29354	32103	27.0	21.0
Tunisia	24	49	164	335	347	0.8	2.3
Turkey c	259	1008	3214	3158	2667	3.6	2.5
Ukraine	-	94	184	279	595	0.6	1.2
United Arab Emirates c	...	1633	11661	9377	10926	3.3	6.3
United States	51658	153399	125659	136750	134934	19.6	11.6
Viet Nam	...	652	1348	1713	...	4.5	4.3

a Or nearest year.
b Includes significant exports from processing zones.
c Includes Secretariat estimates

Table II.44

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	253	444	1531	1208	1134	4.8	4.1
Argentina	305	3477	3330	3961	4593	13.8	10.3
Australia b	4343	10771	14086	15511	17375	15.1	11.2
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	575	758	755	2.2	4.1
Belarus	-	194	400	573	622	2.2	2.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	367	1189	2577	4436	5492	8.2	13.1
Brazil e	1514	7601	8786	11040	12349	13.6	10.2
Canada b	10475	30418	27598	29697	31260	12.7	8.2
Chile	456	1681	2246	2867	3180	9.1	6.7
China f	4058	44427	160468	197948	226279	19.7	23.7
Colombia	365	1048	2764	3127	3615	9.1	11.0
Costa Rica f	84	977	2078	2362	2293	15.3	17.7
Croatia	...	418	1128	1289	1538	5.3	6.0
Ecuador	57	200	1068	926	931	5.4	6.9
Egypt	226	593	887	858	1164	4.2	4.3
El Salvador f	...	325	349	465	613	6.6	7.1
European Union (27) g	-	343708	458177	536443	515385	13.3	9.2
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148928	203136	224214	238606	16.2	12.2
Guatemala f	61	419	625	822	843	8.7	6.2
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	112118	129590	142012	27.7	38.4
retained imports	4212	13301	5937	8340	7614	38.1	19.6
India	662	2664	10350	12974	15419	5.2	7.1
Indonesia	892	705	2088	2150	3522	1.6	3.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	530	2210	2591	2421	3.8	5.3
Israel	939	4894	4340	4495	4859	13.0	8.2
Japan	11273	60866	66955	68657	69680	16.0	11.2
Jordan	56	201	718	732	1052	4.4	7.8
Kazakhstan d	-	261	684	825	1251	5.2	3.8
Kenya	124	142	238	354	465	4.6	5.2
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	37613	40279	45536	21.2	12.8
Kuwait d	128	409	900	892	844	5.7	3.6
Macao, China d	64	104	438	480	619	4.6	11.5
Malaysia f	5744	32405	41893	46062	48198	39.5	32.8
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	36059	42418	43928	16.6	15.6
Morocco f	306	1212	1432	1473	1828	10.5	5.8
New Zealand	905	1618	2468	2356	2670	11.6	8.6
Norway	1732	3352	4893	5487	6375	9.7	7.9
Pakistan	236	372	2151	2530	2125	3.4	6.5
Panama	65	244	371	398	416	7.2	6.1
Paraguay	320	224	524	1578	1681	10.2	23.1
Peru	100	656	1035	1329	1455	6.9	7.2
Philippines d	2044	15150	21982	23299	25745	40.9	44.4
Qatar	52	143	499	721	...	4.4	4.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	3002	12528	14298	18888	6.7	8.5
Saudi Arabia	811	1242	3859	4789	6023	4.1	6.7
Serbia	...	...	...	700	1051	...	5.7
Serbia and Montenegro	...	145	579	...	...	3.9	5.0
Singapore	13392	54107	74365	85262	87251	40.2	33.2
retained imports d	8842	21810	18206	22801	22370	28.9	18.7
South Africa b	...	3364	6190	7112	7349	12.6	9.2
Sri Lanka d	51	259	368	496	535	3.6	4.7
Sudan	...	96	308	549	...	6.2	6.8
Switzerland	4797	8045	9242	8971	9754	9.7	6.0
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	38615	41477	40338	27.6	18.4
Thailand	3421	14055	19117	20863	21841	22.7	14.3
Tunisia	149	318	596	799	790	3.7	4.2
Turkey d	1234	5522	6977	7945	9109	10.1	5.4
Ukraine	-	327	1423	1438	1389	2.3	2.3
United Arab Emirates d	698	4002	14452	15561	15403	11.4	11.7
United States	63365	215544	233142	253703	262074	17.1	13.0
Viet Nam	...	1038	2328	2990	...	6.6	6.7

a Or nearest year.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Figures refer to fiscal year.
d Includes Secretariat estimates.
e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.
f Includes significant imports into processing zones.
g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.3.1. EDP equipment

Table II.45

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**223581**	**100.0**	**6**	**13**	**-2**	**World**	**110631**	**100.0**	**2**	**8**	**2**
Europe	125716	56.2	6	12	-2	Asia	95624	86.4	4	10	3
Asia	82290	36.8	8	15	4	North America	9082	8.2	-5	-3	3
North America	12508	5.6	-4	13	-29	Europe	4809	4.3	-7	-1	-15
South and Central America	2102	0.9	12	36	-4	Middle East	564	0.5	5	20	48
Middle East	622	0.3	1	-8	8	South and Central America	541	0.5	-8	-2	16
Africa	249	0.1	19	5	38	Africa	9	0.0	4	43	-10
CIS	63	0.0	5	5	-6	CIS	2	0.0	10	0	0
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	124382	55.6	6	13	-2	China	54598	49.4	25	15	10
China	45980	20.6	29	25	15	Malaysia	14372	13.0	8	15	-3
United States	10760	4.8	-5	12	-33	Japan	8552	7.7	-9	-2	-4
Japan	8494	3.8	-3	16	1	Mexico	6948	6.3	-4	-2	0
Taipei, Chinese	6236	2.8	-6	-5	-29	Singapore	5251	4.7	-9	-4	-15
Above 5	**195852**	**87.6**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**89721**	**81.1**	-	-	-
Malaysia	5790	2.6	7	46	-2	European Union (27)	4665	4.2	-7	-1	-16
Singapore	4579	2.0	-3	-3	-18	Thailand	3929	3.6	5	25	10
Thailand	2907	1.3	8	7	11	Taipei, Chinese	3475	3.1	-15	-7	-25
Korea, Republic of	2588	1.2	-7	-9	-6	Korea, Republic of	3337	3.0	-12	4	-1
Costa Rica	2024	0.9	12	40	-3	Canada	2134	1.9	-8	-6	15
Philippines	1950	0.9	-4	3	-11	Philippines	1063	1.0	-13	-10	-3
Hong Kong, China	1715	0.8	2	-4	-19	Israel	560	0.5	5	21	49
Canada	884	0.4	6	42	-2	Indonesia	447	0.4	-7	-17	16
Switzerland	849	0.4	3	-20	39	Costa Rica	422	0.4	-9	35	22
Mexico	840	0.4	1	1	2	Viet Nam	254	0.2	272	74	31
Indonesia	455	0.2	-4	-25	-2	Hong Kong, China	209	0.2	-8	-19	18
Israel	446	0.2	-1	-2	36	Switzerland	88	0.1	-12	2	-1
Viet Nam	268	0.1	90	95	24	Dominican Republic	65	0.1	147	-64	6
Norway	173	0.1	-2	23	-10	Australia	63	0.1	4	7	33
India	142	0.1	31	17	60	Norway	52	0.0	-7	12	25
Above 20	**221461**	**99.1**	-	-	-	**Above 20**	**110485**	**99.9**	-	-	-

Table II.45 *(continued)*

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**45459**	**100.0**	**23**	**14**	**12**	**World**	**23637**	**100.0**	**-2**	**-5**	**-10**
Asia	41089	90.4	26	15	13	Asia	20581	87.1	1	-3	-7
North America	2612	5.7	4	4	-8	North America	1917	8.1	-14	-9	-34
Europe	1696	3.7	11	-1	5	Europe	1078	4.6	-12	-14	-8
Middle East	50	0.1	13	11	67	Middle East	38	0.2	-8	-37	-33
South and Central America	7	0.0	32	267	-36	South and Central America	22	0.1	-10	0	-27
Africa	2	0.0	...	...	...	Africa	1	0.0	-9	-50	0
CIS	2	0.0	10	...	...	CIS	0	0.0	...	...	...
Economy						Economy					
China	15306	33.7	45	23	15	China	14279	60.4	25	1	-1
Thailand	6609	14.5	38	31	44	United States	1657	7.0	-15	-11	-34
Korea, Republic of	5379	11.8	37	32	49	Thailand	1244	5.3	1	-2	-11
Japan	3926	8.6	13	-1	-5	Singapore	1174	5.0	-8	-11	-20
Philippines	2647	5.8	32	11	-2	European Union (27)	1048	4.4	-12	-14	-9
Above 5	**33866**	**74.5**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**19402**	**82.1**	-	-	-
United States	2196	4.8	3	6	-5	Korea, Republic of	1011	4.3	-12	-26	-10
Taipei, Chinese	2136	4.7	10	8	-16	Taipei, Chinese	962	4.1	-22	-15	-33
Singapore	2086	4.6	13	-20	8	Philippines	840	3.6	-11	-6	-7
European Union (27)	1655	3.6	11	-1	4	Malaysia	661	2.8	-16	5	-33
Malaysia	1630	3.6	13	15	-2	Indonesia	255	1.1	2	-17	7
Indonesia	907	2.0	25	29	-20	Mexico	194	0.8	-3	13	-26
Mexico	366	0.8	8	6	-12	Hong Kong, China	78	0.3	-13	-13	-46
Hong Kong, China	258	0.6	-10	-12	-50	Canada	66	0.3	-18	-14	-57
Viet Nam	141	0.3	120	20	235	Viet Nam	57	0.2	34	73	9
Israel	50	0.1	16	12	68	Israel	38	0.2	-8	-36	-34
Canada	50	0.1	13	-30	-47	Switzerland	25	0.1	-15	38	41
India	45	0.1	72	190	55	Costa Rica	20	0.1	-11	-4	-10
Switzerland	32	0.1	13	-6	76	Australia	10	0.0	-17	5	19
Australia	18	0.0	4	32	64	India	8	0.0	..	50	167
Costa Rica	4	0.0	31	185	224	Norway	5	0.0	3	-24	16
Above 20	**45441**	**100.0**	-	-	-	**Above 20**	**23632**	**100.0**	-	-	-

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 34 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.46

Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
China a	165.9	5.0	30.7	37	27	22	23
European Union (27)	157.6	30.5	29.2	5	9	10	-4
extra-EU (27) exports	37.5	7.0	6.9	5	16	2	3
United States	46.2	15.5	8.5	-3	7	5	-6
Hong Kong, China	34.7	4.4	6.4	11	31	9	-14
domestic exports	0.4	0.3	0.1	-12	160	42	-85
re-exports	34.3	4.2	6.4	12	28	8	-10
Singapore	32.3	8.4	6.0	1	9	0	0
domestic exports b	20.0	6.0	3.7	-2	5	0	-4
re-exports b	12.3	2.4	2.3	5	17	1	7
Malaysia a	27.1	5.6	5.0	4	14	22	-3
Japan	23.8	9.5	4.4	-5	-5	-1	-1
Korea, Republic of	19.7	5.3	3.6	0	-18	1	10
Thailand	16.6	2.4	3.1	10	27	27	13
Mexico a	12.3	3.2	2.3	1	-16	6	0
Taipei, Chinese	11.9	7.9	2.2	-12	-23	-8	-14
Philippines a, b	8.2	1.9	1.5	2	3	5	0
Canada	4.3	1.5	0.8	-3	4	6	10
United Arab Emirates b	2.3	0.2	0.4	20	27	23	27
Indonesia	1.8	0.8	0.3	-7	4	-11	-27
Above 15	**530.4**	**97.7**	**98.1**	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	223.6	39.8	40.6	6	7	13	-2
extra-EU (27) imports	99.2	17.5	18.0	6	7	14	-2
United States	110.6	24.7	20.1	2	5	8	2
China a, c	45.5	2.8	8.2	23	21	14	12
Hong Kong, China	33.1	4.8	6.0	9	20	14	-10
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	23.6	7.2	4.3	-2	2	-5	-10
Singapore	19.7	4.4	3.6	2	13	-1	2
retained imports b	7.4	2.1	1.4	-1	9	-3	-7
Canada d	13.2	3.2	2.4	1	11	6	3
Mexico a, d	11.3	1.5	2.0	10	-6	3	-3
Malaysia a	10.8	1.2	2.0	14	15	5	6
Korea, Republic of	8.9	2.0	1.6	2	20	14	11
Australia d	8.0	1.3	1.5	7	9	7	14
Thailand	7.0	1.0	1.3	9	19	12	10
United Arab Emirates b	6.4	0.3	1.2	26	44	25	10
Russian Federation b, d	5.8	0.4	1.0	23	44	15	17
Taipei, Chinese	5.2	2.7	0.9	-9	-10	-7	3
Above 15 e	**499.6**	**92.4**	**90.7**	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
c In 2007, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to $15.3 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.
d Imports are valued f.o.b.
e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.47

Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	..	371884	467938	518632	540470	5.9	4.0
Australia	494	811	878	864	975	1.3	0.7
Brazil	172	490	481	501	449	0.9	0.3
Canada	2708	5516	3687	3912	4307	2.0	1.0
China b	375	18638	110695	134507	165880	7.5	13.6
Costa Rica b	..	1628	684	639	1024	27.8	10.9
Croatia	..	11	62	75	123	0.2	1.0
European Union (27)	-	113286	149046	164271	157646	4.6	3.0
intra-EU (27) exports	-	87387	113392	127761	120184	5.2	3.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	25899	35654	36510	37462	3.3	2.2
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	37100	40583	34722	8.1	9.9
domestic exports	2086	937	1764	2508	379	4.0	2.1
re-exports	1432	15465	35335	38075	34343	8.6	10.4
India	112	209	434	482	446	0.5	0.3
Indonesia	1	3041	2758	2461	1798	4.6	1.5
Israel	421	902	903	845	957	2.9	1.8
Japan	24832	35209	24418	24131	23826	7.3	3.3
Jordan	2	13	27	22	26	0.7	0.5
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	17757	17884	19710	11.4	5.3
Macao, China	..	12	37	52	88	0.5	3.5
Malaysia b	676	20689	22920	27982	27119	21.1	15.4
Mexico b	..	11757	11624	12283	12340	7.1	4.5
New Zealand	53	82	140	150	157	0.6	0.6
Norway	350	460	313	399	392	0.8	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	7816	8178	8151	18.1	16.2
Russian Federation c	-	71	82	133	162	0.1	0.0
Saudi Arabia	..	8	60	82	68	0.0	0.0
Serbia	..	..	..	33	53	..	0.6
Serbia and Montenegro	..	3	16	..	..	0.2	0.3
Singapore	9205	31118	32233	32195	32305	22.6	10.8
domestic exports c	8022	22320	20866	20767	20033	28.4	12.8
re-exports c	1183	8799	11367	11427	12272	14.9	8.6
South Africa	..	141	156	270	257	0.5	0.4
Sri Lanka	..	..	55	39	25	..	0.3
Switzerland	617	1359	747	741	1048	1.7	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	14931	13790	11876	19.8	5.1
Thailand	1562	8769	11561	14658	16610	12.7	10.8
Tunisia	2	2	36	59	111	0.0	0.7
Turkey c	20	63	69	89	106	0.2	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	67	46	36	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c	..	613	1452	1781	2261	1.2	1.3
United States	27766	57595	46882	49144	46192	7.4	4.0
Viet Nam	..	486	883	1180	..	3.4	3.0

a Or nearest year.
b Includes significant exports from processing zones.
c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.48

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	94	111	403	324	327	1.2	1.2
Argentina	120	1191	1034	1217	1418	4.7	3.2
Australia b	2697	5043	6575	7021	8021	7.1	5.2
Belarus	-	91	106	182	243	1.1	0.8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	191	388	779	1265	1545	2.7	3.7
Brazil c	469	1962	2027	2719	3472	3.5	2.9
Canada b	5171	12042	12093	12808	13186	5.0	3.5
Chile	144	654	825	962	1060	3.5	2.2
China d	772	10858	35790	40692	45458	4.8	4.8
Colombia	123	420	687	858	1246	3.6	3.8
Costa Rica d	40	175	295	279	333	2.7	2.6
Croatia	..	191	460	536	622	2.4	2.4
Ecuador	20	84	270	278	319	2.3	2.3
Egypt	78	206	263	264	216	1.5	0.8
European Union (27) e	-	152035	201233	228152	223581	5.9	4.0
extra-EU (27) imports	-	66800	88357	100940	99199	7.3	5.1
Guatemala d	25	130	176	233	290	2.7	2.1
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	32184	36690	33112	8.6	8.9
retained imports	...	...	...	...	..	..	..
India	237	1429	3444	4210	4208	2.8	1.9
Indonesia	246	215	514	573	1017	0.5	1.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	155	538	491	530	1.1	1.2
Israel	436	1717	1646	1693	1879	4.6	3.2
Japan	5335	27551	27683	26382	23639	7.3	3.8
Kazakhstan f	-	68	197	232	401	1.3	1.2
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	7047	8028	8881	4.8	2.5
Kuwait f	...	134	293	318	312	1.9	1.3
Malaysia d	686	4450	9676	10207	10806	5.4	7.4
Mexico b, d	...	5651	11238	11581	11267	3.2	4.0
Morocco d	70	195	357	424	456	1.7	1.4
New Zealand	446	734	1207	1171	1289	5.3	4.2
Norway	1046	1710	2477	2612	2921	5.0	3.6
Pakistan	47	204	291	319	280	1.9	0.9
Paraguay	25	114	294	995	925	5.2	12.7
Peru	47	278	352	430	466	3.7	2.3
Philippines f	338	2522	4010	3892	4041	6.8	7.0
Qatar	18	53	192	296	..	1.6	1.8
Russian Federation b, f	-	1347	4275	4924	5761	3.0	2.6
Saudi Arabia	225	381	1055	1391	1997	1.3	2.2
Serbia	..	..	..	331	440	...	2.4
Serbia and Montenegro	...	67	279	...	...	1.8	2.4
Singapore	4352	16682	19630	19408	19714	12.4	7.5
retained imports f	3169	7883	8263	7981	7442	10.4	6.2
South Africa b	...	1205	2596	2947	3108	4.5	3.9
Switzerland	2823	4568	4605	4460	4596	5.5	2.9
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	5457	5050	5194	7.4	2.4
Thailand	1114	3821	5710	6387	7025	6.2	4.6
Tunisia	58	135	241	357	397	1.6	2.1
Turkey f	471	1591	2465	2812	3111	2.9	1.8
Ukraine	-	104	232	233	259	0.7	0.4
United Arab Emirates f	..	1276	4679	5840	6422	3.6	4.9
United States	27499	94193	100534	108520	110632	7.5	5.5
Viet Nam	...	217	793	998	...	1.4	2.2

a Or nearest year.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.
d Includes significant imports into processing zones.
e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.
f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.3.2. Telecommunications equipment

Table II.49

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)						United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**221561**	**100.0**	**10**	**27**	**-7**	**World**	**124749**	**100.0**	**8**	**11**	**7**
Europe	120161	54.2	7	38	-21	Asia	84186	67.5	11	9	2
Asia	83654	37.8	19	19	14	North America	34759	27.9	4	25	21
North America	13772	6.2	0	8	81	Europe	4508	3.6	1	-19	6
Middle East	1186	0.5	-3	-63	-46	Middle East	823	0.7	-4	2	3
CIS	530	0.2	33	66	121	South and Central America	433	0.3	-6	-26	-37
Africa	525	0.2	15	17	22	Africa	29	0.0	12	50	21
South and Central America	282	0.1	17	-27	-28	CIS	11	0.0	9	-17	120
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	116600	52.6	7	41	-21	China	46767	37.5	24	23	9
China	43504	19.6	32	31	21	Mexico	30806	24.7	10	30	25
Korea, Republic of	14805	6.7	26	12	14	Korea, Republic of	8428	6.8	8	-13	15
United States	11765	5.3	0	5	112	Japan	7818	6.3	-6	-13	-8
Japan	8449	3.8	1	-7	-4	Malaysia	6890	5.5	4	-1	-34
Above 5	**195123**	**88.1**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**100709**	**80.7**	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	6988	3.2	23	30	42	Taipei, Chinese	6620	5.3	12	39	13
Malaysia	3885	1.8	8	18	15	European Union (27)	4206	3.4	0	-20	5
Turkey	2556	1.2	17	1	-17	Canada	3953	3.2	-12	2	-6
Thailand	2073	0.9	10	25	27	Thailand	3537	2.8	13	-9	-12
Hong Kong, China	1855	0.8	17	2	-6	Singapore	1644	1.3	11	4	78
Indonesia	1256	0.6	12	4	19	Indonesia	835	0.7	-3	-34	4
Canada	1133	0.5	-4	10	-9	Israel	812	0.7	-5	-1	7
Mexico	897	0.4	14	25	10	Hong Kong, China	682	0.5	14	-1	-1
Israel	801	0.4	-6	19	-1	Philippines	483	0.4	1	26	18
Singapore	789	0.4	-8	9	-52	Brazil	275	0.2	-11	-31	-50
Switzerland	595	0.3	-4	-53	-50	Norway	254	0.2	23	25	26
Norway	513	0.2	2	2	29	Viet Nam	206	0.2	164	179	90
Philippines	477	0.2	5	14	5	India	168	0.1	29	82	-24
Ukraine	439	0.2	41	69	222	Australia	79	0.1	1	11	52
United Arab Emirates	305	0.1	26	-75	-77	Dominican Republic	70	0.1	111	-7	24
Above 20	**219685**	**99.2**	-	-	-	**Above 20**	**124534**	**99.8**	-	-	-

Table II.49 *(continued)*

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a						Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**35737**	**100.0**	**16**	**21**	**1**	**World**	**21885**	**100.0**	**7**	**-2**	**25**
Asia	30639	85.7	26	21	-1	Asia	18476	84.4	12	-4	22
Europe	3129	8.8	-3	28	1	North America	2677	12.2	-4	12	52
North America	1853	5.2	-3	11	46	Europe	672	3.1	-10	0	9
Middle East	103	0.3	2	71	7	Middle East	56	0.3	7	-51	44
South and Central America	9	0.0	37	-8	-63	CIS	3	0.0	...	0	0
Africa	2	0.0	-6	0	100	South and Central America	1	0.0	-45	-67	0
CIS	2	0.0	-31	67	-60	Africa	0	0.0	...	...	...
Economy						Economy					
China	13393	37.5	43	41	-8	China	10623	48.5	21	-1	21
Japan	5567	15.6	13	7	11	United States	2276	10.4	-6	17	47
Korea, Republic of	5152	14.4	31	17	-16	Korea, Republic of	2252	10.3	11	19	15
European Union (27)	3043	8.5	-4	29	0	Malaysia	1853	8.5	-1	-18	27
Taipei, Chinese	1873	5.2	20	-12	30	Thailand	1606	7.3	9	0	21
Above 5	**29028**	**81.2**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**18610**	**85.0**	-	-	-
United States	1422	4.0	-5	8	39	Taipei, Chinese	934	4.3	10	-21	51
Malaysia	1223	3.4	20	10	17	European Union (27)	642	2.9	-10	1	8
Hong Kong, China	921	2.6	8	-18	5	Philippines	485	2.2	5	-33	-15
Thailand	891	2.5	43	14	40	Mexico	281	1.3	28	-10	80
Philippines	773	2.2	51	68	16	Indonesia	256	1.2	-6	-22	3
Singapore	413	1.2	11	-29	-17	Singapore	151	0.7	-11	13	183
Indonesia	318	0.9	33	11	54	Viet Nam	148	0.7	33	75	94
Mexico	286	0.8	70	61	109	Hong Kong, China	148	0.7	15	9	113
Canada	144	0.4	-7	0	24	Canada	120	0.5	7	-23	119
Israel	102	0.3	2	73	6	Israel	56	0.3	8	-50	44
Viet Nam	60	0.2	53	77	251	Norway	21	0.1	10	4	60
Switzerland	48	0.1	14	-28	30	Australia	11	0.1	-5	4	114
Norway	38	0.1	17	-4	60	Switzerland	9	0.0	5	-19	24
Australia	26	0.1	5	24	70	Bangladesh	8	0.0	44	37	6
India	14	0.0	46	400	180	Russian Federation	3	0.0	...	50	0
Above 20	**35708**	**99.9**	-	-	-	**Above 20**	**21882**	**100.0**	-	-	-

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 38 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.50

Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
European Union (27)	174.1	38.3	31.1	7	23	24	-13
extra-EU (27) exports	53.3	12.4	9.5	6	30	-9	4
China a	146.3	6.8	26.1	33	38	30	18
Hong Kong, China	54.7	6.8	9.8	16	14	10	18
domestic exports	1.0	0.2	0.2	9	156	18	849
re-exports	53.7	6.6	9.6	16	14	10	16
Korea, Republic of	40.2	5.0	7.2	16	3	-1	8
Mexico a	39.8	6.7	7.1	11	22	33	24
United States	38.6	11.5	6.9	2	9	13	12
Japan	34.7	10.6	6.2	2	-6	0	3
Singapore	17.7	2.9	3.2	11	8	15	-1
domestic exports b	6.4	1.3	1.1	8	10	40	-13
re-exports b	11.3	1.6	2.0	14	8	3	6
Malaysia a	13.2	4.5	2.4	0	7	7	-8
Taipei, Chinese	11.6	2.3	2.1	8	14	-1	1
Canada	8.6	4.0	1.5	-4	24	18	-1
United Arab Emirates b	8.4	0.3	1.5	36	115	-25	14
Thailand	6.3	1.4	1.1	7	0	10	-2
Israel	4.0	1.5	0.7	-1	1	15	-11
Indonesia	2.7	1.2	0.5	-4	0	-4	-7
Above 15	**547.1**	**97.2**	**97.6**	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	221.6	38.8	37.7	10	21	27	-7
extra-EU (27) imports	105.0	14.3	17.9	14	23	9	18
United States	124.7	24.0	21.2	8	18	11	7
Hong Kong, China	48.3	6.9	8.2	13	12	13	12
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, c	35.7	4.1	6.1	16	19	21	1
Japan	21.9	4.5	3.7	7	12	-2	25
Mexico a, d	21.6	3.1	3.7	13	24	43	14
Singapore	15.8	2.3	2.7	13	8	25	-2
retained imports b	4.6	0.8	0.8	10	10	108	-19
Canada d	14.2	3.4	2.4	5	9	14	12
Russian Federation b, d	12.5	0.5	2.1	36	31	17	44
India	9.9	0.2	1.7	46	39	28	30
United Arab Emirates b	8.7	0.9	1.5	19	78	2	-7
Australia d	8.5	1.6	1.4	8	6	15	11
Korea, Republic of	8.2	1.9	1.4	5	5	13	9
Brazil	5.1	1.0	0.9	8	34	30	16
Malaysia a	4.9	1.1	0.8	5	3	6	8
Above 15 e	**513.5**	**87.6**	**87.4**	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
c In 2007, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to $13.4 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.
d Imports are valued f.o.b.
e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China

Table II.51

Exports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	..	287964	465392	548129	560370	4.6	4.1
Argentina	3	52	51	90	116	0.2	0.2
Australia	226	838	654	660	712	1.3	0.5
Belarus	-	59	99	46	43	0.8	0.2
Brazil	442	1596	3089	3318	2434	2.9	1.5
Canada	1642	11656	7354	8675	8577	4.2	2.0
China b	2623	19508	94856	123615	146268	7.8	12.0
Costa Rica b	..	9	184	138	43	0.2	0.5
Croatia	..	73	109	124	121	1.7	1.0
European Union (27)	-	110302	161169	199462	174099	4.5	3.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	74592	104942	148275	120798	4.5	3.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	35710	56227	51187	53301	4.6	3.1
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	41868	46210	54719	9.7	15.7
domestic exports	2137	540	91	107	1013	2.3	5.6
re-exports	4669	19078	41777	46103	53707	10.6	16.2
India	31	103	300	457	584	0.2	0.4
Indonesia	105	3500	3026	2898	2702	5.4	2.3
Israel	662	4256	3114	3581	3987	13.6	7.4
Japan	28809	30516	33648	33633	34750	6.4	4.9
Jordan	2	19	109	172	356	1.0	6.3
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	37746	37300	40234	8.3	10.8
Macao, China	..	4	11	15	40	0.2	1.6
Malaysia b	3209	12965	13412	14383	13190	13.2	7.5
Mauritius b	..	1	268	266	88	0.0	3.9
Mexico b	..	19221	24186	32145	39770	11.6	14.6
Morocco b	..	24	30	31	47	0.3	0.3
New Zealand	41	132	164	146	165	1.0	0.6
Norway	295	652	883	920	1035	1.1	0.8
Pakistan	2	5	74	90	76	0.1	0.4
Philippines b, c	599	1267	970	942	946	3.2	1.9
Russian Federation c	-	137	248	418	385	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	..	20	61	78	114	0.0	0.0
Singapore	6355	8266	15584	17968	17709	6.0	5.9
domestic exports c	3820	3770	5278	7376	6432	4.8	4.1
re-exports c	2535	4495	10306	10592	11276	7.6	7.9
South Africa	..	243	320	360	490	0.8	0.7
Switzerland	672	873	1568	1203	1103	1.1	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	11563	11460	11595	4.5	4.9
Thailand	1057	4007	5811	6386	6256	5.8	4.1
Tunisia	21	28	74	202	171	0.5	1.1
Turkey c	238	934	3119	3037	2531	3.4	2.4
Uganda	..	0	16	55	89	0.0	5.5
Ukraine	-	68	95	205	533	0.5	1.1
United Arab Emirates c	..	998	9780	7345	8387	2.0	4.8
United States	9901	32980	30536	34562	38585	4.2	3.3
Viet Nam	..	81	213	331	..	0.6	0.8

a Or nearest year.
b Includes significant exports from processing zones.
c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.52

Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies , 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	131	298	1040	794	761	3.3	2.8
Argentina	123	2092	2009	2436	2855	8.3	6.4
Australia b	1383	4862	6648	7658	8474	6.8	5.4
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	428	582	583	1.5	3.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	162	760	1757	3099	3830	5.2	9.1
Brazil e	555	3071	3402	4428	5145	5.5	4.3
Canada b	2972	10062	11136	12746	14237	4.2	3.7
Chile	303	960	1301	1763	2045	5.2	4.3
China f	2539	12413	29362	35534	35738	5.5	3.7
Colombia	218	597	1987	2192	2319	5.2	7.1
Costa Rica f	35	114	223	218	317	1.8	2.4
Croatia	...	210	600	670	803	2.7	3.1
Ecuador	32	110	779	630	599	2.9	4.4
Egypt	132	350	582	568	869	2.5	3.2
El Salvador f	...	207	212	304	447	4.2	5.2
European Union (27) g	-	116357	186782	237220	221561	4.5	4.0
extra-EU (27) imports	-	42909	82081	89187	104961	4.7	5.4
Guatemala f	34	283	434	569	540	5.9	4.0
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	38021	43154	48269	9.7	13.04
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	711	5938	7628	9923	1.4	4.6
Indonesia	490	403	1402	1394	2306	0.9	2.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	256	1411	1831	1712	1.8	3.7
Israel	304	1669	1575	1659	1981	4.4	3.4
Japan	2620	13470	18003	17572	21888	3.5	3.5
Jordan	39	131	518	557	832	2.9	6.2
Kazakhstan d	-	169	446	548	818	3.4	2.5
Kenya	105	95	132	208	296	3.1	3.3
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	6695	7538	8241	3.6	2.3
Macao, China	35	68	285	303	393	3.0	7.3
Malaysia f	1246	3442	4296	4556	4913	4.2	3.3
Mexico b, f	...	9398	13256	18891	21578	5.4	7.7
Morocco f	127	727	684	673	902	6.3	2.8
New Zealand	440	808	1136	1072	1260	5.8	4.1
Norway	576	1425	2189	2618	3168	4.1	3.9
Pakistan	183	158	1793	2124	1793	1.5	5.5
Paraguay	293	107	227	576	755	4.9	10.4
Peru	51	367	660	857	964	5.0	4.8
Philippines d	686	1949	1320	1329	1458	5.3	2.5
Russian Federation b, d	-	1493	7456	8701	12536	3.3	5.6
Saudi Arabia	578	811	2733	3275	3822	2.7	4.2
Singapore	4551	6870	13010	16209	15845	5.1	6.0
retained imports d	2016	2374	2704	5617	4568	3.1	3.8
South Africa b	...	1859	3289	3784	3818	6.9	4.8
Sri Lanka d	30	155	225	317	357	2.2	3.2
Switzerland	1597	2512	3772	3619	4172	3.0	2.6
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	4648	4509	4281	3.3	2.0
Thailand	994	1868	3887	4346	3754	3.0	2.5
Turkey d	403	2993	2971	3391	4489	5.5	2.6
Ukraine	-	188	1032	1044	891	1.3	1.5
United Arab Emirates d	...	2626	9271	9421	8723	7.5	6.6
United States	22727	71769	105887	117054	124748	5.7	6.2
Viet Nam	...	331	876	1355	...	2.1	3.0

a Or nearest year.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Figures refer to fiscal year.
d Includes Secretariat estimates.
e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.
f Includes significant imports into processing zones.
g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.3.3. Integrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.53

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**70243**	**100.0**	**-1**	**1**	**-1**	**World**	**27203**	**100.0**	**-8**	**5**	**-3**
Europe	36529	52.0	0	0	-4	Asia	21617	79.5	-9	10	-3
Asia	27553	39.2	4	5	5	Europe	3279	12.1	-2	1	12
North America	5377	7.7	-7	12	-11	North America	1835	6.7	-10	-24	-14
Africa	453	0.6	8	22	2	South and Central America	221	0 8	-2	-23	-17
South and Central America	163	0.2	-10	-88	57	Middle East	143	0.5	-16	47	-64
Middle East	121	0.2	2	-65	-10	Africa	98	0.4	-6	8	-5
CIS	40	0.1	1	5	-9	CIS	10	0.0	-5	10	-9
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	35797	51.0	0	-1	-3	Taipei, Chinese	4545	16.7	-2	19	2
China	5917	8.4	39	51	36	Japan	3676	13.5	-12	16	3
United States	5084	7.2	-7	13	-10	European Union (27)	3170	11.7	-2	3	13
Japan	4897	7.0	-2	14	5	Malaysia	2910	10.7	-11	-7	-10
Taipei, Chinese	3799	5.4	8	16	18	Korea, Republic of	2530	9.3	-15	-2	-16
Above 5	**55494**	**79.0**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**16830**	**61.9**	-	-	-
Singapore	3483	5.0	0	10	-13	China	2395	8.8	17	21	7
Malaysia	3101	4.4	0	-28	-9	Philippines	2172	8.0	-13	2	-12
Korea, Republic of	2713	3.9	-1	-1	-3	Singapore	1746	6.4	-9	29	-10
Philippines	2209	3.1	7	-14	-6	Thailand	1261	4.6	-2	39	34
Thailand	679	1.0	3	16	-5	Canada	925	3.4	-11	-36	-12
Switzerland	410	0.6	6	54	-45	Mexico	910	3 3	-10	-7	-16
Hong Kong, China	355	0.5	-14	6	-20	Indonesia	208	0.8	-4	-9	22
Morocco	253	0.4	0	9	5	Costa Rica	203	0.7	0	-25	-18
Norway	188	0.3	27	99	13	Israel	143	0 5	-16	47	-64
India	183	0.3	29	1	31	Switzerland	105	0 4	-5	-30	1
Canada	152	0 2	-20	1	-18	Morocco	94	0.3	-6	9	-7
Mexico	140	0.2	0	-3	-26	Hong Kong, China	87	0.3	-31	-34	-37
Costa Rica	139	0.2	-9	-91	78	India	55	0 2	11	54	-8
South Africa	129	0.2	52	25	29	New Zealand	16	0.1	13	8	6
Croatia	117	0 2	86	110	26	Australia	11	0.0	3	-41	17
Above 20	**69746**	**99.3**	-	-	-	**Above 20**	**27163**	**99.9**	-	-	-

Table II.53 *(continued)*

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**145265**	**100.0**	**32**	**28**	**19**	**World**	**24266**	**100.0**	**3**	**16**	**-2**
Asia	129036	88.8	33	26	20	Asia	18627	76.8	6	15	1
North America	8370	5.8	28	45	8	North America	4406	18.2	-4	20	-11
Europe	4884	3.4	12	20	16	Europe	1001	4.1	0	21	-9
South and Central America	2271	1.6	124	94	31	South and Central America	209	0.9	10	40	1
Middle East	348	0.2	97	66	50	Africa	10	0.0	-3	117	-23
Africa	323	0.2	39	30	13	Middle East	10	0.0	-15	50	67
CIS	33	0.0	19	11	-20	CIS	3	0.0	...	0	0
Economy						Economy					
Taipei, Chinese	32048	22.1	36	30	18	Taipei, Chinese	6373	26.3	10	29	-8
Korea, Republic of	23520	16.2	34	26	16	Korea, Republic of	4849	20.0	8	11	22
Japan	18624	12.8	20	20	21	United States	4194	17.3	-4	18	-10
Philippines	16049	11.0	57	40	37	China	2227	9.2	21	25	2
Malaysia	14312	9.9	39	14	16	Philippines	1528	6.3	-1	-6	2
Above 5	**104553**	**72.0**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**19171**	**79.0**	-	-	-
China	14189	9.8	60	54	24	Malaysia	1428	5.9	-5	3	-12
United States	7220	5.0	26	48	7	Singapore	1274	5.2	-1	17	1
European Union (27)	4748	3.3	11	20	16	European Union (27)	990	4.1	0	21	-10
Singapore	4137	2.8	28	10	-12	Thailand	631	2.6	6	-16	-4
Thailand	3205	2.2	29	19	23	Indonesia	214	0.9	-1	1	-2
Hong Kong, China	2393	1.6	10	-24	66	Costa Rica	208	0.9	10	40	1
Costa Rica	2264	1.6	126	95	32	Canada	184	0.8	12	69	-19
Mexico	643	0.4	38	12	39	Hong Kong, China	54	0.2	-21	-32	-20
Canada	507	0.3	36	36	5	Viet Nam	38	0.2	77	48	3
Indonesia	415	0.3	35	39	35	Mexico	28	0.1	-26	6	-20
Israel	348	0.2	103	72	51	Switzerland	11	0.0	6	-6	15
Morocco	320	0.2	39	29	14	Morocco	10	0.0	-2	107	-12
Switzerland	120	0.1	39	17	4	Israel	10	0.0	-15	53	59
Australia	71	0.0	52	-29	246	India	4	0.0	0	100	0
India	40	0.0	53	13	18	Australia	3	0.0	-1	80	43
Above 20	**145173**	**99.9**	-	-	-	**Above 20**	**24257**	**100.0**	-	-	-

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 10 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.54

Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
Singapore	69.9	11.2	16.9	11	11	26	3
domestic exports a	28.6	5.0	6.9	9	6	41	4
re-exports a	41.3	6.2	10.0	12	15	17	2
European Union (27)	63.0	19.1	15.2	1	0	1	0
extra-EU (27) exports	27.2	7.2	6.6	3	-4	4	5
United States	50.2	20.4	12.1	-3	-2	10	-5
Hong Kong, China	46.8	4.6	11.3	19	16	24	24
domestic exports	0.4	0.8	0.1	-22	34	-47	-46
re-exports	46.3	3.7	11.2	22	16	28	25
Japan	44.5	13.8	10.8	1	-2	5	7
Taipei, Chinese	41.9	7.1	10.1	10	12	30	7
China b	35.0	1.7	8.5	31	26	43	20
Korea, Republic of	32.7	8.0	7.9	4	12	4	15
Malaysia b	28.1	6.1	6.8	6	1	7	10
Philippines a, b	17.9	5.4	4.3	1	-2	13	5
Thailand	9.2	1.9	2.2	7	3	27	11
Canada	2.3	1.1	0.6	-6	26	-17	6
Mexico b	1.8	1.0	0.4	-7	-11	-3	-17
Israel a	1.5	0.6	0.4	-2	1	17	1
Costa Rica b	1.4	0.0	0.3	61	203	51	17
Above 15	**399.9**	**98.1**	**96.7**	-	-	-	-
Importers							
China b, c	145.1	6.4	29.1	32	28	28	19
European Union (27)	70.2	22.9	14.1	-1	-2	1	-1
extra-EU (27) imports	34.4	11.9	6.9	-2	-8	4	1
Hong Kong, China	60.6	6.2	12.1	17	14	19	22
retained imports	14.3	2.7	2.9	7	12	-1	13
Singapore	51.7	9.3	10.4	8	12	19	4
retained imports a	10.4	3.5	2.1	-2	1	27	13
Malaysia b	32.5	7.5	6.5	4	5	12	4
Taipei, Chinese	30.9	7.2	6.2	4	7	12	-3
Korea, Republic of	28.4	6.2	5.7	5	4	4	15
United States	26.7	15.1	5.3	-8	-4	5	-5
Japan	24.2	6.0	4.8	3	1	16	-2
Philippines a, d	20.2	3.3	4.1	10	4	9	12
Mexico b, d	11.1	4.3	2.2	-3	-2	3	-7
Thailand	11.1	2.5	2.2	4	5	6	9
Canada d	3.8	2.5	0.8	-10	15	-5	-7
Brazil	3.7	0.8	0.7	5	20	16	-4
Costa Rica b	1.6	0.2	0.3	13	32	19	-12
Above 15	**475.5**	**97.0**	**95.3**	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.
b Includes significant shipments through processing zones
c In 2007, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to $14.2 billion For further information, see the Metadata.
d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.55

Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	...	308432	345118	391461	413468	4.9	3.0
Australia	20	132	232	236	270	0.2	0.2
Belarus	-	33	36	37	47	0.4	0.2
Brazil	79	231	171	160	78	0.4	0.0
Canada	1271	3459	2608	2165	2291	1.3	0.5
China b	128	5352	20413	29209	34965	2.1	2.9
Costa Rica b	...	51	813	1231	1445	0.9	15.4
Croatia	...	3	51	74	116	0.1	0.9
European Union (27)	-	58793	62443	62998	62954	2.4	1.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	36440	37538	37130	35797	2.2	1.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	22353	24905	25868	27157	2.8	1.6
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	30590	37881	46787	6.9	13.4
domestic exports	550	2520	1522	809	440	10.7	2.4
re-exports	2012	11525	29068	37072	46348	6.4	14.0
India	39	72	195	224	299	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	18	739	1025	704	791	1.1	0.7
Israel c	143	1782	1288	1509	1525	5.7	2.8
Japan	13391	42454	39885	41725	44548	8.9	6.3
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	27488	28486	32736	14.3	8.8
Malaysia b	4321	18729	23759	25509	28091	19.1	15.9
Mexico b	...	3064	2233	2158	1801	1.8	0.7
Morocco b	110	480	626	732	754	6.5	5.1
New Zealand	1	17	58	73	94	0.1	0.3
Norway	11	30	122	205	277	0.1	0.2
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	15005	16973	17866	41.9	35.4
Russian Federation c	-	97	119	157	180	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3675	34436	53866	67861	69934	25.0	23.4
domestic exports c	2844	15433	19380	27418	28601	19.6	18.3
re-exports c	830	19003	34486	40442	41333	32.2	28.9
South Africa	...	25	130	134	136	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	231	677	830	829	759	0.8	0.4
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	30086	39213	41922	14.7	17.9
Thailand	901	5877	6538	8311	9238	8.5	6.0
Tunisia	0	19	54	74	65	0.3	0.4
Turkey c	1	11	25	32	29	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	-	10	23	29	26	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c	...	21	430	251	278	0.0	0.2
United States	13991	62824	48240	53044	50157	8.0	4.3
Viet Nam	...	85	242	202	...	0.6	0.5

a Or nearest year.
b Includes significant exports from processing zones.
c Includes Secretariat estimates

Table II.56

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	27	34	88	89	46	0.4	0.2
Argentina	62	194	287	307	320	0.8	0.7
Australia b	263	867	863	832	881	1.2	0.6
Belarus	-	45	91	79	85	0.5	0.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	14	41	42	72	117	0.3	0.3
Brazil c	490	2568	3356	3894	3733	4.6	3.1
Canada b	2333	8314	4369	4144	3837	3.5	1.0
Chile	9	67	121	142	75	0.4	0.2
China d	747	21156	95316	121722	145083	9.4	15.2
Colombia	24	31	89	77	50	0.3	0.2
Costa Rica d	10	688	1560	1864	1643	10.8	12.7
Croatia	..	17	68	83	113	0.2	0.4
Egypt	16	36	42	27	79	0.3	0.3
European Union (27) e	-	75316	70162	71071	70243	2.9	1.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	39219	32698	34087	34446	4.3	1.8
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	41913	49746	60631	9	16
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	251	523	968	1136	1289	1.0	0.6
Indonesia	156	87	172	184	199	0.2	0.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	120	261	270	179	0.9	0.4
Israel	198	1508	1119	1142	998	4.0	1.7
Japan	3319	19846	21269	24703	24153	5.2	3.9
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	23871	24713	28415	12.8	8.0
Malaysia d	3812	24513	27921	31299	32480	29.9	22.1
Mexico b, d	..	13961	11565	11946	11082	8.0	3.9
Morocco d	109	291	391	376	469	2.5	1.5
New Zealand	20	75	124	114	122	0.5	0.4
Norway	110	216	227	257	286	0.6	0.4
Pakistan	6	9	66	86	52	0.1	0.2
Philippines f	1021	10678	16652	18079	20246	28.8	34.9
Russian Federation b, f	-	161	797	674	590	0.4	0.3
Saudi Arabia	8	51	70	124	204	0.2	0.2
Singapore	4489	30556	41725	49646	51693	22.7	19.6
retained imports f	3659	11553	7238	9203	10360	15.3	8.6
South Africa b	..	301	305	381	423	1.1	0.5
Switzerland	377	965	865	891	987	1.2	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	28510	31918	30863	17.0	14.1
Thailand	1313	8366	9521	10130	11061	13.5	7.2
Tunisia	27	35	73	121	147	0.4	0.8
Turkey f	361	937	1541	1743	1509	1.7	0.9
Ukraine	-	36	158	160	239	0.3	0.4
United Arab Emirates f	...	100	502	300	258	0.3	0.2
United States	13139	49581	26721	28128	26694	3.9	1.3
Viet Nam	...	490	660	637	...	3.1	1.4

a On nearest year
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.
d Includes significant imports into processing zones.
e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports
f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.4. Automotive products

Table II.57

Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region/economy's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	**1182.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11**	**11**	**16**
Europe								
World	**654.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**50.3**	**55.3**	**12**	**9**	**18**
Europe	511.8	80.0	78.2	40.2	43.3	12	9	19
North America	53.9	10.3	8.2	5.2	4.6	9	3	2
Asia	31.5	4.3	4.8	2.2	2.7	14	16	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.6	0.7	3.5	0.3	1.9	42	71	60
Africa	14.7	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.2	15	13	12
Middle East	10.9	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.9	14	-9	21
South and Central America	7.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.6	10	17	31
Asia								
World	**264.6**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**19.9**	**22.4**	**13**	**15**	**18**
North America	88.5	49.5	33.5	9.8	7.5	7	17	2
Asia	58.2	19.1	22.0	3.8	4.9	15	2	21
Europe	48.4	18.5	18.3	3.7	4.1	13	10	16
Middle East	24.6	6.0	9.3	1.2	2.1	20	19	40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18.2	0.4	6.9	0.1	1.5	72	71	78
South and Central America	13.7	3.9	5.2	0.8	1.2	17	34	45
Africa	12.7	2.5	4.8	0.5	1.1	24	32	31
Japan								
World	**158.6**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**15.3**	**13.4**	**9**	**13**	**14**
North America	65.6	54.5	41.3	8.3	5.5	5	18	1
Asia	30.2	17.1	19.0	2.6	2.6	10	-1	19
Europe	27.5	17.4	17.3	2.7	2.3	9	5	19
Middle East	13.5	5.1	8.5	0.8	1.1	17	12	41
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.3	0.2	5.9	0.0	0.8	73	72	53
South and Central America	6.6	3.5	4.1	0.5	0.6	11	20	30
Africa	6.0	2.1	3.8	0.3	0.5	18	26	26
Other economies in Asia								
World	**106.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**4.6**	**9.0**	**22**	**18**	**25**
Asia	28.0	25.8	26.5	1.2	2.4	22	5	22
North America	23.0	32.9	21.7	1.5	1.9	15	12	6
Europe	20.9	22.4	19.7	1.0	1.8	20	19	12
Middle East	11.1	8.7	10.5	0.4	0.9	25	29	37
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.9	0.8	8.4	0.0	0.8	72	68	114
South and Central America	7.1	5.4	6.7	0.2	0.6	26	56	63
Africa	6.7	3.7	6.4	0.2	0.6	32	38	37
North America								
World	**219.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**27.5**	**18.6**	**5**	**9**	**8**
North America	170.7	88.6	77.6	24.4	14.4	3	6	3
Europe	20.9	4.9	9.5	1.3	1.8	15	23	33
Asia	9.4	3.6	4.3	1.0	0.8	8	16	22
South and Central America	8.2	1.7	3.7	0.5	0.7	17	38	33
Middle East	6.3	0.9	2.9	0.3	0.5	23	9	7
Africa	2.7	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	30	17	64
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	60	45	90

Table II.58

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region						
World	**68456**	**100.0**	**5**	**9**	**6**	**World**	**220770**	**100.0**	**4**	**7**	**0**	
North America	55143	80.6	4	7	6	North America	99824	45.2	2	5	0	
Asia	8887	13.0	11	21	7	Asia	75229	34.1	5	14	0	
Europe	4079	6.0	13	21	7	Europe	43750	19.8	6	0	1	
South and Central America	337	0.5	17	1	16	South and Central America	1334	0.6	5	4	-33	
Africa	6	0.0	-8	-44	-33	Africa	563	0.3	20	70	8	
Middle East	4	0.0	10	0	-20	Middle East	65	0.0	12	24	5	
CIS	0	0.0	...	-100	...	CIS	5	0.0	8	0	67	
Economy						Economy						
United States	50730	74.1	4	9	6	Canada	62806	28.4	1	-2	-1	
Japan	6203	9.1	8	26	7	Japan	56538	25.6	3	16	-1	
European Union (27)	4057	5.9	13	22	7	European Union (27)	43492	19.7	6	0	1	
Mexico	4057	5.9	6	16	13	Mexico	37018	16.8	4	21	3	
Korea, Republic of	1555	2.3	17	4	6	Korea, Republic of	11006	5.0	10	6	-2	
Above 5	**66602**	**97.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 5**	**210860**	**95.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**	
China	799	1.2	44	28	7	China	4640	2.1	34	32	31	
Canada	347	0.5	...	29	12	Taipei, Chinese	1712	0.8	9	2	9	
Brazil	309	0.5	16	3	23	Brazil	1020	0.5	6	3	-36	
Taipei, Chinese	149	0.2	10	-5	6	South Africa	559	0.3	20	71	9	
Australia	36	0.1	15	-12	66	India	452	0.2	20	21	18	
India	35	0.1	26	16	21	Thailand	290	0.1	20	38	18	
Thailand	27	0.0	38	3	28	Switzerland	143	0.1	2	-12	16	
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	12	0.0	26	-19	-44	Australia	135	0.1	-16	-14	-63	
Malaysia	11	0.0	26	89	76	Indonesia	129	0.1	13	71	-10	
Viet Nam	11	0.0	253	19	63	Philippines	103	0.0	10	34	5	
Switzerland	10	0.0	-9	-16	-11	Argentina	96	0.0	14	18	-16	
Turkey	8	0.0	27	21	1	Turkey	85	0.0	16	15	-11	
Argentina	7	0.0	25	-33	12	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	71	0.0	-14	-9	-55	
South Africa	6	0.0	-8	-50	-25	Singapore	66	0.0	0	-12	-2	
Honduras	4	0.0	6	-28	-1	Malaysia	60	0.0	17	11	1	
Indonesia	4	0.0	23	20	-14	Israel	58	0.0	12	22	9	
Singapore	3	0.0	-12	58	-26	Hong Kong, China	47	0.0	4	16	-31	
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	7	33	-2	Honduras	40	0.0	18	30	60	
Norway	3	0.0	14	85	60	Viet Nam	38	0.0	131	37	57	
Sri Lanka	3	0.0	199	27	67	Dominican Republic	32	0.0	21	14	-18	
Israel	3	0.0	2	-12	-27	Chile	30	0.0	26	-26	195	
Chile	2	0.0	32	490	-4	Norway	30	0.0	-2	83	-44	
Costa Rica	1	0.0	47	77	170	Costa Rica	23	0.0	35	103	9	
Dominican Republic	1	0.0	145	-6	1	Pakistan	8	0.0	28	116	113	
Philippines	1	0.0	16	3	-68	Colombia	7	0.0	19	12	16	
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	...	70	50	Uruguay	6	0.0	15	1053	-28	
New Zealand	1	0.0	3	100	2	United Arab Emirates	6	0.0	23	54	-30	
Colombia	0	0.0	52	94	-35	New Zealand	5	0.0	-30	-92	-12	
Georgia	0	0.0	48	-83	1046	Russian Federation	4	0.0	22	100	100	
Uruguay	0	0.0	98	...	...	Jamaica	1	0.0	84	4	32	
Above 35	**68399**	**99.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 35**	**220756**	**100.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	

Table II.58 *(continued)*

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Mexico						European Union (27)					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**31632**	**100.0**	**6**	**13**	**6**	**World**	**543100**	**100.0**	**12**	**10**	**18**
North America	20007	63.2	3	11	5	Europe	481731	88.7	12	9	19
Asia	4710	14.9	22	47	18	Asia	40945	7.5	10	12	12
Europe	4143	13.1	9	8	10	North America	15944	2.9	14	36	27
South and Central America	2750	8.7	15	-2	-7	South and Central America	2020	0.4	12	17	7
Africa	15	0.0	...	133	7	Africa	1845	0.3	12	17	8
CIS	3	0.0	...	200	0	CIS	293	0.1	9	15	5
Middle East	2	0.0	...	0	-50	Middle East	250	0.0	19	32	61
Economy						Economy					
United States	18117	57.3	2	11	6	European Union (27)	466252	85.9	12	9	18
European Union (27)	4071	12.9	9	8	11	Japan	23620	4.3	6	8	9
Japan	3178	10.0	17	44	12	Turkey	12873	2.4	40	27	32
Brazil	1803	5.7	11	-2	-20	United States	12278	2.3	12	32	22
Canada	1760	5.6	8	14	-6	Korea, Republic of	10557	1.9	16	17	7
Above 5	**28929**	**91.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 5**	**525579**	**96.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Korea, Republic of	573	1.8	35	114	16	Mexico	3152	0.6	21	70	56
Argentina	537	1.7	42	1	-1	China	2427	0.4	45	50	58
China	513	1.6	89	52	56	Thailand	1731	0.3	14	11	30
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	213	0.7	103	26	164	Brazil	1620	0.3	11	15	4
India	174	0.6	62	11	15	Switzerland	1426	0.3	11	8	25
Taipei, Chinese	140	0.4	18	28	27	South Africa	1344	0.2	11	17	-2
Chile	129	0.4	0	-70	594	India	1210	0.2	29	10	38
Turkey	37	0.1	30	-20	-39	Norway	833	0.2	9	6	19
Thailand	31	0.1	64	286	31	Taipei, Chinese	759	0.1	18	-3	27
Switzerland	20	0.1	1	9	-16	Canada	515	0.1	8	11	8
Indonesia	17	0.1	67	159	567	Argentina	365	0.1	12	35	19
South Africa	15	0.0	..	133	7	Tunisia	288	0.1	21	1	28
Costa Rica	12	0.0	96	175	143	Russian Federation	177	0.0	6	22	1
Philippines	9	0.0	44	27	18	Morocco	153	0.0	28	57	107
Malaysia	7	0.0	16	-58	-42	Croatia	151	0.0	29	1	42
Hong Kong, China	6	0.0	56	-8	183	Malaysia	143	0.0	8	47	33
Australia	6	0.0	-3	-49	-13	Australia	135	0.0	7	45	-26
Honduras	4	0.0	...	70	-14	Indonesia	107	0.0	30	-8	3
Singapore	4	0.0	23	79	48	Philippines	98	0.0	23	-6	108
Russian Federation	3	0.0	...	200	0	Saudi Arabia	76	0.0	28	90	104
Israel	2	0.0	67	6	-43	Belarus	73	0.0	15	6	3
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	2	0.0	14	-63	529	Israel	64	0.0	14	60	15
Colombia	2	0.0	5	-59	-32	Bosnia and Herzegovina	57	0.0	35	22	24
Viet Nam	1	0.0	...	-60	335	Singapore	55	0.0	23	10	39
Norway	1	0.0	23	28	35	Egypt	47	0.0	63	96	36
						United Arab Emirates	44	0.0	15	31	46
						Gibraltar	44	0.0	24	4	9
						Hong Kong, China	39	0.0	20	34	70
						Ukraine	39	0.0	16	16	37
						Serbia	37	0.0	...	95	48
						Iran, Islamic Rep. of	34	0.0	38	26	256
						Iceland	25	0.0	36	-6	73
						Viet Nam	22	0.0	51	-8	207
						New Zealand	17	0.0	13	-22	29
						Bahrain	14	0.0	8	-66	96
Above 30	**31386**	**99.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 40**	**542901**	**100.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.59

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	635.5	-	-	49.8	53.7	12	3	9	18
extra-EU (27) exports	169.3	-	-	12.3	14.3	13	6	11	18
Japan	158.8	19.8	20.8	15.3	13.4	9	6	13	14
United States	108.8	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.2	7	13	11	14
Canada	65.8	6.9	8.9	10.5	5.6	1	5	-1	-1
Korea, Republic of	49.5	0.1	0.7	2.6	4.2	18	17	14	15
Mexico a	45.3	0.3	1.4	5.3	3.8	6	11	20	6
China a	23.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.9	47	59	45	60
Turkey b	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	40	16	25	33
Brazil	13.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	16	38	9	4
Thailand	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	27	44	24	28
United Arab Emirates b	7.8	...	0.0	0.2	0.7	32	9	30	36
Argentina	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	15	39	37	32
South Africa	5.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	18	18	14	8
Taipei, Chinese	4.1	...	0.3	0.4	0.3	9	2	1	6
Russian Federation b	3.7	-	-	0.2	0.3	21	17	30	24
Above 15	**1155.0**	-	-	**98.4**	**97.6**	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	543.1	-	-	41.3	45.6	12	3	10	18
extra-EU (27) imports	76.8	-	-	5.4	6.4	13	4	18	18
United States	220.8	20.3	24.7	28.7	18.5	4	4	7	0
Canada c	66.8	8.7	7.7	7.8	5.6	5	9	9	6
Russian Federation b, c	32.9	-	-	0.4	2.8	46	36	64	65
Mexico a, c	30.1	1.8	0.3	3.4	2.5	6	16	13	6
China a	24.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	30	-6	37	29
Australia c	19.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	13	14	3	25
Japan	15.4	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	6	3	6	11
Turkey b	12.6	...	0.4	1.0	1.1	12	4	-7	13
South Africa b, c	12.2	.	...	0.4	1.0	26	30	15	15
Saudi Arabia	12.0	2.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	18	35	6	15
Switzerland	10.0	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	7	2	4	15
United Arab Emirates b	8.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	20	7	20	11
Brazil	8.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	11	32	27	43
Ukraine	8.0	-	-	0.1	0.7	51	34	61	60
Above 15	**1024.8**	-	-	**89.7**	**86.0**	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.60

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	318959	576510	919566	1018619	1182867	9.2	8.7
Argentina	200	2108	3047	4166	5479	8.0	9.8
Australia	726	2151	3525	3267	3697	3.4	2.6
Belarus	-	740	1176	1466	2003	10.1	8.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	73	223	340	456	293	0.7	0.4
Brazil	2034	4683	11983	13038	13519	8.5	8.4
Canada	28442	60656	66856	66339	65833	21.9	15.7
Chile	18	203	178	184	346	1.1	0.5
China b	258	1581	9957	14411	23029	0.6	1.9
Colombia	6	226	645	744	1130	1.7	3.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	188	174	185	0.3	2.2
Croatia	...	45	161	145	209	1.0	1.7
Ecuador	1	60	137	345	243	1.2	1.8
European Union (27)	-	287180	493393	538352	635537	11.7	11.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	216416	363147	394319	466252	13.0	12.9
extra-EU (27) exports	-	70764	130246	144033	169285	9.0	10.0
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1549	1290	1459	0.4	0.4
domestic exports	27	23	9	14	24	0.1	0.1
re-exports	328	741	1540	1276	1435	0.4	0.4
India	198	581	2622	2997	3429	1.4	2.4
Indonesia	22	369	1340	1590	2150	0.6	1.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	61	145	229	687	0.2	0.8
Israel	31	31	130	125	319	0.1	0.6
Japan	66195	88082	122903	139161	158762	18.4	22.3
Jordan	19	62	110	114	142	3.3	2.5
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	37748	43059	49484	8.8	13.3
Malaysia b	121	307	725	920	1122	0.3	0.6
Mexico b	4383	30655	35424	42630	45256	18.4	16.6
Morocco b	28	24	75	115	175	0.3	1.2
Norway	305	459	698	762	907	0.8	0.7
Philippines b	23	583	1538	1543	1784	1.5	3.5
Qatar	32	32	127	121	...	0.3	0.4
Russian Federation c	-	959	2310	3000	3711	0.9	1.0
Saudi Arabia	229	59	694	1032	1288	0.1	0.6
Singapore	348	678	2310	2396	2864	0.5	1.0
domestic exports c	82	90	273	262	264	0.1	0.2
re-exports c	266	588	2037	2135	2600	1.0	1.8
South Africa	249	1708	4352	4970	5369	5.7	7.7
Switzerland	591	772	1444	1623	2001	1.0	1.2
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	3820	3868	4103	1.5	1.7
Thailand	108	2417	7983	9891	12669	3.5	8.3
Tunisia	30	63	280	335	352	1.1	2.3
Turkey c	153	1517	9370	11730	15654	5.5	14.6
Ukraine	-	145	308	548	933	1.0	1.9
United Arab Emirates c	1	1144	4428	5737	7796	2.3	4.5
United States	32547	67195	85993	95344	108805	8.6	9.4
Viet Nam	...	8	161	303	...	0.1	0.8

a Or nearest year.
b Includes significant exports from processing zones.
c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.61

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	658	615	2244	2315	3453	6.7	12.5
Argentina	183	2805	4355	5514	7160	11.2	16.0
Australia b	3794	8550	15186	15690	19563	12.0	12.6
Bahrain	152	214	737	623	896	4.6	7.8
Bangladesh c, d	77	191	749	833	928	2.2	5.0
Belarus	-	297	494	911	1339	3.4	4.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	426	1451	3059	4666	7238	9.9	17.3
Brazil e	532	4154	4733	6007	8604	7.4	7.1
Canada b	24640	46276	57618	62912	66768	19.3	17.6
Chile	579	1507	3193	3354	4122	8.1	8.7
China f	1796	3798	13545	18580	24029	1.7	2.5
Colombia	416	590	1906	2879	3868	5.1	11.8
Croatia	...	831	1615	1876	2279	10.5	8.8
Ecuador	157	184	1153	1347	1302	4.9	9.6
Egypt	416	514	826	924	1089	3.7	4.0
Ethiopia	114	141	343	701	593	11.2	11.0
European Union (27) g	-	245244	418041	458969	543100	9.5	9.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	32091	54946	64983	76848	3.5	3.9
Ghana d	...	331	881	780	...	11.1	12.0
Guatemala	117	481	779	874	924	10.0	6.8
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	2429	2394	2796	1.0	0.8
retained imports	666	1455	889	1118	1361	4.2	3.5
India	260	431	1234	1478	2196	0.8	1.0
Indonesia	1523	1870	3140	2481	2909	4.3	3.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	770	1596	3036	4329	5.5	9.4
Israel	871	2298	2374	2563	3339	6.1	5.7
Japan	7327	9957	13169	13897	15358	2.6	2.5
Jordan	108	519	856	1001	977	11.3	7.2
Kazakhstan d	-	435	1557	2537	2753	8.6	8.4
Kenya	255	156	368	575	726	5.0	8.1
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	4096	5210	6684	1.1	1.9
Kuwait d	453	1141	2904	2576	3080	15.9	13.0
Lebanon b, d	...	535	864	944	1096	8.6	8.9
Malaysia f	1312	1833	3395	3221	3223	2.2	2.2
Mexico b, f	933	20003	25151	28386	30094	11.5	10.7
Morocco f	317	471	1176	1415	2080	4.1	6.6
New Zealand	1012	1480	3449	2787	3431	10.6	11.1
Norway	1419	2597	5247	5953	7413	7.6	9.2
Oman	429	1109	2061	2723	...	21.6	24.7
Pakistan	390	324	1297	1544	1214	3.0	3.7
Panama	111	332	419	517	773	9.8	11.2
Peru	176	510	618	937	1432	6.9	7.1
Philippines b, d	537	974	1025	1142	1652	2.6	2.8
Qatar	202	409	1365	1027	...	12.6	6.2
Russian Federation b, d	-	2381	12199	20012	32934	5.3	14.7
Saudi Arabia	2839	3815	9843	10437	12024	12.6	13.3
Singapore	1418	2417	3620	3698	4025	1.8	1.5
retained imports d	1152	1829	1583	1563	1425	2.4	1.2
South Africa b, d	...	2401	9267	10616	12245	9.0	15.3
Sudan	...	155	891	1189	...	10.0	14.7
Switzerland	6048	6222	8323	8864	9969	7.5	6.2
Syrian Arab Republic	75	184	780	1018	...	4.8	8.9
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	3660	3058	2891	1.9	1.3
Thailand	2651	2084	4322	4231	4793	3.4	3.1
Tunisia	306	595	884	1015	1243	6.9	6.5
Turkey d	1177	5831	11973	11145	12642	10.7	7.4
Ukraine	-	446	3112	4996	8007	3.2	13.2
United Arab Emirates d	964	2384	6502	7825	8688	6.8	6.6
United States	79320	170195	205445	220221	220770	13.5	10.9
Viet Nam	...	294	1177	837	...	1.9	1.9

a Or nearest year.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Figures refer to fiscal year.
d Includes Secretariat estimates.
e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.
f Includes significant imports into processing zones.
g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.5. Textiles

Table II.62

Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region/economy's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	**238.1**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**6**	**8**	**9**
Asia								
World	**113.8**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**44.0**	**47.8**	**7**	**10**	**9**
Asia	51.6	57.0	45.3	25.1	21.7	4	7	5
Europe	21.1	14.2	18.5	6.2	8.9	12	11	16
North America	17.4	13.2	15.3	5.8	7.3	10	9	0
Middle East	7.4	6.3	6.5	2.8	3.1	8	4	9
Africa	7.3	4.0	6.4	1.8	3.1	15	19	18
South and Central America	5.8	4.5	5.1	2.0	2.4	9	26	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.2	0.8	2.8	0.3	1.4	29	19	35
China								
World	**55.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**10.3**	**23.5**	**19**	**19**	**15**
Asia	21.4	54.8	38.2	5.6	9.0	13	17	11
Europe	10.5	15.6	18.7	1.6	4.4	23	19	21
North America	9.9	15.0	17.7	1.5	4.2	22	16	6
Africa	4.8	5.3	8.5	0.5	2.0	28	30	21
Middle East	3.5	4.1	6.3	0.4	1.5	27	14	12
South and Central America	3.2	3.9	5.6	0.4	1.3	26	33	37
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.8	1.3	5.0	0.1	1.2	45	21	36
Other economies in Asia								
World	**57.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**33.7**	**24.3**	**1**	**3**	**3**
Asia	30.2	57.6	52.2	19.4	12.7	0	2	1
Europe	10.6	13.7	18.3	4.6	4.5	6	4	11
North America	7.6	12.6	13.0	4.2	3.2	2	3	-7
Middle East	3.9	7.0	6.7	2.4	1.6	1	-3	7
South and Central America	2.6	4.7	4.5	1.6	1.1	1	21	17
Africa	2.5	3.6	4.4	1.2	1.1	4	5	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	4	8	25
Europe								
World	**92.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**39.7**	**38.9**	**6**	**5**	**11**
Europe	69.3	77.3	74.8	30.7	29.1	5	5	10
Asia	5.7	5.8	6.1	2.3	2.4	7	7	8
Africa	5.2	5.4	5.6	2.2	2.2	6	6	16
North America	4.7	6.3	5.0	2.5	2.0	3	0	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.0	1.8	4.3	0.7	1.7	20	22	17
Middle East	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.8	6	-2	16
South and Central America	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	3	14	19
North America								
World	**16.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**10.0**	**7.1**	**1**	**1**	**-2**
North America	9.9	69.0	58.7	6.9	4.2	-1	-1	-5
South and Central America	3.4	10.2	20.2	1.0	1.4	11	2	5
Asia	1.8	9.3	10.6	0.9	0.8	3	12	0
Europe	1.5	9.9	8.8	1.0	0.6	-1	6	4
Middle East	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	-1	-5	1
Africa	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	14	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	12	-3	-3

Table II.63

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region						
World	**4572**	**100.0**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**World**	**24089**	**100.0**	**6**	**4**	**3**
North America	2537	55.5	-1	0	-3	Asia	14948	62.1	9	9	4
Asia	1421	31.1	7	11	11	Europe	4011	16.7	2	-3	3
Europe	502	11.0	3	-1	6	North America	3595	14.9	0	-3	-3
South and Central America	48	1.1	-1	-32	23	South and Central America	674	2.8	7	-5	6
Middle East	41	0.9	6	0	0	Middle East	576	2.4	5	-3	3
Africa	21	0.5	8	7	40	Africa	229	1.0	5	9	-7
CIS	2	0.0	10	50	-33	CIS	56	0.2	-6	-34	47
Economy						Economy						
United States	2375	51.9	-2	2	-3	China	7661	31.8	22	15	10
China	793	17.3	18	18	17	European Union (27)	3263	13.5	2	-2	4
European Union (27)	432	9.4	2	0	6	India	2348	9.7	10	11	3
India	197	4.3	8	8	8	Canada	1842	7.6	-1	-5	-6
Mexico	141	3.1	7	13	-1	Mexico	1753	7.3	2	0	0
Above 5	**3938**	**86.1**	**.**	**.**	**.**	**Above 5**	**16867**	**70.0**	**.**	**.**	**.**
Pakistan	97	2.1	0	3	-7	Pakistan	1700	7.1	8	12	-11
Korea, Republic of	78	1.7	-7	-5	-3	Korea, Republic of	902	3.7	-1	-4	-7
Taipei, Chinese	67	1.5	-6	-9	-7	Turkey	643	2.7	5	-11	0
Turkey	53	1.2	7	-16	9	Taipei, Chinese	640	2.7	-3	-5	0
Bangladesh	43	0.9	30	26	28	Japan	594	2.5	-1	1	2
Japan	42	0.9	-1	-2	5	Brazil	412	1.7	10	-1	9
Indonesia	31	0.7	-6	14	-4	Israel	333	1.4	5	-3	-4
Israel	30	0.7	17	0	8	Thailand	313	1.3	-2	-7	1
Brazil	27	0.6	-1	-36	50	Indonesia	236	1.0	2	9	2
Canada	20	0.4	..	16	-10	Egypt	186	0.8	7	7	-4
Viet Nam	18	0.4	22	17	99	Bangladesh	121	0.5	2	-3	3
Thailand	17	0.4	-4	-13	3	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	100	0.4	-2	-10	-16
Egypt	15	0.3	14	3	47	Viet Nam	97	0.4	83	28	18
Switzerland	14	0.3	5	18	10	Dominican Republic	91	0.4	15	-4	3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8	0.2	-6	4	-14	Switzerland	87	0.4	-1	13	-9
Colombia	6	0.1	7	-24	-13	Philippines	60	0.3	-11	-9	1
Australia	5	0.1	-8	-14	24	Colombia	58	0.2	5	2	7
Nepal	4	0.1	16	13	31	Hong Kong, China	56	0.2	-19	-21	-10
Malaysia	4	0.1	-4	-16	-5	Malaysia	55	0.2	-7	10	-17
New Zealand	4	0.1	14	35	3	Bahrain	55	0.2	17	-28	84
Argentina	4	0.1	45	4	63	Nepal	48	0.2	2	1	15
Hong Kong, China	4	0.1	-24	-26	-5	United Arab Emirates	45	0.2	12	68	24
Uruguay	3	0.1	-6	-61	73	Saudi Arabia	41	0.2	11	7	59
Sri Lanka	2	0.1	-3	71	18	Australia	37	0.2	-1	-11	-1
Philippines	2	0.0	-3	-22	-5	Sri Lanka	35	0.1	-16	-8	-6
Chile	2	0.0	-9	-55	119	South Africa	34	0.1	0	14	-17
South Africa	2	0.0	-12	0	-33	New Zealand	23	0.1	1	2	-5
Peru	2	0.0	-1	-35	58	Peru	21	0.1	-2	0	-9
Cambodia	2	0.0	116	43	66	El Salvador	20	0.1	-7	-5	-20
Dominican Republic	2	0.0	-18	145	-10	Turkmenistan	19	0.1	28	-26	34
El Salvador	1	0.0	11	5	-9	Ukraine	18	0.1	21	-84	842
Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	-9	35	-13	Norway	16	0.1	15	-35	284
Norway	1	0.0	-15	-28	-38	Guatemala	15	0.1	2	-16	1
Russian Federation	1	0.0	0	0	0	Chile	15	0.1	30	-2	59
Tunisia	1	0.0	56	283	108	Cambodia	11	0.0	10	8	-29
Above 40	4553	99.6	-	-	-	Above 40	24007	99.7	-	-	-

Table II.63 *(continued)*

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico a						European Union 27					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region						
World	**5948**	**100.0**	**0**	**-2**	**-5**	**World**	**84208**	**100.0**	**6**	**7**	**10**
North America	4215	70.9	-2	-4	-4	Europe	63630	75.6	5	5	9
Asia	934	15.7	2	-4	-13	Asia	16572	19.7	9	13	17
Europe	533	9.0	13	25	5	North America	1432	1.7	-2	12	4
South and Central America	245	4.1	14	7	7	Africa	1169	1.4	6	6	17
Middle East	15	0.3	21	-13	7	Middle East	733	0.9	0	3	6
Africa	4	0.1	22	-40	33	CIS	465	0.6	3	0	-1
CIS	2	0.0	10	-50	0	South and Central America	184	0.2	0	-8	-4
Economy						Economy						
United States	4107	69.0	-2	-4	-4	European Union (27)	56894	67.6	5	5	9
European Union (27)	490	8.2	13	25	1	China	7428	8.8	21	21	21
China	445	7.5	21	-10	-19	Turkey	5092	6.0	13	12	13
Korea, Republic of	109	1.8	-16	-3	-13	India	3165	3.8	8	9	16
Canada	102	1.7	3	3	-21	Pakistan	2099	2.5	11	13	20
Above 5	**5253**	**88.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 5**	**74679**	**88.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Taipei, Chinese	101	1.7	-4	-2	-8	Switzerland	1309	1.6	1	2	13
Brazil	91	1.5	29	30	40	United States	1277	1.5	-2	12	4
India	62	1.0	19	24	32	Korea, Republic of	866	1.0	-2	-9	12
Colombia	51	0.9	9	26	1	Japan	644	0.8	-2	4	8
Indonesia	46	0.8	7	23	-11	Indonesia	578	0.7	0	13	9
Japan	43	0.7	7	84	-27	Taipei, Chinese	470	0.6	-5	-4	4
Pakistan	37	0.6	8	-27	-1	Egypt	435	0.5	5	11	14
Turkey	34	0.6	21	48	127	Thailand	385	0.5	1	4	4
Guatemala	29	0.5	23	1	-8	Tunisia	374	0.4	13	10	27
Thailand	28	0.5	8	12	7	Bangladesh	345	0.4	16	27	25
Chile	21	0.4	1	-10	-22	Israel	320	0.4	5	6	11
Malaysia	14	0.2	8	32	-28	Viet Nam	186	0.2	19	33	24
Israel	13	0.2	25	-19	11	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	171	0.2	-8	-7	-11
Dominican Republic	12	0.2	91	-47	29	Morocco	164	0.2	8	-1	22
El Salvador	10	0.2	18	0	4	Malaysia	159	0.2	2	9	-9
Uruguay	8	0.1	0	1	-38	Norway	155	0.2	4	3	1
Bangladesh	8	0.1	6	13	18	United Arab Emirates	119	0.1	11	44	39
Switzerland	8	0.1	9	-10	5	South Africa	118	0.1	6	-2	5
Hong Kong, China	7	0.1	-19	-32	-16	Belarus	118	0.1	10	2	17
Philippines	6	0.1	29	-42	-21	Russian Federation	100	0.1	-5	-6	-25
Peru	5	0.1	14	5	-17	Brazil	99	0.1	-2	-13	-12
Viet Nam	5	0.1	33	-8	64	Croatia	96	0.1	5	8	20
Argentina	4	0.1	9	7	15	Canada	89	0.1	-3	25	4
Costa Rica	4	0.1	3	8	-31	Uzbekistan	73	0.1	3	1	14
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-2	9	142	Ukraine	72	0.1	7	-15	9
South Africa	2	0.0	..	0	0	Hong Kong, China	67	0.1	-1	2	-7
Ukraine	2	0.0	59	-42	-1	Syrian Arab Republic	66	0.1	-3	12	-9
Honduras	2	0.0	27	370	8	Mexico	66	0.1	6	-12	10
Egypt	2	0.0	29	5	52	Nepal	55	0.1	-8	-3	0
Nepal	1	0.0	24	-36	92	Moldova	54	0.1	11	7	20
Cambodia	1	0.0	..	-47	-59	Sri Lanka	43	0.1	1	31	14
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1	0.0	5	155	8	Philippines	40	0.0	4	76	-44
Australia	1	0.0	6	46	-22	Peru	40	0.0	6	15	12
Bolivia	1	0.0	16	140	103	Serbia	40	0.0	..	125	35
Singapore	1	0.0	-20	5	-23	Bahrain	31	0.0	-5	-16	-11
Above 40	**5910**	**99.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 40**	**83902**	**99.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**

Table II.63 *(continued)*

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China [b]					Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**16644**	**100.0**	**4**	**6**	**2**	**World**	**6302**	**100.0**	**4**	**6**	**2**
Asia	14811	89.0	3	4	0	Asia	5231	83.0	5	8	4
Europe	1192	7.2	19	20	18	Europe	746	11.8	0	-2	-2
North America	582	3.5	21	30	13	North America	261	4.1	-4	7	-13
Middle East	22	0.1	24	13	22	Middle East	30	0.5	-4	15	0
South and Central America	15	0.1	33	15	0	South and Central America	14	0.2	-8	0	-36
CIS	12	0.1	-5	20	0	Africa	12	0.2	3	9	0
Africa	9	0.1	9	14	13	CIS	8	0.1	-8	0	0
Economy						Economy					
China	3324	20.0	15	18	3	China	3444	54.6	8	10	3
Japan	3153	18.9	1	-1	0	European Union (27)	688	10.9	0	-2	-2
Taipei, Chinese	3148	18.9	0	1	-2	Indonesia	368	5.8	2	1	5
Korea, Republic of	2386	14.3	-1	-3	-3	Taipei, Chinese	356	5.6	4	8	9
Hong Kong, China	1122	6.7	-2	0	-4	Korea, Republic of	320	5.1	-3	0	-2
Above 5	**13132**	**78.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 5**	**5175**	**82.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**
European Union (27)	1101	6.6	18	18	17	United States	247	3.9	-5	8	-13
Pakistan	731	4.4	9	22	4	Thailand	196	3.1	7	-10	23
United States	547	3.3	21	28	15	India	168	2.7	-1	5	2
Thailand	255	1.5	15	1	12	Viet Nam	142	2.3	6	9	2
Indonesia	191	1.2	-1	0	-1	Malaysia	80	1.3	-2	14	24
India	184	1.1	-1	16	12	Pakistan	66	1.0	-11	-6	-7
Malaysia	104	0.6	3	-13	8	Turkey	33	0.5	7	19	27
Viet Nam	67	0.4	23	53	44	Philippines	32	0.5	2	11	-4
Turkey	57	0.3	38	62	40	Switzerland	24	0.4	-1	-4	-3
Singapore	41	0.2	-1	-10	4	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	20	0.3	-8	6	-19
Philippines	38	0.2	36	147	-1	Bangladesh	13	0.2	0	2	1
Australia	34	0.2	10	5	13	Hong Kong, China	13	0.2	1	14	-21
Switzerland	31	0.2	27	60	8	Macao, China	13	0.2	19	10	17
Canada	24	0.1	28	50	4	Australia	12	0.2	6	33	36
Macao, China	13	0.1	-17	-34	56	Brazil	9	0.1	-9	33	-44
Mexico	11	0.1	41	88	-27	Canada	9	0.1	2	2	-18
Saudi Arabia	9	0.1	47	71	90	Mexico	6	0.1	-6	-17	20
Israel	9	0.1	38	26	30	United Arab Emirates	5	0.1	62	513	202
Brazil	7	0.0	...	-13	0	South Africa	5	0.1	26	33	25
Russian Federation	6	0.0	-4	50	0	Israel	5	0.1	10	93	44
Cambodia	5	0.0	212	-11	-23	Egypt	4	0.1	-6	4	-7
Bangladesh	5	0.0	32	28	31	Peru	4	0.1	-6	-21	-12
South Africa	4	0.0	22	0	33	Uzbekistan	4	0.1	-16	75	-35
Belarus	3	0.0	7	8	-6	Russian Federation	3	0.0	17	-50	200
New Zealand	3	0.0	9	-7	-9	Singapore	3	0.0	-1	19	1
Peru	3	0.0	20	10	52	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-1	-7	8
United Arab Emirates	3	0.0	8	76	-18	New Zealand	2	0.0	3	48	-39
Uruguay	3	0.0	44	32	-7	Tanzania	1	0.0	-2	-3	3
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	2	0.0	33	8	9	Belarus	1	0.0	25	28	33
Egypt	2	0.0	-4	24	-29	Dominican Republic	1	0.0	...	99	4
Norway	2	0.0	3	11	-37	Nepal	1	0.0	-2	-3	21
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-3	48	26	Myanmar	1	0.0	-1	-8	16
Ukraine	1	0.0	14	-10	-22	Tunisia	1	0.0	44	5	-38
Mauritius	1	0.0	37	512	-34						
Nepal	1	0.0	18	-8	-23						
Above 40	**16635**	**99.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 38**	**6299**	**100.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**

a Imports are valued f.o.b.
b In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for 20 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata

