

International Trade Statistics 2009



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International Trade Statistics 2009

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Abbreviations and symbols

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States	IEA	International Energy Agency
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations	IMF	International Monetary Fund
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area	GTIS	Global Trade Information Services Inc.
BOP	Balance of Payments	ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition	LDCs	Least-developed countries
CACM	Central American Common Market	MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market	NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
CEMAC	Economic and Monetary Community of Central African States	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States	SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa	SADC	South African Development Community
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States	SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States	SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
EFTA	European Free Trade Association	WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union
EU	European Union	UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities	UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
FATS	Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services	UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment	UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council		
GDP	Gross Domestic Product		
GNP	Gross National Product		
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System		

c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
!	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

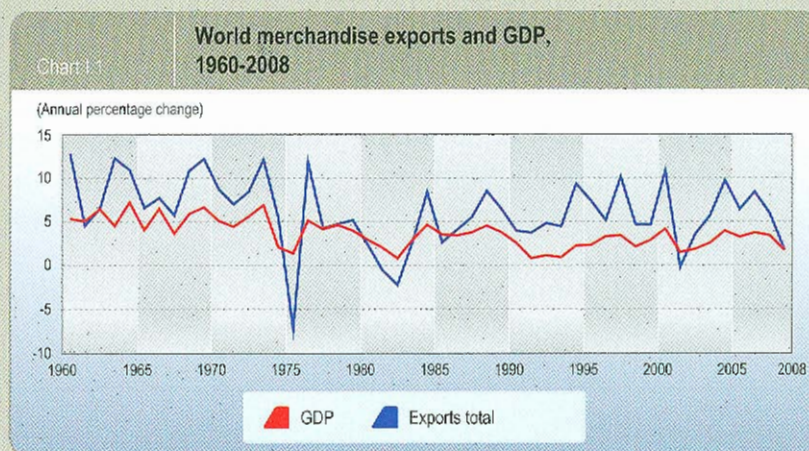
Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

I. WORLD TRADE DEVELOPMENTS

► Merchandise trade and GDP

Does trade follow the pattern of GDP growth?

Data in real terms show that world gross domestic product (GDP) and world merchandise exports not only move in tandem, but that export growth exceeds GDP growth. Growth of world GDP is associated with an even higher growth in international trade. Declines also show the same tendency as is shown by Chart I.1 on the volatility of world merchandise trade and GDP from 1960 to 2008.



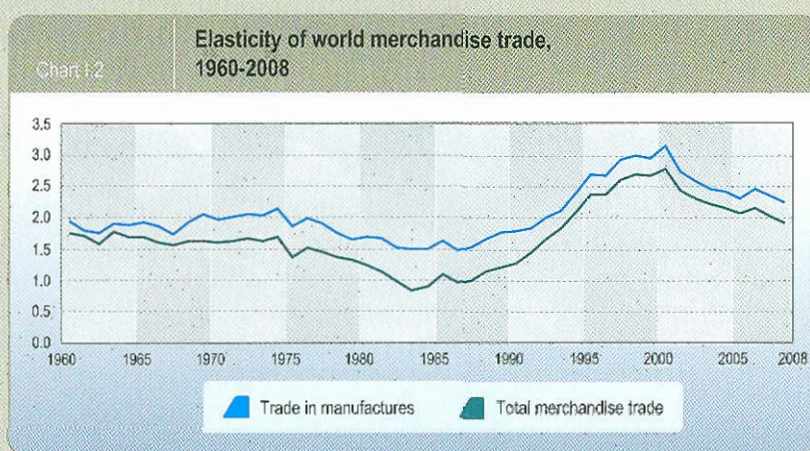
The income elasticity of manufactured exports is higher than that of total merchandise exports. In other words, trade in manufactured goods responds more than merchandise exports to changes in income. From 1960 to 2008, the average elasticity for total merchandise was 1.7, but for manufactured goods it was 2.1.

It is important to bear in mind that merchandise trade flows are recorded on a "gross basis" whereas GDP measures the value added during the production of goods and services (i.e. output less intermediate consumption). This means in particular that traded intermediate products are only taken into account in GDP through the additional value produced at each step of the production process. In merchandise trade data, intermediate goods are counted at full value each time they cross the frontier. A higher number of cross-border movements in the case of intermediate manufactured goods may therefore result in a higher growth of merchandise trade compared to GDP. The emergence of international supply chains increases this phenomenon.

The Highlights

IN THIS CHAPTER:

- Merchandise trade and GDP
- Merchandise trade
- Trade and GDP
- Regional merchandise trade flows
- Leading merchandise traders
- The crisis and least-developed countries
- Trade in commercial services
- Foreign affiliates and services trade



► Merchandise trade

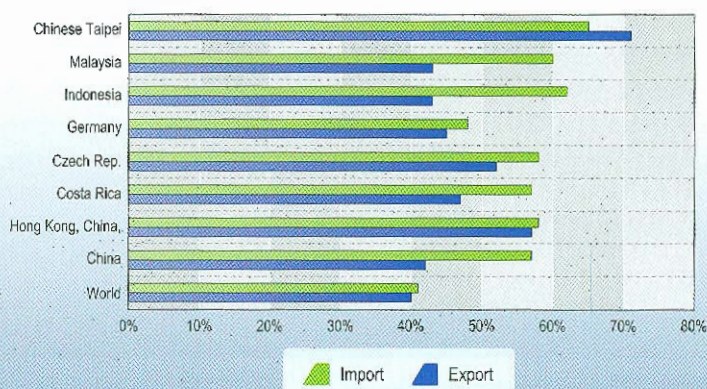
What is the importance of trade in intermediate goods?

Increasing trade in intermediate goods is one of the major reasons for world trade experiencing larger changes than world GDP. Each time goods cross the frontier, an international transaction is recorded. When international supply chains include a number of tasks – as is the case for transport equipment and electronics – unfinished goods may cross frontiers several times during the assembly process. The compilation of merchandise trade statistics by customs administrations results in the recording of these goods more than once. The impact of this “double counting” can be significant.

The share of intermediate manufactured products in non-fuel world trade was around 40 per cent in 2008, but it can vary among countries depending on their export specialization. For example, Chinese Taipei has an import share of 65 per cent and an export share of 71 per cent. Thus, roughly two-thirds of its trade was in intermediate goods in 2008.

Chart 1.3

Share of intermediate goods in non-fuel merchandise trade, 2008



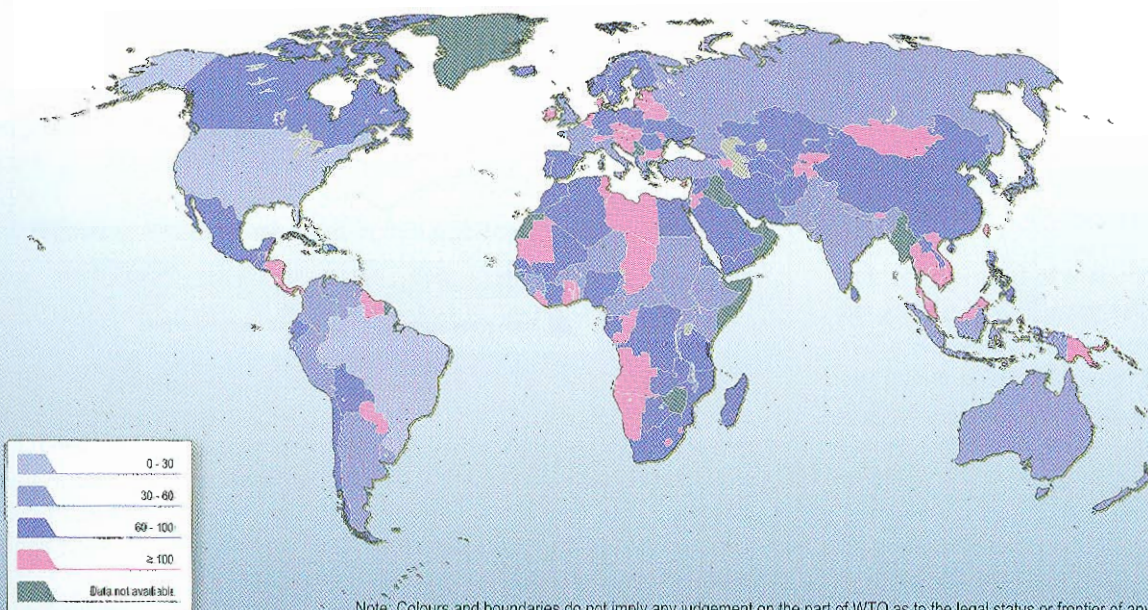
► Trade and GDP

What does the trade to GDP ratio reveal?

Chart 1.4

Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2007

(Percentage based on current dollar values)



The ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP is often used to indicate the openness of an economy.

However, results should not be interpreted as a trade policy indicator. For example, the United States shows a relatively low ratio despite its openness to trade — as reflected, for example, by its low tariffs. This reflects the fact that service-oriented and larger economies tend to show a relatively small ratio.

An increase in the value of trade may not be a consequence of trade liberalization. For example, oil price increases lead to an increase of the value of exports of oil exporters that do not fully reflect an increase in an economy's GDP. The situation is even more marked for importing countries because the rise in the value of fuel imports may depress domestic economic activity, leading to a higher trade to GDP ratio. Exchange rate fluctuations also have an impact on making comparisons among countries.