Table II.64

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	80.62	-	-	36.2	33.9	5	-4	5	9
extra-EU (27) exports	23.72	-	-	9.9	10.0	6	-3	5	10
China a	55.97	4.6	6.9	10.3	23.5	19	23	19	15
Hong Kong, China	13.42	3.2	7.9	8.6	5.6	0	-3	1	-4
domestic exports	0.46	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.2	-12	-12	-12	-13
re-exports	12.95	1.6	5.8	7.8	5.4	1	-3	1	-3
United States	12.39	6.8	4.8	7.0	5.2	2	3	2	-2
Korea, Republic of	10.37	4.0	5.8	8.1	4.4	-3	-4	-3	3
Taipei, Chinese	9.72	3.2	5.9	7.6	4.1	-3	-3	1	0
India	9.45	2.4	2.1	3.6	4.0	8	13	7	7
Turkey b	8.73	0.6	1.4	2.3	3.7	13	10	7	15
Pakistan	7.37	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	7	16	5	-1
Japan	7.11	9.3	5.6	4.5	3.0	0	-3	0	3
United Arab Emirates b	4.02	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.7	4	-24	29	36
Indonesia	3.83	0.1	1.2	2.2	1.6	1	13	8	6
Thailand	3.11	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	7	8	4	8
Canada	2.32	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	1	1	-4	-2
Mexico a	2.21	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.9	-2	3	3	1
Above 15	**217.67**	-	-	**91.7**	**91.4**	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	84.21	-	-	34.4	33.7	6	-2	7	10
extra-EU (27) imports	27.31	-	-	9.7	10.9	8	2	11	14
United States	24.09	4.5	6.2	9.6	9.6	6	9	4	3
China a, c	16.64	1.9	4.9	7.7	6.7	4	1	6	2
Hong Kong, China	13.56	5.2	9.4	8.2	5.4	0	-2	1	-3
retained imports	0.60	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.2	-12	14	5	1
Japan	6.30	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.5	4	4	6	2
Turkey b	5.98	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.4	16	6	6	28
Mexico a, d	5.66	0.2	0.9	3.5	2.3	0	5	-2	-5
Viet Nam b	4.94	...	...	0.8	2.0	20	17	16	24
Canada d	4.46	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	1	5	2	2
Russian Federation b, d	4.41	-	-	0.8	1.8	19	25	26	22
Korea, Republic of	4.14	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	3	5	10	6
United Arab Emirates b	4.10	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	10	1	10	15
Brazil	2.28	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	12	13	38	42
Morocco a	2.28	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	8	-1	7	19
Thailand	2.16	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	4	8	4	5
Above 15	**172.25**	-	-	**70.0**	**68.9**	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
c In 2007, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to $3.3 billion. For further information, see the Metadata
d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.65

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	104354 |	156766	202657	217992	238126	2.5	1.7
Argentina	158	258	212	219	233	1.0	0.4
Australia	153	347	329	312	340	0.5	0.2
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	504	625	718	6.2	5.8
Belarus	-	410	474	504	567	5.6	2.3
Brazil	769	895	1330	1365	1448	1.6	0.9
Canada	687	2204	2464	2369	2316	0.8	0.6
Chile	33	114	120	112	129	0.6	0.2
China d	7219	16135	41050	48683	55968	6.5	4.6
Colombia	133	268	355	383	628	2.1	2.1
Croatia	...	87	107	113	132	2.0	1.1
Egypt c	554	412	592	634	702	8.8	4.3
El Salvador d	38	79	75	80	98	2.7	2.5
European Union (27)	-	56737	70468	73844	80618	2.3	1.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	41170	50044	52308	56894	2.5	1.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	15567	20424	21536	23724	2.0	1.4
Guatemala	34	53 |	175	183	202	2.0	2.9
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	13830	13910	13417	6.6	3.8
domestic exports	2171	1176	604	530	462	5.0	2.6
re-exports	6042	12265	13226	13380	12955	6.8	3.9
India	2180	5570	8285	8837	9446	13.1	6.5
Indonesia	1241	3505	3353	3614	3829	5.4	3.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	766	781	766	676	2.7	0.8
Israel	270	490	709	744	764	1.6	1.4
Japan	5871	7023	6905	6934	7108	1.5	1.0
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10391	10110	10373	7.4	2.8
Macao, China	136	272	275	242	197	10.7	7.8
Malaysia d	343	1270	1356	1437	1470	1.3	0.8
Mauritius c, d	35	81	75	78	88	5.2	3.9
Mexico d	713	2571	2138	2192	2215	1.5	0.8
Morocco d	203	123	189	242	338	1.7	2.3
Nepal c	82	182	187	157	170	22.7	19.1
New Zealand	135	142	257	262	304	1.1	1.1
Norway	163	173	217	233	258	0.3	0.2
Pakistan	2663	4532	7087	7469	7371	50.2	41.3
Peru	221	128	158	199	250	1.8	0.9
Philippines c, d	132	297	269	239	222	0.7	0.4
Russian Federation c	-	430	465	527	544	0.4	0.2
Saudi Arabia	31	114	296	315	324	0.1	0.1
Singapore	903	907 |	916	911	969	0.7	0.3
domestic exports	141	293 |	234	285	320	0.4	0.2
re-exports	762	614 |	682	626	649	1.0	0.5
South Africa c	167	240	312	306	332	0.8	0.5
Sri Lanka c	25	244	136	154	176	4.5	2.3
Switzerland	2557	1503 |	1567	1593	1761	1.9	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic	555	158 |	228	820	..	3.4	7.5
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9706	9763	9720	8.0	4.1
Tanzania	...	11	27	35	56	1.7	2.8
Thailand	928	1958	2764	2873	3114	2.8	2.0
Tunisia	112	154	326	349	495	2.6	3.3
Turkey c	1440	3672	7076	7585	8731	13.2	8.1
Ukraine	-	127	239	244	290	0.9	0.6
United Arab Emirates c	6	3137	2279	2950	4015	6.3	2.3
United States	5039	10952	12379	12665	12386	1.4	1.1
Viet Nam c	...	299	725	1058	1352	2.1	2.8

a Or nearest year
b Figures refer to fiscal year.
c Includes Secretariat estimates.
d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table II.66

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Argentina	53	653	725	820	1000	2.6	2.2
Australia b	1445	1632	1766	1837	2051	2.3	1.3
Bangladesh c, d	452	1350	1634	1838	1816	15.2	9.8
Belarus	-	256	351	427	487	3.0	1.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	112	286	504	644	1079	2.0	2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	196	241	294	...	3.0
Brazil e	252	1045	1159	1599	2276	1.9	1.9
Cambodia b, d	...	432	1003	1202	1350	22.3	24.5
Canada b	2325	4126	4312	4377	4459	1.7	1.2
Chile	203	431	462	522	563	2.3	1.2
China f	5292	12832	15503	16358	16645	5.7	1.7
Colombia	75	558	726	864	988	4.8	3.0
Costa Rica f	83	184	243	303	318	2.9	2.5
Croatia	...	249	448	484	566	3.2	2.2
Dominican Republic b, d, f	...	1173	914	941	838	12.4	6.1
Egypt d	211	526	924	1047	1234	3.8	4.6
El Salvador d, f	111	325	696	672	694	6.6	8.0
European Union (27) g	-	57422	71642	76314	84208	2.2	1.5
extra-EU (27) imports	-	16222	21531	23924	27314	1.8	1.4
FYR Macedonia	...	27	317	339	425	1.3	8.1
Guatemala f	38	59	1169	1144	873	1.2	6.4
Honduras d	26	501	1169	1191	1362	12.6	15.9
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	13793	13975	13559	6.4	3.7
retained imports	4140	1451	567	595	604	4.2	1.6
India	240	578	1989	2000	2128	1.1	1.0
Indonesia	785	1251	756	730	785	2.9	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	298	430	412	375	2.1	0.8
Israel	474	759	755	718	763	2.0	1.3
Japan	4133	4935	5812	6179	6302	1.3	1.0
Jordan	107	172	681	725	670	3.7	5.0
Kenya	17	47	229	249	250	1.5	2.8
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	3541	3909	4140	2.1	1.2
Kuwait d	168	212	324	343	411	3.0	1.7
Macao, China	619	902	706	618	485	40.0	9.0
Madagascar b, d	20	200	264	314	417	18.2	16.1
Malaysia f	951	1114	987	1063	1184	1.4	0.8
Mauritius d	336	411	251	266	290	19.6	7.4
Mexico b, f	992	5822	6043	5951	5661	3.3	2.0
Morocco f	361	1364	1785	1915	2276	11.8	7.2
New Zealand	396	369	516	506	564	2.7	1.8
Norway	554	509	710	772	927	1.5	1.2
Pakistan	126	130	471	551	579	1.2	1.8
Peru	17	165	324	358	472	2.2	2.3
Philippines d	910	1250	1101	1244	1189	3.4	2.1
Russian Federation b, d	-	1316	2871	3613	4408	2.9	2.0
Saudi Arabia	1312	986	1207	1204	1296	3.3	1.4
Singapore	1778	1275	1037	1101	1174	0.9	0.4
retained imports	1016	661	356	475	525	0.9	0.4
South Africa b	561	570	872	975	1015	2.1	1.3
Sri Lanka d	412	1483	1550	1540	1609	20.7	14.2
Switzerland	1849	1326	1678	1800	2032	1.6	1.3
Syrian Arab Republic	168	399	379	353	...	10.5	3.1
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1117	1141	1167	1.0	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	1986	2059	2160	2.6	1.4
Tunisia	790	1207	1614	1594	1997	14.1	10.5
Turkey d	567	2124	4441	4686	5980	3.9	3.5
Ukraine	-	450	900	916	984	3.2	1.6
United Arab Emirates d	983	2055	3253	3567	4100	5.9	3.1
United States	6730	15985	22538	23498	24089	1.3	1.2
Viet Nam d	...	1379	3435	3988	4940	8.8	8.1

a Or nearest year.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.
c Figures refer to fiscal year.
d Includes Secretariat estimates.
e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.
f Includes significant imports into processing zones.
g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.6. Clothing

Table II.67

Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region/economy's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	**345.3**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**8**	**12**	**12**
Asia								
World	**181.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**46.0**	**52.4**	**10**	**20**	**12**
North America	60.1	39.3	33.2	18.1	17.4	8	14	8
Europe	51.2	23.7	28.3	10.9	14.8	13	41	0
Asia	39.0	29.4	21.5	13.5	11.3	6	10	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14.1	1.9	7.8	0.9	4.1	35	-1	95
Middle East	7.0	2.8	3.9	1.3	2.0	16	4	61
Africa	4.8	1.2	2.7	0.5	1.4	24	40	46
South and Central America	4.7	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.4	17	28	42
China								
World	**115.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**18.2**	**33.4**	**18**	**29**	**21**
Asia	32.0	51.8	27.8	9.4	9.3	8	14	13
Europe	28.4	16.8	24.7	3.1	8.2	25	64	-2
North America	27.4	20.7	23.8	3.8	7.9	20	25	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13.7	3.4	11.9	0.6	4.0	41	-2	99
Middle East	5.3	2.6	4.6	0.5	1.5	28	10	87
Africa	4.2	1.6	3.6	0.3	1.2	33	50	54
South and Central America	4.2	3.1	3.6	0.6	1.2	21	31	48
Other economies in Asia								
World	**65.8**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**27.8**	**19.1**	**3**	**9**	**0**
North America	32.7	51.5	49.7	14.3	9.5	2	7	0
Europe	22.8	28.3	34.6	7.8	6.6	6	19	1
Asia	7.0	14.7	10.6	4.1	2.0	-2	-5	-4
Middle East	1.7	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.5	1	-5	11
Africa	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	4	5	12
South and Central America	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	4	13	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	-3	27	13
Europe								
World	**122.4**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**32.6**	**35.4**	**10**	**7**	**14**
Europe	100.8	82.7	82.4	26.9	29.2	10	6	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.0	1.8	4.9	0.6	1.8	26	32	36
North America	5.0	7.1	4.1	2.3	1.4	1	-3	4
Asia	4.9	4.4	4.0	1.4	1.4	8	6	14
Middle East	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	11	15	25
Africa	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	4	4	6
South and Central America	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	2	11	29
South and Central America								
World	**12.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**5.9**	**3.6**	**1**	**-4**	**0**
North America	10.4	92.9	83.4	5.5	3.0	-1	-6	-7
South and Central America	1.7	5.2	13.5	0.3	0.5	16	22	89
Europe	0.3	1.6	2.2	0.1	0.1	6	0	-2
Asia	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	21	17	37
Africa	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	41	0	38
Middle East	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	4	-58	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22	33	0

Table II.68

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	**7788**	**100.0**	**11**	**16**	**12**	**World**	**84847**	**100.0**	**3**	**4**	**2**
Asia	6123	78.6	13	20	14	Asia	61220	72.2	7	9	7
North America	772	9.9	1	3	-1	South and Central America	10120	11.9	-1	-6	-7
Europe	591	7.6	10	9	15	North America	5859	6.9	-8	-12	-15
South and Central America	193	2.5	10	6	-4	Europe	3691	4.4	-2	-8	0
Africa	74	1.0	13	14	10	Africa	2263	2.7	8	3	3
Middle East	25	0.3	1	-4	0	Middle East	1618	1.9	1	-1	-15
CIS	11	0.1	-9	-27	0	CIS	76	0.1	-23	-32	-61
Economy						Economy					
China	4163	53.5	24	25	19	China	28530	33.6	18	15	17
United States	471	6.0	-2	3	2	Mexico	4743	5.6	-8	-13	-15
European Union (27)	453	5.8	8	9	15	Viet Nam	4619	5.4	89	18	35
Bangladesh	452	5.8	23	19	4	Indonesia	4306	5.1	9	27	8
India	350	4.5	5	7	-4	India	3505	4.1	7	5	-2
Above 5	**5889**	**75.6**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**45703**	**53.9**	-	-	-
Mexico	296	3.8	11	8	-4	Bangladesh	3286	3.9	5	23	5
Cambodia	186	2.4	50	21	45	European Union (27)	2927	3.5	-1	-4	6
Viet Nam	169	2.2	32	34	27	Honduras	2649	3.1	1	-6	3
Indonesia	155	2.0	8	19	15	Cambodia	2559	3.0	17	25	13
Turkey	111	1.4	16	9	10	Thailand	2311	2.7	0	2	-4
Thailand	107	1.4	1	2	-7	Hong Kong, China	2162	2.5	-11	-21	-27
Pakistan	82	1.1	5	17	1	Philippines	1821	2.1	-2	9	-14
Malaysia	78	1.0	0	9	7	Sri Lanka	1711	2.0	1	2	-7
Philippines	76	1.0	3	6	-6	Pakistan	1696	2.0	6	13	4
Hong Kong, China	56	0.7	-23	-27	-16	El Salvador	1523	1.8	-1	-13	5
Sri Lanka	56	0.7	2	8	0	Guatemala	1517	1.8	0	-7	-13
Honduras	54	0.7	12	12	-7	Malaysia	1422	1.7	0	8	2
Korea, Republic of	49	0.6	-19	-1	-19	Jordan	1194	1.4	59	16	-9
Taipei, Chinese	43	0.6	-13	-19	0	Canada	1116	1.3	-8	-10	-17
El Salvador	28	0.4	14	27	3	Dominican Republic	1083	1.3	-11	-16	-32
Macao, China	25	0.3	-6	-2	-8	Macao, China	1073	1.3	-2	-4	-12
Peru	23	0.3	21	27	-1	Nicaragua	994	1.2	16	23	10
Morocco	17	0.2	42	57	27	Taipei, Chinese	965	1.1	-12	-11	-15
Tunisia	16	0.2	35	31	16	Peru	851	1.0	11	5	-3
Guatemala	16	0.2	13	-30	-6	Egypt	738	0.9	8	41	11
Dominican Republic	16	0.2	-5	-8	-24	Korea, Republic of	725	0.9	-17	-20	-31
Haiti	15	0.2	25	5	31	Turkey	624	0.7	-8	-22	-22
Jordan	12	0.2	69	74	32	Haiti	462	0.5	8	10	1
Egypt	12	0.2	4	-3	9	Costa Rica	433	0.5	-9	-3	-9
Switzerland	11	0.1	12	25	37	Lesotho	402	0.5	16	0	-1
Nicaragua	11	0.1	13	87	23	Colombia	398	0.5	-1	-12	-24
Madagascar	10	0.1	40	24	12	Madagascar	308	0.4	15	-14	21
Singapore	8	0.1	-6	3	36	Kenya	261	0.3	28	-3	-6
Japan	8	0.1	0	17	14	Israel	198	0.2	-12	-17	-21
Israel	7	0.1	-4	-20	5	Singapore	157	0.2	-12	-7	3
Lesotho	7	0.1	8	-20	-22	Swaziland	142	0.2	23	-16	0
Colombia	7	0.1	8	-20	-32	United Arab Emirates	130	0.2	-14	-18	-34
Ukraine	7	0.1	16	-19	40	Mauritius	121	0.1	-10	-29	-3
Nepal	6	0.1	5	2	10	Japan	112	0.1	0	-12	1
Costa Rica	6	0.1	-1	-20	65	Brunei Darussalam	111	0.1	-7	-28	-11
Above 40	**7676**	**98.6**	-	-	-	**Above 40**	**83885**	**98.9**	-	-	-

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region					
World	**162806**	**100.0**	**10**	**10**	**13**
Europe	93939	57.7	10	6	13
Asia	57657	35.4	12	18	12
Africa	8665	5.3	6	5	14
CIS	980	0.6	5	2	0
North America	759	0.5	4	11	6
South and Central America	399	0.2	4	10	2
Middle East	394	0.2	-6	0	-9
Economy					
European Union (27)	78603	48.3	9	6	12
China	32285	19.8	21	12	24
Turkey	12388	7.6	13	3	17
Bangladesh	6004	3.7	14	32	3
India	5719	3.5	14	17	10
Above 5	**134999**	**82.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Tunisia	3556	2.2	6	1	14
Morocco	3477	2.1	7	5	16
Hong Kong, China	2340	1.4	-3	46	-27
Indonesia	1689	1.0	0	18	-8
Viet Nam	1605	1.0	12	51	19
Pakistan	1547	1.0	9	13	11
Sri Lanka	1492	0.9	9	22	16
Thailand	1324	0.8	4	13	-1
Switzerland	937	0.6	12	6	25
Malaysia	902	0.6	4	19	7
Cambodia	715	0.4	15	17	3
Mauritius	656	0.4	1	11	7
FYR Macedonia	629	0.4	15	24	43
Egypt	570	0.4	12	16	19
United States	557	0.3	3	10	5
Croatia	536	0.3	3	-5	8
Ukraine	528	0.3	6	-3	-3
Korea, Republic of	392	0.2	-11	14	-22
Macao, China	383	0.2	-6	19	-20
Serbia	376	0.2	.	112	35
Madagascar	338	0.2	5	29	16
Taipei, Chinese	315	0.2	-7	5	-3
Philippines	275	0.2	-3	13	-13
Albania	224	0.1	14	16	41
Myanmar	219	0.1	-3	10	-17
Moldova	202	0.1	17	42	21
Bosnia and Herzegovina	179	0.1	10	9	15
Japan	159	0.1	1	3	20
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	148	0.1	4	5	-5
United Arab Emirates	140	0.1	-7	11	-20
Peru	126	0.1	11	7	22
Belarus	117	0.1	-1	-7	-7
Canada	108	0.1	5	-3	6
Israel	108	0.1	-11	-5	-12
Syrian Arab Republic	104	0.1	1	-8	6
Above 40	**161970**	**99.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**

Japan	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region					
World	**23999**	**100.0**	**3**	**6**	**1**
Asia	21885	91.2	3	7	1
Europe	1740	7.3	2	0	0
North America	237	1.0	-11	-10	-22
Africa	78	0.3	24	44	26
South and Central America	44	0.2	2	11	10
CIS	8	0.0	15	0	60
Middle East	7	0.0	0	0	-13
Economy					
China	19795	82.5	4	7	1
European Union (27)	1652	6.9	1	0	0
Viet Nam	717	3.0	3	5	11
Thailand	271	1.1	-1	5	-8
Korea, Republic of	258	1.1	-17	-20	-26
Above 5	**22692**	**94.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**
United States	198	0.8	-12	-12	-24
Malaysia	170	0.7	2	6	6
India	157	0.7	2	23	-10
Indonesia	134	0.6	-7	17	-3
Myanmar	95	0.4	54	36	33
Philippines	78	0.3	-5	-29	11
Taipei, Chinese	61	0.3	-8	-9	3
Turkey	53	0.2	23	22	-3
Hong Kong, China	46	0.2	-11	14	-29
Tunisia	37	0.2	26	32	21
Bangladesh	30	0.1	8	6	23
Morocco	28	0.1	35	43	46
Mexico	25	0.1	-1	13	-7
Sri Lanka	22	0.1	4	16	-8
Switzerland	20	0.1	3	0	-5
Cambodia	15	0.1	36	63	7
Canada	13	0.1	-10	-11	-16
Peru	13	0.1	13	41	14
Macao, China	13	0.1	-1	-10	-11
Croatia	9	0.0	28	19	5
Pakistan	9	0.0	-7	-9	16
Brazil	8	0.0	10	25	60
Madagascar	6	0.0	26	112	1
Honduras	6	0.0	-3	-27	-4
Ukraine	4	0.0	13	29	45
El Salvador	4	0.0	-6	27	-19
Israel	4	0.0	6	-2	-15
Mauritius	4	0.0	-1	25	30
Nepal	3	0.0	-25	20	-19
Australia	3	0.0	-2	-2	-16
Colombia	3	0.0	0	7	-12
New Zealand	2	0.0	6	-5	4
Serbia	2	0.0	...	...	38
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2	0.0	25	41	12
Moldova	2	0.0	...	85	23
Above 40	**23972**	**99.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.69

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
China a	115.2	4.0	8.9	18.2	33.4	18	20	29	21
European Union (27)	103.4	-	-	28.4	29.9	9	3	7	13
extra-EU (27) exports	24.8	-	-	6.5	7.2	10	5	10	19
Hong Kong, China	28.8	12.3	14.2	12.2	8.3	2	9	4	1
domestic exports	5.0	11.5	8.6	5.0	1.4	-9	-11	-7	-26
re-exports	23.8	0.8	5.7	7.2	6.9	8	18	8	10
Turkey b	14.0	0.3	3.1	3.3	4.1	12	6	2	16
Bangladesh b	10.1	0.0	0.6	2.6	2.9	10	19	28	4
India	9.7	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	7	26	10	2
Viet Nam b	7.2	...	...	0.9	2.1	22	10	19	29
Indonesia	5.9	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	3	16	16	2
Mexico a	5.1	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.5	-7	-2	-13	-19
United States	4.3	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.2	-9	-1	-2	-12
Thailand	4.1	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	1	3	4	-4
Pakistan	3.8	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	9	19	8	-3
Morocco a	3.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	6	-6	14	11
Tunisia	3.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	7	-5	-3	18
Sri Lanka b	3.3	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	2	4	6	8
Above 15	**298.1**	-	-	**79.2**	**86.3**	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	162.8	-	-	39.7	45.5	10	5	10	13
extra-EU (27) imports	84.2	-	-	19.2	23.5	11	9	13	13
United States	84.9	16.4	24.0	32.1	23.7	3	6	4	2
Japan	24.0	3.6	7.8	9.4	6.7	3	4	6	1
Hong Kong, China	19.1	1.6	6.2	7.6	5.4	3	8	2	2
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation b, c	14.5	-	-	1.3	4.1	27	23	2	79
Canada c	7.6	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	11	14	14	12
Switzerland	5.2	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.4	7	2	5	11
United Arab Emirates b	5.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	29	7	72	64
Korea, Republic of	4.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	19	6	29	15
Australia c	3.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	10	17	5	13
Mexico a, c	2.5	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	-5	-2	0	-2
Singapore	2.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	4	-5	17	-3
retained imports	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	7	7	12	16
Norway	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	9	11	7	16
China a	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	7	6	6	15
Saudi Arabia	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	13	25	13	18
Above 15 d	**323.1**	-	-	**91.8**	**90.3**	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
c Imports are valued f.o.b.
d Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.70

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	108129 |	198158	276822	309593	345301	3.2	2.5
Albania b	...	97	198	225	328	37.6	30.6
Bangladesh b, c	643	5067	7510	9634	10060	79.3	80.8
Belarus	-	262	330	350	400	3.6	1.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	82	152	177	...	4.2
Botswana	...	30	203	141	340	1.1	6.6
Cambodia b	...	970	2231	2513	2893	69.8	70.6
Canada	328	2077	1861	1798	1585	0.8	0.4
China d	9669	36071	74163	95388	115238	14.5	9.5
Colombia	460	520	904	962	1351	4.0	4.5
Costa Rica d	54	660	473	455	379	11.2	4.1
Croatia	...	469	570	538	585	10.6	4.7
Dominican Republic d	782 |	2555	1905	1734	1367	44.5	18.9
Egypt b	144	710	883	1134	1317	15.1	8.1
El Salvador b, d	184	1673	1856	1814	1830	56.9	46.0
European Union (27)	-	56240	85471	91433	103368	2.3	1.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	43286	66438	70535	78603	2.6	2.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	12954	19033	20898	24765	1.7	1.5
FYR Macedonia	...	318	498	509	635	24.0	18.9
Guatemala	24	49 |	1506	1557	1390	1.8	20.1
Haiti	63	245	393	432	459	76.9	88.0
Honduras b	64	2275	2790	2613	2693	68.0	48.1
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	27292	28391	28765	11.9	8.2
domestic exports	9266	9935	7231	6724	4985	42.2	27.5
re-exports	6140	14279	20061	21666	23780	8.0	7.2
India	2530	5960	8595	9465	9655	14.1	6.6
Indonesia	1646	4734	4959	5760	5870	7.2	5.0
Japan	568	534	495	485	523	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11	115	1061	1257	1218	6.1	21.4
Kenya	9	9	180	230	241	0.5	5.9
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	2581	2183	1914	2.9	0.5
Lesotho b	...	161	447	478	557	73.1	69.2
Macao, China	1111	1849	1656	1610	1491	72.8	58.6
Madagascar b	11	309	345	318	497	37.4	41.7
Malaysia d	1315	2257	2479	2842	3159	2.3	1.8
Mauritius b, d	607	948	745	772	887	60.9	39.8
Mexico d	587	8631	7306	6323	5150	5.2	1.9
Moldova	-	76	171	200	238	16.0	17.8
Morocco d	722	2401	2847	3238	3596	32.3	24.5
Myanmar b	12	800	331	386	...	48.6	9.1
Pakistan	1014	2144	3604	3907	3806	23.8	21.3
Peru	120	504	1057	1204	1406	7.2	5.0
Philippines b, d	1733	2536	2287	2624	2283	6.4	4.5
Serbia	...	...	...	319	445	...	5.0
Serbia and Montenegro	...	130	246	...	...	7.6	4.9
Singapore	1588	1825 |	1696	1985	1779	1.3	0.6
domestic exports	995	504 |	234	238	223	0.6	0.1
re-exports	593	1321 |	1462	1747	1556	2.2	1.1
Sri Lanka b	638	2812	2874	3046	3283	51.8	42.4
Swaziland	.	124	256	...	...	13.6	12.0
Switzerland	686	607 |	1526	1620	1771	0.8	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic	330	129 |	139	864	.	2.8	7.9
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	1561	1393	1254	2.0	0.5
Thailand	2817	3759	4085	4247	4073	5.4	2.7
Tunisia	1126	2227	3124	3018	3571	38.1	23.8
Turkey b	3331	6533	11833	12052	14001	23.5	13.1
Ukraine	-	417	689	682	718	2.9	1.5
United Arab Emirates b	146	971	1517	1760	2170	1.9	1.3
United States	2565	8629	4998	4876	4297	1.1	0.4
Viet Nam b	...	1821	4681	5579	7186	12.6	14.9

a Or nearest year.
b Includes Secretariat estimates
c Figures refer to fiscal year.
d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table II.71

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Albania b	...	68	147	173	221	6.3	5.3
Argentina	6	333	156	192	271	1.3	0.6
Australia c	711	1858	3120	3279	3703	2.6	2.4
Bangladesh b, d	14	174	417	330	434	2.0	2.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela c	101	390	522	736	1443	2.7	3.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	..	167	162	189	...	1.9
Brazil e	59	173	309	442	616	0.3	0.5
Canada c	2388	3690	5975	6817	7604	1.5	2.0
Chile	52	501	794	1003	1169	2.7	2.5
China f	48	1192	1629	1724	1976	0.5	0.2
Colombia	19	80	117	159	258	0.7	0.8
Costa Rica f	17	592	339	311	293	9.3	2.3
Croatia	...	278	420	518	691	3.5	2.7
Ecuador	1	23	133	154	185	0.6	1.4
Egypt b	9	404	297	403	807	2.9	3.0
El Salvador b, f	171	713	244	217	187	14.4	2.2
European Union (27) g	-	83181	131496	144416	162806	3.2	2.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	40148	65621	74355	84203	4.4	4.3
Guatemala f	5	33	188	190	200	0.7	1.5
Honduras b	25	1304	456	423	333	32.7	3.9
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	18437	18852	19149	7	5
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	75	88	145	156	184	3.4	2.8
Israel	61	471	683	788	949	1.2	1.6
Japan	8765	19709	22541	23870	23999	5.2	3.9
Jordan	28	61	164	247	296	1.3	2.2
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	2913	3744	4318	0.8	1.2
Kuwait b	206	317	553	567	728	4.4	3.1
Macao, China b	26	214	426	386	473	9.5	8.8
Malaysia f	76	148	283	359	410	0.2	0.3
Mexico c, f	573	3602	2523	2517	2474	2.1	0.9
Morocco f	8	232	283	274	316	2.0	1.0
New Zealand	149	401	703	740	877	2.9	2.8
Norway	1231	1287	1855	1978	2286	3.7	2.8
Peru	1	59	112	134	184	0.8	0.9
Qatar	29	54	138	211	...	1.7	1.3
Russian Federation b, c	-	2688	7928	8103	14505	6.0	6.5
Saudi Arabia	833	813	1458	1649	1939	2.7	2.1
Serbia	...	...	...	222	352	...	1.9
Serbia and Montenegro	...	46	153	...	...	1.2	1.3
Singapore	920	1881	2132	2497	2428	1.4	0.9
retained imports	328	560	670	750	872	0.7	0.7
South Africa c	108	223	832	1123	994	0.8	1.2
Switzerland	3437	3160	4451	4654	5184	3.8	3.2
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	1092	1223	1117	0.7	0.5
Thailand	29	131	214	276	331	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	191	438	569	550	644	5.1	3.4
Turkey b	16	264	788	1098	1463	0.5	0.9
Ukraine	-	60	389	342	377	0.4	0.6
United Arab Emirates b	514	832	1779	3055	5010	2.4	3.8
United States	26977	67115	80071	82972	84853	5.3	4.2
Viet Nam b	...	450	332	271	426	2.9	0.7

a Or nearest year.
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
c Imports are valued f.o.b.
d Figures refer to fiscal year.
e Beginning 2000 imports are valued f.o.b
f Includes significant imports into processing zones.
g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

III. TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES BY CATEGORY

The Highlights

IN THIS CHAPTER:

- Transportation services
- Travel
- Other commercial services
- Construction
- Royalties and licence fees
- Business, professional and technical services
- Audiovisual services

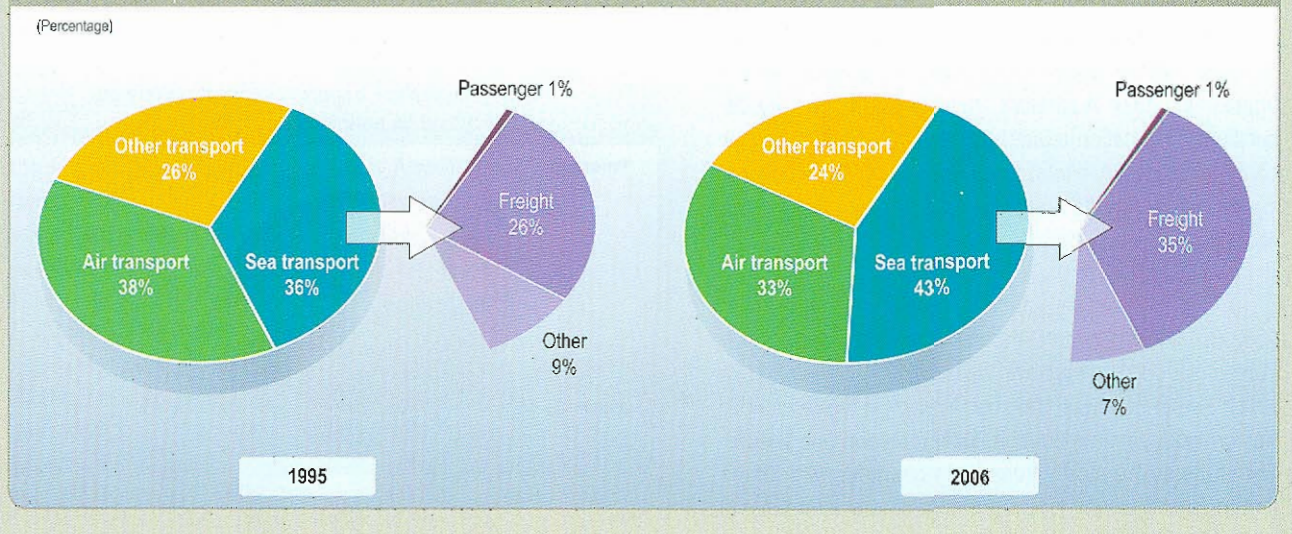
Transportation services

China records impressive growth

Exports of world transportation services reached $750 billion in 2007, an increase of 19 per cent, following a 9 per cent rise in 2006. Rising fuel prices and the inability of some major shipping routes to meet demand continued to have a significant effect on transportation costs. According to industry sources in the airline industry, fuel costs accounted for 29 per cent of operating expenses in 2007 compared with 14 per cent in 2003. In the shipping sector, the cost of fuel for a large container ship accounted for 63 per cent of operating expenses, compared with 33 per cent three years earlier.

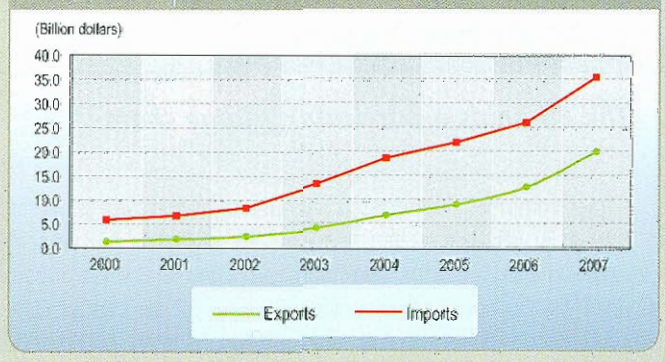
Sea transport accounted for 43 per cent of exports of world transportation services in 2006, while airborne freight accounted for only 7 per cent. World seaborne freight services have increased and currently represent more than four-fifths of sea transport services.

Chart III.1 **Structure of world transportation services exports, 1995 and 2006**



In 2007, the European Union, the United States and Japan remained the leading exporters and importers of transportation services. China became the fifth-largest world exporter of transportation services, recording $31.3 billion of exports. The Chinese transportation sector has recorded impressive growth since 2000. Exports have grown by 36 per cent on average per year, with a peak of 49 per cent in 2007. In 2007, Hong Kong China, the United States and the European Union were China's main export markets. However, China remains a net importer of transportation services.

Chart III.2 **China – Exports and imports of sea freight transport services, 2000-2007**



III. TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES BY CATEGORY

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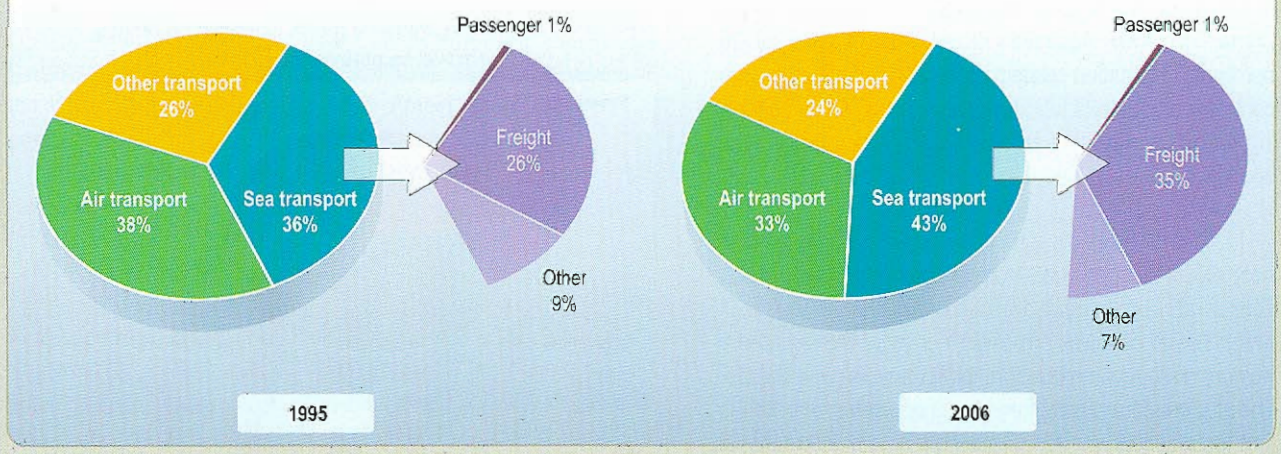
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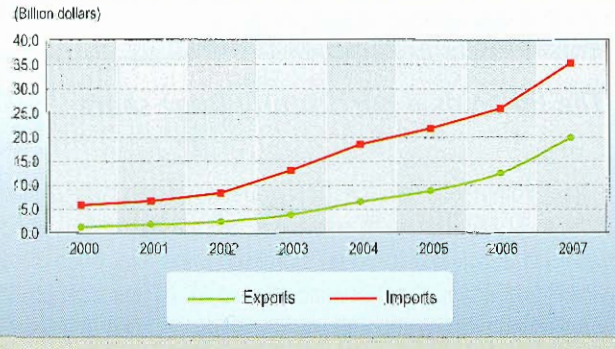
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Chart III.2 **China – Exports and imports of sea freight transport services, 2000-2007**



Sea freight represents the vast majority of China's trade in of transportation services (63 per cent of exports and 81 per cent of imports). In 2007, sea freight totalled $19.8 billion, a 59 per cent increase. This reflects the rapid development of China's trade infrastructure in recent years. China has six of the top 20 container terminals in the world. By 2006, there were 12 ports in China with the capacity to handle over 100 million tons of cargo. Overall, China's handling of freight through its ports increased by 14.8 per cent in 2006. The number of containers handled in Chinese ports increased by 23.8 per cent. This represents around 20 per cent of world traffic for container vessels in 2006.

Travel

International travel receipts increase, with Australia recording high growth in education-related travel

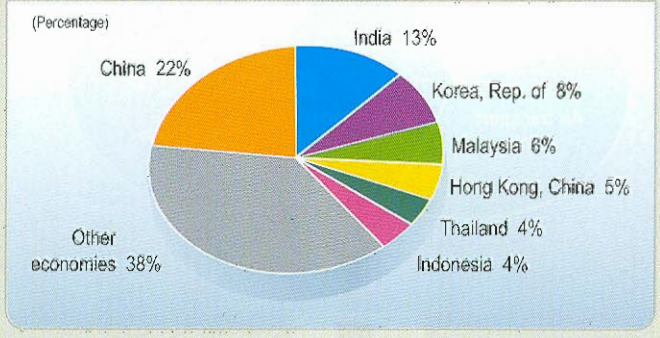
International travel continued to increase in 2007 despite rising costs and lower disposable income in many developed economies. The number of international tourists reached 903 million (an increase of 6.6 per cent) and international travel receipts totalled $855 billion, a rise of 14 per cent. The leading travel exporters continued to be the European Union and the United States, accounting for 57 per cent of total exports. However, the most rapid export and import growth was in Russia and Australia.

The travel industry is a major component of export diversification for many developing countries. In 2007, travel receipts for developing countries reached $285 billion, around 33 per cent of their total exports of commercial services. The least-developed countries (LDCs), in particular, are an increasingly attractive destination for international tourists. Tourism in the LDCs has grown by an annual average of more than 13 per cent since 2000.

Australia has become the fourth-largest world exporter of travel and the second among Asian countries behind China. In 2007 Australia's travel exports grew by 25 per cent. Education-related travel accounted for 46 per cent of the country's total travel exports in 2007, becoming the most important service category exported by the economy.

In 2007, overseas student enrolments were over 455,000, a 66 per cent increase compared with 2002. Foreign students spent over $10 billion in Australia, of which 39 per cent was on tuition fees while the remainder was on food, accommodation, local transport and leisure. The students are mostly from Asian countries, with China and India accounting for 35 per cent of total international enrolment.

Chart III.3 **Australia – Exports of education-related travel by partner, 2007**



Other commercial services

The EU holds a particularly large share

"Other commercial services" continues to be the largest component of commercial services exports. Growing by 20 per cent in 2007 to $1,685 billion, these services accounted for 51 per cent of the overall total for commercial services. In 2007 the European Union accounted for more than half of the total value of other commercial services exported to the world. "Other business services" and financial services accounted for 67 per cent of EU exports. The United States continued to be the second-largest exporter. However, its share of world exports declined to 15 per cent in 2007 from 20 per cent in 2000. The highest export and import growth was recorded by China and Russia.

Building infrastructure

World construction exports totalled $60 billion in 2006, representing about 4 per cent of other commercial services exports. Since 2000, construction exports have grown by an annual average of 11 per cent. The European Union, Japan, the United States, Russia and China account for approximately 80 per cent of world construction exports.

In 2006, growth of exports of construction from the European Union and China were below the world average. In contrast, Japan recorded growth of 24 per cent, while Russia and the United States registered an increase of around 40 per cent. Russia's construction exports have grown by an annual average of 53 per cent since 2000. With exports of $3.5 billion, construction was the second-largest exported other commercial service in Russia in 2007. Russian construction companies are active in building oil production facilities and power plants abroad. In 2006, more than one-third of construction work was carried out in EU countries, (mainly Germany, Austria and Cyprus), Turkey, Japan and Tajikistan.

Japan's construction sector is particularly active in the Middle East, undertaking a number of projects in the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia where the demand for infrastructure, hotels and industrial buildings is very high. Asian economies, especially Thailand, Chinese Taipei, Indonesia and Viet Nam, represented one-third of Japan's construction exports in 2007.

Chart III.4 World exports of construction by economy, 2006

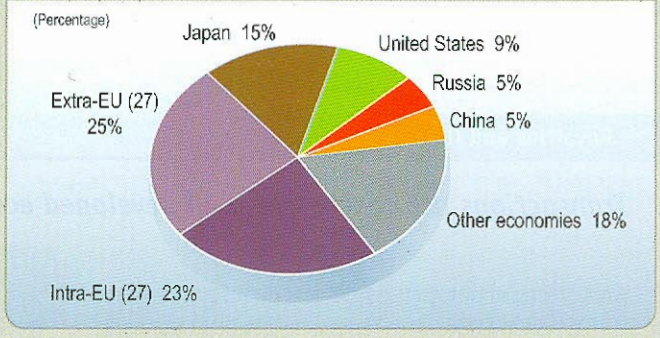


Chart III.5 Russian Federation – Exports of construction, 2007

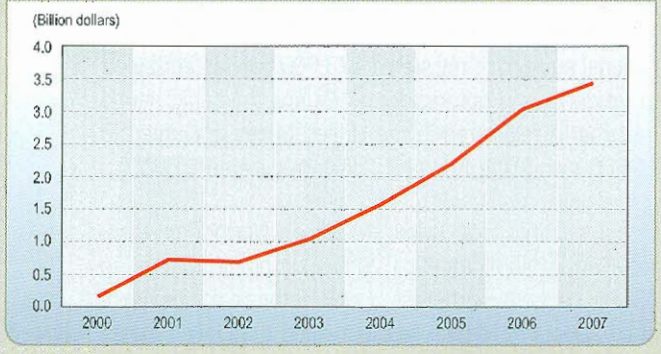
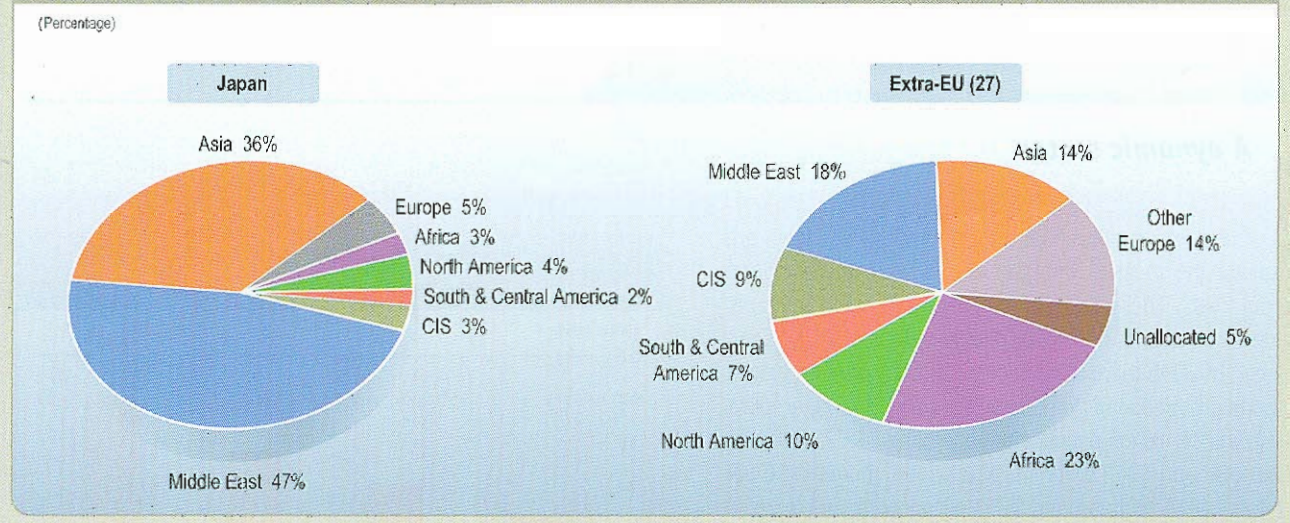


Chart III.6 Japan and Extra-EU(27) – Exports of construction by destination, 2006



Extra-EU(27) exports are less concentrated. Some 23 per cent are destined for Africa (of which, one-third go to Nigeria) and 18 per cent to the Middle East. Much of the construction work carried out in Africa and Central Asian countries is related to the energy and tourism sectors. Asian economies (mainly China and India) attract 14 per cent of construction undertaken by EU construction enterprises. Germany is the leading supplier of construction, accounting on average for over 40 per cent of EU exports.

In 2006, Chinese building companies were engaged in Asian and African countries, working on the construction of electric power plants, oil pipelines, housing and other infrastructure projects.

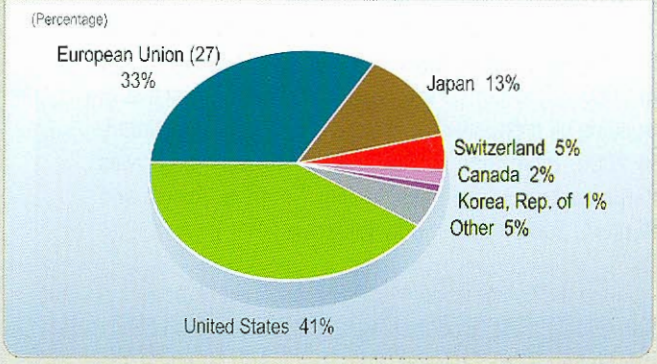
These figures do not take into account the large amount of construction services provided through foreign affiliates. Sales of construction in foreign countries by affiliates of U.S. firms reached $13.9 billion in 2005. By comparison, the value of construction exports in the U.S. Balance of Payments was only $3.8 billion in 2005. Within the European Union, Germany's sales of construction through foreign affiliates reached $16.2 billion in 2005, a 12 per cent increase. Sales of construction by the affiliates of Japanese construction enterprises established abroad totalled around $4.4 billion in 2004.

Royalties and licence fees

Transactions are concentrated in developed economies

World receipts of royalties and licence fees amounted to $155 billion in 2006. This represents about 11 per cent of world exports of "other commercial services". World receipts have grown by an annual average of 10 per cent since 2000. However, in recent years these growth rates have been declining, from 29 per cent in 2004 to 12 per cent in 2005 and 5 per cent in 2006. In 2006, US national authorities registered 173,000 patents attributed to residents and non-residents. During the same period trademarks registered in the United States amounted to 154,000 while the European Union registered 71,000.

Chart III.7 **World receipts of royalties and licence fees, 2006**



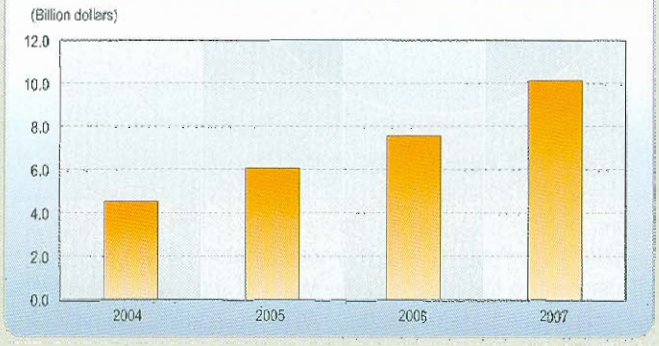
EU receipts rose twice as fast as North America's, resulting in North America's share dropping from 54 to 43 per cent. Nevertheless, in 2006 the major recipient of royalties and licence fees remained the United States, followed by the EU(27), Japan, Switzerland, Canada and the Republic of Korea, which collectively amassed approximately 95 per cent of world receipts. Three-quarters of transactions were carried out between these countries (including intra-EU(27). The largest payments within the EU were made by Ireland, with half going to the United States and nearly a third to other EU countries, mainly the Netherlands.

Business, professional and technical services

A dynamic sector

Business, professional and technical services are among the most thriving services sectors in developed countries. These services range from legal to management services, and from architectural to advertising services. In 2005 there were 3.7 million enterprises engaged in the production of these services in the EU(27), employing over 18 million people and generating $1,628 billion in turnover and $842 billion in value added, more than 6 per cent of GDP. With around $257 billion worth of exports in 2006, the European Union was the leading world exporter of business, professional and technical services. Extra-EU (27) exports represented $121 billion. Architectural engineering and other technical consultancy services (19

Chart III.8 **Brazil – Exports of business, professional and technical services, 2004-2007**



per cent), legal, accounting, management, consulting and public relations services (18 per cent) and research and development services (16 per cent) were the largest services sectors exported to extra-EU countries. The United States and Switzerland were the main export markets, absorbing more than half of the exports bound for non-EU states.

The United States is the second-largest exporter of business, professional and technical services, with $61 billion worth of exports. In 2006, over 16 million people were employed in this sector in the United States, more than in manufacturing, generating $1,414 billion in value added, around 11 per cent of GDP.

In certain developing economies such as India and Brazil, business, professional and technical services have become one of the main export sectors. In 2006, they accounted for 42 per cent of Brazil's total commercial services exports. In 2007, they accounted for 45 per cent of Brazil's total commercial services exports, totalling $10 billion. Architectural, engineering and other technical consultancy services was the largest sector, followed by legal services.

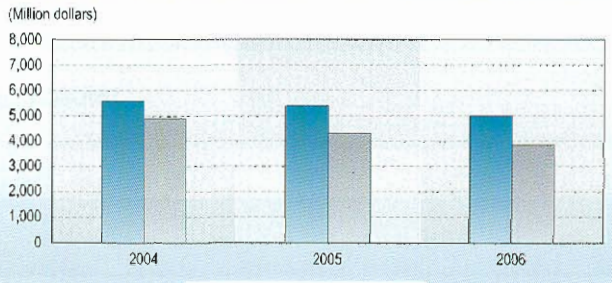
Audiovisual services

EU exports decline

In 2006, EU exports of audiovisual services decreased by 9 per cent. Since 2004, exports have declined by an annual average of 8 per cent.

Within the European Union, the largest exporters of audiovisual services are the United Kingdom and France, which together account for 41 per cent of EU audiovisual services exports. The United Kingdom's receipts from these services declined by 7 per cent in 2006, partly due to lower receipts for the United Kingdom film industry. French exports of audiovisual services lost 32 percentage points. Receipts from French films distributed in other countries decreased by 15 per cent as audience numbers declined.

Chart III.9 **EU(27) – Exports of audiovisual services by destination, 2004-2006**



1. Overview

Table III.1

World trade in commercial services by category, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			
	2007	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Exports						
All commercial services	3290	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation services	750	23.5	23.1	23.3	22.6	22.8
Travel	855	32.0	28.8	27.7	27.0	26.0
Other commercial services	1685	44.5	48.1	49.0	50.4	51.2
Imports						
All commercial services	3085	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation services	890	28.8	28.3	29.1	28.9	28.9
Travel	775	29.7	27.7	26.9	25.9	25.2
Other commercial services	1415	41.5	44.0	44.1	45.1	45.9

Note : For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.2

Growth of commercial services exports by category and by region, 1990-2007

(Annual percentage change)

	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
Commercial services								
1990-95	8	8	9	-	-	...	...	...
1995-00	5	7	6	...	...	...	...	4
2000-07	12	7	10	13	21	...	13	13
2005	12	11	20	10	20	...	17	15
2006	12	9	14	11	24	13	17	16
2007	18	13	17	20	27	22	13	19
Transportation services								
1990-95	6	4	7	-	-	...	...	11
1995-00	3	3	1	3	...	...	...	3
2000-07	12	6	11	12	16	...	14	12
2005	13	12	20	12	17	...	18	14
2006	9	10	10	7	17	17	11	11
2007	19	12	15	21	20	31	16	20
Travel								
1990-95	9	7	10	-	-	9	...	...
1995-00	3	6	7	2	...	6	...	2
2000-07	9	3	7	10	20	14	9	12
2005	7	8	13	5	11	15	18	9
2006	9	5	11	8	24	12	13	16
2007	14	10	12	15	28	17	10	18
Other commercial services								
1990-95	10	12	10	-	-	...	...	16
1995-00	7	11	9	...	...	...	...	6
2000-07	14	10	14	16	28	...	15	15
2005	14	12	32	12	35	...	15	19
2006	16	12	20	15	32	10	23	20
2007	20	16	26	22	36	23	12	19

2. Transportation services

Table III.3

World trade in transportation services by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	**750**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**12**	**13**	**9**	**19**
North America	91	17.1	12.1	6	12	10	12
South and Central America	21	2.9	2.8	11	20	10	15
Europe	372	47.8	49.6	12	12	7	21
European Union (27)	337	42.5	45.0	12	11	7	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25	2.5	3.3	16	17	17	20
Africa	23	2.2	3.0	...	...	17	31
Middle East	18	2.1	2.4	14	18	11	16
Asia	201	25.4	26.8	12	14	11	20
Imports							
World	**890**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11**	**14**	**11**	**18**
North America	117	18.4	13.2	6	13	7	4
South and Central America	37	4.8	4.2	9	20	16	22
Europe	351	38.9	39.4	12	10	9	19
European Union (27)	321	35.6	36.0	12	10	10	18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19	1.0	2.1	25	28	38	33
Africa	45	3.4	5.0	...	...	16	27
Middle East	49	4.5	5.5	15	24	11	26
Asia	273	29.0	30.7	12	16	13	18

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.4

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
European Union (27)	337.2	42.5	45.0	12	11	7	21
Extra-EU (27) exports	163.3	..	21.8	..	12	7	18
United States	77.2	14.5	10.3	6	12	10	13
Japan	42.0	7.4	5.6	7	11	5	12
Korea, Republic of	33.8	3.9	4.5	14	6	8	31
China	31.3	1.1	4.2	36	28	36	49
Hong Kong, China	23.6	3.7	3.2	9	17	10	5
Singapore	23.1	3.4	3.1	10	12	9	10
Norway	18.9	2.8	2.5	10	17	-1	18
Russian Federation	11.8	1.0	1.6	19	17	11	17
Canada	11.7	2.2	1.6	6	14	10	9
India	8.8	0.6	1.2	24	31	33	16
Australia	7.2	1.2	1.0	8	7	3	14
Malaysia	7.0	0.8	0.9	14	27	4	66
Egypt	6.9	0.8	0.9	15	18	16	27
Taipei, Chinese	6.8	1.2	0.9	7	12	6	9
Above 15	**650.0**	**87.0**	**86.4**	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	321.2	35.6	36.0	12	10	10	18
Extra-EU (27) imports	140.1	.	15.7	..	10	11	15
United States	95.7	15.7	10.7	6	12	5	3
Japan	49.0	8.0	5.5	6	3	6	14
China	43.3	2.5	4.9	23	16	21	26
India	31.1	2.1	3.5	20	52	25	23
Korea, Republic of	29.9	2.6	3.4	15	14	15	29
Singapore	25.9	3.1	2.9	11	14	11	13
Canada	18.9	2.2	2.1	11	18	17	12
Thailand	17.9	1.6	2.0	15	33	13	10
United Arab Emirates a	15.6	1.1	1.8	..	26	21	...
Australia	13.1	1.5	1.5	11	11	5	16
Norway	12.9	1.2	1.4	14	14	2	30
Hong Kong, China	12.7	1.5	1.4	11	20	11	10
Malaysia	11.0	1.4	1.2	9	7	14	15
Taipei, Chinese	10.3	1.5	1.2	7	4	7	14
Above 15	**710.0**	**81.6**	**79.4**	-	-	-	-

a Secretariat estimate.

Table III.5

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006	
European Union (27)												
World	**279604**	**100.0**	**9**	**11**	**7**	**World**	**271845**	**100.0**	**10**	**10**	**10**
European Union (25)	139968	50.1	9	11	7	European Union (25)	148125	54.5	9	9	9
United States	40303	14.4	10	19	2	United States	25738	9.5	8	15	2
Switzerland	9305	3.3	10	11	10	Switzerland	7936	2.9	14	17	11
Japan	6616	2.4	2	-1	5	Russian Federation	6613	2.4	27	29	25
China	5665	2.0	17	29	7	China	6385	2.3	21	23	18
Above 5	**201858**	**72.2**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**194797**	**71.7**	-	-	-
Norway	4632	1.7	5	-5	15	Japan	5712	2.1	3	4	2
Russian Federation	4362	1.6	20	31	10	Norway	5143	1.9	-2	-13	11
Hong Kong, China	3797	1.4	2	7	-3	Hong Kong, China	3791	1.4	10	9	11
Canada	3673	1.3	11	-2	25	Turkey	3711	1.4	17	21	13
Singapore	3445	1.2	16	19	13	Singapore	3168	1.2	7	-2	16
Korea, Republic of	3246	1.2	11	4	18	Korea, Republic of	2817	1.0	10	4	16
Australia	3066	1.1	9	22	-3	Canada	2519	0.9	10	0	22
India	2742	1.0	22	48	0	Egypt	1970	0.7	19	40	1
Brazil	2678	1.0	29	54	8	Brazil	1843	0.7	14	16	12
Turkey	2161	0.8	18	24	12	India	1730	0.6	13	20	7
Above 15	**235658**	**84.3**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**227201**	**83.6**	-	-	-
United States												
World	**68483**	**100.0**	**11**	**12**	**10**	**World**	**92785**	**100.0**	**8**	**12**	**5**
European Union (25)	21321	31.1	10	12	7	European Union (25)	34895	37.6	10	14	5
Japan	7556	11.0	5	20	-7	Japan	8055	8.7	7	12	3
Canada	6284	9.2	10	9	10	Taipei, Chinese	5458	5.9	11	16	5
Mexico	3522	5.1	19	20	18	Canada	5098	5.5	7	5	8
China	2848	4.2	17	4	30	Korea, Republic of	4671	5.0	7	10	4
Above 5	**41530**	**60.6**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**58177**	**62.7**	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	2820	4.1	5	-3	14	China	3899	4.2	7	5	9
Taipei, Chinese	2586	3.8	13	12	14	Hong Kong, China	3261	3.5	27	25	30
Brazil	1484	2.2	20	26	15	Mexico	1882	2.0	-1	-1	0
Hong Kong, China	1361	2.0	21	12	30	Singapore	1669	1.8	8	5	11
India	1119	1.6	85	27	170	Switzerland	1374	1.5	10	17	4
Switzerland	944	1.4	0	-7	7	Norway	1364	1.5	0	0	0
Israel	942	1.4	-2	-14	11	Bermuda	1327	1.4	8	22	-4
Australia	926	1.4	6	11	2	Australia	1277	1.4	8	12	6
Singapore	758	1.1	9	0	18	Israel	944	1.0	0	8	-7
Norway	746	1.1	15	25	5	New Zealand	754	0.8	6	2	10
Above 15	**55216**	**80.6**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**75928**	**81.8**	-	-	-
Japan												
World	**37648**	**100.0**	**8**	**11**	**5**	**World**	**42835**	**100.0**	**5**	**3**	**6**
European Union (25)	8258	21.9	..	.	1	European Union (25)	9454	22.1	...	...	2
United States	7494	19.9	2	6	-2	United States	5533	12.9	3	12	-4
China	3152	8.4	18	21	14	Singapore	3314	7.7	9	3	15
Korea, Republic of	2718	7.2	15	16	13	Hong Kong, China	3206	7.5	5	13	-2
Hong Kong, China	2582	6.9	3	17	-8	China	2831	6.6	42	63	23
Above 5	**24204**	**64.3**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**24338**	**56.8**	-	-	-
Singapore	2332	6.2	23	19	28	Korea, Republic of	2769	6.5	8	11	5
Taipei, Chinese	2229	5.9	15	13	18	Taipei, Chinese	1199	2.8	14	30	0
Thailand	1165	3.1	27	28	25	Australia	922	2.2	-14	-16	-12
Australia	640	1.7	-11	-1	-20	Philippines	665	1.6	26	33	19
Indonesia	610	1.6	10	17	3	Thailand	534	1.2	7	8	6
Malaysia	506	1.3	20	18	22	Malaysia	463	1.1	-5	-22	15
Canada	484	1.3	10	12	8	Switzerland	426	1.0	-4	-10	3
Switzerland	397	1.1	15	23	8	Canada	367	0.9	-5	5	-13
Philippines	388	1.0	1	13	-9	United Arab Emirates	334	0.8	108	115	100
United Arab Emirates	277	0.7	1	-18	25	South Africa	316	0.7	22	17	28
Above 15	**33233**	**88.3**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**32335**	**75.5**	-	-	-

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
Korea, Republic of a											
World	**25807**	**100.0**	7	6	8	**World**	**23133**	**100.0**	14	14	15
United States	5452	21.1	3	7	-2	United States	5638	24.4	16	2	31
China	4480	17.4	13	17	10	European Union (25)	5493	23.7	16	10	22
European Union (25)	3813	14.8	9	4	15	Japan	2901	12.5	7	9	5
Japan	2495	9.7	4	6	3	China	1947	8.4	28	40	16
Above 4	**16240**	**62.9**	-	-	-	**Above 4**	**15978**	**69.1**	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China											
World	**22423**	**100.0**	14	17	10	**World**	**11616**	**100.0**	16	20	11
United States	4243	18.9	16	17	15	China	2916	25.1	14	19	10
European Union (25)	3528	15.7	12	12	13	European Union (25)	2020	17.4	18	18	17
China	3304	14.7	9	18	1	United States	1209	10.4	22	30	14
Taipei, Chinese	2915	13.0	8	12	4	Japan	945	8.1	16	27	7
Japan	2525	11.3	14	13	14	Singapore	875	7.5	46	24	73
Above 5	**16515**	**73.7**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**7965**	**68.6**	-	-	-
Australia	1123	5.0	60	87	37	Australia	593	5.1	5	21	-9
Korea, Republic of	739	3.3	1	-12	17	Taipei, Chinese	556	4.8	16	19	13
Canada	616	2.7	21	17	24	Thailand	278	2.4	10	13	7
Malaysia	416	1.9	13	5	21	India	267	2.3	28	40	17
Israel	353	1.6	73	26	137	Korea, Republic of	255	2.2	10	9	11
Singapore	337	1.5	11	64	-24	United Arab Emirates	238	2.0	23	39	8
Switzerland	239	1.1	9	-3	23	Canada	238	2.0	6	10	3
United Arab Emirates	235	1.0	18	65	-16	Malaysia	173	1.5	14	25	4
Thailand	233	1.0	4	-3	12	Philippines	125	1.1	11	25	-2
India	214	1.0	28	105	-20	Indonesia	109	0.9	24	30	18
Above 15	**21020**	**93.7**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**10797**	**93.0**	-	-	-
Singapore b, c											
World	**20975**	**100.0**	10	12	9	**World**	**22947**	**100.0**	13	14	11
European Union (25)	3205	15.3	6	-2	15	United States	2731	11.9	-1	1	-2
United States	2731	13.0	2	12	-7	European Union (25)	2273	9.9	12	17	7
Japan	1741	8.3	6	3	9	Japan	861	3.8	11	16	7
Australia	1572	7.5	12	15	8	China	696	3.0	-2	9	-12
China	1242	5.9	8	11	5	Hong Kong, China	500	2.2	8	5	12
Above 5	**10492**	**50.0**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**7061**	**30.8**	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	693	3.3	8	20	-2	Korea, Republic of	409	1.8	9	15	4
Hong Kong, China	633	3.0	28	36	20	Australia	384	1.7	6	8	5
Above 7	**11817**	**56.3**	-	-	-	**Above 7**	**7854**	**34.2**	-	-	-
Russian Federation d											
World	**10082**	**100.0**	14	17	11	**World**	**6722**	**100.0**	32	32	31
European Union (25)	3190	31.6	9	12	6	European Union (25)	1404	20.9	18	14	22
Switzerland	696	6.9	14	22	7	Ukraine	228	3.4	...	...	20
United States	446	4.4	15	32	0	Belarus	205	3.1	33	14	54
Kazakhstan	397	3.9	94	8	250	Switzerland	155	2.3	11	18	5
China	342	3.4	12	11	12	United States	144	2.1	12	-1	28
Above 5	**5072**	**50.3**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**2137**	**31.8**	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	310	3.1	31	51	14	Kazakhstan	102	1.5	24	19	29
Ukraine	299	3.0	...	...	101	British Virgin Islands	99	1.5	124	130	119
Japan	278	2.8	10	27	-5	Uzbekistan	89	1.3	..	..	43
Korea, Republic of	241	2.4	12	8	17	China	87	1.3	43	53	33
Canada	240	2.4	128	2	409	United Arab Emirates	85	1.3	62	65	58
Turkey	200	2.0	6	-7	20	Turkey	85	1.3	25	23	27
Belarus	105	1.0	40	37	42	Korea, Republic of	78	1.2	34	30	39
Azerbaijan	96	0.9	...	.	189	Hong Kong, China	57	0.8	92	271	-1
Uzbekistan	86	0.9		.	67	Tajikistan	51	0.8	95	124	70
Panama	81	0.8	25	52	2	Azerbaijan	49	0.7	...		48
Above 15	**7007**	**69.5**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**2918**	**43.4**	-	-	-

a In 2006, trade in transportation services not allocated geographically accounted for 10 per cent of exports and 7 per cent of imports.

b Imports of transportation freight services on goods imports are not allocated geographically.

c In 2006, ASEAN countries accounted for 12 per cent of transportation services exports and 6 per cent of imports

d In 2006, trade in transportation services not allocated geographically accounted for 10 per cent of exports and 47 per cent of imports.

Note For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata Section II.2.

3. Travel

Table III.6

World trade in travel by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	**855**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**9**	**7**	**9**	**14**
North America	147	24.7	17.2	3	8	5	10
South and Central America	38	4.9	4.5	7	13	11	12
Europe	414	46.0	48.3	10	5	8	15
European Union (27)	366	41.8	42.7	9	4	9	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	1.0	2.0	20	11	24	28
Africa	37	3.1	4.4	14	15	12	17
Middle East	25	2.8	2.9	9	18	13	10
Asia	178	17.5	20.7	12	9	16	18
Imports							
World	**775**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**9**	**8**	**8**	**14**
North America	115	19.7	14.8	4	7	6	9
South and Central America	24	3.5	3.1	7	21	14	26
Europe	389	47.7	50.1	10	7	6	15
European Union (27)	357	44.6	45.9	9	6	5	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	29	2.5	3.7	15	13	6	20
Africa	18	1.9	2.4	.	..	17	24
Middle East	40	3.5	5.1	15	18	27	16
Asia	162	21.3	20.8	8	7	8	12

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.7

Leading exporters and importers of travel, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
European Union (27)	366.2	41.8	42.7	9	4	9	15
Extra-EU (27) exports	105.0	...	12.3	...	6	10	17
United States	118.8	20.7	13.9	3	8	5	11
China	37.2	3.4	4.3	13	14	16	10
Australia	22.3	2.0	2.6	13	11	6	25
Turkey	18.5	1.6	2.2	13	14	-7	10
Canada	15.6	2.3	1.8	5	7	7	6
Thailand	15.6	1.6	1.8	11	-5	40	16
Hong Kong, China	13.7	1.2	1.6	13	14	13	18
Macao, China a	13.5	0.6	1.6	..	7	23	...
Malaysia	12.9	1.1	1.5	14	8	18	24
Mexico	12.9	1.8	1.5	7	9	3	6
Switzerland	11.8	1.4	1.4	9	5	5	11
India	11.1	0.7	1.3	18	21	19	24
Russian Federation	9.6	0.7	1.1	16	6	30	26
Japan	9.3	0.9	1.1	11	10	28	10
Above 15	**690.0**	**81.8**	**80.4**	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	356.8	44.6	45.9	9	6	5	15
Extra-EU (27) imports	129.0	...	16.6	...	5	4	19
United States	81.6	15.6	10.5	3	5	5	6
China	29.8	3.0	3.8	12	14	12	22
Japan	26.5	5.4	3.4	2	-2	-2	-1
Canada	25.1	2.9	3.2	11	14	13	22
Russian Federation	22.3	2.1	2.9	14	14	5	22
Korea, Republic of	20.9	1.7	2.7	17	25	22	11
Hong Kong, China	15.1	2.9	1.9	3	0	6	7
Australia	14.3	1.5	1.8	12	10	4	22
Norway	14.0	1.1	1.8	17	19	15	21
Singapore	11.2	1.1	1.4	14	8	4	8
Switzerland	10.9	1.3	1.4	11	9	12	10
United Arab Emirates a	10.1	0.7	1.3	...	38	43	...
Taipei, Chinese	9.1	1.9	1.2	2	6	1	4
India	8.8	0.6	1.1	19	25	22	20
Above 15	**655.0**	**86.2**	**84.5**	-	-	-	-

a Secretariat estimate.

Table III.8

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
European Union (27)											
World	**319548**	**100.0**	**6**	**4**	**9**	**World**	**309890**	**100.0**	**6**	**6**	**5**
European Union (25)	227152	71.1	6	3	8	European Union (25)	198402	64.0	6	6	6
United States	25168	7.9	7	6	9	United States	20907	6.7	1	2	1
Switzerland	13568	4.2	0	-4	5	Switzerland	8747	2.8	4	5	3
Norway	7608	2.4	23	26	19	Turkey	8067	2.6	2	16	-10
Russian Federation	4051	1.3	18	15	21	Croatia	4282	1.4	12	12	11
Above 5	**277546**	**86.9**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**240405**	**77.6**	-	-	-
Canada	3636	1.1	14	15	14	Australia	3673	1.2	12	9	14
Australia	3486	1.1	11	12	10	Egypt	3548	1.1	2	10	-6
Japan	3114	1.0	0	-4	4	Thailand	3494	1.1	21	11	32
China	2392	0.7	29	30	29	Canada	3443	1.1	5	2	8
Brazil	1433	0.4	31	33	28	China	3088	1.0	23	43	6
Mexico	1385	0.4	5	-7	19	Norway	2530	0.8	4	10	-2
Turkey	1267	0.4	25	29	20	Russian Federation	2519	0.8	6	7	5
India	1110	0.3	7	-7	22	Morocco	2413	0.8	10	0	21
South Africa	964	0.3	14	30	1	South Africa	2258	0.7	9	8	10
Croatia	928	0.3	10	9	10	India	2104	0.7	7	11	3
Above 15	**297260**	**93.0**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**269475**	**87.0**	-	-	-
United States a											
World	**106736**	**100.0**	**6**	**8**	**5**	**World**	**76807**	**100.0**	**5**	**5**	**5**
European Union (25)	26474	24.8	5	10	0	European Union (25)	22841	29.7	2	7	-3
Japan	12224	11.5	5	25	-11	Mexico	10281	13.4	4	6	2
Canada	11106	10.4	13	13	13	Canada	7419	9.7	0	-2	2
Mexico	7500	7.0	7	8	6	Japan	3048	4.0	10	13	7
Korea, Republic of	4238	4.0	13	17	9	China	2318	3.0	16	29	5
Above 5	**61542**	**57.7**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**45907**	**59.8**	-	-	-
India	3860	3.6	13	16	10	India	2190	2.9	39	34	44
China	3236	3.0	22	25	19	Australia	1371	1.8	1	4	-1
Australia	2559	2.4	9	8	11	Hong Kong, China	1183	1.5	7	7	8
Brazil	2128	2.0	17	13	21	Korea, Republic of	1030	1.3	6	11	1
Taipei, Chinese	1585	1.5	5	7	4	Taipei, Chinese	922	1.2	11	18	4
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1461	1.4	9	2	16	Brazil	788	1.0	5	-1	12
Israel	1059	1.0	8	10	5	Thailand	736	1.0	14	25	5
Switzerland	805	0.8	7	2	13	New Zealand	641	0.8	3	0	6
Hong Kong, China	671	0.6	11	16	7	Argentina	619	0.8	28	17	40
Philippines	636	0.6	5	6	3	Switzerland	581	0.8	16	1	32
Above 15	**79540**	**74.5**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**55967**	**72.9**	-	-	-
Australia											
World	**17854**	**100.0**	**8**	**11**	**6**	**World**	**11690**	**100.0**	**7**	**10**	**4**
European Union (25)	3778	21.2	6	7	4	European Union (25)	3224	27.6	6	10	2
China	2175	12.2	17	27	8	United States	1589	13.6	8	15	2
New Zealand	1426	8.0	5	14	-3	New Zealand	1087	9.3	2	-1	6
Japan	1327	7.4	-3	4	-10	Thailand	554	4.7	21	11	34
United States	1097	6.1	7	0	14	China	499	4.3	15	22	9
Above 5	**9804**	**54.9**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**6953**	**59.5**	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1085	6.1	22	20	25	Fiji	481	4.1	15	20	10
India	952	5.3	33	47	21	Hong Kong, China	347	3.0	15	21	9
Hong Kong, China	711	4.0	0	6	-5	Canada	336	2.9	6	13	0
Malaysia	676	3.8	2	8	-4	Singapore	319	2.7	12	15	9
Singapore	598	3.3	3	5	1	Malaysia	273	2.3	8	12	4
Indonesia	500	2.8	-2	-5	1	Indonesia	262	2.2	-29	-7	-46
Thailand	421	2.4	5	6	4	Viet Nam	243	2.1	9	14	4
Canada	367	2.1	15	13	17	Japan	223	1.9	5	9	0
Taipei, Chinese	306	1.7	0	9	-8	India	211	1.8	20	24	17
Viet Nam	184	1.0	22	23	20	Philippines	165	1.4	4	3	5
Above 15	**15603**	**87.4**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**9813**	**83.9**	-	-	-

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
Hong Kong, China											
World	**11637**	**100.0**	**14**	**14**	**13**	**World**	**14043**	**100.0**	**3**	**0**	**6**
China	6477	55.7	12	10	13	China	4323	30.8	3	1	5
European Union (25)	815	7.0	19	24	14	European Union (25)	1788	12.7	10	9	12
United States	676	5.8	5	12	-1	United States	1660	11.8	5	2	8
Taipei, Chinese	547	4.7	17	17	17	Australia	1282	9.1	4	3	5
Japan	526	4.5	9	11	6	Japan	1080	7.7	6	-7	20
Above 5	**9041**	**77.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 5**	**10133**	**72.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Australia	354	3.0	23	29	17	Canada	693	4.9	0	-3	4
Singapore	300	2.6	17	19	15	Thailand	605	4.3	-4	-9	1
Korea, Republic of	265	2.3	30	32	27	Taipei, Chinese	583	4.2	2	4	0
Philippines	209	1.8	18	16	19	Macao, China	422	3.0	8	6	10
Thailand	191	1.6	13	17	9	Singapore	343	2.4	9	28	-7
Malaysia	173	1.5	17	13	22	Korea, Republic of	242	1.7	-18	1	-33
Canada	172	1.5	14	14	14	Malaysia	177	1.3	-1	5	-7
Indonesia	166	1.4	19	15	24	Philippines	171	1.2	-4	-8	1
Macao, China	159	1.4	27	28	27	New Zealand	141	1.0	3	-2	8
India	139	1.2	19	27	12	Indonesia	103	0.7	11	6	17
Above 15	**11169**	**96.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 15**	**13613**	**96.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Japan											
World	**8470**	**100.0**	**19**	**10**	**28**	**World**	**26876**	**100.0**	**-2**	**-2**	**-2**
China	2154	25.4	..	-27	..	United States	7660	28.5	..	-4	..
Korea, Republic of	1528	18.0	..	38	.	European Union (25)	4167	15.5	..	..	..
Taipei, Chinese	1409	16.6	.	-30	..	Korea, Republic of	2568	9.6	..	-5	..
United States	829	9.8	..	2	..	China	2221	8.3	..	11	..
European Union (25)	746	8.8	..	..	..	Australia	1462	5.4	..	-3	..
Above 5	**6666**	**78.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 5**	**18077**	**67.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Hong Kong, China	359	4.2	..	23	..	Taipei, Chinese	1122	4.2	..	-3	..
Australia	187	2.2	..	17	.	Thailand	1028	3.8	..	-10	
Canada	164	1.9	.	17	.	Hong Kong, China	933	3.5	..	-7	..
Thailand	148	1.7	..	69	..	Canada	613	2.3	..	32	..
Singapore	123	1.5	..	60		Indonesia	514	1.9	..	-21	.
Malaysia	114	1.3	..	64	..	Singapore	498	1.9	..	4	.
Philippines	101	1.2	..	41	.	Philippines	399	1.5	..	-10	..
Indonesia	72	0.9	..	66	.	Malaysia	291	1.1	..	5	..
India	65	0.8	..	70	..	New Zealand	258	1.0	..	-6	..
Russian Federation	64	0.8	..	47	..	Switzerland	228	0.8	..	-13	..
Above 15	**8062**	**95.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 15**	**23962**	**89.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Russian Federation b											
World	**7628**	**100.0**	**17**	**6**	**30**	**World**	**18235**	**100.0**	**9**	**14**	**5**
European Union (25)	2786	36.5	6	3	9	European Union (25)	7716	42.3	6	11	1
Ukraine	935	12.3	..	..	32	Turkey	1883	10.3	0	15	-12
United States	462	6.1	13	-8	39	Egypt	1259	6.9	33	33	33
China	400	5.2	19	-6	52	Ukraine	1253	6.9	..	..	-16
Turkey	361	4.7	39	26	54	China	920	5.0	7	6	8
Above 5	**4944**	**64.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 5**	**13031**	**71.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Kazakhstan	334	4.4	11	21	2	United States	429	2.4	10	8	12
Uzbekistan	322	4.2	..	..	186	United Arab Emirates	414	2.3	8	-1	18
Tajikistan	302	4.0	63	-9	191	Kazakhstan	407	2.2	26	33	19
Azerbaijan	204	2.7	..	..	32	Switzerland	332	1.8	5	2	8
Moldova	200	2.6	.	..	95	Thailand	280	1.5	32	-15	107
Armenia	150	2.0	.	..	55	Israel	267	1.5	4	22	-11
Japan	122	1.6	7	-5	22	Bulgaria	250	1.4	15	9	21
Kyrgyz Republic	114	1.5	57	7	131	Georgia	210	1.2	..	.	24
Belarus	112	1.5	22	-8	61	Japan	173	0.9	-7	-4	-11
Korea, Republic of	95	1.2	7	-1	17	Serbia and Montenegro	160	0.9	66	55	76
Above 15	**6899**	**90.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**Above 15**	**15952**	**87.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**

Table III.8 *(continued)*

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
Korea, Republic of c											
World	**5788**	**100.0**	**-2**	**-4**	**0**	**World**	**18851**	**100.0**	**24**	**25**	**22**
Japan	1901	32.8	-13	-14	-12	United States	5038	26.7	28	33	24
China	956	16.5	13	5	22	Japan	3419	18.1	26	25	27
United States	899	15.5	10	10	11	China	2689	14.3	24	33	15
European Union (25)	464	8.0	3	6	-1	European Union (25)	1582	8.4	23	29	17
Above 4	**4219**	**72.9**	-	-	-	**Above 4**	**12727**	**67.5**	-	-	-

a Health-related expenditure and expenditure by seasonal and border workers are not allocated geographically. In 2006, they accounted for 6 per cent of travel exports and 0.5 per cent of imports.
b In 2006, trade in travel not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports and 5 per cent of imports.
c In 2006 trade in travel not allocated geographically accounted for 12 per cent of exports and 14 per cent of imports
Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

4. Other commercial services

Table III.9

World trade in other commercial services by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	**1685**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**14**	**14**	**16**	**20**
North America	297	23.5	17.7	10	12	12	16
South and Central America	33	2.0	2.0	14	32	20	26
Europe	918	50.1	54.5	16	12	15	22
European Union (27)	846	45.1	50.2	16	12	15	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	24	0.6	1.4	28	35	32	36
Africa	18	1.4	1.1	..	..	10	25
Middle East	34	2.0	2.0	15	15	23	12
Asia	361	20.4	21.4	15	19	20	19
Imports							
World	**1415**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**13**	**11**	**14**	**20**
North America	208	17.7	14.7	10	8	13	13
South and Central America	37	3.2	2.6	10	25	14	16
Europe	720	48.0	50.8	14	11	12	20
European Union (27)	683	45.6	48.2	14	10	13	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	43	1.6	3.1	24	19	19	37
Africa	39	2.6	2.8	..	..	15	24
Middle East	44	2.5	3.1	17	15	25	33
Asia	325	24.5	22.9	12	11	17	20

Note : For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II 2

Table III.10

Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
European Union (27)	846.4	45.1	50.2	16	12	15	22
Extra-EU (27) exports	398.9	...	23.7	...	12	17	25
United States	260.4	19.7	15.5	10	12	13	17
Japan	75.7	6.0	4.5	10	16	16	10
India	69.8	...	4.1	...	...	38	19
China	53.1	1.6	3.2	26	20	25	46
Hong Kong, China	45.3	3.3	2.7	11	15	17	17
Switzerland	44.3	2.5	2.6	15	18	12	25
Singapore	35.7	1.7	2.1	18	13	13	15
Canada	34.1	3.2	2.0	7	12	6	5
Korea, Republic of	22.0	1.4	1.3	13	18	20	31
Taipei, Chinese	19.0	1.8	1.1	7	-9	19	9
Norway	17.6	0.9	1.0	17	24	34	31
Russian Federation	17.6	0.4	1.0	32	37	35	34
Brazil	13.5	0.9	0.8	13	33	30	33
Israel	13.5	1.3	0.8	7	5	17	6
Above 15	**1570.0**	**91.3**	**93.1**	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	683.1	45.6	48.2	14	10	13	20
Extra-EU (27) imports	275.9	...	19.5	...	10	11	22
United States	158.6	12.5	11.2	11	9	15	14
Japan	73.1	8.1	5.2	6	3	17	14
China	56.2	2.0	4.0	24	18	26	35
India	37.3	.	2.6	.		43	22
Canada	36.3	3.6	2.6	8	6	8	6
Singapore	33.1	2.0	2.3	16	7	17	16
Korea, Republic of	31.8	2.5	2.2	12	16	16	22
Russian Federation	26.2	0.8	1.8	27	18	23	39
Brazil	18.0	1.2	1.3	14	43	18	21
Saudi Arabia a	17.3		1.2		.		.
Switzerland	16.0	0.6	1.1	22	25	-2	27
Taipei, Chinese	15.9	1.9	1.1	5	5	4	8
Thailand	14.9	1.0	1.0	14	14	38	24
Hong Kong, China	13.2	1.0	0.9	12	12	12	17
Above 15	**1230.0**	**85.2**	**86.9**	-	-	-	-

a Secretariat estimate.

Table III.11

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
European Union (27)											
World	**695603**	**100.0**	**13**	**12**	**15**	**World**	**567729**	**100.0**	**11**	**10**	**13**
European Union (25)	372499	53.6	12	12	13	European Union (25)	339150	59.7	12	11	14
United States	101275	14.6	10	2	19	United States	101831	17.9	8	8	8
Switzerland	43691	6.3	11	9	12	Switzerland	29753	5.2	6	12	0
Japan	14169	2.0	5	13	-3	Japan	9033	1.6	15	15	16
Singapore	9922	1.4	26	14	38	Norway	5372	0.9	15	14	16
Above 5	**541557**	**77.9**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**485139**	**85.5**	-	-	-
Russian Federation	9349	1.3	34	44	24	China	4635	0.8	34	22	46
Norway	8452	1.2	9	8	10	Russian Federation	4257	0.7	26	28	24
China	7731	1.1	20	42	1	Singapore	4192	0.7	18	21	16
Canada	5443	0.8	13	12	14	Canada	4138	0.7	12	16	8
Australia	4817	0.7	19	21	18	Hong Kong, China	3962	0.7	19	6	33
India	4614	0.7	68	68	67	India	3046	0.5	37	35	39
Nigeria	4347	0.6	36	33	39	Australia	2377	0.4	11	21	2
Hong Kong, China	4191	0.6	-2	27	-25	Brazil	2031	0.4	29	22	37
Korea, Republic of	4120	0.6	16	23	9	Turkey	1908	0.3	12	7	17
Turkey	3748	0.5	24	12	37	Korea, Republic of	1780	0.3	13	9	17
Above 15	**598371**	**86.0**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**517464**	**91.1**	-	-	-
United States											
World	**222614**	**100.0**	**12**	**12**	**13**	**World**	**138757**	**100.0**	**12**	**9**	**15**
European Union (25)	90434	40.6	10	7	13	European Union (25)	59783	43.1	14	8	20
Canada	21286	9.6	18	16	20	Bermuda	13499	9.7	0	-11	12
Japan	20810	9.3	10	14	7	Japan	12826	9.2	12	15	8
Switzerland	11193	5.0	12	9	16	Switzerland	11797	8.5	30	38	22
Mexico	11061	5.0	14	22	6	Canada	11069	8.0	12	17	6
Above 5	**154785**	**69.5**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**108973**	**78.5**	-	-	-
Australia	5478	2.5	20	11	30	India	3869	2.8	70	125	28
Singapore	5228	2.3	7	1	14	Mexico	2621	1.9	11	10	12
China	4641	2.1	21	27	16	Australia	2150	1.5	17	34	3
Bermuda	4297	1.9	6	3	10	Hong Kong, China	1976	1.4	4	0	8
Korea, Republic of	4212	1.9	15	19	10	Singapore	1769	1.3	32	76	0
Brazil	3824	1.7	30	29	30	Brazil	1332	1.0	47	17	85
Hong Kong, China	3181	1.4	21	21	21	China	1044	0.8	25	29	22
Taipei, Chinese	2851	1.3	16	17	16	Israel	984	0.7	9	18	1
India	1573	0.7	24	11	38	Korea, Republic of	739	0.5	23	25	21
Saudi Arabia	1455	0.7	9	11	6	Philippines	653	0.5	22	8	37
Above 15	**191525**	**86.0**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**126111**	**90.9**	-	-	-
Japan											
World	**69022**	**100.0**	**16**	**16**	**16**	**World**	**64189**	**100.0**	**10**	**3**	**17**
United States	23046	33.4	12	8	16	United States	28274	44.0	10	8	13
European Union (25)	19193	27.8	...	...	14	European Union (25)	14902	23.2		...	17
Singapore	6133	8.9	37	27	47	Singapore	2767	4.3	12	3	21
Taipei, Chinese	3956	5.7	16	22	10	China	1970	3.1	15	13	16
Thailand	2398	3.5	49	57	41	Switzerland	1583	2.5	15	7	23
Above 5	**54725**	**79.3**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**49495**	**77.1**	-	-	-
China	2253	3.3	-7	21	-28	Taipei, Chinese	1322	2.1	-12	-14	-11
Canada	1505	2.2	-4	6	-14	Korea, Republic of	1240	1.9	19	23	15
Korea, Republic of	1328	1.9	10	32	-8	Hong Kong, China	1221	1.9	3	0	7
United Arab Emirates	1228	1.8	31	8	59	Thailand	1088	1.7	38	39	38
Indonesia	1150	1.7	-5	-22	16	United Arab Emirates	1007	1.6	37	-1	89
Switzerland	1038	1.5	5	-20	39	Indonesia	893	1.4	10	5	15
Australia	782	1.1	8	33	-12	Australia	801	1.2	18	5	32
Saudi Arabia	704	1.0	121	..	..	Philippines	561	0.9	19	-5	50
India	516	0.7	26	30	23	Saudi Arabia	556	0.9	22	-41	152
Philippines	498	0.7	-6	6	-17	Canada	503	0.8	4	3	6
Above 15	**65729**	**95.2**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**58687**	**91.4**	-	-	-

Table III.11 *(continued)*

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
Hong Kong, China a											
World	**38615**	**100.0**	**16**	**15**	**17**	**World**	**11247**	**100.0**	**12**	**12**	**12**
United States	10404	26.9	18	14	22	United States	2620	23.3	9	12	5
European Union (25)	8184	21.2	25	21	29	China	2607	23.2	9	9	9
China	7856	20.3	6	6	5	European Union (25)	2027	18.0	29	25	34
Japan	2115	5.5	17	14	20	Japan	1100	9.8	3	11	-4
Singapore	1367	3.5	16	1	34	Singapore	739	6.6	22	12	32
Above 5	**29926**	**77.5**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**9093**	**80.8**	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	1214	3.1	5	16	-5	Taipei, Chinese	327	2.9	13	15	11
Korea, Republic of	916	2.4	35	27	45	Australia	221	2.0	5	-4	14
Australia	459	1.2	11	5	18	Korea, Republic of	193	1.7	-4	2	-9
Switzerland	451	1.2	8	6	11	Malaysia	192	1.7	42	15	76
Thailand	353	0.9	32	72	1	Switzerland	177	1.6	6	-5	19
Canada	345	0.9	-1	5	-6	Thailand	107	1.0	28	34	23
India	267	0.7	-4	-49	80	Indonesia	99	0.9	12	23	2
Indonesia	260	0.7	44	52	37	Canada	66	0.6	-4	-6	-3
Malaysia	257	0.7	4	14	-5	Philippines	61	0.5	16	20	13
Macao, China	214	0.6	10	46	-17	Macao, China	59	0.5	-2	10	-13
Above 15	**34662**	**89.8**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**10595**	**94.2**	-	-	-
Singapore b, c											
World	**30913**	**100.0**	**13**	**13**	**13**	**World**	**28414**	**100.0**	**12**	**7**	**17**
United States	5004	16.2	32	21	43	United States	8055	28.3	9	11	6
European Union (25)	4473	14.5	23	20	26	European Union (25)	7881	27.7	30	24	35
Japan	3295	10.7	9	14	4	Japan	2946	10.4	14	-11	45
Hong Kong, China	1967	6.4	9	18	0	Hong Kong, China	1244	4.4	22	13	31
China	1237	4.0	1	5	-3	Australia	770	2.7	8	-4	23
Above 5	**15976**	**51.7**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**20896**	**73.5**	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1221	4.0	3	15	-7	China	649	2.3	7	-11	28
Australia	1131	3.7	24	37	12	Korea, Republic of	433	1.5	15	12	17
Above 7	**18328**	**59.3**	-	-	-	**Above 7**	**21978**	**77.3**	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of d											
World	**16787**	**100.0**	**19**	**18**	**20**	**World**	**26040**	**100.0**	**16**	**16**	**16**
United States	5437	32.4	11	8	14	United States	9170	35.2	17	18	16
European Union (25)	3529	21.0	33	42	24	European Union (25)	4790	18.4	8	12	4
Japan	2031	12.1	3	5	2	China	2842	10.9	20	17	23
China	1269	7.6	28	8	51	Japan	1931	7.4	8	10	5
Above 4	**12266**	**73.1**	-	-	-	**Above 4**	**18733**	**71.9**	-	-	-
Russian Federation e											
World	**13156**	**100.0**	**36**	**37**	**35**	**World**	**18845**	**100.0**	**20**	**18**	**23**
European Union (25)	5924	45.0	33	30	37	European Union (25)	9874	52.4	34	39	29
United States	1743	13.2	30	36	24	Turkey	1987	10.5	45	37	53
Turkey	706	5.4	58	86	35	United States	1911	10.1	5	-19	36
Switzerland	530	4.0	49	69	32	Panama	671	3.6	33	56	13
Kazakhstan	350	2.7	23	16	31	Switzerland	665	3.5	14	2	28
Above 5	**9253**	**70.3**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**15108**	**80.2**	-	-	-
Ukraine	297	2.3	..	...	18	Ukraine	467	2.5	.	.	31
British Virgin Islands	284	2.2	28	33	23	British Virgin Islands	205	1.1	81	88	76
Japan	212	1.6	56	54	57	Belarus	197	1.0	-1	-3	1
Belarus	177	1.3	23	26	20	Korea, Republic of	155	0.8	151	219	98
India	151	1.1	-3	-12	6	Serbia and Montenegro	153	0.8	-44	-80	59
Panama	138	1.1	89	52	134	Kazakhstan	107	0.6	6	2	9
Korea, Republic of	115	0.9	25	19	32	China	95	0.5	48	5	109
Tajikistan	109	0.8	262	406	159	Israel	88	0.5	44	70	21
China	90	0.7	11	9	13	Canada	88	0.5	42	24	63
Canada	80	0.6	61	2	152	Norway	67	0.4	53	30	79
Above 15	**10908**	**82.9**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**16729**	**88.8**	-	-	-

a Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2006, they accounted for 3 per cent of other commercial services exports and 1 per cent of imports.
b The following transactions are not allocated geographically: financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading and imports of insurance on goods imports.
c In 2006, ASEAN countries accounted for 16 per cent of other commercial services exports and for 5 per cent of imports.
d In 2006, trade in other commercial services not allocated geographically represented 10 per cent of exports and 8 per cent of imports.
e In 2006, trade in other commercial services not allocated geographically represented 5 per cent of exports and 3 per cent of imports.
Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II2.

4.1. Communications services

Table III.12

World exports of communications services by region, 2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000	2006	2000-06	2004	2005	2006
Exports							
World	**70**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**13**	**18**	**19**	**18**
North America	9	20.1	13.4	6	7	13	13
South and Central America	3	5.7	3.9	6	7	12	13
Europe	40	49.1	56.9	16	20	18	17
European Union (27)	37	...	53.3	...	.	19	18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	2.2	2.1	13	14	33	20
Asia	10	18.9	13.7	7	14	22	6

Table III.13

Major exporters and importers of communications services, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	37202	62.7	18	1	European Union (27)	36543	68.8	21
	Extra-EU (27) exports	10970	18.5	21		Extra-EU (27) imports	12059	22.7	21
2	United States	6578	11.1	19	2	United States	5163	9.7	0
3	Kuwait a	3398	5.7	162	3	Canada	1955	3.7	-3
4	Canada	2302	3.9	6	4	Hong Kong, China	1072	2.0	-6
5	India	2191	3.7	11	5	Korea, Republic of	1012	1.9	31
6	Indonesia	1103	1.9	10	6	Singapore	979	1.8	10
7	Switzerland	1102	1.9	-7	7	Russian Federation	917	1.7	23
8	Hong Kong, China	834	1.4	-12	8	India	899	1.7	35
9	Russian Federation	803	1.4	22	9	Switzerland	803	1.5	-14
10	China	738	1.2	52	10	China	764	1.4	27
11	Australia	646	1.1	3	11	Japan	732	1.4	19
12	Korea, Republic of	642	1.1	45	12	Malaysia a	653	1.2	-4
13	Malaysia a	641	1.1	4	13	Australia	643	1.2	3
14	Singapore	614	1.0	10	14	Indonesia	571	1.1	15
15	Philippines	575	1.0	10	15	Taipei, Chinese	393	0.7	-22
	Above 15	**59365**	**100.0**	**-**		**Above 15**	**53100**	**100.0**	**-**

a Telecommunications services

Note : Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata, Section II.2.

4.1.1 Telecommunications services

Table III.14

Major exporters and importers of telecommunications services, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	30161	65.5	20	1	European Union (27)	29978	75.7	24
	Extra-EU (27) exports	8225	17.9	23		Extra-EU (27) imports	9330	23.6	20
2	United States	6257	13.6	20	2	United States	4557	11.5	1
3	Kuwait	3398	7.4	162	3	Russian Federation	900	2.3	25
4	India	1096	2.4	11	4	Malaysia	653	1.6	-4
5	Russian Federation	739	1.6	19	5	Korea, Republic of	613	1.5	..
6	Malaysia	641	1.4	4	6	India	450	1.1	35
7	Philippines	572	1.2	...	7	Australia	403	1.0	-2
8	Hong Kong, China	566	1.2	-17	8	Hong Kong, China	349	0.9	-19
9	Mexico	466	1.0	-15	9	Israel	318	0.8	50
10	Korea, Republic of	423	0.9		10	Argentina	266	0.7	11
11	Turkey	416	0.9	1	11	Turkey	247	0.6	35
12	Morocco	387	0.8	-13	12	South Africa	231	0.6	26
13	Croatia	325	0.7	38	13	Norway	228	0.6	4
14	Norway	320	0.7	6	14	Lebanon	217	0.5	56
15	Lebanon	305	0.7	27	15	Colombia	182	0.5	37
	Above 15	**46070**	**100.0**	-		**Above 15**	**39590**	**100.0**	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in communications services do no report the item telecommunications services separately, they may not appear in the list Transactions on telecommunications services are often reported on a net rather than a gross basis See the Metadata, Section II 2.

Table III.15

Exports of telecommunications services of selected economies by destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
European Union (27)						United States					
World	**30161**	**100.0**	**19**	**18**	**20**	**World**	**6257**	**100.0**	**16**	**12**	**20**
European Union (25)	21723	72.0	21	23	19	European Union (25)	1610	25.7	8	3	13
United States	2678	8.9	6	-3	17	Brazil	740	11.8	162	151	172
Switzerland	792	2.6	4	-9	19	Canada	651	10.4	-10	-14	-6
Norway	491	1.6	40	48	32	Mexico	332	5.3	12	12	11
Russian Federation	299	1.0	39	18	64	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	211	3.4	162	318	64
Above 5	**25983**	**86.1**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**3544**	**56.6**	-	-	-
Canada	188	0.6	10	3	17	Philippines	193	3.1	46	48	43
Australia	172	0.6	9	23	-3	Argentina	185	3.0	167	359	56
Turkey	142	0.5	36	32	41	Switzerland	171	2.7	20	33	7
Japan	137	0.5	-39	-1	-63	Korea, Republic of	144	2.3	7	12	2
India	132	0.4	43	23	65	Japan	139	2.2	-7	-3	-11
South Africa	122	0.4	35	12	63	Australia	122	1.9	21	28	14
China	121	0.4	25	-6	66	India	107	1.7	12	5	20
Hong Kong, China	117	0.4	26	37	16	China	103	1.6	8	15	2
Brazil	110	0.4	18	-1	42	South Africa	80	1.3	14	28	2
Israel	109	0.4	27	17	38	Saudi Arabia	71	1.1	34	28	40
Above 15	**27332**	**90.6**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**4859**	**77.7**	-	-	-

4.2. Construction

Table III.16

World exports of construction by region, 2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000	2006	2000-06	2004	2005	2006
Exports							
World	**60**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11**	**16**	**16**	**15**
North America	6	8.7	9.7	13	25	18	40
South and Central America	0	1.3	0.3	-12	23	11	-5
Europe	31	59.0	53.4	10	3	14	10
European Union (27)	29	..	49.4	...	...	16	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	1.0	6.0	51	46	37	38
Asia	16	27.4	26.9	11	45	19	12

Table III.17

Major exporters and importers of construction, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	28848	53.0	9	1	European Union (27)	19490	44.7	7
	Extra-EU (27) exports	15326	28.1	11		Extra-EU (27) imports	8089	18.6	10
2	Japan	8981	16.5	24	2	Japan	6202	14.2	30
3	United States	5468	10.0	42	3	Russian Federation	4603	10.6	14
4	Russian Federation	3050	5.6	38	4	Kazakhstan	3225	7.4	66
5	China	2753	5.1	6	5	China	2050	4.7	27
6	Malaysia	1041	1.9	28	6	Angola	1476	3.4	12
7	Turkey	936	1.7	6	7	Malaysia	1314	3.0	21
8	Singapore	666	1.2	8	8	Azerbaijan	1300	3.0	-13
9	Israel	509	0.9	46	9	Indonesia	984	2.3	36
10	Indonesia	456	0.8	-6	10	India	906	2.1	36
11	Egypt	430	0.8	-14	11	Thailand	581	1.3	85
12	India	403	0.7	-60	12	United States	563	1.3	36
13	Thailand	336	0.6	32	13	Iraq	330	0.8	-16
14	Norway	330	0.6	30	14	Taipei, Chinese	295	0.7	-22
15	Hong Kong, China	268	0.5	-14	15	Singapore	262	0.6	8
	Above 15	**54475**	**100.0**	-		**Above 15**	**43580**	**100.0**	-

Note : Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list (e.g., Switzerland, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates). See the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.18

Exports of construction of selected economies by destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
European Union (27)					
World	**28848**	**100.0**	**12**	**16**	**9**
European Union (25)	13320	46.2	10	13	7
United States	1134	3.9	-4	4	-12
Nigeria	1099	3.8	25	51	3
Russian Federation	902	3.1	9	33	-11
Norway	842	2.9	-11	-8	-13
Above 5	**17298**	**60.0**	-	-	-
Switzerland	757	2.6	8	0	16
China	600	2.1	5	19	-8
Brazil	415	1.4	94	160	44
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	412	1.4	117	218	48
Egypt	347	1.2	71	20	146
Canada	264	0.9	52	37	68
Croatia	239	0.8	16	15	17
India	205	0.7	-7	16	-25
South Africa	202	0.7	-2	-22	23
Singapore	198	0.7	-12	-7	-17
Above 15	**20936**	**72.6**	-	-	-
Russian Federation a					
World	**3050**	**100.0**	**39**	**40**	**38**
European Union (25)	1107	36.3	21	2	43
Turkey	580	19.0	59	98	28
United States	241	7.9	17	59	-14
Japan	124	4.1	114	144	87
Tajikistan	96	3.1	...	...	248
Above 5	**2147**	**70.4**	-	-	-

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
Japan					
World	**8981**	**100.0**	**14**	**5**	**24**
United Arab Emirates	1491	16.6	49	69	31
Saudi Arabia	1367	15.2	52	-15	172
Thailand	732	8.1	77	87	68
Taipei, Chinese	656	7.3	-29	-36	-21
Indonesia	516	5.7	-16	-43	24
Above 5	**4763**	**53.0**	-	-	-
Viet Nam	289	3.2	80	162	24
European Union (25)	261	2.9	...	...	122
Russian Federation	258	2.9	132	313	30
United States	255	2.8	52	56	49
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	241	2.7	29	102	-17
Singapore	223	2.5	-9	-26	11
China	176	2.0	-33	-31	-35
Philippines	134	1.5	18	8	28
Malaysia	119	1.3	19	48	-5
Mexico	71	0.8	7	233	-66
Above 15	**6790**	**75.6**	-	-	-
Singapore b					
World	**666**	**100.0**	**1**	**-4**	**8**
China	90	13.5	-32	-56	6
European Union (25)	31	4.7	-25	-22	-29
United States	29	4.3	24	114	-28
Australia	9	1.3	125	11	353
Japan	7	1.0	5	31	-16
Above 5	**165**	**24.8**	-	-	-

a In 2006, construction not allocated geographically represented 6 per cent of exports.
b In 2006, ASEAN countries accounted for 34 per cent of construction exports.

4.3. Insurance services

Table III.19

World exports of insurance services by region, 2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000	2006	2000-06	2004	2005	2006
Exports							
World	**60**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**16**	**3**	**-10**	**22**
North America	14	28.7	22.8	11	4	14	12
South and Central America	1	4.0	2.3	6	14	30	0
Europe	37	51.2	60.1	19	-2	-21	28
European Union (27)	31	...	50.1	...	...	-26	30
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.9	44	52	31	30
Asia	7	11.8	11.9	16	36	3	24

Table III.20

Major exporters and importers of insurance services, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	30744	53.6	30	1	United States	33582	33.2	18
	Extra-EU (27) exports	18006	31.4	138	2	European Union (27)	26904	26.6	3
2	United States	9276	16.2	19		Extra-EU (27) imports	8793	8.7	-13
3	Switzerland	5229	9.1	19	3	Mexico	9278	9.2	6
4	Canada	3457	6.0	8	4	China	8831	8.7	23
5	Japan	1576	2.7	80	5	Canada	4871	4.8	6
6	Singapore	1466	2.6	21	6	Japan	4574	4.5	142
7	Mexico	1263	2.2	-19	7	Singapore	3082	3.0	21
8	India	1116	1.9	20	8	India	2664	2.6	19
9	China	548	1.0	0	9	Thailand	1791	1.8	8
10	Taipei, Chinese	532	0.9	46	10	Turkey	1140	1.1	28
11	Australia	530	0.9	0	11	Taipei, Chinese	1002	1.0	4
12	Turkey	522	0.9	62	12	Egypt	978	1.0	25
13	Hong Kong, China	417	0.7	1	13	Iraq	885	0.9	-6
14	Russian Federation	377	0.7	17	14	Korea, Republic of	854	0.8	17
15	Brazil	324	0.6	142	15	Brazil	755	0.7	8
	Above 15	**57375**	**100.0**	-		**Above 15**	**101190**	**100.0**	-

Note : Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.21

Exports of insurance services of selected economies by destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
European Union (27)					
World	**30744**	**100.0**	**-2**	**-26**	**30**
European Union (25)	12627	41.1	-18	-15	-21
United States	9150	29.8	...	-93	...
Argentina	895	2.9	...	232	...
Switzerland	647	2.1	-21	-16	-26
Japan	592	1.9	34	-6	91
Above 5	**23912**	**77.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Canada	545	1.8	-15	8	-33
Australia	397	1.3	42	166	-24
South Africa	293	1.0	-3	11	-15
Norway	264	0.9	-3	-62	148
Mexico	214	0.7	11	5	18
Turkey	197	0.6	18	-9	52
Russian Federation	159	0.5	18	-10	54
Hong Kong, China	158	0.5	-12	-58	84
Singapore	155	0.5	-1	-49	91
Korea, Republic of	140	0.5	16	-4	41
Above 15	**26434**	**86.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Japan					
World	**1576**	**100.0**	**22**	**-18**	**80**
European Union (25)	527	33.4	...	...	183
United States	408	25.9	37	-61	376
Hong Kong, China	90	5.7	2	-8	14
China	67	4.3	1	-7	10
Taipei, Chinese	47	3.0	-6	-6	-6
Above 5	**1140**	**72.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Australia b					
World	**530**	**100.0**	**2**	**5**	**0**
United States	224	42.2	2	5	0
European Union (25)	101	19.0	2	5	0
New Zealand	54	10.1	2	5	0
Singapore	25	4.8	2	5	0
Japan	17	3.3	2	5	0
Above 5	**421**	**79.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Russian Federation c					
World	**377**	**100.0**	**25**	**34**	**17**
European Union (25)	155	41.1	23	30	17
Switzerland	52	13.9	49	59	40
Kazakhstan	28	7.4	6	49	-25
Ukraine	20	5.2	...	...	5
Panama	17	4.6	35	51	21
Above 5	**272**	**72.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**
United States					
World	**9276**	**100.0**	**13**	**6**	**19**
European Union (25)	2796	30.1	-8	-17	2
Canada	1918	20.7	25	37	14
Japan	999	10.8	55	96	23
Bermuda	851	9.2	17	-19	68
Switzerland	367	4.0	132	53	252
Above 5	**6932**	**74.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Mexico	232	2.5	18	-9	54
Australia	158	1.7	-14	7	-31
Korea, Republic of	135	1.5	36	-6	95
Hong Kong, China	135	1.5	63	427	-49
Taipei, Chinese	76	0.8	22	7	38
Brazil	61	0.7	5	-1	12
Chile	54	0.6	-3	-20	18
China	44	0.5	9	3	15
Singapore	44	0.5	8	12	5
Argentina	42	0.5	25	28	22
Above 15	**7912**	**85.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Singapore a					
World	**1466**	**100.0**	**5**	**-9**	**21**
Australia	285	19.4	34	49	21
Korea, Republic of	133	9.1	-11	-35	22
Japan	129	8.8	14	27	2
European Union (25)	87	5.9	28	14	44
China	63	4.3	31	7	60
Above 5	**696**	**47.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Hong Kong, China					
World	**417**	**100.0**	**1**	**1**	**1**
China	108	25.9	34	15	57
European Union (25)	65	15.6	-27	-16	-36
Korea, Republic of	46	11.0	1	29	-21
Japan	33	7.9	-11	-48	50
Singapore	31	7.4	19	41	0
Above 5	**283**	**67.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**

a In 2006, ASEAN countries accounted for 28 per cent of insurance services exports.
b In 2006, insurance services not allocated geographically accounted for 21 per cent of exports.
c In 2006, insurance services not allocated geographically accounted for 3 per cent of exports.

4.4. Financial services

Table III.22

World exports of financial services by region, 2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000	2006	2000-06	2004	2005	2006
Exports							
World	**215**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**14**	**25**	**19**	**25**
North America	45	21.9	20.9	14	30	11	19
South and Central America	2	1.0	0.8	10	7	24	24
Europe	134	62.2	62.7	15	23	19	26
European Union (27)	121	...	56.5	..	..	20	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.4	29	46	40	50
Asia	28	12.5	13.0	15	27	34	30

Table III.23

Major exporters and importers of financial services, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	120752	58.6	28	1	European Union (27)	56766	64.1	27
	Extra-EU (27) exports	53033	25.7	23		Extra-EU (27) imports	21371	24.1	24
2	United States	42814	20.8	19	2	United States	14297	16.2	13
3	Switzerland	11696	5.7	12	3	Japan	2986	3.4	11
4	Hong Kong, China	9268	4.5	48	4	Canada	2864	3.2	22
5	Japan	6151	3.0	22	5	Hong Kong, China	2017	2.3	44
6	Singapore	4064	2.0	34	6	Taipei, Chinese	1390	1.6	1
7	Korea, Republic of	2543	1.2	54	7	India	1316	1.5	15
8	India	2071	1.0	41	8	Switzerland	1281	1.4	25
9	Canada	1897	0.9	19	9	Singapore	972	1.1	34
10	Taipei, Chinese	1232	0.6	-19	10	Russian Federation	904	1.0	1
11	Norway	820	0.4	16	11	China	891	1.0	459
12	Australia	756	0.4	-1	12	Norway	879	1.0	-23
13	Brazil	738	0.4	45	13	Brazil	861	1.0	17
14	South Africa	706	0.3	32	14	Korea, Republic of	547	0.6	133
15	Russian Federation	589	0.3	51	15	Turkey	524	0.6	36
	Above 15	**206095**	**100.0**	-		**Above 15**	**88495**	**100.0**	-

Note : Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.24

Exports of financial services of selected economies by destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
European Union (27)					
World	**120752**	**100.0**	**24**	**20**	**28**
European Union (25)	67631	56.0	26	21	32
United States	16707	13.8	17	16	18
Switzerland	7975	6.6	22	20	25
Japan	4906	4.1	31	32	30
Russian Federation	1405	1.2	44	30	60
Above 5	**98623**	**81.7**	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	1025	0.8	21	18	25
Australia	981	0.8	33	6	67
Norway	978	0.8	18	20	16
Canada	969	0.8	33	13	56
Singapore	792	0.7	26	16	36
Taipei, Chinese	731	0.6	20	11	31
Korea, Republic of	496	0.4	26	40	13
China	482	0.4	32	19	47
South Africa	415	0.3	9	-17	42
Turkey	363	0.3	13	14	12
Above 15	**105854**	**87.7**	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China b					
World	**9268**	**100.0**	**43**	**38**	**48**
European Union (25)	2776	30.0	...	...	66
United States	2525	27.2	45	30	61
Singapore	537	5.8	31	9	57
Japan	426	4.6	24	-4	61
Korea, Republic of	361	3.9	76	38	123
Above 5	**6625**	**71.5**	-	-	-
Singapore c, d					
World	**4064**	**100.0**	**29**	**24**	**34**
European Union (25)	1041	25.6	36	35	38
United States	671	16.5	35	21	50
Hong Kong, China	412	10.1	17	10	25
Japan	153	3.8	30	30	29
Australia	100	2.5	51	72	33
Above 5	**2377**	**58.5**	-	-	-
Russian Federation e					
World	**589**	**100.0**	**48**	**44**	**51**
European Union (25)	385	65.4	67	74	61
United States	57	9.8	33	43	23
British Virgin Islands	20	3.4	50	9	108
Switzerland	16	2.7	139	172	109
Ukraine	9	1.4	...	...	-15
Above 5	**487**	**82.7**	-	-	-

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
United States a					
World	**42814**	**100.0**	**14**	**10**	**19**
European Union (25)	14705	34.3	16	12	20
Canada	2257	5.3	28	21	35
Bermuda	2218	5.2	11	7	16
Japan	1588	3.7	20	24	16
Australia	1020	2.4	31	27	35
Above 5	**21788**	**50.9**	-	-	-
Switzerland	751	1.8	15	25	6
Mexico	669	1.6	30	39	21
Brazil	627	1.5	36	27	45
Hong Kong, China	625	1.5	52	65	40
China	516	1.2	34	14	59
Korea, Republic of	410	1.0	14	8	21
Singapore	393	0.9	10	7	12
Taipei, Chinese	338	0.8	7	5	10
Norway	252	0.6	11	14	8
Chile	234	0.5	61	11	134
Above 15	**26603**	**62.1**	-	-	-
Japan					
World	**6151**	**100.0**	**18**	**14**	**22**
European Union (25)	2661	43.3	...	...	32
United States	2410	39.2	20	20	21
Hong Kong, China	497	8.1	-1	7	-7
Cayman Islands	234	3.8	4	-24	42
Singapore	46	0.7	-18	-43	17
Above 5	**5847**	**95.1**	-	-	-
Australia					
World	**756**	**100.0**	**1**	**3**	**-1**
European Union (25)	253	33.5	1	3	-1
United States	212	28.0	1	4	-1
Singapore	64	8.5	2	6	-1
Hong Kong, China	47	6.3	2	4	-1
New Zealand	29	3.8	2	5	-1
Above 5	**605**	**80.0**	-	-	-

a Transactions between affiliated companies are not allocated geographically. In 2006, they accounted for 13 per cent of financial services exports.
b Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2006, they accounted for 15 per cent of financial services exports.
c Financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading are not allocated geographically
d In 2006, ASEAN countries accounted for 8 per cent of financial services exports.
e In 2006, financial services not allocated geographically accounted for 2 per cent of exports.

4.5. Computer and information services

Table III.25

World exports of computer and information services by region, 2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000	2006	2000-06	2004	2005	2006
Exports							
World	**125**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**17**	**26**	**13**	**18**
North America	14	19.1	11.1	7	8	13	3
South and Central America	1	0.9	1.2	23	30	30	36
Europe	73	54.3	57.6	19	27	8	15
European Union (27)	70	...	55.1	...	...	7	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.7	47	43	55	57
Asia	30	15.4	23.5	26	36	26	31

Table III.26

Major exporters and importers of computer and information services, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	70085	58.3	14	1	European Union (27)	35644	56.4	14
	Extra-EU (27) exports	26635	22.2	26		Extra-EU (27) imports	11948	18.9	14
2	India a	21461	17.8	...	2	United States	11092	17.6	23
3	United States	10096	8.4	3	3	Japan	3123	4.9	28
4	Israel b	5289	4.4	17	4	India	2199	3.5	40
5	Canada	4034	3.4	3	5	Canada	2020	3.2	13
6	China	2958	2.5	61	6	Brazil	2005	3.2	17
7	Norway b	1376	1.1	53	7	China	1739	2.8	7
8	Australia	1060	0.9	20	8	Norway b	1268	2.0	26
9	Japan	966	0.8	-14	9	Australia	935	1.5	16
10	Singapore	633	0.5	11	10	Russian Federation	613	1.0	27
11	Russian Federation	632	0.5	50	11	Korea, Republic of	598	0.9	227
12	Malaysia b	572	0.5	31	12	Indonesia	596	0.9	6
13	Costa Rica	371	0.3	46	13	Malaysia b	518	0.8	37
14	Hong Kong, China	358	0.3	35	14	Singapore	426	0.7	11
15	Argentina	344	0.3	48	15	Hong Kong, China	371	0.6	-13
	Above 15	**120235**	**100.0**	-		**Above 15**	**63145**	**100.0**	-

a Secretariat estimate.
b Computer services
Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item, they may not appear in the list. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.27

Exports of computer and information services of selected economies by destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
European Union (27)					
World	**70085**	**100.0**	**11**	**7**	**14**
European Union (25)	43143	61.6	8	8	8
United States	8594	12.3	7	9	5
Switzerland	4866	6.9	3	-12	20
Russian Federation	970	1.4	60	112	20
Norway	889	1.3	8	6	10
Above 5	**58462**	**83.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Japan	837	1.2	1	5	-3
South Africa	747	1.1	27	17	38
Canada	649	0.9	31	42	21
Australia	503	0.7	33	46	21
Israel	369	0.5	8	1	17
India	356	0.5	36	19	56
Turkey	297	0.4	25	7	47
Brazil	296	0.4	32	28	35
Singapore	276	0.4	14	22	7
Mexico	243	0.3	19	33	6
Above 15	**63035**	**89.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Australia b					
World	**1060**	**100.0**	**6**	**-6**	**20**
United States	342	32.3	12	9	15
European Union (25)	102	9.6	16	-20	70
Japan	74	7.0	31	5	65
New Zealand	58	5.5	...	...	10
Singapore	15	1.4	20	44	1
Above 5	**591**	**55.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Singapore c					
World	**633**	**100.0**	**10**	**8**	**11**
European Union (25)	192	30.4	95	7	257
United States	157	24.8	13	-15	50
Japan	102	16.1	69	60	79
Australia	84	13.3	78	22	159
Hong Kong, China	55	8.7	1	14	-10
Above 5	**590**	**93.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Hong Kong, China					
World	**358**	**100.0**	**21**	**8**	**35**
China	95	26.5	14	19	9
United States	67	18.7	12	2	24
European Union (25)	55	15.4	...	...	10
Singapore	30	8.4	7	-12	30
Taipei, Chinese	17	4.8	30	-10	89
Above 5	**264**	**73.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**
United States a					
World	**10096**	**100.0**	**7**	**11**	**3**
European Union (25)	3975	39.4	6	13	-1
Canada	847	8.4	10	4	17
Australia	342	3.4	7	8	5
Japan	292	2.9	-5	5	-14
Switzerland	193	1.9	3	38	-23
Above 5	**5649**	**56.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Brazil	170	1.7	11	7	16
Mexico	168	1.7	-4	-14	6
South Africa	147	1.5	17	21	14
Saudi Arabia	118	1.2	4	10	-2
Singapore	114	1.1	47	85	16
China	98	1.0	30	45	17
India	96	1.0	10	25	-3
Korea, Republic of	80	0.8	22	11	33
Hong Kong, China	61	0.6	12	41	-12
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	48	0.5	-2	-24	26
Above 15	**6749**	**66.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Japan					
World	**966**	**100.0**	**-4**	**8**	**-14**
United States	605	62.6	-5	2	-12
European Union (25)	127	13.2	...	...	-34
Singapore	85	8.8	-18	-13	-23
Switzerland	48	5.0	44	49	40
China	34	3.6	33	49	18
Above 5	**900**	**93.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Russian Federation d					
World	**632**	**100.0**	**57**	**65**	**50**
European Union (25)	286	45.2	49	31	69
United States	192	30.4	63	83	44
Switzerland	16	2.5	54	379	-50
British Virgin Islands	14	2.2	136	178	101
Kazakhstan	13	2.1	...	.	85
Above 5	**521**	**82.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**

a Transactions between affiliated companies are not allocated geographically. In 2006, they accounted for 25 per cent of computer and information services exports.
b In 2006, computer and information services not allocated geographically accounted for 40 per cent of exports.
c In 2006, ASEAN countries accounted for 26 per cent of computer and information services exports.
d In 2006, computer and information services not allocated geographically accounted for 3 per cent of exports.

4.5.1 Computer services

Table III.28

Major exporters and importers of computer services, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	60398	59.5	14	1	European Union (27)	32439	61.7	14
	Extra-EU (27) exports	22225	21.9	27		Extra-EU (27) imports	11081	21.1	14
2	India a	21061	20.7	...	2	United States b	10522	20.0	24
3	United States b	6208	6.1	8	3	India	1979	3.8	61
4	Israel	5289	5.2	17	4	Brazil	1947	3.7	18
5	Canada	3583	3.5	3	5	Canada	1401	2.7	11
6	Norway	1376	1.4	53	6	Norway	1268	2.4	26
7	Australia	1040	1.0	19	7	Australia	915	1.7	16
8	Russian Federation	576	0.6	54	8	Malaysia	518	1.0	37
9	Malaysia	572	0.6	31	9	Russian Federation	476	0.9	26
10	Costa Rica	371	0.4	46	10	Korea, Republic of	311	0.6	...
11	Argentina	342	0.3	48	11	Hong Kong, China	310	0.6	-16
12	Hong Kong, China	301	0.3	45	12	Argentina	206	0.4	13
13	Korea, Republic of	182	0.2	...	13	Colombia	132	0.3	20
14	Uruguay	122	0.1	47	14	Syrian Arab Republic	95	0.2	-5
15	Sri Lanka	98	0.1	19	15	Philippines	67	0.1	8
	Above 15	**101520**	**100.0**	-		**Above 15**	**52585**	**100.0**	-

a Secretariat estimate

b Includes affiliated information services transactions.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in computer and information services do not report the item computer services separately, they may not appear in the list. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.29

Exports of computer services of selected economies by destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
European Union (27)					
World	**60398**	**100.0**	**11**	**7**	**14**
European Union (25)	37876	62.7	8	7	8
United States	7959	13.2	8	8	9
Switzerland	2111	3.5	-3	-10	4
Russian Federation	940	1.6	61	116	21
Norway	819	1.4	6	3	8
Above 5	**49706**	**82.3**	-	-	-
Japan	770	1.3	-1	3	-5
South Africa	722	1.2	28	18	38
Australia	393	0.7	29	47	14
Israel	345	0.6	8	-2	18
India	342	0.6	37	21	56
Canada	326	0.5	17	23	11
Brazil	288	0.5	32	27	38
Turkey	281	0.5	27	5	55
Singapore	253	0.4	15	25	6
Mexico	234	0.4	19	36	4
Above 15	**53659**	**88.8**	-	-	-
Russian Federation b					
World	**576**	**100.0**	**66**	**80**	**54**
European Union (25)	262	45.5	58	42	76
United States	184	32.0	68	92	47
Switzerland	14	2.4	60	469	-55
Kazakhstan	12	2.1	..		98
British Virgin Islands	12	2.1	199	231	171
Above 5	**484**	**84.0**	-	-	-

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
United States a					
World	**6208**	**100.0**	**6**	**4**	**8**
European Union (25)	2120	34.1	3	1	6
Canada	350	5.6	2	-3	7
Australia	162	2.6	4	-5	13
Japan	131	2.1	0	-7	7
Switzerland	86	1.4	-1	-3	1
Above 5	**2849**	**45.9**	-	-	-
South Africa	71	1.1	24	24	25
Mexico	66	1.1	6	-3	16
China	65	1.0	31	32	30
Korea, Republic of	64	1.0	30	11	52
Brazil	58	0.9	25	8	45
Singapore	54	0.9	36	24	50
India	43	0.7	9	25	-4
Hong Kong, China	33	0.5	20	74	-18
Norway	32	0.5	51	121	3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	32	0.5	21	-23	88
Above 15	**3367**	**54.2**	-	-	-

a Transactions between affiliated companies are not allocated geographically. Total exports of computer services include exports of information services between affiliated companies.

b In 2006, computer services not allocated geographically accounted for 2 percent of exports

4.6. Royalties and licence fees

Table III.30

World receipts of royalties and license fees by region, 2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000	2006	2000-06	2004	2005	2006
Exports							
World	**155**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**10**	**29**	**12**	**5**
North America	66	53.8	42.9	6	16	8	6
South and Central America	1	0.6	0.5	9	10	10	24
Europe	58	29.0	38.1	16	49	18	1
European Union (27)	50	...	32.5	..	..	15	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.2	21	35	3	20
Asia	25	14.6	16.2	12	31	11	12

Table III.31

Major economies for receipts and payments of royalties and license fees, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	United States	62378	41.8	5	1	European Union (27)	65066	41.2	7
2	European Union (27)	49852	33.4	3		Extra-EU (27) imports	40027	25.4	4
	Extra-EU (27) exports	29643	19.9	2	2	United States	26433	16.8	7
3	Japan	20096	13.5	14	3	Japan	15500	9.8	6
4	Switzerland	7681	5.1	-11	4	Singapore	10470	6.6	17
5	Canada	3245	2.2	14	5	Switzerland	8860	5.6	-6
6	Korea, Republic of	2046	1.4	7	6	Canada	7320	4.6	7
7	Singapore	730	0.5	17	7	China	6634	4.2	25
8	Norway	674	0.5	63	8	Korea, Republic of	4650	2.9	2
9	Australia	621	0.4	12	9	Taipei, Chinese	2321	1.5	29
10	Israel	593	0.4	3	10	Australia	2190	1.4	9
11	Russian Federation	299	0.2	15	11	Thailand	2046	1.3	22
12	Hong Kong, China	259	0.2	6	12	Russian Federation	2002	1.3	26
13	Taipei, Chinese	244	0.2	4	13	Brazil	1664	1.1	18
14	Paraguay	236	0.2	8	14	Hong Kong, China	1357	0.9	5
15	China	205	0.1	30	15	South Africa	1282	0.8	20
	Above 15	**149160**	**100.0**	-		**Above 15**	**157795**	**100.0**	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.32

Receipts of royalties and licence fees of selected economies by origin, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
United States					
World	**62378**	**100.0**	**7**	**9**	**5**
European Union (25)	24815	39.8	7	5	8
Japan	9103	14.6	8	12	4
Switzerland	6171	9.9	9	4	15
Canada	5078	8.1	12	13	12
Singapore	2971	4.8	13	6	21
Above 5	**48138**	**77.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Korea, Republic of	2105	3.4	14	29	0
Mexico	1567	2.5	12	12	11
China	1443	2.3	21	21	22
Taipei, Chinese	1428	2.3	19	32	7
Australia	1265	2.0	8	12	4
Brazil	921	1.5	16	11	20
Hong Kong, China	632	1.0	9	-2	21
South Africa	353	0.6	21	27	16
Bermuda	304	0.5	-41	-2	-65
Norway	303	0.5	29	9	53
Above 15	**58459**	**93.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Japan					
World	**20096**	**100.0**	**13**	**12**	**14**
United States	8717	43.4	11	8	15
European Union (25)	3352	16.7	...	...	16
Thailand	1360	6.8	41	52	30
China	1172	5.8	29	34	23
Canada	1006	5.0	-8	3	-19
Above 5	**15606**	**77.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Singapore b					
World	**730**	**100.0**	**21**	**26**	**17**
Japan	98	13.4	9	25	-5
China	88	12.1	139	350	27
Hong Kong, China	43	5.8	41	60	25
Australia	36	4.9	10	18	2
United States	32	4.3	17	19	15
Above 5	**296**	**40.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Russian Federation c					
World	**299**	**100.0**	**15**	**14**	**15**
United States	111	37.1	55	82	32
European Union (25)	91	30.3	93	78	109
Ukraine	11	3.8	...	...	30
Switzerland	11	3.7	154	89	243
Kazakhstan	7	2.3	31	82	-5
Above 5	**231**	**77.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**
European Union (27)					
World	**49852**	**100.0**	**9**	**15**	**3**
European Union (25)	20101	40.3	8	12	5
United States	12322	24.7	10	26	-4
Singapore	3899	7.8	13	16	11
Switzerland	2425	4.9	-4	1	-10
Japan	2098	4.2	-2	17	-18
Above 5	**40846**	**81.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**
China	1356	2.7	24	31	18
Korea, Republic of	730	1.5	16	0	33
Australia	554	1.1	2	-12	17
Norway	487	1.0	5	9	2
Canada	400	0.8	-18	-16	-21
Mexico	372	0.7	16	39	-3
Brazil	368	0.7	6	-28	57
South Africa	363	0.7	-5	5	-15
Taipei, Chinese	339	0.7	3	-14	25
Russian Federation	306	0.6	41	80	11
Above 15	**46120**	**92.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Korea, Republic of a					
World	**2046**	**100.0**	**5**	**3**	**7**
China	747	36.5	28	9	51
United States	523	25.6	-15	3	-29
European Union (25)	264	12.9	14	-32	90
Japan	94	4.6	-18	9	-39
Above 4	**1629**	**79.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Australia					
World	**621**	**100.0**	**10**	**7**	**12**
United States	241	38.9	12	-2	27
European Union (25)	134	21.6	-6	3	-14
New Zealand	37	6.0	-7	-23	14
Japan	29	4.6	177	139	220
China	21	3.4	12	1	25
Above 5	**463**	**74.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**

a In 2006, receipts of royalties and licence fees not allocated geographically accounted for 4 per cent of receipts.
b In 2006, ASEAN countries accounted for 16 per cent of receipts of royalties and licence fees.
c In 2006, receipts of royalties and licence fees not allocated geographically accounted for 10 per cent of receipts.

4.7. Other business services

Table III.33

World exports of other business services by region, 2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000	2006	2000-06	2004	2005	2006
Exports							
World	**680**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**14**	**19**	**16**	**15**
North America	90	16.4	13.2	10	9	17	14
South and Central America	17	2.5	2.5	14	19	39	21
Europe	363	51.0	53.3	15	19	15	13
European Union (27)	344	..	50.5	..	..	15	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	0.9	1.4	23	25	36	28
Asia	184	26.2	27.0	14	24	18	19

Table III.34

Major exporters and importers of other business services, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	343966	53.8	12	1	European Union (27)	310734	59.5	12
	Extra-EU (27) exports	160688	25.1	12		Extra-EU (27) imports	117396	22.5	14
2	United States	74926	11.7	16	2	United States	46782	9.0	18
3	India a	30923	4.8	...	3	Japan	29773	5.7	12
4	Japan	30677	4.8	12	4	India	21453	4.1	51
5	China	28973	4.5	24	5	China	20605	3.9	27
6	Hong Kong, China	26930	4.2	11	6	Korea, Republic of	17705	3.4	14
7	Singapore	22544	3.5	9	7	Canada	12930	2.5	7
8	Canada	14948	2.3	3	8	Singapore	11919	2.3	15
9	Taipei, Chinese	14779	2.3	24	9	Taipei, Chinese	8909	1.7	3
10	Korea, Republic of	10532	1.6	12	10	Brazil	8898	1.7	19
11	Switzerland b	9681	1.5	37	11	Russian Federation	8548	1.6	32
12	Norway	9123	1.4	37	12	Thailand d	7357	1.4	54
13	Brazil	8568	1.3	27	13	Norway	5972	1.1	15
14	Russian Federation	7174	1.1	35	14	Israel c	5557	1.1	18
15	Israel c	6100	1.0	15	15	Hong Kong, China	5519	1.1	13
	Above 15	**639845**	**100.0**	-		**Above 15**	**522660**	**100.0**	-

a Secretariat estimate.
b Includes construction and computer and information services.
c Includes financial services, and personal, cultural and recreational services
d Includes financial services, computer and information servicesand personal, cultural and recreational services
Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.35

Exports of other business services of selected economies by destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
European Union (27)					
World	**343966**	**100.0**	**13**	**15**	**12**
European Union (25)	181431	52.7	13	14	13
United States	46801	13.6	8	6	10
Switzerland	25083	7.3	14	16	12
Russian Federation	5202	1.5	34	42	26
Japan	4930	1.4	-8	2	-18
Above 5	**263447**	**76.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**
China	4650	1.4	21	60	-8
Singapore	4414	1.3	47	14	90
Norway	4100	1.2	12	14	10
India	3156	0.9	98	119	80
Nigeria	2723	0.8	40	28	53
Hong Kong, China	2322	0.7	-11	36	-42
Canada	2317	0.7	20	18	23
Korea, Republic of	2299	0.7	14	26	3
Turkey	2292	0.7	28	11	47
Australia	1802	0.5	16	14	19
Above 15	**293523**	**85.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Singapore b, c					
World	**22544**	**100.0**	**12**	**14**	**9**
United States	4080	18.1	32	22	43
European Union (25)	3089	13.7	18	18	18
Japan	2807	12.5	7	12	2
Hong Kong, China	1411	6.3	7	20	-4
Korea, Republic of	989	4.4	10	39	-13
Above 5	**12375**	**54.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Hong Kong, China					
World	**26930**	**100.0**	**11**	**12**	**11**
United States	7555	28.1	...	...	14
European Union (25)	5002	18.6	...	...	...
Japan	1576	5.9	...	..	
Taipei, Chinese	943	3.5	...	...	...
Switzerland	341	1.3	...	...	23
Above 5	**15417**	**57.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
Japan a					
World	**30677**	**100.0**	**18**	**24**	**12**
European Union (25)	12176	39.7	...	...	7
United States	10477	34.2	11	8	15
Singapore	5356	17.5	47	37	58
Taipei, Chinese	2380	7.8	63	143	10
Korea, Republic of	761	2.5	14	54	-16
Above 5	**31151**	**101.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**
China	760	2.5	-25	29	-57
Switzerland	684	2.2	16	-29	90
Australia	464	1.5	-5	21	-25
Canada	463	1.5	12	13	11
Thailand	260	0.8	54	53	56
India	223	0.7	37	36	38
Philippines	174	0.6	-23	7	-45
Indonesia	163	0.5	33	48	20
Cayman Islands	112	0.4	38	89	1
Mexico	105	0.3	29	35	23
Above 15	**34560**	**112.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Korea, Republic of d					
World	**10532**	**100.0**	**14**	**16**	**12**
United States	3712	35.2	10	5	15
European Union (25)	1994	18.9	30	60	5
Japan	1672	15.9	1	0	2
China	437	4.2	28	3	60
Above 4	**7815**	**74.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Russian Federation e					
World	**7174**	**100.0**	**35**	**35**	**35**
European Union (25)	3426	47.8	34	36	32
United States	982	13.7	26	19	35
Switzerland	367	5.1	60	92	33
Kazakhstan	235	3.3	19	3	38
British Virgin Islands	200	2.8	25	38	13
Above 5	**5210**	**72.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**

a In 2006, exports of other business services are offset by negative values for merchanting.
b The geographical breakdown includes communications services
c In 2006, ASEAN countries accounted for 14 per cent of other business services exports.
d In 2006, other business services not allocated geographically accounted for 8 per cent of exports.
e In 2006, other business services not allocated geographically accounted for 6 per cent of exports.

Table III.36

Trade in other business services by category in selected economies, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share								
				Miscellaneous business, professional and technical services						
	Total other business services	Merchanting and other trade-related services	Operational leasing services	Total	Legal, accounting, management and public relations	Advertising, market research and public opinion polling	Research and development	Architectural, engineering and other technical services	Agricultural, mining and other on-site processing services	Other a
Exporters										
European Union (27)	343966	20.5	4.9	74.6	14.6	6.8	10.3	11.4	2.3	29.3
Extra-EU (27) exports	160688	21.6	3.2	75.2	13.7	5.6	12.2	14.1	2.6	27.2
United States b	74926	3.8	14.8	81.4	17.2	0.8	17.4	6.7	0.8	38.6
India c	30923	4.8	0.5	94.7	25.0	2.3	2.8	23.8	0.3	40.6
Japan	30677	63.1	6.4	30.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	28973	68.0	...	32.0	27.0	5.0	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	26930	85.2	0.0	14.8	9.0	2.1	...	0.6	...	3.1
Singapore	22544	60.0	...	...	26.4	1.7	0.6	6.2	...	...
Canada	14948	4.9	2.0	93.1	29.4	2.7	18.8	27.2	...	15.1
Korea, Republic of	10532	22.5	3.9	73.6	6.7	3.2	2.7	2.4	0.2	58.3
Norway	9123	9.5	12.8	77.7	4.8	2.9	5.4	23.5	24.0	17.2
Brazil	8568	11.3	0.9	87.8	16.7	1.9	1.5	35.4	0.0	32.3
Russian Federation	7174	...	5.5	94.5	17.5	25.0	5.8	21.9	3.1	21.2
Australia	4013	14.2	0.7	85.1	14.1	4.4	8.6	23.8	5.4	28.7
Malaysia	3559	22.3	10.4	67.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	1987	9.3	8.2	82.4	19.6	10.1	5.9	3.9	...	42.9
Importers										
European Union (27)	310734	15.0	6.4	78.5	13.9	9.7	11.1	8.1	1.5	34.2
Extra-EU (27) exports	117396	16.0	4.7	79.0	16.1	9.2	13.4	8.8	0.9	30.6
United States b	46782	0.0	3.3	96.6	20.2	1.6	19.3	0.6	1.1	53.8
Japan	29773	25.0	1.1	73.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
India c	21453	10.0	4.2	86.1	19.3	4.4	0.9	12.8	0.3	48.4
China	20605	55.0	...	45.3	40.7	4.6	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	17705	32.0	6.7	60.8	7.0	13.5	5.2	3.0	0.6	31.6
Canada	12930	5.0	4.8	89.9	33.7	3.3	9.2	19.8	...	23.9
Singapore	11919	29.0	...	...	33.9	2.5	14.4	8.2	...	...
Brazil	8898	11.0	55.8	33.3	4.5	1.6	0.0	19.2	0.0	8.0
Russian Federation	8548	1.0	8.8	90.1	21.3	11.8	1.6	18.9	19.3	17.2
Norway	5972	6.0	1.0	92.8	4.7	2.9	5.1	9.7	33.2	37.1
Hong Kong, China	5519	49.0	11.4	39.7	25.6	5.9	...	0.7	...	7.5
Australia	2827	5.0	22.7	72.3	9.2	5.1	4.5	13.1	4.4	35.9
Kazakhstan	2374	0.0	16.4	83.5	6.6	0.6	0.3	54.3	18.2	3.4
Croatia	1313	22.0	8.4	69.7	22.0	13.4	4.8	23.2	5.0	1.2

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata, Section II.2.

a Covers other services not included elsewhere as well as services between related enterprises n.i.e.

b Market research and public opinion polling are included in "miscellaneous business, professional and technical services, other".

c Secretariat estimates. Exports of "miscellaneous business, professional and technical services, other" includes information technology enabled services.

4.8. Personal, cultural and recreational services

Table III.37

World exports of personal, cultural and recreational services by region, 2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000	2006	2000-06	2004	2005	2006
Exports							
World	**35**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**7**	**16**	**0**	**3**
North America	14	43.9	39.5	5	9	0	9
South and Central America	1	1.0	2.1	21	14	26	22
Europe	16	45.1	45.2	7	28	-1	-1
European Union (27)	14	...	40.7	...	...	0	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	1.0	44	37	13	52
Asia	3	7.6	9.1	10	-2	7	-11

Table III.38

Major exporters and importers of personal, cultural and recreational services, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	14155	43.7	-1	1	European Union (27)	16583	61.8	1
	Extra-EU (27) exports	5823	18.0	-3		Extra-EU (27) imports	7053	26.3	-6
2	United States a	11078	34.2	9	2	Canada	2216	8.3	17
3	Canada	2284	7.1	10	3	Malaysia	1428	5.3	-23
4	Turkey	998	3.1	-8	4	Japan	1299	4.8	17
5	Malaysia	864	2.7	-45	5	Australia	851	3.2	10
6	Australia	502	1.6	15	6	United States a	845	3.2	-9
7	Norway	422	1.3	20	7	Korea, Republic of	671	2.5	41
8	Mexico a	383	1.2	3	8	Norway	588	2.2	16
9	Korea, Republic of	369	1.1	38	9	Russian Federation	542	2.0	23
10	Hong Kong, China	280	0.9	4	10	Brazil	533	2.0	18
11	Russian Federation	232	0.7	24	11	Mexico a	326	1.2	18
12	Argentina	230	0.7	18	12	Singapore	304	1.1	9
13	India	218	0.7	49	13	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	254	0.9	40
14	Singapore	196	0.6	9	14	Taipei, Chinese	199	0.7	-34
15	New Zealand	153	0.5	-10	15	Argentina a	174	0.6	1
	Above 15	**32365**	**100.0**	-		**Above 15**	**26815**	**100.0**	-

a Audiovisual and related services.

Note. Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata, Section II 2

Table III.39

Exports of personal, cultural and recreational services of selected economies by destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
European Union (27)					
World	**14155**	**100.0**	**0**	**0**	**-1**
European Union (25)	8249	58.3	2	3	1
United States	2341	16.5	-8	-17	3
Switzerland	859	6.1	-16	-8	-24
Japan	440	3.1	17	93	-29
Norway	304	2.1	1	4	-3
Above 5	**12192**	**86.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Australia	214	1.5	-7	-2	-11
Brazil	96	0.7	3	1	4
Russian Federation	92	0.6	30	119	-23
Hong Kong, China	79	0.6	23	53	-2
Singapore	74	0.5	64	233	-19
Canada	72	0.5	-2	-7	3
Korea, Republic of	63	0.4	7	-15	35
South Africa	54	0.4	7	25	-9
Turkey	40	0.3	-4	-27	27
Mexico	36	0.3	-30	-54	7
Above 15	**13012**	**91.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Russian Federation a					
World	**232**	**100.0**	**19**	**14**	**24**
European Union (25)	95	41.0	18	18	17
Switzerland	27	11.4	11	-54	164
United States	22	9.5	18	13	24
Kazakhstan	13	5.7	61	84	41
Gibraltar	13	5.7	1	78	-43
Above 5	**170**	**73.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Japan					
World	**140**	**100.0**	**39**	**34**	**44**
United States	64	46.0	37	66	14
European Union (25)	28	20.3	...	...	121
Hong Kong, China	12	8.6	155	297	64
Korea, Republic of	11	8.0	16	-45	144
Switzerland	9	6.8	-4	-28	29
Above 5	**125**	**89.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Australia					
World	**502**	**100.0**	**9**	**4**	**15**
European Union (25)	99	19.7	7	-1	16
United States	70	13.9	...	...	-19
New Zealand	50	9.9	...	...	25
Singapore	41	8.2	15	-5	40
China	29	5.9	26	18	35
Above 5	**289**	**57.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Japan	24	4.7	20	21	20
Hong Kong, China	14	2.7	-34	-21	-44
Malaysia	10	2.0	2	-13	19
Indonesia	9	1.7	1	...	
Canada	8	1.6	68	31	116
India	4	0.9	-30	-55	11
Korea, Republic of	3	0.6	...	...	16
Above 12	361	71.8	-	-	-
Singapore b					
World	**196**	**100.0**	**3**	**-3**	**9**
Australia	15	7.8	13	29	-1
Korea, Republic of	8	4.3	22	-1	51
Hong Kong, China	7	3.8	-36	-5	-58
China	5	2.8	-25	-47	5
European Union (25)	4	1.8	-12	-33	15
Above 5	**40**	**20.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**

a In 2006, personal, cultural and recreational services not allocated geographically accounted for 3 per cent of exports.
b In 2006, ASEAN countries accounted for 45 per cent of exports.

4.8.1 Audiovisual services

Table III.40

Major exporters and importers of audiovisual and related services, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	United States	11078	46.3	9	1	European Union (27)	11974	63.7	-8
2	European Union (27)	8887	37.1	-9		Extra-EU (27) imports	5777	30.7	-10
	Extra-EU (27) exports	3816	15.9	-11	2	Canada	2030	10.8	18
3	Canada	2073	8.7	9	3	Japan	981	5.2	9
4	Mexico	383	1.6	3	4	United States	845	4.5	-9
5	Hong Kong, China	258	1.1	5	5	Australia	704	3.7	19
6	Norway	230	1.0	20	6	Russian Federation	459	2.4	21
7	Argentina	215	0.9	17	7	Brazil	387	2.1	23
8	Korea, Republic of	170	0.7	33	8	Norway	378	2.0	13
9	Russian Federation	154	0.6	21	9	Mexico	326	1.7	18
10	Australia	151	0.6	20	10	Korea, Republic of	229	1.2	44
11	China	137	0.6	3	11	Argentina	174	0.9	1
12	Japan	104	0.4	27	12	China	121	0.6	-21
13	Ecuador	41	0.2	7	13	Ecuador	116	0.6	9
14	Albania	39	0.2	..	14	Colombia	53	0.3	28
15	Colombia	28	0.1	15	15	Hong Kong, China	35	0.2	-3
	Above 15	**23945**	**100.0**	-		**Above 15**	**18810**	**100.0**	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in personal, cultural and recreational services do not report the item audiovisual and related services separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table III.41

Exports of audiovisual and related services of selected economies by destination, 2006

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006		2006	2006	2004-06	2005	2006
United States						European Union (27)					
World	**11078**	**100.0**	**3**	**-2**	**9**	**World**	**8887**	**100.0**	**-8**	**-7**	**-9**
European Union (25)	6509	58.8	-1	-2	0	European Union (25)	5031	56.6	-5	-3	-7
Canada	1073	9.7	23	-2	54	United States	1831	20.6	-12	-21	-3
Japan	727	6.6	-8	-3	-13	Japan	379	4.3	22	122	-33
Australia	501	4.5	12	-1	27	Switzerland	351	4.0	-35	-24	-44
Brazil	349	3.2	43	43	43	Norway	247	2.8	-3	0	-6
Above 5	**9159**	**82.7**	-	-	-	**Above 5**	**7840**	**88.2**	-	-	-
Mexico	302	2.7	10	-2	22	Australia	196	2.2	-7	-9	-5
South Africa	116	1.0	2	-20	30	Brazil	90	1.0	15	27	5
Korea, Republic of	111	1.0	17	-20	71	Singapore	65	0.7	171	489	24
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	100	0.9	-6	-32	30	Korea, Republic of	54	0.6	6	-17	35
Norway	98	0.9	43	17	75	South Africa	48	0.5	9	-11	33
New Zealand	92	0.8	11	-20	53	Canada	46	0.5	-9	-7	-11
Switzerland	69	0.6	27	-9	77	Hong Kong, China	44	0.5	50	104	11
Taipei, Chinese	67	0.6	2	-23	34	Russian Federation	37	0.4	8	-5	23
Hong Kong, China	48	0.4	7	5	9	Turkey	23	0.3	-12	-45	41
Singapore	44	0.4	4	-12	22	Israel	22	0.2	-4	-21	17
Above 15	**10206**	**92.1**	-	-	-	**Above 15**	**8465**	**95.3**	-	-	-

IV. METADATA

This chapter details the methodology and sources for the statistics used in International Trade Statistics 2008.

1. Composition of geographical and economic groupings

WTO members are frequently referred to as "countries", although some members are not countries in the usual sense of the word but are officially "customs territories". The definition of geographical and other groupings in this report does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor the rights and obligations of any WTO member in respect of WTO agreements. The colours, boundaries, denominations, and classifications in the maps of this publication do not imply, on the part of the WTO, any judgement on the legal or other status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of any boundary.

Throughout this report, South and Central America and the Caribbean is referred to as South and Central America; the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela; Hong Kong, China; Korea, Republic of; and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

Table IV.1

Composition of regions and other economic groupings

Regions				
North America				
Bermuda				
Canada*				
Mexico*				
United States of America*				
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
South and Central America and the Caribbean				
Antigua and Barbuda*	Brazil*	Ecuador*	Jamaica*	Saint Lucia*
Argentina*	Chile*	El Salvador*	Netherlands Antilles	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*
Bahamas**	Colombia*	Grenada*	Nicaragua*	Suriname*
Barbados*	Costa Rica*	Guatemala*	Panama*	Trinidad and Tobago*
Belize*	Cuba*	Guyana*	Paraguay*	Uruguay*
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela*	Dominica*	Haiti*	Peru*	
Bolivia*	Dominican Republic*	Honduras*	Saint Kitts and Nevis*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Europe				
Andorra**	Denmark*	Iceland*	Montenegro**	Slovenia*
Austria*	Estonia*	Ireland*	Netherlands*	Spain*
Belgium*	Finland*	Italy*	Norway*	Sweden*
Bosnia and Herzegovina**	France*	Latvia*	Poland*	Switzerland*
Bulgaria*	FYR Macedonia*	Liechtenstein	Portugal*	Turkey*
Croatia*	Germany*	Lithuania*	Romania*	United Kingdom*
Cyprus*	Greece*	Luxembourg*	Serbia**	
Czech Republic*	Hungary*	Malta*	Slovak Republic*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)				
Armenia*	Georgia*	Moldova*	Turkmenistan	
Azerbaijan**	Kazakhstan**	Russian Federation**	Ukraine*	
Belarus**	Kyrgyz Republic*	Tajikistan**	Uzbekistan**	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Africa				
Algeria**	Congo*	Guinea*	Morocco*	South Africa*
Angola*	Congo, Dem. Rep. of*	Guinea-Bissau*	Mozambique*	Sudan**
Benin*	Côte d'Ivoire*	Kenya*	Namibia*	Swaziland*
Botswana*	Djibouti*	Lesotho*	Niger*	Tanzania*
Burkina Faso*	Egypt*	Liberia	Nigeria*	Togo*
Burundi*	Equatorial Guinea**	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya**	Rwanda*	Tunisia*
Cameroon*	Eritrea	Madagascar*	Sao Tome and Principe**	Uganda*

Composition of regions and other economic groupings

Regions (continued)

Cape Verde*	Ethiopia**	Malawi*	Senegal*	Zambia*
Central African Republic*	Gabon*	Mali*	Seychelles**	Zimbabwe*
Chad*	Gambia*	Mauritania*	Sierra Leone*	
Comoros	Ghana*	Mauritius*	Somalia	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Middle East				
Bahrain*	Israel*	Lebanon**	Saudi Arabia*	Yemen**
Iran, Islamic Rep. of**	Jordan*	Oman*	Syrian Arab Republic	
Iraq**	Kuwait*	Qatar*	United Arab Emirates*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Asia				
Afghanistan**	Hong Kong, China*	Malaysia*	Papua New Guinea*	Tonga*
Australia*	India*	Maldives*	Philippines*	Tuvalu
Bangladesh*	Indonesia*	Mongolia*	Samoa**	Vanuatu**
Bhutan**	Japan*	Myanmar*	Singapore*	Viet Nam*
Brunei Darussalam*	Kiribati	Nepal*	Solomon Islands*	
Cambodia*	Korea, Republic of*	New Zealand*	Sri Lanka*	
China*	Lao People's Dem. Rep.**	Pakistan*	Taipei, Chinese*	
Fiji*	Macao, China*	Palau	Thailand*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

* WTO members

** Observer governments

Regional integration agreements

Andean Community				
Bolivia				
Colombia				
Ecuador				
Peru				
ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations) / AFTA (ASEAN Free Trade Area)				
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand
Cambodia	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Myanmar	Singapore	Viet Nam
CACM (Central American Common market)				
Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua
CARICOM (Caribbean Community and Common Market)				
Antigua and Barbuda	Belize	Guyana	Montserrat	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bahamas	Dominica	Haiti	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Suriname
Barbados	Grenada	Jamaica	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
CEMAC (Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa)				
Cameroon	Chad	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon
Central African Republic				
COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa)				
Burundi	Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Namibia	Swaziland
Comoros	Eritrea	Madagascar	Rwanda	Uganda
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Ethiopia	Malawi	Seychelles	Zambia
Djibouti	Kenya	Mauritius	Sudan	Zimbabwe
ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States)				
Angola	Central African Republic	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe
Burundi	Chad	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda	
Cameroon	Congo			
ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States)				
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Gambia	Guinea- Bissau	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Ghana	Liberia	Nigeria	Togo
EFTA (European Free Trade Association)				
Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway	Switzerland	
European Union (27)				
Austria	Estonia	Ireland	Netherlands	Spain
Belgium	Finland	Italy	Poland	Sweden
Bulgaria	France	Latvia	Portugal	United Kingdom
Cyprus	Germany	Lithuania	Romania	
Czech Republic	Greece	Luxembourg	Slovenia	
Denmark	Hungary	Malta	Slovak Republic	

Composition of regions and other economic groupings

Regional integration agreements *(continued)*

GCC (Gulf Cooperation Council)

Bahrain	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates
Kuwait				

MERCOSUR (Southern Common Market)

Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay

NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement)

Canada	Mexico	United Stales

SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation)/ SAPTA (South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement)

Bangladesh	India	Nepal	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bhutan	Maldives			

SADC (Southern African Development Community)

Angola	Madagascar	Mauritius	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Lesotho	Mozambique	Swaziland	Zimbabwe
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Malawi	Namibia	United Republic of Tanzania	

WAEMU (West African Economic and Monetary Union)

Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	Senegal	Togo
Burkina Faso	Guinea- Bissau	Niger		

Other groups

ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific countries)

Angola	Cook Islands	Guyana	Nauru	Somalia
Antigua and Barbuda	Côte d'Ivoire	Haiti	Niger	South Africa
Bahamas	Cuba	Jamaica	Nigeria	Sudan
Barbados	Djibouti	Kenya	Niue	Suriname
Belize	Dominica	Kiribati	Palau	Swaziland
Benin	Dominican Republic	Lesotho	Papua New Guinea	Timor Leste
Botswana	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Togo
Burkina Faso	Eritrea	Madagascar	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Tonga
Burundi	Ethiopia	Malawi	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
Cameroon	Fiji	Mali	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Tuvalu
Cape Verde	Gabon	Marshall Islands	Samoa	Uganda
Central African Republic	Gambia	Mauritania	Sao Tome and Principe	United Republic of Tanzania
Chad	Ghana	Mauritius	Senegal	Vanuatu
Comoros	Grenada	Micronesia	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo	Guinea	Mozambique	Sierra Leone	Zimbabwe
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Guinea-Bissau	Namibia	Solomon Islands	

Africa

North Africa

Algeria	Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Morocco	Tunisia

Sub- Saharan Africa

Western Africa

Benin	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Ghana	Liberia	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Guinea	Mali	Nigeria	Togo
Côte d'Ivoire				

Central Africa

Burundi	Central African Republic	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda
Cameroon	Chad	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe

Eastern Africa

Comoros	Ethiopia	Mauritius	Somalia	United Republic of Tanzania
Djibouti	Kenya	Seychelles	Sudan	Uganda
Eritrea	Madagascar			

Southern Africa

Angola	Lesotho	Mozambique	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Malawi	Namibia	Swaziland	Zimbabwe

Territories in Africa not elsewhere specified

Asia

East Asia (including Oceania):

Australia	Indonesia	Mongolia	Samoa	Tuvalu
Brunei Darussalam	Japan	Myanmar	Singapore	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Kiribati	New Zealand	Solomon Islands	Viet Nam
China	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Papua New Guinea	Taipei, Chinese	

Table IV.1 *(continued)*

Composition of regions and other economic groupings

Other groups *(continued)*				
Fiji	Macao, China	Philippines	Thailand	
Hong Kong, China	Malaysia	Republic of Korea	Tonga	
West Asia:				
Afghanistan	Bhutan	Maldives	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	India	Nepal		
Other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific not elsewhere specified				
LDCs (Least-developed countries)				
Afghanistan	Chad	Haiti	Mozambique	Somalia
Angola	Comoros	Kiribati	Myanmar	Sudan
Bangladesh	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Nepal	Timor Leste
Benin	Djibouti	Lesotho	Niger	Togo
Bhutan	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Tuvalu
Burkina Faso	Eritrea	Madagascar	Samoa	Uganda
Burundi	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sao Tome and Principe	United Republic of Tanzania
Cambodia	Gambia	Maldives	Senegal	Vanuatu
Cape Verde	Guinea	Mali	Sierra Leone	Yemen
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Solomon Islands	Zambia
Six East Asian traders				
Hong Kong, China	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taipei, Chinese	Thailand
Malaysia				

Table IV.1 *(continued)*

Composition of regions and other economic groupings

Other groups *(continued)*				
Fiji	Macao, China	Philippines	Thailand	
Hong Kong, China	Malaysia	Republic of Korea	Tonga	
West Asia:				
Afghanistan	Bhutan	Maldives	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	India	Nepal		
Other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific not elsewhere specified				
LDCs (Least-developed countries)				
Afghanistan	Chad	Haiti	Mozambique	Somalia
Angola	Comoros	Kiribati	Myanmar	Sudan
Bangladesh	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Nepal	Timor Leste
Benin	Djibouti	Lesotho	Niger	Togo
Bhutan	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Tuvalu
Burkina Faso	Eritrea	Madagascar	Samoa	Uganda
Burundi	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sao Tome and Principe	United Republic of Tanzania
Cambodia	Gambia	Maldives	Senegal	Vanuatu
Cape Verde	Guinea	Mali	Sierra Leone	Yemen
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Solomon Islands	Zambia
Six East Asian traders				
Hong Kong, China	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taipei, Chinese	Thailand
Malaysia				

2. Definitions and methodology

2.1 Merchandise trade

2.1.1 Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as *general trade* and *special trade* and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones. Goods include all merchandise that either add to or substract from the stock of material resources of a country or territory by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory ("free on board" valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory ("cost, insurance and freight" valuation).

2.1.2 Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

Table IV.2

Products
A. Primary products
(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)
of which,
- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)
of which,
0 - Food and live animals
1 - Beverages and tobacco
4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- - Fish (SITC division 03)
- - Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)
- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)
of which,
21 - Hides, skins and furskins, raw
23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
24 - Cork and wood
25 - Pulp and waste paper
26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified
(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)
of which,
- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)
of which,
27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- Fuels (SITC section 3)
- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)
B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)
(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
of which,
- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)

Table IV.2 *(continued)*

Products

- **Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)**
of which,
51 - Organic chemicals
52 - Inorganic chemicals
53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e Fertilizers, crude)
57 - Plastics in primary forms
58 - Plastics in non-primary forms
59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified

(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)
of which,
61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified

(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
- **Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)**
of which,
- - **Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)**
- - **Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)**
- - **Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)**
- **Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)**
of which,
78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
79 - Other transport equipment
- - **Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)**
of which,
781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars
782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles
783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified
784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors
7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
- - **Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)**
of which,
79 - Other transport equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized
786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers
- **Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)**
of which,
- - **Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)**
of which,
71 - Power generating machinery and equipment
minus
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
- - **Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)**
of which,
72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries
73 - Metal working machinery
74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified
- - **Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)**
of which,
77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof
minus
776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes
7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof

(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)

(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)

(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)
of which,

- **Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)**
of which,
82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers

Table IV.2 *(continued)*

Products
85 - Footwear
- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)
- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)
of which,
81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified
88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks
89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified
C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)
9- Commodities and transactions not classfied elsewhere in SITC
891 - Arms and Ammunition

Throughout this report, other food products and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit are referred to as other food products; electronic data processing and office equipment is referred to as EDP and office equipment; and integrated circuits and electronic components is referred to as integrated circuits.

2.1.3 World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2 and A10 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures published in Appendix table A6.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD *Comtrade database*, EUROSTAT, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

(i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

(ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.

(iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".

(iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members.

2.1.4 Merchandise trade of selected major traders by product, region and major trading partner (Appendix tables A18 to A28)

These tables are derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and EUROSTAT. For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product.

The following adjustment has been made to the figures:

Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are reallocated from each economy's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

The selection of each economy's major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each economy with their trading partners in 2007 (member States of the EU (27) are counted as one trading partner).

2.1.5 Merchandise trade and the goods account in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics serve as an input for the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments (BOP) and the rest of the world account in the System of National Accounts (SNA).

The compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS) relies principally on customs records complemented, as appropriate, by additional sources to enhance their coverage (for instance, to include electricity, or trade in vessels and aircrafts). These statistics essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, while National Accounts and BOP statistics record transactions that involve change in ownership.

The goods account in the BOP is generally compiled on the basis of IMTS after they have been adjusted for coverage, timing, and valuation.

Coverage differences between BOP statistics and IMTS concern mainly:

- items such as blueprints, videos, and tapes which are regarded as services within the BOP (hence are excluded from goods) whereas they are included in merchandise trade statistics at the value of the material support;
- goods that for practical reasons are excluded from merchandise trade but should in theory be recorded in BOP statistics, such as fish and salvage sold abroad by resident vessels, or imports of bunkers and stores acquired abroad for mobile equipment operated by residents;
- goods under the improvement and repair trade regime should be excluded from IMTS, but they are to be included in the goods account at the value of the repair under the BPM5;
- Another coverage difference concerns goods that are imported in an economy where they undergo processing operations, and are thereafter re-exported. IMTS recommends that these movements be recorded on a gross basis, whereas BPM5 distinguishes between goods that return to the country of origin (included within the goods account but reported separately) and those that are sent to a third economy (such flows are considered as trade in general merchandise between the economy of origin and final destination, and should be excluded from the goods account of the economy where the processing takes place)

The physical movement of goods across border measured in IMTS do not necessarily coincide in timing with changes in the ownership of goods. BPM5 therefore recommends the application of specific adjustments for such cases.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods are valued at the importer's border - that is at the cost, insurance and freight value - or at the free on board value at the exporter's border. IMTS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5) requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some economies still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

2.2 Trade in commercial services

Depending on the location of the supplier and the consumer, the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) defines four modes of supply. In addition to the cross-border supply (mode 1), where both the supplier and the consumer remain in their respective home territories, GATS also covers cases where consumers are outside their home territory to consume services (mode 2 – consumption abroad), or cases where service suppliers are in the territory of the consumers to provide their services, whether by establishing affiliates through direct investment abroad (mode 3 – commercial presence), or through the presence of natural persons (mode 4).