► Regional merchandise trade flows

What is the impact of the crisis on trade within regions?

International merchandise trade continued to increase rapidly during the first half of 2008. It was not until September 2008 that the impact of the financial crisis became evident. As a result, the 2008 figure for total merchandise trade still shows a positive annual rate of growth of 15 per cent, only slightly lower than the 16 per cent in 2007 but still above the average of 12 per cent observed since 2000.

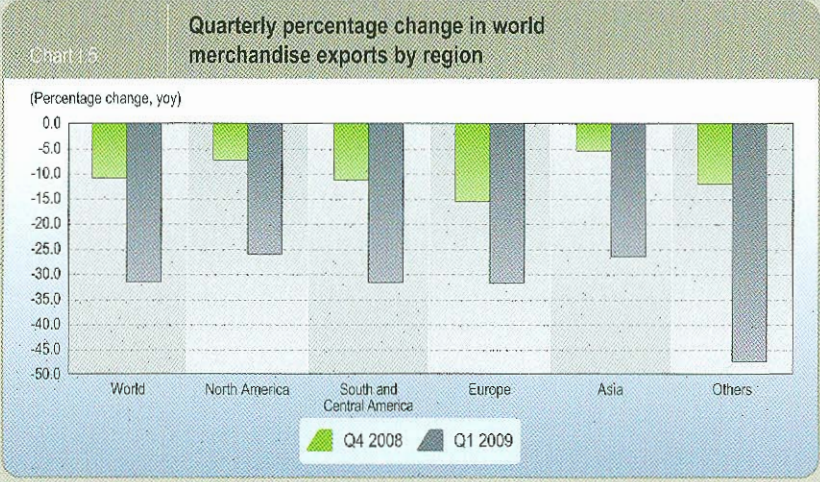
The crisis, initiated by failings in the sub-prime mortgage market in the United States and quickly spreading across world financial markets, has had a different impact across regions, with the full impact felt across all regions only in the fourth quarter of 2008. Trade levels deteriorated most in Europe, falling by nearly 16 per cent in the fourth quarter compared with the same period of 2007. Asia's exports declined by 5 per cent and North America's by 7 per cent (year-on-year). Trade within regions seemed to contract faster than trade between regions: trade within Europe — perhaps the most closely integrated economic area — declined 18 per cent. In contrast, trade within Asia decreased at half this rate, while trade within North America fell 10 per cent.

The first quarter of 2009, on a year-on-year basis, saw much steeper declines in each region's export rates. The strongest decline was recorded in the "other" region, which combines the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), Africa and the Middle East. Falling commodity prices, due to the overall recession in the world economy, were mostly responsible for these declines.

Trade within Asia declined 9 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2008. In the first quarter of 2009 this decline increased to about 29 per cent. Trade in automotive products was the sector most affected, declining by 48 per cent during the first quarter of 2009 (year-on-year), followed by iron and steel (37 per cent), office and telecom equipment (29 per cent) and integrated circuits (31 per cent).

The most recent monthly data for world merchandise trade (see http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/quarterly_world_exp_e.htm) indicate an end to the declining trend — world merchandise trade increased by 8 per cent between the first and second quarter (quarter on quarter) of 2009, with second quarter results still being down 33 per cent when compared with the same quarter of the previous year (year on year).

The newly industrialized countries of Asia have seen their trade flows rebound more strongly than those of developed economies, suggesting that much of their recent growth could be due to trade within Asia. Support for this theory is provided by the Republic of Korea, whose exports to the world grew more slowly in July (22 per cent) than exports to Asia (26 per cent) or exports to China (27 per cent). The fact that China's imports grew twice as fast as its exports in June (16 per cent versus 8 per cent) also suggests that trade within Asia could be benefiting from the country's fiscal stimulus package. China's merchandise trade surplus narrowed in June from US\$ 13 billion to US\$ 8 billion.



▶▶ Leading merchandise traders

What is the impact of the crisis on trade balances?

Before the global crisis, an increasing number of countries were experiencing trade imbalances. Many analysts identify this trend as one of the reasons for growing global tensions, if not directly one of the causes of the crisis. Since the early 1980s, both Germany and Japan had recorded significant merchandise trade surpluses. During the early 1980s, Germany's trade surplus constantly increased, reaching its peak in 1988 at 5.9 per cent of GDP. After the steep drop in the early 1990s, the trade surplus quickly increased again until 2008 to reach 8 per cent of GDP. Japan's merchandise trade balance in relation to GDP peaked in 1986 (4.1 per cent). Before the crisis, its export surplus amounted to 2.1 per cent of its GDP. The US deficit reached 3.6 per cent in 1987, and then fell to 1.4 per cent in 1991. It grew to its peak of 6.8 per cent in 2006 and has declined since then.

Economic downturns, such as in the early 1990s or the latest crisis, tend to redress these trade imbalances. In 2008, Japan's trade surplus represented 0.4 per cent of GDP, but turned into a trade deficit during the first quarter of 2009 (-0.02 per cent of GDP). Germany's export surplus fell to 7 per cent of GDP and the United States deficit to 6.2 per cent in 2008, further shrinking to 3.4 per cent in the first quarter of 2009.

For the BRIC countries (Brazil, Russian Federation, India and China), trade balances as a percentage of GDP were more volatile. This was especially the case where primary commodities, such as copper or grain, and products based on oil or other natural resources comprise a high share of total exports. For example, Russian Federation's trade surplus was strongly affected by crude oil prices while Brazil's trade balance has moved between deficit and surplus several times since the 1980s. Throughout this period, India has faced a structural deficit in merchandise trade, that has grown especially from 2000 onwards. China's trade balance turned into a surplus in the mid-1990s, reaching 7.8 per cent of GDP in 2007. Although its trade surplus fell to 6.7 per cent during 2008, and to 4.7 per cent in the first quarter of 2009, the latest monthly figures indicate that China is benefiting noticeably from the initial recovery of world trade.

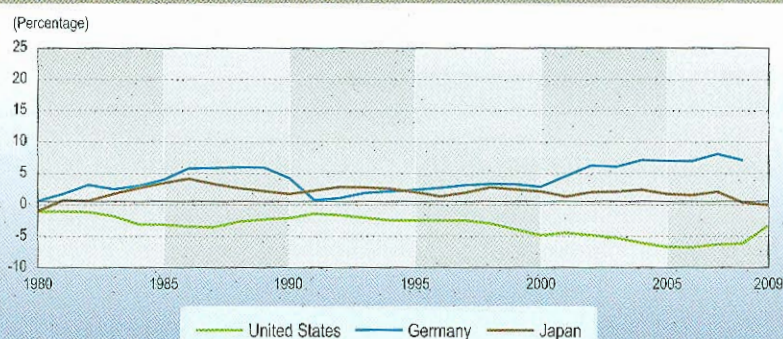
▶▶ The crisis and least-developed countries (LDCs)

How has the crisis affected trade in LDCs?

Total exports of goods and commercial services (on Balance-of-Payments terms) from LDCs grew at a high average rate of more than 20 per cent over the 2000-2008 period, thanks to a succession of double-digit annual growth rates since 2003. As a result, the LDCs out-performed the global trends in world trade (12 per cent growth), even though their share in total trade of goods and services remained under one percentage point (0.9 per cent).

Merchandise trade balance as percentage of GDP, 1980-2009FH

Chart 1.6



Merchandise trade balance as percentage of GDP, 1980-2009FH

Chart 1.7

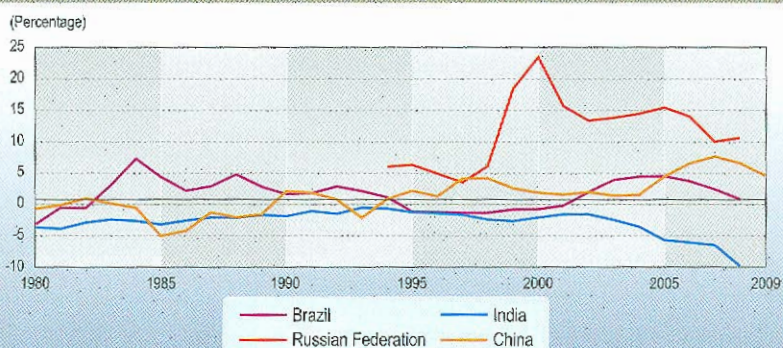


Table I.1

Trends in LDC exports of goods and services, 2000-2008

	Values (billion dollars)		Annual rate of growth (percentage)								
	2000	2008e	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008e	2000-2008e
Total goods and commercial services	42.1	176.3	3.9	-7.6	15.2	29.7	30.7	23.7	22.8	26.4	19.6
Total goods	35.9	159.4	4.2	7.7	16.3	31.0	33.6	24.6	22.5	27.3	20.5
Commercial services	6.1	16.9	2.5	6.9	8.4	21.7	10.1	16.3	25.9	18.7	13.6
Other goods	20.4	46.0	6.8	4.1	10.4	14.3	13.4	12.2	14.3	10.7	10.7
Fuels and mining	15.6	113.4	0.7	12.8	23.8	50.0	51.2	32.6	27.0	35.6	28.2

Notes: WTO estimates based on Balance of Payments data. e = preliminary estimates.