A country's balance of payments, that is the services account, can be used to derive estimates covering trade in commercial services for modes 1, 2 and 4. The Balance of Payments does however not include most of the information on the local deliveries of services through foreign affiliates that is required to estimate the size of mode 3. A framework for collecting these data, the "Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services (FATS) statistics", has been developed and adopted by the international statistical community in 2002. Further information on these "new" statistics is developed below.

2.2.1 Trade in commercial services between residents and non residents of an economy

Exports and imports

Exports (credits or receipts) and imports (debits or payments) of commercial services derived from statistics on international service transactions are included in the balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

Definition of commercial services in the balance of payments

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods*, services (including *government services, not included elsewhere*), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being equal to *services* minus *government services, not included elsewhere*. *Commercial services* is further sub-divided into *transportation services*, *travel*, and *other commercial services*.

Transportation services covers sea, air and other including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline transport services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services

Travel includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

Other commercial services corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

(i) *communications services* includes telecommunications, postal and courier services. Telecommunications services encompasses the transmission of sound, images or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, radio and television cable and broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc., including business network services, teleconferencing and support services. It does not include the value of the information transported. Also included are cellular telephone services, Internet backbone services and on-line access services, including provision of access to the Internet;

(ii) *construction* covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of the enterprise (the one-year rule to determine residency is to be applied flexibly). In addition goods used by construction companies for their projects are included which implies that the "true" services component tends to be overestimated;

(iii) *insurance services* covers the provision of various types of insurance to non residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa, for example, freight insurance, direct insurance (e.g. life) and reinsurance;

(iv) *financial services* covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises, and other enterprises;

(v) *computer and information services* is subdivided into computer services (hardware and software related services and data processing services), news agency services (provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media), and other information provision services (database services and web search portals);

(vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;

(vii) *other business services*, comprising trade-related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and

(viii) *personal, cultural,* and *recreational services* is subdivided into two categories, (i) audiovisual services and (ii) other cultural and recreational services. The first component includes services and fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programmes, and musical recordings. Other personal, cultural, and recreational services includes services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities.

Coverage and comparability

With the implementation of BPM5, the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved over time. However, given that these improvements have been made gradually, they also resulted in a number of breaks in series and are subject to significant distortions.

First, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. *Second*, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered as well as when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. *Third*, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. *Fourth* some services transactions may be difficult to capture. It is often easier for compilers to collect more complete and reliable information on trade in services exports rather than on imports given the large number and diversity of importers compared to that of exporters, e.g. financial services, computer services. *Fifth*, some particular service transactions may not be classified to the appropriate BPM5 services classification. Methodologies to build estimates for certain service categories may also differ between economies, notably due to the continuing efforts to improve these statistics. Some economies have made progress in the estimation of insurance services to take into account premium supplements and claim volatility (i.e. in the case of catastrophic events). *Sixth*, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. *Seventh*, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, and may lead to considerable asymmetries between countries' reported trade flows by origin and destination.

The estimation of world trade by services components has been based on reported economy data as shown in the following table:

Table IV.3

Number of economies reporting Balance of Payments services components for 2006

	Exports	Imports
Total commercial services	180	182
Transportation services	168	170
Travel	169	168
Other commercial services	164	167
Communications services	138	139
Telecommunications services	98	98
Construction	85	104
Insurance services	134	144
Financial services	113	123
Computer and information services	102	105
Computer services	68	74
Royalties and license fees	100	124
Other business services	132	141
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	95	102
Audiovisual and related services	60	64

First, total trade in commercial services from each of the seven regions is aggregated from the individual economy figures published. The breakdown of these data is then applied to missing countries before aggregating regional and world totals. Tables on major traders are based on reported data only.

Intra-trade of the European Union

The principal source for trade in commercial services are the IMF's Balance-of-Payments statistics. Intra-EU trade figures have been estimated from statistics included in the New Cronos database, July 2008.

2.2.2 Foreign affiliates trade in services statistics

The new statistical framework on Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services (FATS) statistics is developed in the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services. The acronym FATS is also used for "foreign affiliates statistics". Both refer to the same statistical framework, the former focusing on services trade. It analyses the universe of foreign affiliates for which foreign investors own more than 50 per cent of the voting power or equity interest. Depending on the compiler's view, one can distinguish inward FATS, that is, activities of foreign-owned affiliates in the compiling economy, or, outward FATS, that is, foreign affiliates of the compiling economy active abroad. Variables such as sales, value added, number of employees, etc. are used to describe the affiliates' activities. These variables are broken down by country of origin or destination of investments and also by type of primary activity. Australia and the United States also provide a breakdown of sales into total goods and total services products. FATS statistics are currently available mainly for OECD and a small number of non-OECD economies. However, given the recent development of these statistics, comparability and coverage of individual economy data may not always be complete. Availability of detailed data and long-time series varies considerably between economies. From a GATS perspective, the size of mode 3 in a given country can be approximated through the sales of foreign-owned affiliates.

2.3 Other definitions and methods

2.3.1. Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 2000 and 2005, for example, data for calendar year 2000 were taken as the starting point, and data for calendar year 2005 as the end point.

2.3.2 Prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF *International Financial Statistics*. Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights (Appendix table A29).

Export and import prices by commodity group of Germany, Japan and the United States are sourced from national statistics. Aggregates are calculated by weighting the countries' price indices with the respective export and import values of the previous year (Appendix tables A30 and A31).

2.3.3 World merchandise trade indices

The volume and unit value indices are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported volume and unit value indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. *First*, export and import unit values from national and international sources are completed with Secretariat estimates for missing data. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional unit value index.

Second, to obtain the total world merchandise volume index, regional unit value indices are aggregated and the world trade value is deflated by the world unit value index. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

2.3.4 World production

Production of agriculture (including hunting, forestry and fish), mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Categories A, B, C and D of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities Revision 3 (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 2000 as weights.

2.3.5 World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 2000 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies, can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate "anomalies" linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 2000-2005 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies - especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

2.3.6 Re-exports and re-imports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1).

However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2007 to $331 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2 and A10 are smaller than those in Appendix table A6. When retained imports are not published, an approximation is made on the basis of re-export values.

China reports imports from China (re-imports), a trade flow which accounted for 9.0 per cent ($85.8 billion) of its total merchandise imports in 2007. These imports consist of products which have been produced in China and thereafter temporarily exported. The product structure of China's imports from China indicates that in absolute terms office and telecom equipment is the largest category ($42.9 billion) in this particular trade flow. The share of re-imports is particularly large in the imports of telecommunications equipment (37.5 per cent), EDP and office equipment (33.7 per cent), electrical machinery (25.8 per cent) and in textiles (20.0 per cent). Further information on these imports is provided in Box 2 of the International Trade Statistics 2005.

3. Specific notes for selected economies

3.1 Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with the 2002 report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced, starting 1993, with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member states of the EU have been collected through the "Intrastat" system (see GATT 1994, *International Trade Trends and Statistics*). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). However, from 1993 onwards, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 3 per cent lower than the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. As a result of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has substituted intra-EU exports data for intra-EU imports at the aggregate EU level when estimating regional and world totals. However, this adjustment is not allocated *between* EU member countries. Hence, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole. This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

3.2 Egypt's export processing zone

Egypt's merchandise trade statistics are based on the special trade system, and exclude processing zone exchanges with the rest of the world. These have increased markedly in recent years. In 2006, processing zone imports from and exports to the rest of the world amounted to $4.6 billion and $4.6 billion respectively. If Egypt's merchandise trade data were adjusted accordingly, the size of its exports of manufactures (in particular clothing) would be significantly higher.

3.3 Trade of South Africa with SACU (South African Customs Union)

South Africa's merchandise exports (and imports) exclude shipments to (from) other SACU members (Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland). Partner statistics indicate that South African shipments amount to 80 percent of these countries' total merchandise imports in 2002. This share – most likely – increased thereafter and represents an important trade flow for the African region. If South Africa's exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by at least $5 billion in 2007 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

3.4 Major breaks in data continuity of merchandise trade

Between 1997 and 1998 for the Russian Federation due to the use of Balance of Payments methodology by GOSKOMSTAT starting 1998.

Beginning 2003, Singapore includes merchandise trade with Indonesia.

Between 1994 and 1995 for Ukraine, due to a change in data collection procedures.

Between 1996 and 1997 for the Slovak Republic, and between 1997 and 1998 for Poland, due to the introduction of new arrangements in customs procedures to harmonize with the standards of the European Union.

With respect to the Russian Federation, considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of foreign trade statistics, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the economy without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 11 per cent of the officially reported totals in 2007; and, on the export side, for about 1 per cent of total reported exports.

Merchandise trade flows between the European Union member States include trade associated with fraudulent VAT declaration, which concerns mainly office and telecommunications equipment. Between 2006 and 2007, intra-EU merchandise trade statistics have been particularly affected by a considerable reduction in this fraudulent trade in the United Kingdom.

3.5 Trade in insurance services of the United States

In 2003, the United States revised its methodology for estimating trade in insurance services. The new methodology measures insurance services as premiums less normal claims. Normal claims comprise two components: "regularly occurring claims" that are calculated as an average of all claims paid during the previous six years, and a share of "catastrophic claims" that is added-on to "regularly occurring claims" in equal increments over the two decades following their event.

As comprehensive data collection on insurance services started in 1986, the first six-year average of "regularly occurring claims" could only be calculated for 1992. As a result, time series on trade in insurance services, and consequently on other commercial services, have been revised back to 1992. To complete the 2003 revision, in 2004 the United States added to insurance services an estimate of premium supplements (or income earned on technical reserves of insurance companies). Insurance companies provide financial protection to policy holders through the pooling of risk and provide financial intermediation services through the investment of reserves. The income is treated as accruing to the policy holders who pay it back to the insurers as supplements to premiums to cover the full cost of insurance. The investment income of insurance companies is not output in and of itself; it is used to impute the value of the implicit component of insurance services attributable to financial intermediation.

3.6 Travel exports and transportation services exports and imports of Japan

In order to enhance the coverage of estimates of travel exports and imports, the Bank of Japan and the Japanese Ministry of Finance reviewed their compilation methodology, notably by including results from a new expenditure survey of foreign travellers as of 2003. This revision had a major impact on the estimates for travel exports. This methodology was reviewed in 2007 based on the results of a new survey (International Travelers' Survey on Expenditures) which are used in the new compilation method to directly estimate the amounts spent by travelers to pay for goods and services. This applies to exports and imports data as from 2006. In order to maintain consistent growth rates, data shown in this report for Japanese 1995-2005 travel trade and trade in commercial services include provisional Secretariat estimates referring to the new compilation methodology (i.e. after January 2006) applied by the Japanese authorities and therefore they differ from 1995-2005 figures available elsewhere.

Data shown for transportation services in this report are consistent with revised 1996-2004 data published in 2006 by the Bank of Japan (based on a new methodology for measuring sea freight fares).

3.7 Trade in other commercial services of India

In the course of 2004, the Reserve Bank of India released new data following the introduction of a new reporting system to improve the coverage of Indian trade in services statistics (mainly affecting the item other business services).

3.8 Trade in commercial services of United Arab Emirates

Commercial services trade statistics of United Arab Emirates only cover transportation and travel.

3.9 Trade in commercial services of Nigeria

New data from 2005 compiled on the basis of BPM5 recommendations were released by the Bank of Nigeria in 2007. This results in a break in series for Nigerian data in 2005.

4. Statistical sources

Most frequently used sources for statistics are:

EUROSTAT, *Comext and New Cronos databases*
FAO, *FAOSTAT Agriculture database*
FAO, *Production Yearbook*
IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
IMF, *International Financial Statistics*
IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*
OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*
OECD, *Measuring Globalisation: The Role of Multinationals in OECD Economies*
OECD, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*
OECD, *National Accounts*
OECD, *Statistics on International Trade in Services*
OECD/IEA, *Energy Prices & Taxes*
UNECE, *Economic Survey of Europe*
UNECLAC, *Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean*
UNIDO, *National Accounts Statistics Database*
UNSD, *Comtrade database (for OECD members the UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing system)*
UNSD, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*
UNSD, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*
World Bank, *World Development Indicators*

These sources are supplemented by national publications and other international databases such as the Global Trade Atlas of Global Trade Information Services, Inc. and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product are mainly obtained from Eurostat's Comext database and UNSD's *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which for example IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. For economies that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Chinese Taipei) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on trade in commercial services by origin and destination are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook database*.

Acknowledgements are due to the Food and Agriculture Organization, the International Monetary Fund, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, the United Nations Statistics Division, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the World Intellectual Property Organization and the World Bank whose assistance in supplying advance information has greatly facilitated the work of the Secretariat. Acknowledgements are also due to national institutions for providing advance statistics.

Closing date for merchandise trade statistics (Customs basis) and commercial services (Balance of Payments basis) is 15 July 2008. For foreign affiliates trade in services statistics the closing date is 31 August 2008.

Appendix

Table A1

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2007

(index, 2000=100)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				GDP
	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950	1	5	1	0	5	17	12	2	14	29	25	10	15
1951	1	7	1	1	5	18	13	3	15	30	27	11	16
1952	1	6	2	1	5	18	15	3	16	31	28	11	16
1953	1	6	2	1	6	19	16	3	17	32	29	12	17
1954	1	6	2	1	6	19	17	3	17	33	29	12	18
1955	1	6	2	1	7	21	18	4	19	34	32	14	19
1956	2	6	2	1	7	21	19	4	20	35	34	15	20
1957	2	7	2	1	8	23	21	4	20	35	34	15	20
1958	2	7	2	1	8	24	20	4	20	38	34	15	20
1959	2	7	2	1	9	27	21	5	22	39	35	17	22
1960	2	7	2	1	10	28	26	5	23	40	38	18	23
1961	2	7	3	1	10	30	27	6	24	40	41	19	24
1962	2	7	3	2	11	30	28	6	26	42	44	21	25
1963	2	8	3	2	12	31	30	7	28	43	46	22	27
1964	3	9	3	2	13	32	32	8	30	45	49	25	28
1965	3	9	4	2	14	34	33	9	32	45	51	27	30
1966	3	9	4	2	15	35	35	9	34	46	54	29	32
1967	3	9	4	3	16	36	39	10	36	48	55	31	33
1968	4	10	5	3	18	38	44	12	38	49	59	33	35
1969	4	10	5	3	20	40	46	13	40	49	61	35	37
1970	5	12	6	4	22	41	52	15	42	51	65	37	39
1971	6	12	7	5	24	42	53	16	44	52	68	39	41
1972	7	15	8	5	25	45	56	18	46	52	70	42	43
1973	9	22	11	7	29	46	62	20	50	55	74	46	46
1974	13	26	25	10	30	43	61	22	51	56	75	47	47
1975	14	27	24	10	28	44	54	21	50	58	71	45	47
1976	16	30	28	12	31	47	57	24	54	58	77	49	50
1977	18	34	31	14	33	49	59	25	56	60	79	51	52
1978	21	38	32	16	34	52	62	26	58	62	80	54	54
1979	26	47	47	20	36	55	66	28	60	63	87	56	56
1980	32	54	67	23	37	58	62	29	60	63	85	57	58
1981	32	53	65	23	36	61	55	30	60	65	78	57	59
1982	30	49	58	22	36	60	52	30	59	67	73	56	60
1983	29	48	53	22	37	60	52	31	61	67	72	58	62
1984	31	51	53	24	40	62	54	35	64	71	75	62	64
1985	31	48	51	25	41	61	54	36	66	73	74	64	67
1986	34	53	39	30	42	60	58	38	68	74	76	66	69
1987	39	61	43	36	45	64	59	40	71	75	77	69	71
1988	45	69	44	42	48	65	63	44	74	76	81	73	75
1989	48	72	50	45	52	67	66	47	77	79	85	75	78
1990	54	76	58	51	54	68	69	50	78	81	86	76	79
1991	55	76	55	53	56	70	72	52	77	81	85	75	80
1992	59	82	54	57	58	74	75	54	77	83	86	75	81
1993	59	78	52	57	61	75	77	56	77	83	88	75	82
1994	67	91	55	66	66	81	82	63	79	86	89	77	84
1995	80	107	63	79	71	85	85	68	83	88	91	81	86
1996	84	109	72	82	75	89	89	72	86	91	94	84	88
1997	87	108	74	86	82	94	95	80	90	94	97	89	91
1998	85	103	59	88	86	95	97	84	92	95	98	91	93
1999	89	99	68	91	90	96	97	88	95	98	96	94	96
2000	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2001	96	100	91	96	100	102	100	99	99	102	100	98	101
2002	101	106	92	101	103	105	102	103	100	103	100	100	103
2003	118	124	113	117	109	109	107	109	104	106	104	104	106
2004	143	142	153	141	120	113	114	121	109	111	108	109	110
2005	163	154	211	155	127	119	118	130	113	113	110	113	114
2006	188	171	269	176	138	127	122	143	116	115	111	118	118
2007	217	204	309	202	146	133	126	154	121	118	111	124	122

a Includes unspecified products

Note: See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2007

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				GDP
	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950-63	7.4	3.7	8.5	10.1	7.7	4.5	7.2	8.6	5.2	2.9	4.8	6.6	4.7
1964	11.8	6.9	11.8	15.0	10.9	5.4	8.8	14.9	9.1	4.8	8.6	10.0	7.2
1965	8.3	4.3	7.1	10.9	6.6	5.1	3.2	7.4	5.6	0.0	3.9	9.1	4.1
1966	9.2	4.1	9.8	10.8	7.7	3.7	6.2	10.3	6.6	3.4	5.1	8.3	6.5
1967	5.2	-0.2	5.7	7.7	5.7	2.4	10.3	4.7	4.9	3.3	2.4	5.1	3.7
1968	11.0	4.1	14.2	14.9	10.8	5.7	12.0	17.9	5.9	3.2	7.1	7.3	5.9
1969	14.2	6.9	9.2	16.5	12.2	5.4	6.0	16.5	5.6	0.0	2.2	8.0	6.7
1970	14.6	10.6	13.6	15.4	8.7	3.1	12.4	8.7	5.3	3.1	7.5	5.3	5.1
1971	11.7	7.4	11.3	13.7	7.0	2.0	1.0	9.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.4
1972	18.3	20.3	14.1	19.4	8.4	6.9	6.9	10.1	4.8	0.0	2.9	6.7	5.6
1973	38.4	45.5	47.4	34.1	12.1	0.9	10.2	14.2	8.2	4.9	6.5	9.8	6.9
1974	44.9	21.7	122.9	31.3	5.4	-4.5	-1.7	8.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.3	2.1
1975	4.3	1.0	-4.0	8.8	-7.3	1.0	-12.0	-4.0	-1.6	3.6	-6.0	-3.9	1.4
1976	13.1	10.5	16.3	12.8	11.8	7.5	6.8	12.6	6.7	0.9	8.3	8.2	5.1
1977	13.7	13.5	10.6	14.7	4.2	3.5	2.7	5.0	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.2
1978	15.8	13.3	3.7	21.6	4.7	6.8	5.3	5.9	4.5	3.4	0.8	5.1	4.6
1979	27.0	24.4	47.0	21.3	5.2	4.8	5.9	5.0	3.6	0.8	8.9	4.1	4.0
1980	22.4	13.8	41.8	15.9	2.3	6.8	-6.3	5.9	-0.7	0.9	-2.6	0.7	2.9
1981	-1.2	-1.9	-3.2	-0.7	-0.6	5.0	-9.9	4.0	0.1	3.6	-7.9	0.2	2.0
1982	-6.4	-7.5	-10.6	-3.6	-2.2	-2.0	-5.8	-2.1	-1.0	3.2	-6.9	-1.4	0.8
1983	-2.0	-1.4	-8.0	0.5	2.6	0.2	-0.9	5.1	2.2	0.1	-0.9	3.1	2.9
1984	5.9	5.3	-0.9	8.1	8.4	2.8	4.8	10.8	6.5	5.3	3.8	7.2	4.6
1985	-0.3	-5.7	-3.2	3.8	2.6	-1.2	-1.2	4.8	2.8	2.4	-1.1	3.4	3.5
1986	9.4	11.1	-23.8	20.3	4.0	-1.7	9.1	4.1	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.4
1987	17.4	14.9	11.0	19.7	5.5	5.6	1.7	6.3	3.5	1.0	1.3	4.4	3.7
1988	13.7	13.1	0.9	16.1	8.5	2.7	5.6	9.5	4.9	1.7	5.3	5.7	4.5
1989	7.8	4.3	15.5	6.9	6.4	3.1	4.4	7.8	3.5	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.8
1990	12.9	4.7	16.2	14.4	3.9	0.7	5.7	5.5	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.5
1991	1.5	0.8	-6.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.8
1992	6.7	7.1	-0.9	8.0	4.8	6.0	4.3	4.7	0.1	2.3	0.8	-0.5	1.1
1993	0.0	-4.1	-3.5	0.0	4.4	1.0	3.5	4.1	-0.1	0.6	2.0	-0.6	0.9
1994	13.6	15.8	5.1	15.6	9.3	8.7	6.7	11.1	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.2
1995	19.4	17.7	15.2	20.0	7.4	4.6	3.6	9.0	4.6	2.1	2.2	5.5	2.3
1996	4.6	2.5	14.2	3.5	5.1	3.9	3.9	5.3	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.3
1997	3.4	-1.3	2.7	4.6	10.1	5.9	7.1	11.0	4.9	2.4	3.3	5.7	3.4
1998	-1.5	-4.6	-20.6	2.3	4.6	1.5	2.5	4.8	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.4	2.1
1999	3.9	-3.7	15.6	3.3	4.6	1.0	-0.7	5.1	3.1	3.3	-1.3	3.6	2.9
2000	12.9	1.0	46.4	10.3	10.8	4.0	3.5	13.6	5.2	1.9	3.7	6.2	4.2
2001	-4.1	0.2	-9.1	-3.8	-0.2	1.6	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	1.6	-0.1	-1.7	1.5
2002	4.8	5.9	1.1	5.3	3.5	3.4	2.0	3.8	1.4	1.6	0.1	1.6	1.8
2003	16.9	16.7	23.2	15.8	5.7	3.8	5.4	5.7	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.7	2.6
2004	21.7	14.6	34.7	20.5	9.7	3.6	6.3	11.2	5.1	5.0	4.4	5.3	3.9
2005	13.8	8.2	38.0	9.9	6.4	5.8	3.5	7.4	3.2	2.0	1.7	3.8	3.2
2006	15.7	11.2	27.7	13.2	8.4	6.2	3.6	10.2	3.2	1.5	0.9	4.1	3.7
2007	15.3	19.5	14.9	15.0	5.9	4.7	3.1	7.3	3.9	2.5	0.1	4.9	3.4

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A2

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2005-2007

(Billion dollars)

Destination		World a	North America		South and C. America	Europe			CIS	
Origin			Total	United States		Total	EU (27)	Other Europe	Total	Russian Federation
World	2005	10213.00	2107.34	1621.45	300.15	4440.18	4087.32	352.86	224.59	128.68
	2006	11813.00	2364.33	1811.76	364.45	5131.70	4723.44	408.26	291.76	163.45
	2007	13619.00	2516.73	1914.95	450.66	5955.87	5463.30	492.57	396.58	227.99
North America	2005	1478.64	824.81	486.10	86.77	238.17	217.23	20.93	6.67	4.44
	2006	1674.88	903.06	528.81	107.15	278.68	251.71	26.97	8.27	5.53
	2007	1853.50	951.18	555.42	130.65	328.74	294.56	34.18	12.42	8.71
United States	2005	904.29	331.94	.	71.53	205.38	187.38	18.00	5.87	3.94
	2006	1036.63	364.93	.	88.18	238.35	214.92	23.43	7.08	4.71
	2007	1162.48	385.63	.	106.47	276.00	247.73	28.27	10.64	7.37
South and Central America	2005	359.21	129.23	113.46	85.41	66.48	61.94	4.54	4.98	4.48
	2006	434.27	145.85	127.18	100.63	89.57	82.44	7.12	6.15	5.54
	2007	499.17	151.30	132.76	122.04	105.64	96.53	9.11	6.44	5.72
Europe	2005	4397.53	396.46	337.66	57.43	3222.80	2979.66	243.15	109.34	74.98
	2006	4975.58	430.21	363.75	66.07	3667.12	3396.79	270.32	143.17	96.32
	2007	5772.20	458.50	385.06	80.40	4243.56	3924.40	319.16	189.05	129.06
European Union (27)	2005	4065.91	362.48	311.04	53.49	2987.94	2755.64	232.30	100.85	70.09
	2006	4590.87	393.02	334.37	61.49	3394.15	3135.37	258.78	131.63	89.88
	2007	5319.66	419.40	354.46	74.44	3926.07	3621.92	304.16	174.39	120.77
Other Europe	2005	331.36	33.98	26.62	3.95	234.86	224.02	10.84	8.50	4.89
	2006	384.39	37.19	29.38	4.58	272.97	261.43	11.54	11.54	6.44
	2007	452.54	39.10	30.60	5.96	317.48	302.48	15.00	14.66	8.29
CIS	2005	340.40	19.76	17.05	6.21	194.16	160.59	33.57	62.43	18.13
	2006	423.26	23.62	21.22	5.74	247.36	207.73	39.63	79.31	21.48
	2007	510.31	23.56	21.03	6.28	287.45	236.16	51.29	103.20	29.47
Russian Federation	2005	243.80	16.38	14.53	4.70	149.89	126.66	23.24	33.55	.
	2006	303.93	20.29	18.66	4.28	190.48	162.71	27.77	43.38	.
	2007	355.18	19.87	18.20	4.02	219.05	184.73	34.32	53.83	.
Africa	2005	308.65	65.20	57.66	9.36	129.89	119.98	9.91	0.71	0.53
	2006	366.70	80.52	70.22	11.11	151.79	140.55	11.24	0.71	0.54
	2007	424.14	91.87	80.14	14.62	167.55	155.51	12.04	0.94	0.72
Middle East	2005	542.04	63.43	60.08	3.69	89.63	76.83	12.80	3.28	0.97
	2006	662.25	72.37	67.99	4.28	95.87	79.53	16.34	4.31	1.52
	2007	759.89	83.93	73.63	4.36	108.30	89.00	19.29	4.76	1.59
Asia	2005	2786.62	608.45	549.45	51.28	499.05	471.09	27.96	37.17	25.15
	2006	3275.99	708.71	632.60	69.48	601.31	564.68	36.63	49.85	32.52
	2007	3799.73	756.39	666.91	92.30	714.64	667.13	47.51	79.78	52.72
Japan	2005	594.91	151.71	135.95	9.35	93.48	87.82	5.66	5.20	4.49
	2006	647.01	166.46	147.20	11.99	100.88	94.21	6.67	8.31	7.06
	2007	712.77	166.43	145.62	14.98	112.85	105.65	7.20	12.52	10.77
China	2005	761.95	225.96	204.87	17.72	186.82	178.31	8.51	21.36	13.21
	2006	968.94	284.20	254.98	26.64	243.96	231.36	12.60	28.00	15.84
	2007	1217.78	326.21	289.36	39.32	317.28	299.17	18.11	48.01	28.47
Australia & New Zealand	2005	127.83	12.82	10.16	1.56	15.43	14.76	0.68	0.46	0.34
	2006	145.87	13.08	10.54	1.76	19.63	18.79	0.84	0.73	0.60
	2007	168.29	14.28	11.41	2.04	21.69	19.54	2.16	0.83	0.66
Other Asia	2005	1301.93	217.97	198.47	22.64	203.31	190.20	13.11	10.15	7.11
	2006	1514.18	244.97	219.88	29.09	236.84	220.32	16.52	12.81	9.03
	2007	1700.89	249.47	220.52	35.95	262.81	242.77	20.04	18.43	12.82

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2005-2007

(Billion dollars)

Africa			Middle East	Asia						Destination	
	South					Australia/	Other Asia				
Total	Africa	Other Africa		Total	Japan	New Zealand	Total	China	Other		Origin
247.02	57.57	189.45	329.88	2450.06	475.58	133.70	1840.78	514.38	1326.39	2005	World
287.11	70.56	216.55	387.49	2850.10	535.85	148.16	2166.10	626.18	1539.92	2006	
354.87	80.61	274.26	482.67	3293.64	582.78	172.84	2538.02	755.09	1782.93	2007	
17.57	4.35	13.22	34.12	270.23	64.46	20.43	185.35	48.84	136.51	2005	North America
21.70	5.20	16.50	42.02	313.79	69.54	23.12	221.13	63.67	157.46	2006	
27.27	6.41	20.86	50.08	352.12	73.15	24.62	254.36	75.81	178.55	2007	
15.52	3.88	11.64	31.89	241.92	55.41	18.42	168.10	41.83	126.27	2005	United States
18.99	4.46	14.53	39.14	279.83	59.64	20.70	199.50	55.22	144.28	2006	
23.66	5.52	18.14	46.34	313.29	62.67	22.02	228.60	65.24	163.36	2007	
9.08	2.11	6.97	6.40	47.52	9.92	0.93	36.67	18.03	18.64	2005	South and Central America
11.24	2.66	8.58	7.86	60.67	12.99	0.99	46.69	23.49	23.20	2006	
13.68	3.14	10.54	9.10	80.23	16.02	1.43	62.77	34.21	28.56	2007	
112.16	23.20	88.96	122.81	331.45	59.56	31.12	240.78	67.87	172.91	2005	Europe
120.97	25.91	95.06	129.34	368.18	62.19	31.82	274.16	84.75	189.41	2006	
147.71	29.35	118.37	152.92	433.67	65.98	37.07	330.63	104.51	226.11	2007	
105.94	22.27	83.67	108.39	305.51	53.41	29.31	222.79	63.68	159.11	2005	European Union (27)
113.32	24.58	88.73	113.15	337.59	55.20	29.81	252.57	79.14	173.43	2006	
138.13	27.62	110.50	132.28	395.68	58.47	34.52	302.70	97.12	205.58	2007	
6.21	0.93	5.28	14.43	25.94	6.15	1.81	17.99	4.19	13.80	2005	Other Europe
7.66	1.33	6.33	16.20	30.59	6.99	2.01	21.59	5.61	15.98	2006	
9.59	1.73	7.86	20.64	37.99	7.51	2.55	27.93	7.40	20.53	2007	
4.88	0.05	4.83	10.11	41.26	5.91	0.07	35.28	18.44	16.84	2005	CIS
4.96	0.04	4.92	11.78	46.22	6.44	0.08	39.70	22.31	17.39	2006	
6.87	0.05	6.82	16.24	59.62	10.22	0.09	49.31	27.07	22.24	2007	
2.29	0.02	2.27	4.27	32.50	5.57	0.05	26.88	14.30	12.58	2005	Russian Federation
2.34	0.02	2.33	4.05	36.54	5.99	0.03	30.52	17.20	13.31	2006	
3.82	0.01	3.81	6.72	45.82	9.51	0.05	36.27	19.29	16.97	2007	
29.37	6.93	22.44	5.59	54.97	8.17	1.69	45.10	17.77	27.33	2005	Africa
34.14	9.05	25.09	9.34	68.48	11.03	1.48	55.97	24.11	31.86	2006	
40.47	10.37	30.10	10.53	80.88	12.25	1.54	67.08	30.31	36.77	2007	
19.87	6.03	13.85	60.47	278.55	83.67	2.30	192.58	27.63	164.95	2005	Middle East
24.34	7.38	16.96	75.58	351.82	102.61	3.11	246.10	36.71	209.39	2006	
27.53	7.90	19.63	93.37	397.30	113.49	4.88	278.93	46.07	232.85	2007	
54.09	14.91	39.19	90.37	1426.07	243.89	77.16	1105.02	315.81	789.21	2005	Asia
69.75	20.31	49.45	111.57	1640.94	271.04	87.56	1282.34	371.13	911.21	2006	
91.35	23.40	67.95	150.44	1889.82	291.67	103.20	1494.95	437.10	1057.85	2007	
6.99	3.27	3.72	16.52	303.47	.	14.86	288.61	98.42	190.19	2005	Japan
8.46	4.05	4.40	19.19	322.78	.	14.58	308.19	111.88	196.31	2006	
10.32	4.61	5.71	26.19	361.49	.	16.70	344.79	129.93	214.86	2007	
18.53	3.83	14.70	22.16	269.16	102.35	15.42	151.39	.	151.39	2005	China
26.20	5.77	20.43	29.56	329.45	112.03	18.79	198.64	.	198.64	2006	
36.52	7.43	29.09	43.98	405.32	124.80	24.68	255.84	.	255.84	2007	
3.07	1.54	1.53	4.46	87.74	23.88	11.52	52.34	13.33	39.01	2005	Australia & New Zealand
3.66	1.86	1.81	5.38	99.31	26.72	11.33	61.27	16.61	44.66	2006	
4.15	2.25	1.90	6.62	116.60	28.86	13.76	73.98	23.54	50.43	2007	
25.50	6.27	19.24	47.22	765.69	117.65	35.36	612.69	204.07	408.62	2005	Other Asia
31.44	8.62	22.81	57.44	889.40	132.30	42.86	714.24	242.64	471.60	2006	
40.36	9.10	31.26	73.64	1006.41	138.01	48.06	820.34	283.62	536.71	2007	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note: For sources and methods see the Methodology.

Table A3

Merchandise trade of selected regional trade agreements, 1997-2007

(Billion dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
European Union (27)											
Total exports	-	-	2357	2453	2469	2638	3149	3762	4066	4591	5320
Intra-exports	-	-	1629	1668	1677	1794	2166	2577	2756	3135	3622
Extra-exports	-	-	728	785	792	843	983	1185	1310	1456	1698
Total imports	-	-	2419	2580	2549	2672	3214	3855	4222	4830	5574
Intra-imports	-	-	1627	1663	1673	1786	2156	2576	2754	3133	3622
Extra-imports	-	-	792	917	877	886	1058	1278	1468	1697	1952
NAFTA											
Total exports	1014	1014	1071	1225	1148	1106	1163	1324	1479	1675	1853
Intra-exports	495	520	580	682	637	626	652	739	825	902	952
Extra-exports	519	494	491	543	510	480	511	585	654	773	902
Total imports a	1208	1271	1421	1679	1570	1591	1715	1996	2269	2524	2684
Intra-imports	482	512	574	664	620	609	632	705	782	855	905
Extra-imports	726	759	847	1014	950	982	1083	1291	1487	1669	1779
ASEAN											
Total exports	356	331	362	432	388	407	475	569	655	771	864
Intra-exports	88	73	81	104	91	95	116	145	165	191	216
Extra-exports	268	259	281	328	297	312	359	423	490	580	649
Total imports	382	287	310	381	347	365	410	511	603	688	774
Intra-imports	76	64	70	89	78	86	97	113	148	173	190
Extra-imports	306	223	240	291	269	279	313	398	455	515	584
MERCOSUR											
Total exports	83	81	74	85	88	89	106	136	164	190	224
Intra-exports	21	20	15	18	15	10	13	17	21	26	32
Extra-exports	63	61	59	67	73	79	93	118	143	164	192
Total imports	101	99	83	90	84	62	69	95	114	141	184
Intra-imports	21	21	16	18	16	11	13	18	22	26	34
Extra-imports	80	78	67	72	68	52	56	77	91	114	151
Andean Community											
Total exports	25	22	23	26	25	26	30	39	51	65	76
Intra-exports	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	6
Extra-exports	22	20	22	24	23	23	27	36	47	60	70
Total imports	31	30	22	25	27	28	31	37	46	56	70
Intra-imports	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	7
Extra-imports	28	28	20	22	25	26	27	33	41	50	63

a Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

Table A4

Merchandise trade by selected groups of economies, 1997-2007

(Billion dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Exports											
World a	**5591.0**	**5501.0**	**5712.0**	**6456.0**	**6191.0**	**6492.0**	**7585.0**	**9220.0**	**10485.0**	**12113.0**	**13950.0**
North America and Europe											
EFTA	126.5	121.2	127.8	142.5	143.4	153.6	175.5	208.2	237.7	273.4	313.2
European Union (27)	...	...	2357.0	2452.6	2469.5	2637.6	3148.9	3762.4	4065.9	4590.9	5319.7
NAFTA	1014.0	1013.9	1070.6	1224.9	1147.5	1106.2	1162.9	1323.3	1478.6	1674.8	1853.4
South and Central America											
Andean Community	24.8	21.9	23.2	26.2	25.3	26.0	30.0	38.9	51.4	64.8	76.2
CACM	12.0	14.0	14.8	15.5	14.4	16.7	18.0	19.9	21.7	24.2	27.1
CARICOM	6.3	5.8	6.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	9.0	11.1	14.9	20.1	21.4
MERCOSUR	83.2	81.4	74.3	84.6	87.8	88.8	106.1	135.8	164.0	190.2	223.9
Africa											
CEMAC	7.4	5.8	6.7	8.4	8.4	8.9	11.6	16.6	22.9	27.1	29.4
COMESA	27.6	23.1	23.9	31.3	28.4	28.8	37.5	49.1	65.8	81.9	97.0
ECCAS	14.1	10.9	12.7	17.2	16.0	18.5	22.5	32.0	49.4	61.5	72.2
ECOWAS	25.3	20.4	24.4	30.3	27.6	29.5	37.0	53.7	67.1	77.8	85.7
SADC	49.9	42.4	44.0	50.3	48.5	51.5	61.7	79.4	97.8	116.4	139.2
WAEMU	7.3	7.6	7.7	6.7	7.0	8.7	9.9	11.6	12.7	14.0	14.5
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	355.9	331.1	362.1	432.0	387.6	407.4	474.8	568.9	655.2	770.7	864.4
GCC	133.0	96.0	118.2	176.0	160.2	167.9	212.7	285.2	397.6	480.4	549.9
SAPTA	53.9	52.6	55.0	64.2	64.4	70.8	84.0	105.2	132.6	158.0	185.1
Memorandum:											
ACP	103.3	88.0	95.2	112.9	107.3	112.2	136.6	181.5	226.7	269.7	310.8
LDCs	27.7	25.7	28.8	36.1	36.1	40.5	46.1	61.3	83.3	103.5	123.6
WTO Members (153) a	5416.4	5356.3	5550.1	6217.3	5970.8	6266.3	7305.2	8842.1	9979.4	11472.9	13193.2
Imports											
World a	**5739.0**	**5683.0**	**5921.0**	**6727.0**	**6485.0**	**6744.0**	**7863.0**	**9569.0**	**10857.0**	**12428.0**	**14244.0**
North America and Europe											
EFTA	113.7	120.1	116.5	119.5	119.3	124.3	143.1	168.0	187.0	211.9	248.2
European Union (27)	...	...	2419.1	2579.9	2549.4	2672.1	3214.2	3854.5	4222.3	4829.9	5573.9
NAFTA	1214.7	1281.4	1425.7	1686.8	1582.7	1604.3	1726.6	2011.7	2287.4	2543.8	2706.3
South and Central America											
Andean Community	30.8	30.4	22.3	24.5	27.2	28.4	30.6	36.9	46.3	56.3	70.1
CACM	16.6	19.6	20.2	21.9	23.1	26.2	28.2	32.1	36.3	41.5	47.3
CARICOM	12.4	12.5	12.4	14.1	14.0	14.1	15.1	17.0	20.4	23.0	25.2
MERCOSUR	100.9	99.2	82.7	89.9	84.2	62.3	69.1	95.1	113.9	140.6	184.4
Africa											
CEMAC	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	5.1	5.9	6.3	7.3	8.9	10.9	13.7
COMESA	39.3	42.2	38.7	36.5	37.5	36.9	39.7	50.5	65.3	72.1	88.5
ECCAS	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.9	9.6	11.2	13.9	15.6	20.2	23.4	30.0
ECOWAS	20.9	21.1	21.8	20.9	23.6	19.7	25.9	32.7	43.0	46.3	59.3
SADC	52.2	47.7	45.4	48.2	46.9	48.9	65.5	84.8	99.0	117.8	140.9
WAEMU	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.9	10.2	12.4	14.4	15.4	18.6
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	381.9	287.3	309.8	380.7	347.1	366.8	411.8	513.8	603.1	688.0	774.0
GCC	83.6	84.0	78.3	85.4	90.4	99.3	117.3	154.3	188.3	223.8	295.5
SAPTA	68.4	67.4	73.5	80.6	77.6	84.5	105.2	140.7	194.3	235.2	283.6
Memorandum:											
ACP	113.3	110.2	108.1	113.7	117.0	115.3	141.3	176.6	216.7	252.3	301.1
LDCs	38.9	40.0	42.2	44.2	48.0	50.5	60.5	72.8	87.7	100.6	120.7
WTO Members (153) a	5573.8	5532.4	5793.7	6581.0	6319.1	6566.4	7650.6	9282.4	10513.0	12015.5	13717.0

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. See the Metadata.

Table A5

Trade in commercial services by selected groups of economies, 1997-2007

(Billion dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Exports											
World	**1307.1**	**1340.4**	**1392.3**	**1478.4**	**1481.8**	**1593.8**	**1829.3**	**2209.9**	**2473.4**	**2777.9**	**3291.5**
North America and Europe											
EFTA	40.8	42.1	44.1	45.9	45.2	48.6	55.5	67.1	77.5	85.6	104.5
European Union (27)	567.6 I	611.7	628.9	642.3	666.1	734.6	878.4	1057.2	1161.8	1294.8	1549.7
NAFTA	274.6	283.1	305.9	330.9	317.1	325.2	339.8	389.5	431.6	472.0	535.6
South and Central America											
Andean Community	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.2	7.0	8.0
CACM	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.6
CARICOM	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.3
MERCOSUR	12.0	13.7	13.2	15.6	14.8	13.5	15.3	18.5	23.1	27.7	34.8
Africa											
CEMAC	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	...
COMESA	13.3	11.9	13.7	14.0	13.3	13.8	16.0	20.5	22.0	24.4	...
ECCAS	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	...
ECOWAS	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.8	6.1	6.4 I	6.5	7.8	...
SADC	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.0	12.7	15.0	17.0	18.4	21.4
WAEMU	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	..
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	70.8	57.4	62.8	68.0	67.3	74.0	78.5	103.9	115.5	129.9	153.2
GCC	8.3	9.1	9.9	9.9	10.6	11.0	12.7	14.8	19.7	25.8	...
SAPTA	12.6	14.3	17.3	19.3	20.4	22.7	27.6	42.5	60.2	80.3	95.3
Memorandum:											
ACP	25.6	26.2	28.0	29.2	29.1	30.5	37.2	42.5	49.5	54.4	63.8
LDCs	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.5	9.0	10.0	11.6	...
WTO Members (153)	1277.6	1311.5	1366.5	1450.2	1450.6	1556.2	1781.7	2153.7	2408.7	2702.7	3200.4
Imports											
World	**1282.9**	**1314.6**	**1362.1**	**1451.1**	**1470.0**	**1556.7**	**1777.1**	**2117.1**	**2350.8**	**2620.1**	**3085.9**
North America and Europe											
EFTA	28.9	30.6	31.0	30.5	32.0	35.0	40.3	49.3	58.5	62.4	75.4
European Union (27)	535.9 I	588.9	601.9	615.7	637.4	690.7	823.2	961.7	1047.4	1149.5	1361.0
NAFTA	201.3	216.4	237.6	268.4	264.2	270.9	291.7	337.2	367.6	402.4	440.1
South and Central America											
Andean Community	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.9	9.0	10.4	11.8	13.6
CACM	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.9
CARICOM	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.7	7.2
MERCOSUR	24.6	26.2	23.2	25.8	25.2	19.2	20.7	23.5	31.0	36.8	46.9
Africa											
CEMAC	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.8	6.1	7.1	8.5	..
COMESA	12.3	12.5	12.0	13.6	13.1	13.5	13.7	17.0	21.4	24.2	..
ECCAS	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.1	7.4	7.5	8.1	11.1	14.4	16.6	...
ECOWAS	8.3	8.0	7.3	6.6	8.2	8.7	10.6	11.6 I	12.5	15.5	..
SADC	12.8	13.1	12.5	12.6	13.0	13.0	15.6	20.5	25.1	28.3	33.3
WAEMU	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.9	...
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	84.5	66.5	74.9	86.6	88.4	93.2	103.5	125.0	137.8	153.1	176.3
GCC	29.7	24.5	24.3	26.7	24.2	25.8	29.3	37.4	48.4	62.4	...
SAPTA	17.5	19.0	22.0	24.4	25.5	26.1	31.5	44.7	59.5	76.4	91.9
Memorandum:											
ACP	34.5	34.7	32.9	33.5	35.7	36.9	42.5	51.4	60.7	71.5	87.6
LDCs	12.1	13.0	12.5	13.2	15.0	15.2	17.0	21.4	26.6	30.8	...
WTO Members (153)	1245.3	1280.8	1330.5	1413.7	1426.6	1504.1	1712.9	2037.6	2258.2	2513.6	2952.9

Table A6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
World a	**5591000**	**5501000**	**5712000**	**6456000**	**6191000**	**6492000**	**7585000**	**9220000**	**10485000**	**12113000**	**13950000**
North America	1014095	1013975	1070690	1224975	1147545	1106240	1162965	1323345	1478645	1674880	1853500
Canada	214422	214327	238446	276635	259858	252394	272739	316762	360087	388227	418974
Mexico	110431	117460	136391	166367	158547	160682	165396	187980	214207	249961	271990
United States	689182	682138	695797	781918	729100	693103	724771	818520	904289	1036635	1162479
South and Central America	176900	165800	166000	197800	190700	193100	221500	287900	359200	434300	499200
Antigua and Barbuda	38	36	38	52	41	39	45	57	82	72	78
Argentina	26370	26441	23333	26341	26543	25650	29566	34576	40351	46569	55933
Bahamas	181	300	462	576	423	446	425	477	549	665	740
Barbados	283	252	264	272	259	242	250	278	359	441	450
Belize	176	172	186	218	169	169	205	213	208	274	267
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	23871	17707	20963	33529	26667	26781	27230	39668	55716	65210	69165
Bolivia	1167	1104	1051	1230	1285	1299	1598	2146	2791	3875	4490
Brazil	52994	51140	48011	55086	58223	60362	73084	96678	118529	137807	160649
Chile	17902	16323	17162	19210	18272	18180	21664	32520	41297	58116	68296
Colombia	11522	10852	11576	13040	12290	11911	13080	16224	21146	24388	29991
Costa Rica	4268	5511	6577	5865	5021	5264	6102	6301	7026	8200	9353
Cuba	1812	1512	1496	1676	1661	1421	1688	2332	2159	2905	3701
Dominica	53	63	54	53	44	43	40	42	43	41	37
Dominican Republic	4614	4989	5137	5737	5276	5165	5471	5936	6145	6610	7237
Ecuador	5264	4203	4451	4927	4678	5042	6223	7753	10100	12728	13785
El Salvador	2416	2452	2510	2941	2864	2996	3128	3305	3387	3707	3980
Grenada	23	35	36	48	43	38	42	32	28	25	38
Guatemala	2344	2582	2398	2696	2466	4162	4459	5036	5381	6013	6926
Guyana	596	484	523	498	478	487	513	593	553	585	681
Haiti	212	320	334	318	274	280	347	391	470	516	522
Honduras	2440	2929	2777	3343	3423	3745	3754	4534	5048	5195	5594
Jamaica	1383	1312	1240	1304	1220	1114	1180	1402	1532	1984	1942
Netherlands Antilles	1488	1169	1451	2009	2398	1609	1161	521	608	695	676
Nicaragua	577	573	545	645	589	561	605	756	858	1050	1202
Panama	723	784	822	859	911	846	864	944	1018	1093	1164
Paraguay	1089	1014	741	869	990	951	1242	1627	1688	1906	2785
Peru	6841	5757	6113	7028	7013	7714	9091	12809	17368	23800	27956
Saint Kitts and Nevis	41	28	28	33	31	39	41	40	34	40	40
Saint Lucia	61	62	56	43	44	44	62	80	64	94	97
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	46	50	49	47	41	38	38	37	40	38	48
Suriname	701	436	342	399	403	469	638	895	950	1200	1400
Trinidad and Tobago	2542	2258	2804	4274	4280	3880	5178	6517	9942	14151	15100
Uruguay	2726	2771	2237	2295	2060	1861	2206	2931	3405	3953	4485
Europe	2413005	2513200	2521770	2633985	2655665	2839425	3386535	4051100	4397530	4975575	5772205
Albania	139	208	351	258	307	340	448	605	658	798	1072
Austria	59784	64085	66061	67710	70751	78673	97146	118376	125182	136751	162920
Belgium	-	-	179152	188371	190349	216127	255617	306866	334400	366935	430779
Belgium-Luxembourg	174531	181910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	575	605	751	1069	1032	1005	1340	1793	2400	3323	4166
Bulgaria	4940	4300	3979	4852	5118	5733	7543	9932	11739	15064	18466
Croatia	3981	4517	4303	4432	4666	4904	6187	8024	8773	10377	12360
Cyprus	1250	1061	997	951	976	843	923	948	1465	1333	1394
Czech Republic	22360	25855	26556	29094	33324	38492	48702	68986	78110	94929	122421
Denmark	49273	49013	50296	51292	51705	57495	66512	77079	85121	92558	103453
Estonia	2936	3245	3017	3830	4015	4336	5622	5932	7716	9693	10996
Finland	41471	43752	42243	46102	43237	45145	53171	61520	66060	77032	89705
France	302144	320631	325526	327611	323379	331719	392039	452106	463428	495868	553398
FYR Macedonia	1237	1311	1191	1323	1158	1116	1367	1676	2041	2401	3356

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Germany	512891	543752	543539	551810	571645	615831	751560	909887	970914	1108107	1326411
Greece	11326	10867	11070	11751	11352	10414	13382	15308	17278	20751	23809
Hungary	19100	23005	25032	28192	30436	34517	43094	55567	62936	75255	94618
Iceland	1851	1931	2004	1901	2019	2229	2381	2839	3091	3453	4781
Ireland	53348	64330	71239	77413	82835	88265	92755	104788	109657	108726	121024
Italy	240414	245801	235564	240518	244490	254427	299333	353782	373135	416875	491507
Latvia	1670	1810	1723	1868	2001	2285	2893	4009	5161	6155	8311
Lithuania	3860	3710	3004	3810	4583	5475	7162	9302	11807	14142	17161
Luxembourg	-	-	8203	8378	9759	10214	13297	16250	18797	22903	22441
Malta	1641	1834	1978	2453	1822	2028	2252	2517	2399	2665	2919
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	813	859
Netherlands	207832	213977	218579	233130	230855	244058	296012	357417	406372	463629	551250
Norway	48541	40402	45479	60058	59191	59662	68321	82527	103752	122122	136377
Poland	25750	28230	27359	31747	35998	41133	53762	75047	89437	110780	138806
Portugal	23955	24793	24541	24363	24108	25908	31757	35787	38150	43332	51455
Romania	8431	8300	8518	10412	11394	13877	17662	23553	27688	32458	40286
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6428	8825
Serbia and Montenegro	2677	2858	1498	1723	1903	2275	2650	3979	5065	-	-
Slovak Republic	9635	10724	10211	11832	12595	14405	21837	27745	31889	41851	58171
Slovenia	8372	9048	8560	8770	9267	10366	12766	16361	19248	23230	30054
Spain	100756	111973	104433	115251	116660	125687	156147	182623	192644	213717	241018
Sweden	82757	84767	84889	87132	75645	81499	102104	123267	130962	147793	169084
Switzerland	76150	78856	80300	80500	82144	91699	104822	122844	130898	147844	172060
Turkey	26261	26974	26588	27775	31334	36059	47253	63167	73476	85535	107215
United Kingdom	280406	273949	272167	285425	272715	280195	305627	347493	384477	448653	437807
European Union (27) b	..	...	2356999	2452621	2469464	2637595	3148935	3762448	4065910	4590872	5319662
extra-EU(27) exports	...	...	728029	784819	792343	843379	983280	1185380	1310271	1455506	1697746
European Union (15)	2140890	2233600	2237500	2316260	2319485	2465660	2926460	...	..	..	..
extra-EU(15) exports	817790	822240	810215	870070	882840	943035	1108095	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	124860	106800	106460	145725	144315	153200	194595	265495	340400	423265	510310
Armenia	233	221	232	294	343	505	686	723	974	985	1157
Azerbaijan	780	605	929	1745	2314	2167	2592	3615	4347	6372	10500
Belarus	7301	7070	5909	7326	7451	8021	9946	13774	15979	19734	24339
Georgia	240	191	238	323	318	346	461	647	865	993	1240
Kazakhstan	6497	5334	5872	8812	8639	9670	12927	20093	27849	38250	47755
Kyrgyz Republic	604	514	454	505	476	486	582	719	672	794	1135
Moldova	875	630	465	472	568	644	790	985	1091	1052	1342
Russian Federation	88330	74884	75665	105565	101884	107301	135929	183207	243798	303926	355175
Tajikistan	745	595	690	785	650	738	797	915	909	1399	1468
Turkmenistan	1000	590	1187	2506	2700	2850	3632	3870	4939	5774	8920
Ukraine	14232	12637	11582	14573	16265	17957	23067	32656	34228	38368	49248
Uzbekistan	4025	3530	3235	2817	2708	2513	3189	4280	4749	5617	8029
Africa	127500	106100	116700	147800	138100	144000	178100	237700	308600	366700	424100
Algeria	13894	10209	12525	22031	19133	18799	23163	31304	46001	54613	60163
Angola	5007	3543	5157	7921	6534	8328	9508	13475	24109	31862	39900
Benin	424	407	422	392	374	448	541	569	578	568	650
Botswana	2842	2058	2644	2675	2510	2425	2810	3513	4434	4508	5117
Burkina Faso	232	319	255	209	223	247	321	479	468	588	607
Burundi	86	65	54	50	39	30	38	47	56	58	62
Cameroon	1860	1671	1601	1833	1749	1802	2283	2477	2798	3576	3604
Cape Verde	14	10	11	11	10	11	13	15	18	21	19
Central African Republic	163	151	146	161	142	147	128	126	128	158	195
Chad	237	262	243	183	189	185	601	2191	3149	3408	3450
Comoros	6	6	9	14	17	19	27	19	12	10	9
Congo	1668	1365	1560	2489	2055	2280	2677	3433	4745	6300	6100

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1449	1422	809	824	901	1132	1374	1850	2190	2320	2650
Côte d'Ivoire	4451	4606	4661	3888	3946	5275	5788	6919	7697	8477	8500
Djibouti	31	28	28	32	32	36	37	38	40	55	60
Egypt	3921	3130	3559	4689	4128	4708	6161	7682	10672	13706	16201
Equatorial Guinea	497	439	709	1097	1735	2117	2801	4599	6991	8216	9950
Eritrea	57	28	21	37	19	52	7	11	11	11	15
Ethiopia	587	561	467	486	455	480	496	678	903	1036	1284
Gabon	3024	1916	2394	2598	2524	2409	3062	3728	5065	5450	6150
Gambia	15	21	12	15	10	12	8	10	8	11	13
Ghana	1635	1795	1720	1671	1716	1850	2324	2450	2804	3705	4214
Guinea	685	693	636	666	731	709	609	744	853	1010	1100
Guinea-Bissau	48	27	51	62	63	54	65	76	89	74	95
Kenya	2053	2008	1747	1734	1944	2116	2411	2684	3293	3437	4080
Lesotho	196	194	172	220	280	358	476	708	651	695	805
Liberia	430	425	469	329	128	176	109	104	131	158	184
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	9656	6659	7947	13380	11014	9803	14647	20410	30948	39200	45400
Madagascar	516	538	584	824	928	486	856	992	857	975	1190
Malawi	537	431	453	379	449	407	525	483	502	543	710
Mali	561	556	571	545	725	874	928	976	1101	1550	1480
Mauritania	429	367	358	355	355	332	318	440	625	1367	1510
Mauritius	1592	1645	1554	1557	1628	1801	1898	1993	2138	2329	2231
Morocco	7032	7153	7367	7432	7144	7849	8778	9925	11190	12744	14656
Mozambique	222	230	263	364	703	810	1045	1504	1783	2381	2700
Namibia	1338	1232	1234	1320	1179	1072	1262	1827	2070	2647	2919
Niger	272	334	287	283	272	279	352	437	478	508	733
Nigeria	15207	9855	13856	20975	18045	17975	24031	38631	50467	58726	65500
Rwanda	88	60	60	52	86	65	63	98	125	143	177
Sao Tome and Principe	5	5	2	3	3	5	7	4	3	4	3
Senegal	905	968	1027	920	1003	1067	1257	1509	1578	1594	1698
Seychelles	113	122	145	194	216	228	274	291	340	380	360
Sierra Leone	17	7	6	13	29	49	92	139	158	231	244
Somalia	177	197	191	193	285	297	223	300	300	290	290
South Africa c	31027	26362	26707	29983	29258	29723	36482	46146	51626	58175	69788
Sudan	594	596	780	1807	1699	1949	2542	3778	4824	5657	8879
Swaziland	962	973	937	910	1054	1029	1638	1949	2142	2382	2450
Tanzania	753	589	543	734	851	980	1216	1479	1676	1743	2022
Togo	424	420	391	363	357	427	598	601	660	612	690
Tunisia	5559	5738	5872	5850	6631	6874	8027	9685	10494	11513	15029
Uganda	555	501	519	460	456	481	563	759	1017	1188	1623
Zambia	915	1032	1063	666	985	930	981	1576	1810	3770	4619
Zimbabwe	2541	2111	1887	1925	1207	2012	1670	1887	1840	2020	2060
Middle East	187300	144500	182300	268000	239800	248200	302500	401400	542000	662200	759900
Bahrain	4384	3270	4363	6195	5577	5794	6632	7558	10242	12200	13634
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18381	13118	17128	28739	25689	24440	33750	41697	56252	77012	86000
Iraq	4600	5500	12800	20603	12872	12219	9711	17810	23697	31750	41600
Israel	22503	22993	25794	31404	29048	29347	31784	38618	42770	46789	54065
Jordan	1836	1802	1832	1899	2293	2770	3082	3883	4302	5204	5700
Kuwait	14224	9554	12164	19436	16203	15369	20678	28599	44869	55713	62376
Lebanon	643	662	677	715	1093	1238	1813	2199	2337	2814	3574
Oman	7630	5508	7238	11319	11074	11172	11669	13342	18892	21585	24722
Qatar	5570	5030	7214	11594	10871	10978	13382	18684	25762	34051	42005
Saudi Arabia	60732	38822	50761	77583	68064	72453	93245	125997	180711	211306	234200
Syrian Arab Republic	3916	2890	3464	4634	5248	6536	5731	7378	8708	10919	11700
United Arab Emirates	40423	33837	36474	49835	48414	52163	67135	90997	117287	145587	173000
Yemen	2504	1496	2440	4079	3374	3664	3924	4676	6413	7316	7310

Table A6 *(continued)*

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Asia a	1547300	1451100	1548300	1837300	1674400	1807900	2138300	2653200	3058700	3575900	4131000
Afghanistan	201	209	167	185	100	250	144	314	384	408	480
Australia	62910	55893	56080	63870	63387	65033	70377	86565	106097	123437	141317
Bangladesh	4832	5121	5497	6389	6080	6149	6990	8305	9297	11802	12453
Bhutan	118	108	116	103	106	113	133	183	258	414	600
Brunei Darussalam	2467	2058	2579	3903	3640	3702	4421	5057	6249	7636	7668
Cambodia	736	800	1129	1389	1500	1923	2118	2798	3092	3514	4100
China	182792	183712	194931	249203	266098	325596	438228	593326	761953	968935	1217776
Fiji	622	512	609	585	537	515	668	693	701	694	755
Hong Kong, China	188195	174864	174403	202683	191066	201928	228708	265543	292119	322669	349386
domestic exports	27306	24588	22381	23536	20273	18328	19591	19978	20050	22765	18109
re-exports	160889	150276	152022	179147	170793	183600	209117	245565	272069	299904	331276
India	35008	33437	35667	42379	43361	49250	58963	76649	99620	120861	145325
Indonesia	56298	50370	51243	65403	57361	59166	64108	70767	86996	103527	118014
Japan	420957	387927	417610	479249	403496	416726	471817	565675	594905	647006	712769
Kiribati	6	6	9	4	5	3	3	2	4	6	9
Korea, Republic of	136164	132313	143686	172267	150439	162471	193817	253845	284419	325465	371489
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	359	370	311	330	320	301	335	363	553	882	923
Macao, China	2148	2141	2200	2539	2300	2356	2581	2812	2476	2557	2543
Malaysia	78740	73305	84455	98229	88005	94058	104705	126511	140980	160676	176211
Maldives	90	96	91	109	110	132	152	181	162	225	228
Mongolia	569	462	454	536	521	524	616	870	1065	1543	1889
Myanmar	874	1077	1136	1646	2381	3046	2483	2380	3813	4589	6257
Nepal	406	474	602	804	737	568	662	772	863	838	888
New Caledonia	543	378	468	604	443	492	785	1033	1090	1351	2048
New Zealand	14221	12070	12455	13272	13730	14383	16527	20344	21729	22434	26974
Northern Mariana Islands	815	1085	1062	1038	959	825	838	826	691	509	325
Pakistan	8758	8514	8424	9028	9238	9913	11930	13379	16051	16930	17838
Palau	14	11	7	12	17	20	8	6	13	14	10
Papua New Guinea	2163	1772	1875	2096	1805	1641	2207	2552	3273	4166	4671
Philippines	24882	29414	36576	39783	32664	35208	36231	39681	41255	47410	50466
Samoa	15	15	20	14	15	14	15	11	12	11	15
Singapore	124985	109895	114680	137804	121751	125177 |	159902	198637	229649	271807	299272
domestic exports	72401	63381	68682	78703	66172	66836	86419	106663	124546	143176	156002
re-exports	52584	46514	45998	59101	55579	58341 |	73483	91974	105103	128631	143270
Solomon Islands	157	118	126	69	47	58	74	97	103	121	168
Sri Lanka	4639	4809	4594	5430	4816	4699	5125	5757	6347	6886	7740
Taipei, Chinese	123159	112467	123626	151357	125900	135080	150298	182432	197776	223660	246377
Thailand	57374	54456	58440	69057	64968	68108	80324	96248	110178	130803	153103
Tonga	10	8	13	9	7	15	18	15	10	9	8
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
Vanuatu	35	34	26	26	20	20	27	37	38	37	30
Viet Nam	9185	9361	11541	14483	15029	16706	20149	26485	32442	39826	48387
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (27) exports	...	...	4083000	4788000	4513000	4698000	5419000	6643000	7730000	8977000	10328000
intra-EU (15) exports	4268000	4090000	4285000	5009000	4754000	4969000	5766000	...	...	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports	...	...	892800	966180	978550	1045210	1220880	1474030	1641890	1840210	2150290
intra-EU (15) exports	1089910	1101840	1094480	1187800	1219030	1316800	1568170	...	...	...	...

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Prior to 2004, European Union (27) individual country data do not add up to the reported aggregate due to Eurostat's use of different methodologies for Cyprus, Estonia and Lithuania.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note. Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
World a	**5739000**	**5683000**	**5921000**	**6727000**	**6485000**	**6744000**	**7863000**	**9569000**	**10857000**	**12428000**	**14244000**
North America	1215425	1282060	1426495	1687580	1583440	1605140	1727465	2012740	2288415	2544985	2707460
Canada	200873	206066	220183	244786	227291	227499	245021	279931	322411	357651	389600
Mexico	114846	130948	146084	182702	176185	176607	178503	206060	232245	268093	296275
United States	899020	944353	1059440	1259300	1179180	1200230	1303050	1525680	1732706	1918077	2020403
South and Central America	212900	216300	186800	207400	205400	181000	191400	243500	299700	364700	456000
Antigua and Barbuda	370	385	414	407	386	400	422	454	497	615	715
Argentina	30450	31404	25508	25154	20320	8990	13834	22445	28689	34158	44780
Bahamas	1666	1873	1757	2074	1912	1728	1762	1905	2399	2871	2992
Barbados	996	1010	1108	1156	1087	1039	1195	1413	1604	1629	1709
Belize	286	295	370	524	517	525	552	520	593	660	684
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	14606	15817	14064	16213	18323	12963	9256	16679	24027	33616	46097
Bolivia	1851	1983	1755	1830	1708	1770	1616	1844	2341	2814	3444
Brazil	63291	61135	51909	59053	58640	49716	50859	66433	77628	95851	126581
Chile	20822	19880	15988	18507	17429	17091	19322	24794	32735	38409	47114
Colombia	15378	14635	10659	11539	12834	12711	13889	16746	21204	26046	32897
Costa Rica	4924	6230	6320	6372	6569	7188	7663	8268	9824	11547	12955
Cuba	3987	4197	4365	4843	4839	4176	4673	5615	7604	9503	10083
Dominica	124	136	141	148	131	116	128	144	165	167	196
Dominican Republic b	6609	7597	8041	9479	8779	8838	7627	7888	9869	12174	13817
Ecuador	4954	5576	3017	3721	5363	6431	6703	8226	10287	12114	13565
El Salvador	3739	3962	4095	4947	5027	5184	5754	6329	6834	7671	8677
Grenada	173	200	202	239	212	199	254	233	319	299	360
Guatemala	3851	4651	4382	4791	5607	7659	8127	9475	10499	11915	13578
Guyana	630	540	480	573	584	563	576	651	788	885	1063
Haiti	648	797	1025	1036	1013	1130	1188	1306	1454	1624	1682
Honduras	2631	3233	3530	3988	4152	4382	4774	5827	6545	7317	8556
Jamaica	3132	3035	2899	3326	3360	3533	3639	3940	4739	5650	5899
Netherlands Antilles	2083	2062	1745	2862	2826	2268	2606	1723	1950	2209	2543
Nicaragua	1450	1492	1862	1805	1775	1754	1879	2212	2595	3000	3579
Panama	3002	3398	3516	3379	2964	2982	3086	3594	4180	4831	6872
Paraguay	3403	2897	1906	2193	2182	1672	2228	3097	3715	5879	7280
Peru	8588	8220	6823	7415	7316	7493	8414	10101	12502	15312	20180
Saint Kitts and Nevis	147	149	153	196	189	201	199	183	210	250	275
Saint Lucia	332	328	355	355	355	309	403	422	486	592	616
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	188	193	201	163	186	174	201	226	240	271	310
Suriname	658	552	486	526	461	492	704	742	1189	1009	1185
Trinidad and Tobago	2990	2999	2741	3308	3569	3643	3892	4858	5694	6484	7450
Uruguay	3727	3811	3357	3466	3061	1964	2190	3114	3879	4757	5726
Europe	2418600	2559180	2596490	2774855	2733570	2875295	3461510	4161265	4573645	5237990	6060845
Albania	646	842	1154	1090	1327	1504	1864	2309	2618	3058	4196
Austria	65739	69504	71321	72394	74633	78299	99532	119905	127327	137212	162351
Belgium	-	-	164810	177511	178664	198311	234945	285621	318700	351979	413163
Belgium-Luxembourg	161930	168995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2333	2910	3305	3107	3354	3872	4801	5915	7070	7345	9772
Bulgaria	4930	4949	5478	6544	7279	7954	10871	14453	18163	23270	29983
Croatia	9101	8276	7799	7887	9147	10722	14209	16589	18560	21502	25830
Cyprus	3655	3685	3618	3846	3923	4086	4466	5502	6316	6928	8615
Czech Republic b	27105	28340	28463	31974	36297	40656	51728	69967	76512	93191	117900
Denmark	44902	46873	45753	45557	45322	50320	57429	68157	75581	85507	99621
Estonia	4437	4787	4109	5052	5230	5863	7967	8336	10238	13439	15516
Finland	31611	32960	32114	34443	32639	34218	42513	51443	59155	68873	81491
France	285027	307771	315748	338940	328608	329262	398840	470945	504124	541919	615229
FYR Macedonia	1779	1915	1776	2094	1694	1995	2306	2932	3228	3763	5228

Table A7 *(continued)*

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Germany	445731	471474	474047	497197	486119	490283	604612	715742	777073	906684	1058580
Greece	26919	30293	30529	33480	32011	31570	44852	52760	54436	63597	76149
Hungary	21235	25705	28015	32172	33617	37755	47808	60538	66552	78262	95041
Iceland	2018	2482	2516	2589	2269	2275	2827	3643	4979	6156	6700
Ireland	37748	43191	46769	51041	50556	52399	53886	61814	68565	73118	82472
Italy	210132	218465	220637	238757	236220	247015	297519	355301	384790	442555	504454
Latvia	2720	3190	2954	3202	3506	4046	5234	7096	8697	11541	15285
Lithuania	5645	5795	4835	5457	6353	7709	9803	12387	15548	19373	24207
Luxembourg	-	-	11218	11278	12331	12651	16165	20046	21893	26572	27443
Malta	2552	2668	2843	3413	2531	2646	3227	3641	3681	3976	4364
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1879	2945
Netherlands	190731	195639	206162	218267	208638	219265	264704	319669	363822	416832	491583
Norway	35708	37478	34173	34392	32955	34873	40055	48534	55480	64278	80281
Poland	42310	47055	45883	49029	50184	55299	68272	89696	101639	126989	162674
Portugal	35055	38435	39974	39952	39490	40156	47200	54948	61184	66673	78138
Romania	11280	11821	10417	13148	15568	17854	23983	32691	40518	51160	69863
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13172	18350
Serbia and Montenegro	4799	4849	3296	3711	4837	6320	7952	11752	11635	-	-
Slovak Republic b	11725	13078	11318	12760	14760	16564	22523	29862	34649	44823	60218
Slovenia	9357	10110	10102	10147	10160	10944	13845	17759	20337	24141	31534
Spain	115670	136662	135346	156143	154650	165105	208602	258331	288786	328696	372569
Sweden	65596	68403	68580	72880	63200	66955	83540	100433	111697	127547	151269
Switzerland	75960	80094	79857	82521	84102	87189	100239	115799	126524	141430	161232
Turkey	48559	45921	40671	54503	41399	51554	69340	97540	116774	139576	170057
United Kingdom	307518	321231	324899	348058	343786	364075	399401	470633	513673	601155	619575
European Union (27)	...	...	2419075	2579869	2549434	2672086	3214192	3854541	4222269	4829884	5573917
extra-EU(27) imports	...	..	792206	916856	876922	886001	1057950	1278135	1468044	1696874	1952001
European Union (15)	2089635	2212010	2262540	2404840	2361815	2462350	2946525	...	...	...	...
extra-EU(15) imports	762720	796575	831135	954480	921030	935335	1122915	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	114405	95260	70570	81555	94440	103960	132275	172975	216160	281060	377605
Armenia	892	902	800	882	874	987	1280	1351	1802	2192	3282
Azerbaijan	794	1076	1036	1172	1431	1666	2626	3516	4211	5268	5712
Belarus	8689	8549	6674	8646	8286	9092	11558	16491	16708	22351	28674
Georgia	944	887	585	709	753	796	1141	1846	2490	3678	5217
Kazakhstan	4301	4314	3655	5040	6446	6584	8409	12781	17353	23677	32756
Kyrgyz Republic	709	842	600	554	467	587	717	941	1102	1718	2417
Moldova	1170	1018	585	777	892	1038	1399	1769	2292	2693	3690
Russian Federation b	73615	58015	39537	44659	53764	60966	76070	97382	125434	164281	223421
Tajikistan	750	710	663	675	688	721	881	1191	1330	1725	2455
Turkmenistan	1230	980	1478	1786	2250	2120	2512	3320	3638	4057	4460
Ukraine	17128	14676	11846	13956	15775	16977	23020	28997	36136	45039	60670
Uzbekistan	4185	3290	3110	2697	2814	2425	2662	3392	3666	4380	4848
Africa	132400	132900	128300	129600	134400	135700	163200	210000	254600	289200	358900
Algeria	8688	9400	9162	9171	9940	11969	12380	18169	20357	21456	27631
Angola b	2597	2079	3109	3040	3179	3760	5480	5832	8353	8778	11400
Benin	681	736	749	613	623	725	892	894	894	1050	1500
Botswana	2258	2251	2198	2081	1809	1845	2448	3231	3162	3059	4035
Burkina Faso	587	732	678	611	656	739	925	1270	1380	1450	1650
Burundi	121	158	118	148	139	129	157	176	269	431	319
Cameroon	1359	1495	1318	1489	1852	1868	2163	2406	2735	3150	3760
Cape Verde	235	228	246	230	234	276	351	431	438	542	750
Central African Republic	141	146	131	117	107	120	118	151	175	203	230
Chad	334	356	316	317	679	1646	790	953	950	1308	1500
Comoros	55	54	55	43	51	53	70	86	99	115	120
Congo b	926	680	821	465	682	675	831	879	1457	1854	2900

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	770	1102	568	697	807	1081	1594	1986	2270	2740	3700
Côte d'Ivoire b	2781	2991	3252	2785 |	2418	2456	3231	4291	5251	5368	6160
Djibouti b	176	196	194	207	196	197	238	261	277	336	410
Egypt	13211	16166	16022	14010	12756	12552	10893	12865	19819	20600	27064
Equatorial Guinea	358	317	425	451	813	507	1236	1567	2109	2621	3100
Eritrea	525	508	510	471	423	538	433	480	495	505	515
Ethiopia	1113	1517	1538	1262	1815	1622	2119	3087	4127	4805	5395
Gabon	1104	1103	841	950	1002	1135	1206	1347	1471	1725	2250
Gambia	278	228	192	187	134	161	156	229	237	259	315
Ghana	2326	2563	3480	2973	3154	2720	3210	4074	5758	6500	8043
Guinea	620	537	556	612	601	667	640	780	820	930	1190
Guinea-Bissau b	89	63	51	59 |	62	59	65	83	106	127	140
Kenya	3279	3197	2832	3105	3192	3245	3725	4553	6149	7311	8989
Lesotho	1140	941	866	809	743	815	1121	1440	1410	1470	1730
Liberia	610	470	520	668 |	229	178	170	337	310	467	499
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6123	5466	4158	3732	4397	4396	4330	6326	6079	6040	7750
Madagascar b	694	693	742 |	1097	1118	627	1304	1680	1706	1790	2590
Malawi	781	515	673	532	563	695	786	933	1165	1209	1450
Mali	739	761	824	806	990	928	1271	1364	1544	1820	2255
Mauritania	433	399	385	454	465	431	542	1305	1428	1167	1510
Mauritius	2189	2073	2247	2093	1987	2159	2363	2771	3157	3627	3895
Morocco	9525	10290	9925	11534	11038	11864	14250	17822	20790	23980	31695
Mozambique	739	790	1139	1158	1063	1543	1753	2035	2408	2869	3300
Namibia	1753	1648	1610	1550	1547	1470	1980	2420	2670	2920	3420
Niger	374	471	410	395	412	468	622	750	805	950	970
Nigeria	9501	9211	8588	8721	11586	7547	10853	14164	20754	21809	29500
Rwanda	297	285	253	211	281	248	259	284	401	496	737
Sao Tome and Principe	16	17	38	30	28	31	41	41	50	71	70
Senegal	1335	1455	1564	1519	1730	1958	2391	2839	3197	3434	4452
Seychelles	340	384	434	342	476	420	412	497	675	757	859
Sierra Leone	93	95	81	149	182	264	303	286	345	389	445
Somalia	313	280	340	343	449	454	517	610	610	660	680
South Africa c	32998 |	29242	26696	29695	28248	29267	39748	53466	62304	77280	90990
Sudan	1580	1925	1415	1553	1958	2446	2882	4075	6757	8074	8775
Swaziland	1066	1083	1068	1046	1129	955	1519	1925	2237	2495	2650
Tanzania	1337	1453	1556	1524	1712	1660	2125	2726	3287	4246	5337
Togo	645	588	597	562	553	591	775	880	1200	1250	1440
Tunisia	7914	8350	8474	8567	9529	9526	10910	12818	13177	14865	18980
Uganda	1316	1416	1342	1536	1594	1053	1375	1726	2054	2557	3466
Zambia	819	1100	822	993	1307	1253	1574	2152	2558	3074	3971
Zimbabwe	3092	2701	2126	1863	1715	1751	1710	2204	2330	2250	2420
Middle East	150200	149000	147500	167400	175100	184300	210200	280600	334900	379900	479300
Bahrain	4026	3566	3698	4633	4306	5013	5657	7385	9393	10515	11488
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14196	14323	13324	13898	16709	20617	24798	31976	40041	40772	46000
Iraq	4000	4400	6900	13384	13120	9817	9934	21302	23532	27000	32000
Israel	30781	29342	33166	37686	35449	35517	36303	42864	47142	50334	59039
Jordan	4102	3828	3717	4597	4871	5076	5743	8179	10498	11548	13511
Kuwait	8246	8619	7617	7157	7869	9001	10987	12631	15801	15960	23642
Lebanon	7464	7070	6207	6230	7380	6560	7315	9609	9633	9647	12251
Oman	5191	5826	4801	5131	5933	6296	6801	8796	8971	11039	16100
Qatar	3322	3409	2500	3252	3758	4052	4897	6005	10061	16440	22005
Saudi Arabia	28732	30013	28011	30238	31223	32293	36915	47376	59459	69800	90217
Syrian Arab Republic	4028	3895	3832	3815	4752	4488	5111 |	8411	10862	11488	14500
United Arab Emirates	34107	32588	31721	35009	37293	42652	52074	72082	84654	100057	132000
Yemen	2014	2167	2008	2324	2466	2921	3675	3986	4865	5294	6500

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Asia a	1495300	1248000	1365200	1678400	1558400	1659100	1976700	2487600	2889800	3330200	3804300
Afghanistan	604	462	1012	1176	1696	2452	2101	2177	2471	2582	2950
Australia	65892	64630	69158	71529	63888	72690	89084	109384	125281	139253	165334
Bangladesh	7263	7495	8331	8883	9018	8592	10434	12036	13889	16034	18595
Bhutan	137	134	182	175	191	197	249	411	386	420	480
Brunei Darussalam	2203	1552	1342	1107	1159	1556	1327	1422	1491	1676	2101
Cambodia b	1064	1166	1591	1939	2094	2318	2560	3193	3927	4749	5500
China	142370	140237	165699	225094	243553	295170	412760	561229	659953	791461	955950
Fiji	965	722	903	830	886	901	1205	1446	1607	1802	1795
Hong Kong, China	213297	186759	180711	214042	202008	207969	233249	272893	300160	335754	370132
retained imports	76475	62833	58464	71863	65251	59352	61018	70044	75257	86100	93309
India	41432	42980	46979	51523	50392	56517	72558	99775	142842	175242	216622
Indonesia	51304	35280	33321	43595	37534	38340	42196	54877	75533	80346	92381
Japan	338754	280484	309995	379511	349089	337194	382930	454542	516698	579062	621091
Kiribati	39	33	41	40	41	50	52	59	74	63	95
Korea, Republic of	144616	93282	119752	160481	141098	152126	178827	224463	261238	309383	356846
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	706	553	525	535	510	447	462	713	882	1060	1065
Macao, China	2082	1955	2040	2255	2386	2530	2755	3478	3913	4565	5366
Malaysia	79030	58319	64966	81963	73866	79869	83300	105283	114625	131152	146982
Maldives	349	354	402	389	393	392	471	642	745	927	1096
Mongolia	468	503	513	615	638	691	801	1021	1184	1486	2117
Myanmar	2056	2695	2323	2401	2877	2348	2091	2196	1927	2564	3250
Nepal	1693	1246	1422	1573	1473	1419	1754	1938	2283	2492	2904
New Caledonia	929	929	1006	924	931	1008	1541	1636	1774	2117	2809
New Zealand	14519	12495	14299	13906	13308	15047	18559	23195	26219	26424	30890
Northern Mariana Islands	433	526	523	607	554	646	660	664	591	489	300
Pakistan	11650	9330	10207	10864	10191	11233	13038	17949	25357	29825	32590
Palau	80	63	104	124	100	97	88	107	105	115	120
Papua New Guinea	1711	1240	1188	1151	1071	1137	1367	1680	1729	2258	2909
Philippines b	38622	31496	32568	37027	34921 |	41092	42576	46102	49487	54078	57985
Samoa	97	97	115	106	130	135	137	163	187	219	227
Singapore	132437	101732	111060	134545	116000	116441 |	136218	173599	200047	238710	263155
retained imports	79853	55218	65062	75444	60421	58100	62735	81625	94944	110079	119885
Solomon Islands	158	128	110	92	90	67	94	121	185	200	240
Sri Lanka	5864	5905	5961	7177	5973	6105	6672	7973	8834	10258	11300
Taipei, Chinese	114446	105442	111449	140642	107944	113331	128130	169250	182569	202964	219649
Thailand	62854	42971	50342	61924	61962	64645	75824	94410	118158	128723	140795
Tonga	73	69	73	70	73	89	94	105	121	116	143
Tuvalu	8	10	8	5	4	11	16	11	13	13	14
Vanuatu	94	93	98	87	90	90	105	128	149	160	215
Viet Nam	11592	11500	11742	15638	16218	19746	25256	31969	36978	44891	60830
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (27) imports	...	...	4294000	5064000	4812000	4958000	5707000	6992000	8103000	9295000	10622000
intra-EU (15) imports	4412000	4267000	4490000	5276000	5044000	5217000	6039000	...	...	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) imports	...	...	969620	1111840	1061060	1089210	1305270	1584860	1819420	2104980	2438930
intra-EU (15) imports	1091680	1143750	1165080	1324500	1292780	1348280	1637900	...	...	...	...