The sustained increase in export values was principally the result of the surge in commodity prices, particularly for fuels and other minerals, in international markets. Exports of fuels and mining benefited from this international trend, growing at an annual average of 28 per cent since the beginning of the decade. Average annual growth in other goods was less impressive (11 per cent since 2000), despite good results in 2008 that were due to a strong increase in exports of food products. Despite year-to-year fluctuations, LDC exports of commercial services have enjoyed double-digit growth since 2004, averaging an annual 14 per cent over this period.

The recent crisis lowered commodity prices and demand for tourism services, which affected the LDCs during a particularly strong phase of export growth. The recovery of fuel and mineral prices after the first quarter of 2009 has benefited commodity exporters, but the effect of the crisis on other LDCs translated into larger external deficits, compounded by their dependence on external financing.

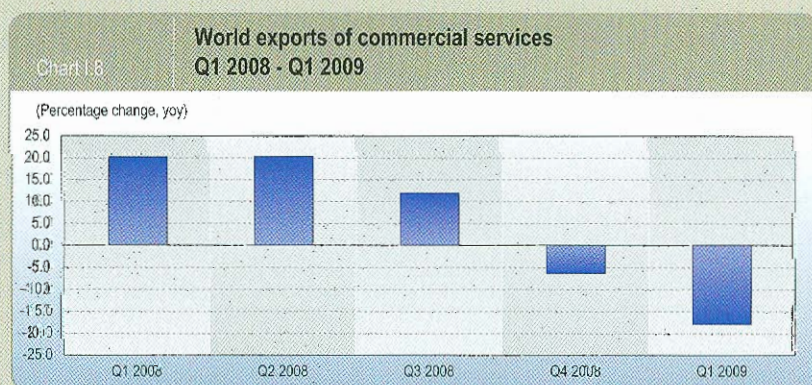
Trade in commercial services

Are exports of commercial services more resilient in times of crisis?

Overall, world exports of commercial services grew by 12 per cent in 2008, compared with 19 per cent in 2007. An analysis of quarterly export data of leading exporting economies (representing 82 per cent of world exports of commercial services) shows that in the first two quarters of 2008, world exports of commercial services increased by 20 per cent on average on a year-on-year basis. In the third quarter of 2008, export growth decelerated, and dropped by 6 per cent in the last quarter of the year. Preliminary figures for the first quarter of 2009 suggest a more pronounced decline, by 19 per cent.

Data from leading exporters of commercial services show that in 2008, export growth slowed down significantly in several economies. In both the European Union and the United States, which last year together accounted for 60 per cent of world exports of commercial services, exports increased respectively by 10 and 1.1 per cent, considerably less than in 2007. Exports from the BRIC countries continue to grow overall at a steady rate, much higher than the world's average. However, their individual export performance varies. Despite the ongoing economic recession, in 2008 Russia's exports of commercial services increased by 30 per cent, more than in 2007. Similarly, exports from Brazil recorded a 27 per cent increase in 2008, in the same range as in the previous year.

For India and China, however, export growth slowed down significantly compared with 2007. China's exports, which reached US\$ 1 46.4 billion in 2008, rose by 20 per cent, down from 33 per cent in 2007. However, the economy has



become the third largest exporter of commercial services in the world. Exports from India grew by 17 percentage points in 2008, compared with 23 per cent in 2007.

The crisis principally affected services closely linked to trade in goods, such as transportation, while business services remained relatively untouched. Although some sectors have proved more resilient than merchandise trade during the initial phase of the crisis, trade in business services and travel might be particularly vulnerable to the secondary effects of the global crisis if private investment and household consumption levels continue to be sluggish.

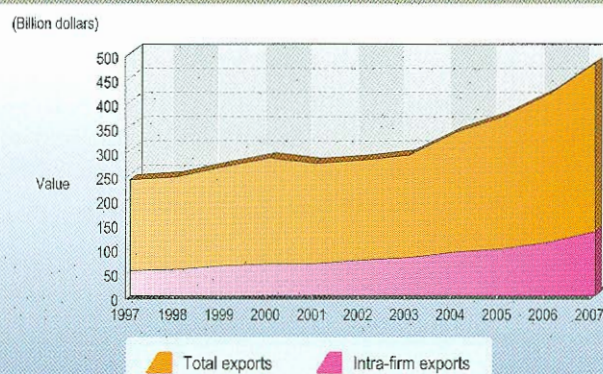
► Foreign affiliates and services trade

How has services trade changed over the past decade?

The globalization of business and the firms' increasing ownership of different stages of the production process have increased the role of intermediate goods in merchandise trade over the last decade. A similar fragmentation of production has been emerging in the field of services. The United States has recorded an increasing share of trade between multi-nationals and their majority-owned foreign affiliates, growing from 21.5 per cent to more than a quarter of its total trade (27.5 per cent) in 2007 (covering only non-bank affiliates, and excluding transportation services and travel).

Chart 1.9

Intra-firm trade in US total private services exports, 1997-2007



1. Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2000-2008

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
World merchandise exports	5.0	8.5	6.0	1.5
Agricultural products	4.0	6.0	5.0	2.5
Fuels and mining products	3.0	4.0	3.5	0.5
Manufactures	6.0	10.5	7.5	2.0
World merchandise production	2.5	4.0	1.5	-0.5
Agriculture	2.5	1.5	2.5	3.0
Mining	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.0
Manufacturing	2.5	5.5	1.5	-1.5
World GDP	3.0	3.5	3.5	1.5

Note: See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2000-2008

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-08	2007	2008		2000-08	2007	2008
5.0	6.0	1.5	World	5.0	6.0	1.5
2.5	5.0	1.5	North America	3.0	2.0	-2.5
0.0	2.0	-6.0	Canada	3.5	5.0	0.5
2.0	1.5	-5.0	Mexico	3.0	4.0	0.5
3.5	6.5	6.0	United States	3.0	1.0	-3.5
5.5	3.5	0.5	South and Central America	8.5	17.5	13.5
3.5	4.0	0.0	Europe	3.0	4.0	-1.5
3.5	3.5	-0.5	European Union (27)	3.0	3.5	-1.5
1.0	1.5	0.0	Norway	5.0	9.5	2.0
3.5	7.0	1.5	Switzerland	2.0	5.0	2.5
7.5	7.5	2.5	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17.0	20.0	16.5
10.0	11.5	5.5	Asia	8.0	8.0	4.5
2.5	2.5	5.5	Australia	9.0	11.0	10.0
20.5	19.5	8.5	China	16.0	14.0	4.0
-4.0	-20.5	-11.0	Hong Kong, China	3.0	7.0	-2.0
12.5	13.0	7.5	India	13.5	16.0	14.0
6.0	9.5	2.0	Japan	2.5	1.5	-2.0
8.0	8.5	4.5	Six East Asian traders ^a	5.5	5.0	4.0

a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.

2. Trade by region

Table I.3

World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2008

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-08	2007	2008		2000-08	2007	2008
Merchandise						
12	16	15	World	12	15	15
7	11	11	North America	7	6	8
6	12	12	United States	7	5	7
6	8	9	Canada	7	9	7
15	14	21	South and Central America	14	25	30
17	17	23	Brazil	15	32	44
17	15	-2	Chile	16	23	31
12	16	11	Europe	12	16	12
12	16	10	European Union (27)	12	16	12
12	16	16	Switzerland	10	14	14
22	21	35	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25	35	32
21	17	33	Russian Federation	26	36	31
21	28	36	Ukraine	25	35	41
18	18	28	Africa	17	24	26
13	20	16	South Africa	16	12	12
18	12	23	Nigeria a	22	35	41
18	16	33	Middle East	17	24	25
19	11	33	Saudi Arabia a	18	29	28
21	24	28	United Arab Emirates a	21	32	25
13	16	14	Asia	14	15	20
24	26	17	China	22	21	18
6	10	9	Japan	9	7	23
Commercial services						
12	20	12	World	12	19	12
8	14	9	North America	8	9	7
8	16	10	United States	7	9	8
6	8	2	Canada	9	14	6
11	18	15	South and Central America	10	21	20
16	26	27	Brazil	14	28	28
12	30	16	Argentina	4	28	19
13	21	11	Europe	12	19	10
13	21	11	European Union (27)	12	19	10
12	20	16	Switzerland	12	18	10
22	27	28	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22	30	25
23	27	30	Russian Federation	21	32	29
21	26	27	Ukraine	25	29	37
...	23	13	Africa	...	30	15
12	24	26	Egypt	11	27	25
...	13	-8	South Africa	...	16	2
14	14	19	Middle East	17	30	19
6	10	13	Israel	7	20	11
8	8	...	Saudi Arabia	15	59	...
14	21	14	Asia	12	18	14
10	10	15	Japan	6	11	13
22	33	20	China	20	29	22