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Imports are valued f.o.b. See the Metadata on f.o.b valuation of other economies

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note. Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an "I". They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A8

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
World	**1307100**	**1340400**	**1392300**	**1478400**	**1481800**	**1593800**	**1829300**	**2209900**	**2473400**	**2777900**	**3291500**
North America	274600	283100	305900	330900	317100	325200	339800	389500	431600	472000	535600
Canada	30724	33040	35228	39271	37862	39567	43131	48525	53938	57750	61439
Mexico	10997	11534	11606	13567	12550	12474	12477	13973	16098	16372	17809
United States	232865	238525	259049	278086	266661	273209	284178	326982	361600	397833	456363
South and Central America	38400	41500	42700	46600	45800	44600	49500	57600	69300	78800	92200
Antigua and Barbuda	402	424	427	406	393	389	413	470	454	465	485
Argentina	4447	4702	4557	4775	4469	3428	4419	5202	6323	7627	9773
Aruba	799	877	906	992	975	983	1031	1232	1287	1295	1464
Bahamas	1573	1517	1778	1946	1776	2035	2028	2211	2457	2416	2580
Barbados	933	995	997	1055	1032	1003	1124	1181	1411	1509	1643
Belize	124	122	130	135	143	161	196	223	284	350	371
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1189	1286	1207	1057	1242	913	791	1024	1247	1469	1552
Bolivia	232	235	243	207	221	242	348	401	473	462	453
Brazil	5488	7083	6873	8961	8718	8790	9570	11615	14856	17946	22555
Chile	3799	3859	3780	3995	4071	4315	4990	5949	7040	7720	8677
Colombia	2096	1892	1876	1984	2122	1799	1852	2186	2594	3301	3542
Costa Rica	1116	1329	1643	1911	1899	1841	1990	2207	2584	2937	3493
Cuba	1963	2155	2628	2643	2572	2450	2962	3789	6593	6702	8143
Dominica	80	84	97	87	75	78	76	86	82	92	92
Dominican Republic	2373	2421	2767	3143	3024	2982	3401	3435	3865	4496	4646
Ecuador	639	631	681	793	799	820	812	940	940	939	1092
El Salvador	460	576	620	673	680	750	906	1039	1098	1464	1536
Grenada	105	116	141	146	129	128	132	156	115	128	146
Guatemala	542	581	653	702	948	1053	954	1063	1138	1292	1465
Guyana	148	142	147	169	172	172	157	161	148	148	173
Haiti	172	163	173	158	123	125	114	101	86	150	158
Honduras	328	332	427	429	432	472	528	625	694	709	770
Jamaica	1672	1743	1949	1988	1867	1881	2103	2262	2296	2613	2560
Netherlands Antilles	1391	1495	1506	1593	1605	1575	1648	1753	1791	1908	2018
Nicaragua	126	152	181	187	188	191	222	250	271	302	332
Panama	1515	1757	1747	1961	1958	2241	2473	2753	3179	3897	4857
Paraguay	634	606	554	573	525	531	550	597	647	735	772
Peru	1457	1674	1518	1445	1326	1342	1600	1872	2164	2323	2920
Saint Kitts and Nevis	93	98	98	95	94	86	104	131	143	153	141
Saint Lucia	287	318	305	323	272	248	317	366	408	332	345
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	98	106	124	126	131	135	131	143	157	170	180
Suriname	85	67	73	85	56	35	52	129	183	211	210
Trinidad and Tobago	535	574	592	543	563	598	672	838	883	...	...
Uruguay	1413	1309	1235	1249	1099	745	746	1086	1285	1366	1735
Europe	633000	682600	694300	713400	733200	805000	963300	1160400	1280100	1422200	1703200
Albania	52	83	253	429	495	552	695	997	1154	1481	1981
Austria	21612	22918	23100	22767	23662	25601	32168	37518	42060	45695	55210
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	36285	43352	50621	54092	57285	75456
Belgium-Luxembourg	34097	36688	44073	48556	48970	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	457	461	448	495	522	719	861	954	1134	1328
Bulgaria	1307	1766	1760	2129	2120	2162	2921	3984	4389	5287	6325
Croatia	3985	3948	3708	4056	4883	5581	8568	9372	9920	10808	12562
Cyprus	3022	3297	3655	3798	4067	4236	5009	5877	6177	6879	8325
Czech Republic	7033	7518	6928	6751	7034	7024	7754	9607	11714	13296	16349
Denmark	14044	15212	19982	23721	25134	26667	31672	36304	43395	52670	61799
Estonia	1314	1476	1486	1458	1576	1672	2189	2792	3117	3451	4319
Faeroe Islands	...	51	56	54	57	71	77	86	132	174	...
Finland	6569	6632	6457	7669	9148	10350	11383	15064	16898	17414	20671
France	79914	84164	80994	79901	79597	85326	98020	111849	117904	117586	136714
FYR Macedonia	127	148	249	290	198	220	306	384	445	581	798
Germany	77525	79967	79517	78746	83330	95858	115117	136637	155315	179219	205786
Greece	9224	10068	16464	19181	19384	20044	24202	32986	33806	35671	43099
Hungary	5744	5361	5171	5836	6949	7336	9131	10825	12652	13191	16590
Iceland	725	847	826	936	1004	1034	1281	1527	1955	1775	2239
Ireland	6046	16504	15526	18326	23266	29666	41785	52213	59402	68659	88994
Italy	66409	66621	58018	55998	57098	59562	70602	83302	88094	97554	110468
Latvia	1027	1103	1020	1131	1161	1221	1487	1751	2134	2613	3658
Lithuania	1020	1096	1083	1052	1147	1451	1864	2431	3074	3583	4017

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	20291	25237	33638	40510	50578	62300
Malta	1082	1159	1198	1075	1079	1175	1349	1675	1975	2629	3205
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	524	923
Netherlands	47727	48570	50835	48361	50121	54700	61317	71782	78188	80180	87532
Norway	15503	15379	16118	17528	18152	19228	21357	24964	29620	33114	40750
Poland	8898	10810	8331	10395	9745	10030	11170	13437	16212	20522	28614
Portugal	7591	8735	9144	8896	9251	10219	12188	14507	15028	17624	22140
Romania	1499	1201	1340	1720	2007	2326	3000	3590	5056	7005	10398
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2089	2911
Serbia and Montenegro	818	914	471	624	740	829	1130	1678	1909	-	-
Slovak Republic	2151	2275	1886	2218	2454	2787	3270	3713	4380	5403	7022
Slovenia	2036	2023	1873	1883	1958	2311	2786	3449	3970	4337	5643
Spain	43333	48124	51982	52112	55292	59599	73679	85303	93853	105832	128253
Sweden	17505	17675	19691	20014	21758	23757	30337	38624	42533	49921	63846
Switzerland	24588	25893 I	27108	27463	26011	28371	32860	40568	45972	50729	61496
Turkey	19238	23204	16230	19267	15084	13979	17909	22706	26328	24998	28226
United Kingdom	99854	110721	117357	118567	118786	132937	155455	193727	205825	230669	273002
European Union (27)	567600 I	611700	628900	642300	666100	734600	878400	1057200	1161800	1294800	1549700
Extra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	436700	484600	548200	667200
European Union (15)	531500 I	572600	593100	602800	624800	690900	826500	994100	1086900	1206600	1435300
Extra-EU (15) exports a	249500 I	263400	268200	273600	282600	308100	369300	449200	504000	..	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22300	19700	16300	17600	19800	23200	26900	34800	41700	51600	65600
Armenia	97	118	129	130	179	176	199	324	403	475	517
Azerbaijan	332	320	236	234	256	321	392	453	625	841	1172
Belarus	919	919	745	989	1124	1317	1477	1726	2055	2385	3229
Georgia	188	354	217	206	299	368	417	505	644	817	1018
Kazakhstan	842	904	933	905	1093	1363	1528	1817	1999	2584	3209
Kyrgyz Republic	40	58	60	57	76	120	137	193	234	351	654
Moldova	163	148	126	155	160	206	231	320	384	471	628
Russian Federation	14080	12372	9067	9565	11215	13450	16088	20469	24741	30866	39050
Tajikistan	59	60	52	63	62	60	66	81	103	110	158
Ukraine	4937	3922	3869	3800	3897	4583	5013	7460	8913	10822	13648
Africa	28300	28100	30500	31500	32200	34400	42600	51500 I	56700	64000	78400
Algeria	753	973	1010	927	884	1191	1287	1591	1825	2248	2474
Angola	139	122	153	267	203	207	201	323	177	...	...
Benin	102	127	155	126	133	141	163	204	179	196	...
Botswana	187	240	305	306	326	439	626	774	842	771	849
Burundi	3	2	2	2	2	4	2	4	7	6	...
Cameroon	436	508	414	575	844	921	593	869	858	939	...
Cape Verde	79	74	95	101	120	144	190	220	252	372	517
Central African Republic	12	9	13	9	9	6	6	10	10	14	...
Congo	85	112	139	130	137	158	185	183	223	269	...
Côte d'Ivoire	501	533	507	415	509	513	560	641	697	706	787
Djibouti	31	61	65	69	74	79	87	87	95	103	...
Egypt	9096	7832	9276	9687	8815	9127	10837	14046	14449	15834	19660
Eritrea	159	77	44	54	113	118	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	318	308	392	387	391	450	588	800	789	890	1144
Gabon	205	194	249	171	143	74	167	136	136	128	...
Gambia	97	83	78	62	61	61	84	73	80	92	..
Ghana	152	427	454	490	515	539	612	684	1083	1301	1732
Guinea	70	66	36	27	72	43	55	31	32	34	...
Kenya	716	631	720	727	824	773	876	1227	1523	2011	...
Lesotho	79	46	37	36	35	30	43	56	48	51	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	17	31	50	119	134	275	329	351	419	385	531
Madagascar	243	264	290	314	273	279	253	358	420	587	1037
Malawi	39	32	49	34	44	49	40	41	43	80	..
Mali	69	71	94	92	140	150	208	227	253	291	...
Mauritania	25	24	25	30	36	46	44	52	80	87	...
Mauritius	889	911	1030	1066	1218	1146	1274	1449	1604	1663	2180
Morocco	2203	2558	2803	2854	3787	4098	5126	6304	7570	9318	11725
Mozambique	279	286	295	325	249	336	300	246	316	355	404
Namibia	367	315	311	212	285	265	399	456	392	509	579
Nigeria	786	884	980	1833	1653	2524	3473	3336 I	2887	3729	5788
Rwanda	34	32	36	41	45	48	...	...	83	74	126
Senegal	329	366	351	330	345	389	488	598	687	713	...

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Seychelles	245	237	261	273	280	297	311	308	347	409	454
Sierra Leone	20	13	18	39	47	38	66	61	78	40	...
South Africa	5210	5213	5041	4888 I	4728	4863	8120	9444	10898	11712	13242
Sudan	30	14	82 I	24	14	130	31	35	101	178	211
Swaziland	90	87	51	271	112	90	200	235	274	274	...
Tanzania	470	534	576	575	854	860	900	1079	1215	1467	1675
Togo	78	65	54	46	53	72	72	122	145	175	...
Tunisia	2518	2607	2769	2680	2829	2603	2842	3520	3901	4162	4757
Uganda	165	176	188	205	208	216	255	358	494	437	483
Zambia	112	102	107	114	143	114	142	161	207	228	279
Zimbabwe	638	609	633	327	240	208	..	...	...	...	...
Middle East	24500	27000	29900	33500	32600	34500	43500	50200	58500	68300	76900
Bahrain	637	725	859	933	950	1068	1260	1558	1662	1849	1962
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1018	1380	977	1429	2257	3740	4369	4859	5167	5555	...
Israel	8825	9687	11857	14995	12508	11868	13353	16005	17406	19225	21146
Jordan	1717	1810	1689	1602	1396	1743	1717	2052	2239	2850	3298
Kuwait	1507	1500	1299	1571	1401	1373	1763	2488	3789	6024	7380
Oman	269	388	413	452	606	606	645	726	741	913	..
Qatar	...	...	209	337	649	606	1011	1633	2557	3489	...
Saudi Arabia	4251	4723	5373	4779	5008	5177	5713	5852	6677	7297	7912
Syrian Arab Republic	1344	1422	1415	1480	1566	1347	1181	2343	2560	2649	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	1767	1843	2014	2191	2350	2560	4277	6259	...
Yemen	168	133	141	174	130	129	244	292	285	...	...
Asia	286000	258300	272700	304900	301100	326800	363700	466000	535300	621000	739600
Australia	18898	16822	18550	19413	17689	19161	23227	27841	30378	32438	39739
Bangladesh	266	252	266	283	243	305	398	420	474	603	693
Bhutan	16	15	18	20	24	23	20	28	42	52	60
Cambodia	150	173	289	423	517	596	541	788	1064	1244	1510
China	24504	23879	26165	30146	32901	39381	46375	62056	73909	91421	121655
Fiji	616	472	505	397	387	478	585	668	790	740	733
Hong Kong, China	38514	33790	35568	40362	41056	44546	46500	55103	63651	72674	82723
India	8926	11067	14006	16030	16799	19125	23633 I	37931 I	55508	75057	89746
Indonesia	6792	4340	4452	5061	5361	6519	5143	...	...	...	...
Japan b	69574	63053	61447	69430	64769	66054	71784	89668	102071	115140	127060
Korea, Republic of	25439	24828	25766	29746	28103	27345	31753	40505	43711	48382	61536
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	78	116	101 I	150	141	152	123	168	203	221	...
Macao, China	3163	2845	2710	3280	3768	4758	5605	8063	8612	10538	14464
Malaysia	16569	11400	11800	13812	14331	14753	13459	16999	19463	21722	28184
Maldives	309	329	340	345	351	360	429	505	317	470	544
Mongolia	50	75	73	74	109	179	203	329	409	483	578
Myanmar	513	618	496	459	387	403	228	232	237	256	...
Nepal	795	433	454	410	303	192	302	356	271	252	340
New Zealand	4180	3688	4280	4355	4386	5339	6787	8052	8491	8005	9168
Pakistan	1446	1303	1264	1284	1302	1496	1476	1719	2043	2245	2221
Papua New Guinea	397	318	248	243	285	162	219	181	285	298	339
Philippines	...	...	3468	3377	3072	3428	3389	4043	4525	5927	7863
Samoa	59	58	47	...	...	...	...	94	111	134	...
Singapore	25740	22457	24845	28075	27307	29428	36196	46584	52633	58957	67329
Solomon Islands	64	52	51	45	47	15	24	26	37	51	64
Sri Lanka	850	892	940	915	1334	1247	1389	1506	1519	1604	1691
Taipei, Chinese	17021	16660	17037	19890	19760	21501	23028	25545	25574	28860	30944
Thailand	15619	13074	14542	13785	12932	15304	15694	18932	20011	24636	28773
Tonga	31	23	19	14	18	18	22	21	30	22	..
Vanuatu	80	108	106	118	112	90	108	118	135	140	..
Viet Nam	2530	2616	2493	2702	2810	2948	3272	3867	4176	5100	6030
Memorandum items:											
World excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1589400	1796200	2031300	2408900
intra-EU (15) exports a	1025200	1031300	1067400	1149200	1139600	1211000	1372100	1665000	1890400	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	539900	603000	675600	820600
intra-EU (15) exports a	351100 I	373500	369400	384100	391000	422200	506200	615400	697200	...	...

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

b Secretariat estimates for exports from 1995 to 2005 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Metadata

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.

Table A9

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
World	**1282900**	**1314600**	**1362100**	**1451100**	**1470000**	**1556700**	**1777100**	**2117100**	**2350800**	**2620100**	**3085900**
North America	201300	216400	237600	268400	264200	270900	291700	337200	367600	402400	440100
Canada	37528	37671	40060	43597	43236	44455	51771	58240	64496	71746	80300
Mexico	11830	12569	14061	16718	16521	17031	17571	19250	20915	22329	23971
United States	151956	166151	183509	208084	204477	209394	222346	259697	282212	308348	335851
South and Central America	50800	53500	50600	54700	55000	48800	51200	58500	71200	81700	98600
Antigua and Barbuda	160	166	170	147	159	163	174	182	218	249	284
Argentina	8701	9079	8599	8960	8262	4775	5462	6374	7384	8267	10459
Aruba	557	528	634	621	591	576	691	761	876	952	890
Bahamas	790	939	884	969	896	929	1009	1169	1296	1815	1785
Barbados	389	409	433	460	471	466	492	520	636	636	686
Belize	87	94	99	116	111	121	127	139	147	141	157
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3780	3842	3982	4236	4509	3837	3251	4265	5183	5797	7243
Bolivia	401	423	436	450	382	417	534	590	664	808	810
Brazil	14447	15743	13357	15574	15825	13496	14350	16111	22409	27149	34776
Chile	3902	4260	4474	4664	4848	4953	5555	6653	7572	8241	9718
Colombia	3596	3354	3082	3242	3535	3234	3298	3873	4704	5428	6150
Costa Rica	975	1099	1185	1261	1167	1170	1231	1370	1501	1612	1807
Cuba	851	891	964	821	743	665	690	787	978	1196	1454
Dominica	49	48	54	48	47	50	40	45	50	53	60
Dominican Republic	1160	1300	1224	1340	1249	1271	1179	1168	1431	1511	1666
Ecuador	1198	1208	1140	1225	1395	1559	1575	1889	2079	2265	2520
El Salvador	615	723	800	912	938	1007	1040	1130	1189	1458	1684
Grenada	54	64	76	85	81	86	77	81	85	92	100
Guatemala	627	759	760	786	891	1018	1085	1261	1425	1628	1852
Guyana	165	174	178	193	192	196	172	208	201	218	241
Haiti	321	203	222	270	252	251	289	299	280	370	444
Honduras	359	437	491	584	613	602	671	761	853	994	1014
Jamaica	1196	1258	1286	1391	1480	1552	1538	1677	1676	1969	2084
Netherlands Antilles	575	611	662	728	787	788	801	787	805	831	879
Nicaragua	227	253	319	334	346	336	353	385	424	451	521
Panama	1247	1211	1102	1096	1053	1256	1253	1410	1724	1666	2032
Paraguay	630	549	463	390	362	321	318	287	329	405	491
Peru	2232	2299	2105	2165	2274	2325	2493	2603	2996	3269	4081
Saint Kitts and Nevis	61	58	81	72	71	73	75	78	87	94	105
Saint Lucia	114	121	128	126	125	124	141	149	168	165	172
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	72	74	62	52	54	54	61	69	79	88	97
Suriname	174	174	136	177	164	152	188	251	339	250	292
Trinidad and Tobago	232	235	253	363	339	340	335	314	471	...	...
Uruguay	840	831	760	842	773	593	602	748	901	945	1208
Europe	576200 I	631800	644400	656900	678300	735400	875500	1026900	1123400	1231000	1461300
Albania	93	119	152	413	422	561	734	991	1318	1552	2029
Austria	17819	17941	17171	16404	17504	18554	23576	27902	30686	33192	38909
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	35288	42163	48260	50408	52285 I	70645
Belgium-Luxembourg	31437	34095	38815	41444	42856	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	262	277	256	262	298	375	422	448	491	563
Bulgaria	1157	1398	1473	1660	1894	1740	2424	3213	3382	4091	4809
Croatia	2238	1850	2055	1782	1918	2378	2950	3523	3349	3491	3853
Cyprus	1374	1476	1537	1563	1592	1635	2089	2552	2614	2897	3623
Czech Republic	5305	5690	5772	5364	5487	6372	7240	8932	10110	11726	13940
Denmark	13727	15779	18402	21063	22121	24305	28254	33401	36986	45531	53973
Estonia	649	814	829	870	949	1081	1370	1725	2132	2427	3004
Faeroe Islands	...	90	95	97	105	131	146	161	224	267	...
Finland	8039	7643	7491	8323	7994	9763	12020	14422	17591	18618	20809
France	62597	66432	62102	59581	61439	68177	81809	97250	104601	106949	124142
FYR Macedonia	266	202	223	260	253	267	320	440	483	548	747
Germany	128061	133353	136040	131987	137139	140588	167468	190104	201935	217345	250471
Greece	4196 I	4976 I	8831	10918	11189	9447	10730	13560	14292	15899	19524
Hungary	3988	4139	4283	4708	5470	6749	9022	10470	11293	11485	14981
Iceland	790	948	1012	1149	1058	1105	1481	1818	2538	2533	2924
Ireland	15158 I	29459	26474	31212	35281	42765	54520	65328	71386	78460	94472
Italy	58944	62887	56240	54632	56087	61110	73107	81673	88364	98107	118261
Latvia	637	717	628	680	662	692	917	1164	1541	1962	2666
Lithuania	850	816	747	655	669	878	1215	1578	1989	2462	3124

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	12388	15511	20912	24564	30188	36025
Malta	647	686	722	735	735	769	861	1026	1198	1682	2068
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	320
Netherlands	44314	46252	48121	49941	52166	56492	62954	68565	72419	78730	86833
Norway	14112	14662	15214	14832	15667	17834	20415	23871	28709	31227	38585
Poland	5610	6479	6837	8860	8852	9089	10526 I	13213	15310	19413	24310
Portugal	5985	6631	7064	6810	6644	6992	8118	9572	10299	11314	13421
Romania	1865	1796	1759	1948	2113	2304	2913	3829	5425	6901	10047
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2114	2897
Serbia and Montenegro	362	421	243	293	323	537	795	1192	1478	-	-
Slovak Republic	2062	2272	1812	1779	1971	2321	3012	3415	4015	4605	6449
Slovenia	1392	1510	1506	1423	1443	1715	2163	2579	2889	3222	4186
Spain	25210	28242	31544	32837	34903	38445	47607	58822	66739	78009	98378
Sweden	19427	21620	22511	23367	22920	23856	28647	32990	35141	39638	47813
Switzerland	13979	14952 I	14760	14533	15256	16023	18393	23610	27224	28616	33860
Turkey	8085	9439	8449	7624	5633	5528	6690	9188	10182	10447	14144
United Kingdom	75498	85797	93170	96893	97352	107177	122948	145227	160096	172323	194139
European Union (27)	535900 I	588900	601900	615700	637400	690700	823200	961700	1047400	1149500	1361000
Extra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	384900	418100	457100	544900
European Union (15)	510400 I	561100	574000	585400	605600	655300	779400	908000	985500	1076600	1267800
Extra-EU (15) imports a	231900 I	253600	258300	265100	272100	284600	336400	399900	438700	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	26300	23200	20000	24100	29600	33900	39600	50400	59500	69800	90900
Armenia	157	190	183	177	192	217	264	419	517	600	698
Azerbaijan	714	692	476	475	650	1283	2027	2702	2625	2784	3324
Belarus	354	438	431	524	782	826	820	943	1057	1643	2002
Georgia	249	335	224	216	231	323	355	440	584	687	871
Kazakhstan	1124	1154	1104	1831	2609	3506	3712	5058	7375	8581	11276
Kyrgyz Republic	169	173	152	144	121	145	157	219	287	456	577
Moldova	191	190	168	190	195	243	268	331	390	455	590
Russian Federation	20025	16456	13351	16230	19819	22852	26487	32216	37915	43803	57805
Tajikistan	84	40	43	57	70	103	120	205	250	393	722
Ukraine	2268	2545	2292	2590	3167	3143	3979	6162	6962	8582	10775
Africa	36900	37400	35800	37600	39900	41400	47400	59000 I	70400	81500	102100
Algeria	1000	1069	989	1411	1413	1511	1510	2493	2997	3132	4494
Angola	2046	2395	2194	2271	3176	2766	2774	4285	6191	6860	...
Benin	170	191	213	186	186	203	244	273	267	342	...
Botswana	435	517	515	538	512	508	652	784	840	834	980
Burundi	28	34	18	36	31	34	38	62	104	190	...
Cameroon	919	807	699	934	1056	1198	1177	1454	1336	1426	...
Cape Verde	66	85	112	97	113	138	183	194	201	237	287
Central African Republic	130	136	107	113	96	89	90	101	120	123	...
Congo	748	853	854	728	842	917	866	1012	1550	2647	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1340	1408	1358	1142	1188	1447	1657	1896	1982	2087	2223
Djibouti	68	74	60	65	60	55	60	70	76	87	...
Egypt	5813	5886	5959	7161	6356	6013	6038	7470	9507	10288	13093
Eritrea	100	179	101	24	28	25	..	...	...	.	. .
Ethiopia	377	442	463	479	516	556	689	932	1178	1154	1729
Gabon	943	980	854	846	695	741	821	921	1173	1208	...
Gambia	60	63	62	61	55	54	36	46	45	94	...
Ghana	358	533	555	514	538	548	730	881	1140	1442	1902
Guinea	204	274	258	183	220	156	188	195	194	221	...
Kenya	708	632	505	665	712	588	575	803	955	1265	...
Lesotho	58	50	47	41	38	45	69	86	88	75	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	692	650	887	815	964	1343	1528	1753	2128	2324	2640
Madagascar	289	326	336	395	424	561	479	474	462	612	789
Malawi	219	162	185	167	171	222	189	211	222	222	...
Mali	329	332	351	324	414	380	478	528	583	672	...
Mauritania	180	130	152	168	194	220	187	260	379	406	...
Mauritius	656	706	719	748	799	775	875	1005	1193	1319	1529
Morocco	1267	1482	1537	1520	1705	1903	2350	2805	3103	3568	4509
Mozambique	329	396	392	439	607	559	553	511	627	729	819
Namibia	522	449	431	320	265	224	269	411	359	421	496
Nigeria	4694	4054	3311	3144	4420	4688	5715	5973 I	6203	8389	13902
Rwanda	100	99	106	113	113	...	...	...	176	213	259
Senegal	389	432	419	396	403	457	567	681	776	806	...

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1997-2007

(Million dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Seychelles	124	127	152	186	212	209	213	211	253	303	342
Sierra Leone	38	33	79	82	93	76	89	87	85	75	...
South Africa	5810	5465	5580	5657 I	5109	5376	7847	10063	11863	13949	16258
Sudan	168	200	270 I	632	638	784	805	1023	1801	2718	2851
Swaziland	236	262	161	300	192	202	342	387	401	360	...
Tanzania	709	885	723	620	635	611	685	923	1131	1212	1424
Togo	168	149	130	116	129	147	204	237	276	295	...
Tunisia	1066	1121	1106	1119	1332	1353	1510	1869	2075	2338	2662
Uganda	669	728	419	459	506	550	488	610	762	935	1159
Zambia	282	282	298	322	353	361	388	418	446	560	886
Zimbabwe	915	622	647	494	439	447	...	...	...	...	...
Middle East	48200	42800	43800	48800	46900	51100	60100	74400	88800	106500	132900
Bahrain	635	652	700	738	748	927	886	933	977	1153	1221
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3182	2571	1905	2161	2451	5381	6432	7081	7697	8522	...
Israel	8829	9059	10050	11703	11644	10701	10978	12611	13498	14734	17772
Jordan	1241	1588	1485	1463	1520	1627	1690	1972	2465	2854	3317
Kuwait	4055	4247	3867	4115	4520	4881	5534	6293	7333	8359	10401
Oman	1556	1891	1714	1759	1899	1880	2180	2756	3052	3740	...
Qatar	...	...	823	870	966	1050	1283	1667	3640	5680	...
Saudi Arabia	14393	8648	9426	10928	7155	7152	7936	11057	14520	19390	30560
Syrian Arab Republic	1302	1299	1416	1468	1494	1675	1697	2071	2274	2437	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	7757	8275	8893	9934	11440	14655	18891	24059	...
Yemen	632	649	672	757	794	883	947	1004	1183	1800	...
Asia	343200	309500	329800	360500	356000	375300	411600	510800	569900	647100	760000
Australia	18736	17605	18385	18555	17020	18023	21476	27377	29909	31600	38187
Bangladesh	1184	1164	1318	1523	1423	1318	1595	1835	2011	2111	2653
Bhutan	12	24	18	28	24	39	87	76	82	65	57
Cambodia	182	214	285	321	340	368	425	502	636	749	859
China	27724	26467	30967	35858	39032	46080	54852	71602	83173	100327	129254
Fiji	381	331	364	321	285	272	382	463	503	514	497
Hong Kong, China	23284	24962	23759	24588	24797	25833	25994	30983	33838	36905	41035
India	12277	14192	17045	18896	19792	20776	24679 I	35293 I	47545	63053	77200
Indonesia	16214	11871	12139	15381	15596	16770	17171	...	...	...	...
Japan b	111324	101070	103151	105230	98762	97865	99906	119925	122369	133900	148685
Korea, Republic of	29037	24112	26773	32957	32473	36132	39928	49373	58055	68023	82523
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	107	92	91	98	93	91	100	126	150	171	...
Macao, China	610	612	703	812	876	1046	1147	1334	1537	1818	2415
Malaysia	18115	12973	14622	16603	16539	16248	17323	18967	21750	23493	27784
Maldives	93	98	107	108	108	110	119	155	201	228	266
Mongolia	101	142	140	158	198	260	249	496	468	514	602
Myanmar	433	353	277	310	345	296	403	444	486	547	...
Nepal	216	189	202	193	205	231	258	376	424	488	716
New Zealand	4763	4377	4482	4428	4266	4714	5667	7121	8121	7696	8948
Pakistan	2424	2044	1894	2109	2216	2095	3102 I	5101	7206	8094	8409
Papua New Guinea	924	794	728	772	662	678	862	968	1151	1458	1799
Philippines	...	...	5013	5175	5298	5386	5322	5764	5797	6211	7245
Samoa	39	29	19	...	...	...	...	41	51	56	...
Singapore	22245	19897	25119	29379	31411	33049	39794	50029	54898	61745	70109
Solomon Islands	103	54	86	70	80	49	62	42	57	83	107
Sri Lanka	1271	1328	1388	1592	1735	1553	1646	1872	2051	2359	2569
Taipei, Chinese	24120	23246	23285	25507	23435	23852	24803	29859	31420	32598	35268
Thailand	17144	11874	13464	15329	14475	16572	17999	22909	26881	32841	38020
Tonga	44	30	30	18	24	28	40	45	44	50	...
Vanuatu	35	53	65	62	67	47	56	61	69	66	...
Viet Nam	3153	3146	3040	3252	3382	3698	4050	4739	4472	5108	6924
Memorandum items:											
World excluding											
intra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1540300	1721500	1927800	2269800
intra-EU (15) imports a	1004400	1007100	1046400	1130800	1136500	1186000	1334000	1609000	1804000	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450100	494100	538700	645200
intra-EU (15) imports a	297700 I	324300	328700	336600	344800	364700	432400	518800	576600	...	...

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

b Secretariat estimates for exports from 1995 to 2005 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Metadata

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.

Table A10

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2005-2007

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
Origin	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
World												
Agricultural products	849.01	943.68	1127.67	125.15	138.36	150.62	25.82	30.07	39.33	414.66	454.35	545.29
Food	682.77	755.66	913.02	96.89	109.19	122.04	22.28	25.72	34.14	342.50	374.45	450.02
Fish	75.21	83.23	89.03	13.40	15.07	15.39	1.05	1.33	1.69	32.78	37.48	40.45
Other food products	607.55	672.43	823.99	83.49	94.12	106.65	21.23	24.39	32.45	309.72	336.98	409.58
Raw materials	166.24	188.02	214.65	28.27	29.17	28.59	3.55	4.35	5.20	72.16	79.90	95.27
Fuels and mining products	1811.84	2314.51	2658.55	358.28	426.94	478.52	60.68	73.85	86.49	684.09	888.88	1003.59
Ores and other minerals	149.92	204.89	257.80	13.58	17.14	19.56	3.37	4.18	5.04	58.23	81.06	99.32
Fuels	1461.01	1799.44	2038.45	307.03	354.79	401.29	53.74	63.90	74.41	533.62	658.34	728.29
Non-ferrous metals	200.91	310.18	362.31	37.67	55.02	57.67	3.56	5.57	7.05	92.24	149.49	175.98
Manufactures	7297.00	8257.70	9499.54	1576.56	1745.77	1833.08	205.07	250.43	311.22	3251.79	3681.79	4295.79
Iron and steel	316.05	374.03	474.23	44.66	56.86	55.32	8.08	10.02	12.67	141.12	176.86	234.36
Chemicals	1103.98	1247.72	1483.15	175.97	199.61	218.23	40.30	47.01	59.99	570.69	640.11	770.80
Pharmaceuticals	274.03	311.95	368.54	47.16	57.10	66.79	7.29	8.58	10.93	175.41	195.58	230.09
Other chemicals	829.95	935.78	1114.62	128.81	142.51	151.44	33.02	38.43	49.05	395.28	444.53	540.71
Other semi-manufactures	701.95	785.05	914.94	147.09	160.26	164.63	17.69	21.23	26.34	342.36	383.16	462.37
Machinery and transport equipment	3849.60	4374.67	4956.88	897.77	993.83	1036.69	106.59	134.45	164.85	1600.33	1814.25	2069.47
Office and telecom equipment	1278.45	1458.22	1514.31	274.58	310.52	319.29	26.07	32.30	34.70	464.72	535.86	524.49
EDP and office equipment	467.94	518.63	540.47	116.03	131.51	134.38	7.72	9.50	11.29	202.81	224.76	230.18
Telecommunications equipment	465.39	548.13	560.37	116.93	136.51	146.72	14.40	18.25	19.34	190.94	234.21	214.64
Integrated circuits	345.12	391.46	413.47	41.62	42.50	38.19	3.96	4.56	4.06	70.98	76.89	79.67
Transport equipment	1291.36	1444.04	1702.77	355.57	383.90	396.35	40.58	53.11	68.19	616.42	684.71	832.70
Automotive products	919.57	1018.62	1182.87	287.68	310.95	317.30	24.56	31.69	42.85	450.39	493.04	585.45
Other transport equipment	371.79	425.43	519.90	67.89	72.95	79.06	16.02	21.41	25.34	166.03	191.67	247.25
Other machinery	1279.79	1472.40	1739.80	267.62	299.41	321.05	39.94	49.04	61.96	519.19	593.68	712.28
Textiles	202.66	217.99	238.13	32.71	34.05	33.77	8.96	10.09	12.13	80.54	85.51	94.74
Clothing	276.82	309.59	345.30	80.34	85.25	87.29	5.28	5.93	7.81	130.27	150.85	163.87
Other manufactures	845.95	948.65	1086.91	198.02	215.91	237.15	18.15	21.70	27.44	386.47	431.05	500.19
Personal and household goods	177.67	198.38	229.48	48.80	53.09	57.08	3.11	3.87	5.10	92.82	102.61	120.14
Scientific and controlling instruments	211.67	241.83	280.39	44.81	49.58	56.46	4.51	5.55	7.62	78.69	90.28	105.08
Miscellaneous manufactures	456.60	508.44	577.03	104.41	113.25	123.62	10.53	12.27	14.73	214.95	238.16	274.96
Total merchandise exports b	**10213.00**	**11813.00**	**13619.00**	**2107.34**	**2364.33**	**2516.73**	**300.15**	**364.45**	**450.66**	**4440.18**	**5131.70**	**5955.87**
North America												
Agricultural products	136.44	151.33	177.74	63.29	69.02	74.80	7.94	9.16	12.05	16.53	17.75	20.75
Food	97.46	109.78	134.05	45.92	51.99	58.59	6.43	7.39	10.03	10.46	11.56	13.64
Fish	8.29	8.55	8.72	3.59	3.64	3.76	0.10	0.13	0.16	1.43	1.65	1.76
Other food products	89.17	101.22	125.33	42.33	48.36	54.83	6.33	7.27	9.87	9.02	9.91	11.89
Raw materials	38.98	41.55	43.69	17.37	17.03	16.21	1.51	1.76	2.02	6.08	6.19	7.11
Fuels and mining products	178.86	221.50	257.52	133.10	154.13	172.37	9.11	13.01	16.36	16.91	25.18	32.82
Ores and other minerals	22.29	31.51	41.87	6.48	8.39	8.79	0.42	0.51	0.83	5.95	8.37	14.04
Fuels	131.10	151.05	171.91	109.45	120.86	136.13	8.24	11.83	14.70	7.78	10.59	12.02
Non-ferrous metals	25.46	38.94	43.74	17.16	24.88	27.45	0.46	0.67	0.82	3.17	6.22	6.75
Manufactures	1103.75	1233.04	1337.99	599.84	647.98	669.86	65.41	79.95	96.04	190.89	216.71	249.87
Iron and steel	20.85	23.18	26.93	15.83	17.49	18.90	1.00	1.21	1.67	1.57	1.83	2.75
Chemicals	153.92	173.67	199.31	60.93	68.18	72.00	13.37	16.09	20.12	42.63	48.95	58.52
Pharmaceuticals	30.83	35.12	41.12	6.71	8.28	9.28	1.96	2.09	2.55	17.82	20.08	24.18
Other chemicals	123.09	138.55	158.19	54.22	59.90	62.72	11.41	14.00	17.57	24.80	28.87	34.34
Other semi-manufactures	96.76	104.40	110.81	64.00	67.28	66.41	4.81	5.70	6.71	12.08	13.29	16.30
Machinery and transport equipment	666.12	752.77	811.91	372.17	404.69	420.70	34.96	44.76	53.89	100.13	113.97	130.18
Office and telecom equipment	177.35	198.06	204.01	80.61	89.32	93.99	12.75	15.74	17.51	26.55	28.65	29.22
EDP and office equipment	62.20	65.32	62.76	29.06	29.24	27.97	5.64	6.88	7.84	12.81	13.37	12.20
Telecommunications equipment	62.08	75.37	87.00	37.73	47.66	55.69	4.95	6.59	7.55	8.67	9.27	10.85
Integrated circuits	53.08	57.37	54.25	13.81	12.41	10.33	2.16	2.27	2.12	5.06	6.02	6.17
Transport equipment	268.95	305.93	334.66	181.37	192.61	200.06	7.91	11.67	14.83	33.04	40.58	50.93
Automotive products	188.28	204.30	219.89	156.99	166.32	170.65	4.42	6.11	8.15	12.79	15.67	20.86
Other transport equipment	80.67	101.62	114.77	24.38	26.29	29.40	3.48	5.56	6.68	20.25	24.91	30.07
Other machinery	219.82	248.78	273.24	110.19	122.76	126.65	14.30	17.35	21.54	40.54	44.74	50.02
Textiles	16.98	17.22	16.92	10.57	10.47	9.93	3.17	3.24	3.42	1.34	1.42	1.48
Clothing	14.16	13.00	11.93	12.05	10.02	8.42	1.69	1.42	1.00	0.63	0.72	0.78
Other manufactures	134.96	148.81	161.08	65.29	69.84	73.50	6.41	7.53	9.24	32.52	36.52	39.85
Personal and household goods	17.35	18.31	18.38	14.67	15.29	15.14	0.47	0.53	0.64	0.78	0.89	0.98
Scientific and controlling instruments	48.81	55.27	59.52	16.57	18.07	19.00	1.94	2.40	3.20	14.76	16.60	17.69
Miscellaneous manufactures	68.86	75.23	83.13	34.05	36.48	39.36	4.01	4.61	5.40	16.98	19.03	21.18
Total merchandise exports b	**1478.64**	**1674.88**	**1853.50**	**824.81**	**903.06**	**951.18**	**86.77**	**107.15**	**130.65**	**238.17**	**278.68**	**328.74**

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2005-2007

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	Origin
												World
28.69	34.19	43.18	33.33	37.71	49.56	32.73	39.16	49.31	184.57	205.27	244.35	Agricultural products
26.22	30.95	39.21	29.57	33.23	43.76	30.02	35.88	44.92	132.31	142.98	174.19	Food
1.93	2.24	2.96	1.40	1.72	2.05	0.71	0.94	1.09	23.65	24.09	24.99	Fish
24.29	28.71	36.25	28.16	31.52	41.71	29.31	34.94	43.83	108.66	118.89	149.20	Other food products
2.48	3.24	3.97	3.76	4.47	5.80	2.70	3.28	4.39	52.26	62.29	70.16	Raw materials
27.24	34.91	43.95	33.79	45.67	54.70	34.43	45.88	53.76	574.39	748.45	877.62	Fuels and mining products
3.46	3.75	4.89	2.44	3.21	3.70	2.15	2.42	2.78	66.29	92.40	121.70	Ores and other minerals
21.96	28.22	35.20	29.07	39.25	46.69	28.15	37.34	43.83	449.73	569.85	651.43	Fuels
1.82	2.94	3.86	2.28	3.21	4.31	4.13	6.12	7.15	58.36	86.20	104.49	Non-ferrous metals
165.79	219.02	304.16	172.59	195.28	241.48	252.59	290.36	365.45	1638.63	1834.47	2096.54	Manufactures
8.88	11.95	17.11	10.16	12.13	15.74	17.35	22.98	32.85	85.20	82.02	105.00	Iron and steel
23.28	30.81	38.71	25.03	28.70	35.39	24.83	28.66	35.65	237.06	265.09	313.29	Chemicals
5.66	8.20	9.66	6.11	7.10	8.95	5.29	6.05	7.41	24.91	27.34	31.93	Pharmaceuticals
17.62	22.61	29.05	18.92	21.60	26.44	19.54	22.61	28.25	212.14	237.74	281.35	Other chemicals
18.29	24.44	31.97	18.10	20.79	26.28	36.07	39.15	48.60	119.67	132.33	149.93	Other semi-manufactures
80.38	108.60	154.72	90.62	99.28	121.70	131.83	151.03	188.08	921.72	1049.12	1192.62	Machinery and transport equipment
17.76	19.52	24.48	15.71	18.30	20.17	31.83	31.83	34.38	446.67	508.63	554.95	Office and telecom equipment
5.68	6.44	7.84	4.66	5.29	5.85	7.27	8.79	10.06	123.57	132.14	140.56	EDP and office equipment
11.04	12.23	15.72	9.85	11.54	12.82	22.86	21.44	22.93	98.56	113.01	126.78	Telecommunications equipment
1.04	0.85	0.92	1.20	1.48	1.51	1.70	1.60	1.40	224.55	263.49	287.62	Integrated circuits
25.34	39.24	60.41	38.80	38.03	46.87	49.28	57.23	68.95	148.91	167.95	207.10	Transport equipment
18.82	31.13	49.92	23.14	27.98	34.10	34.57	38.14	49.21	78.26	83.63	101.33	Automotive products
6.52	8.10	10.49	15.66	10.05	12.77	14.70	19.09	19.74	70.64	84.32	105.77	Other transport equipment
37.28	49.85	69.84	36.10	42.94	54.66	50.72	61.97	84.75	326.15	372.53	430.56	Other machinery
5.83	7.01	8.66	10.41	12.21	14.30	10.38	11.34	12.97	52.82	56.65	59.65	Textiles
11.06	12.22	20.86	4.40	5.65	7.47	6.95	7.87	11.29	37.30	40.67	44.70	Clothing
18.08	23.98	32.13	13.86	16.52	20.61	25.19	29.34	36.00	184.87	208.59	231.37	Other manufactures
6.18	7.99	10.80	3.00	3.71	4.74	4.26	5.22	6.53	19.35	21.70	24.80	Personal and household goods
2.80	3.80	5.37	3.47	3.85	4.85	4.98	5.71	7.03	72.10	82.69	93.57	Scientific and controlling instruments
9.10	12.19	15.95	7.39	8.96	11.02	15.96	18.41	22.44	93.42	104.20	113.00	Miscellaneous manufactures
224.59	**291.76**	**396.58**	**247.02**	**287.11**	**354.87**	**329.88**	**387.49**	**482.67**	**2450.06**	**2850.10**	**3293.64**	**Total merchandise exports b**
												North America
1.44	1.44	2.14	3.67	4.23	6.77	2.57	3.45	5.03	40.77	46.14	55.61	Agricultural products
1.37	1.36	2.04	3.35	3.86	6.29	2.24	3.09	4.50	27.47	30.39	38.38	Food
0.12	0.16	0.21	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.01	2.93	2.79	Fish
1.25	1.19	1.83	3.33	3.82	6.26	2.23	3.07	4.48	24.46	27.46	35.59	Other food products
0.07	0.09	0.10	0.33	0.38	0.49	0.32	0.37	0.53	13.31	15.75	17.23	Raw materials
0.17	0.12	0.22	0.65	1.14	1.70	0.67	1.38	1.33	18.26	26.55	32.72	Fuels and mining products
0.08	0.03	0.04	0.20	0.29	0.33	0.11	0.13	0.15	9.06	13.79	17.69	Ores and other minerals
0.04	0.04	0.13	0.41	0.79	1.22	0.27	0.86	0.75	4.91	6.09	6.95	Fuels
0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.29	0.39	0.43	4.29	6.67	8.08	Non-ferrous metals
4.86	6.49	9.79	12.15	15.02	17.52	28.86	35.07	40.89	201.67	231.76	253.58	Manufactures
0.07	0.12	0.09	0.35	0.49	0.53	0.31	0.59	0.70	1.71	1.46	2.28	Iron and steel
0.49	0.59	0.81	1.24	1.57	2.00	1.78	1.94	2.73	33.49	36.32	42.98	Chemicals
0.07	0.13	0.15	0.25	0.29	0.23	0.30	0.38	0.46	3.72	3.88	4.28	Pharmaceuticals
0.42	0.46	0.67	0.99	1.29	1.77	1.48	1.56	2.27	29.77	32.45	38.71	Other chemicals
0.21	0.25	0.32	0.69	0.98	0.99	4.89	5.35	6.51	10.08	11.55	13.57	Other semi-manufactures
3.52	4.78	7.51	8.85	10.80	12.57	19.52	24.23	27.52	126.90	149.50	159.35	Machinery and transport equipment
0.39	0.49	0.58	1.13	1.50	1.22	2.15	2.15	2.30	53.77	60.18	59.01	Office and telecom equipment
0.23	0.28	0.36	0.37	0.43	0.38	0.74	0.82	0.91	13.33	14.30	13.10	EDP and office equipment
0.13	0.17	0.17	0.66	0.97	0.77	1.02	0.94	1.08	8.91	9.75	10.71	Telecommunications equipment
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.38	0.39	0.32	31.53	36.14	35.20	Integrated circuits
1.14	1.90	3.18	3.70	4.48	5.38	11.25	14.69	13.98	30.53	39.98	46.28	Transport equipment
0.69	1.00	1.90	1.39	1.62	2.65	5.36	5.86	6.28	6.64	7.71	9.38	Automotive products
0.45	0.90	1.28	2.32	2.86	2.73	5.89	8.83	7.70	23.89	32.27	36.90	Other transport equipment
1.98	2.39	3.76	4.02	4.82	5.97	6.13	7.39	11.23	42.59	49.34	54.06	Other machinery
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.14	0.14	1.61	1.80	1.80	Textiles
0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.17	0.15	0.69	0.62	0.62	Clothing
0.50	0.68	0.98	0.92	1.07	1.31	2.12	2.64	3.14	27.19	30.52	32.98	Other manufactures
0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.20	0.22	0.25	1.17	1.28	1.24	Personal and household goods
0.20	0.32	0.39	0.45	0.55	0.71	1.18	1.50	1.57	13.71	15.84	16.97	Scientific and controlling instruments
0.27	0.33	0.55	0.43	0.46	0.52	0.75	0.92	1.33	12.31	13.39	14.78	Miscellaneous manufactures
6.67	**8.27**	**12.42**	**17.57**	**21.70**	**27.27**	**34.12**	**42.02**	**50.08**	**270.23**	**313.79**	**352.12**	**Total merchandise exports b**

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2005-2007

(Billion dollars)

Destination / Origin	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
South and Central America												
Agricultural products	90.31	101.44	125.21	16.85	18.96	20.55	12.52	14.36	19.16	28.65	32.17	40.76
Food	79.76	89.61	110.82	13.32	15.03	16.68	11.54	13.19	17.71	25.67	28.83	36.24
Fish	6.72	8.15	8.30	2.24	2.64	2.60	0.55	0.69	0.87	2.32	2.93	2.89
Other food products	73.04	81.46	102.51	11.08	12.38	14.09	10.99	12.50	16.84	23.35	25.90	33.35
Raw materials	10.55	11.83	14.39	3.53	3.93	3.87	0.98	1.17	1.45	2.98	3.34	4.52
Fuels and mining products	134.91	182.51	205.48	60.57	72.52	78.00	30.93	37.23	41.73	20.42	35.82	37.53
Ores and other minerals	27.76	40.84	50.69	3.25	4.32	5.44	2.57	3.24	3.67	8.24	12.13	13.21
Fuels	87.96	109.79	118.39	51.60	58.88	64.18	26.08	30.20	33.42	6.59	11.99	12.18
Non-ferrous metals	19.19	31.88	36.40	5.72	9.32	8.38	2.28	3.79	4.63	5.58	11.70	12.14
Manufactures	121.95	134.28	154.20	50.28	51.85	51.42	41.78	48.82	60.70	15.96	18.59	23.26
Iron and steel	15.75	16.36	19.31	5.39	5.67	5.56	3.64	3.91	4.65	2.80	3.40	4.67
Chemicals	21.98	25.56	29.94	6.60	8.15	8.49	10.39	11.29	13.79	2.85	3.77	5.02
Pharmaceuticals	2.23	2.41	2.94	0.26	0.30	0.37	1.61	1.73	2.22	0.26	0.26	0.20
Other chemicals	19.75	23.15	27.01	6.34	7.85	8.12	8.78	9.56	11.57	2.60	3.51	4.82
Other semi-manufactures	16.48	18.54	21.42	5.75	6.21	6.18	5.89	6.63	8.37	2.60	3.07	3.64
Machinery and transport equipment	42.06	48.02	55.56	14.86	14.64	14.83	16.45	20.98	25.57	5.78	6.23	7.54
Office and telecom equipment	6.08	6.84	6.53	1.96	1.54	1.35	2.17	2.87	2.48	0.86	0.65	0.56
EDP and office equipment	1.51	1.44	1.80	0.65	0.56	0.65	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.34
Telecommunications equipment	3.57	3.82	2.94	1.16	0.79	0.54	1.81	2.49	2.10	0.43	0.26	0.19
Integrated circuits	0.99	1.58	1.79	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.04
Transport equipment	22.80	25.91	30.88	8.12	7.86	7.72	9.26	11.97	15.57	3.02	3.36	4.55
Automotive products	16.50	18.88	21.21	4.58	4.64	3.65	8.34	10.59	13.63	1.88	1.82	2.03
Other transport equipment	6.30	7.03	9.66	3.54	3.22	4.07	0.93	1.38	1.93	1.14	1.54	2.52
Other machinery	13.18	15.27	18.15	4.77	5.24	5.75	5.03	6.14	7.52	1.91	2.22	2.43
Textiles	2.83	2.78	3.40	0.88	0.80	0.91	1.60	1.64	2.14	0.22	0.22	0.20
Clothing	12.99	12.46	12.48	11.86	11.20	10.41	0.73	0.89	1.68	0.29	0.29	0.28
Other manufactures	9.85	10.55	12.09	4.94	4.99	5.03	3.07	3.48	4.49	1.41	1.61	1.90
Personal and household goods	3.96	3.94	4.29	2.04	1.80	1.56	0.84	1.00	1.40	0.91	0.94	1.09
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.84	2.22	2.49	1.22	1.41	1.51	0.34	0.43	0.49	0.20	0.27	0.36
Miscellaneous manufactures	4.06	4.40	5.31	1.69	1.79	1.97	1.89	2.05	2.60	0.31	0.39	0.45
Total merchandise exports b	**359.21**	**434.27**	**499.17**	**129.23**	**145.85**	**151.30**	**85.41**	**100.63**	**122.04**	**66.48**	**89.57**	**105.64**
Europe												
Agricultural products	398.82	437.53	519.31	20.19	22.43	23.87	3.34	3.99	4.67	322.66	351.55	419.58
Food	335.23	366.51	435.35	17.47	19.67	21.25	2.95	3.50	4.09	272.18	295.65	352.66
Fish	26.48	29.07	32.19	0.55	0.60	0.66	0.27	0.35	0.39	21.80	24.30	26.67
Other food products	308.75	337.44	403.16	16.92	19.08	20.60	2.68	3.15	3.70	250.38	271.34	325.99
Raw materials	63.59	71.02	83.96	2.72	2.75	2.61	0.39	0.49	0.58	50.48	55.90	66.93
Fuels and mining products	414.54	537.14	605.48	38.39	46.16	50.86	2.28	3.34	3.96	335.80	436.97	486.17
Ores and other minerals	39.33	54.82	67.41	1.25	1.73	1.97	0.17	0.22	0.19	30.77	43.25	52.76
Fuels	294.79	360.77	392.60	31.60	36.66	40.48	1.52	2.35	2.80	239.88	292.89	312.98
Non-ferrous metals	80.43	121.55	145.46	5.55	7.76	8.41	0.59	0.77	0.97	65.16	100.83	120.43
Manufactures	3490.93	3901.04	4538.17	330.64	353.66	375.81	50.75	57.70	70.43	2510.94	2822.20	3279.48
Iron and steel	150.93	179.24	228.23	9.85	11.23	11.05	1.80	1.88	2.19	116.70	140.74	183.23
Chemicals	662.54	742.19	883.29	76.18	87.12	96.29	10.38	12.12	15.06	478.41	532.55	639.38
Pharmaceuticals	220.67	248.86	293.28	34.20	39.95	47.14	3.19	4.07	5.25	152.10	169.32	198.48
Other chemicals	441.86	493.33	590.01	41.98	47.17	49.16	7.19	8.05	9.81	326.31	363.23	440.90
Other semi-manufactures	371.19	412.47	491.12	26.01	27.51	28.28	4.07	4.82	5.91	278.51	310.51	373.30
Machinery and transport equipment	1721.03	1929.77	2209.36	164.80	171.97	181.33	29.46	33.05	40.08	1202.79	1367.25	1545.55
Office and telecom equipment	380.60	434.65	402.71	20.42	18.15	17.60	3.62	3.63	3.27	281.59	337.29	301.22
EDP and office equipment	150.26	165.59	159.29	8.10	7.92	6.91	0.42	0.46	0.56	122.54	136.98	129.97
Telecommunications equipment	166.86	204.90	179.26	7.26	5.99	6.57	2.51	2.31	2.17	118.86	160.38	133.02
Integrated circuits	63.47	64.15	64.15	5.06	4.25	4.11	0.69	0.85	0.54	40.18	39.93	38.24
Transport equipment	688.13	750.78	909.03	70.69	73.51	75.35	11.86	13.54	16.80	513.29	565.56	690.29
Automotive products	505.21	552.70	654.47	51.42	52.72	53.89	4.70	5.48	7.18	395.92	431.56	511.83
Other transport equipment	182.91	198.08	254.55	19.27	20.79	21.46	7.16	8.06	9.62	117.37	134.00	178.46
Other machinery	652.31	744.34	897.63	73.69	80.31	88.38	13.98	15.87	20.01	407.91	464.39	554.04
Textiles	79.58	83.84	92.74	4.62	4.61	4.66	0.55	0.63	0.75	60.28	63.28	69.35
Clothing	109.55	107.16	122.40	4.94	4.79	4.98	0.25	0.28	0.36	84.28	89.40	100.84
Other manufactures	405.13	446.37	511.03	44.24	46.42	49.21	4.24	4.93	6.09	289.96	318.46	367.84
Personal and household goods	89.44	97.89	113.73	6.44	6.48	7.14	0.33	0.39	0.51	72.61	79.43	91.60
Scientific and controlling instruments	88.34	95.68	110.56	15.02	14.67	15.84	1.53	1.76	2.20	52.05	57.00	65.89
Miscellaneous manufactures	227.35	252.80	286.73	22.78	25.27	26.23	2.38	2.78	3.39	165.31	182.03	210.34
Total merchandise exports b	**4397.53**	**4975.58**	**5772.20**	**396.46**	**438.21**	**458.50**	**57.43**	**66.07**	**80.40**	**3222.80**	**3667.12**	**4243.56**

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2005-2007

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	Origin
												South and Central America
4.54	5.51	5.72	4.93	5.82	7.17	4.29	5.19	6.37	18.25	19.19	25.11	Agricultural products
4.44	5.38	5.55	4.86	5.72	7.04	4.16	5.07	6.15	15.51	16.16	21.08	Food
0.10	0.13	0.17	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.04	0.05	0.04	1.30	1.49	1.47	Fish
4.35	5.25	5.38	4.78	5.58	6.89	4.12	5.02	6.11	14.21	14.68	19.61	Other food products
0.10	0.13	0.17	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.21	2.74	3.03	4.03	Raw materials
0.15	0.14	0.10	1.18	1.90	2.17	0.86	0.89	0.89	20.01	32.19	43.41	Fuels and mining products
0.15	0.12	0.10	0.52	0.70	0.67	0.56	0.54	0.56	12.47	19.76	27.02	Ores and other minerals
0.00	0.01	0.00	0.60	1.10	1.39	0.24	0.24	0.25	2.10	5.59	5.38	Fuels
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.11	0.08	5.43	6.84	11.01	Non-ferrous metals
0.29	0.46	0.61	2.92	3.52	4.30	1.23	1.76	1.81	9.22	9.25	11.59	Manufactures
0.04	0.05	0.09	0.55	0.63	0.75	0.26	0.47	0.39	3.06	2.22	3.20	Iron and steel
0.05	0.06	0.06	0.36	0.46	0.55	0.12	0.12	0.17	1.54	1.61	1.72	Chemicals
0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	Pharmaceuticals
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.34	0.43	0.52	0.11	0.10	0.15	1.50	1.57	1.67	Other chemicals
0.04	0.04	0.06	0.41	0.44	0.53	0.18	0.16	0.22	1.57	1.96	2.24	Other semi-manufactures
0.14	0.27	0.36	1.45	1.81	2.18	0.58	0.94	0.94	2.74	3.12	4.06	Machinery and transport equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.11	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	1.02	1.65	2.08	Office and telecom equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.20	0.47	EDP and office equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.18	0.08	Telecommunications equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.72	1.27	1.53	Integrated circuits
0.08	0.18	0.24	0.95	1.18	1.44	0.39	0.68	0.55	0.94	0.67	0.76	Transport equipment
0.08	0.18	0.24	0.86	1.02	1.06	0.31	0.22	0.26	0.45	0.41	0.31	Automotive products
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.16	0.38	0.08	0.46	0.29	0.49	0.25	0.46	Other transport equipment
0.06	0.09	0.12	0.45	0.53	0.70	0.18	0.24	0.38	0.78	0.80	1.22	Other machinery
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.09	0.09	Textiles
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	Clothing
0.02	0.03	0.04	0.12	0.15	0.25	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.19	0.20	0.23	Other manufactures
0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08	Personal and household goods
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.07	Scientific and controlling instruments
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	Miscellaneous manufactures
4.98	**6.15**	**6.44**	**9.08**	**11.24**	**13.68**	**6.40**	**7.86**	**9.10**	**47.52**	**60.67**	**80.23**	**Total merchandise exports b**
												Europe
10.58	13.26	16.57	10.90	12.37	15.28	8.68	9.32	11.16	21.26	23.47	26.75	Agricultural products
9.67	12.04	14.98	9.18	10.29	12.50	7.68	8.18	9.66	15.33	16.40	19.18	Food
1.24	1.19	1.51	0.67	0.70	0.84	0.08	0.10	0.13	1.87	1.83	1.98	Fish
8.44	10.85	13.47	8.51	9.59	11.66	7.61	8.08	9.54	13.46	14.57	17.20	Other food products
0.91	1.22	1.59	1.73	2.08	2.78	1.00	1.14	1.49	5.93	7.08	7.57	Raw materials
2.44	3.56	4.87	8.05	11.09	14.71	6.27	7.41	8.10	13.22	18.10	23.25	Fuels and mining products
0.40	0.45	0.64	0.68	0.99	1.00	0.50	0.62	0.80	5.49	7.52	9.94	Ores and other minerals
1.14	1.82	2.68	6.35	8.65	11.91	4.67	5.38	5.79	2.00	2.95	3.04	Fuels
0.90	1.28	1.55	1.03	1.45	1.79	1.10	1.41	1.52	5.74	7.63	10.27	Non-ferrous metals
94.97	124.65	165.36	91.99	96.15	116.04	105.73	110.69	131.37	291.51	320.64	375.15	Manufactures
1.79	2.46	3.17	4.04	5.00	6.49	6.41	7.98	9.72	9.99	9.57	11.85	Iron and steel
16.02	21.47	26.87	13.42	14.80	17.83	12.79	14.33	16.97	50.26	54.69	63.10	Chemicals
4.76	7.04	8.33	4.63	5.02	6.12	4.14	4.76	5.76	15.57	16.91	19.68	Pharmaceuticals
11.25	14.43	18.53	8.79	9.78	11.71	8.65	9.57	11.20	34.70	37.78	43.42	Other chemicals
10.75	13.82	18.01	8.49	9.51	11.61	13.24	13.52	16.55	29.14	31.21	35.26	Other semi-manufactures
49.71	65.05	88.49	53.45	52.99	63.66	59.58	60.18	70.34	155.28	172.93	209.48	Machinery and transport equipment
13.25	13.91	16.17	9.70	10.64	11.54	17.71	14.48	13.44	34.02	36.22	38.77	Office and telecom equipment
4.67	5.08	5.84	3.29	3.64	4.05	3.89	4.44	4.40	7.25	7.03	7.44	EDP and office equipment
7.83	8.28	9.70	5.65	6.10	6.54	13.10	9.45	8.58	11.46	12.13	12.12	Telecommunications equipment
0.75	0.56	0.63	0.76	0.91	0.94	0.73	0.58	0.46	15.31	17.06	19.21	Integrated circuits
11.35	17.46	26.75	20.85	16.32	19.21	15.54	14.94	16.83	40.86	45.39	57.52	Transport equipment
8.26	14.13	22.63	11.63	13.15	14.73	9.92	9.05	10.93	21.76	25.28	31.47	Automotive products
3.09	3.33	4.12	9.22	3.17	4.48	5.62	5.89	5.90	19.10	20.11	26.05	Other transport equipment
25.11	33.67	45.57	22.90	26.03	32.91	26.33	30.76	40.06	80.40	91.33	113.19	Other machinery
2.77	3.39	3.98	4.20	4.46	5.19	1.62	1.59	1.84	4.89	5.26	5.68	Textiles
3.36	4.44	6.05	1.32	1.37	1.45	1.59	1.84	2.29	4.07	4.33	4.94	Clothing
10.57	14.04	18.80	7.08	8.02	9.82	10.49	11.26	13.67	37.88	42.64	44.85	Other manufactures
2.74	3.58	4.89	1.00	1.16	1.43	1.37	1.56	1.96	4.90	5.25	6.14	Personal and household goods
1.89	2.51	3.73	2.42	2.56	3.15	2.76	2.87	3.45	12.48	14.12	16.10	Scientific and controlling instruments
5.94	7.95	10.18	3.67	4.30	5.25	6.35	6.82	8.25	20.50	23.27	22.62	Miscellaneous manufactures
109.34	**143.17**	**189.05**	**112.16**	**120.97**	**147.71**	**122.81**	**129.34**	**152.92**	**331.45**	**368.18**	**433.67**	**Total merchandise exports b**

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2005-2007

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
Origin	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)												
Agricultural products	25.22	29.55	38.57	0.65	0.74	0.76	0.02	0.05	0.03	6.25	7.19	9.26
Fuels and mining products	217.57	280.84	334.09	13.41	15.23	16.15	4.18	2.96	2.28	154.89	201.99	233.75
Manufactures	89.64	104.56	128.23	5.41	7.29	6.33	2.01	2.72	3.95	27.86	32.92	40.66
Total merchandise exports b	**340.40**	**423.26**	**510.31**	**19.76**	**23.62**	**23.56**	**6.21**	**5.74**	**6.28**	**194.16**	**247.36**	**287.45**
Africa												
Agricultural products	28.74	30.34	34.33	1.66	1.59	1.61	0.10	0.12	0.21	13.76	14.75	16.47
Fuels and mining products	206.92	254.80	295.80	56.98	71.44	82.17	8.42	10.07	13.20	80.71	98.28	107.80
Manufactures	63.68	69.50	79.76	6.24	7.21	7.81	0.84	0.92	1.21	31.87	35.09	39.21
Total merchandise exports b	**308.65**	**366.70**	**424.14**	**65.20**	**80.52**	**91.87**	**9.36**	**11.11**	**14.62**	**129.89**	**151.79**	**167.55**
Middle East												
Agricultural products	13.10	15.98	19.18	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.04	0.06	0.07	2.71	2.63	3.03
Fuels and mining products	400.50	502.72	565.40	41.94	48.87	58.27	2.46	2.98	2.70	57.80	67.11	76.64
Manufactures	118.84	135.14	159.27	20.50	22.56	24.45	0.94	1.10	1.25	27.29	23.63	26.20
Total merchandise exports b	**542.04**	**662.25**	**759.89**	**63.43**	**72.37**	**83.93**	**3.69**	**4.28**	**4.36**	**89.63**	**95.87**	**108.30**
Asia												
Agricultural products	156.37	177.51	213.34	22.20	25.29	28.67	1.87	2.33	3.15	24.10	28.31	35.44
Food	121.06	133.93	164.27	18.05	20.33	23.28	1.24	1.47	2.09	18.31	20.94	27.15
Fish	26.12	29.06	30.74	6.57	7.71	7.84	0.11	0.14	0.23	4.02	5.05	5.42
Other food products	94.94	104.87	133.53	11.48	12.62	15.44	1.13	1.33	1.86	14.29	15.89	21.74
Raw materials	35.31	43.58	49.07	4.15	4.96	5.40	0.62	0.87	1.07	5.79	7.37	8.29
Fuels and mining products	258.54	335.00	394.79	13.89	18.60	20.69	3.29	4.06	6.28	17.56	23.53	28.88
Ores and other minerals	39.30	51.79	66.05	1.73	1.77	2.09	0.05	0.04	0.09	4.45	6.19	7.02
Fuels	177.64	217.40	251.69	8.62	11.29	13.14	3.08	3.77	5.86	9.83	11.49	14.12
Non-ferrous metals	41.60	65.81	77.05	3.55	5.54	5.46	0.17	0.25	0.32	3.28	5.86	7.74
Manufactures	2308.21	2680.15	3101.92	563.64	655.42	697.39	43.34	59.21	77.64	446.97	532.65	637.12
Iron and steel	83.68	106.13	140.42	10.73	17.40	16.74	0.83	1.83	3.04	6.36	14.21	23.05
Chemicals	205.20	236.47	287.05	24.98	28.37	32.19	4.22	5.22	7.19	30.76	35.78	45.08
Pharmaceuticals	16.97	20.91	25.87	4.36	5.89	7.13	0.50	0.67	0.88	4.92	5.64	6.87
Other chemicals	188.23	215.56	261.17	20.63	22.49	25.06	3.71	4.55	6.30	25.85	30.14	38.21
Other semi-manufactures	162.43	189.21	220.98	40.64	47.74	51.15	2.77	3.89	5.04	30.14	36.29	46.19
Machinery and transport equipment	1348.85	1561.84	1782.48	340.90	396.36	412.71	24.97	34.73	44.33	269.33	307.97	366.49
Office and telecom equipment	695.27	799.96	880.91	170.14	199.87	204.69	7.31	9.82	11.33	147.36	164.25	189.40
EDP and office equipment	251.11	282.89	312.47	77.91	93.41	98.30	1.27	1.77	2.51	66.37	73.41	87.02
Telecommunications equipment	218.76	251.11	277.63	69.84	81.09	82.92	4.98	6.68	7.48	56.48	61.05	68.21
Integrated circuits	225.40	265.96	290.82	22.40	25.37	23.47	1.07	1.38	1.34	24.51	29.79	34.18
Transport equipment	286.09	332.08	393.54	93.87	107.88	110.84	11.27	15.57	20.64	60.95	70.60	82.14
Automotive products	195.03	224.01	264.60	74.35	86.75	88.55	7.02	9.41	13.68	37.86	41.82	48.40
Other transport equipment	91.07	108.07	128.94	19.52	21.13	22.30	4.24	6.16	6.96	23.09	28.77	33.74
Other machinery	367.49	429.80	508.03	76.89	88.62	97.18	6.39	9.34	12.36	61.01	73.12	94.95
Textiles	95.52	104.63	113.82	15.89	17.39	17.44	3.59	4.54	5.78	16.46	18.23	21.08
Clothing	134.26	160.87	180.97	48.92	55.70	60.06	2.61	3.33	4.73	36.50	51.35	51.22
Other manufactures	278.26	321.00	376.19	81.58	92.46	107.10	4.36	5.67	7.51	57.41	68.81	84.00
Personal and household goods	63.07	73.53	87.35	25.50	29.37	33.09	1.47	1.96	2.55	16.86	19.54	24.42
Scientific and controlling instruments	69.02	84.41	102.82	11.45	14.71	19.36	0.67	0.92	1.67	10.64	15.28	19.81
Miscellaneous manufactures	146.17	163.06	186.02	44.62	48.38	54.65	2.22	2.80	3.29	29.92	33.99	39.76
Total merchandise exports b	**2786.62**	**3275.99**	**3799.73**	**608.45**	**708.71**	**756.39**	**51.28**	**69.48**	**92.30**	**499.05**	**601.31**	**714.64**

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2005-2007

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	Origin
												Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)
8.16	9.15	12.42	1.28	1.23	2.69	1.45	1.65	2.39	6.90	8.59	10.25	Agricultural products
23.62	30.07	37.51	0.53	0.49	0.64	3.16	4.83	6.15	17.59	24.06	34.38	Fuels and mining products
29.74	38.99	51.25	3.01	3.17	3.43	5.31	5.19	7.58	15.83	12.47	13.42	Manufactures
62.43	**79.31**	**103.20**	**4.88**	**4.96**	**6.87**	**10.11**	**11.78**	**16.24**	**41.26**	**46.22**	**59.62**	**Total merchandise exports b**
												Africa
0.48	0.44	0.63	5.42	6.07	6.93	1.30	1.54	1.67	5.26	4.91	5.67	Agricultural products
0.08	0.05	0.07	9.89	11.86	14.33	1.45	1.83	1.78	38.65	53.14	63.24	Fuels and mining products
0.13	0.21	0.24	12.13	13.93	17.18	2.55	2.74	3.33	8.78	8.41	9.58	Manufactures
0.71	**0.71**	**0.94**	**29.37**	**34.14**	**40.47**	**5.59**	**9.34**	**10.53**	**54.97**	**68.48**	**80.88**	**Total merchandise exports b**
												Middle East
0.46	0.70	0.83	0.88	1.13	1.39	6.76	8.82	10.80	1.38	1.50	1.68	Agricultural products
0.09	0.09	0.10	11.64	14.17	15.41	17.61	20.61	23.52	251.88	323.32	364.20	Fuels and mining products
2.58	3.38	3.65	6.97	8.75	10.38	32.99	44.18	56.47	22.50	24.66	28.41	Manufactures
3.28	**4.31**	**4.76**	**19.87**	**24.34**	**27.53**	**60.47**	**75.58**	**93.37**	**278.55**	**351.82**	**397.30**	**Total merchandise exports b**
												Asia
3.03	3.69	4.87	6.23	6.85	9.32	7.69	9.18	11.90	90.75	101.47	119.29	Agricultural products
2.81	3.35	4.49	5.70	6.21	8.51	7.10	8.33	10.84	67.42	72.95	87.31	Food
0.25	0.47	0.72	0.27	0.41	0.53	0.35	0.48	0.58	14.48	14.78	15.40	Fish
2.56	2.88	3.76	5.43	5.80	7.98	6.76	7.85	10.26	52.94	58.18	71.91	Other food products
0.22	0.34	0.38	0.54	0.64	0.81	0.59	0.85	1.06	23.33	28.51	31.98	Raw materials
0.69	0.87	1.08	1.85	5.01	5.75	4.41	8.94	11.98	214.78	271.09	316.40	Fuels and mining products
0.19	0.17	0.21	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.31	0.30	0.27	32.45	43.14	56.27	Ores and other minerals
0.29	0.32	0.40	1.45	4.28	4.60	2.82	6.21	8.53	149.55	177.25	201.31	Fuels
0.21	0.38	0.47	0.33	0.65	1.06	1.28	2.43	3.18	32.78	50.69	58.82	Non-ferrous metals
33.22	44.84	73.25	43.42	54.73	72.63	75.92	90.72	124.00	1089.13	1227.29	1404.80	Manufactures
0.71	1.09	2.20	1.68	2.41	3.75	4.21	7.45	12.60	59.16	61.74	79.05	Iron and steel
2.49	3.23	4.40	4.25	5.50	7.65	4.59	5.53	7.70	133.88	152.81	182.81	Chemicals
0.42	0.53	0.59	0.90	1.40	2.05	0.38	0.40	0.56	5.49	6.40	7.80	Pharmaceuticals
2.06	2.70	3.81	3.35	4.10	5.61	4.22	5.13	7.15	128.38	146.41	175.01	Other chemicals
2.22	3.56	4.88	4.77	6.03	8.27	11.73	12.55	15.90	70.11	79.12	89.51	Other semi-manufactures
13.63	20.90	35.69	21.62	26.89	35.16	36.42	44.54	61.61	629.71	715.38	811.65	Machinery and transport equipment
3.34	4.26	6.63	3.88	4.89	6.07	7.41	8.95	10.44	355.76	407.84	452.30	Office and telecom equipment
0.60	0.85	1.24	0.72	0.88	1.00	1.68	2.22	3.05	102.56	110.35	119.34	EDP and office equipment
2.51	3.23	5.23	2.85	3.58	4.59	5.25	6.26	6.97	76.79	89.16	102.18	Telecommunications equipment
0.22	0.18	0.16	0.31	0.43	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.41	176.41	208.32	230.78	Integrated circuits
6.74	11.26	19.86	10.86	12.91	17.34	16.80	19.91	28.26	73.52	79.00	99.71	Transport equipment
6.00	10.24	18.19	7.34	9.68	12.73	14.83	17.65	24.62	47.45	48.31	58.24	Automotive products
0.73	1.02	1.67	3.52	3.23	4.62	1.97	2.26	3.64	26.06	30.70	41.47	Other transport equipment
3.56	5.38	9.20	6.88	9.09	11.74	12.22	15.69	22.92	200.43	228.54	259.64	Other machinery
2.02	2.39	3.22	5.16	6.16	7.28	6.50	6.76	7.37	45.84	49.08	51.56	Textiles
7.27	7.23	14.10	2.37	3.31	4.84	4.19	4.36	7.00	32.38	35.57	38.98	Clothing
4.89	6.43	8.76	3.58	4.42	5.68	8.28	9.53	11.81	118.06	133.58	151.24	Other manufactures
2.83	3.60	4.84	1.39	1.74	2.29	1.89	2.33	2.85	13.11	14.97	17.25	Personal and household goods
0.26	0.42	0.56	0.42	0.52	0.67	0.60	0.76	1.27	44.97	51.78	59.46	Scientific and controlling instruments
1.80	2.41	3.36	1.77	2.16	2.72	5.80	6.45	7.69	59.98	66.83	74.53	Miscellaneous manufactures
37.17	**49.85**	**79.78**	**54.09**	**69.75**	**91.35**	**90.37**	**111.57**	**150.44**	**1426.07**	**1640.94**	**1889.82**	**Total merchandise exports b**

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

Note For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A11

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1997-2007 — United States

(Billion dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Exports											
World	**687.5**	**680.4**	**692.8**	**781.9**	**729.1**	**693.1**	**724.8**	**818.5**	**904.3**	**1036.6**	**1162.5**
North America	221.8	233.5	251.3	289.0	265.0	258.7	267.7	300.6	331.9	364.9	385.6
Canada	150.1	154.1	163.9	176.4	163.3	160.8	169.7	189.1	211.4	230.2	248.4
Mexico	71.4	79.0	87.0	112.0	101.3	97.5	97.6	110.9	120.0	134.1	136.5
South and Central America	62.1	62.7	54.6	58.8	57.6	50.9	51.5	60.7	71.5	88.2	106.5
Brazil	15.9	15.2	13.2	15.4	15.9	12.4	11.2	13.9	15.3	19.2	24.6
Other South and Central America	46.2	47.5	41.3	43.4	41.7	38.5	40.2	46.8	56.2	69.0	81.8
Europe	159.0	166.2	168.9	184.8	177.7	160.1	168.9	188.8	205.4	238.3	276.0
European Union (27)	144.6	152.7	155.0	168.8	162.6	147.3	155.2	173.7	187.4	214.9	247.7
Other Europe	14.5	13.4	13.9	16.0	15.1	12.8	13.8	15.1	18.0	23.4	28.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.7	4.6	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.1	10.6
Russian Federation	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.9	4.7	7.4
Other CIS	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.4	3.3
Africa	11.4	11.2	9.9	11.0	12.3	10.7	10.7	13.5	15.5	19.0	23.7
South Africa	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.5
Other Africa	8.2	8.1	6.2	7.9	9.3	8.1	7.9	10.3	11.6	14.5	18.1
Middle East	20.9	23.6	20.9	19.1	19.2	18.9	19.4	23.5	31.9	39.1	46.3
Asia	207.2	178.2	184.0	215.6	193.1	189.7	202.7	226.4	241.9	279.8	313.3
China	12.8	14.3	13.1	16.3	19.2	22.1	28.4	34.7	41.8	55.2	65.2
Japan	65.7	57.9	57.5	65.3	57.5	51.4	52.1	54.4	55.4	59.6	62.7
Six East Asian traders	96.5	77.5	85.0	102.5	87.3	85.0	88.6	100.8	104.4	118.6	127.6
Other Asia	32.3	28.6	28.4	31.5	29.0	31.2	33.6	36.4	40.3	46.4	57.8
Imports											
World	**898.0**	**944.4**	**1059.2**	**1259.3**	**1179.2**	**1200.2**	**1303.1**	**1525.7**	**1732.7**	**1918.1**	**2020.4**
North America	258.5	274.0	312.5	370.7	352.6	349.2	366.5	417.7	464.6	507.9	531.6
Canada	171.3	177.9	201.4	232.7	219.9	213.5	227.2	259.7	291.9	307.7	317.5
Mexico	87.1	96.1	111.1	137.6	132.7	135.9	139.5	157.9	172.5	200.4	213.3
South and Central America	57.1	53.8	61.8	77.5	71.7	73.7	83.8	105.2	129.9	140.4	141.8
Brazil	10.1	10.6	11.9	14.6	15.2	16.7	18.9	22.7	26.2	28.0	27.2
Other South and Central America	46.9	43.1	49.9	62.9	56.4	57.0	64.9	82.5	103.7	112.4	114.6
Europe	182.1	202.5	224.5	255.5	252.8	259.7	282.0	317.5	346.8	369.9	393.5
European Union (27)	166.1	186.4	206.1	235.0	233.6	239.5	260.8	292.4	319.7	341.2	364.9
Other Europe	16.0	16.1	18.4	20.6	19.3	20.2	21.2	25.1	27.1	28.7	28.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.3	7.1	7.2	9.8	8.1	8.4	10.4	14.9	19.8	25.3	26.5
Russian Federation	4.5	6.0	6.0	8.0	6.5	7.1	9.1	12.6	16.2	20.7	20.2
Other CIS	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.6	4.6	6.3
Africa	21.1	17.0	18.0	29.1	26.8	23.3	33.9	48.3	67.9	83.8	95.2
South Africa	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.2	6.1	7.7	9.3
Other Africa	18.0	13.3	15.2	24.7	22.2	19.1	29.1	42.2	61.8	76.1	85.9
Middle East	21.6	20.3	26.8	40.9	38.7	35.8	43.9	54.2	65.7	74.7	80.3
Asia	352.4	369.6	408.5	475.7	428.6	450.2	482.6	567.7	638.0	716.0	751.4
China	65.8	75.1	87.8	107.6	109.4	133.4	163.2	210.5	259.8	305.7	340.3
Japan	124.3	125.1	134.9	150.7	129.6	124.5	121.1	133.4	142.0	152.2	149.6
Six East Asian traders	129.1	122.2	136.0	159.4	135.2	135.5	138.3	157.1	162.3	174.9	173.0
Other Asia	42.2	47.2	49.8	58.0	54.4	56.8	60.0	66.7	73.9	83.2	88.5

Table A12

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2003-2007 — European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