^a Secretariat estimates

Table I.4

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
World	2708	583	6736	517	458	618	3903	15717
North America	1014.5	164.9	369.1	16.0	33.6	60.2	375.5	2035.7
South and Central America	169.2	158.6	121.3	9.0	16.8	11.9	100.6	599.7
Europe	475.4	96.4	4695.0	240.0	185.5	188.6	486.5	6446.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	36.1	10.1	405.6	134.7	10.5	25.0	76.8	702.8
Africa	121.6	18.5	218.1	1.5	53.4	14.0	113.9	557.8
Middle East	116.5	6.9	125.5	7.2	36.6	122.1	568.9	1021.2
Asia	775.0	127.3	801.0	108.4	121.3	196.4	2181.4	4353.0
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
World	17.2	3.7	42.9	3.3	2.9	3.9	24.8	100.0
North America	49.8	8.1	18.1	0.8	1.7	3.0	18.4	100.0
South and Central America	28.2	26.5	20.2	1.5	2.8	2.0	16.8	100.0
Europe	7.4	1.5	72.8	3.7	2.9	2.9	7.5	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.1	1.4	57.7	19.2	1.5	3.6	10.9	100.0
Africa	21.8	3.3	39.1	0.3	9.6	2.5	20.4	100.0
Middle East	11.4	0.7	12.3	0.7	3.6	12.0	55.7	100.0
Asia	17.8	2.9	18.4	2.5	2.8	4.5	50.1	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
World	17.2	3.7	42.9	3.3	2.9	3.9	24.8	100.0
North America	6.5	1.0	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	13.0
South and Central America	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	3.8
Europe	3.0	0.6	29.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	3.1	41.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.1	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	4.5
Africa	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	3.5
Middle East	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	3.6	6.5
Asia	4.9	0.8	5.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	13.9	27.7

Table I.5

Shares of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports, 2008

(Percentage)

Origin	Destination	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
Share									
World		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America		13.0	37.5	28.3	5.5	3.1	7.3	9.7	9.6
South and Central America		3.8	6.2	27.2	1.8	1.7	3.7	1.9	2.6
Europe		41.0	17.6	16.6	69.7	46.4	40.5	30.5	12.5
CIS		4.5	1.3	1.7	6.0	26.1	2.3	4.0	2.0
Africa		3.5	4.5	3.2	3.2	0.3	11.7	2.3	2.9
Middle East		6.5	4.3	1.2	1.9	1.4	8.0	19.8	14.6
Asia		27.7	28.6	21.9	11.9	21.0	26.5	31.8	55.9

Table I.6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2008
	Value							
World	59	84	157	579	1838	3676	7377	15717
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	28.1	24.8	19.9	17.3	16.8	18.0	15.8	13.0
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.2
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	2.9
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.9
South and Central America	11.3	9.7	6.4	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.8
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Europe	35.1	39.4	47.8	50.9	43.5	45.4	45.9	41.0
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.6	9.2	10.3	10.2	9.3
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	3.9
Italy	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.4
United Kingdom	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	4.5
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.5
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.5	4.1	6.5
Asia	14.0	13.4	12.5	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.2	27.7
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	9.1
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	5.0
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
Six East Asian traders	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.0
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	27.5	38.6	31.3	37.4	42.4	37.5
USSR, former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	62.8	69.6	75.0	84.1	77.0	89.4	94.3	93.4

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993, and ii) including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2008.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note. Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table I.7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2008
Value								
World	62	85	164	595	1882	3787	7692	16127
Share								
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	18.5	20.5	16.1	17.2	18.5	21.4	22.5	18.1
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	13.5
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.6
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.0
South and Central America	10.4	8.3	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	3.7
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Europe	45.3	43.7	52.0	53.3	44.2	44.6	45.0	42.3
Germany ^a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	7.5
France	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.4
United Kingdom	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.3	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.9
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	3.1
Africa	8.1	7.0	5.2	3.9	4.6	2.6	2.1	2.9
South Africa ^c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Middle East	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	6.2	3.3	2.7	3.6
Asia	13.9	15.1	14.1	14.9	18.5	23.6	23.5	26.4
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	7.0
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.7
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.8
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Six East Asian traders	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.7	6.1	10.3	8.6	8.9
Memorandum item:								
EU ^d	-	-	29.0	39.2	31.4	36.1	41.8	38.8
USSR, former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.5	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members ^e	52.9	66.0	74.2	89.1	79.8	89.5	96.1	95.8

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993; and ii) including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2008.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

3. Leading traders

Table 1.8

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Germany	1461.9	9.1	11	1	United States	2169.5	13.2	7
2	China	1428.3	8.9	17	2	Germany	1203.8	7.3	14
3	United States	1287.4	8.0	12	3	China	1132.5	6.9	18
4	Japan	782.0	4.9	9	4	Japan	762.6	4.6	23
5	Netherlands	633.0	3.9	15	5	France	705.6	4.3	14
6	France	605.4	3.8	10	6	United Kingdom	632.0	3.8	1
7	Italy	538.0	3.3	8	7	Netherlands	573.2	3.5	16
8	Belgium	475.6	3.0	10	8	Italy	554.9	3.4	8
9	Russian Federation	471.6	2.9	33	9	Belgium	469.5	2.9	14
10	United Kingdom	458.6	2.9	4	10	Korea, Republic of	435.3	2.7	22
11	Canada	456.5	2.8	9	11	Canada	418.3	2.5	7
12	Korea, Republic of	422.0	2.6	14	12	Spain	401.4	2.4	3
13	Hong Kong, China	370.2	2.3	6	13	Hong Kong, China	393.0	2.4	6
	domestic exports	17.0	0.1	-6		retained imports	97.6	0.6	4
	re-exports	353.3	2.2	7					
14	Singapore	338.2	2.1	13	14	Mexico a	323.2	2.0	9
	domestic exports	175.7	1.1	13					
	re-exports	162.5	1.0	13					
15	Saudi Arabia	313.4	2.0	33	15	Singapore	319.78	1.947	22
						retained imports	157.306	0.958	31
16	Mexico	291.7	1.8	7	16	India	293.4	1.8	35
17	Spain	268.3	1.7	6	17	Russian Federation a	291.9	1.8	31
18	Taipei, Chinese	255.6	1.6	4	18	Taipei, Chinese	240.4	1.5	10
19	United Arab Emirates b	231.6	1.4	28	19	Poland	204.3	1.2	23
20	Switzerland	200.3	1.2	16	20	Turkey	202.0	1.2	19
21	Malaysia	199.5	1.2	13	21	Australia	200.3	1.2	21
22	Brazil	197.9	1.2	23	22	Austria	183.4	1.1	13
23	Australia	187.3	1.2	32	23	Switzerland	183.2	1.1	14
24	Sweden	183.4	1.1	9	24	Brazil	182.4	1.1	44
25	Austria	181.0	1.1	11	25	Thailand	178.7	1.1	28
26	Thailand	177.8	1.1	17	26	Sweden	167.2	1.0	10
27	India	177.5	1.1	21	27	United Arab Emirates b	165.6	1.0	25
28	Norway	172.5	1.1	27	28	Malaysia	156.9	1.0	7
29	Poland	168.0	1.0	20	29	Czech Republic a	141.5	0.9	20
30	Czech Republic	146.3	0.9	19	30	Indonesia	126.2	0.8	36
31	Indonesia	139.3	0.9	18	31	Saudi Arabia	115.1	0.7	28
32	Turkey	132.0	0.8	23	32	Denmark	110.8	0.7	12
33	Ireland	124.1	0.8	2	33	Hungary	107.9	0.7	13
34	Denmark	116.8	0.7	14	34	South Africa b	99.5	0.6	12
35	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	113.4	0.7	28	35	Finland	91.8	0.6	12
36	Hungary	107.7	0.7	13	36	Portugal	90.0	0.5	15
37	Finland	96.5	0.6	7	37	Norway	89.3	0.5	11
38	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	93.5	0.6	35	38	Ukraine	85.5	0.5	41
39	Kuwait	87.1	0.5	39	39	Ireland	83.2	0.5	-1
40	South Africa	80.8	0.5	16	40	Romania	82.7	0.5	18
41	Nigeria	80.8	0.5	23	41	Viet Nam	80.4	0.5	28
42	Algeria	79.3	0.5	32	42	Greece	79.0	0.5	4
43	Kazakhstan	71.2	0.4	49	43	Slovak Republic a	73.4	0.4	22
44	Slovak Republic	71.0	0.4	22	44	Israel	67.7	0.4	15
45	Argentina	70.0	0.4	26	45	Chile	61.9	0.4	31
46	Angola b	67.1	0.4	51	46	Philippines	60.3	0.4	4
47	Ukraine	67.0	0.4	36	47	Argentina	57.4	0.4	28
48	Chile	66.5	0.4	-2	48	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	57.4	0.4	28
49	Qatar b	63.8	0.4	52	49	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela a, b	49.6	0.3	8
50	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	63.1	0.4	34	50	Egypt	47.5	0.3	28
	Total of above c	14871.8	92.5	-		Total of above c	15002.2	91.4	-
	World c	16070.0	100.0	15		World c	16422.0	100.0	15

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1996-2008, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.9

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	1924.9	15.9	13	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	2282.2	18.3	16
2	China	1428.3	11.8	17	2	United States	2169.5	17.4	7
3	United States	1287.4	10.6	12	3	China	1132.5	9.1	18
4	Japan	782.0	6.5	9	4	Japan	762.8	6.1	23
5	Russian Federation	471.6	3.9	33	5	Korea, Republic of	435.3	3.5	22
6	Canada	456.5	3.8	9	6	Canada	418.3	3.4	7
7	Korea, Republic of	422.0	3.5	14	7	Hong Kong, China	393.0	3.2	6
8	Hong Kong, China	370.2	3.1	6	8	retained imports	97.6	0.8	4
	domestic exports	17.0	0.1	-6		Mexico a	323.2	2.6	9
	re-exports	353.3	2.9	7					
9	Singapore	338.2	2.8	13	9	Singapore	319.8	2.6	22
	domestic exports	175.7	1.5	13		retained imports	157.3	1.3	31
	re-exports	162.5	1.3	13					
10	Saudi Arabia	313.4	2.6	33	10	India	293.4	2.4	35
11	Mexico	291.7	2.4	7	11	Russian Federation a	291.9	2.3	31
12	Taipei, Chinese	255.6	2.1	4	12	Taipei, Chinese	240.4	1.9	10
13	United Arab Emirates b	231.6	1.9	28	13	Turkey	202.0	1.6	19
14	Switzerland	200.3	1.7	16	14	Australia	200.3	1.6	21
15	Malaysia	199.5	1.6	13	15	Switzerland	183.2	1.5	14
16	Brazil	197.9	1.6	23	16	Brazil	182.4	1.5	44
17	Australia	187.3	1.5	32	17	Thailand	178.7	1.4	28
18	Thailand	177.8	1.5	17	18	United Arab Emirates b	165.6	1.3	25
19	India	177.5	1.5	21	19	Malaysia	156.9	1.3	7
20	Norway	172.5	1.4	27	20	Indonesia	126.2	1.0	36
21	Indonesia	139.3	1.2	18	21	Saudi Arabia	115.1	0.9	28
22	Turkey	132.0	1.1	23	22	South Africa b	99.5	0.8	12
23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	113.4	0.9	28	23	Norway	89.3	0.7	11
24	Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela	93.5	0.8	35	24	Ukraine	85.5	0.7	41
25	Kuwait	87.1	0.7	39	25	Viet Nam	80.4	0.6	28
26	South Africa	80.8	0.7	16	26	Israel	67.7	0.5	15
27	Nigeria	80.8	0.7	23	27	Chile	61.9	0.5	31
28	Algeria	79.3	0.7	32	28	Philippines	60.3	0.5	4
29	Kazakhstan	71.2	0.6	49	29	Argentina	57.4	0.5	28
30	Argentina	70.0	0.6	26	30	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	57.4	0.5	28
31	Angola b	67.1	0.6	51	31	Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela a, b	49.6	0.4	8
32	Ukraine	67.0	0.6	36	32	Egypt	47.5	0.4	28
33	Chile	66.5	0.5	-2	33	Pakistan	42.3	0.3	30
34	Qatar b	63.8	0.5	52	34	Morocco	41.8	0.3	30
35	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	63.1	0.5	34	35	Nigeria b	41.7	0.3	41
36	Viet Nam	62.9	0.5	30	36	Colombia	39.7	0.3	21
37	Israel	60.8	0.5	12	37	Belarus	39.5	0.3	38
38	Iraq b	59.7	0.5	51	38	Algeria	39.5	0.3	43
39	Philippines	49.0	0.4	-3	39	Kazakhstan	37.9	0.3	16
40	Oman	37.7	0.3	53	40	New Zealand	34.4	0.3	11
41	Colombia	37.6	0.3	25	41	Iraq b	31.2	0.3	45
42	Belarus	32.9	0.3	36	42	Croatia	30.7	0.2	19
43	Peru	31.5	0.3	13	43	Peru	30.0	0.2	46
44	Azerbaijan	30.6	0.3	44	44	Qatar b	26.9	0.2	22
45	New Zealand	30.6	0.3	14	45	Kuwait	24.9	0.2	22
46	Egypt	24.0	0.2	25	46	Tunisia	24.6	0.2	29
47	Pakistan	20.3	0.2	14	47	Bangladesh	23.8	0.2	28
48	Morocco	20.1	0.2	31	48	Serbia	23.0	0.2	24
49	Tunisia	19.3	0.2	27	49	Oman b	23.0	0.2	43
50	Ecuador	18.5	0.2	29	50	Angola a, b	21.1	0.2	54
Total of above c		11697.0	96.7	-	Total of above c		11904.8	95.6	-
World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c		12096.0	100.0	17	World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c		12449.0	100.0	17

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1998-2008, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.10

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	521.4	13.8	10	1	United States	367.9	10.5	8
2	United Kingdom	283.0	7.5	1	2	Germany	283.0	8.1	11
3	Germany	241.6	6.4	11	3	United Kingdom	196.2	5.6	0
4	France	160.5	4.2	11	4	Japan	167.4	4.8	13
5	China	146.4	3.9	20	5	China	158.0	4.5	22
6	Japan	146.4	3.9	15	6	France	139.4	4.0	8
7	Spain	142.6	3.8	12	7	Italy	131.7	3.8	11
8	Italy	121.9	3.2	10	8	Ireland	106.2	3.0	12
9	India	102.6	2.7	17	9	Spain	104.3	3.0	9
10	Netherlands	101.6	2.7	8	10	Korea, Republic of	91.8	2.6	12
11	Ireland	99.2	2.6	12	11	Netherlands	90.8	2.6	8
12	Hong Kong, China	92.3	2.4	9	12	Canada	86.6	2.5	6
13	Belgium	86.1	2.3	16	13	India	83.6	2.4	18
14	Singapore	82.9	2.2	3	14	Belgium	81.9	2.3	17
15	Switzerland	75.2	2.0	16	15	Singapore	78.9	2.3	6
16	Korea, Republic of	74.1	2.0	20	16	Russian Federation	74.6	2.1	29
17	Denmark	72.0	1.9	17	17	Denmark	62.3	1.8	16
18	Sweden	71.6	1.9	13	18	Sweden	54.3	1.6	13
19	Luxembourg	68.9	1.8	5	19	Thailand	46.3	1.3	21
20	Canada	64.8	1.7	2	20	Hong Kong, China	45.8	1.3	8
21	Austria	61.7	1.6	12	21	Australia	45.5	1.3	18
22	Russian Federation	50.7	1.3	30	22	Brazil	44.4	1.3	28
23	Greece	50.4	1.3	17	23	Norway	43.9	1.3	13
24	Australia	45.6	1.2	15	24	United Arab Emirates	42.8	1.2	28
25	Norway	45.6	1.2	13	25	Austria	42.6	1.2	9
26	Poland	35.3	0.9	23	26	Luxembourg	40.7	1.2	7
27	Turkey	34.5	0.9	22	27	Switzerland	36.6	1.0	10
28	Taipei, Chinese	33.6	0.9	8	28	Saudi Arabia ^a	34.6	1.0	-
29	Thailand	33.4	0.9	11	29	Taipei, Chinese	33.6	1.0	-2
30	Malaysia	29.3	0.8	4	30	Poland	29.9	0.9	26
31	Brazil	28.8	0.8	27	31	Malaysia	29.1	0.8	5
32	Portugal	26.1	0.7	13	32	Indonesia ^a	27.9	0.8	-
33	Egypt	24.7	0.7	26	33	Mexico	24.7	0.7	6
34	Finland	24.2	0.6	5	34	Greece	24.4	0.7	23
35	Israel	23.8	0.6	13	35	Finland	23.1	0.7	5
36	Czech Republic	22.2	0.6	29	36	Israel	19.6	0.6	11
37	Hungary	20.0	0.5	18	37	Hungary	18.5	0.5	20
38	Lebanon	18.9	0.5	46	38	Czech Republic	17.3	0.5	21
39	Mexico	18.5	0.5	5	39	South Africa	16.5	0.5	2
40	Macao, China	18.1	0.5	25	40	Portugal	16.5	0.5	17
Total of above		3400.0	90.0	-	Total of above		3065.0	87.8	-
World		3780.0	100.0	12	World		3490.0	100.0	12

^a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 1998-2008, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.11