	Value					Annual percentage change				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2000-07	2004	2005	2006	2007
Exports										
World	**3148.9**	**3762.5**	**4065.9**	**4590.9**	**5319.7**	**12**	**19**	**8**	**13**	**16**
North America	296.6	337.1	362.5	393.0	419.4	8	14	8	8	7
United States	254.5	290.3	311.0	334.4	354.5	7	14	7	7	6
Other North America	42.1	46.8	51.4	58.7	64.9	10	11	10	14	11
South and Central America	38.8	46.7	53.5	61.5	74.4	8	20	15	15	21
Brazil	13.8	17.4	19.7	21.9	28.5	9	26	13	11	30
Other South and Central America	25.0	29.3	33.8	39.6	45.9	8	17	15	17	16
Europe	2335.4	2787.8	2987.9	3394.1	3926.1	12	19	7	14	16
European Union (27)	2165.7	2577.1	2755.6	3135.4	3621.9	12	19	7	14	16
Other Europe	169.8	210.8	232.3	258.8	304.2	12	24	10	11	18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	60.0	82.0	100.8	131.6	174.4	28	37	23	31	32
Russian Federation	41.5	56.6	70.1	89.9	120.8	29	36	24	28	34
Other CIS	18.6	25.5	30.8	41.8	53.6	27	37	21	36	28
Africa	77.5	92.7	105.9	113.3	138.1	13	20	14	7	22
South Africa	15.0	19.4	22.3	24.6	27.6	14	29	15	10	12
Other Africa	62.4	73.4	83.7	88.7	110.5	13	18	14	6	25
Middle East	76.8	93.7	108.4	113.1	132.3	13	22	16	4	17
Asia	232.9	285.0	305.5	337.6	395.7	12	22	7	10	17
China	46.3	59.4	63.7	79.1	97.1	22	28	7	24	23
Japan	45.5	52.9	53.4	55.2	58.5	5	16	1	3	6
Six East Asian traders	83.4	100.7	108.6	117.7	133.6	9	21	8	8	14
Other Asia	57.8	71.9	79.8	85.6	106.5	13	24	11	7	24
Imports										
World	**3214.2**	**3854.5**	**4222.3**	**4829.9**	**5573.9**	**12**	**20**	**10**	**14**	**15**
North America	203.8	227.4	238.1	257.3	295.4	5	12	5	8	15
United States	177.4	197.1	203.3	219.0	247.2	4	11	3	8	13
Other North America	26.4	30.3	34.7	38.3	48.1	10	15	15	10	26
South and Central America	54.8	68.9	76.6	93.7	110.0	14	26	11	22	17
Brazil	21.6	27.0	29.9	34.0	44.6	15	25	11	14	31
Other South and Central America	33.2	41.9	46.7	59.7	65.4	14	26	11	28	10
Europe	2312.8	2769.2	2969.6	3377.4	3903.5	12	20	7	14	16
European Union (27)	2156.2	2576.4	2754.2	3133.0	3621.9	12	19	7	14	16
Other Europe	156.6	192.8	215.4	244.4	281.5	13	23	12	13	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	95.6	132.4	176.8	224.6	250.9	20	38	34	27	12
Russian Federation	77.7	105.3	142.7	178.5	196.9	19	36	36	25	10
Other CIS	17.9	27.1	34.1	46.1	54.0	25	51	26	35	17
Africa	88.5	103.1	128.9	146.5	162.2	12	16	25	14	11
South Africa	16.8	19.5	20.7	23.0	28.4	11	16	7	11	24
Other Africa	71.7	83.6	108.2	123.5	133.8	12	17	29	14	8
Middle East	45.4	59.9	82.9	86.9	91.4	10	32	38	5	5
Asia	383.6	468.9	520.0	602.2	709.7	13	22	11	16	18
China	120.0	160.0	199.2	244.3	315.7	24	33	25	23	29
Japan	81.6	92.8	92.1	96.9	106.6	3	14	-1	5	10
Six East Asian traders	114.3	137.0	145.4	165.1	176.5	8	20	6	14	7
Other Asia	67.7	79.0	83.3	95.8	110.9	11	17	5	15	16

Table A13

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1997-2007 — Japan

(Billion dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Exports											
World	**421.1**	**388.1**	**417.6**	**479.2**	**403.5**	**416.7**	**471.8**	**565.7**	**594.9**	**647.0**	**712.8**
North America	128.4	130.4	141.1	156.9	133.4	131.5	128.6	142.5	151.7	166.5	166.4
United States	113.0	118.4	119.8	144.0	122.6	120.4	117.5	128.7	135.9	147.2	145.6
Other North America	15.4	12.0	21.3	12.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	13.8	15.8	19.3	20.8
South and Central America	15.9	15.3	13.5	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.5	8.1	9.4	12.0	15.0
Brazil	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.0
Other South and Central America	12.9	12.7	11.4	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.8	6.6	9.0	11.0
Europe	72.7	78.7	81.2	85.4	70.2	67.2	80.0	94.8	93.5	100.9	112.9
European Union (27)	67.2	73.3	76.5	80.6	66.7	64.0	75.7	89.3	87.8	94.2	105.7
Other Europe	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.8	3.5	3.2	4.3	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.8	5.2	8.3	12.5
Russian Federation	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.1	4.5	7.1	10.8
Other CIS	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.7
Africa	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	6.6	7.0	8.5	10.3
South Africa	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.6
Other Africa	3.9	4.1	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.4	5.7
Middle East	10.4	12.4	9.8	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.9	14.5	16.5	19.2	26.2
Asia	186.9	144.1	165.9	207.3	171.7	189.5	231.2	288.7	303.5	322.8	361.5
China	...	...	..	42.5	42.3	52.5	72.9	92.9	98.4	111.9	129.9
Six East Asian traders	...	...	...	130.0	99.1	105.9	122.6	153.6	161.2	167.1	180.0
Other Asia	34.9	27.0	30.2	34.8	30.3	31.1	35.7	42.3	43.8	43.7	51.6
Imports											
World	**338.8**	**280.6**	**310.0**	**379.5**	**349.1**	**337.2**	**382.9**	**454.5**	**516.7**	**579.1**	**621.1**
North America	87.4	76.4	77.1	83.6	73.5	67.7	69.2	74.2	77.0	81.8	85.4
United States	79.8	76.0	67.5	72.5	63.7	58.7	59.9	63.6	65.5	69.4	72.3
Other North America	7.7	0.4	9.6	11.1	9.8	9.0	9.3	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.1
South and Central America	9.6	7.7	7.6	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.7	10.4	12.1	16.2	19.6
Brazil	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	6.0
Other South and Central America	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.8	7.7	11.1	13.6
Europe	50.9	44.2	48.5	52.6	50.3	49.6	55.7	64.5	65.7	67.1	72.7
European Union (27)	45.6	39.6	43.3	47.7	45.6	44.8	50.1	58.0	58.9	60.1	65.1
Other Europe	5.2	4.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.4	3.1	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	11.5
Russian Federation	4.0	2.9	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	10.6
Other CIS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
Africa	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	6.4	8.7	9.9	13.2	14.8
South Africa	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.7
Other Africa	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.3	6.6	7.0
Middle East	38.3	25.5	30.3	49.2	44.3	40.7	51.2	62.7	87.5	109.1	113.7
Asia	143.4	119.7	138.3	176.0	165.2	163.1	188.1	227.8	257.6	284.2	303.3
China	41.9	37.1	42.9	56.1	57.9	61.8	75.4	94.3	108.6	118.5	127.8
Six East Asian traders	56.2	45.6	55.8	71.5	61.4	57.1	63.3	74.6	81.4	89.1	90.8
Other Asia	45.4	37.0	39.6	49.4	45.9	44.3	49.3	59.0	67.6	76.6	84.7

Table A14

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1997-2007 — China

(Billion dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Exports											
World	**182.8**	**183.8**	**194.9**	**249.2**	**266.1**	**325.6**	**438.2**	**593.3**	**762.0**	**968.9**	**1217.8**
North America	35.1	40.8	45.2	73.9	77.5	100.4	130.4	176.2	226.0	284.2	326.2
United States	32.7	38.0	42.0	68.2	71.1	91.4	119.2	159.7	204.9	255.0	289.4
Other North America	2.3	2.8	3.2	5.7	6.4	9.0	11.2	16.4	21.1	29.2	36.8
South and Central America	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.7	6.3	6.5	8.4	13.0	17.7	26.6	39.3
Brazil	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	3.7	4.8	7.4	11.4
Other South and Central America	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.5	5.0	5.0	6.3	9.3	12.9	19.3	28.0
Europe	27.2	31.8	34.0	51.6	55.4	67.2	100.8	140.5	186.8	244.0	317.3
European Union (27)	25.2	29.8	32.1	49.1	53.4	64.7	96.5	134.4	178.3	231.4	299.2
Other Europe	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	4.2	6.0	8.5	12.6	18.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.5	5.1	9.3	13.8	21.4	28.0	48.0
Russian Federation	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.5	6.0	9.1	13.2	15.8	28.5
Other CIS	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	3.3	4.7	8.2	12.2	19.5
Africa	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.9	6.9	10.1	13.6	18.5	26.2	36.5
South Africa	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.8	5.8	7.4
Other Africa	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.9	4.8	5.6	8.1	10.7	14.7	20.4	29.1
Middle East	3.6	4.1	4.6	6.2	7.1	9.5	13.3	16.9	22.2	29.6	44.0
Asia	107.1	96.1	100.4	103.5	110.3	130.0	165.9	219.1	269.2	329.4	405.3
Japan	31.8	29.7	32.4	44.3	49.0	55.3	70.8	89.6	102.4	112.0	124.8
Six East Asian traders	64.1	55.7	56.2	42.6	43.6	52.4	64.6	86.5	111.7	145.8	180.2
Other Asia	11.3	10.8	11.7	16.7	17.7	22.2	30.5	43.0	55.2	71.6	100.3
Imports											
World	**142.4**	**140.2**	**165.7**	**225.1**	**243.6**	**295.2**	**412.8**	**561.2**	**660.0**	**791.5**	**956.0**
North America	18.5	19.3	22.0	26.6	31.0	32.0	40.0	54.2	58.5	69.6	83.8
United States	16.3	16.9	19.5	22.4	26.2	27.3	33.9	44.8	48.7	59.3	69.5
Other North America	2.2	2.4	2.5	4.2	4.8	4.7	6.1	9.5	9.7	10.3	14.2
South and Central America	3.6	2.8	2.8	4.9	5.9	7.2	13.2	19.5	24.4	31.5	47.7
Brazil	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	5.8	8.7	10.0	12.9	18.3
Other South and Central America	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.2	7.3	10.9	14.4	18.6	29.4
Europe	20.7	22.0	27.4	33.5	39.0	43.1	59.1	76.2	79.9	97.2	120.0
European Union (27)	19.3	20.9	25.8	31.3	36.4	39.8	55.0	70.5	74.0	90.6	110.9
Other Europe	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.6	9.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.1	4.3	5.3	7.4	9.6	10.6	13.1	16.2	20.7	22.8	28.0
Russian Federation	4.1	3.6	4.2	5.8	8.0	8.4	9.7	12.1	15.9	17.6	19.7
Other CIS	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.2	8.3
Africa	2.5	1.5	2.4	5.6	4.8	5.4	8.4	15.6	21.1	28.8	36.4
South Africa	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	6.6
Other Africa	1.7	0.8	1.5	4.5	3.6	4.2	6.5	12.7	17.6	24.7	29.7
Middle East	3.8	3.2	3.6	10.0	9.2	9.5	14.4	21.6	31.0	40.8	47.9
Asia	85.3	84.0	98.1	137.1	144.0	187.3	264.5	357.7	424.3	500.8	592.2
China	29.0	28.3	33.8	7.2	8.8	15.0	25.1	38.7	55.2	73.3	85.8
Japan	47.3	47.6	54.1	41.5	42.8	53.5	74.1	94.3	100.4	115.7	133.9
Six East Asian traders	8.9	8.1	10.3	73.1	76.2	99.3	136.9	182.5	214.3	246.8	286.5
Other Asia	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	16.3	19.6	28.4	42.2	54.4	65.0	86.0

Table A15

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2007	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2007
	Value											
World	**22.9**	**72.4**	**205.6**	**464.8**	**724.8**	**1162.5**	**17.1**	**70.3**	**269.9**	**603.2**	**1303.1**	**1919.4**
	Share											
World	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
North America	21.2	26.4	25.4	30 6	36.9	33.2	25.7	28.6	26.1	25.6	28 1	26.3
South and Central America	11.6	9.5	7.9	7 9	7.1	9.2	20.1	10.3	9.5	6.1	6.4	7.0
Europe	29.7	28.8	26.8	24 9	23.3	23.7	27.5	27.6	21.1	20.1	21.6	19.5
European Union (27)	-	-	-	...	21.4	21.3	-	-	-	...	20.0	18.1
Other Europe	-	-	-	...	1.9	2.4	-	-	-	...	1.6	1.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	0.9	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	1.3
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0 6	0 3	0.6	-	-	-	0.3	0 7	1 0
Africa	4.3	3.1	3 7	2 0	1.5	2.0	4.7	4 3	5 6	2.6	2 6	4.7
South Africa	1.2	1.0	1 0	0 5	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0 8	0.3	0.4	0.5
Other Africa	3.1	2.1	2 7	1.5	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.8	4 8	2.3	2.2	4.3
Middle East	2.4	3.0	6.5	3.6	2.7	4.0	1 8	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	4.0
Asia	20.6	23.3	26.0	30.1	28.0	27.0	19.6	26.1	34.5	42.5	37.0	37.2
Japan	7.5	11.4	10.1	10.3	7.2	5.4	8.8	13.8	16.1	18.3	9.3	7.4
China	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	5.6	0.0	0.1	0.9	5.6	12.5	16.8
Six East Asian traders	3.0	5.6	9.2	13.4	12.2	11.0	2.9	7.5	12.2	14.4	10.6	8.6
Other Asia	10.1	6.3	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.0	7.9	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.4
Total merchandise	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
Agricultural products	29.8	28.7	21.6	13.3	10.5	9.8	33.3	18.3	10.3	7.3	5.9	5.4
Food	21.5	23.2	17.3	10.1	8.1	7.5	23.3	13.6	7.8	5.3	4.7	4.3
Fish	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7
Other food products	21.4	22.8	16.8	9.4	7.6	7.2	21.0	11.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	3.6
Raw materials	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.2	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.1
Fuels and mining products	8.1	6 0	7.6	4.1	3.9	7.2	22.9	18.6	26.4	12.1	14.2	21.2
Ores and other minerals	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.2	6.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
Fuels	4.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.9	3.6	11.6	12.8	22.3	9.8	12.5	18.4
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	2.3
Manufactures	61.4	62.8	66.8	76.6	81.3	78.2	40.5	60.5	60.5	77.3	76.0	69.8
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	3 8	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.9
Chemicals	8.6	8.1	9.9	9 9	13.0	13.3	3.3	11.1	4.2	5.1	8.0	7 9
Pharmaceuticals	1.2	0.9	1.3	1 3	2 6	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2 4	2 7
Other chemicals	7.4	7.2	8 6	8 6	10.3	10.4	3.0	10.9	3.7	4.4	5 5	5 2
Other semi-manufactures	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.9	10.9	8.8	6.9	6 8	7 0	6.4
Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	40 0	42.7	48.4	48.5	46.1	10.8	31 1	33.0	44.0	41.0	37.3
Office and telecom equipment	4.2	6.2	10.8	9.8	15.5	11.6	2 3	6.3	8.9	11.9	13.9	13.0
EDP and office equipment	...	...	5.7	6 7	5.7	4.0	...	...	2.6	7.3	6.3	5 5
Telecommunications equipment	..	...	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	.	.	4.3	4.6	5.6	6.2
Integrated circuits	...	.	2.3	4.3	6.6	4.3	...	...	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.3
Transport equipment	13.3	18 6	16.7	16.4	16.6	17.5	4.7	17 9	16.4	14.5	16.5	13.2
Automotive products	7 5	11.0	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.4	3 5	15 2	14.4	14.4	13.9	10.9
Other transport equipment	5.7	7.6	8.3	0.1	7.0	8.2	1.1	2.7	1.9	0.2	2.6	2.3
Other machinery	18.4	15.3	15.3	22.2	16.4	17.0	3.8	6.8	7.7	17.6	10.6	11 1
Power generating machinery	0.6	0.5	2 6	4.2	2.9	3.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.9	1 3	1.9
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	9.4	2 8	4 4	4.3	5.9	5.1	5.7
Electrical machinery	3 6	3.8	3.4	9.0	5.0	4.5	1 0	2 3	2.6	7.6	4.2	2.7
Textiles	2 1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	4 0	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.9	5.5	4.2
Other manufactures	6.5	5.4	6.8	9 9	10.6	10.2	5.4	7.5	8.6	12.2	12 1	10 9
Personal and household goods	...	...	..	0 8	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	3.5	3.7	3 3
Scientific and controlling instruments	.	...	...	3.4	4.3	4.1	.	. .	..	1.4	1.8	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactures	...	...	...	5.7	5.6	5.4	...	...	...	7.3	6.5	5.8

Table A16

Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by product, 2003-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Value									
World	**3386.5**	**4051.1**	**4397.5**	**4975.6**	**5772.2**	**3461.5**	**4161.3**	**4573.6**	**5238.0**	**6060.8**
	Share									
World	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
Intra-Europe	73.8	73.8	73.3	73.7	73.5	71.9	71.7	70.1	69.5	69.6
European Union (27)	68.6	68.4	67.8	68.3	68.0	67.2	66.8	65.1	64.6	64.7
Other Europe	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
Inter-regional trade	25.1	25.2	25.7	25.3	25.3	27.1	27.6	29.2	29.6	29.5
North America	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.6	7.9	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3
South and Central America	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.8
Russian Federation	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.8
Africa	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9
South Africa	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Africa	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
Middle East	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7
Asia	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.7
Japan	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9
China	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.7
Australia and New Zealand	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Six East Asian traders	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2
Other Asia	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Total merchandise	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
Agricultural products	9.6	9.2	9.1	8.8	9.0	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.0	9.3
Food	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.6
Fish	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Other food products	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.9
Raw materials	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
Fuels and mining products	7.2	7.8	9.4	10.8	10.5	11.4	12.2	15.2	17.4	16.7
Ores and other minerals	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8
Fuels	4.9	5.2	6.7	7.3	6.8	8.4	8.8	11.8	12.9	11.9
Non-ferrous metals	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.9
Manufactures	80.9	80.8	79.4	78.4	78.6	75.7	75.7	73.5	71.8	72.3
Iron and steel	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.9
Chemicals	14.8	14.9	15.1	14.9	15.3	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.9
Pharmaceuticals	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
Other chemicals	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.2	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.1
Other semi-manufactures	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.8
Machinery and transport equipment	40.3	40.2	39.1	38.8	38.3	37.8	37.8	36.1	35.3	34.4
Office and telecom equipment	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.7	7.0	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.7	9.0
EDP and office equipment	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.9
Telecommunications equipment	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.9
Integrated circuits	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2
Transport equipment	16.9	16.8	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.1	15.1	13.7	12.9	13.4
Automotive products	12.1	12.1	11.5	11.1	11.3	10.4	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.6
Other transport equipment	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.8
Other machinery	15.0	15.1	14.8	15.0	15.6	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.6	12.0
Textiles	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
Clothing	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9
Other manufactures	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.8
Personal and household goods	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Miscelaneou s manufactures	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0

Table A17

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2007	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2007
	Value											
World	**5.5**	**36.9**	**147.0**	**362.2**	**471.8**	**712.8**	**6.7**	**38.3**	**126.4**	**241.6**	**382.9**	**621.1**
	Share											
World	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
North America	30.7	29.2	32.4	32.2	27.3	23.4	37.6	30.2	24.6	26.9	18.1	13.8
South and Central America	5.3	5.2	2 3	3 3	1 4	2.1	6.4	4.4	3 5	2.8	2.0	3.2
Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.3	17.0	15 8	10.0	10.6	8 8	15.5	14 5	11 7
European Union (27)	...	...	...	16.9	16.0	14.8	...	..	...	...	13.1	10.5
Other Europe	..	.	..	1.4	0.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	1.8	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.9
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	1.5	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.7
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	3 9	4.5	2 6	1.6	1.7	2.4
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.2
Other Africa	4.8	2 4	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.8	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.1
Middle East	3.2	4 1	10 8	3.3	2.7	3.7	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	13.4	18.3
Asia	34.9	31 6	31 0	40.1	49.0	50.7	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	49.1	48.8
China a	1.1	2.8	3 3	4 8	15.4	18.2	1 1	2.5	4 0	8 5	19 7	20 6
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.3	26.0	25.3	8.4	9.8	9.7	17 0	16.5	14 6
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	8.5	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	5.5
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	5 1	4.9	10 3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4	8 2
Total merchandise	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	15.3	11.1
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	20.8	18.9	13.5	17.3	12.3	8.9
Fish	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.3	2.1
Other food products	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	20.2	16.3	10.5	11.6	9.0	6.9
Raw materials	3 0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	23.7	17.1	7.1	7 3	2 9	2 2
Fuels and mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	3.7	32.9	37.8	55.9	26.8	26.1	36.6
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7	5.3
Fuels	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.3	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	21.2	27.8
Non-ferrous metals	0 8	0.8	1.0	0 7	0.9	1.7	1 9	4 3	3.2	2 7	2 2	3.5
Manufactures	88.8	93.1	95.6	95.5	93.0	89.7	22.4	25.6	21.5	46.1	57.0	50.6
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	4.8	1.3	0 6	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.3
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	8.3	9.1	5.5	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.7	7.3
Pharmaceuticals	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5
Other chemicals	5 3	5.5	4.4	5 1	7 6	8 7	4.9	3 9	4.6	5.7	6.1	5.9
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.3	3.9
Machinery and transport equipment	27.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	66.8	63.2	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.6	24.3
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	19.1	14.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	14.2	11.2
EDP and office equipment	..	..	4.8	9.1	5.1	3.3	..	..	0.8	2.9	6.3	3.8
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	11.1	8.1	6.5	4.9	...	...	0.4	1.8	3.4	3.5
Integrated circuits	..	...	2.5	6.1	7.5	6.3	...	..	0.7	2.2	4.5	3.9
Transport equipment	12.2	26.1	28.6	28.3	27.4	27.5	2.4	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.7	4.1
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	21.8	22.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.9	2.5
Other transport equipment	8 7	14 1	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.2	1.9	1.2	1 6	1.8	1 8	1.6
Other machinery	8.4	12.9	16.8	20.1	20.4	21.3	7.5	4.4	3 0	5.6	8 7	9 0
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	4.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	12.6	13.5	5.4	2.8	1 6	2.7	3.4	3 9
Electrical machinery	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	4.1	3.9
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0
Clothing	3 9	1 0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0 1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.1	3.9
Other manufactures	10 3	6.5	8 1	7.7	8.4	7 3	1.7	3.6	3.3	8.5	10.2	8.9
Personal and household goods	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.7	2.2
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.1	3.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	2.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	2.3
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.5	2.4	6.5	5.4	5.1	4.3	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.6	5.0	4.4

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table A18

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	27.87	14.84	0.99	2.37	3.63	3.07	0.24	0.12	0.84	0.42	0.67	0.06	9.97	3.06
	2007	28.98	17.17	1.36	2.60	3.95	3.50	0.30	0.12	1.20	0.45	1.03	0.08	11.86	3.46
Food	2006	17.02	12.18	0.87	2.12	2.16	2.80	0.23	0.10	0.71	0.38	0.57	0.06	5.54	2.40
	2007	19.05	14.45	1.28	2.31	2.41	3.21	0.29	0.10	1.05	0.40	0.88	0.07	6.93	2.74
Fish	2006	2.24	0.67	0.04	0.14	0.51	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.79
	2007	2.27	0.71	0.05	0.17	0.57	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.67	0.89
Other food products	2006	14.78	11.50	0.83	1.98	1.65	2.72	0.16	0.07	0.70	0.37	0.57	0.06	4.79	1.62
	2007	16.77	13.74	1.23	2.14	1.84	3.12	0.20	0.06	1.04	0.39	0.87	0.07	6.26	1.86
Raw materials	2006	10.85	2.66	0.11	0.25	1.47	0.27	0.01	0.03	0.13	0.05	0.10	0.00	4.44	0.66
	2007	9.93	2.72	0.09	0.28	1.55	0.29	0.01	0.02	0.15	0.05	0.15	0.01	4.93	0.71
Fuels and mining products	2006	92.32	16.04	0.63	3.88	5.88	11.85	0.01	0.76	0.17	6.21	0.10	3.23	7.16	1.32
	2007	103.64	18.31	0.77	4.26	10.53	12.31	0.02	1.19	0.17	6.99	0.14	3.24	8.21	1.35
Ores and other minerals	2006	3.14	3.19	0.11	1.60	3.43	0.21	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.17	0.05	0.00	3.24	0.52
	2007	3.07	3.81	0.14	1.65	6.71	0.39	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.35	0.05	0.00	3.29	0.49
Fuels	2006	74.23	9.20	0.38	1.38	1.23	11.23	0.01	0.63	0.05	5.98	0.02	3.19	1.62	0.30
	2007	84.01	10.75	0.49	1.86	1.13	11.46	0.01	1.10	0.01	6.56	0.04	3.23	1.86	0.27
Non-ferrous metals	2006	14.94	3.65	0.14	0.90	1.22	0.42	0.00	0.13	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	2.30	0.51
	2007	16.56	3.75	0.14	0.75	2.70	0.46	0.00	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.01	3.07	0.60
Manufactures	2006	182.91	172.63	3.25	3.09	15.63	35.03	0.79	0.59	1.17	0.61	1.46	0.82	10.19	60.70
	2007	186.04	183.19	3.91	3.08	19.13	37.19	1.12	0.36	1.70	0.89	1.73	0.93	10.85	68.14
Iron and steel	2006	5.89	6.11	0.07	0.76	0.10	1.61	0.01	0.33	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.12	2.01
	2007	6.46	6.59	0.10	0.29	0.26	1.46	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.21	2.02
Chemicals	2006	23.31	23.37	0.55	0.35	2.60	9.60	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.22	0.11	0.26	2.75	2.03
	2007	25.48	24.36	0.60	0.54	4.90	10.31	0.05	0.14	0.10	0.29	0.16	0.30	3.40	3.03
Pharmaceuticals	2006	3.57	3.42	0.07	0.05	0.76	5.40	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.12	0.18	0.37
	2007	4.82	3.56	0.08	0.07	0.95	5.99	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.22	0.22	0.44
Other chemicals	2006	19.74	19.95	0.48	0.30	1.84	4.20	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.21	0.07	0.14	2.57	1.66
	2007	20.67	20.80	0.51	0.47	3.95	4.32	0.04	0.14	0.07	0.29	0.10	0.09	3.18	2.60
Other semi-manufactures	2006	27.97	16.80	0.73	0.30	2.35	3.05	0.04	0.06	0.15	0.04	0.18	0.13	0.76	4.81
	2007	25.85	17.49	0.78	0.32	3.10	3.14	0.07	0.05	0.18	0.03	0.23	0.16	0.77	5.60
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	105.34	104.49	1.61	1.25	8.50	15.93	0.58	0.08	0.83	0.13	0.95	0.25	5.42	34.68
	2007	108.15	111.69	2.09	1.47	8.86	16.88	0.84	0.05	1.27	0.33	1.12	0.28	5.32	37.42
Office and telecom equipment	2006	10.07	11.69	0.35	0.12	2.33	1.19	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.12	0.11	1.76	16.57
	2007	10.66	12.29	0.35	0.09	2.20	1.20	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.14	0.14	1.67	17.60
EDP and office equipment	2006	2.75	4.79	0.11	0.03	0.63	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.34	7.43
	2007	3.00	4.62	0.13	0.02	0.71	0.53	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.34	7.97
Telecommunications equipment	2006	5.82	5.26	0.23	0.02	1.47	0.45	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.08	1.00	6.93
	2007	6.00	6.12	0.21	0.01	1.26	0.49	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.08	0.10	0.94	7.51
Integrated circuits	2006	1.50	1.63	0.01	0.08	0.22	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.42	2.21
	2007	1.66	1.55	0.01	0.06	0.24	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.40	2.11
Transport equipment	2006	73.03	60.58	0.56	0.80	3.10	5.42	0.14	0.07	0.38	0.01	0.23	0.01	1.63	9.62
	2007	73.59	65.50	0.71	1.06	3.09	5.72	0.21	0.04	0.71	0.02	0.33	0.01	1.21	10.24
Automotive products	2006	64.66	50.76	0.36	0.28	0.51	3.74	0.07	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.52	8.11
	2007	63.90	53.78	0.40	0.33	0.57	3.98	0.10	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.47	8.67
Other transport equipment	2006	8.36	9.81	0.20	0.52	2.59	1.68	0.07	0.07	0.23	0.01	0.16	0.01	1.11	1.51
	2007	9.69	11.71	0.30	0.73	2.53	1.74	0.10	0.03	0.41	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.73	1.57
Other machinery	2006	22.24	32.22	0.70	0.32	3.06	9.32	0.41	0.01	0.37	0.10	0.60	0.12	2.03	8.48
	2007	23.90	33.90	1.03	0.32	3.57	9.97	0.56	0.01	0.46	0.30	0.64	0.13	2.44	9.58
Power generating machinery	2006	3.19	3.85	0.08	0.05	1.00	1.67	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.13	0.03	0.25	0.44
	2007	3.88	4.00	0.16	0.05	1.28	1.92	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.13	0.04	0.34	0.49
Non-electrical machinery	2006	13.75	19.33	0.49	0.18	1.56	6.31	0.37	0.01	0.29	0.07	0.40	0.06	1.26	4.76
	2007	14.70	20.28	0.71	0.17	1.74	6.50	0.50	0.01	0.36	0.28	0.42	0.04	1.54	5.27
Electrical machinery	2006	5.30	9.04	0.13	0.09	0.50	1.34	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.52	3.28
	2007	5.32	9.61	0.16	0.10	0.54	1.54	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.56	3.82
Textiles	2006	2.11	2.56	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.46	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.10	1.26
	2007	2.03	2.47	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.49	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.10	1.39
Clothing	2006	1.60	0.76	0.01	0.20	0.12	0.50	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.05	5.25
	2007	1.39	0.75	0.01	0.19	0.13	0.58	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.04	5.97
Other manufactures	2006	16.69	18.54	0.24	0.20	1.87	3.88	0.11	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.18	0.10	1.00	10.67
	2007	16.68	19.83	0.27	0.22	1.80	4.33	0.13	0.02	0.12	0.05	0.15	0.12	1.02	12.70
Personal and household goods	2006	5.79	2.95	0.03	0.11	0.11	0.82	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.05	3.59
	2007	5.42	3.17	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.90	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.05	4.23
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	2.40	5.18	0.11	0.03	0.74	1.25	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.03	0.58	1.00
	2007	2.69	5.44	0.12	0.05	0.74	1.36	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.56	1.04
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	8.50	10.41	0.10	0.06	1.02	1.80	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.37	6.07
	2007	8.57	11.22	0.13	0.07	0.94	2.07	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.41	7.44
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**320.60**	**209.09**	**5.01**	**11.53**	**29.11**	**50.83**	**1.05**	**1.53**	**2.25**	**7.43**	**2.38**	**4.11**	**27.68**	**65.38**
	2007	**336.63**	**225.51**	**6.18**	**12.75**	**31.10**	**54.02**	**1.44**	**1.75**	**3.14**	**8.46**	**3.12**	**4.25**	**31.26**	**73.27**

Table A18 *(continued)*

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (27)		China		Japan		Mexico		Norway		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	25.27	13.99	3.42	2.85	1.99	0.85	3.95	0.07	1.04	0.79	0.04	0.04	44.21	23.96
	2007	27.67	15.98	3.70	3.22	2.80	0.99	4.13	0.08	1.29	1.12	0.06	0.05	48.68	27.36
Food	2006	16.07	11.37	2.02	2.58	0.70	0.64	2.38	0.05	0.94	0.77	0.03	0.04	27.11	20.03
	2007	17.84	13.30	2.23	2.94	1.06	0.74	2.80	0.06	1.20	1.10	0.05	0.05	31.87	23.27
Fish	2006	2.24	0.66	0.49	0.05	0.24	0.30	0.30	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	3.63	1.72
	2007	2.27	0.70	0.53	0.04	0.22	0.31	0.28	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	3.66	1.90
Other food products	2006	13.84	10.71	1.53	2.54	0.46	0.33	2.08	0.03	0.94	0.77	0.02	0.02	23.48	18.31
	2007	15.56	12.61	1.71	2.89	0.84	0.43	2.52	0.04	1.20	1.10	0.03	0.02	28.22	21.37
Raw materials	2006	10.75	2.62	1.40	0.26	1.29	0.21	1.57	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.00	17.10	3.92
	2007	9.84	2.68	1.46	0.29	1.75	0.26	1.33	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.00	16.81	4.09
Fuels and mining products	2006	92.12	14.95	4.10	7.21	1.82	0.43	2.75	0.11	0.19	0.99	1.45	4.52	106.27	43.29
	2007	103.43	17.46	7.07	7.49	2.36	0.53	2.93	0.18	0.20	0.75	3.18	4.66	123.48	47.66
Ores and other minerals	2006	3.09	3.10	2.00	0.20	1.17	0.05	1.09	0.01	0.05	0.07	1.38	0.00	10.08	5.69
	2007	3.00	3.79	3.57	0.33	1.28	0.06	1.03	0.01	0.06	0.02	3.01	0.02	13.36	6.70
Fuels	2006	74.18	8.28	1.07	6.65	0.04	0.06	0.90	0.07	0.06	0.88	0.00	4.50	77.53	31.90
	2007	83.98	9.98	0.98	6.75	0.17	0.06	0.93	0.15	0.03	0.71	0.01	4.62	87.54	35.22
Non-ferrous metals	2006	14.85	3.57	1.03	0.36	0.61	0.32	0.76	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.07	0.02	18.66	5.70
	2007	16.45	3.69	2.51	0.41	0.91	0.41	0.98	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.16	0.02	22.58	5.74
Manufactures	2006	180.30	157.79	14.46	32.60	2.92	29.11	1.53	13.32	2.54	12.26	0.16	0.22	215.40	273.49
	2007	182.94	166.30	17.80	34.50	3.48	34.23	1.42	14.17	3.04	13.99	0.19	0.26	224.49	293.79
Iron and steel	2006	5.62	5.93	0.10	1.44	0.03	0.83	0.01	0.36	0.27	0.11	0.00	0.04	6.22	10.93
	2007	6.20	6.43	0.25	1.35	0.04	0.95	0.01	0.42	0.25	0.12	0.00	0.04	7.11	10.54
Chemicals	2006	23.03	22.98	2.26	8.60	1.35	0.60	0.31	0.41	0.27	0.27	0.02	0.03	29.44	35.91
	2007	25.13	23.88	4.49	9.16	1.78	0.79	0.27	0.42	0.35	0.29	0.01	0.03	34.69	38.97
Pharmaceuticals	2006	3.56	3.34	0.49	4.93	0.01	0.09	0.04	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	4.67	9.37
	2007	4.80	3.43	0.63	5.41	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	6.18	10.28
Other chemicals	2006	19.47	19.64	1.77	3.67	1.34	0.51	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.02	0.02	24.77	26.54
	2007	20.33	20.45	3.86	3.74	1.78	0.68	0.22	0.28	0.33	0.25	0.01	0.03	28.51	28.70
Other semi-manufactures	2006	27.74	16.07	2.23	2.87	0.08	2.70	0.12	0.66	0.21	0.46	0.01	0.03	32.19	25.20
	2007	25.58	16.78	2.94	2.94	0.10	3.31	0.14	0.67	0.25	0.45	0.02	0.03	30.97	26.81
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	103.69	93.04	8.02	15.42	1.27	13.04	0.80	10.91	1.63	9.52	0.09	0.09	123.22	156.80
	2007	106.17	98.44	8.34	16.36	1.32	14.71	0.77	11.69	1.97	11.06	0.11	0.11	127.65	168.13
Office and telecom equipment	2006	9.70	7.57	2.23	1.12	0.29	8.42	0.25	1.76	0.37	3.32	0.02	0.03	14.75	29.70
	2007	10.20	7.56	2.12	1.11	0.27	9.27	0.32	1.76	0.46	3.91	0.02	0.03	15.19	31.33
EDP and office equipment	2006	2.67	3.83	0.62	0.51	0.06	4.42	0.06	0.82	0.08	0.83	0.00	0.00	3.91	12.81
	2007	2.97	3.66	0.69	0.50	0.07	5.00	0.07	0.87	0.03	0.74	0.01	0.00	4.31	13.19
Telecommunications equipment	2006	5.63	2.47	1.40	0.41	0.19	3.77	0.13	0.76	0.19	2.45	0.02	0.03	8.67	12.75
	2007	5.77	2.65	1.20	0.44	0.14	4.07	0.17	0.72	0.23	3.14	0.01	0.03	8.58	14.24
Integrated circuits	2006	1.40	1.27	0.21	0.20	0.04	0.23	0.07	0.18	0.10	0.04	0.00	0.00	2.16	4.14
	2007	1.46	1.25	0.23	0.17	0.06	0.20	0.08	0.17	0.19	0.03	0.00	0.00	2.31	3.90
Transport equipment	2006	72.04	55.97	3.00	5.38	0.42	1.04	0.30	6.61	0.98	3.87	0.02	0.00	79.06	76.52
	2007	72.42	60.04	2.94	5.67	0.39	1.15	0.22	6.94	1.17	4.47	0.02	0.01	79.85	82.58
Automotive products	2006	63.81	46.93	0.49	3.72	0.36	0.73	0.04	5.67	0.85	3.52	0.01	0.00	66.34	62.91
	2007	63.04	49.48	0.54	3.96	0.30	0.78	0.04	6.05	0.85	3.96	0.00	0.00	65.83	66.77
Other transport equipment	2006	8.23	9.03	2.51	1.66	0.06	0.31	0.27	0.94	0.13	0.35	0.01	0.00	12.72	13.61
	2007	9.38	10.56	2.40	1.71	0.09	0.37	0.18	0.89	0.32	0.51	0.02	0.01	14.02	15.82
Other machinery	2006	21.95	29.51	2.79	8.92	0.55	3.58	0.24	2.54	0.28	2.33	0.05	0.05	29.41	50.58
	2007	23.55	30.84	3.27	9.57	0.66	4.29	0.23	2.99	0.34	2.68	0.07	0.07	32.61	54.22
Power generating machinery	2006	3.17	3.56	0.92	1.64	0.08	0.19	0.02	0.16	0.02	0.20	0.01	0.00	4.70	6.04
	2007	3.85	3.66	1.19	1.90	0.09	0.22	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.23	0.01	0.00	5.88	6.51
Non-electrical machinery	2006	13.55	18.61	1.40	6.03	0.35	1.44	0.16	1.81	0.19	0.49	0.04	0.04	18.12	30.71
	2007	14.46	19.45	1.59	6.23	0.43	1.74	0.14	2.20	0.23	0.64	0.05	0.05	19.96	32.56
Electrical machinery	2006	5.23	7.34	0.47	1.25	0.12	1.95	0.06	0.57	0.07	1.64	0.00	0.01	6.59	13.83
	2007	5.24	7.72	0.49	1.44	0.14	2.33	0.06	0.64	0.08	1.81	0.02	0.02	6.76	15.15
Textiles	2006	2.09	2.40	0.09	0.40	0.02	0.67	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.37	4.38
	2007	2.01	2.32	0.09	0.42	0.03	0.77	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.32	4.46
Clothing	2006	1.59	0.45	0.12	0.38	0.00	3.43	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.30	0.00	0.00	1.80	6.82
	2007	1.38	0.46	0.12	0.44	0.00	4.06	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	1.59	7.60
Other manufactures	2006	16.54	16.91	1.66	3.49	0.16	7.84	0.27	0.93	0.13	1.46	0.04	0.03	20.16	33.46
	2007	16.47	18.00	1.57	3.85	0.20	9.64	0.21	0.93	0.19	1.65	0.04	0.03	20.17	37.28
Personal and household goods	2006	5.73	2.35	0.11	0.79	0.00	2.94	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.59	0.00	0.01	6.01	7.52
	2007	5.34	2.53	0.11	0.87	0.01	3.51	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.64	0.00	0.01	5.65	8.46
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	2.35	4.70	0.66	1.16	0.11	0.37	0.13	0.35	0.04	0.43	0.03	0.01	4.03	7.51
	2007	2.64	4.87	0.68	1.25	0.13	0.40	0.08	0.33	0.05	0.51	0.03	0.01	4.31	7.93
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	8.45	9.85	0.89	1.53	0.04	4.53	0.13	0.55	0.05	0.44	0.01	0.01	10.12	18.43
	2007	8.49	10.60	0.79	1.73	0.06	5.73	0.11	0.57	0.07	0.50	0.01	0.01	10.20	20.89
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**316.66**	**192.00**	**25.74**	**43.48**	**6.75**	**30.43**	**8.30**	**13.52**	**3.86**	**14.12**	**1.67**	**4.80**	**388.09**	**349.91**
	2007	**331.93**	**206.00**	**32.48**	**46.16**	**8.67**	**35.79**	**8.57**	**14.44**	**4.62**	**16.04**	**3.44**	**4.98**	**419.89**	**380.01**

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata

Table A19

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	29.02	37.71	7.47	18.80	13.44	20.29	1.18	0.67	3.30	1.85	2.75	0.34	35.39	23.99
	2007	33.32	39.43	9.73	19.76	15.94	21.63	1.82	0.71	5.50	1.76	3.98	0.40	42.89	25.88
Food	2006	23.50	26.51	5.89	15.04	8.83	17.56	1.10	0.55	3.05	1.46	2.48	0.28	24.22	18.89
	2007	27.62	29.17	7.90	16.29	10.52	19.26	1.73	0.63	5.17	1.38	3.60	0.32	30.72	20.62
Fish	2006	0.92	2.67	0.07	2.86	1.10	0.56	0.10	0.39	0.03	0.13	0.01	0.04	2.04	7.32
	2007	0.97	2.74	0.09	2.93	1.13	0.62	0.12	0.43	0.02	0.13	0.01	0.03	1.95	7.46
Other food products	2006	22.58	23.84	5.82	12.18	7.73	17.00	1.00	0.16	3.02	1.33	2.47	0.24	22.18	11.57
	2007	26.65	26.43	7.82	13.37	9.39	18.64	1.61	0.19	5.14	1.26	3.59	0.29	28.77	13.16
Raw materials	2006	5.51	11.20	1.58	3.76	4.61	2.74	0.08	0.12	0.24	0.39	0.26	0.06	11.17	5.10
	2007	5.70	10.26	1.82	3.47	5.42	2.37	0.09	0.09	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.08	12.17	5.26
Fuels and mining products	2006	25.99	129.56	9.59	73.40	15.61	38.18	0.08	16.98	0.96	74.05	1.20	50.91	17.25	15.10
	2007	29.53	137.81	12.31	76.36	17.72	38.85	0.19	19.11	1.51	85.07	1.12	54.47	21.81	17.48
Ores and other minerals	2006	4.30	3.91	0.25	1.74	4.59	1.19	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.73	0.09	0.06	9.47	1.49
	2007	4.72	3.86	0.37	2.52	6.91	1.09	0.03	0.02	0.22	0.94	0.10	0.12	13.04	1.77
Fuels	2006	14.28	108.44	8.99	64.22	6.19	30.32	0.03	12.17	0.73	70.07	0.77	50.23	3.89	9.61
	2007	17.18	114.56	11.50	67.50	7.10	30.41	0.12	15.04	1.20	79.78	0.64	53.76	4.21	11.20
Non-ferrous metals	2006	7.41	17.22	0.35	7.44	4.83	6.68	0.03	4.79	0.04	3.24	0.35	0.61	3.90	4.00
	2007	7.62	19.40	0.44	6.34	3.70	7.35	0.04	4.05	0.09	4.34	0.38	0.59	4.56	4.51
Manufactures	2006	297.41	315.56	66.24	42.62	194.41	293.92	5.61	7.43	13.50	7.62	33.22	21.73	218.22	661.33
	2007	307.30	327.00	78.39	41.15	222.28	312.45	8.38	6.49	15.44	8.05	38.71	23.16	238.74	691.14
Iron and steel	2006	8.94	7.85	0.68	4.42	1.25	9.07	0.05	3.69	0.33	1.23	0.27	0.08	1.24	13.27
	2007	9.71	8.47	0.97	4.63	1.91	8.84	0.04	2.32	0.36	0.85	0.40	0.05	1.75	13.09
Chemicals	2006	40.17	26.46	12.89	7.09	45.44	78.79	0.54	2.37	1.46	0.79	1.82	4.15	33.09	26.93
	2007	41.71	28.53	15.92	7.13	52.56	84.74	0.75	2.78	1.87	1.24	2.53	4.49	38.92	30.26
Pharmaceuticals	2006	4.22	3.85	1.27	0.11	19.25	33.85	0.11	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.34	2.55	3.66	5.85
	2007	4.05	4.99	1.55	0.13	23.09	38.84	0.13	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.39	2.66	3.98	7.32
Other chemicals	2006	35.95	22.61	11.62	6.98	26.19	44.94	0.43	2.37	1.21	0.78	1.48	1.60	29.42	21.08
	2007	37.66	23.54	14.37	6.99	29.47	45.90	0.62	2.78	1.68	1.23	2.14	1.83	34.95	22.93
Other semi-manufactures	2006	29.55	35.46	4.08	5.42	10.70	24.35	0.20	0.57	0.79	1.60	5.16	9.30	10.67	50.91
	2007	30.53	33.58	4.81	4.94	12.91	24.43	0.24	0.62	0.78	1.77	6.26	10.19	12.65	53.85
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	176.62	203.64	37.42	9.68	101.42	133.00	4.19	0.34	9.85	1.16	23.23	3.98	141.70	372.44
	2007	181.03	215.04	44.38	9.40	115.83	142.00	6.43	0.37	11.15	1.30	26.28	4.46	151.70	381.40
Office and telecom equipment	2006	37.93	39.76	12.55	1.42	25.18	12.86	0.47	0.02	1.39	0.14	2.02	1.57	57.22	197.95
	2007	35.62	45.68	14.03	1.20	25.62	12.60	0.51	0.02	1.08	0.13	2.12	1.53	56.38	201.43
EDP and office equipment	2006	16.41	8.80	6.37	0.46	11.95	5.68	0.27	0.00	0.39	0.01	0.77	0.38	12.99	93.18
	2007	15.27	9.08	7.36	0.54	10.85	4.81	0.32	0.00	0.34	0.01	0.85	0.56	12.23	95.62
Telecommunications equipment	2006	12.46	28.81	4.08	0.69	7.49	4.25	0.15	0.00	0.91	0.02	0.87	0.80	8.60	82.47
	2007	13.13	34.76	4.62	0.43	8.80	4.51	0.15	0.01	0.67	0.03	0.96	0.82	9.23	84.18
Integrated circuits	2006	9.06	2.14	2.10	0.27	5.73	2.92	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.10	0.38	0.39	35.63	22.29
	2007	7.23	1.84	2.05	0.22	5.97	3.28	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.10	0.31	0.14	34.92	21.62
Transport equipment	2006	76.82	110.95	9.37	4.20	35.36	55.56	1.75	0.21	4.05	0.62	14.45	0.79	37.46	89.65
	2007	82.91	112.49	11.19	3.90	44.56	58.38	2.73	0.21	4.60	0.64	13.63	0.98	44.08	89.91
Automotive products	2006	63.55	99.45	4.03	1.99	13.20	43.14	0.93	0.00	1.42	0.52	5.79	0.06	6.42	75.06
	2007	68.59	99.82	4.88	1.33	17.24	43.75	1.56	0.01	2.28	0.56	6.18	0.06	8.08	75.23
Other transport equipment	2006	13.27	11.51	5.33	2.21	22.16	12.42	0.82	0.21	2.63	0.10	8.67	0.72	31.04	14.59
	2007	14.32	12.67	6.31	2.56	27.32	14.63	1.18	0.21	2.31	0.08	7.46	0.92	36.01	14.68
Other machinery	2006	61.87	52.93	15.51	4.06	40.89	64.59	1.97	0.11	4.41	0.40	6.76	1.62	47.03	84.84
	2007	62.50	56.87	19.15	4.30	45.65	71.03	3.19	0.13	5.47	0.52	10.52	1.94	51.25	90.06
Power generating machinery	2006	6.33	5.73	2.45	0.44	13.05	12.55	0.05	0.03	0.54	0.02	1.13	0.30	7.44	5.82
	2007	5.98	6.91	3.29	0.65	14.57	15.15	0.32	0.04	0.61	0.02	3.00	0.47	8.53	6.79
Non-electrical machinery	2006	32.90	21.67	9.64	2.08	17.56	38.37	1.76	0.05	3.51	0.32	4.34	0.54	26.32	41.61
	2007	33.74	23.51	11.67	1.93	20.44	41.18	2.65	0.06	4.40	0.43	5.91	0.59	30.45	43.24
Electrical machinery	2006	22.65	25.53	3.43	1.54	10.29	13.67	0.16	0.02	0.37	0.06	1.30	0.79	13.27	37.41
	2007	22.78	26.46	4.19	1.72	10.64	14.69	0.22	0.03	0.46	0.07	1.61	0.89	12.26	40.03
Textiles	2006	6.39	3.71	3.07	0.64	1.28	3.89	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.25	0.13	0.56	1.68	14.42
	2007	5.96	3.60	3.17	0.67	1.33	4.01	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.23	0.14	0.58	1.68	14.95
Clothing	2006	2.20	6.92	1.37	10.89	0.55	3.70	0.01	0.20	0.02	2.19	0.15	1.90	0.57	57.17
	2007	1.98	5.86	0.97	10.12	0.62	3.70	0.01	0.08	0.03	2.26	0.13	1.62	0.57	61.22
Other manufactures	2006	33.52	31.52	6.73	4.49	33.77	41.12	0.57	0.23	0.98	0.41	2.45	1.76	29.27	126.19
	2007	36.37	31.92	8.19	4.26	37.12	44.74	0.85	0.27	1.19	0.41	2.99	1.79	31.46	136.38
Personal and household goods	2006	4.51	10.15	0.44	1.85	0.75	5.80	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.19	0.10	1.22	45.95
	2007	4.90	9.80	0.50	1.61	0.83	6.28	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.23	0.11	1.17	47.97
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	8.92	7.71	2.24	1.11	15.32	12.88	0.27	0.05	0.49	0.03	1.38	0.74	15.18	10.44
	2007	9.41	8.75	3.02	1.14	16.40	13.43	0.34	0.05	0.64	0.04	1.48	0.76	16.32	12.09
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	20.10	13.66	4.05	1.53	17.70	22.43	0.27	0.16	0.43	0.30	0.87	0.93	12.87	69.81
	2007	22.06	13.38	4.66	1.51	19.89	25.02	0.48	0.20	0.47	0.29	1.28	0.92	13.97	76.33
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**365.00**	**508.24**	**88.20**	**140.52**	**238.57**	**370.12**	**7.08**	**25.33**	**19.00**	**83.83**	**39.15**	**74.70**	**279.88**	**716.26**
	2007	**385.59**	**530.39**	**106.45**	**141.60**	**276.11**	**392.52**	**10.64**	**26.53**	**23.66**	**95.22**	**46.33**	**80.21**	**313.26**	**750.64**

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		Canada		China		Mexico		Japan		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	11.85	18.96	16.59	26.53	9.69	5.22	12.34	11.18	11.65	0.86	3.76	0.64	92.66	103.65
	2007	13.78	20.01	18.96	27.32	12.09	5.91	14.25	12.10	12.92	0.94	4.47	0.67	113.63	109.57
Food	2006	7.99	16.34	13.60	15.80	4.13	3.99	9.82	10.71	10.08	0.56	2.75	0.33	69.21	80.28
	2007	9.41	17.78	15.90	17.58	6.34	4.71	11.61	11.59	11.42	0.61	3.36	0.35	87.71	87.67
Fish	2006	1.05	0.25	0.83	2.20	0.45	2.04	0.08	0.47	0.95	0.20	0.41	0.07	4.27	13.96
	2007	1.08	0.30	0.89	2.22	0.54	2.13	0.07	0.52	0.79	0.23	0.35	0.08	4.30	14.34
Other food products	2006	6.94	16.09	12.76	13.60	3.68	1.96	9.74	10.24	9.13	0.36	2.34	0.26	64.94	66.33
	2007	8.33	17.48	15.02	15.36	5.79	2.59	11.54	11.07	10.63	0.38	3.00	0.27	83.41	73.34
Raw materials	2006	3.86	2.62	2.99	10.73	5.56	1.23	2.51	0.47	1.57	0.29	1.01	0.31	23.46	23.36
	2007	4.37	2.23	3.06	9.75	5.75	1.19	2.64	0.51	1.50	0.33	1.11	0.31	25.92	21.90
Fuels and mining products	2006	13.10	32.43	15.82	92.25	7.13	3.47	10.10	37.31	2.90	1.96	2.35	3.09	70.68	398.18
	2007	15.03	33.61	18.39	99.39	8.02	3.14	11.11	38.42	3.83	2.40	3.03	4.38	84.19	429.16
Ores and other minerals	2006	3.76	1.14	3.28	3.11	5.64	0.52	1.02	0.80	1.13	0.17	0.94	0.04	18.90	9.14
	2007	5.32	1.02	3.90	3.03	6.68	0.56	0.82	0.83	1.62	0.29	1.72	0.02	25.40	10.32
Fuels	2006	5.66	25.43	8.51	74.39	0.21	1.26	5.71	34.04	0.60	1.11	0.87	2.85	34.88	345.06
	2007	6.16	26.15	10.37	80.04	0.30	0.72	6.77	34.52	0.53	1.42	0.78	4.11	41.96	372.25
Non-ferrous metals	2006	3.68	5.86	4.03	14.74	1.28	1.69	3.37	2.47	1.17	0.67	0.53	0.20	16.89	43.98
	2007	3.55	6.43	4.11	16.32	1.05	1.85	3.51	3.07	1.68	0.69	0.54	0.24	16.83	46.59
Manufactures	2006	179.52	274.00	190.31	171.73	37.69	293.47	106.68	143.83	42.90	144.80	25.49	43.00	828.62	1350.22
	2007	205.81	292.46	200.99	173.12	44.47	326.97	105.86	153.88	43.95	141.74	26.19	43.31	909.28	1409.46
Iron and steel	2006	1.13	7.71	6.69	5.22	0.38	4.67	2.26	2.63	0.13	2.13	0.14	2.10	12.77	39.61
	2007	1.77	8.27	7.24	5.84	0.63	5.27	2.46	2.63	0.13	1.98	0.16	1.80	15.14	38.25
Chemicals	2006	41.96	73.97	24.24	22.62	6.01	6.76	15.91	3.84	8.46	8.31	4.30	2.07	135.40	146.58
	2007	48.23	79.82	25.01	24.75	8.31	7.85	16.67	3.78	9.16	8.90	5.25	2.08	154.27	159.16
Pharmaceuticals	2006	17.28	31.10	3.41	3.49	0.26	0.74	0.81	0.36	1.67	1.55	0.28	0.05	29.10	46.22
	2007	20.73	35.97	3.36	4.78	0.38	0.95	0.69	0.20	1.58	1.64	0.33	0.09	33.38	53.95
Other chemicals	2006	24.68	42.87	20.83	19.14	5.75	6.02	15.10	3.48	6.79	6.76	4.02	2.01	106.30	100.35
	2007	27.50	43.84	21.65	19.97	7.93	6.90	15.98	3.57	7.57	7.26	4.92	1.98	120.89	105.21
Other semi-manufactures	2006	9.73	22.36	18.91	27.00	1.63	26.73	10.60	8.46	2.23	6.06	0.81	2.96	61.15	127.62
	2007	11.59	22.44	19.77	24.77	2.00	29.42	10.71	8.81	2.40	5.80	0.88	3.04	68.19	129.38
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	95.38	128.22	114.17	98.61	25.40	136.01	62.21	105.03	22.98	115.98	16.96	32.06	494.45	724.23
	2007	109.85	136.88	120.54	100.35	29.00	151.07	60.21	114.69	23.18	112.81	15.83	32.89	536.84	753.96
Office and telecom equipment	2006	24.29	12.37	18.46	7.11	9.66	94.86	19.42	32.65	6.49	21.04	6.68	13.76	136.75	253.70
	2007	24.70	12.04	18.30	7.01	10.21	103.76	17.26	38.66	5.91	20.05	5.45	14.29	135.36	262.58
EDP and office equipment	2006	11.52	5.54	8.80	1.86	2.28	49.63	7.58	6.95	2.37	8.93	0.80	3.38	49.14	108.52
	2007	10.51	4.66	8.74	2.13	2.19	54.60	6.50	6.95	2.15	8.55	0.74	3.34	47.23	110.63
Telecommunications equipment	2006	7.16	4.02	6.48	4.20	1.49	42.98	5.95	24.61	2.01	8.53	0.87	7.35	34.56	117.05
	2007	8.40	4.21	7.09	3.95	1.51	46.77	6.00	30.81	1.98	7.82	0.95	8.43	37.55	124.75
Integrated circuits	2006	5.61	2.81	3.17	1.05	5.89	2.25	5.89	1.09	2.11	3.59	5.01	3.03	53.04	28.13
	2007	5.79	3.17	2.47	0.93	6.51	2.39	4.76	0.91	1.79	3.68	3.77	2.53	50.59	27.20
Transport equipment	2006	32.51	54.91	58.88	71.54	7.95	6.81	17.78	39.42	8.01	65.90	4.30	11.81	179.26	261.98
	2007	42.19	57.60	63.99	71.97	9.76	8.02	18.74	40.52	9.02	65.12	4.37	11.54	203.73	266.52
Automotive products	2006	12.87	42.87	49.14	63.35	1.36	3.55	14.41	36.10	1.61	57.19	0.66	11.28	95.34	220.22
	2007	16.80	43.49	52.60	62.81	2.11	4.64	15.98	37.02	1.68	56.54	0.92	11.01	108.80	220.77
Other transport equipment	2006	19.64	12.04	9.75	8.19	6.59	3.26	3.38	3.32	6.40	8.71	3.64	0.53	83.92	41.76
	2007	25.39	14.11	11.39	9.17	7.65	3.38	2.76	3.50	7.34	8.58	3.45	0.53	94.93	45.75
Other machinery	2006	38.58	60.94	36.83	19.97	7.79	34.35	25.00	32.96	8.47	29.03	5.97	6.49	178.44	208.55
	2007	42.96	67.24	38.25	21.36	9.03	39.29	24.21	35.51	8.25	27.65	6.00	7.05	197.74	224.86
Power generating machinery	2006	12.51	12.12	4.05	2.90	0.82	1.76	2.28	2.83	1.67	2.51	0.75	0.47	30.98	24.89
	2007	13.84	14.68	3.94	3.53	0.85	2.13	2.04	3.38	1.89	2.76	0.81	0.64	36.30	30.04
Non-electrical machinery	2006	16.35	36.05	22.61	12.25	4.79	12.43	10.26	9.41	4.14	19.68	3.85	3.27	96.01	104.64
	2007	19.11	38.84	23.53	13.06	6.00	14.79	10.18	10.45	4.24	18.03	4.02	3.80	109.27	110.93
Electrical machinery	2006	9.72	12.77	10.17	4.81	2.18	20.16	12.47	20.72	2.66	6.84	1.38	2.75	51.46	79.02
	2007	10.01	13.72	10.78	4.78	2.19	22.38	11.99	21.68	2.12	6.86	1.16	2.61	52.17	83.89
Textiles	2006	1.22	3.14	2.80	1.95	0.47	6.96	3.59	1.76	0.28	0.58	0.12	0.97	12.67	23.50
	2007	1.27	3.26	2.70	1.84	0.50	7.66	3.25	1.75	0.25	0.59	0.15	0.90	12.39	24.09
Clothing	2006	0.52	2.76	1.20	1.34	0.03	24.40	1.00	5.57	0.31	0.11	0.07	1.05	4.88	82.97
	2007	0.58	2.93	1.26	1.12	0.03	28.53	0.71	4.74	0.26	0.11	0.08	0.73	4.30	84.85
Other manufactures	2006	29.58	35.83	22.31	14.98	3.77	87.92	11.13	16.54	8.51	11.62	3.11	1.79	107.30	205.71
	2007	32.51	38.86	24.46	14.45	4.00	97.16	11.83	17.47	8.58	11.54	3.83	1.88	118.16	219.77
Personal and household goods	2006	0.71	5.58	3.54	5.31	0.16	37.81	0.94	4.84	0.53	0.27	0.12	0.20	7.20	63.95
	2007	0.78	6.07	4.01	4.85	0.18	39.50	0.87	4.95	0.40	0.28	0.12	0.20	7.74	65.86
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	14.44	11.77	5.87	2.05	2.15	3.07	3.04	5.66	4.30	3.96	1.63	0.30	43.81	32.96
	2007	15.32	12.23	6.15	2.28	2.42	3.73	3.25	6.46	4.26	3.95	2.32	0.51	47.61	36.26
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	14.43	18.48	12.90	7.61	1.45	47.05	7.15	6.04	3.67	7.39	1.36	1.29	56.30	108.81
	2007	16.41	20.56	14.30	7.32	1.40	53.93	7.71	6.06	3.91	7.30	1.39	1.17	62.81	117.66
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**214.98**	**341.41**	**230.24**	**307.72**	**55.22**	**305.78**	**134.13**	**200.50**	**59.65**	**152.24**	**32.46**	**47.64**	**1037.03**	**1919.00**
	2007	**247.70**	**364.02**	**248.41**	**317.48**	**65.24**	**340.11**	**136.52**	**212.88**	**62.66**	**149.42**	**34.70**	**49.32**	**1162.54**	**2017.12**

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A20

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	4.09	0.62	2.09	2.91	14.23	1.07	3.46	0.02	3.21	0.09	4.03	0.02	8.41	0.76
	2007	4.42	0.90	2.99	3.85	18.84	1.28	3.77	0.05	3.48	0.14	4.56	0.02	10.18	1.04
Food	2006	2.72	0.18	1.72	2.70	12.32	0.87	3.45	0.00	3.18	0.07	4.02	0.01	6.93	0.26
	2007	3.07	0.40	2.60	3.59	16.31	1.05	3.73	0.01	3.42	0.09	4.53	0.01	8.46	0.40
Fish	2006	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
	2007	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.28	0.14	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
Other food products	2006	2.59	0.18	1.70	2.48	12.13	0.68	3.45	0.00	3.17	0.04	4.02	0.01	6.90	0.26
	2007	2.96	0.39	2.58	3.31	16.17	0.82	3.73	0.00	3.42	0.08	4.52	0.01	8.43	0.39
Raw materials	2006	1.37	0.43	0.37	0.21	1.90	0.20	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	1.49	0.50
	2007	1.34	0.50	0.39	0.25	2.54	0.23	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.01	1.72	0.64
Fuels and mining products	2006	4.25	1.77	5.72	6.74	6.84	0.99	0.03	0.19	1.36	7.42	0.43	2.62	7.82	2.00
	2007	5.37	2.36	6.59	8.06	9.01	2.01	0.02	0.62	1.52	10.29	0.50	2.40	9.20	2.42
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.87	0.12	0.75	1.52	3.82	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.60	0.09	0.33	0.05	5.29	0.03
	2007	1.05	0.18	0.87	1.68	4.78	0.13	0.01	0.04	0.46	0.14	0.38	0.08	6.74	0.03
Fuels	2006	2.39	1.46	4.39	3.44	1.36	0.46	0.00	0.13	0.70	7.22	0.01	2.56	1.74	1.87
	2007	3.68	1.96	5.04	3.99	2.16	1.26	0.00	0.53	0.98	10.04	0.04	2.31	1.38	2.24
Non-ferrous metals	2006	0.98	0.18	0.58	1.79	1.65	0.42	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.00	0.79	0.10
	2007	0.64	0.22	0.68	2.39	2.07	0.63	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.07	0.00	1.08	0.15
Manufactures	2006	22.47	15.04	24.12	5.90	12.17	19.99	0.36	1.22	2.87	0.58	1.27	0.50	5.15	20.89
	2007	21.21	19.33	27.69	7.58	15.18	26.41	0.47	2.10	3.54	0.90	1.33	0.79	6.38	28.05
Iron and steel	2006	3.78	0.22	2.12	0.18	1.69	0.68	0.03	0.24	0.35	0.10	0.10	0.00	1.39	0.35
	2007	3.19	0.30	2.20	0.22	2.22	0.89	0.03	0.12	0.34	0.11	0.14	0.00	1.98	0.77
Chemicals	2006	2.29	4.82	3.80	1.94	1.83	5.93	0.04	0.95	0.38	0.37	0.09	0.36	0.85	2.11
	2007	2.05	6.79	4.59	2.19	2.47	7.65	0.03	1.93	0.46	0.63	0.13	0.59	0.93	3.15
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.15	0.81	0.34	0.12	0.14	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.34
	2007	0.22	0.99	0.45	0.17	0.12	2.40	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.43
Other chemicals	2006	2.13	4.01	3.46	1.82	1.69	4.18	0.04	0.95	0.37	0.36	0.09	0.35	0.84	1.77
	2007	1.83	5.80	4.14	2.02	2.35	5.25	0.03	1.92	0.44	0.62	0.13	0.57	0.91	2.73
Other semi-manufactures	2006	3.47	0.98	2.64	0.63	2.14	1.72	0.04	0.02	0.35	0.03	0.13	0.02	1.24	1.03
	2007	3.38	1.30	3.16	0.74	2.66	2.26	0.06	0.04	0.45	0.03	0.18	0.03	1.41	1.53
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	10.57	7.55	13.51	2.66	5.12	9.93	0.24	0.01	1.63	0.07	0.87	0.08	1.46	13.89
	2007	10.39	9.15	15.41	3.87	6.26	13.31	0.32	0.01	2.03	0.11	0.81	0.12	1.82	17.44
Office and telecom equipment	2006	0.77	1.76	2.67	0.14	0.27	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.16	8.27
	2007	0.48	1.74	2.23	0.16	0.17	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.09	9.48
EDP and office equipment	2006	0.11	0.66	0.28	0.01	0.07	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.82
	2007	0.12	0.65	0.26	0.01	0.04	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	2.55
Telecommunications equipment	2006	0.62	0.64	2.33	0.02	0.16	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.11	3.42
	2007	0.33	0.79	1.91	0.02	0.11	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	3.87
Integrated circuits	2006	0.04	0.46	0.05	0.10	0.04	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	3.03
	2007	0.02	0.30	0.05	0.13	0.02	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.06
Transport equipment	2006	6.52	1.91	6.95	2.17	2.94	3.26	0.16	0.00	1.05	0.04	0.64	0.00	0.61	1.54
	2007	6.45	2.45	8.62	3.31	4.03	4.36	0.22	0.00	1.33	0.06	0.49	0.01	0.69	2.43
Automotive products	2006	3.72	0.93	6.17	2.07	1.51	2.13	0.16	0.00	0.92	0.02	0.19	0.00	0.36	0.86
	2007	2.74	1.09	7.52	3.19	1.61	2.81	0.22	0.00	0.98	0.03	0.21	0.00	0.25	1.49
Other transport equipment	2006	2.80	0.98	0.78	0.11	1.43	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.45	0.00	0.25	0.68
	2007	3.71	1.36	1.10	0.12	2.42	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.03	0.29	0.01	0.44	0.94
Other machinery	2006	3.28	3.88	3.90	0.35	1.91	5.85	0.07	0.01	0.49	0.02	0.22	0.04	0.69	4.08
	2007	3.47	4.96	4.56	0.40	2.06	7.99	0.10	0.01	0.67	0.03	0.31	0.05	1.04	5.53
Power generating machinery	2006	0.72	1.37	0.34	0.02	0.34	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.18
	2007	0.82	1.77	0.28	0.01	0.34	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.24
Non-electrical machinery	2006	2.18	1.83	2.53	0.26	1.30	4.30	0.05	0.00	0.36	0.01	0.15	0.02	0.47	1.86
	2007	2.18	2.34	3.06	0.30	1.42	5.97	0.07	0.01	0.48	0.02	0.23	0.03	0.82	2.72
Electrical machinery	2006	0.39	0.68	1.03	0.06	0.27	1.09	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.12	2.03
	2007	0.47	0.85	1.22	0.08	0.30	1.45	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.11	2.57
Textiles	2006	0.43	0.13	0.73	0.18	0.13	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.05
	2007	0.48	0.17	0.78	0.21	0.12	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.61
Clothing	2006	0.11	0.01	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.36
	2007	0.08	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.48
Other manufactures	2006	1.82	1.33	1.22	0.29	1.19	1.47	0.02	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.15	2.10
	2007	1.64	1.62	1.43	0.33	1.39	1.97	0.03	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.17	3.08
Personal and household goods	2006	1.32	0.07	0.57	0.01	0.87	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.28
	2007	1.12	0.10	0.71	0.01	1.01	0.16	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.42
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	0.16	0.79	0.19	0.06	0.12	0.75	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	1.01
	2007	0.18	0.96	0.20	0.07	0.13	1.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.05	1.49
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	0.34	0.46	0.47	0.22	0.20	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.81
	2007	0.35	0.56	0.52	0.24	0.25	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	1.17
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**31.54**	**17.43**	**31.97**	**15.56**	**33.33**	**22.05**	**3.87**	**1.43**	**7.45**	**8.09**	**5.75**	**3.13**	**21.41**	**23.65**
	2007	**31.98**	**22.60**	**37.51**	**19.49**	**43.28**	**29.71**	**4.26**	**2.77**	**8.57**	**11.33**	**6.40**	**3.21**	**25.79**	**31.52**

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		United States		Argentina		China		Japan		Chile		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	13.38	0.85	3.54	0.55	0.47	2.02	3.38	0.10	1.31	0.01	0.14	0.27	39.53	5.49
	2007	17.80	1.03	3.85	0.74	0.58	2.68	4.17	0.14	1.53	0.02	0.17	0.31	48.24	7.27
Food	2006	11.65	0.66	2.23	0.13	0.32	1.92	2.76	0.07	1.04	0.00	0.12	0.22	34.34	4.10
	2007	15.48	0.81	2.57	0.26	0.43	2.55	3.53	0.09	1.27	0.00	0.14	0.27	42.12	5.55
Fish	2006	0.19	0.04	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.37	0.45
	2007	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.31	0.56
Other food products	2006	11.46	0.62	2.10	0.13	0.30	1.83	2.76	0.07	1.03	0.00	0.12	0.12	33.97	3.65
	2007	15.34	0.75	2.45	0.25	0.41	2.44	3.53	0.08	1.26	0.00	0.14	0.16	41.81	4.99
Raw materials	2006	1.74	0.19	1.31	0.41	0.15	0.10	0.62	0.02	0.27	0.01	0.02	0.05	5.19	1.39
	2007	2.32	0.22	1.29	0.48	0.15	0.13	0.64	0.05	0.26	0.01	0.03	0.04	6.12	1.71
Fuels and mining products	2006	6.03	0.93	3.55	1.35	1.10	1.56	3.68	0.20	1.96	0.14	1.20	2.19	26.46	21.73
	2007	7.89	1.46	4.71	1.97	1.39	1.89	4.98	0.35	2.06	0.08	1.45	2.67	32.21	28.15
Ores and other minerals	2006	3.43	0.10	0.34	0.06	0.49	0.16	2.84	0.02	1.25	0.00	0.00	1.04	11.71	1.93
	2007	4.19	0.09	0.49	0.08	0.53	0.12	3.93	0.02	1.33	0.00	0.00	1.16	14.29	2.28
Fuels	2006	1.35	0.42	2.34	1.18	0.38	1.31	0.84	0.14	0.00	0.13	1.15	0.00	10.59	17.14
	2007	2.16	0.76	3.67	1.73	0.59	1.63	0.84	0.24	0.00	0.06	1.40	0.00	13.30	22.32
Non-ferrous metals	2006	1.24	0.41	0.87	0.11	0.23	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.71	0.01	0.05	1.15	4.16	2.66
	2007	1.54	0.61	0.54	0.16	0.27	0.14	0.21	0.09	0.74	0.02	0.05	1.51	4.62	3.56
Manufactures	2006	11.62	18.42	16.94	12.96	10.17	4.48	1.34	7.69	0.62	3.68	2.57	0.42	68.41	64.12
	2007	14.56	24.25	15.80	16.17	12.42	5.84	1.59	12.13	0.73	4.51	2.63	0.50	75.80	85.16
Iron and steel	2006	1.65	0.65	2.85	0.16	0.53	0.08	0.18	0.14	0.20	0.09	0.22	0.04	9.45	1.77
	2007	2.16	0.85	2.72	0.26	0.77	0.09	0.33	0.44	0.21	0.10	0.25	0.05	10.11	2.40
Chemicals	2006	1.74	5.20	1.98	4.22	1.69	1.31	0.23	0.81	0.23	0.33	0.43	0.23	9.28	16.48
	2007	2.31	6.49	1.65	5.60	2.04	1.39	0.24	1.43	0.30	0.42	0.46	0.28	10.66	22.93
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.13	1.34	0.07	0.70	0.11	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.67	3.04
	2007	0.11	1.78	0.11	0.89	0.13	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.82	4.01
Other chemicals	2006	1.61	3.86	1.91	3.52	1.58	1.24	0.23	0.69	0.23	0.30	0.40	0.23	8.61	13.44
	2007	2.21	4.71	1.54	4.72	1.91	1.30	0.24	1.28	0.30	0.38	0.42	0.28	9.84	18.91
Other semi-manufactures	2006	2.07	1.64	2.99	0.78	0.88	0.36	0.45	0.42	0.06	0.27	0.29	0.10	10.00	4.42
	2007	2.56	2.17	2.82	1.06	1.14	0.43	0.58	0.75	0.07	0.37	0.30	0.09	11.32	5.93
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	4.82	9.35	7.08	6.42	6.22	2.41	0.45	4.74	0.08	2.69	1.40	0.04	33.41	34.19
	2007	6.00	12.64	6.75	7.57	7.49	3.59	0.41	6.91	0.09	3.27	1.41	0.05	37.03	44.00
Office and telecom equipment	2006	0.24	0.79	0.69	1.34	1.06	0.02	0.06	3.03	0.01	0.53	0.24	0.00	3.98	11.04
	2007	0.17	0.93	0.39	1.30	1.06	0.02	0.02	4.07	0.00	0.56	0.16	0.00	3.00	12.42
EDP and office equipment	2006	0.06	0.21	0.07	0.56	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.00	0.22	0.04	0.00	0.50	2.72
	2007	0.04	0.23	0.07	0.54	0.17	0.00	0.00	1.35	0.00	0.27	0.04	0.00	0.45	3.47
Telecommunications equipment	2006	0.16	0.31	0.59	0.46	0.83	0.02	0.04	1.70	0.00	0.13	0.19	0.00	3.32	4.43
	2007	0.10	0.42	0.30	0.52	0.87	0.02	0.01	2.21	0.00	0.14	0.11	0.00	2.43	5.14
Integrated circuits	2006	0.02	0.27	0.02	0.31	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.48	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.00	0.16	3.89
	2007	0.02	0.27	0.02	0.23	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.52	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.12	3.80
Transport equipment	2006	2.88	3.14	3.81	1.43	3.82	2.11	0.18	0.21	0.03	0.97	0.74	0.03	18.86	8.93
	2007	3.95	4.22	3.74	1.64	4.73	3.23	0.19	0.33	0.03	1.32	0.79	0.04	21.83	12.61
Automotive products	2006	1.49	2.06	1.61	0.49	3.62	2.04	0.15	0.06	0.00	0.57	0.65	0.02	13.04	6.01
	2007	1.59	2.72	0.98	0.41	4.48	3.13	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.78	0.69	0.03	13.52	8.60
Other transport equipment	2006	1.39	1.08	2.20	0.94	0.20	0.07	0.03	0.14	0.02	0.40	0.08	0.01	5.83	2.92
	2007	2.37	1.50	2.76	1.22	0.25	0.09	0.10	0.23	0.02	0.54	0.10	0.01	8.31	4.01
Other machinery	2006	1.70	5.43	2.58	3.65	1.34	0.27	0.21	1.51	0.04	1.19	0.42	0.01	10.56	14.22
	2007	1.88	7.49	2.61	4.64	1.70	0.34	0.20	2.50	0.06	1.39	0.46	0.02	12.20	18.97
Power generating machinery	2006	0.31	0.44	0.64	1.34	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.00	1.56	2.03
	2007	0.32	0.53	0.71	1.73	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	1.66	2.60
Non-electrical machinery	2006	1.13	3.95	1.67	1.70	0.85	0.21	0.15	0.54	0.04	0.85	0.26	0.01	7.04	8.29
	2007	1.29	5.58	1.58	2.17	1.07	0.26	0.14	0.99	0.05	1.04	0.29	0.01	8.25	11.39
Electrical machinery	2006	0.25	1.04	0.27	0.60	0.43	0.05	0.03	0.90	0.00	0.29	0.13	0.00	1.96	3.90
	2007	0.27	1.38	0.33	0.74	0.56	0.07	0.02	1.41	0.00	0.32	0.13	0.00	2.28	4.99
Textiles	2006	0.12	0.20	0.36	0.12	0.40	0.12	0.01	0.41	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.00	1.36	1.60
	2007	0.11	0.25	0.38	0.15	0.44	0.14	0.01	0.71	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	1.45	2.28
Clothing	2006	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.31	0.44
	2007	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.29	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.28	0.62
Other manufactures	2006	1.15	1.34	1.59	1.25	0.42	0.17	0.02	0.98	0.03	0.29	0.14	0.01	4.61	5.21
	2007	1.35	1.81	1.41	1.51	0.51	0.19	0.03	1.60	0.03	0.34	0.14	0.01	4.95	7.02
Personal and household goods	2006	0.86	0.11	1.18	0.07	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.00	2.95	0.48
	2007	1.00	0.15	1.00	0.09	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.32	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.00	3.06	0.69
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	0.10	0.70	0.12	0.74	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.36	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.00	0.54	2.62
	2007	0.12	0.96	0.14	0.90	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.62	0.00	0.19	0.02	0.00	0.60	3.56
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	0.19	0.54	0.28	0.44	0.15	0.12	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.10	0.05	0.01	1.11	2.11
	2007	0.23	0.69	0.27	0.52	0.17	0.13	0.01	0.66	0.01	0.13	0.05	0.01	1.29	2.77
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**31.12**	**20.21**	**24.77**	**14.86**	**11.74**	**8.05**	**8.40**	**7.99**	**3.89**	**3.84**	**3.91**	**2.88**	**137.81**	**91.34**
	2007	**40.49**	**26.74**	**25.34**	**18.89**	**14.42**	**10.41**	**10.75**	**12.62**	**4.32**	**4.61**	**4.26**	**3.48**	**160.65**	**120.62**