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	743.2	26.9	11	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	620.7	23.9	13
2	United States	521.4	18.8	10	2	United States	367.9	14.2	8
3	China	146.4	5.3	20	3	Japan	167.4	6.4	13
4	Japan	146.4	5.3	15	4	China	158.0	6.1	22
5	India	102.6	3.7	17	5	Korea, Republic of	91.8	3.5	12
6	Hong Kong, China	92.3	3.3	9	6	Canada	86.6	3.3	6
7	Singapore	82.9	3.0	3	7	India	83.6	3.2	18
8	Switzerland	75.2	2.7	16	8	Singapore	78.9	3.0	6
9	Korea, Republic of	74.1	2.7	20	9	Russian Federation	74.6	2.9	29
10	Canada	64.8	2.3	2	10	Thailand	46.3	1.8	21
11	Russian Federation	50.7	1.8	30	11	Hong Kong, China	45.8	1.8	8
12	Australia	45.6	1.6	15	12	Australia	45.5	1.8	18
13	Norway	45.6	1.6	13	13	Brazil	44.4	1.7	28
14	Turkey	34.5	1.2	22	14	Norway	43.9	1.7	13
15	Taipei, Chinese	33.6	1.2	8	15	United Arab Emirates	42.8	1.6	28
16	Thailand	33.4	1.2	11	16	Switzerland	36.6	1.4	10
17	Malaysia	29.3	1.1	4	17	Saudi Arabia ^a	34.6	1.3	...
18	Brazil	28.8	1.0	27	18	Taipei, Chinese	33.6	1.3	-2
19	Egypt	24.7	0.9	26	19	Malaysia	29.1	1.1	5
20	Israel	23.8	0.9	13	20	Indonesia ^a	27.9	1.1	...
21	Lebanon	18.9	0.7	46	21	Mexico	24.7	1.0	6
22	Mexico	18.5	0.7	5	22	Israel	19.6	0.8	11
23	Macao, China	18.1	0.7	25	23	South Africa	16.5	0.6	2
24	Ukraine	17.3	0.6	27	24	Egypt	16.3	0.6	25
25	Croatia	15.2	0.5	21	25	Turkey	16.2	0.6	15
26	Indonesia ^a	14.7	0.5	...	26	Nigeria ^a	15.7	0.6	...
27	Morocco	12.4	0.4	8	27	Ukraine	15.1	0.6	37
28	South Africa	12.2	0.4	-8	28	Lebanon	13.4	0.5	34
29	Argentina	11.9	0.4	16	29	Angola ^a	13.0	0.5	...
30	Chile	10.6	0.4	20	30	Argentina	12.6	0.5	19
31	Kuwait	10.3	0.4	13	31	Kuwait	12.1	0.5	16
32	Philippines	10.2	0.4	4	32	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12.0	0.5	13
33	Cuba	9.1	0.3	6	33	Chile	11.1	0.4	15
34	United Arab Emirates	9.0	0.3	21	34	Kazakhstan	10.8	0.4	-5
35	New Zealand	8.8	0.3	-3	35	New Zealand	9.5	0.4	6
36	Saudi Arabia ^a	8.8	0.3	...	36	Pakistan	9.0	0.3	7
37	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6.8	0.2	10	37	Viet Nam	8.6	0.3	24
38	Nigeria ^a	6.6	0.2	...	38	Philippines	8.5	0.3	16
39	Viet Nam	6.3	0.2	4	39	Qatar ^a	7.9	0.3	...
40	Panama	5.8	0.2	19	40	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	7.8	0.3	8
Total of above		2630.0	95.1	-	Total of above		2420.0	93.2	-
World (excl. intra-EU (27))		2765.0	100.0	13	World (excl. intra-EU (27))		2595.0	100.0	13

^a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 1998-2008, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.12

Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports ^a					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008		2008	2000	2006	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	456.5	100.0	100.0	8	9	World	418.3	100.0	100.0	9	7
North America	360.6	87.7	79.0	5	7	North America	239.9	67.7	57.4	8	4
Europe	39.8	5.1	8.7	31	4	Asia	80.9	14.5	19.3	12	7
Asia	37.5	5.3	8.2	13	19	Europe	61.7	12.4	14.8	7	12
South and Central America	8.1	1.0	1.8	23	31	South and Central America	13.2	1.8	3.2	11	1
Middle East	4.4	0.4	1.0	32	41	Africa	12.9	0.8	3.1	14	49
Africa	4.0	0.4	0.9	39	29	Middle East	6.1	0.7	1.5	3	40
CIS	2.0	0.1	0.4	37	38	CIS	3.6	0.2	0.9	-1	85
Economy						Economy					
United States	353.3	87.3	77.4	5	6	United States	219.1	64.4	52.4	7	4
European Union (27)	34.0	4.7	7.5	26	5	European Union (27)	52.2	10.6	12.5	7	10
Japan	10.5	2.2	2.3	4	22	China	41.2	3.2	9.8	18	12
China	9.8	0.9	2.1	29	10	Mexico	17.3	3.4	4.1	14	5
Mexico	5.5	0.5	1.2	20	19	Japan	14.8	4.7	3.5	7	0
Above 5	413.1	95.6	90.5	-	-	Above 5	344.4	86.2	82.3	-	-
Korea, Republic of	3.6	0.5	0.8	-3	29	Algeria	7.3	0.3	1.7	8	53
Norway	2.7	0.2	0.6	106	-23	Norway	5.9	1.2	1.4	4	17
Brazil	2.4	0.3	0.5	21	73	Korea, Republic of	5.7	1.4	1.4	-1	13
India	2.3	0.1	0.5	13	36	Taipei, Chinese	3.7	1.4	0.9	6	3
Australia	2.0	0.3	0.4	0	24	Canada	3.5	...	0.8	17	1
Hong Kong, China	1.7	0.3	0.4	2	16	Malaysia	2.8	0.7	0.7	5	1
Taipei, Chinese	1.5	0.3	0.3	17	2	Switzerland	2.6	0.4	0.6	13	24
Russian Federation	1.4	0.0	0.3	39	32	Angola	2.6	0.0	0.6	109	133
Indonesia	1.4	0.2	0.3	31	48	Brazil	2.6	0.4	0.6	4	-19
United Arab Emirates	1.3	0.1	0.3	51	29	Thailand	2.3	0.5	0.6	8	9
Switzerland	1.2	0.1	0.3	44	-11	Peru	2.3	0.1	0.6	8	16
Turkey	1.2	0.1	0.3	30	86	Saudi Arabia	2.2	0.3	0.5	15	26
Saudi Arabia	1.0	0.1	0.2	33	50	Iraq	2.1	0.2	0.5	-4	50
South Africa	0.9	0.1	0.2	27	19	India	2.1	0.3	0.5	9	12
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	0.8	0.2	0.2	3	18	Russian Federation	2.0	0.2	0.5	-10	40
Algeria	0.8	0.1	0.2	110	76	Chile	1.7	0.2	0.4	-4	7
Malaysia	0.8	0.1	0.2	20	43	Australia	1.6	0.4	0.4	18	-7
Singapore	0.8	0.1	0.2	31	-9	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.3	0.4	0.3	30	-8
Cuba	0.7	0.1	0.2	16	38	Singapore	1.2	0.4	0.3	60	-16
Chile	0.7	0.1	0.1	69	-4	Israel	1.1	0.2	0.3	17	28
Thailand	0.7	0.1	0.1	16	22	Azerbaijan	1.1	0.0	0.3	369	439
Colombia	0.7	0.1	0.1	37	8	Indonesia	1.0	0.2	0.2	11	9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.6	0.2	0.1	-6	152	Viet Nam	0.9	0.1	0.2	23	27
Egypt	0.6	0.0	0.1	-13	84	Nigeria	0.9	0.1	0.2	-58	221
Gibraltar	0.6	0.0	0.1	32	1297	Cuba	0.8	0.1	0.2	78	-15
Israel	0.6	0.1	0.1	1	38	South Africa	0.8	0.1	0.2	41	-21
Philippines	0.5	0.1	0.1	21	23	Philippines	0.8	0.4	0.2	-18	8
Pakistan	0.5	0.0	0.1	20	23	Turkey	0.7	0.1	0.2	-5	26
New Zealand	0.4	0.0	0.1	11	14	Bangladesh	0.6	0.0	0.1	6	21
Sri Lanka	0.4	0.0	0.1	3	61	Colombia	0.6	0.1	0.1	-22	37
Peru	0.4	0.1	0.1	22	16	Argentina	0.6	0.1	0.1	-12	37
Viet Nam	0.3	0.0	0.1	45	11	Suriname	0.6	0.0	0.1	97	52
Morocco	0.3	0.1	0.1	53	27	New Zealand	0.5	0.1	0.1	10	-5
Bangladesh	0.3	0.0	0.1	137	-21	Hong Kong, China	0.4	0.4	0.1	10	-12
Trinidad and Tobago	0.3	0.0	0.1	19	23	Costa Rica	0.4	0.1	0.1	0	3
Above 40	449.2	99.7	98.4	-	-	Above 40	411.6	97.0	98.4	-	-

a. Imports are valued f.o.b.

b. In 2006, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table I.13

Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2008	2000	2008	2007			2008	2008	2000	2008
Region						Region					
World	1287.4	100.0	100.0	12	12	World	2169.5	100.0	100.0	5	7
North America	413.2	37.0	32.1	6	7	Asia	762.4	37.8	35.1	5	1
Asia	329.4	27.6	25.6	11	8	North America	559.0	29.4	25.8	5	5
Europe	311.1	23.6	24.2	16	14	Europe	409.6	20.3	18.9	6	4
South and Central America	135.0	7.5	10.5	21	28	South and Central America	167.4	6.2	7.7	1	18
Middle East	55.0	2.4	4.3	21	22	Africa	117.3	2.3	5.4	14	23
Africa	28.8	1.4	2.2	28	20	Middle East	115.3	3.2	5.3	8	44
CIS	13.8	0.4	1.1	49	32	CIS	38.5	0.8	1.8	5	45
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	271.8	21.6	21.1	15	11	European Union (27)	377.9	18.7	17.4	7	4
Canada	260.9	22.6	20.3	8	5	China	356.6	8.5	16.4	11	5
Mexico	151.2	14.3	11.7	2	11	Canada	339.1	18.5	15.6	3	7
China	69.7	2.1	5.4	17	11	Mexico	218.6	10.9	10.1	6	3
Japan	65.1	8.4	5.1	5	7	Japan	143.6	12.0	6.6	-2	-4
Above 5	818.8	68.9	63.6	-	-	Above 5	1435.8	68.6	66.2	-	-
Korea, Republic of	34.8	3.6	2.7	7	0	Saudi Arabia	57.0	1.2	2.6	12	53
Brazil	32.3	2.0	2.5	28	34	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	52.6	1.6	2.4	7	28
Singapore	28.8	2.3	2.2	6	10	Korea, Republic of	49.8	3.3	2.3	4	1
Taipei, Chinese	25.3	3.1	2.0	14	-4	Nigeria	39.2	0.9	1.8	17	16
Australia	22.4	1.6	1.7	8	17	Taipei, Chinese	37.7	3.4	1.7	0	-5
Switzerland	22.0	1.3	1.7	18	29	Brazil	32.1	1.2	1.5	-3	18
Hong Kong, China	21.6	1.9	1.7	13	8	Malaysia	31.6	2.1	1.5	-10	-6
India	17.7	0.5	1.4	55	18	Russian Federation	27.9	0.6	1.3	-2	38
United Arab Emirates	15.7	0.3	1.2	-3	36	India	27.0	0.9	1.2	9	7
Israel	14.5	1.0	1.1	19	11	Thailand	24.6	1.4	1.1	0	3
Malaysia	13.0	1.4	1.0	-7	11	Iraq	23.1	0.5	1.1	-3	94
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	12.6	0.7	1.0	13	24	Israel	22.6	1.0	1.0	9	7
Saudi Arabia	12.5	0.8	1.0	33	20	Algeria	20.0	0.2	0.9	15	9
Chile	12.1	0.4	0.9	22	46	Angola	19.5	0.3	0.9	6	51
Colombia	11.4	0.5	0.9	28	34	Switzerland	18.2	0.8	0.8	3	20
Turkey	10.4	0.5	0.8	15	59	Indonesia	16.7	0.9	0.8	6	10
Russian Federation	9.3	0.3	0.7	55	28	Singapore	16.2	1.6	0.7	3	-14
Thailand	9.1	0.9	0.7	4	7	Viet Nam	13.9	0.1	0.6	23	21
Philippines	8.3	1.1	0.6	1	8	Colombia	13.8	0.6	0.6	2	38
Argentina	7.5	0.6	0.6	23	29	Australia	10.9	0.5	0.5	5	22
Dominican Republic	6.6	0.6	0.5	14	8	South Africa	10.1	0.3	0.5	20	9
South Africa	6.5	0.4	0.5	24	18	Ecuador	9.5	0.2	0.4	-14	46
Peru	6.2	0.2	0.5	41	50	Trinidad and Tobago	9.5	0.2	0.4	6	1
Egypt	6.0	0.4	0.5	30	13	Philippines	9.1	1.1	0.4	-3	-7
Indonesia	5.9	0.3	0.5	38	40	Chile	9.0	0.3	0.4	-5	-8
Costa Rica	5.7	0.3	0.4	11	24	Norway	7.6	0.5	0.4	3	0
Panama	4.9	0.2	0.4	38	32	Kuwait	7.4	0.2	0.3	3	72
Honduras	4.8	0.3	0.4	21	9	Hong Kong, China	6.7	1.0	0.3	-12	-8
Guatemala	4.7	0.2	0.4	16	16	Argentina	6.2	0.3	0.3	13	28
Nigeria	4.1	0.1	0.3	25	47	Peru	6.1	0.2	0.3	-11	12
Ecuador	3.4	0.1	0.3	8	18	Congo	5.2	0.0	0.2	0	63
Norway	3.4	0.2	0.3	27	11	Turkey	5.0	0.3	0.2	-15	1
Qatar	3.1	0.0	0.2	108	11	Azerbaijan	4.5	0.0	0.2	162	131
Netherlands Antilles	3.0	0.1	0.2	40	42	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4.4		0.2	35	23
Viet Nam	2.8	0.0	0.2	73	47	Honduras	4.2	0.3	0.2	5	3
Above 40	1231.3	97.1	95.6	-	-	Above 40	2094.8	96.5	96.6	-	-

Table I.14

Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports							
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008		2000	2008	2007	2008		
Region						Region							
World	5898.4	100.0	100.0	16	10	World	6255.8	100.0	100.0	16	12		
Europe	4313.5	73.5	73.1	16	9	Europe	4298.9	69.2	68.7	16	10		
Asia	440.5	7.5	7.5	17	11	Asia	784.5	12.0	12.5	19	9		
North America	434.7	10.3	7.4	7	4	CIS	329.5	2.7	5.3	12	31		
CIS	218.3	1.3	3.7	33	25	North America	323.7	8.3	5.2	15	9		
Africa	171.8	2.4	2.9	22	24	Africa	214.2	2.9	3.4	12	30		
Middle East	156.1	2.2	2.6	17	18	South and Central America	128.6	1.7	2.1	17	17		
South and Central America	89.0	1.7	1.5	21	20	Middle East	111.0	1.9	1.8	7	19		
Economy						Economy							
European Union (27)	3973.5	68.0	67.4	16	9	European Union (27)	3973.5	64.5	63.5	16	9		
United States	362.7	8.9	6.1	6	2	China	363.7	2.7	5.8	30	15		
Russian Federation	153.2	0.8	2.6	34	27	United States	268.3	7.3	4.3	13	8		
Switzerland	143.7	2.7	2.4	15	13	Russian Federation	254.0	2.2	4.1	11	28		
China	113.7	1.0	1.9	23	17	Norway	135.3	1.7	2.2	6	29		
Above 5	4746.7	81.4	80.5	-	-	Above 5	4994.7	78.4	79.8	-	-		
Turkey	79.8	1.2	1.4	15	11	Switzerland	117.8	2.2	1.9	17	12		
Norway	64.3	1.0	1.1	24	8	Japan	109.9	3.3	1.8	11	2		
Japan	60.4	1.7	1.0	6	3	Turkey	67.5	0.7	1.1	23	5		
United Arab Emirates	46.6	0.5	0.8	16	27	Korea, Republic of	57.9	1.0	0.9	11	2		
India	45.6	0.5	0.8	32	15	Brazil	52.1	0.7	0.8	31	16		
Canada	38.4	0.8	0.7	6	8	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	50.3	0.5	0.8	15	34		
Korea, Republic of	37.7	0.6	0.6	18	11	India	43.2	0.5	0.7	28	19		
Brazil	37.6	0.6	0.6	30	32	Algeria	41.7	0.6	0.7	-7	48		
Australia	37.0	0.6	0.6	17	19	Taipei, Chinese	35.4	1.0	0.6	6	-1		
Ukraine	37.0	0.2	0.6	34	21	Canada	35.0	0.7	0.6	29	10		
Singapore	32.3	0.6	0.5	14	15	South Africa	32.3	0.5	0.5	23	14		
Mexico	32.0	0.5	0.5	20	13	Saudi Arabia	31.1	0.6	0.5	-14	23		
Saudi Arabia	31.3	0.5	0.5	25	14	Malaysia	25.8	0.7	0.4	11	4		
Hong Kong, China	31.0	0.8	0.5	6	8	Kazakhstan	25.6	0.1	0.4	5	39		
South Africa	28.9	0.4	0.5	12	5	Thailand	25.2	0.5	0.4	23	11		
Algeria	22.5	0.2	0.4	23	46	Singapore	23.8	0.6	0.4	4	-6		
Morocco	21.2	0.3	0.4	29	25	Nigeria	22.6	0.2	0.4	3	62		
Croatia	21.1	0.2	0.4	17	16	Ukraine	21.1	0.2	0.3	37	24		
Israel	20.7	0.6	0.4	12	6	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	21.1	0.3	0.3	5	11		
Egypt	18.7	0.3	0.3	25	31	Mexico	20.2	0.3	0.3	25	22		
Taipei, Chinese	17.1	0.6	0.3	10	-6	Indonesia	19.9	0.4	0.3	14	13		
Malaysia	17.0	0.3	0.3	21	9	Hong Kong, China	16.9	0.4	0.3	-2	12		
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16.7	0.2	0.3	-2	21	Chile	16.6	0.2	0.3	10	-4		
Nigeria	16.5	0.2	0.3	32	42	Australia	16.5	0.3	0.3	15	2		
Tunisia	14.6	0.3	0.2	19	12	Israel	16.5	0.4	0.3	24	6		
Serbia	13.3		0.2	51	21	Azerbaijan	15.5	0.0	0.2	47	54		
Thailand	12.5	0.3	0.2	18	15	Argentina	15.5	0.2	0.2	26	32		
Qatar	9.7	0.1	0.2	34	13	Tunisia	14.0	0.2	0.2	29	13		
Belarus	9.4	0.1	0.2	20	41	Iraq	13.4	0.2	0.2	48	44		
Argentina	8.9	0.2	0.2	34	9	Viet Nam	12.6	0.2	0.2	25	17		
Indonesia	8.8	0.2	0.1	19	18	Morocco	12.3	0.2	0.2	22	11		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.4	0.1	0.1	23	48	Egypt	11.9	0.1	0.2	0	23		
Kazakhstan	8.3	0.1	0.1	32	1	Angola	11.4	0.1	0.2	111	99		
Angola	7.8	0.0	0.1	44	41	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	9.3	0.1	0.1	-3	25		
Chile	7.5	0.1	0.1	22	15	Belarus	8.9	0.0	0.1	7	49		
Above 40	5667.5	96.2	96.1	-	-	Above 40	6065.5	96.5	97.0	-	-		