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A21

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	21.13	16.71	3.62	35.85	333.02	333.23	11.34	6.48	11.59	17.63	7.64	2.52	21.67	28.42
	2007	22.32	19.38	4.21	45.76	398.11	397.58	14.10	8.08	14.29	20.62	9.01	2.89	24.66	33.49
Food	2006	18.42	10.95	3 14	31 68	279 21	280.91	10.16	2.84	9.56	14.24	6.54	2.03	14.76	20.70
	2007	19.75	12.99	3 65	40 33	333 68	334.93	12.56	3.68	11.58	16.66	7.56	2.37	17.31	24.88
Fish	2006	0.29	1.49	0.13	3.38	18.42	23.63	0.43	0.59	0.56	3.40	0.05	0.12	0.87	4.99
	2007	0.34	1.80	0.13	3.51	20.26	26.10	0.53	0.55	0.68	3.70	0 07	0 13	0.95	5.82
Other food products	2006	18.13	9.46	3.01	28.30	260.79	257.28	9.73	2.26	9.00	10.84	6.49	1.91	13.90	15.70
	2007	19.42	11.20	3.52	36.82	313.42	308 83	12.03	3 13	10.90	12.96	7.49	2 24	16.36	19.06
Raw materials	2006	2.71	5.76	0.48	4.16	53.81	52.32	1.18	3.63	2.02	3.39	1.11	0.50	6.91	7.72
	2007	2.57	6.39	0.57	5.44	64.44	62.65	1.54	4.40	2.71	3.96	1.45	0.53	7.35	8.62
Fuels and mining products	2006	35.75	20.79	2.87	33.22	341.81	392.85	3.20	186.24	10.62	91.95	5.74	62.20	14.79	21.57
	2007	39.98	26.64	3.47	37.04	378.81	432.26	4.39	204.55	13.95	98.78	6.01	63.38	19.06	25.17
Ores and other minerals	2006	1.59	7.21	0.21	11.57	40.19	40.69	0.32	4.85	0.97	4.76	0.57	0.84	6.95	6.72
	2007	1.80	10.47	0.18	13.77	48.99	49.86	0.48	5.31	0.98	5.73	0.74	0.98	8.94	8.00
Fuels	2006	27.85	9.57	1.90	11.01	212.83	257 58	1.72	170.39	8.26	81.64	3.95	60 07	2.10	9.52
	2007	30.74	10.87	2.34	10.95	225.28	271.28	2.54	187.24	11.26	85.73	4.01	60.74	2.46	9.85
Non-ferrous metals	2006	6.31	4.01	0.75	10.65	88.79	94.58	1.16	11.00	1.38	5.55	1.22	1.30	5.75	5.33
	2007	7.45	5.30	0.95	12.33	104.54	111.12	1.37	12.00	1.71	7.32	1.27	1.67	7.66	7.32
Manufactures	2006	328.55	205.96	54.03	23.97	2669.06	2601.86	115.46	28.29	89.87	35.48	98.03	21.46	295.40	549.39
	2007	349.83	233.13	65.56	26.23	3093.69	3017.40	153.79	34.82	108.39	40.99	115.26	24.26	344.20	647.42
Iron and steel	2006	9.88	1.88	1.82	3.52	133.48	130.84	2.27	11.11	4.05	3.29	5.74	0.60	9.28	10.58
	2007	10.44	3.22	2.13	4.85	172.96	170.02	2.97	13.99	5.31	4.01	6.78	0.45	11.33	21.31
Chemicals	2006	79.17	47.12	10.69	3.66	493.46	487.59	19.45	6.85	13 70	3 11	12.38	6.45	48.18	31.58
	2007	87.98	54.54	13.15	4.44	593.63	584.99	24.34	8.36	16.38	4.02	14.65	8.27	55.41	41.04
Pharmaceuticals	2006	35.03	20.24	3.25	0.24	148.32	150.09	6.19	0.02	4.46	0.08	3.65	0.57	13.60	4.91
	2007	41.88	20.40	4.08	0.29	174.04	176.39	7.29	0.03	5.32	0 14	4.49	0.75	15.81	5.89
Other chemicals	2006	44.14	26.89	7.45	3.42	345.14	337.50	13.25	6.83	9.23	3.03	8.74	5.89	34.58	26.68
	2007	46.11	34.14	9.07	4.15	419.59	408.60	17.05	8.33	11.06	3.88	10.16	7.52	39.60	35.16
Other semi-manufactures	2006	25.35	12.14	4.60	3.02	295.48	286.19	12.64	4.73	8.91	9.00	11.94	4.73	29.77	39.08
	2007	25.75	14.38	5.62	3.82	354.75	343.34	16.55	5.62	10.84	9.27	14.41	6.11	33.68	51.59
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	166.08	109.35	31.79	11.50	1316.40	1267.72	62.20	2.73	50.49	8.96	56.62	6.32	163.93	313.93
	2007	175.11	123.23	38.44	10.61	1482.94	1429.72	84.95	3.96	60.79	10.81	65.85	5.69	198.12	350.28
Office and telecom equipment	2006	17.65	31.27	3.54	2.68	331.16	318.90	13.74	0.35	10.53	1.06	14.25	2.92	35.60	178.91
	2007	17.02	31.66	3.22	2.55	295.24	282.41	15.96	0.63	11.42	1.23	13.21	1.93	38.03	193.50
EDP and office equipment	2006	7.79	17.66	0.45	2.19	135.94	128.11	5.07	0.07	3.62	0.18	4.42	0.58	6.93	79.35
	2007	6.78	12.51	0.54	2.10	128.71	125.72	5.82	0.06	4 03	0.25	4 37	0 62	7.30	82.29
Telecommunications equipment	2006	5.73	7.60	2.25	0.39	156.02	152.78	8.12	0.24	6 01	0 43	9.26	2.21	11.85	73.30
	2007	6.24	13.77	2.14	0.28	129.07	120.16	9.53	0.53	6.46	0 53	8.38	1.19	11.79	83.65
Integrated circuits	2006	4.13	6.01	0.84	0.10	39.20	38.01	0.55	0.04	0.89	0.45	0.57	0.14	16.82	26.26
	2007	4.00	5.38	0.54	0.16	37.46	36.53	0.61	0.04	0.93	0.45	0.45	0.12	18.95	27.55
Transport equipment	2006	72.21	32.54	13.11	6.82	547.83	528.55	16.63	0.75	15.49	2.29	13.87	0.51	43.93	58.17
	2007	74.09	40.08	16.02	5.65	666.99	645.45	25.91	1.09	18.26	2.50	15.57	0.61	55.63	61.92
Automotive products	2006	52.38	12.59	5.36	1.90	420.12	405.83	13.54	0.28	12.51	1.71	8.41	0.16	25.05	36.48
	2007	53.59	15.94	7.01	2.02	496.80	481.73	21.89	0.29	13.99	1 85	10.11	0.25	31.11	40.95
Other transport equipment	2006	19.83	19.95	7.75	4.92	127.72	122.72	3.09	0.47	2.98	0.58	5.46	0.35	18.87	21.69
	2007	20.50	24.14	9.01	3.63	170.19	163.72	4.02	0.79	4.28	0.65	5.46	0.36	24.53	20.98
Other machinery	2006	76.22	45.54	15.14	2.00	437.41	420.27	31.84	1.63	24.47	5.61	28.49	2.89	84.41	76.85
	2007	84.01	51.49	19.20	2.42	520.71	501.87	43.08	2.24	31.11	7.09	37.08	3.15	104.45	94.86
Power generating machinery	2006	15.47	16.33	1.63	0.34	39.21	37.91	1.48	0.35	2.27	0.30	4.50	0.80	9.95	5.49
	2007	18.92	18.95	1.61	0.49	44.11	43.05	1.87	0.44	3.35	0.38	5.83	0.83	12.21	7.44
Non-electrical machinery	2006	43.59	18 56	10.68	1.21	257 87	245.16	22.91	0 73	15.99	2.45	18 19	1 02	55.38	32.65
	2007	47.12	21.34	14.06	1.45	314.41	300.05	31.38	0.98	20.33	3.12	23.75	1.12	70.13	43.81
Electrical machinery	2006	17.17	10.65	2.84	0.45	140.33	137.20	7.45	0.56	6.22	2.86	5.80	1.08	19.08	38.71
	2007	17.98	11.20	3.53	0.48	162.19	158.77	9.83	0.82	7.43	3.60	7.50	1.20	22.12	43.62
Textiles	2006	3.94	1.38	0.58	0.19	57.19	58.36	2.26	0.47	4.10	1.00	0.91	0.69	4.76	14.21
	2007	3.96	1.43	0.68	0.18	62.41	63.63	2.56	0.47	4.75	1.17	0.97	0.73	5.11	16.57
Clothing	2006	3.64	0.72	0.26	0.39	76.85	82.98	4.04	0.98	1.10	7.58	1.56	0.44	3.93	51.32
	2007	3.92	0.76	0.34	0.40	85.99	93.94	5.54	0 98	1.11	8.67	1 93	0.39	4.49	57.66
Other manufactures	2006	40.49	33.37	4.29	1.70	296.20	288.18	12.61	1.42	7.54	2.54	8.88	2.22	35.55	88.70
	2007	42.67	35.58	5.21	1.93	341.02	331.76	16.88	1.44	9.22	3.05	10.67	2.61	36.05	108.97
Personal and household goods	2006	6 27	0 91	0 38	1.04	75.90	72 20	3.42	0.43	1.12	1.44	1 35	0 15	5.00	28.90
	2007	6.92	0.94	0.50	1.18	87.17	83.35	4.68	0.50	1.37	1.65	1.67	0 17	5.83	35.33
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	13 58	17 19	1.66	0 27	52 77	51.73	2.39	0.16	2.46	0.36	2 69	0 74	13.04	11.23
	2007	14.69	17.89	2.07	0.34	60.73	59.48	3 53	0.20	3.00	0.44	3 22	0.91	14.73	11.60
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	20.64	15.27	2.25	0.39	167.54	164.25	6.79	0.83	3.96	0.74	4.84	1.34	17.51	48.57
	2007	21.06	16.74	2.65	0.41	193.13	188.92	8.67	0.75	4.85	0.96	5.78	1.54	15.49	62.04
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**393.02**	**257.30**	**61.49**	**93.69**	**3394.15**	**3377.44**	**131.63**	**224.56**	**113.32**	**146.45**	**113.15**	**86.94**	**337.59**	**602.18**
	2007	**419.40**	**295.38**	**74.44**	**109.98**	**3926.07**	**3903.46**	**174.39**	**250.88**	**138.13**	**162.24**	**132.28**	**91.35**	**395.68**	**709.72**

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU (27)		Extra-EU (27)		United States		China		Russian Fed.		Switzerland		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	316.86		94.11	124.26	17.60	12.15	3.41	5.60	8.62	4.03	6.55	3.08	410.97	441.08
	2007	379.08		108.66	149.46	18.32	14.06	4.48	7.09	10.77	4.87	7.59	3.88	487.74	528.54
Food	2006	266.68		75.76	96.86	15.23	8.13	1.15	3.88	7.82	1.21	5.37	2.59	342.44	363.49
	2007	318.90		87.93	117.48	16.14	9.53	1.69	5.03	9.74	1.47	6.19	3.30	406.83	436.38
Fish	2006	17.75		2.99	19.86	0.24	0.98	0.26	1.46	0.31	0.54	0.33	0.00	20.74	37.61
	2007	19.56		3.40	22.05	0.29	1.15	0.31	1.69	0.38	0.49	0.36	0.00	22.95	41.60
Other food products	2006	248.92		72.77	77.00	14.98	7.16	0.89	2.41	7.51	0.67	5.04	2.58	321.70	325.89
	2007	299.34		84.53	95.43	15.85	8.37	1.39	3.34	9.36	0.98	5.83	3.29	383.88	394.78
Raw materials	2006	50.19		18.35	27.40	2.37	4.02	2.26	1.72	0.80	2.83	1.18	0.50	68.53	77.59
	2007	60.18		20.73	31.98	2.18	4.53	2.79	2.06	1.03	3.39	1.40	0.58	80.91	92.16
Fuels and mining products	2006	315.94		109.25	518.92	30.08	12.98	5.92	3.92	1.41	154.99	10.22	5.53	425.19	835.15
	2007	350.69		128.35	568.35	33.03	14.89	6.99	5.43	1.87	168.74	10.86	6.64	479.04	919.04
Ores and other minerals	2006	36.99		13.82	40.06	1.22	4.58	3.86	1.16	0.14	3.13	0.61	0.97	50.81	77.14
	2007	45.25		16.91	49.54	1.19	6.08	4.39	1.34	0.30	3.16	0.62	1.35	62.16	94.79
Fuels	2006	195.49		73.17	426.30	23.12	5.33	0.13	0.73	0.53	143.33	6.91	2.83	268.66	621.86
	2007	207.35		84.19	454.43	24.93	5.68	0.14	0.85	0.74	156.10	6.95	3.01	291.54	861.78
Non-ferrous metals	2006	83.46		22.26	52.57	5.73	3.07	1.93	2.03	0.74	8.53	2.69	1.72	105.72	136.15
	2007	98.10		27.25	64.37	6.90	3.13	2.46	3.24	0.83	9.48	3.29	2.28	125.34	162.47
Manufactures	2006	2457.53		1205.39	1015.48	280.49	182.39	68.77	234.32	78.85	16.79	88.57	77.01	3662.93	3470.78
	2007	2842.56		1406.50	1187.16	297.10	204.48	84.43	302.44	106.85	20.71	102.21	88.84	4249.05	4029.72
Iron and steel	2006	123.84		43.04	37.81	7.36	1.22	3.34	5.03	1.41	5.94	3.03	1.44	166.88	161.84
	2007	160.27		52.10	57.64	7.92	2.18	3.40	11.66	1.83	7.61	3.94	1.77	212.37	217.91
Chemicals	2006	450.68		231.34	136.70	69.00	43.49	7.66	7.87	13.72	5.05	22.90	30.38	682.02	587.65
	2007	542.80		270.28	164.71	76.26	48.92	10.04	10.32	16.94	6.13	27.30	34.56	813.08	707.51
Pharmaceuticals	2006	132.17		84.10	44.10	29.44	19.21	1.08	1.12	4.56	0.01	11.72	17.18	216.26	176.27
	2007	154.99		100.40	49.08	35.29	19.34	1.57	1.49	5.03	0.01	13.62	20.57	255.39	204.07
Other chemicals	2006	318.52		147.24	92.60	39.55	24.28	6.57	6.76	9.17	5.04	11.18	13.20	465.76	411.38
	2007	387.81		169.88	115.63	40.98	29.58	8.46	8.84	11.91	6.12	13.68	14.00	557.69	503.44
Other semi-manufactures	2006	271.44		118.51	86.94	21.00	9.55	4.56	19.56	8.37	3.54	10.18	6.52	389.96	359.12
	2007	325.91		137.25	108.38	21.24	11.05	5.51	27.80	10.93	4.16	11.94	7.82	463.16	434.29
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	1221.18		631.57	504.63	141.47	96.32	47.48	117.71	42.17	1.49	31.80	21.64	1852.74	1723.21
	2007	1371.24		743.00	566.15	148.14	108.28	58.42	145.41	59.31	2.00	35.08	25.00	2114.24	1937.39
Office and telecom equipment	2006	313.17		113.57	224.21	15.92	27.12	6.01	80.47	9.64	0.14	7.75	2.55	426.73	536.44
	2007	276.78		117.92	238.61	15.17	27.61	6.88	95.40	11.00	0.14	6.89	1.85	394.70	515.39
EDP and office equipment	2006	127.76		36.51	100.94	7.21	15.94	1.12	40.08	3.90	0.03	3.76	0.61	164.27	228.15
	2007	120.18		37.46	99.20	6.17	10.76	1.45	45.98	4.27	0.03	3.54	0.85	157.65	223.58
Telecommunications equipment	2006	148.28		51.19	89.19	4.87	5.54	2.63	36.05	5.39	0.09	3.07	1.19	199.46	237.22
	2007	120.80		53.30	104.96	5.29	11.77	2.53	43.50	6.36	0.08	2.61	0.59	174.10	221.56
Integrated circuits	2006	37.13		25.87	34.09	3.84	5.63	2.26	4.34	0.36	0.02	0.92	0.75	63.00	71.07
	2007	35.80		27.16	34.45	3.71	5.08	2.90	5.92	0.37	0.03	0.74	0.41	62.95	70.24
Transport equipment	2006	512.40		213.97	120.23	61.75	28.04	13.78	5.19	10.98	0.48	9.35	2.55	726.37	631.68
	2007	623.77		253.40	134.80	62.75	34.25	17.54	7.44	18.02	0.73	10.92	3.41	877.17	758.58
Automotive products	2006	394.32		144.03	64.98	45.65	10.09	6.74	1.54	9.09	0.18	7.04	1.14	538.35	458.97
	2007	466.25		169.29	76.85	46.15	12.28	9.19	2.43	15.42	0.18	8.15	1.43	635.54	543.10
Other transport equipment	2006	118.09		69.94	55.25	16.10	17.96	7.04	3.65	1.90	0.31	2.31	1.42	188.02	172.71
	2007	157.52		84.11	57.95	16.60	21.97	8.36	5.01	2.61	0.55	2.77	1.98	241.63	215.48
Other machinery	2006	395.61		304.03	160.19	63.80	41.16	27.69	32.06	21.55	0.87	14.70	16.54	699.64	555.09
	2007	470.69		371.68	192.74	70.21	46.42	33.99	42.58	30.29	1.13	17.27	19.74	842.37	663.43
Power generating machinery	2006	35.55		38.98	25.98	13.29	14.63	2.52	1.75	0.87	0.31	1.52	1.46	74.52	61.53
	2007	39.90		48.02	31.68	16.21	16.96	2.97	2.47	1.40	0.39	1.78	2.02	87.91	71.57
Non-electrical machinery	2006	230.95		195.09	71.16	35.55	17.03	19.26	10.30	15.41	0.35	8.92	10.62	426.04	301.84
	2007	282.24		240.94	89.71	38.44	19.48	23.52	15.09	21.91	0.47	10.41	12.71	523.18	371.95
Electrical machinery	2006	129.11		69.97	63.05	14.96	9.50	5.91	20.01	5.27	0.21	4.26	4.46	199.07	191.72
	2007	148.55		82.73	71.36	15.57	9.98	7.50	25.02	6.98	0.27	5.08	5.01	231.28	219.91
Textiles	2006	52.31		21.54	23.92	3.18	1.23	0.81	6.13	1.19	0.13	1.48	1.16	73.84	76.31
	2007	56.89		23.72	27.31	3.18	1.28	0.96	7.43	1.40	0.10	1.63	1.31	80.62	84.21
Clothing	2006	70.54		20.90	74.36	2.87	0.53	0.21	26.06	3.17	0.09	3.65	0.75	91.43	144.42
	2007	78.60		24.77	84.20	3.02	0.56	0.28	32.29	4.31	0.06	4.21	0.94	103.37	162.81
Other manufactures	2006	267.55		138.51	151.12	35.61	30.06	4.71	51.96	8.82	0.54	15.53	15.12	406.06	418.24
	2007	306.84		155.38	178.76	37.34	32.22	5.83	67.53	12.13	0.65	18.11	17.44	462.22	485.60
Personal and household goods	2006	68.76		24.70	36.64	5.38	0.76	0.30	18.55	2.54	0.16	3.87	1.20	93.46	105.06
	2007	78.66		29.49	44.48	5.91	0.78	0.53	23.29	3.46	0.17	4.49	1.41	108.15	123.14
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	47.67		41.10	34.10	12.01	15.02	2.61	2.64	1.72	0.08	2.18	3.27	88.77	81.70
	2007	54.66		47.51	36.22	13.02	15.69	3.44	3.10	2.63	0.11	2.56	3.82	102.16	90.87
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	151.12		72.71	80.38	18.22	14.28	1.80	30.78	4.57	0.31	9.48	10.65	223.83	231.47
	2007	173.52		78.38	98.07	18.41	15.76	1.86	41.15	6.04	0.37	11.06	12.21	251.91	271.60
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**3135.37**	**3133.01**	**1455.50**	**1696.87**	**334.37**	**219.00**	**79.14**	**244.35**	**89.88**	**178.45**	**108.08**	**89.73**	**4590.87**	**4829.88**
	2007	**3621.92**	**3621.92**	**1697.74**	**1952.00**	**354.46**	**247.23**	**97.12**	**315.70**	**120.77**	**196.87**	**124.55**	**104.98**	**5319.66**	**5573.92**

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 1.4 per cent of total intra-EU trade, and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports. Major trading partners were selected on the basis of 2007 data. For sources and methods, see the Methodology

Table A22

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	5.00	12.64	0.36	8.96	5.19	4.21	1.13	4.93	0.88	1.97	0.74	0.13	19.24	18.82
	2007	5.91	15.95	0.54	13.14	6.55	5.44	1.61	5.93	1.16	1.93	1.04	0.14	22.06	22.83
Food	2006	4.09	4.96	0.31	7.41	3.79	1 57	1 09	1 29	0.82	0 41	0.70	0.05	17.07	7.23
	2007	4.90	7.56	0.44	11.28	4.81	2.18	1.53	1 44	1.05	0 38	0 96	0.11	19.47	9.48
Fish	2006	2.13	0.60	0.02	0.14	1.43	0.44	0.22	1.20	0.04	0 03	0 04	0.01	5 07	0.75
	2007	2.14	0.65	0.04	0.13	1.56	0.46	0.37	1.33	0.05	0.03	0 05	0.01	5 02	0.86
Other food products	2006	1.95	4.37	0.29	7.27	2.36	1.13	0.87	0.09	0.78	0.38	0.66	0.04	12.00	6.48
	2007	2.76	6.91	0.40	11.14	3.25	1.72	1.16	0 12	1.00	0.35	0.91	0.09	14.45	8.62
Raw materials	2006	0.92	7.68	0.05	1.55	1.40	2.64	0.04	3.64	0.06	1.56	0.04	0.08	2.17	11.60
	2007	1.01	8.39	0.10	1.87	1.74	3.26	0.08	4.48	0.11	1.55	0.08	0.04	2.59	13.35
Fuels and mining products	2006	4.07	5.72	1.11	18.21	4.36	5.73	0.55	13.97	0.43	24.48	0.78	35.22	27.30	54.91
	2007	3.78	8.43	1.78	28.98	5.49	9.01	0.68	17.32	0.68	31.23	1.01	41.20	28.48	74.44
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.35	3.97	0.02	11.22	0.86	3.11	0.04	1.27	0.02	2.30	0.03	0.86	1.28	23.73
	2007	0.32	5.47	0.03	17.98	0.85	5.21	0.05	2.05	0.02	3.69	0.04	1.77	1.39	36.75
Fuels	2006	1.66	0.33	0.93	4.60	1.51	0.38	0.19	10.86	0.13	21.09	0.28	34.14	13.07	17.59
	2007	1.46	0.61	1.52	5.29	1.86	0.40	0.25	12.70	0.17	26.10	0.23	39.24	14.47	20.58
Non-ferrous metals	2006	2.06	1.42	0.16	2.39	1.99	2.25	0.31	1.84	0.28	1.09	0.47	0.22	12.95	13.59
	2007	1.99	2.35	0.24	5.72	2.78	3.40	0.38	2.57	0.49	1.45	0.73	0.18	12.62	17.11
Manufactures	2006	219.09	51.16	25.15	4.30	193.26	86.78	26.30	3.86	24.46	1.87	27.81	5.46	378.74	426.04
	2007	254.38	59.27	36.94	5.58	251.79	104.86	45.71	4.73	34.41	2.61	41.87	6.50	468.97	493.89
Iron and steel	2006	5.37	0.53	0.78	0.63	5.92	3.54	0.56	0.78	0.90	0.31	1.78	0.01	17.22	15.80
	2007	5.42	0 84	1 65	1.12	10.38	3.79	1.62	1.19	1.67	0.85	5.22	0.00	25.54	16.35
Chemicals	2006	6.64	10.36	2.32	0.54	8.74	11.51	1.38	2.58	1.46	0.34	1.56	4.35	22.44	57 37
	2007	7.96	14.00	3.63	0.64	11.20	14.70	2.22	2.97	2.06	0.40	2.30	5.15	30.94	69.57
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.87	0.36	0.24	0 02	1.30	1.77	0.05	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.11	0.00	1.70	0 56
	2007	1.13	0.57	0.34	0.03	1.68	2.57	0.08	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.17	0.01	2.31	0.71
Other chemicals	2006	5.76	10.00	2.08	0.52	7.45	9.75	1.32	2.58	1.25	0.34	1.44	4.35	20.74	56.81
	2007	6.83	13.43	3.30	0.61	9.52	12.13	2.14	2.97	1.77	0.40	2 13	5.14	28 63	68.85
Other semi-manufactures	2006	21.33	2.39	2.18	0.84	16.56	5.77	2.44	0.22	2.99	0.80	4.36	0.31	25.53	15 78
	2007	23.98	2.92	2 98	0.99	22.57	7.10	3.86	0.20	4.22	0.90	5.64	0.38	29.92	16 79
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	111.49	31.73	10.98	2.22	98.45	57.47	7.24	0.23	9.46	0.38	10.61	0.53	207.51	264.45
	2007	128.27	34.79	16.12	2.76	133.17	68.74	13.61	0.32	13.60	0.42	15.36	0.70	256.92	304.91
Office and telecom equipment	2006	75.35	11.83	4.30	1.77	64.24	8.91	2.85	0.05	2.60	0.29	3.23	0.36	134.73	174.75
	2007	84.22	12.83	6.18	2.29	84.10	9.71	4.26	0.04	3.72	0.33	4.46	0.50	160.86	200.76
EDP and office equipment	2006	39.64	2.83	0.93	0.01	36.43	1.62	0.57	0.00	0.50	0.00	1.12	0.03	55.31	36.20
	2007	47.47	2.61	1.64	0.01	48.82	1 70	0.87	0.00	0.58	0.00	1.84	0 05	64.66	41 09
Telecommunications equipment	2006	33.33	1.27	3.11	0.02	24.54	3.10	2.20	0.00	2.04	0.00	2.05	0.10	56.35	31.04
	2007	34.80	1.85	4.18	0.01	29.73	3.13	3.30	0.00	3.05	0.00	2.55	0.10	68.65	30.64
Integrated circuits	2006	2.38	7.72	0.27	1.73	3.27	4.20	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.29	0.07	0.23	23.07	107.51
	2007	1.95	8.37	0.36	2 27	5.54	4.88	0.09	0.03	0.10	0 32	0.08	0 35	27.56	129 04
Transport equipment	2006	9.52	8.17	2.22	0.18	9.35	14.70	1.19	0.04	2.30	0.01	2.19	0.00	13.69	11.86
	2007	10.97	8.86	3.54	0.19	13.57	18.11	3.50	0.08	3.59	0.02	3.46	0.01	19.83	14.43
Automotive products	2006	4 80	1.79	0.58	0.11	2.24	7.79	0.78	0.02	1.07	0 01	1.35	0.00	3.59	8.87
	2007	5.87	2.63	1.22	0.10	3.58	10.33	2.76	0.05	1.97	0 02	2.26	0.00	5.37	10.90
Other transport equipment	2006	4.72	6.38	1.64	0.06	7.11	6.91	0.42	0.02	1.23	0.00	0.84	0.00	10.10	2.99
	2007	5.10	6.23	2.32	0.09	9.99	7.78	0.73	0.03	1.62	0.00	1.21	0.01	14.46	3.52
Other machinery	2006	26.62	11.73	4.45	0.28	24.85	33.86	3.19	0.15	4.57	0.08	5.19	0.16	59.09	77.85
	2007	33.08	13.09	6.41	0.29	35.50	40.93	5.86	0.20	6 29	0 08	7.43	0.19	76.23	89.72
Power generating machinery	2006	1.65	1.54	0.15	0.05	1.39	2.81	0.08	0.08	0.50	0.00	0.38	0.00	4.06	3.93
	2007	2.23	1.61	0.27	0.05	2.09	3.58	0.16	0.13	0.62	0.00	0.53	0.00	5.46	4.19
Non-electrical machinery	2006	10.73	6.66	2.15	0.17	9.70	23.60	1.75	0.06	2.27	0.07	2.98	0.05	18.70	32.78
	2007	13.15	7.86	3.56	0.16	14.99	28.08	3.47	0.06	3.48	0.05	4.34	0.05	24.88	35.53
Electrical machinery	2006	14.24	3.53	2.16	0.06	13.76	7.45	1.37	0.01	1.80	0.02	1.83	0.11	36.33	41.13
	2007	17.71	3.61	2.58	0.08	18.42	9.27	2.22	0.01	2.20	0.02	2.56	0.14	45.89	49.99
Textiles	2006	6.81	0.51	2.30	0.01	6.79	1.01	2.04	0.01	3.93	0.01	3.14	0.02	23.67	14.78
	2007	7.42	0.58	3.15	0.02	8.45	1.19	2.78	0.01	4.76	0.01	3.51	0.02	25.89	14.81
Clothing	2006	19.79	0.02	2.83	0.00	26.20	0.28	6.90	0.00	2.72	0.01	2.85	0.00	34.09	1.41
	2007	23.62	0.02	4.17	0.00	25.84	0 42	13 72	0.00	4.19	0.02	5.32	0.00	38.36	1.50
Other manufactures	2006	47.66	5.62	3.78	0.05	30.59	7.19	5.76	0.03	2.99	0.01	3.52	0.24	48.29	56.45
	2007	57.70	6.12	5.23	0.05	40.18	8.91	7.89	0.04	3.92	0.02	4.52	0.23	61.40	69.97
Personal and household goods	2006	20.81	0 17	1.59	0.01	10.88	0.53	3.47	0.00	1.46	0.00	1 64	0 00	11 64	0 89
	2007	24 27	0.18	2.11	0.01	14.58	0.88	4.64	0.00	1.93	0.00	2 11	0.00	13.55	1 05
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	2.91	3.39	0.39	0.02	3.34	3.96	0.23	0.01	0.25	0.00	0.24	0.20	13.54	40 99
	2007	4.51	3 86	0.88	0.01	5.93	5.08	0 35	0.02	0.30	0.00	0 37	0 18	17.96	50 58
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	23.94	2.06	1.80	0.02	16.37	2.69	2.07	0.02	1.28	0.01	1.63	0.04	23.11	14.56
	2007	28.92	2.08	2.25	0.03	19.67	2.95	2.90	0.03	1.69	0.01	2.04	0.06	29.89	18.34
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**228.29**	**69.58**	**26.64**	**31.46**	**202.88**	**97.20**	**28.00**	**22.78**	**26.20**	**28.77**	**29.56**	**40.83**	**426.76**	**500.77**
	2007	**264.24**	**83.77**	**39.32**	**47.71**	**263.89**	**119.99**	**48.00**	**27.99**	**36.53**	**36.36**	**43.98**	**47.86**	**521.09**	**592.22**

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - China

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	4.95	3.86	4.16	10.33	8.57	1.65	2.75	0.20	2.95	0.85	0.44	0.79	32.54	51.65
	2007	6.13	5.05	4.92	12.80	8.65	1.83	3.12	0.26	3.75	1.12	0.63	0.83	38.86	65.37
Food	2006	3.68	1.31	3.39	4.26	7.66	0.36	2.51	0.05	2.58	0.21	0.29	0.09	27.86	22.92
	2007	4.63	1.89	4.08	6.41	7.80	0.34	2.86	0.07	3.33	0.28	0.44	0.12	33.16	32.42
Fish	2006	1.41	0.21	1.76	0.41	2.96	0.23	0.35	0.00	1.11	0.06	0.09	0.03	8.95	3.16
	2007	1.54	0.21	1.76	0.46	2.84	0.21	0.39	0.00	1.11	0.13	0.14	0.05	9.23	3.47
Other food products	2006	2.26	1.10	1.63	3.85	4.70	0.12	2.16	0.05	1.47	0.15	0.20	0.06	18.91	19.76
	2007	3.09	1.69	2.32	5.95	4.97	0.14	2.47	0.07	2.22	0.15	0.30	0.07	23.93	28.96
Raw materials	2006	1.27	2.55	0.77	6.07	0.91	1.29	0.23	0.15	0.37	0.64	0.14	0.70	4.68	28.74
	2007	1.49	3.15	0.84	6.39	0.85	1.49	0.26	0.19	0.41	0.83	0.19	0.71	5.70	32.95
Fuels and mining products	2006	4.02	4.65	3.48	3.57	4.94	6.30	6.14	0.74	6.08	8.82	1.91	3.86	38.61	158.27
	2007	4.95	7.45	3.16	4.61	4.79	8.43	6.68	1.39	5.87	10.07	1.96	4.99	41.88	210.62
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.84	2.49	0.32	2.59	0.40	1.76	0.06	0.24	0.46	0.29	0.13	0.14	2.61	46.47
	2007	0.82	4.23	0.29	3.38	0.41	2.17	0.07	0.88	0.52	0.40	0.11	0.13	2.71	72.92
Fuels	2006	1.31	0.18	1.45	0.29	2.75	1.57	2.05	0.30	2.31	5.81	0.67	0.90	17.77	89.00
	2007	1.52	0.31	1.25	0.38	2.87	2.09	2.64	0.27	2.33	6.53	0.80	1.24	19.95	104.93
Non-ferrous metals	2006	1.87	1.98	1.71	0.69	1.79	2.98	4.04	0.20	3.32	2.72	1.11	2.84	18.23	22.80
	2007	2.60	2.91	1.61	0.85	1.51	4.17	3.97	0.24	3.02	3.14	1.05	3.63	19.23	32.77
Manufactures	2006	180.95	82.06	196.03	45.35	77.59	107.51	146.25	9.46	35.48	79.93	18.28	82.43	895.43	579.50
	2007	234.23	98.40	224.85	52.02	87.89	123.51	174.40	10.76	46.48	92.40	20.78	95.20	1134.80	677.50
Iron and steel	2006	5.65	3.49	4.30	0.47	1.44	6.87	1.26	0.02	5.23	3.90	2.00	3.66	32.52	21.62
	2007	9.79	3.73	4.46	0.75	2.12	7.70	1.60	0.05	8.39	3.60	2.12	3.68	51.51	24.14
Chemicals	2006	7.85	10.56	5.78	8.50	4.76	14.82	3.47	1.66	3.04	14.92	1.79	12.60	44.53	87.05
	2007	10.05	13.53	6.76	11.39	6.10	18.38	4.30	2.36	3.96	17.82	2.55	16.22	60.31	107.42
Pharmaceuticals	2006	1.18	1.53	0.75	0.34	0.30	0.22	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.02	4.49	2.72
	2007	1.54	2.24	0.99	0.56	0.37	0.29	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.04	6.00	3.89
Other chemicals	2006	6.67	9.03	5.03	8.16	4.45	14.60	3.33	1.48	2.88	14.88	1.75	12.58	40.04	84.33
	2007	8.51	11.29	5.76	10.84	5.73	18.09	4.12	2.15	3.71	17.78	2.50	16.18	54.31	103.53
Other semi-manufactures	2006	15.52	5.51	19.05	2.14	6.29	4.81	6.83	0.42	3.10	2.57	1.28	2.67	75.38	26.15
	2007	21.11	6.66	21.21	2.65	8.74	5.22	6.81	0.35	3.98	2.70	1.37	2.77	93.17	29.32
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	94.29	55.08	101.27	28.43	35.03	65.77	94.02	4.41	15.71	42.50	10.55	43.25	456.34	357.02
	2007	127.31	65.44	115.23	30.91	40.00	75.16	114.49	5.07	20.58	48.99	11.27	48.72	577.75	412.64
Office and telecom equipment	2006	62.89	8.71	69.73	10.12	18.80	24.56	70.24	2.84	9.47	29.92	6.57	31.21	287.33	197.95
	2007	81.91	9.45	76.86	10.84	20.17	28.12	84.50	3.57	11.99	34.05	6.71	36.06	347.82	226.46
EDP and office equipment	2006	35.90	1.59	36.90	2.32	10.41	4.13	29.75	0.52	2.35	3.62	2.43	2.56	134.51	40.69
	2007	47.96	1.66	43.73	2.20	10.91	3.93	34.36	0.26	3.13	5.38	2.57	2.14	165.88	45.46
Telecommunications equipment	2006	23.79	3.04	30.57	1.02	6.21	5.00	30.20	0.88	4.87	6.11	1.56	1.45	123.62	35.53
	2007	28.47	3.04	31.29	1.42	6.94	5.57	37.66	0.92	5.50	5.15	1.66	1.87	146.27	35.74
Integrated circuits	2006	3.20	4.08	2.25	6.78	2.18	15.44	10.29	1.44	2.26	20.19	2.57	27.20	29.21	121.72
	2007	5.48	4.75	1.83	7.22	2.32	18.62	12.48	2.39	3.36	23.52	2.47	32.05	35.67	145.26
Transport equipment	2006	8.37	14.63	8.16	7.66	3.33	8.14	2.81	0.01	1.15	2.88	0.61	0.38	41.05	34.95
	2007	12.63	17.96	9.52	8.14	4.29	10.35	3.97	0.02	1.91	3.08	0.79	0.31	59.12	41.69
Automotive products	2006	2.13	7.77	4.02	1.39	1.52	6.00	0.13	0.01	0.42	2.36	0.15	0.26	14.41	18.58
	2007	3.37	10.29	4.95	2.17	1.89	8.02	0.28	0.01	0.75	2.34	0.19	0.19	23.03	24.03
Other transport equipment	2006	6.24	6.86	4.13	6.26	1.80	2.14	2.67	0.01	0.73	0.52	0.45	0.12	26.64	16.37
	2007	9.26	7.67	4.57	5.96	2.40	2.33	3.68	0.01	1.16	0.74	0.59	0.13	36.10	17.66
Other machinery	2006	23.03	31.74	23.38	10.66	12.90	33.07	20.97	1.56	5.09	9.69	3.38	11.66	127.96	124.12
	2007	32.77	38.03	28.85	11.93	15.54	36.69	26.02	1.48	6.68	11.86	3.78	12.35	170.81	144.49
Power generating machinery	2006	1.29	2.65	1.46	1.44	0.95	1.79	1.10	0.10	0.41	0.40	0.09	0.31	8.20	8.41
	2007	1.87	3.42	1.96	1.50	1.10	1.74	1.18	0.10	0.51	0.46	0.11	0.29	11.35	9.56
Non-electrical machinery	2006	8.74	22.09	9.31	6.20	4.63	18.42	3.35	0.43	1.42	4.30	1.02	5.12	48.27	63.39
	2007	13.55	25.94	11.26	7.41	5.66	19.69	3.95	0.46	2.11	5.05	1.21	5.38	67.87	71.80
Electrical machinery	2006	13.00	6.99	12.62	3.02	7.32	12.86	16.53	1.04	3.26	4.99	2.27	6.23	74.48	52.31
	2007	17.34	8.68	15.63	3.03	8.78	15.27	20.89	0.92	4.06	6.36	2.46	6.68	91.58	63.13
Textiles	2006	5.79	0.94	5.63	0.47	3.09	3.16	8.88	1.17	1.98	2.45	0.26	3.22	48.68	16.36
	2007	7.02	1.10	6.09	0.55	3.15	3.15	8.88	1.12	2.14	2.39	0.29	3.15	55.97	16.64
Clothing	2006	23.03	0.26	16.27	0.01	15.76	0.14	9.12	0.66	3.25	0.13	0.36	0.03	95.39	1.72
	2007	21.28	0.37	18.79	0.02	16.50	0.13	9.34	0.64	3.38	0.14	0.35	0.04	115.24	1.98
Other manufactures	2006	28.82	6.23	43.74	5.32	11.22	11.94	22.65	1.11	3.17	13.46	2.04	17.00	142.59	69.58
	2007	37.68	7.57	52.32	5.74	13.27	13.77	28.98	1.16	4.05	16.76	2.82	20.63	180.84	85.35
Personal and household goods	2006	10.16	0.52	19.32	0.15	4.29	0.21	3.51	0.03	1.12	0.20	0.28	0.08	51.49	1.61
	2007	13.62	0.85	22.34	0.16	4.95	0.20	3.50	0.02	1.36	0.18	0.32	0.09	63.19	2.13
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	3.06	3.65	2.51	3.17	1.67	6.36	7.80	0.26	0.85	11.36	0.81	14.88	20.89	48.57
	2007	5.38	4.68	3.67	3.59	2.12	7.88	10.58	0.29	1.24	14.29	1.12	17.96	30.30	59.73
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	15.60	2.07	21.91	2.00	5.26	5.37	11.35	0.83	1.20	1.91	0.94	2.04	70.20	19.41
	2007	18.69	2.04	26.31	1.99	6.20	5.69	14.90	0.84	1.45	2.30	1.38	2.59	87.36	23.49
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**189.98**	**90.64**	**203.80**	**59.31**	**91.62**	**115.67**	**155.31**	**10.78**	**44.52**	**89.72**	**20.73**	**87.10**	**968.94**	**791.46**
	2007	**245.37**	**110.95**	**233.10**	**69.53**	**102.01**	**133.94**	**184.44**	**12.80**	**56.10**	**103.75**	**23.46**	**101.03**	**1217.78**	**955.96**

a Includ esunspecified pro ducts.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Me tadata.

Table A23

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	0.25	1.85	0.01	0.99	0.11	1.94	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.29	0.02	0.21	4.28	6.60
	2007	0.24	2.03	0.01	1.44	0.13	2.13	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.31	0.02	0.23	5.06	7.26
Food	2006	0.22	1.23	0.01	0.93	0.10	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.22	0.02	0.20	2.63	5.76
	2007	0.21	1.39	0.01	1.36	0.10	1.49	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.24	0.02	0.22	3.42	6.49
Fish	2006	0.06	0.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.04	0.27	1.41
	2007	0.07	0.21	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.04	0.33	1.58
Other food products	2006	0.16	1.03	0.01	0.83	0.09	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.16	2.36	4.35
	2007	0.15	1.18	0.01	1.25	0.10	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.18	3.09	4.91
Raw materials	2006	0.03	0.62	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.82	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	1.65	0.84
	2007	0.03	0.65	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.64	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	1.64	0.77
Fuels and mining products	2006	0.10	0.61	0.01	0.05	0.76	1.18	0.00	0.19	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.23	6.18	15.75
	2007	0.08	0.89	0.01	0.13	0.56	1.17	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.11	0.08	0.06	6.77	17.85
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.60	0.46
	2007	0.02	0.20	0.00	0.03	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.76	0.54
Fuels	2006	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.91	9.34
	2007	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.84	11.00
Non-ferrous metals	2006	0.06	0.39	0.01	0.03	0.65	1.08	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.03	4.66	5.95
	2007	0.06	0.54	0.01	0.02	0.42	1.02	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.01	5.17	6.31
Manufactures	2006	52.46	15.25	3.25	1.03	46.08	25.21	0.76	0.24	1.83	0.78	4.28	3.71	196.05	258.30
	2007	51.90	16.75	3.53	1.17	48.80	27.90	1.17	0.20	2.04	0.72	4.94	3.90	218.66	282.97
Iron and steel	2006	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.29	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	2.31	3.22
	2007	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.38	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	2.54	3.61
Chemicals	2006	0.21	2.10	0.02	0.05	0.12	3.50	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.57	15.14	13.76
	2007	0.22	2.24	0.02	0.05	0.15	3.91	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.56	16.58	14.60
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.39
	2007	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17	0.44
Other chemicals	2006	0.20	1.98	0.01	0.04	0.11	2.80	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.57	14.21	13.37
	2007	0.21	2.09	0.01	0.04	0.14	2.95	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.56	15.41	14.16
Other semi-manufactures	2006	2.74	1.61	0.07	0.48	2.57	3.55	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.34	1.29	2.13	9.77	14.42
	2007	2.75	1.76	0.08	0.46	2.80	3.78	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.29	1.41	2.15	10.92	15.40
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	19.18	8.89	1.70	0.45	20.17	10.87	0.40	0.04	0.73	0.37	1.57	0.84	129.74	158.90
	2007	18.32	9.48	1.94	0.61	20.08	10.85	0.58	0.04	0.94	0.35	2.03	0.95	145.46	175.46
Office and telecom equipment	2006	12.88	6.00	1.36	0.38	13.97	4.32	0.32	0.03	0.50	0.24	1.01	0.46	94.63	118.16
	2007	12.56	6.29	1.55	0.53	13.74	3.89	0.51	0.03	0.70	0.25	1.29	0.32	106.05	130.88
EDP and office equipment	2006	3.97	2.12	0.29	0.22	4.69	1.20	0.12	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.32	0.09	31.04	33.05
	2007	3.12	1.93	0.28	0.07	3.29	1.03	0.18	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.42	0.04	27.31	30.04
Telecommunications equipment	2006	8.06	1.14	1.03	0.04	8.39	1.65	0.19	0.01	0.34	0.04	0.66	0.32	27.55	39.96
	2007	8.32	1.22	1.09	0.04	9.33	1.39	0.30	0.01	0.56	0.03	0.82	0.24	34.29	45.34
Integrated circuits	2006	0.85	2.74	0.05	0.11	0.89	1.48	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.03	0.05	36.04	45.16
	2007	1.13	3.14	0.18	0.42	1.12	1.48	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.21	0.06	0.04	44.44	55.50
Transport equipment	2006	0.22	0.54	0.01	0.00	0.22	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.09	1.80	1.97
	2007	0.24	0.93	0.01	0.00	0.24	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.13	1.89	2.35
Automotive products	2006	0.07	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.08	1.16	1.00
	2007	0.11	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.12	1.27	1.16
Other transport equipment	2006	0.15	0.38	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.64	0.97
	2007	0.13	0.75	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.62	1.20
Other machinery	2006	6.08	2.35	0.33	0.07	5.98	4.79	0.07	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.55	0.29	33.32	38.77
	2007	5.52	2.26	0.38	0.08	6.10	5.11	0.08	0.01	0.23	0.07	0.72	0.50	37.53	42.22
Power generating machinery	2006	0.38	0.31	0.02	0.00	0.44	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.29	0.23	2.59	2.79
	2007	0.34	0.35	0.02	0.00	0.52	1.25	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.44	0.40	2.77	3.11
Non-electrical machinery	2006	0.81	0.67	0.06	0.00	0.61	1.90	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.02	7.78	8.01
	2007	0.75	0.62	0.08	0.01	0.73	2.07	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.02	8.34	8.26
Electrical machinery	2006	4.89	1.37	0.25	0.06	4.93	1.67	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.17	0.05	22.95	27.98
	2007	4.43	1.29	0.27	0.07	4.85	1.80	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.20	0.08	26.42	30.85
Textiles	2006	0.37	0.24	0.23	0.01	0.23	1.12	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.21	0.01	12.58	12.58
	2007	0.31	0.23	0.16	0.01	0.20	1.16	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.19	0.01	12.26	12.14
Clothing	2006	11.78	0.10	0.30	0.01	9.57	0.90	0.08	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.38	0.00	6.01	17.84
	2007	11.86	0.09	0.31	0.01	10.12	1.11	0.10	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.41	0.00	5.67	17.93
Other manufactures	2006	18.16	2.28	0.94	0.02	13.39	4.97	0.24	0.02	0.41	0.01	0.78	0.15	20.51	37.58
	2007	18.41	2.91	1.01	0.03	15.43	6.71	0.41	0.02	0.42	0.01	0.86	0.22	25.24	43.83
Personal and household goods	2006	5.23	0.11	0.26	0.01	2.81	0.97	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.11	0.00	3.07	8.83
	2007	5.06	0.12	0.26	0.02	2.98	1.29	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.00	3.29	8.79
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	0.77	0.74	0.02	0.00	0.72	0.67	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	3.86	4.99
	2007	0.73	0.80	0.02	0.00	0.80	0.81	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.06	4.80	5.81
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	12.16	1.42	0.67	0.01	9.85	3.33	0.18	0.02	0.30	0.00	0.65	0.11	13.57	23.75
	2007	12.62	1.99	0.73	0.01	11.65	4.61	0.27	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.71	0.16	17.15	29.23
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**52.87**	**17.77**	**3.28**	**2.07**	**50.37**	**28.43**	**0.76**	**0.46**	**1.90**	**1.15**	**4.37**	**4.15**	**209.06**	**281.71**
	2007	**52.35**	**19.76**	**3.55**	**2.74**	**51.73**	**31.37**	**1.17**	**0.42**	**2.08**	**1.42**	**5.08**	**4.20**	**233.28**	**310.21**

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	2.75	2.64	0.11	1.84	0.18	1.38	0.09	0.68	0.35	0.25	0.11	0.22	4.69	11.90
	2007	3.28	2.83	0.13	2.01	0.17	1.57	0.08	0.79	0.28	0.23	0.12	0.25	5.48	13.43
Food	2006	1.23	2.43	0.09	1.03	0.16	0.99	0.06	0.57	0 33	0.15	0.10	0.19	2.99	9.47
	2007	1.78	2.62	0.10	1.38	0 16	1.12	0.05	0.67	0 26	0.16	0.11	0.23	3.78	11.19
Fish	2006	0.14	0.25	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.30	0 03	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.34	2.03
	2007	0.17	0.26	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.37	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.40	2.22
Other food products	2006	1.09	2.18	0.09	0.96	0.11	0.92	0.04	0.27	0.30	0.10	0.09	0 15	2.65	7.43
	2007	1 61	2.36	0.10	1.31	0.11	1.03	0.03	0.30	0.23	0.10	0.09	0.19	3.38	8.97
Raw materials	2006	1.52	0.21	0.02	0.81	0.02	0 39	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.02	1.70	2.44
	2007	1.50	0.21	0.03	0.63	0.02	0.45	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.02	1.70	2.24
Fuels and mining products	2006	5.14	5.14	0.61	0.40	0.10	0.34	0.13	1.19	0.19	0.91	0.04	4.61	7.08	18.09
	2007	5.37	5.88	0.45	0.53	0.08	0.48	0.12	1.17	0.36	1.08	0.04	5.57	7.51	20.39
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.37	0.19	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.75	0.66
	2007	0.43	0.22	0.05	0.13	0.02	0.18	0.03	0.13	0.21	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.92	1.03
Fuels	2006	0.68	1.91	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.40	0.01	0.40	0.02	4.48	0.92	9.77
	2007	0.63	2.53	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.24	0.01	0.55	0.00	5.42	0.85	11.34
Non-ferrous metals	2006	4.09	3.04	0.57	0.30	0.06	0.13	0.10	0.70	0.07	0.50	0.02	0.11	5.41	7.65
	2007	4.31	3.12	0.40	0.37	0.05	0.16	0.09	0.80	0.14	0.52	0.03	0.12	5.75	8.03
Manufactures	2006	140.85	145.74	43.58	22.10	47.55	14.30	15.27	32.62	6.15	23.92	6.10	16.39	304.75	304.53
	2007	158.95	161.68	46.00	23.65	46.99	15.85	15.11	34.86	6.14	24.97	6.30	19.13	331.16	333.62
Iron and steel	2006	2.11	0.92	0.03	0.29	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.99	0.01	0.58	0.00	0.03	2.37	3.64
	2007	2.23	1.27	0.02	0.37	0.02	0.04	0 00	1.07	0.02	0.63	0.01	0.05	2.60	4.08
Chemicals	2006	13.47	2.96	0.11	3.16	0.19	1.94	0.20	3.21	0.20	2.56	0.17	1.22	15.59	20.02
	2007	14.50	3.52	0.14	3.42	0.20	2.05	0.20	3.46	0.21	2.71	0.17	1.24	17.07	21.42
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.41	0.13	0.01	0.59	0.01	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.96	1.22
	2007	0.52	0.15	0.01	0.79	0.01	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	1.20	1.55
Other chemicals	2006	13.06	2.83	0.10	2.57	0.18	1.82	0.10	3.15	0.19	2.54	0 15	1.19	14.62	18.80
	2007	13.98	3.36	0.13	2.63	0.19	1.93	0.10	3.40	0.20	2.69	0 16	1.19	15.86	19.86
Other semi-manufactures	2006	6.50	6.95	2 35	3.35	2.56	1.52	0.59	1.19	0.12	0.42	0.16	0.23	16.55	22.63
	2007	6.43	6.81	2.54	3.56	2.57	1.67	0 62	1.26	0.12	0.44	0.18	0 23	18.10	23.94
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	97.06	79.66	19.47	10.30	17.13	8.32	8.01	21 17	4.51	18.12	4.64	14.27	173.49	180.37
	2007	110.99	90.04	19.39	10.25	16.13	8.98	8.02	23.11	4.37	18.40	4.63	16.86	189.39	197.74
Office and telecom equipment	2006	71.52	54.15	13.55	4 02	11.53	5.68	5.15	12.70	3.59	15.88	3.40	12.58	124.67	129.59
	2007	81.14	61.40	13.36	3.64	11.05	5.95	5.32	14.03	3.58	16.40	3.30	15.08	136.41	142.19
EDP and office equipment	2006	23.22	17.73	4.54	1.17	3.54	2.02	2.05	3.20	0.86	2.86	1.38	2.45	40.58	36.69
	2007	21.00	18.54	3.15	1.01	2.78	1.82	1.33	3.30	0.56	1.84	0.82	1.67	34.72	33.11
Telecommunications equipment	2006	18.62	28.13	8.18	1 57	7.22	1.01	2.47	3.92	0.60	1.84	0.89	1.70	46.21	43.15
	2007	23.23	32.35	9.13	1 34	7.35	1.09	3.36	4 45	0.68	2.15	1.23	1.80	54.72	48.27
Integrated circuits	2006	29.68	8.29	0.83	1 28	0.77	2.65	0.62	5.58	2.12	11.17	1.12	8.43	37.88	49.75
	2007	36.91	10.51	1 07	1.28	0.92	3.03	0.63	6.27	2.34	12.42	1.25	11.80	46.97	60.81
Transport equipment	2006	1.13	0.49	0.19	1.71	0.19	0.52	0.15	0.95	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.25	2.28	4 42
	2007	1.15	0.71	0.20	1.81	0.23	0.91	0.17	1.08	0 05	0.08	0.13	0.31	2.43	5 30
Automotive products	2006	0.88	0 12	0.05	1.09	0.06	0 16	0.03	0.74	0.01	0.01	0 02	0.07	1.29	2.39
	2007	0.95	0.15	0.06	1.30	0.11	0.18	0.03	0.85	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.09	1.46	2.80
Other transport equipment	2006	0.25	0.37	0.13	0.61	0.12	0.36	0.12	0.21	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.18	0.99	2.02
	2007	0.21	0.56	0.14	0.51	0.12	0.74	0.13	0.23	0 04	0.07	0.09	0.23	0.97	2.50
Other machinery	2006	24.41	25.01	5.73	4.57	5.41	2.13	2.71	7.52	0.88	2.17	1.14	1.45	46.54	46.36
	2007	28.70	27.93	5.83	4.81	4.85	2.11	2.53	8.00	0.74	1.91	1.20	1.47	50.55	50.25
Power generating machinery	2006	1.74	1.67	0.42	1.20	0.31	0.26	0.19	0.36	0.04	0.13	0.21	0.34	3 80	4.61
	2007	1 80	1.91	0.49	1.18	0 31	0.33	0.19	0.37	0.03	0 10	0.27	0.31	4.16	5.17
Non-electrical machinery	2006	6.41	3.38	0.57	1.75	0.71	0.59	034	3.10	0.16	0.47	0.18	0.47	9.41	10.61
	2007	6.93	3.56	0.69	1.91	0.65	0.57	0.33	3.21	0.14	0.42	0.22	0 47	10.04	10.98
Electrical machinery	2006	16.26	19.97	4.73	1.61	4.39	1.27	2.18	4.06	0.68	1.57	0.75	0.64	33.33	31.14
	2007	19 96	22.46	4.65	1.72	3.89	1.21	2.01	4.42	0 57	1 39	0.71	0.69	36.35	34.10
Textiles	2006	9.74	8.57	0.21	1.04	0.32	0.23	0.07	0.65	0.03	1 46	0.05	0.03	13.91	13.97
	2007	9.42	8.25	0.18	1.07	0.26	0.21	0.06	0.63	0.03	1.33	0.03	0 04	13.42	13.56
Clothing	2006	2 08	17.25	9.20	0.84	10 66	0.09	1.79	0.10	0 43	0.04	0.30	0.01	28.39	18.85
	2007	1.84	17.35	9.74	1.03	10.76	0 09	1.72	0.13	0.28	0.04	0.31	0.01	28.76	19.15
Other manufactures	2006	9.88	29.43	12.19	3.12	16.68	2.18	4.62	5.32	0.85	0.74	0.78	0.59	54.46	45.03
	2007	13.54	34.44	13.99	3.95	17.04	2.81	4.50	5.19	1 10	1.42	0.98	0.70	61.82	53.74
Personal and household goods	2006	0.52	8.53	2.70	0.82	4.81	0 11	1.26	0.06	0.24	0.05	0.12	0.02	11.63	9.93
	2007	0.65	8.44	2.86	1.08	4 67	0.12	1.24	0.07	0.22	0.05	0.12	0.02	11.86	10.23
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	3.01	3.49	0.70	0.61	0.69	0.69	0.28	1.05	0.14	0.17	0.07	0.11	5.43	6.45
	2007	3.73	4.33	0.78	0.74	0.68	0.76	0.37	0.90	0.14	0.21	0.08	0.12	6.49	7.49
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	6.35	17.41	8.79	1 69	11.18	1.38	3.07	4 21	0.47	0.52	0.59	0.46	37.40	28.65
	2007	9.16	21.67	10.35	2.12	11.70	1.93	2.89	4.23	0.74	1.15	0.78	0.56	43.47	36.03
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**149.51**	**153.66**	**46.71**	**24.42**	**47.88**	**16.08**	**15.53**	**34.72**	**7.02**	**25.29**	**6.35**	**21.26**	**322.67**	**335.75**
	2007	**168.60**	**170.56**	**47.59**	**26.28**	**47.32**	**17.98**	**15.34**	**37.35**	**7.13**	**26.51**	**6.50**	**25.39**	**349.39**	**370 13**

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A24

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2006	0.05	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.47	3.81
	2007	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.55	4.51
Food	2006	0.05	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.34	2.29
	2007	0.05	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.38	3.05
Fish	2006	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27
	2007	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33
Other food products	2006	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.33	2.03
	2007	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.37	2.72
Raw materials	2006	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	1.52
	2007	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	1.46
Fuels and mining products	2006	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.80	5.38
	2007	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.90	5.87
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.24
	2007	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.45	0.31
Fuels	2006	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.63
	2007	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.57
Non-ferrous metals	2006	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	4.51
	2007	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.17	5.00
Manufactures	2006	4.53	47.93	0.07	3.18	3.58	42.50	0.01	0.76	0.07	1.76	0.10	4.18	7.39	188.66
	2007	3.20	48.70	0.06	3.47	2.28	46.52	0.02	1.15	0.07	1.98	0.09	4.85	6.54	212.12
Iron and steel	2006	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	2.23
	2007	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.44
Chemicals	2006	0.02	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	1.17	13.96
	2007	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	1.34	15.24
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.74
	2007	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.95
Other chemicals	2006	0.02	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.98	13.23
	2007	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	1.13	14.28
Other semi-manufactures	2006	0.03	2.71	0.00	0.07	0.02	2.55	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.01	1.29	0.21	9.56
	2007	0.02	2.74	0.00	0.08	0.01	2.79	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.41	0.17	10.74
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	0.91	18.27	0.01	1.69	1.20	18.97	0.00	0.40	0.02	0.71	0.02	1.55	2.53	127.21
	2007	0.39	17.93	0.02	1.92	0.39	19.69	0.00	0.58	0.01	0.93	0.02	2.01	1.98	143.48
Office and telecom equipment	2006	0.68	12.20	0.01	1.35	0.90	13.07	0.00	0.32	0.01	0.49	0.01	1.00	1.81	92.82
	2007	0.28	12.28	0.01	1.54	0.34	13.40	0.00	0.51	0.01	0.69	0.01	1.28	1.36	104.69
EDP and office equipment	2006	0.64	3.34	0.01	0.28	0.81	3.88	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.32	1.03	30.01
	2007	0.02	3.10	0.00	0.28	0.03	3.25	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.42	0.31	26.99
Telecommunications equipment	2006	0.01	8.05	0.00	1.03	0.01	8.37	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.66	0.08	27.47
	2007	0.24	8.08	0.01	1.08	0.24	9.10	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.82	0.52	33.77
Integrated circuits	2006	0.04	0.81	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.82	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.70	35.34
	2007	0.02	1.11	0.00	0.18	0.07	1.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.52	43.92
Transport equipment	2006	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.79
	2007	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.89
Automotive products	2006	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16
	2007	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.27
Other transport equipment	2006	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.64
	2007	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.62
Other machinery	2006	0.21	5.87	0.00	0.33	0.30	5.68	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.53	0.72	32.59
	2007	0.09	5.44	0.00	0.37	0.05	6.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.71	0.62	36.91
Power generating machinery	2006	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.29	0.01	2.58
	2007	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.44	0.01	2.76
Non-electrical machinery	2006	0.02	0.79	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.59	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.29	7.49
	2007	0.01	0.74	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.72	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.29	8.04
Electrical machinery	2006	0.19	4.70	0.00	0.24	0.28	4.65	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.16	0.43	22.52
	2007	0.07	4.36	0.00	0.27	0.04	4.82	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.32	26.10
Textiles	2006	0.02	0.35	0.01	0.22	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.26	0.01	0.21	0.46	12.12
	2007	0.01	0.30	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.19	0.42	11.84
Clothing	2006	2.86	8.91	0.01	0.29	1.96	7.62	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.38	1.88	4.12
	2007	2.08	9.77	0.01	0.30	1.40	8.72	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.41	1.47	4.20
Other manufactures	2006	0.68	17.48	0.04	0.91	0.39	13.00	0.00	0.23	0.02	0.39	0.06	0.72	1.06	19.45
	2007	0.66	17.75	0.02	0.99	0.46	14.96	0.01	0.40	0.02	0.40	0.06	0.79	1.06	24.18
Personal and household goods	2006	0.00	5.23	0.00	0.26	0.01	2.80	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.11	0.01	3.07
	2007	0.00	5.06	0.00	0.26	0.00	2.97	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.00	3.28
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	0.02	0.76	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.71	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.11	3.75
	2007	0.01	0.73	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.12	4.68
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	0.66	11.50	0.04	0.63	0.36	9.49	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.28	0.06	0.59	0.94	12.63
	2007	0.65	11.97	0.02	0.70	0.45	11.19	0.01	0.26	0.02	0.29	0.06	0.65	0.93	16.22
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**4.66**	**48.21**	**0.09**	**3.19**	**6.95**	**43.42**	**0.01**	**0.76**	**0.13**	**1.77**	**0.16**	**4.21**	**10.75**	**198.31**
	2007	**3.39**	**48.96**	**0.07**	**3.48**	**4.45**	**47.28**	**0.02**	**1.16**	**0.09**	**2.00**	**0.14**	**4.94**	**9.93**	**223.35**

Table A24 *(continued)*

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2006	0.20	2.55	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.14	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.34	0.06	0.05	0.58	4.11
	2007	0.27	3.01	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.13	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.27	0.06	0.06	0.66	4.83
Food	2006	0.08	1.16	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.32	0.06	0.04	0.45	2.54
	2007	0.11	1.67	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.25	0.06	0.05	0.48	3.30
Fish	2006	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.33
	2007	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.39
Other food products	2006	0.08	1.01	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.29	0.06	0.02	0.44	2.21
	2007	0.11	1.50	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.22	0.06	0.03	0.48	2.90
Raw materials	2006	0.12	1.39	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.13	1.57
	2007	0.16	1.34	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.17	1.53
Fuels and mining products	2006	0.57	4.57	0.03	0.58	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.91	6.16
	2007	0.58	4.79	0.03	0.42	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.20	0.16	0.01	0.03	1.01	6.50
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.19	0.18	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.35
	2007	0.20	0.23	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.19	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.49	0.43
Fuels	2006	0.28	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.29	0.63
	2007	0.27	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.57
Non-ferrous metals	2006	0.10	3.99	0.03	0.55	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.22	5.18
	2007	0.12	4.19	0.03	0.38	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.24	5.50
Manufactures	2006	4.39	136.46	3.46	40.12	4.18	43.37	0.59	14.68	0.45	5.71	0.47	5.63	15.76	288.99
	2007	4.33	154.62	2.12	43.88	2.99	44.00	0.32	14.79	0.30	5.83	0.32	5.98	12.26	318.89
Iron and steel	2006	0.01	2.10	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.28
	2007	0.01	2.22	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.12	2.47
Chemicals	2006	0.95	12.52	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.17	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.19	0.07	0.09	1.21	14.38
	2007	1.10	13.40	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.20	0.07	0.10	1.37	15.69
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.16	0.25	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.77
	2007	0.18	0.34	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.22	0.98
Other chemicals	2006	0.79	12.27	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.18	0.07	0.08	1.01	13.61
	2007	0.92	13.06	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.19	0.07	0.09	1.15	14.71
Other semi-manufactures	2006	0.15	6.35	0.02	2.34	0.02	2.53	0.01	0.58	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.16	0.26	16.29
	2007	0.12	6.31	0.01	2.53	0.02	2.56	0.01	0.61	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.18	0.21	17.89
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	0.95	96.12	1.19	18.28	0.77	16.36	0.39	7.61	0.12	4.39	0.31	4.33	4.76	168.79
	2007	1.09	109.89	0.38	19.01	0.32	15.81	0.15	7.87	0.09	4.28	0.15	4.48	2.81	186.59
Office and telecom equipment	2006	0.62	70.90	0.90	12.66	0.59	10.94	0.31	4.84	0.08	3.50	0.25	3.14	3.42	121.25
	2007	0.67	80.47	0.34	13.02	0.22	10.83	0.13	5.19	0.04	3.54	0.14	3.16	2.01	134.40
EDP and office equipment	2006	0.19	23.03	0.81	3.73	0.54	3.00	0.24	1.81	0.02	0.84	0.19	1.19	2.51	38.07
	2007	0.26	20.74	0.03	3.12	0.02	2.77	0.01	1.32	0.01	0.55	0.00	0.81	0.38	34.34
Telecommunications equipment	2006	0.06	18.56	0.01	8.17	0.01	7.21	0.00	2.47	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.89	0.11	46.10
	2007	0.09	23.15	0.24	8.90	0.19	7.17	0.09	3.27	0.00	0.68	0.11	1.12	1.01	53.71
Integrated circuits	2006	0.37	29.32	0.07	0.76	0.04	0.73	0.07	0.56	0.06	2.06	0.06	1.06	0.81	37.07
	2007	0.32	36.59	0.07	1.00	0.02	0.90	0.03	0.60	0.03	2.31	0.02	1.22	0.62	46.35
Transport equipment	2006	0.00	1.13	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.02	2.26
	2007	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.20	0.02	0.20	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.13	0.02	2.41
Automotive products	2006	0.00	0.88	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	1.28
	2007	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	1.44
Other transport equipment	2006	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.98
	2007	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.97
Other machinery	2006	0.32	24.09	0.30	5.44	0.17	5.24	0.08	2.62	0.04	0.84	0.06	1.09	1.26	45.28
	2007	0.43	28.27	0.04	5.79	0.08	4.77	0.02	2.51	0.05	0.69	0.01	1.19	0.77	49.78
Power generating machinery	2006	0.01	1.74	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.21	0.01	3.79
	2007	0.01	1.79	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.27	0.01	4.15
Non-electrical machinery	2006	0.15	6.26	0.02	0.56	0.02	0.70	0.01	0.32	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.17	0.33	9.08
	2007	0.18	6.76	0.01	0.68	0.01	0.64	0.01	0.33	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.21	0.32	9.72
Electrical machinery	2006	0.17	16.09	0.28	4.45	0.15	4.23	0.07	2.11	0.01	0.68	0.05	0.71	0.92	32.41
	2007	0.24	19.72	0.04	4.62	0.06	3.82	0.01	2.00	0.01	0.56	0.00	0.71	0.44	35.91
Textiles	2006	0.30	9.44	0.01	0.20	0.02	0.30	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.53	13.38
	2007	0.28	9.15	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.46	12.95
Clothing	2006	1.58	0.50	1.94	7.26	2.69	7.98	0.02	1.77	0.23	0.19	0.01	0.30	6.72	21.67
	2007	1.31	0.53	1.37	8.37	1.97	8.79	0.02	1.70	0.11	0.18	0.01	0.30	4.98	23.78
Other manufactures	2006	0.45	9.43	0.29	11.90	0.65	16.03	0.15	4.47	0.07	0.78	0.07	0.71	2.24	52.21
	2007	0.42	13.12	0.34	13.65	0.64	16.40	0.13	4.37	0.08	1.02	0.09	0.88	2.30	59.51
Personal and household goods	2006	0.00	0.52	0.01	2.69	0.00	4.81	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.12	0.01	11.61
	2007	0.00	0.65	0.00	2.86	0.00	4.67	0.00	1.24	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.12	0.01	11.85
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	0.08	2.93	0.02	0.68	0.01	0.68	0.00	0.28	0.02	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.15	5.28
	2007	0.06	3.67	0.01	0.77	0.01	0.67	0.01	0.37	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.14	6.35
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	0.37	5.98	0.27	8.52	0.63	10.54	0.14	2.92	0.05	0.42	0.07	0.52	2.08	35.32
	2007	0.36	8.80	0.33	10.03	0.63	11.07	0.13	2.77	0.05	0.69	0.09	0.69	2.15	41.31
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**5.59**	**143.92**	**5.89**	**40.82**	**4.29**	**43.59**	**0.67**	**14.87**	**0.89**	**6.13**	**0.63**	**5.73**	**22.77**	**299.90**
	2007	**5.61**	**163.00**	**3.16**	**44.44**	**3.11**	**44.20**	**0.38**	**14.96**	**0.81**	**6.31**	**0.42**	**6.08**	**18.11**	**331.28**

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A25

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	0.87	20.94	0.03	4.98	0.57	8.01	0.04	1.95	0.13	1.43	0.11	0.13	4.69	28.18
	2007	0.98	22.62	0.04	5.30	0.69	8.87	0.05	2.13	0.17	1.47	0.16	0.16	5.45	28.39
Food	2006	0.57	17.30	0.02	3.99	0.14	6.43	0.03	1.04	0.04	0.93	0.04	0.11	2.26	22.37
	2007	0.64	19.30	0.02	4.21	0.16	7.24	0.04	1.12	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.13	2.63	22.38
Fish	2006	0.19	1.77	0.01	1.07	0.04	1.20	0.01	0.99	0.04	0.36	0.01	0.03	1.06	8.08
	2007	0.23	1.68	0.01	1.03	0.04	1.24	0.02	1.02	0.05	0.40	0.01	0.04	1.27	7.35
Other food products	2006	0.39	15.53	0.01	2.92	0.11	5.22	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.57	0.03	0.08	1.20	14.29
	2007	0.41	17.63	0.01	3.19	0.12	6.00	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.58	0.04	0.09	1.36	15.03
Raw materials	2006	0.30	3.64	0.01	0.99	0.43	1.58	0.01	0.91	0.09	0.50	0.07	0.02	2.43	5.81
	2007	0.34	3.32	0.02	1.09	0.53	1.63	0.01	1.01	0.12	0.49	0.10	0.02	2.82	6.02
Fuels and mining products	2006	2.04	7.09	0.09	9.72	1.23	2.32	0.07	4.43	0.03	10.00	0.28	107.51	16.57	64.95
	2007	2.73	7.99	0.22	12.46	1.85	3.32	0.11	8.31	0.07	11.47	0.41	111.90	21.12	72.11
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.20	3.04	0.06	8.04	0.21	0.50	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.13	4.04	13.81
	2007	0.11	3.64	0.00	10.24	0.27	0.53	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.85	0.01	0.13	4.61	17.60
Fuels	2006	1.16	2.13	0.08	0.28	0.47	0.18	0.04	1.92	0.02	5.39	0.01	106.98	4.09	44.78
	2007	1.92	2.19	0.20	0.57	0.72	0.44	0.05	5.39	0.04	5.63	0.05	111.33	6.23	47.19
Non-ferrous metals	2006	0.67	1.92	0.01	1.41	0.55	1.64	0.04	2.45	0.01	3.96	0.27	0.40	8.43	6.35
	2007	0.70	2.17	0.02	1.66	0.86	2.35	0.06	2.83	0.03	4.99	0.35	0.43	10.28	7.32
Manufactures	2006	156.65	52.38	11.70	1.37	92.62	55.92	8.11	0.79	8.19	1.77	18.45	1.45	282.23	183.75
	2007	155.68	53.32	14.51	1.82	103.95	59.71	12.20	0.91	9.96	1.80	25.16	1.63	310.05	195.14
Iron and steel	2006	3.06	0.19	0.40	0.31	1.18	0.45	0.24	0.54	0.43	0.47	1.78	0.00	22.85	4.55
	2007	2.98	0.20	0.46	0.62	1.40	0.50	0.21	0.68	0.50	0.59	1.95	0.00	26.90	5.76
Chemicals	2006	8.03	10.19	0.45	0.52	7.42	16.42	0.09	0.13	0.21	0.15	0.37	0.78	41.27	12.65
	2007	8.31	11.11	0.58	0.62	7.95	17.87	0.10	0.12	0.29	0.15	0.49	0.89	47.47	14.76
Pharmaceuticals	2006	1.33	1.92	0.05	0.01	1.17	5.96	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.62	0.61
	2007	1.16	2.00	0.07	0.00	1.19	6.40	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.72	0.73
Other chemicals	2006	6.70	8.27	0.41	0.51	6.26	10.46	0.08	0.13	0.20	0.14	0.35	0.76	40.66	12.04
	2007	7.15	9.10	0.51	0.62	6.76	11.47	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.15	0.46	0.88	46.75	14.03
Other semi-manufactures	2006	6.12	2.71	0.52	0.09	4.13	3.34	0.27	0.06	0.52	0.04	1.21	0.18	14.50	16.89
	2007	5.99	2.83	0.68	0.09	4.74	3.37	0.38	0.06	0.67	0.05	1.43	0.16	15.92	17.50
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	126.81	28.42	9.62	0.32	70.73	21.20	7.38	0.02	6.75	1.02	14.27	0.23	167.68	90.73
	2007	125.81	28.93	12.22	0.35	79.38	23.58	11.33	0.01	8.21	0.90	20.32	0.22	185.32	96.71
Office and telecom equipment	2006	22.85	9.61	0.69	0.24	19.57	2.90	0.31	0.01	0.26	0.01	0.84	0.10	54.97	55.78
	2007	21.95	9.00	0.75	0.23	20.15	2.75	0.29	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.89	0.10	58.91	57.69
EDP and office equipment	2006	8.22	2.92	0.09	0.03	7.14	1.18	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.06	8.52	22.19
	2007	8.28	1.92	0.13	0.02	7.76	1.08	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.04	8.48	20.58
Telecommunications equipment	2006	11.17	1.76	0.26	0.00	8.58	0.62	0.29	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.70	0.04	12.43	15.15
	2007	10.12	2.68	0.27	0.00	8.49	0.67	0.26	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.72	0.06	13.67	18.48
Integrated circuits	2006	3.45	4.93	0.34	0.21	3.85	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01	34.02	18.43
	2007	3.55	4.41	0.35	0.21	3.90	1.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01	36.75	18.63
Transport equipment	2006	74.70	6.91	7.17	0.03	30.26	9.24	6.20	0.00	5.14	0.97	9.91	0.00	33.01	5.17
	2007	75.04	7.64	8.98	0.04	34.62	10.47	9.47	0.01	6.36	0.84	13.92	0.00	39.56	6.31
Automotive products	2006	65.09	1.85	5.04	0.01	23.18	7.91	6.09	0.00	4.77	0.96	9.55	0.00	25.33	3.17
	2007	65.56	1.70	6.56	0.01	27.49	8.87	9.30	0.00	6.00	0.84	13.51	0.00	30.21	3.93
Other transport equipment	2006	9.61	5.06	2.13	0.03	7.07	1.33	0.11	0.00	0.37	0.02	0.36	0.00	7.68	2.00
	2007	9.48	5.94	2.42	0.03	7.13	1.59	0.17	0.01	0.36	0.00	0.41	0.00	9.34	2.38
Other machinery	2006	29.26	11.89	1.96	0.05	20.90	9.06	0.87	0.01	1.35	0.04	3.52	0.12	79.70	29.77
	2007	28.83	12.29	2.49	0.08	24.61	10.36	1.57	0.00	1.60	0.05	5.51	0.12	86.86	32.72
Power generating machinery	2006	2.62	4.03	0.23	0.00	1.67	1.15	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.38	0.00	4.30	1.68
	2007	2.83	4.31	0.18	0.00	1.76	1.15	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.56	0.01	4.88	1.84
Non-electrical machinery	2006	19.54	4.80	1.37	0.04	13.59	5.54	0.76	0.01	1.05	0.04	2.48	0.04	47.13	10.60
	2007	18.99	5.21	1.80	0.05	16.80	6.83	1.40	0.00	1.28	0.04	3.94	0.04	52.31	11.89
Electrical machinery	2006	7.09	3.07	0.36	0.01	5.63	2.37	0.09	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.66	0.08	28.28	17.49
	2007	7.00	2.77	0.51	0.02	6.05	2.39	0.14	0.00	0.23	0.00	1.01	0.07	29.67	18.98
Textiles	2006	0.58	0.30	0.03	0.02	0.59	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.29	0.03	5.39	5.05
	2007	0.58	0.26	0.03	0.01	0.68	0.75	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.34	0.03	5.43	5.23
Clothing	2006	0.10	0.30	0.00	0.04	0.11	1.75	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.28	21.70
	2007	0.10	0.24	0.00	0.04	0.13	1.74	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.28	21.89
Other manufactures	2006	11.96	10.26	0.47	0.06	8.46	12.01	0.14	0.03	0.24	0.02	0.54	0.22	30.27	32.18
	2007	11.90	9.76	0.54	0.07	9.66	11.91	0.16	0.02	0.26	0.02	0.62	0.32	28.72	33.29
Personal and household goods	2006	0.30	0.51	0.02	0.02	0.13	2.81	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.49	9.61
	2007	0.34	0.51	0.03	0.03	0.17	2.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.55	10.28
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	4.77	5.98	0.29	0.02	3.39	3.19	0.08	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.18	0.18	10.95	6.45
	2007	4.94	5.46	0.31	0.02	3.99	3.29	0.10	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.24	10.70	5.35
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	6.88	3.77	0.17	0.03	4.93	6.01	0.05	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.35	0.04	18.84	16.12
	2007	6.63	3.79	0.20	0.02	5.51	5.77	0.06	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.37	0.07	17.48	17.66
Total merchandise a	2006	166.46	81.83	11.99	16.21	100.89	67.06	8.31	7.37	8.46	13.23	19.19	109.14	322.80	284.15
	2007	166.43	85.56	14.99	19.64	112.88	72.78	12.52	11.53	10.32	14.77	26.20	113.75	361.53	304.14

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (27)		Korea, Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		Australia		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	1.59	9.16	0.82	15.72	0.53	7.12	0.64	1.34	0.67	1.02	0.05	5.16	6.48	65.62
	2007	1.78	8.85	0.91	17.15	0.64	7.86	0.72	1.34	0.77	0.97	0.06	5.32	7.57	68.96
Food	2006	0.43	8.12	0.54	13.96	0.13	5.59	0.39	1.15	0.49	0.82	0.04	4.21	3.15	52.17
	2007	0.40	7.91	0.59	15.43	0.15	6.28	0.47	1.11	0.54	0.73	0.04	4.15	3.62	55.38
Fish	2006	0.31	3.15	0.18	1.26	0.04	0.49	0.23	0.57	0.05	0.63	0.01	0.31	1.39	13.53
	2007	0.27	2.70	0.21	1.17	0.04	0.45	0.27	0.52	0.06	0.55	0.01	0.30	1.65	12.77
Other food products	2006	0.12	4.97	0.36	12.70	0.10	5.10	0.16	0.58	0.44	0.19	0.03	3.90	1.76	38.64
	2007	0.13	5.20	0.38	14.26	0.11	5.83	0.20	0.58	0.48	0.18	0.03	3.86	1.98	42.61
Raw materials	2006	1.16	1.04	0.28	1.77	0.39	1.53	0.25	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.02	0.95	3.33	13.45
	2007	1.38	0.94	0.32	1.72	0.49	1.59	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.02	1.17	3.94	13.58
Fuels and mining products	2006	5.96	5.70	1.98	3.37	1.08	1.85	3.46	4.62	2.41	0.91	0.55	21.78	20.34	206.05
	2007	7.74	5.47	2.53	3.96	1.54	2.49	3.96	4.33	2.53	0.79	0.48	24.86	26.58	227.61
Ores and other minerals	2006	2.08	0.71	0.20	1.25	0.17	0.42	1.34	0.27	0.36	0.38	0.01	5.90	4.46	26.22
	2007	2.51	0.78	0.11	1.83	0.22	0.47	1.56	0.45	0.25	0.38	0.01	7.15	5.00	33.07
Fuels	2006	1.37	3.01	1.15	1.07	0.47	0.18	1.01	3.56	0.26	0.33	0.50	14.09	5.90	161.69
	2007	1.88	2.80	1.75	1.04	0.72	0.38	1.13	2.93	0.32	0.16	0.42	15.49	9.28	172.78
Non-ferrous metals	2006	2.51	1.98	0.63	1.05	0.43	1.25	1.11	0.79	1.79	0.20	0.04	1.78	9.98	18.14
	2007	3.35	1.89	0.67	1.09	0.61	1.64	1.26	0.95	1.96	0.25	0.05	2.23	12.30	21.75
Manufactures	2006	80.53	102.65	138.21	49.02	86.84	50.36	44.16	20.69	38.82	16.47	11.26	0.72	586.52	297.44
	2007	92.74	112.13	135.96	49.79	98.12	54.07	46.88	20.87	38.72	16.19	12.77	0.89	640.87	314.33
Iron and steel	2006	5.94	1.60	2.04	0.19	0.85	0.43	6.00	1.93	2.17	0.59	0.44	0.02	29.94	6.52
	2007	6.52	1.88	1.92	0.18	1.04	0.47	7.16	2.47	2.68	0.61	0.51	0.07	34.40	8.35
Chemicals	2006	12.16	5.16	7.71	9.71	6.91	14.23	9.51	2.23	8.19	1.24	0.43	0.24	57.85	40.83
	2007	15.26	6.57	7.97	10.58	7.34	15.65	10.66	2.18	8.73	1.44	0.49	0.25	65.19	45.52
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.14	0.30	1.31	1.87	1.00	4.98	0.20	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.05	3.19	8.52
	2007	0.19	0.40	1.14	1.95	1.02	5.38	0.23	0.12	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.05	3.19	9.15
Other chemicals	2006	12.02	4.86	6.39	7.84	5.92	9.25	9.31	2.13	8.11	1.20	0.42	0.19	54.66	32.31
	2007	15.07	6.18	6.83	8.63	6.33	10.27	10.44	2.06	8.63	1.41	0.48	0.21	62.00	36.38
Other semi-manufactures	2006	3.49	7.73	5.33	2.56	3.86	3.22	2.48	1.41	2.14	0.95	0.58	0.20	27.27	23.31
	2007	3.91	8.51	5.25	2.67	4.49	3.24	2.80	1.44	2.14	0.95	0.74	0.23	29.83	24.07
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	48.06	44.54	111.56	26.52	66.44	20.32	20.16	10.64	20.08	11.32	9.40	0.14	411.97	141.95
	2007	55.68	49.02	109.39	26.99	75.18	22.64	20.99	11.77	20.38	10.71	10.52	0.22	451.95	150.71
Office and telecom equipment	2006	15.62	25.36	19.36	8.73	19.14	2.85	5.41	7.05	6.22	8.96	0.96	0.02	99.49	68.66
	2007	18.36	27.13	18.61	8.13	19.79	2.68	5.84	8.11	5.97	8.27	1.00	0.02	103.19	69.79
EDP and office equipment	2006	3.18	14.42	7.91	2.51	7.09	1.15	0.66	1.12	0.47	1.44	0.27	0.01	24.13	26.38
	2007	2.83	14.28	7.78	1.66	7.71	1.05	0.70	1.01	0.32	0.96	0.30	0.01	24.88	23.64
Telecommunications equipment	2006	4.24	8.75	8.34	1.55	8.24	0.60	0.92	1.96	0.56	0.62	0.66	0.01	33.63	17.57
	2007	5.40	10.62	7.60	2.28	8.20	0.64	0.90	2.25	0.52	0.93	0.65	0.01	33.70	21.89
Integrated circuits	2006	8.19	2.19	3.11	4.67	3.82	1.10	3.82	3.97	5.19	6.90	0.03	0.00	41.73	24.70
	2007	10.13	2.23	3.23	4.19	3.87	0.99	4.24	4.85	5.13	6.37	0.05	0.00	44.62	24.27
Transport equipment	2006	7.10	2.44	65.53	6.31	27.67	9.19	1.96	0.60	2.30	0.56	6.75	0.04	174.90	22.34
	2007	9.05	3.01	65.11	7.02	32.18	10.40	2.37	0.68	2.07	0.57	7.64	0.13	197.28	25.31
Automotive products	2006	5.52	1.30	56.91	1.50	21.30	7.89	1.44	0.45	1.48	0.24	6.32	0.04	139.16	13.90
	2007	7.46	1.68	56.57	1.32	25.25	8.85	1.70	0.49	1.38	0.22	7.14	0.05	158.76	15.36
Other transport equipment	2006	1.57	1.15	8.62	4.81	6.38	1.30	0.52	0.15	0.82	0.32	0.43	0.01	35.74	8.44
	2007	1.59	1.33	8.55	5.70	6.93	1.55	0.67	0.19	0.69	0.35	0.50	0.09	38.52	9.95
Other machinery	2006	25.34	16.73	26.67	11.48	19.63	8.28	12.79	2.99	11.56	1.80	1.69	0.09	137.58	50.95
	2007	28.28	18.88	25.67	11.85	23.21	9.56	12.78	2.98	12.34	1.88	1.88	0.06	151.47	55.61
Power generating machinery	2006	1.55	1.01	2.47	3.97	1.62	1.10	0.80	0.23	0.51	0.06	0.11	0.00	9.34	6.87
	2007	1.65	1.11	2.68	4.23	1.71	1.12	0.61	0.25	0.57	0.07	0.09	0.00	10.35	7.31
Non-electrical machinery	2006	13.97	5.40	17.96	4.64	12.68	4.96	8.14	1.90	7.68	0.89	1.34	0.05	85.92	21.06
	2007	15.29	6.33	16.90	5.02	15.78	6.21	8.51	1.94	8.78	0.91	1.54	0.04	96.52	24.07
Electrical machinery	2006	9.81	10.32	6.24	2.88	5.33	2.22	3.85	0.85	3.38	0.86	0.24	0.04	42.32	23.03
	2007	11.34	11.44	6.09	2.60	5.73	2.24	3.66	0.78	3.00	0.90	0.25	0.02	44.60	24.23
Textiles	2006	3.03	3.35	0.53	0.28	0.55	0.70	0.33	0.33	0.22	0.33	0.02	0.01	6.93	6.18
	2007	3.01	3.44	0.54	0.25	0.63	0.69	0.35	0.32	0.21	0.36	0.02	0.01	7.11	6.30
Clothing	2006	0.06	19.56	0.09	0.26	0.10	1.66	0.05	0.35	0.08	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.49	23.87
	2007	0.05	19.79	0.09	0.20	0.13	1.65	0.05	0.26	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.52	24.00
Other manufactures	2006	7.80	20.71	10.95	9.50	8.12	9.80	5.63	3.81	5.93	1.99	0.37	0.10	52.08	54.78
	2007	8.30	22.90	10.79	8.91	9.31	9.73	4.87	2.44	4.50	2.06	0.47	0.11	51.88	55.38
Personal and household goods	2006	0.21	7.53	0.25	0.28	0.13	2.76	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.31	0.01	0.00	0.97	12.97
	2007	0.22	8.19	0.26	0.23	0.15	2.79	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.29	0.01	0.00	1.11	13.69
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	3.51	2.07	4.38	5.62	3.26	2.96	2.33	2.94	1.62	0.29	0.10	0.06	19.77	15.82
	2007	3.65	2.08	4.50	5.05	3.85	3.06	2.00	1.66	1.65	0.32	0.14	0.07	20.40	14.36
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	4.08	11.10	6.32	3.59	4.73	4.08	3.26	0.78	4.27	1.40	0.26	0.04	31.33	25.99
	2007	4.43	12.63	6.02	3.62	5.31	3.87	2.82	0.70	2.80	1.46	0.32	0.04	30.37	27.33
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**92.77**	**118.53**	**147.20**	**69.38**	**94.21**	**60.07**	**50.27**	**27.33**	**44.10**	**20.34**	**12.49**	**27.93**	**646.73**	**579.06**
	2007	**109.27**	**127.92**	**145.62**	**72.41**	**105.66**	**65.21**	**54.33**	**27.31**	**44.89**	**19.86**	**14.20**	**31.25**	**714.33**	**622.24**

a Includes unspecified products.
b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.
Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A26

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	0.73	4.83	0.10	1.71	0.36	1.85	0.29	0.71	0.07	0.17	0.28	0.07	3.50	9.23
	2007	0.78	5.76	0.12	2.14	0.52	2.19	0.35	0.76	0.11	0.22	0.34	0.08	4.09	10.89
Food	2006	0.37	3.14	0.01	1.35	0.10	1 50	0.24	0.40	0.01	0.13	0.21	0.05	2.02	6.48
	2007	0.40	3.84	0.02	1.65	0.15	1.76	0.29	0.43	0.02	0.15	0.22	0.07	2.23	7.89
Fish	2006	0.08	0.19	0.00	0.11	0.06	0.14	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.76	1.83
	2007	0.08	0.19	0.01	0.12	0.11	0.17	0.01	0.42	0 01	0 04	0.00	0.03	0.83	1.99
Other food products	2006	0.30	2.95	0.01	1.24	0.04	1.36	0.24	0.05	0.01	0.10	0.21	0.03	1.26	4 65
	2007	0.32	3.66	0.01	1.53	0.05	1.59	0.28	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.22	0.04	1.39	5.90
Raw materials	2006	0.36	1.69	0.09	0.36	0.26	0.36	0.05	0.31	0.06	0.05	0 07	0.02	1.48	2 75
	2007	0.37	1.91	0.10	0.49	0.37	0.43	0.06	0.33	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.01	1.87	3.00
Fuels and mining products	2006	3.43	4.26	0.68	5.39	0.80	1.26	0.09	3.22	0.50	5.13	0.31	59.56	22.95	32.85
	2007	4.52	5.30	1.87	6.20	1.39	2.30	0.09	5.46	0.33	5.27	0.53	64.00	24.94	37.99
Ores and other minerals	2006	0 03	1.86	0.00	3.48	0.08	0.52	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.17	0.84	6.81
	2007	0.01	2.94	0.00	3.97	0.11	0.96	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.55	0.00	0.26	1.08	8.22
Fuels	2006	3.13	1.43	0.66	0.32	0.60	0.11	0.07	1.57	0.44	3.47	0.06	59.12	15.74	20.67
	2007	4 19	1.57	1.85	0.30	1.08	0.46	0.08	4.03	0.24	3.14	0.24	63 50	16.80	23 46
Non-ferrous metals	2006	0.27	0.97	0.02	1.59	0.11	0.63	0.01	1.31	0.06	1.16	0.25	0.28	6.37	5.37
	2007	0.31	0.80	0.02	1.93	0.19	0.88	0.01	1.07	0.09	1.57	0.28	0.24	7.07	6.31
Manufactures	2006	50.15	28.40	10.33	1.47	52.82	29.12	6.87	1.07	6.15	0.44	11.61	1.52	146.75	115.34
	2007	53.03	30.20	11.81	1.50	59.60	35.46	10.87	1.72	8.32	0.57	15.77	1.71	165.25	134.65
Iron and steel	2006	2.75	0.20	0.31	0.76	1.38	1.10	0.09	0.58	0.20	0.24	1.60	0.01	9.49	13.00
	2007	2.46	0.36	0.41	0.79	2.53	1.44	0.18	0.99	0.24	0.34	2.02	0.01	10.96	17.51
Chemicals	2006	2.30	4.66	0.95	0.31	2.02	5.61	0.96	0.26	0.92	0.04	0.91	0.99	23.74	15.71
	2007	2 40	5.62	0.98	0.36	2.69	6.59	1.15	0.37	1.32	0.04	1.30	1.01	27.70	18.34
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.07	0.44	0.04	0.01	0 10	1 57	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.31	0.54
	2007	0.13	0.59	0.07	0.01	0.13	1.83	0.01	0.00	0.08	0 00	0.04	0.00	0.36	0.70
Other chemicals	2006	2.23	4 22	0.91	0.30	1.92	4.04	0.95	0.25	0.88	0.03	0.88	0.99	23.43	15.17
	2007	2.27	5.03	0.91	0.35	2.56	4.75	1.14	0.37	1.24	0.04	1.26	1.01	27.34	17.64
Other semi-manufactures	2006	3.02	1.27	0.35	0.10	2.00	1.91	0.60	0.04	0.40	0.06	1.15	0.05	5.99	7.73
	2007	3.09	1.62	0.37	0.13	2.29	2 29	0.27	0.02	0.70	0.07	1.39	0.06	6.76	9.34
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	36.57	17.72	7.81	0.27	41.38	14.62	4.82	0.15	4.35	0 07	6.87	0.34	85.17	59.34
	2007	37.78	17.98	8.90	0.17	44.90	20.01	8.79	0.12	5.74	0.08	9.74	0.48	95.18	68.43
Office and telecom equipment	2006	13.92	7.53	2.38	0.08	14.85	2.40	0.45	0.04	0.62	0 03	1.10	0.21	50.35	30.00
	2007	14.65	6.56	2.03	0.11	16.79	2.70	1.23	0.02	0.70	0.03	1.08	0 37	56.22	35.83
EDP and office equipment	2006	3 12	0 71	0.32	0.03	3.11	0.49	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.01	11.11	6.79
	2007	3.36	0.74	0.29	0.00	3.56	0.59	0.06	0.00	0.05	0 00	0.11	0.02	12.29	7.53
Telecommunications equipment	2006	8.72	1.26	1.76	0.00	10.58	0.68	0.38	0.02	0.57	0.01	0.90	0 06	14.40	5.51
	2007	9.68	1.18	1.55	0.01	11.51	0.72	1.14	0.01	0.65	0.00	0.95	0 05	14.75	6.27
Integrated circuits	2006	2 08	5.57	0.30	0.04	1.15	1.23	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.14	24.84	17.70
	2007	1.61	4.64	0.20	0.10	1.71	1.40	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.30	29.17	22.03
Transport equipment	2006	15.20	3.26	4.33	0.14	20.39	3.35	3.63	0.07	2.95	0.02	3.27	0 04	11.52	3.58
	2007	15.38	3.40	5.65	0.02	21.15	4.42	6.46	0.05	4.12	0.02	4.72	0.02	15.81	5.45
Automotive products	2006	13.25	0.61	2.63	0.06	11 97	2.35	3.20	0.00	1.91	0.00	2.88	0.02	7.08	2.16
	2007	13.16	0.77	4.05	0.02	12.37	3.05	5.82	0.00	2.44	0.01	3.88	0 00	7.60	2.83
Other transport equipment	2006	1.95	2.65	1.70	0.08	8.41	1.00	0.43	0.07	1.03	0.01	0.39	0.02	4.44	1.42
	2007	2.22	2.63	1.60	0.01	8.78	1.37	0.64	0.05	1.68	0.02	0.84	0.02	8.20	2.62
Other machinery	2006	7 44	6.92	1.10	0.05	6.15	8.87	0.74	0.04	0.78	0.02	2.50	0.09	23.29	25.76
	2007	7.75	8.02	1.23	0.04	6.97	12.89	1.10	0.05	0.91	0.03	3.94	0.09	23.15	27.15
Power generating machinery	2006	0.51	0.69	0.11	0.00	0.14	0.65	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.80	1.59
	2007	0.57	0.88	0.07	0.00	0.15	0.83	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.83	1.44
Non-electrical machinery	2006	4.00	4.66	0.59	0.04	3.61	6.43	0.47	0.02	0.48	0.01	1.55	0.03	10.01	10.69
	2007	4.45	5.64	0.73	0.02	4.76	9.81	0.72	0.04	0 58	0.02	2.41	0.04	11.82	12.07
Electrical machinery	2006	2.93	1.57	0.40	0.01	2.40	1.79	0.26	0.01	0.26	0.01	0.83	0.06	12.48	13.48
	2007	2 73	1 50	0.43	0.01	2.06	2.24	0.37	0.01	0.26	0.01	1.40	0.05	10.50	13.64
Textiles	2006	1.15	0.17	0.68	0.01	0.99	0.47	0.20	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.72	0.01	6.18	3.22
	2007	1.09	0.19	0.68	0.01	1.13	0.46	0.22	0.02	0.16	0 01	0.80	0.01	6 27	3.45
Clothing	2006	0.90	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.24	0.41	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.92	3.24
	2007	0.65	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.29	0.48	0.02	0.00	0.04	0 02	0.03	0.00	0.86	3.71
Other manufactures	2006	3.46	4.31	0.20	0.02	4.80	5.01	0.18	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.32	0.13	15.26	13.10
	2007	5 56	4 34	0.43	0.02	5.77	4.19	0.24	0.20	0.12	0.01	0.51	0.13	17.52	13.86
Personal and household goods	2006	0.16	0.09	0.03	0.00	0 05	0.44	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.85	2.15
	2007	0.17	0.06	0.04	0.00	0 06	0.59	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.81	2.61
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	2.00	2.49	0.07	0.01	3.56	1.90	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.11	10.36	3.92
	2007	4.04	2.39	0.29	0.01	4.52	2.01	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.28	0.10	12.40	3.93
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	1.30	1.73	0.10	0.01	1.18	2.67	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.16	0.02	4.05	7.03
	2007	1.35	1.89	0.10	0.01	1.19	1.59	0.12	0.19	0.07	0.01	0.20	0.03	4.30	7.31
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**54.37**	**37.69**	**11.12**	**8.58**	**54.25**	**32.61**	**7.25**	**5.14**	**6.73**	**5.74**	**12.21**	**61.16**	**173.85**	**158.15**
	2007	**58.41**	**41.66**	**13.80**	**9.86**	**61.57**	**40.70**	**11.31**	**8.01**	**8.76**	**6.06**	**16.65**	**65.80**	**195.07**	**184.42**

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Saudi Arabia		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	0.88	2.94	0.32	1.73	0.64	3.87	1.36	0.65	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.18	5.35	18.58
	2007	1.15	3.90	0.48	2.03	0.68	4.70	1.33	0.74	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.19	6.32	22.04
Food	2006	0.29	2.53	0.09	1.39	0.34	2.72	1.14	0.39	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.11	2.99	13.04
	2007	0.40	3.42	0.15	1.62	0.37	3.41	1.06	0.48	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.11	3.35	15.79
Fish	2006	0.07	1.02	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.57	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.92	2.66
	2007	0.15	1.06	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.49	0.27	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.08	1.06	2.95
Other food products	2006	0.22	1.51	0.04	1.31	0.27	2.58	0.57	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.02	2.07	10.38
	2007	0.25	2.37	0.04	1.54	0.29	3.28	0.57	0.21	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.03	2.29	12.83
Raw materials	2006	0.59	0.41	0.23	0.34	0.30	1.15	0.22	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.07	2.36	5.54
	2007	0.75	0.48	0.33	0.41	0.32	1.29	0.26	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.08	2.98	6.25
Fuels and mining products	2006	8.04	5.12	0.78	1.18	3.36	2.76	5.25	3.92	0.08	19.85	1.04	0.31	28.98	111.73
	2007	8.65	6.12	1.33	1.97	4.42	3.61	4.95	4.55	0.15	20.50	0.97	0.30	33.82	126.58
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.39	0.64	0.08	0.50	0.02	1.24	0.29	1.74	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.95	13.66
	2007	0.51	0.73	0.11	0.90	0.01	2.25	0.37	2.13	0.00	0.08	0.09	0.13	1.21	17.26
Fuels	2006	5.23	2.19	0.60	0.11	3.12	0.91	4.16	1.00	0.01	19.80	0.19	0.09	20.92	86.71
	2007	5.49	2.63	1.06	0.35	4.15	0.96	3.65	1.02	0.05	20.42	0.20	0.05	24.63	96.50
Non-ferrous metals	2006	2.42	2.29	0.10	0.57	0.21	0.61	0.80	1.18	0.07	0.00	0.78	0.12	7.10	11.36
	2007	2.65	2.76	0.17	0.73	0.26	0.41	0.94	1.40	0.11	0.00	0.68	0.12	7.98	12.82
Manufactures	2006	60.46	40.49	48.22	26.95	39.28	26.97	19.91	47.27	2.88	0.69	11.75	8.80	290.13	177.61
	2007	72.10	52.98	54.25	32.51	40.71	28.69	20.05	50.85	3.85	0.65	11.77	9.47	330.41	206.09
Iron and steel	2006	3.18	5.44	1.25	1.08	2.02	0.18	1.90	6.45	0.41	0.00	0.63	0.49	15.82	15.89
	2007	3.03	8.66	2.26	1.40	1.80	0.27	2.41	7.44	0.50	0.00	0.74	0.46	18.80	21.45
Chemicals	2006	13.09	3.17	1.69	5.20	1.80	4.29	2.32	9.60	0.13	0.67	2.21	0.58	31.81	27.57
	2007	16.01	4.16	2.17	6.10	1.95	5.26	2.25	10.83	0.17	0.63	2.51	0.85	37.54	32.34
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.04	0.14	0.09	1.37	0.06	0.39	0.09	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.61	2.56
	2007	0.04	0.21	0.11	1.59	0.11	0.53	0.10	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.81	3.15
Other chemicals	2006	13.05	3.03	1.60	3.82	1.75	3.91	2.23	9.38	0.13	0.67	2.19	0.58	31.20	25.02
	2007	15.97	3.94	2.06	4.51	1.84	4.73	2.15	10.57	0.17	0.63	2.50	0.84	36.73	29.19
Other semi-manufactures	2006	1.67	3.38	1.81	1.83	2.50	1.20	1.60	2.76	0.38	0.00	0.31	0.25	13.52	11.15
	2007	1.74	4.48	2.07	2.13	2.61	1.53	1.58	3.08	0.35	0.00	0.50	0.27	14.89	13.52
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	32.54	19.51	38.08	13.35	28.90	16.96	8.94	21.81	1.66	0.01	7.38	6.25	192.36	92.72
	2007	37.78	24.73	41.34	18.29	29.82	17.24	10.14	23.67	2.47	0.01	6.80	6.49	216.74	107.57
Office and telecom equipment	2006	18.53	10.04	14.29	2.35	10.66	7.21	4.80	5.91	0.07	0.00	5.08	4.92	83.67	40.28
	2007	22.39	12.78	16.02	2.62	11.61	6.21	6.41	6.96	0.06	0.00	5.56	5.28	92.69	45.62
EDP and office equipment	2006	6.13	4.33	3.02	0.48	2.75	0.66	0.94	0.76	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.37	17.88	8.03
	2007	7.59	4.98	3.45	0.57	3.09	0.68	1.03	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.36	19.71	8.88
Telecommunications equipment	2006	5.82	2.97	10.13	0.66	5.98	1.02	1.18	1.29	0.06	0.00	0.38	0.18	37.30	7.54
	2007	7.17	3.64	10.87	0.69	7.02	0.95	1.19	1.17	0.05	0.00	0.39	0.14	40.23	8.24
Integrated circuits	2006	6.58	2.74	1.14	1.21	1.92	5.52	2.68	3.87	0.00	0.00	4.42	4.37	28.49	24.71
	2007	7.63	4.17	1.71	1.35	1.49	4.58	4.19	4.88	0.00	0.00	4.83	4.78	32.74	28.49
Transport equipment	2006	3.61	0.63	18.29	3.25	11.95	3.03	0.71	2.35	0.94	0.01	0.58	0.07	66.68	10.68
	2007	3.77	1.18	19.03	4.34	11.61	3.27	0.71	3.43	1.15	0.01	0.16	0.20	78.99	13.68
Automotive products	2006	3.27	0.32	10.59	2.34	11.38	0.55	0.45	1.45	0.80	0.00	0.22	0.02	43.06	5.21
	2007	3.09	0.61	11.00	3.04	10.96	0.69	0.48	1.76	1.02	0.00	0.08	0.03	49.48	6.68
Other transport equipment	2006	0.34	0.31	7.70	0.91	0.57	2.47	0.25	0.90	0.14	0.01	0.36	0.05	23.62	5.47
	2007	0.68	0.57	8.03	1.31	0.65	2.58	0.23	1.68	0.13	0.01	0.08	0.17	29.50	6.99
Other machinery	2006	10.41	8.84	5.50	7.75	6.29	6.73	3.43	13.55	0.65	0.00	1.72	1.25	42.01	41.76
	2007	11.62	10.77	6.28	11.32	6.61	7.76	3.03	13.27	1.26	0.00	1.08	1.01	45.06	48.28
Power generating machinery	2006	0.31	0.52	0.14	0.52	0.47	0.67	0.17	0.82	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.72	2.95
	2007	0.28	0.62	0.13	0.73	0.52	0.83	0.21	0.54	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.84	3.16
Non-electrical machinery	2006	4.42	1.62	3.10	5.55	3.23	4.58	1.74	8.26	0.49	0.00	0.61	0.31	20.71	21.88
	2007	5.17	2.29	4.22	8.60	3.70	5.54	1.86	8.83	0.88	0.00	0.63	0.31	25.48	27.64
Electrical machinery	2006	5.68	6.70	2.27	1.68	2.59	1.48	1.52	4.47	0.14	0.00	1.10	0.93	19.58	16.93
	2007	6.17	7.86	1.94	1.98	2.39	1.40	0.96	3.89	0.34	0.00	0.44	0.69	17.74	17.48
Textiles	2006	2.27	1.78	0.75	0.43	0.98	0.14	0.34	0.34	0.25	0.00	0.13	0.17	10.11	3.91
	2007	2.23	2.01	0.86	0.42	0.92	0.16	0.31	0.35	0.26	0.00	0.11	0.17	10.37	4.14
Clothing	2006	0.40	2.92	0.23	0.38	0.85	0.05	0.34	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	2.18	3.74
	2007	0.38	3.36	0.27	0.45	0.60	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.91	4.32
Other manufactures	2006	7.30	4.29	4.41	4.69	2.23	4.13	4.45	6.26	0.05	0.00	1.07	1.06	24.32	22.63
	2007	10.94	5.59	5.30	3.73	3.01	4.16	3.03	5.43	0.10	0.00	1.09	1.23	30.15	22.76
Personal and household goods	2006	0.57	1.80	0.05	0.44	0.14	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.15	2.70
	2007	0.54	2.21	0.05	0.58	0.14	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.17	3.28
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	5.19	0.77	3.32	1.72	0.88	2.35	3.32	2.52	0.01	0.00	0.55	0.25	16.22	8.44
	2007	8.58	1.10	4.17	1.80	1.62	2.25	2.05	2.18	0.06	0.00	0.52	0.19	21.64	8.45
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	1.54	1.72	1.04	2.52	1.21	1.69	1.02	3.70	0.03	0.00	0.51	0.81	6.95	11.49
	2007	1.82	2.27	1.08	1.35	1.24	1.84	0.89	3.20	0.03	0.00	0.56	1.03	7.34	11.03
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**69.46**	**48.56**	**49.33**	**30.19**	**43.32**	**33.80**	**26.53**	**51.93**	**2.98**	**20.55**	**13.00**	**9.29**	**325.46**	**309.38**
	2007	**81.99**	**63.03**	**56.08**	**36.83**	**45.88**	**37.39**	**26.37**	**56.25**	**4.03**	**21.16**	**13.03**	**9.97**	**371.48**	**356.84**

a Includes unspecified products.
b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.
Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A27

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	1.04	0.67	0.21	0.97	3.09	0.64	0.31	0.02	0.97	0.35	0.91	0.03	9.03	5.82
	2007	1.41	0.98	0.29	1.20	3.70	0.84	0.49	0.01	1.57	0.34	1.17	0.03	11.86	7.21
Food	2006	0.81	0.54	0.12	0.86	1.96	0.50	0.23	0.01	0.87	0.32	0.73	0.03	6.43	4.58
	2007	1.19	0.82	0.19	1.07	2.57	0.69	0.45	0.00	1.46	0.29	1.01	0.02	9.32	5.65
Fish	2006	0.16	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.28	0.48
	2007	0.19	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.34	0.54
Other food products	2006	0.65	0.52	0.12	0.85	1.79	0.49	0.23	0.01	0.87	0.31	0.73	0.02	6.15	4.10
	2007	1.00	0.80	0.19	1.06	2.38	0.67	0.45	0.00	1.45	0.28	1.00	0.02	8.98	5.11
Raw materials	2006	0.23	0.13	0.09	0.11	1.13	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.18	0.01	2.60	1.24
	2007	0.22	0.16	0.10	0.13	1.13	0.15	0.04	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.16	0.01	2.54	1.56
Fuels and mining products	2006	0.46	0.66	0.01	0.30	0.16	0.43	0.00	0.06	0.13	0.49	0.24	4.93	23.20	10.78
	2007	0.45	0.85	0.01	0.38	0.42	0.71	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.89	0.22	4.40	26.73	13.42
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.02	0.43	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.25	0.61
	2007	0.01	0.57	0.00	0.21	0.02	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.16	0.35	0.80
Fuels	2006	0.30	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.13	0.13	4.67	21.48	6.69
	2007	0.30	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.30	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.54	0.05	4.08	24.44	8.00
Non-ferrous metals	2006	0.14	0.12	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.21	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.22	0.12	0.15	1.47	3.48
	2007	0.14	0.16	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.28	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.16	0.16	1.94	4.62
Manufactures	2006	30.39	15.64	0.96	0.69	17.89	14.21	0.39	0.23	1.05	0.26	3.12	0.41	64.05	69.48
	2007	27.57	14.73	1.17	0.78	19.61	16.34	0.48	0.33	1.28	0.26	3.99	0.53	70.85	77.34
Iron and steel	2006	0.41	0.08	0.02	0.11	0.21	0.66	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.15	0.20	0.00	1.57	3.58
	2007	0.19	0.19	0.01	0.17	0.32	0.67	0.00	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.18	0.01	2.26	4.72
Chemicals	2006	0.33	1.13	0.05	0.03	0.56	1.72	0.05	0.16	0.14	0.04	0.16	0.36	7.46	6.79
	2007	0.43	1.28	0.07	0.03	0.87	1.89	0.06	0.23	0.22	0.04	0.21	0.46	8.75	8.14
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.27
	2007	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.16	0.32
Other chemicals	2006	0.32	1.06	0.05	0.03	0.55	1.32	0.05	0.16	0.14	0.04	0.16	0.36	7.35	6.52
	2007	0.42	1.20	0.07	0.03	0.85	1.42	0.06	0.23	0.21	0.04	0.20	0.45	8.58	7.82
Other semi-manufactures	2006	0.67	0.57	0.05	0.05	0.72	0.79	0.02	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.39	0.01	5.28	3.85
	2007	0.64	0.74	0.07	0.05	0.97	0.81	0.02	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.55	0.01	5.97	4.32
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	25.43	12.36	0.58	0.49	13.49	9.83	0.18	0.01	0.50	0.06	1.21	0.02	43.03	49.55
	2007	22.64	11.19	0.69	0.52	14.09	11.63	0.33	0.01	0.47	0.04	1.59	0.04	46.55	54.39
Office and telecom equipment	2006	22.02	8.53	0.44	0.41	10.93	5.46	0.11	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.59	0.01	33.57	31.55
	2007	19.51	7.53	0.48	0.42	10.92	6.43	0.27	0.00	0.19	0.02	0.72	0.00	36.29	33.72
EDP and office equipment	2006	14.04	0.82	0.07	0.00	4.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.00	9.32	9.04
	2007	11.75	0.86	0.08	0.00	4.71	0.60	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.00	10.30	9.35
Telecommunications equipment	2006	4.63	0.26	0.30	0.00	2.82	0.61	0.09	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.43	0.00	6.00	3.68
	2007	3.73	0.26	0.32	0.00	2.46	0.63	0.21	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.55	0.00	5.82	4.02
Integrated circuits	2006	3.35	7.45	0.07	0.41	3.77	4.51	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.00	18.25	18.83
	2007	4.04	6.42	0.07	0.42	3.75	5.20	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	20.17	20.36
Transport equipment	2006	0.26	1.03	0.03	0.02	0.37	1.50	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.01	2.05	3.83
	2007	0.32	0.74	0.06	0.03	0.52	1.80	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.19	0.02	1.98	4.53
Automotive products	2006	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.56	2.65
	2007	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.15	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.70	2.61
Other transport equipment	2006	0.18	1.01	0.02	0.00	0.25	0.97	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.01	1.49	1.18
	2007	0.23	0.71	0.05	0.01	0.37	1.24	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.02	1.28	1.93
Other machinery	2006	3.15	2.80	0.11	0.06	2.19	2.87	0.07	0.00	0.18	0.02	0.50	0.01	7.41	14.17
	2007	2.81	2.92	0.14	0.07	2.66	3.40	0.06	0.00	0.21	0.02	0.69	0.02	8.28	16.13
Power generating machinery	2006	0.03	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.43	0.92
	2007	0.03	0.58	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.36	1.22
Non-electrical machinery	2006	0.44	1.25	0.06	0.03	0.60	1.76	0.03	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.26	0.01	3.02	4.73
	2007	0.47	1.32	0.07	0.03	0.92	2.18	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.38	0.01	3.48	5.82
Electrical machinery	2006	2.68	1.09	0.05	0.03	1.54	0.76	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.23	0.00	3.97	8.52
	2007	2.31	1.03	0.07	0.02	1.69	0.86	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.30	0.00	4.44	9.09
Textiles	2006	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.31	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.81	0.93
	2007	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.32	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.86	1.04
Clothing	2006	1.40	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.85	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.42	0.33
	2007	1.50	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.96	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.45	0.38
Other manufactures	2006	2.06	1.46	0.11	0.01	1.75	1.12	0.03	0.01	0.14	0.00	1.02	0.01	5.48	4.44
	2007	2.11	1.28	0.13	0.01	2.08	1.23	0.05	0.00	0.21	0.00	1.34	0.02	6.01	4.36
Personal and household goods	2006	0.80	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.51	0.18	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.81	0.33
	2007	0.78	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.61	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.96	0.39
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	0.68	1.17	0.01	0.00	0.45	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.68	1.46
	2007	0.76	0.92	0.02	0.00	0.56	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.63	1.41
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	0.57	0.27	0.05	0.00	0.79	0.41	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.81	0.01	3.00	2.66
	2007	0.57	0.33	0.05	0.00	0.91	0.46	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.00	1.07	0.01	3.41	2.55
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**32.13**	**17.31**	**1.20**	**1.97**	**21.69**	**16.38**	**0.70**	**0.31**	**2.19**	**1.12**	**4.37**	**5.45**	**98.32**	**88.51**
	2007	**29.68**	**16.94**	**1.49**	**2.37**	**24.11**	**19.37**	**0.98**	**0.39**	**2.96**	**1.51**	**5.51**	**5.06**	**111.40**	**100.92**

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

		United States		Singapore		EU (27)		Japan		China		Thailand		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	0.96	0.53	1.20	0.27	2.90	0.58	0.86	0.17	2.82	0.72	0.48	1.16	15.57	8.50
	2007	1.28	0.78	1.48	0.30	3.40	0.75	1.05	0.21	4.08	0.94	0.57	1.48	20.51	10.61
Food	2006	0.79	0.42	1.12	0.25	1.82	0.46	0.48	0.03	1.70	0.64	0.30	0.63	11.18	6.84
	2007	1.13	0.64	1.40	0.27	2.33	0.62	0.71	0.04	3.05	0.85	0.37	0.87	16.20	8.55
Fish	2006	0.16	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.02	0.12	0.62	0.55
	2007	0.18	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.13	0.02	0.13	0.73	0.62
Other food products	2006	0.63	0.41	1.04	0.25	1.65	0.45	0.42	0.03	1.67	0.51	0.28	0.52	10.55	6.29
	2007	0.94	0.62	1.30	0.27	2.14	0.61	0.66	0.03	3.01	0.71	0.35	0.75	15.47	7.93
Raw materials	2006	0.18	0.12	0.08	0.02	1.08	0.13	0.38	0.13	1.12	0.08	0.18	0.52	4.40	1.66
	2007	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.03	1.07	0.13	0.34	0.17	1.03	0.09	0.21	0.61	4.31	2.06
Fuels and mining products	2006	0.46	0.59	4.94	4.46	0.16	0.40	4.75	0.99	0.57	0.38	1.78	0.61	24.21	17.64
	2007	0.43	0.76	5.22	5.27	0.39	0.67	6.11	1.18	0.77	0.53	1.38	0.36	27.90	20.71
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.02	0.39	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.17	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.28	1.61
	2007	0.01	0.53	0.09	0.16	0.02	0.36	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.39	2.39
Fuels	2006	0.30	0.11	4.56	4.25	0.08	0.05	4.58	0.03	0.37	0.06	1.59	0.39	22.06	11.74
	2007	0.30	0.11	4.70	4.98	0.27	0.06	5.87	0.03	0.50	0.03	1.12	0.14	25.10	12.88
Non-ferrous metals	2006	0.13	0.09	0.33	0.12	0.07	0.19	0.13	0.89	0.15	0.26	0.17	0.18	1.86	4.28
	2007	0.12	0.12	0.43	0.13	0.09	0.25	0.17	1.12	0.18	0.43	0.23	0.17	2.41	5.44
Manufactures	2006	28.55	14.98	17.82	10.07	17.11	13.59	8.44	15.31	8.11	14.42	6.05	5.28	117.91	101.00
	2007	25.62	14.04	18.37	10.62	18.68	15.61	8.72	16.63	10.48	16.99	6.59	5.89	125.01	110.68
Iron and steel	2006	0.34	0.07	0.27	0.05	0.21	0.65	0.01	1.59	0.04	0.54	0.54	0.13	2.54	4.62
	2007	0.17	0.19	0.39	0.09	0.31	0.65	0.02	1.72	0.05	0.99	0.35	0.20	3.04	5.99
Chemicals	2006	0.30	0.93	0.82	1.60	0.50	1.59	0.82	1.37	1.16	0.82	0.86	0.75	8.76	10.22
	2007	0.39	1.04	0.98	1.83	0.77	1.74	0.84	1.54	1.44	1.16	0.99	0.86	10.61	12.07
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.34	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.74
	2007	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.40	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.20	0.86
Other chemicals	2006	0.29	0.88	0.79	1.56	0.49	1.24	0.82	1.36	1.16	0.77	0.85	0.73	8.62	9.48
	2007	0.38	0.97	0.94	1.79	0.76	1.34	0.83	1.53	1.44	1.10	0.98	0.84	10.41	11.20
Other semi-manufactures	2006	0.59	0.55	0.90	0.53	0.66	0.75	1.50	0.81	0.63	0.67	0.30	0.44	7.28	5.28
	2007	0.55	0.72	1.25	0.57	0.88	0.76	1.35	0.83	0.75	0.91	0.37	0.49	8.40	5.94
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	24.08	11.96	14.16	7.07	13.12	9.53	4.86	10.12	5.59	11.00	3.57	3.65	84.44	72.41
	2007	21.23	10.81	13.78	7.18	13.70	11.29	5.11	11.42	7.68	12.37	3.91	3.95	86.40	78.18
Office and telecom equipment	2006	20.94	8.31	11.03	5.22	10.70	5.41	3.81	4.78	4.80	7.30	2.37	1.75	67.87	46.06
	2007	18.51	7.35	10.59	5.13	10.72	6.39	4.02	4.78	6.75	8.16	2.56	1.81	68.40	48.20
EDP and office equipment	2006	13.53	0.79	2.33	1.38	4.25	0.33	1.01	0.47	1.50	4.03	1.41	0.99	27.98	10.21
	2007	11.18	0.83	2.41	1.15	4.63	0.59	0.90	0.43	1.96	4.49	1.65	0.85	27.12	10.81
Telecommunications equipment	2006	4.14	0.25	2.55	0.32	2.73	0.60	1.24	0.78	0.44	1.14	0.17	0.18	14.38	4.56
	2007	3.39	0.22	1.79	0.23	2.39	0.62	1.30	0.62	0.53	1.21	0.20	0.18	13.19	4.91
Integrated circuits	2006	3.26	7.27	6.15	3.52	3.71	4.47	1.56	3.54	2.86	2.12	0.79	0.58	25.51	31.30
	2007	3.94	6.30	6.39	3.75	3.70	5.17	1.82	3.73	4.26	2.46	0.72	0.79	28.09	32.48
Transport equipment	2006	0.24	1.00	0.78	0.12	0.36	1.48	0.14	1.38	0.06	0.19	0.23	0.83	2.96	6.42
	2007	0.30	0.70	0.72	0.16	0.50	1.78	0.16	1.93	0.06	0.22	0.21	1.05	3.14	7.43
Automotive products	2006	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.12	0.53	0.08	1.24	0.03	0.08	0.12	0.63	0.92	3.22
	2007	0.08	0.02	0.13	0.01	0.14	0.56	0.08	1.19	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.86	1.12	3.22
Other transport equipment	2006	0.17	0.98	0.67	0.11	0.24	0.95	0.06	0.14	0.03	0.11	0.11	0.19	2.04	3.20
	2007	0.22	0.68	0.59	0.15	0.36	1.22	0.07	0.74	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.19	2.02	4.21
Other machinery	2006	2.90	2.65	2.35	1.73	2.06	2.64	0.91	3.96	0.73	3.52	0.96	1.07	13.61	19.93
	2007	2.41	2.75	2.47	1.89	2.49	3.13	0.94	4.71	0.87	3.99	1.14	1.08	14.86	22.55
Power generating machinery	2006	0.02	0.44	0.21	0.06	0.04	0.30	0.03	0.19	0.02	0.26	0.07	0.22	0.51	1.73
	2007	0.02	0.57	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.31	0.04	0.38	0.04	0.36	0.07	0.20	0.44	2.17
Non-electrical machinery	2006	0.42	1.21	0.92	0.59	0.56	1.61	0.25	1.74	0.29	0.90	0.40	0.31	4.53	7.80
	2007	0.44	1.25	1.00	0.66	0.82	2.00	0.26	2.11	0.33	1.27	0.48	0.40	5.48	9.37
Electrical machinery	2006	2.46	1.00	1.21	1.08	1.47	0.72	0.62	2.03	0.43	2.36	0.49	0.54	8.57	10.40
	2007	1.95	0.93	1.36	1.16	1.63	0.81	0.64	2.23	0.49	2.37	0.59	0.48	8.94	11.01
Textiles	2006	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.16	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.29	0.04	0.09	1.44	1.06
	2007	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.15	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.34	0.04	0.10	1.47	1.18
Clothing	2006	1.31	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.79	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.20	0.03	0.03	2.84	0.36
	2007	1.33	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.87	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.02	0.24	0.03	0.03	3.16	0.41
Other manufactures	2006	1.88	1.43	1.53	0.79	1.67	1.00	1.04	1.34	0.58	0.90	0.72	0.20	10.60	7.05
	2007	1.90	1.24	1.81	0.92	1.99	1.06	1.15	1.04	0.44	0.97	0.90	0.26	11.94	6.90
Personal and household goods	2006	0.71	0.03	0.13	0.01	0.48	0.17	0.22	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.02	0.03	2.45	0.54
	2007	0.68	0.03	0.17	0.02	0.59	0.19	0.25	0.02	0.07	0.20	0.02	0.03	2.76	0.63
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	0.66	1.15	0.22	0.29	0.44	0.49	0.37	0.49	0.32	0.24	0.27	0.05	2.85	3.16
	2007	0.73	0.89	0.24	0.33	0.54	0.53	0.39	0.46	0.23	0.22	0.31	0.09	3.06	2.91
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	0.52	0.26	1.17	0.49	0.75	0.33	0.45	0.83	0.22	0.51	0.43	0.12	5.30	3.34
	2007	0.49	0.31	1.40	0.57	0.86	0.35	0.51	0.55	0.15	0.55	0.58	0.14	6.12	3.36
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**30.19**	**16.43**	**24.76**	**15.31**	**20.53**	**14.94**	**14.24**	**17.34**	**11.64**	**15.88**	**8.50**	**7.17**	**160.67**	**131.13**
	2007	**27.55**	**15.93**	**25.77**	**16.83**	**22.69**	**17.45**	**16.09**	**19.08**	**15.44**	**18.90**	**8.73**	**7.86**	**176.21**	**146.91**

a Includes unspecified products.
b Includes unspecified destinations and origins
Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A28

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	0.27	0.48	0.02	0.32	0.41	1.38	0.10	0.00	0.16	0.13	0.19	0.02	3.94	4.64
	2007	0.29	0.55	0.03	0.39	0.38	1.77	0.09	0.01	0.20	0.18	0.27	0.03	4.71	5.44
Food	2006	0.18	0.42	0.01	0.30	0.24	1.34	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.02	3.40	3.86
	2007	0.22	0.48	0.02	0.37	0.25	1.73	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.17	0.24	0.03	4.12	4.65
Fish	2006	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.59
	2007	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.64
Other food products	2006	0.13	0.40	0.01	0.26	0.17	1.30	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.10	0.15	0.02	3.16	3.29
	2007	0.18	0.46	0.02	0.33	0.19	1.67	0.08	0.00	0.18	0.15	0.22	0.02	3.88	4.00
Raw materials	2006	0.09	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.17	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.54	0.76
	2007	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.59	0.79
Fuels and mining products	2006	0.46	1.11	0.04	1.01	0.87	2.11	0.02	0.89	0.43	0.46	0.30	21.48	36.81	23.24
	2007	0.83	1.89	0.09	1.49	1.01	2.98	0.01	0.93	0.35	0.44	0.41	23.28	43.26	27.37
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.81	0.48
	2007	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.97	0.74
Fuels	2006	0.41	0.65	0.04	0.72	0.49	1.78	0.01	0.82	0.40	0.39	0.28	21.16	33.58	19.23
	2007	0.68	1.20	0.09	1.28	0.65	2.57	0.00	0.84	0.33	0.32	0.35	23.08	38.81	23.26
Non-ferrous metals	2006	0.05	0.44	0.00	0.17	0.32	0.30	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.28	2.42	3.53
	2007	0.14	0.65	0.00	0.20	0.32	0.36	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.17	3.48	3.38
Manufactures	2006	28.32	29.54	1.66	0.56	28.60	25.61	0.41	0.27	1.90	0.54	4.57	1.62	148.56	116.77
	2007	28.19	30.96	1.78	0.57	26.79	30.13	0.46	0.28	1.84	0.56	5.23	1.65	162.43	123.86
Iron and steel	2006	0.04	0.16	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.65	0.00	0.20	0.05	0.06	0.19	0.01	2.17	3.13
	2007	0.07	0.19	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.77	0.01	0.22	0.07	0.05	0.29	0.02	2.80	4.16
Chemicals	2006	4.13	3.33	0.10	0.05	8.39	4.38	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.05	0.33	0.83	17.71	5.65
	2007	5.22	3.66	0.13	0.05	7.77	4.55	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.41	0.84	19.88	6.55
Pharmaceuticals	2006	2.58	0.24	0.01	0.00	1.71	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.94	0.32
	2007	3.31	0.24	0.03	0.00	1.85	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.08	0.39
Other chemicals	2006	1.54	3.09	0.09	0.05	6.68	3.33	0.01	0.00	0.16	0.05	0.32	0.83	16.77	5.33
	2007	1.91	3.42	0.10	0.05	5.92	3.44	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.39	0.84	18.81	6.16
Other semi-manufactures	2006	0.22	0.70	0.02	0.05	0.41	1.55	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.25	0.09	4.31	4.90
	2007	0.25	0.74	0.03	0.06	0.48	1.63	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.34	0.12	4.54	5.55
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	21.55	22.01	1.44	0.39	17.63	15.35	0.37	0.01	1.48	0.38	3.29	0.53	111.02	91.82
	2007	20.11	22.85	1.45	0.38	16.23	18.97	0.42	0.02	1.30	0.38	3.44	0.49	120.84	94.98
Office and telecom equipment	2006	18.51	7.94	0.98	0.26	14.73	6.31	0.20	0.00	0.82	0.30	1.81	0.24	80.98	70.20
	2007	16.83	8.80	0.89	0.23	13.16	6.77	0.22	0.00	0.64	0.30	1.70	0.25	86.89	70.99
EDP and office equipment	2006	7.34	1.80	0.04	0.02	5.12	1.14	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.27	0.05	19.30	16.39
	2007	6.59	1.94	0.04	0.02	4.75	1.01	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.37	0.04	20.44	16.71
Telecommunications equipment	2006	2.87	0.75	0.79	0.06	2.17	0.67	0.15	0.00	0.52	0.00	1.36	0.10	10.11	14.63
	2007	3.04	0.83	0.74	0.00	1.38	0.55	0.17	0.00	0.36	0.01	1.17	0.11	10.84	14.33
Integrated circuits	2006	8.29	5.40	0.15	0.19	7.44	4.50	0.01	0.00	0.21	0.29	0.18	0.08	51.57	39.18
	2007	7.20	6.03	0.10	0.21	7.03	5.21	0.02	0.00	0.19	0.29	0.16	0.10	55.61	39.95
Transport equipment	2006	0.85	5.62	0.18	0.02	0.79	2.62	0.06	0.00	0.29	0.06	0.42	0.05	4.98	4.24
	2007	1.00	5.56	0.26	0.03	0.92	3.84	0.08	0.00	0.18	0.05	0.32	0.04	6.45	5.89
Automotive products	2006	0.09	0.18	0.15	0.02	0.07	1.15	0.06	0.00	0.15	0.05	0.14	0.02	1.74	2.28
	2007	0.12	0.22	0.16	0.01	0.09	1.46	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.05	0.18	0.01	2.09	2.28
Other transport equipment	2006	0.76	5.44	0.03	0.01	0.71	1.47	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.28	0.03	3.24	1.95
	2007	0.88	5.34	0.10	0.02	0.83	2.38	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.03	4.36	3.61
Other machinery	2006	2.19	8.45	0.27	0.10	2.11	6.41	0.11	0.01	0.37	0.02	1.06	0.24	25.06	17.38
	2007	2.28	8.50	0.31	0.12	2.15	8.36	0.11	0.01	0.48	0.02	1.42	0.20	27.50	18.10
Power generating machinery	2006	0.46	2.26	0.01	0.03	0.23	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.03	2.09	1.27
	2007	0.34	2.24	0.01	0.04	0.28	1.01	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.00	2.33	1.20
Non-electrical machinery	2006	0.81	4.59	0.21	0.04	0.65	3.90	0.10	0.01	0.26	0.01	0.85	0.09	11.31	6.91
	2007	0.94	4.86	0.23	0.04	0.82	5.52	0.10	0.01	0.35	0.02	1.04	0.10	12.87	7.87
Electrical machinery	2006	0.92	1.60	0.06	0.03	1.23	1.70	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.16	0.13	11.66	9.21
	2007	0.99	1.40	0.07	0.04	1.05	1.82	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.27	0.10	12.29	9.03
Textiles	2006	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.83	0.92
	2007	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.90	0.95
Clothing	2006	0.85	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.64	0.21	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.42	2.23
	2007	0.74	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.48	0.27	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.45	2.10
Other manufactures	2006	1.52	3.22	0.05	0.03	1.43	3.37	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.47	0.15	12.11	8.12
	2007	1.80	3.39	0.08	0.03	1.75	3.81	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.72	0.17	13.03	9.57
Personal and household goods	2006	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.39	0.84
	2007	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.48	1.02
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	0.71	1.93	0.02	0.02	0.48	1.46	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.08	3.16	2.00
	2007	0.99	2.14	0.03	0.02	0.62	1.49	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.07	3.39	2.05
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	0.78	1.24	0.03	0.01	0.87	1.59	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.40	0.07	8.56	5.29
	2007	0.79	1.20	0.05	0.00	1.07	1.89	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.55	0.11	9.16	6.50
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**29.52**	**31.71**	**4.94**	**1.91**	**32.24**	**30.02**	**0.56**	**1.16**	**3.55**	**1.20**	**5.35**	**23.31**	**195.06**	**149.34**
	2007	**29.85**	**34.28**	**6.42**	**2.47**	**33.96**	**36.46**	**0.62**	**1.30**	**3.95**	**1.20**	**6.16**	**25.15**	**217.46**	**162.22**

Table A28 *(continued)*

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2006-2007 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		Malaysia		EU (27)		China		United States		Indonesia		Japan		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2006	0.58	1.41	0.39	1.32	0.45	0.49	0.23	0.42	0.46	0.78	0.60	0.15	5.09	6.98
	2007	0.67	1.74	0.36	1.65	0.59	0.55	0.24	0.48	0.58	0.86	0.71	0.17	5.98	8.37
Food	2006	0.50	1.16	0.22	1.29	0.30	0.45	0.17	0.37	0.37	0.52	0.57	0.12	4.23	6.09
	2007	0.59	1.47	0.22	1.62	0.42	0.49	0.19	0.41	0.48	0.60	0.68	0.14	5.12	7.43
Fish	2006	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.38	0.74
	2007	0.07	0.12	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.37	0.80
Other food products	2006	0.44	1.06	0.15	1.26	0.29	0.41	0.12	0.36	0.35	0.40	0.54	0.09	3.85	5.36
	2007	0.53	1.36	0.17	1.59	0.41	0.45	0.15	0.40	0.45	0.48	0.66	0.10	4.75	6.64
Raw materials	2006	0.08	0.25	0.17	0.03	0.15	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.26	0.04	0.03	0.86	0.89
	2007	0.08	0.27	0.14	0.03	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.26	0.03	0.04	0.87	0.93
Fuels and mining products	2006	6.11	4.31	0.84	1.78	2.77	2.15	0.46	1.00	4.95	3.41	2.04	0.53	39.38	50.35
	2007	7.25	5.98	0.97	2.56	3.18	3.04	0.64	1.69	7.46	3.08	1.45	1.26	46.38	58.46
Ores and other minerals	2006	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.21	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.02	0.88	0.72
	2007	0.18	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.25	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.16	0.18	0.03	1.02	0.90
Fuels	2006	5.41	3.87	0.49	1.47	2.21	1.34	0.41	0.64	4.67	2.70	1.76	0.17	35.66	44.79
	2007	6.39	5.36	0.64	2.18	2.49	2.29	0.54	1.12	6.96	2.31	1.04	0.77	41.33	52.62
Non-ferrous metals	2006	0.55	0.35	0.30	0.29	0.35	0.79	0.05	0.34	0.22	0.55	0.13	0.33	2.84	4.84
	2007	0.67	0.45	0.30	0.35	0.43	0.64	0.10	0.54	0.41	0.61	0.23	0.46	4.03	4.94
Manufactures	2006	28.33	24.89	27.46	23.40	22.91	24.46	26.56	28.29	18.94	7.90	11.60	18.56	214.09	174.91
	2007	29.96	25.91	25.70	27.23	24.71	28.07	25.37	29.67	20.63	8.10	11.60	19.29	227.10	188.03
Iron and steel	2006	0.53	0.29	0.06	0.63	0.07	0.95	0.04	0.15	0.84	0.21	0.01	1.03	2.53	4.25
	2007	0.79	0.28	0.04	0.73	0.08	1.42	0.07	0.18	1.07	0.28	0.01	1.25	3.28	5.47
Chemicals	2006	2.64	0.93	8.35	3.94	3.16	0.73	3.93	3.25	2.44	0.37	0.96	1.41	30.84	14.30
	2007	2.97	1.00	7.69	4.07	3.53	0.96	3.94	3.56	2.87	0.56	1.13	1.78	33.65	15.74
Pharmaceuticals	2006	0.14	0.03	1.71	0.91	0.05	0.07	2.50	0.23	0.08	0.01	0.16	0.02	5.26	1.62
	2007	0.14	0.03	1.85	0.96	0.07	0.13	2.58	0.21	0.09	0.02	0.11	0.03	6.29	1.74
Other chemicals	2006	2.50	0.90	6.64	3.03	3.11	0.66	1.43	3.03	2.36	0.36	0.80	1.38	25.57	12.68
	2007	2.83	0.97	5.84	3.11	3.46	0.83	1.36	3.35	2.77	0.54	1.02	1.75	27.37	14.00
Other semi-manufactures	2006	1.07	1.08	0.37	1.45	0.38	0.97	0.20	0.66	0.88	0.39	0.20	0.92	5.29	7.35
	2007	1.13	1.26	0.43	1.53	0.43	1.19	0.23	0.71	0.91	0.44	0.23	0.99	5.73	8.16
Machinery and transport equipment	2006	22.19	20.16	16.83	14.60	17.74	18.96	20.16	20.97	12.66	5.78	8.54	13.35	156.78	130.50
	2007	23.06	20.55	15.62	17.79	18.74	21.09	18.78	21.83	13.72	5.54	8.35	13.35	164.12	138.08
Office and telecom equipment	2006	15.71	17.50	14.06	6.15	14.32	14.65	17.38	7.27	5.98	3.18	7.02	6.51	118.02	85.26
	2007	16.30	17.66	12.71	6.49	15.04	16.25	15.75	8.25	6.28	2.91	6.77	6.23	120.33	87.35
EDP and office equipment	2006	2.85	3.76	5.05	1.12	3.45	5.11	6.97	1.66	2.23	2.06	1.92	1.47	32.19	19.41
	2007	3.16	4.53	4.71	0.99	3.28	5.82	6.29	1.78	2.25	1.70	1.79	1.53	32.31	19.71
Telecommunications equipment	2006	2.19	3.95	2.04	0.62	0.51	5.96	2.57	0.58	2.79	0.72	0.22	1.24	17.97	16.21
	2007	2.37	2.96	1.31	0.51	0.66	6.55	2.86	0.67	2.92	0.83	0.56	1.21	17.71	15.84
Integrated circuits	2006	10.87	9.79	6.98	4.41	10.35	3.57	7.84	5.03	0.96	0.40	4.88	3.80	67.86	49.65
	2007	10.77	10.17	6.69	5.00	11.10	3.87	6.60	5.81	1.12	0.38	4.42	3.49	70.32	51.80
Transport equipment	2006	0.60	0.31	0.77	2.56	0.71	0.57	0.80	5.56	0.92	0.17	0.33	1.95	7.57	12.61
	2007	0.64	0.42	0.89	3.76	0.81	0.68	0.94	5.47	1.05	0.23	0.41	2.07	9.53	15.42
Automotive products	2006	0.27	0.11	0.07	1.13	0.13	0.05	0.09	0.16	0.39	0.05	0.04	1.42	2.40	3.70
	2007	0.28	0.15	0.08	1.43	0.14	0.08	0.12	0.20	0.39	0.06	0.04	1.45	2.86	4.02
Other transport equipment	2006	0.33	0.19	0.70	1.43	0.58	0.52	0.71	5.39	0.53	0.12	0.29	0.53	5.17	8.92
	2007	0.37	0.27	0.81	2.33	0.67	0.59	0.82	5.28	0.66	0.17	0.37	0.62	6.67	11.40
Other machinery	2006	5.88	2.35	2.00	5.89	2.71	3.74	1.98	8.15	5.76	2.44	1.20	4.88	31.19	32.63
	2007	6.12	2.47	2.02	7.55	2.90	4.17	2.08	8.11	6.39	2.40	1.17	5.05	34.25	35.30
Power generating machinery	2006	0.39	0.11	0.23	0.71	0.14	0.24	0.41	2.19	0.42	0.36	0.18	0.17	2.88	4.40
	2007	0.44	0.10	0.26	0.97	0.13	0.28	0.33	2.12	0.58	0.34	0.15	0.18	3.13	4.50
Non-electrical machinery	2006	2.13	0.84	0.59	3.58	1.05	1.03	0.73	4.45	3.12	0.50	0.37	2.97	14.20	15.55
	2007	2.29	0.94	0.74	4.88	1.21	1.44	0.85	4.69	3.50	0.52	0.43	3.26	16.35	18.42
Electrical machinery	2006	3.37	1.40	1.18	1.60	1.52	2.47	0.84	1.51	2.22	1.58	0.65	1.74	14.11	12.67
	2007	3.39	1.44	1.02	1.70	1.55	2.45	0.91	1.29	2.31	1.54	0.60	1.61	14.77	12.38
Textiles	2006	0.16	0.15	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.32	0.01	0.07	0.30	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.91	1.10
	2007	0.19	0.15	0.02	0.11	0.05	0.35	0.00	0.08	0.30	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.97	1.17
Clothing	2006	0.09	0.40	0.62	0.20	0.00	0.79	0.81	0.03	0.21	0.32	0.01	0.01	1.98	2.50
	2007	0.11	0.41	0.46	0.25	0.00	0.73	0.69	0.04	0.22	0.31	0.01	0.01	1.78	2.43
Other manufactures	2006	1.64	1.89	1.21	2.48	1.52	1.75	1.42	3.15	1.60	0.74	1.87	1.78	15.76	14.91
	2007	1.70	2.26	1.44	2.74	1.87	2.34	1.66	3.28	1.54	0.92	1.86	1.84	17.57	16.99
Personal and household goods	2006	0.07	0.20	0.08	0.31	0.01	0.34	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.57	1.20
	2007	0.11	0.22	0.07	0.41	0.01	0.51	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.64	1.51
Scientific and controlling instruments	2006	0.51	0.25	0.37	1.35	0.38	0.40	0.66	1.89	0.58	0.16	0.28	0.70	4.46	5.50
	2007	0.49	0.28	0.47	1.35	0.47	0.38	0.92	2.07	0.45	0.17	0.37	0.70	5.20	5.77
Miscellaneous manufactures	2006	1.06	1.44	0.76	0.82	1.12	1.01	0.74	1.21	0.91	0.52	1.57	1.07	10.73	8.20
	2007	1.11	1.76	0.91	0.98	1.40	1.45	0.73	1.16	0.96	0.68	1.46	1.13	11.73	9.70
Total merchandise a	**2006**	**35.50**	**31.17**	**30.65**	**27.22**	**26.49**	**27.21**	**27.63**	**30.28**	**24.88**	**14.76**	**14.86**	**19.93**	**271.80**	**238.70**
	2007	**38.59**	**34.43**	**32.35**	**32.62**	**28.92**	**31.91**	**26.68**	**32.70**	**29.44**	**14.67**	**14.39**	**21.55**	**299.30**	**263.15**

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata

Table A29

Export prices of primary commodities, 1997-2008

(Indices 2005=100)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2007				2008	
												Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food and beverages	104	93	81	80	81	83	87	98	100	110	127	122	124	130	140	163	173
Food	101	90	79	81	82	84	88	100	100	111	127	122	124	130	141	164	175
Cereals	108	93	81	78	82	94	95	102	100	122	159	142	142	163	192	238	257
Wheat	105	83	74	75	83	97	96	103	100	126	167	130	135	180	224	270	227
Maize	119	103	92	90	91	101	107	114	100	124	166	173	160	155	175	224	263
Rice	105	106	87	71	60	67	69	85	100	106	116	111	112	115	124	179	331
Barley	102	89	80	81	99	115	110	104	100	123	181	161	176	183	205	228	251
Vegetable oils and protein meals	107	95	75	72	70	82	96	111	100	103	143	123	134	146	171	210	221
Meat	84	72	72	79	85	80	82	100	100	95	99	97	103	103	95	96	106
Beef	71	66	70	74	81	80	76	96	100	97	99	100	99	99	99	100	100
Lamb	93	72	72	70	81	91	99	103	100	96	101	97	98	102	104	106	115
Swine meat	108	67	66	88	91	70	79	105	100	94	94	92	105	101	79	79	105
Poultry	83	85	81	80	86	85	90	102	100	94	106	100	108	110	106	107	113
Seafood	112	111	109	112	99	85	84	88	100	121	113	114	110	114	114	116	120
Fish	92	92	88	90	71	72	74	82	100	125	112	113	110	112	112	121	128
Shrimp	174	167	172	180	181	124	117	105	100	105	116	118	108	119	122	95	90
Sugar	108	90	71	81	82	70	77	83	100	133	102	103	96	101	103	120	114
Bananas	91	85	65	73	101	91	65	91	100	118	117	112	122	121	113	144	158
Oranges	54	53	52	43	71	67	81	101	100	98	114	97	106	135	117	131	157
Beverages	135	117	92	78	66	76	80	83	100	108	123	117	121	126	129	153	159
Coffee	161	124	97	76	54	54	59	70	100	112	129	122	124	131	139	161	155
Cocoa beans	105	109	73	59	70	115	114	100	100	103	127	117	131	129	130	159	180
Tea	110	110	107	115	92	83	90	92	100	112	98	103	90	101	99	114	125
Agricultural raw materials	106	88	89	93	88	90	93	98	100	109	114	119	119	109	112	116	118
Timber	97	82	92	90	83	82	86	96	100	108	107	112	112	102	102	106	109
Cotton	144	119	96	107	87	84	115	112	100	105	115	122	124	122	126	138	137
Wool	99	73	73	83	78	101	113	105	100	104	144	134	145	140	157	163	154
Rubber	68	48	42	46	40	51	72	87	100	140	153	149	156	142	163	184	203
Hides and skins	134	117	110	122	129	123	104	102	100	105	110	117	116	103	103	100	103
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	65	53	53	59	53	52	58	79	100	156	183	176	202	183	172	190	192
Copper	62	45	43	49	43	42	48	78	100	183	194	162	208	210	196	213	230
Aluminum	84	71	72	82	76	71	75	90	100	135	139	147	146	134	129	145	155
Iron ore	46	48	42	44	46	45	49	58	100	119	130	130	130	130	130	216	216
Tin	76	75	73	74	61	55	66	115	100	119	196	172	190	202	221	241	305
Nickel	47	31	41	58	40	46	65	94	100	163	251	280	323	204	198	196	174
Zinc	95	74	78	82	64	56	60	76	100	237	235	250	267	234	191	177	154
Lead	64	54	52	47	49	46	53	91	100	132	265	183	223	322	330	299	236
Uranium	43	37	36	30	31	35	40	65	100	171	355	284	437	389	312	283	227
Total of above	**89**	**76**	**71**	**74**	**71**	**72**	**76**	**91**	**100**	**123**	**140**	**137**	**145**	**141**	**143**	**161**	**167**
Energy	38	26	34	54	47	47	55	72	100	119	132	108	123	135	161	178	224
Natural gas	42	34	34	60	60	48	63	70	100	115	117	116	115	112	125	147	173
Crude petroleum	36	25	34	53	46	47	54	71	100	121	133	107	124	138	164	179	227
Coal	69	58	51	53	65	54	57	113	100	104	138	112	120	141	177	239	287
All primary commodities	**52**	**41**	**45**	**59**	**54**	**54**	**61**	**77**	**100**	**121**	**135**	**119**	**131**	**137**	**154**	**172**	**203**

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A30

Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1997-2007

(Indices 2000=100)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total Merchandise											
Germany	119	117	111	100	98	103	123	136	138	142	158
Japan	103	96	99	100	91	88	91	96	96	95	96
United States	103	100	98	100	99	98	100	104	107	111	116
Agricultural Products											
Germany	122	119	111	100	99	105	124	136	137	145	172
United States	112	101	98	100	99	99	107	117	117	122	142
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	105	95	90	100	98	98	117	143	163	210	241
United States	87	78	80	100	96	92	103	130	168	205	219
Manufactures											
Germany	120	118	113	100	98	103	123	136	137	139	153
Japan	103	96	99	100	91	87	91	95	95	93	93
United States	102	100	100	100	100	99	99	101	103	106	109
Iron and steel											
Germany	117	118	104	100	96	99	123	155	177	185	224
Japan	116	101	97	100	90	95	107	139	165	165	187
United States	106	103	98	100	97	101	106	148	160	...	...
Chemicals											
Germany	119	116	110	100	98	103	123	136	141	148	165
Japan	99	87	88	100	90	87	97	114	123	127	135
United States	101	98	97	100	96	95	100	108	118	124	130
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	120	118	114	100	98	103	123	134	132	133	145
Japan	103	98	101	100	91	87	89	91	89	85	84
United States	103	101	100	100	100	99	98	98	98	98	99
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	130	124	117	100	95	98	112	116	104	97	95
Japan	108	100	103	100	86	77	71	69	63	59	55
United States	118	110	104	100	96	91	87	84	80	76	73
Automotive products											
Germany	118	116	113	100	98	104	124	136	137	140	153
Japan	107	104	104	100	95	97	109	114	113	112	113
United States	98	98	99	100	100	101	101	102	103	104	105
Textiles											
Germany	123	121	114	100	98	104	125	137	138	140	156
Japan	93	88	95	100	94	91	94	103	106	105	107
United States	105	104	101	100	98	100	102	105	110	...	...
Clothing											
Germany	122	120	115	100	97	104	125	138	138	140	153
United States	106	107	104	100	98	98	97	97	97	...	...
Memorandum item.											
World, unit value indices											
Total merchandise	**105**	**99**	**98**	**100**	**96**	**97**	**108**	**119**	**128**	**136**	**148**
Agricultural products	115	108	103	100	99	101	114	126	129	134	154
Fuels and mining products	78	61	71	100	91	90	105	134	178	220	245
Manufactures	107	105	103	100	97	98	108	117	119	123	131

Note: For sources and product group definitions see the Metadata.

Table A31

Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1997-2007

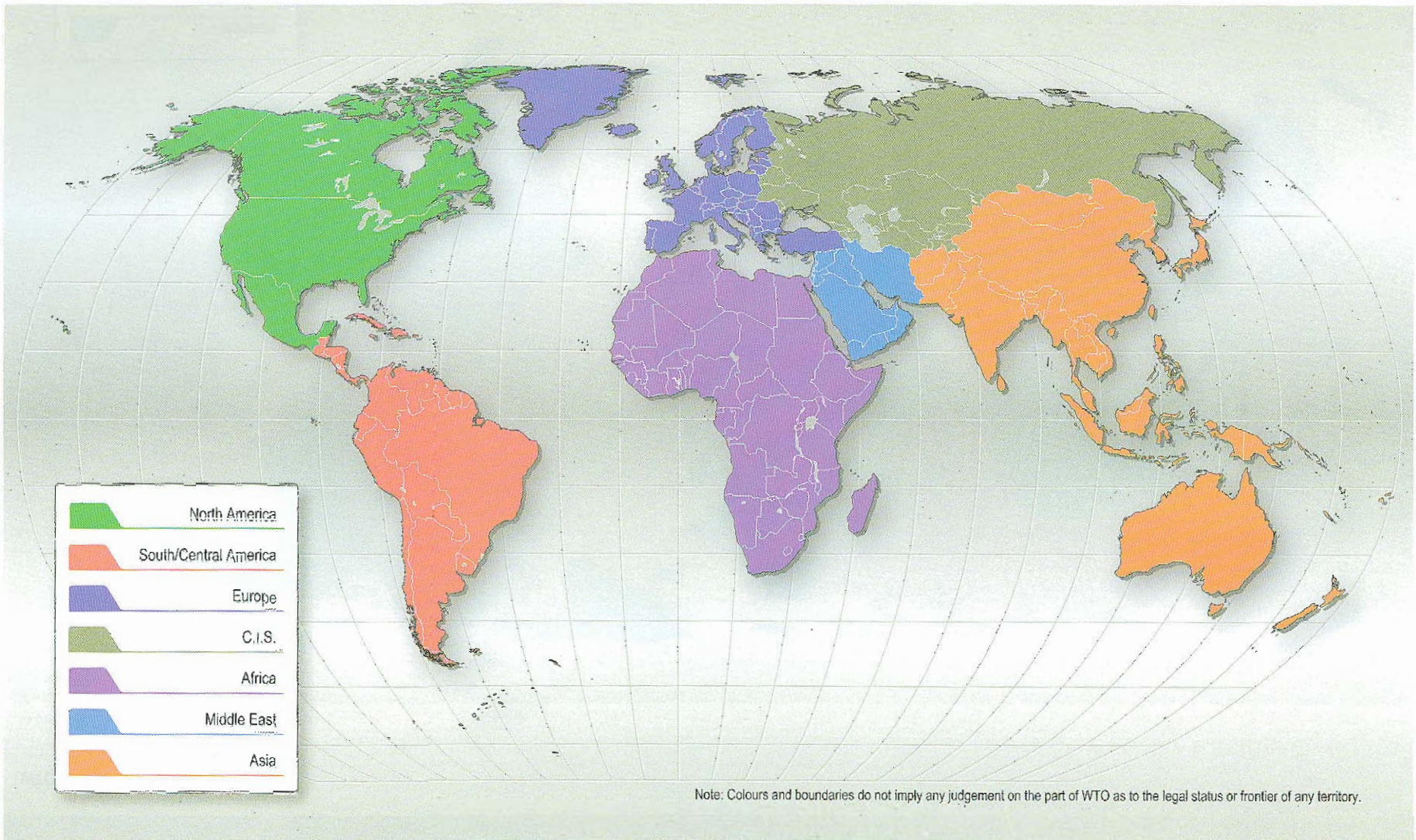
(Indices 2000=100)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total merchandise											
Germany	114	109	104	100	98	101	118	131	137	145	160
Japan	99	87	90	100	91	87	93	103	114	126	134
United States	99	93	94	100	96	94	97	102	110	115	120
Agricultural Products											
Germany	126	120	109	100	98	103	122	133	136	141	163
Japan	107	97	101	100	93	93	101	113	113	116	133
United States	106	102	100	100	97	97	101	110	116	117	123
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	83	66	71	100	96	93	111	139	181	229	256
Japan	86	66	72	100	94	89	102	124	164	204	223
United States	69	52	64	100	86	85	103	131	177	210	232
Manufactures											
Germany	120	118	111	100	98	102	118	129	128	130	142
Japan	103	97	100	100	88	84	86	90	89	89	91
United States	105	102	100	100	99	97	97	98	100	100	102
Iron and steel											
Germany	118	118	103	100	94	99	125	167	191	193	240
Japan	105	97	93	100	79	80	101	140	155	148	187
United States	103	99	93	100	94	96	101	141	158	163	191
Chemicals											
Germany	117	113	106	100	99	101	120	134	141	150	170
Japan	99	89	92	100	93	90	102	114	121	129	136
United States	102	98	97	100	100	98	100	105	113	118	126
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	123	120	113	100	97	101	116	124	118	116	123
Japan	106	100	102	100	86	80	79	80	77	75	75
United States	107	103	101	100	98	97	96	95	95	94	95
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	132	124	114	100	95	97	104	105	92	83	77
Japan	111	104	104	100	78	68	64	63	57	53	51
United States	122	111	104	100	95	91	86	81	77	74	72
Automotive products											
Germany	121	119	114	100	98	104	124	138	139	141	154
Japan	97	93	99	100	91	89	99	108	106	103	102
United States	98	99	100	100	100	100	101	103	104	104	105
Textiles											
Germany	121	119	114	100	99	104	125	135	136	138	152
United States	105	102	100	100	98	98	101	104	104	..	..
Clothing											
Germany	116	117	112	100	98	104	120	130	129	131	142
Japan	97	96	102	100	92	89	92	96	96	94	94
United States	101	102	101	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	102

Note : For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.

Map 1

Composition of geographical regions

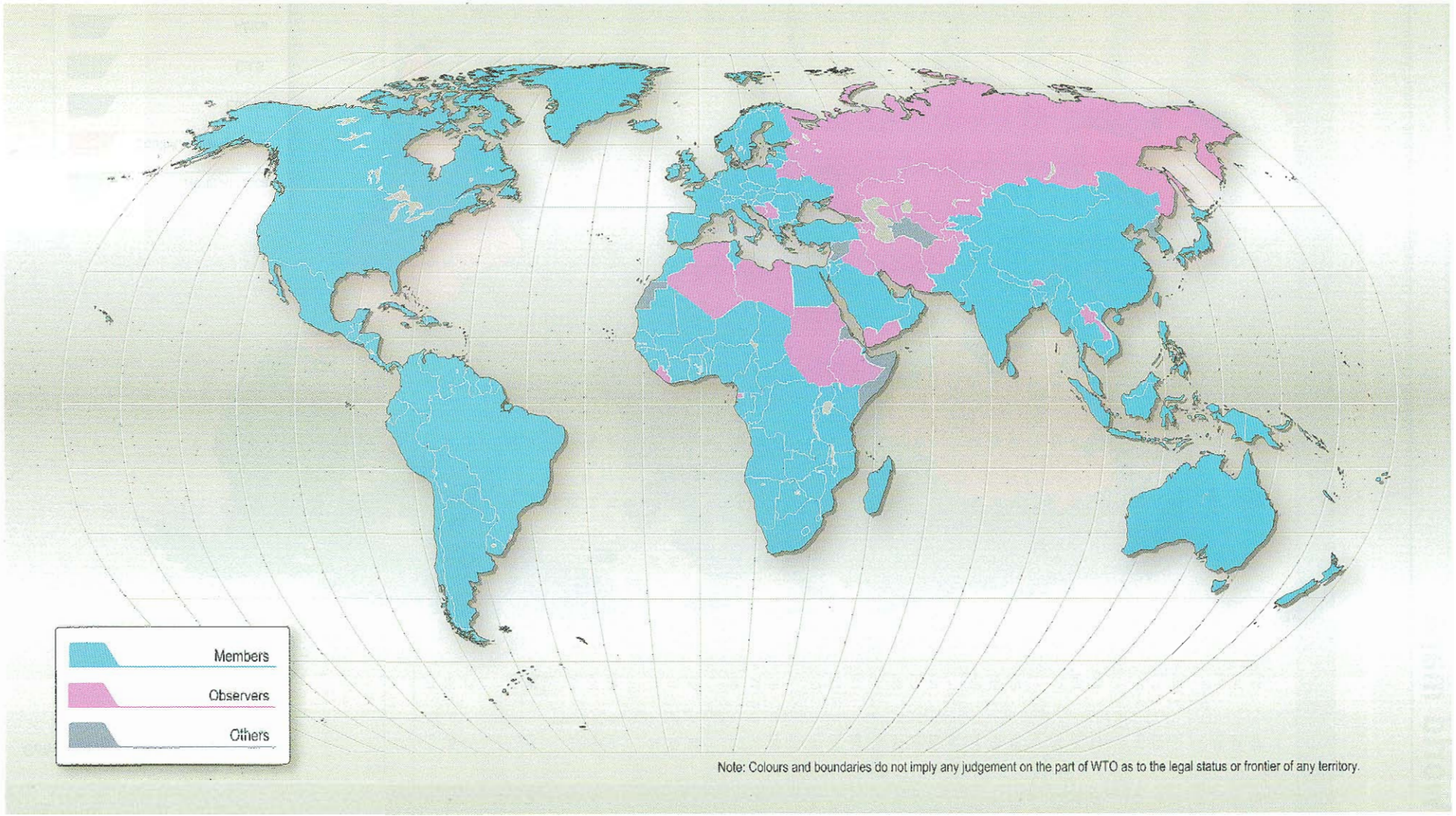


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Map 2

WTO Members and Observers

(August 2008)

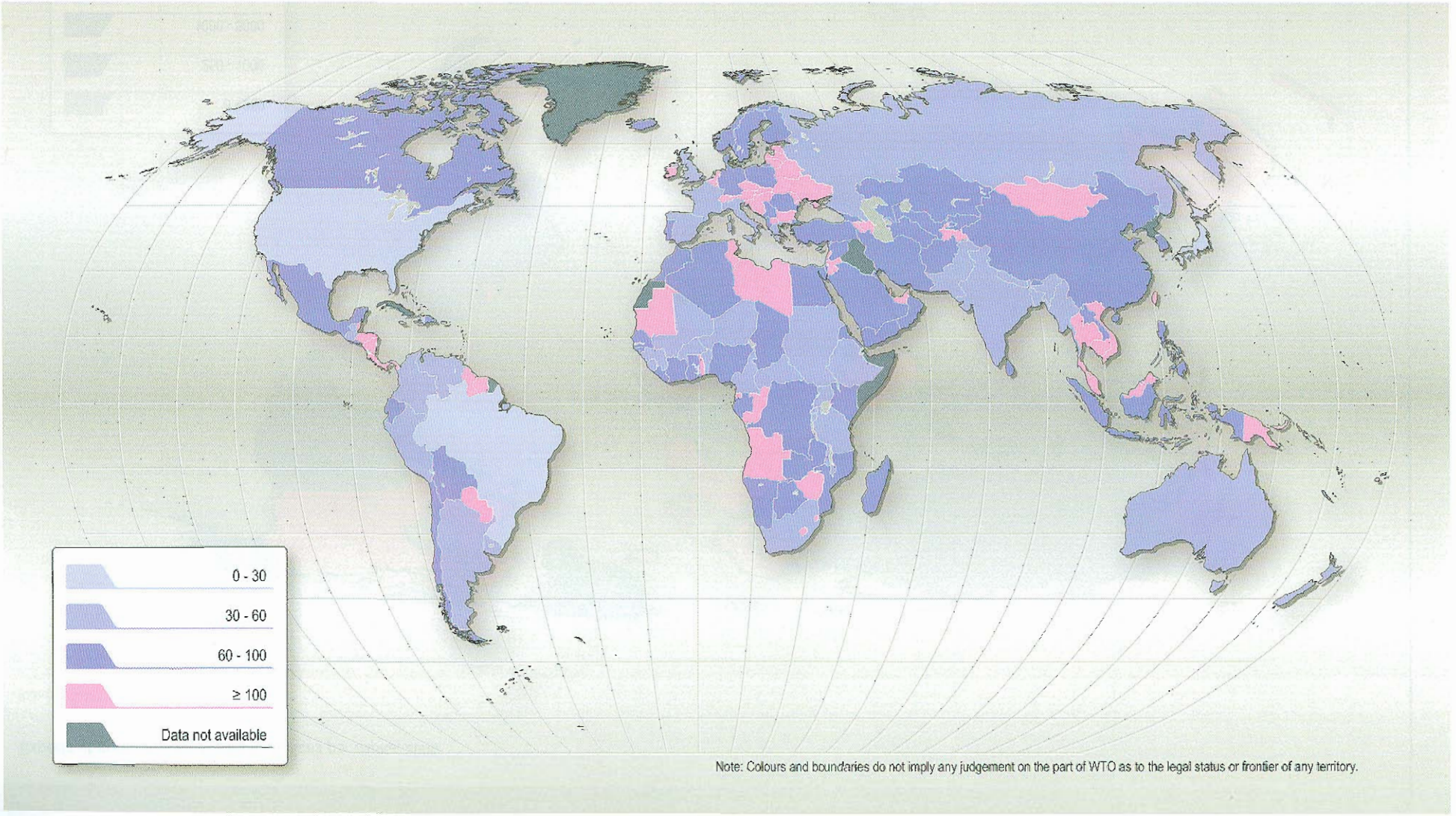


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Map 3

Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2005

(Percentage based on current dollar values)

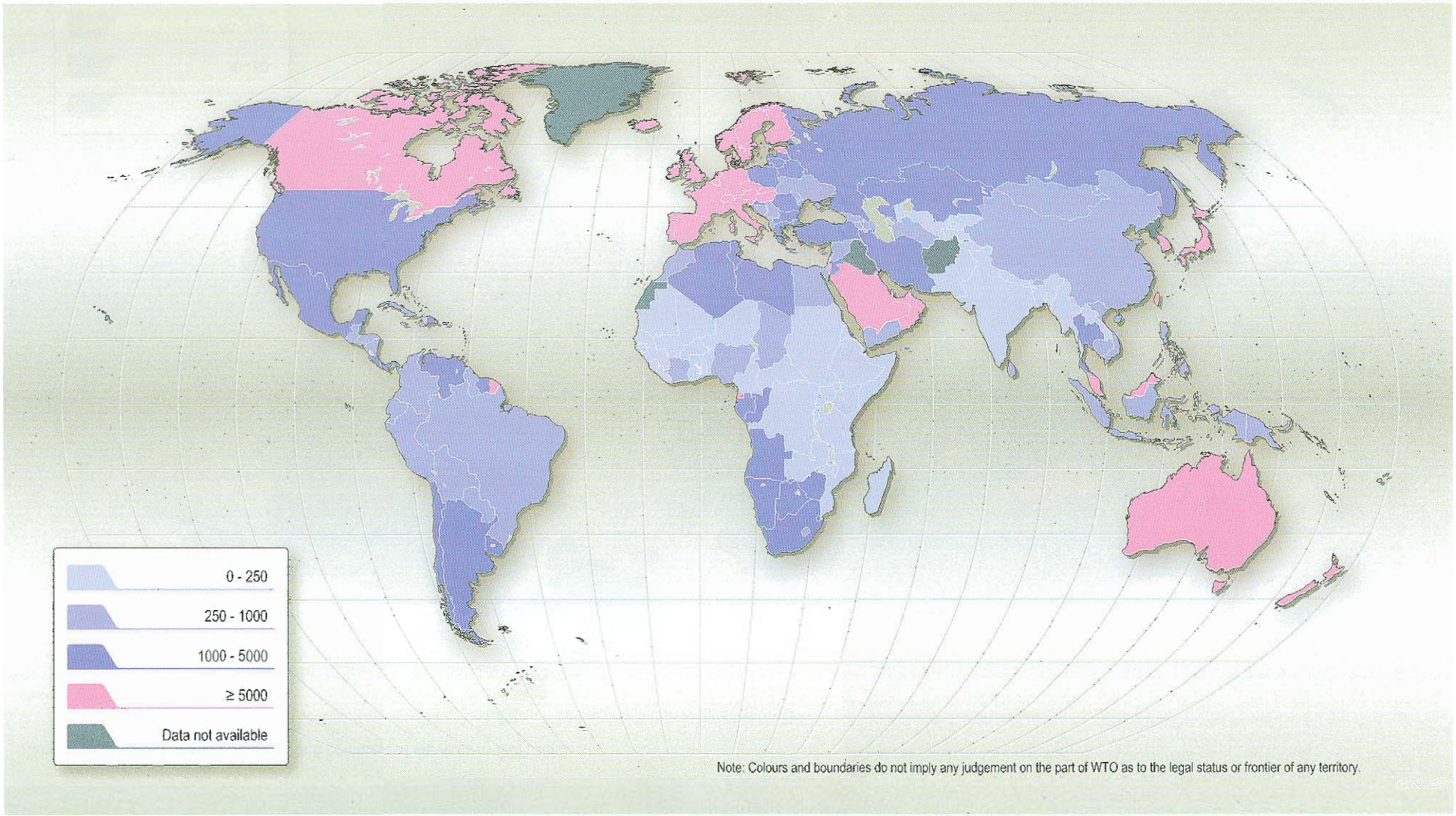


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Map 4

Exports of goods and commercial services *per capita*, 2005

(Current dollars)



Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.