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are underrecorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table I.15

Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Share	Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008		2008	2000	2008	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	782.0	100.0	100.0	10	9	World	762.6	100.0	100.0	7	23
Asia	406.2	43.3	51.9	12	13	Asia	361.1	46.4	47.4	7	19
North America	158.1	32.7	20.2	0	-4	Middle East	166.7	13.0	21.9	5	46
Europe	119.3	17.8	15.3	12	6	North America	94.3	22.0	12.4	5	12
Middle East	34.0	2.0	4.4	37	30	Europe	79.6	13.9	10.4	9	10
CIS	19.3	0.2	2.5	51	54	South and Central America	22.2	2.2	2.9	21	13
South and Central America	19.2	1.7	2.5	25	28	Africa	21.4	1.3	2.8	14	40
Africa	12.5	0.9	1.6	22	19	CIS	14.8	1.3	1.9	57	28
Economy						Economy					
China	146.2	8.9	18.7	16	13	China	143.3	14.5	18.8	8	12
United States	137.4	30.0	17.6	-1	-4	United States	77.7	19.1	10.2	4	9
European Union (27)	110.2	16.8	14.1	12	5	European Union (27)	70.3	12.6	9.2	9	8
Korea, Republic of	59.5	6.4	7.6	8	9	Saudi Arabia	51.1	3.7	6.7	-5	45
Taipei, Chinese	46.1	7.5	5.9	2	3	Australia	47.5	3.9	6.2	12	52
Above 5	499.4	69.6	63.9	-	-	Above 5	389.9	53.8	51.1	-	-
Hong Kong, China ^a	40.3			7	4	United Arab Emirates	47.1	3.9	6.2	2	45
Thailand	29.4	2.8	3.8	12	15	Indonesia	32.6	4.3	4.3	10	23
Singapore	26.6	4.3	3.4	13	22	Korea, Republic of	29.5	5.4	3.9	0	8
Australia	17.3	1.8	2.2	14	22	Qatar	26.6	1.5	3.5	14	57
Russian Federation	16.5	0.1	2.1	53	53	Malaysia	23.2	3.8	3.0	12	33
Malaysia	16.4	2.9	2.1	14	9	Taipei, Chinese	21.8	4.7	2.9	-2	10
Indonesia	12.6	1.6	1.6	23	39	Thailand	20.8	2.8	2.7	9	13
Panama	10.9	1.3	1.4	7	26	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18.3	1.4	2.4	14	45
United Arab Emirates	10.8	0.5	1.4	33	35	Kuwait	15.3	1.3	2.0	9	54
Canada	10.8	1.6	1.4	6	2	Russian Federation	13.3	1.2	1.7	59	26
Philippines	10.0	2.1	1.3	5	5	Canada	12.8	2.3	1.7	4	28
Mexico	9.9	1.1	1.3	11	-3	Viet Nam	9.1	0.7	1.2	16	49
India	7.9	0.5	1.0	39	28	South Africa	9.0	0.8	1.2	17	16
Saudi Arabia	7.9	0.6	1.0	45	17	Brazil	8.7	0.8	1.1	18	45
Viet Nam	7.8	0.4	1.0	37	38	Philippines	8.4	1.9	1.1	10	-3
Brazil	5.9	0.5	0.8	31	48	Chile	7.9	0.7	1.0	12	-3
South Africa	4.6	0.4	0.6	14	1	Singapore	7.9	1.7	1.0	-6	12
Switzerland	4.3	0.4	0.6	25	44	Switzerland	6.4	0.9	0.8	2	23
Oman	3.9	0.2	0.5	46	56	Oman	5.6	0.5	0.7	34	56
Turkey	3.1	0.3	0.4	15	13	India	5.2	0.7	0.7	3	26
Chile	2.7	0.1	0.4	45	74	Brunei Darussalam	4.5	0.4	0.6	7	81
New Zealand	2.5	0.3	0.3	19	1	Sudan	4.3	0.1	0.6	-11	59
Israel	2.2	0.3	0.3	58	15	Mexico	3.8	0.6	0.5	12	21
Kuwait	2.1	0.1	0.3	40	26	New Zealand	2.9	0.6	0.4	6	8
Ukraine	2.0	0.0	0.3	61	87	Peru	2.1	0.1	0.3	69	-5
Qatar	2.0	0.1	0.3	26	9	Norway	2.1	0.3	0.3	37	24
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1.9	0.1	0.2	14	42	Nigeria	1.8	0.1	0.2	-18	168
Egypt	1.9	0.2	0.2	13	44	Egypt	1.6	0.0	0.2	111	91
Bahamas	1.8	0.1	0.2	2	45	Hong Kong, China	1.6	0.4	0.2	-5	7
Pakistan	1.5	0.1	0.2	-11	-7	Iraq	1.5	0.2	0.2	12	49
Norway	1.3	0.2	0.2	-31	18	Equatorial Guinea	1.1	0.0	0.1	82	94
Colombia	1.1	0.1	0.1	29	-15	Algeria	1.0	0.0	0.1	200	160
Algeria	1.1	0.0	0.1	96	24	Israel	0.9	0.2	0.1	8	2
Argentina	1.0	0.2	0.1	27	18	Papua New Guinea	0.9	0.1	0.1	27	8
Peru	1.0	0.1	0.1	44	79	Kazakhstan	0.8	0.0	0.1	20	111
Above 40 ^a	782.5	-	-	-	-	Above 40	750.3	98.5	98.4	-	-

^a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table I.16

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)											
World	1586629	100.0	14	13	21	World	1371589	100.0	12	10	19
European Union (27)	918349	57.9	14	13	20	European Union (27)	823565	60.0	12	10	19
United States	186557	11.8	10	11	14	United States	168917	12.3	9	5	14
Switzerland	83728	5.3	14	8	26	Switzerland	58615	4.3	13	4	26
Japan	26376	1.7	5	-4	14	Japan	18427	1.3	13	11	14
Russian Federation	25930	1.6	32	20	43	China	18386	1.3	27	28	26
Above 5	1240938	78.2	-	-	-	Above 5	1087911	79.3	-	-	-
Norway	25875	1.6	16	13	27	Russian Federation	16020	1.2	18	11	19
China	24001	1.5	30	9	45	Norway	15977	1.2	11	11	22
Canada	15768	1.0	16	18	23	Turkey	15897	1.2	9	-4	21
Singapore	15491	1.0	19	24	19	Canada	12762	0.9	15	16	24
Australia	14617	0.9	19	10	28	Hong Kong, China	10919	0.8	20	18	34
India	12754	0.8	42	38	45	Singapore	9548	0.7	16	10	29
Hong Kong, China	11218	0.7	9	-15	28	India	9333	0.7	23	15	32
Korea, Republic of	9804	0.6	13	16	16	Australia	8378	0.6	10	4	14
Turkey	8813	0.6	23	25	21	Egypt	7590	0.6	13	-1	23
Brazil	8693	0.5	24	15	33	Croatia	6599	0.5	16	9	12
Above 15	1387972	87.5	-	-	-	Above 15	1200934	87.6	-	-	-
United States											
World	472680	100.0	13	13	16	World	341673	100.0	10	12	9
European Union (27)	176509	37.3	...	...	...	European Union (27)	133350	39.0	...	...	...
Canada	42238	8.9	13	14	15	Canada	24617	7.2	6	8	4
Japan	39615	8.4	4	-1	-2	Japan	24509	7.2	7	7	3
Mexico	23397	4.9	10	6	10	Bermuda	16554	4.8	3	20	2
Switzerland	15459	3.3	14	13	22	Mexico	16627	4.6	5	4	6
Above 5	297218	62.9	-	-	-	Above 5	214658	62.8	-	-	-
China	13964	3.0	23	27	24	Switzerland	14949	4.4	20	19	11
Korea, Republic of	12518	2.6	11	17	4	India	9616	2.8	50	52	26
Australia	10287	2.2	15	14	22	China	8770	2.6	14	16	14
Brazil	9683	2.0	26	29	31	Taipei, Chinese	7171	2.1	8	5	4
India	9208	1.9	28	32	37	Hong Kong, China	6887	2.0	13	14	12
Singapore	7114	1.5	9	40	-11	Korea, Republic of	6563	1.9	6	6	2
Bermuda	6856	1.5	16	26	10	Australia	5958	1.7	15	5	22
Taipei, Chinese	6869	1.5	8	17	-7	Brazil	4028	1.2	28	58	21
Hong Kong, China	5704	1.2	18	18	18	Singapore	3921	1.1	12	0	6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3823	0.8	17	17	26	Israel	3082	0.9	13	7	21
Above 15	383344	81.1	-	-	-	Above 15	285603	83.6	-	-	-
Japan											
World	127060	100.0	12	13	10	World	148685	100.0	7	9	11
United States	33478	26.3	...	...	7	United States	42658	28.7	...	...	3
European Union (27)	32940	25.9	...	...	...	European Union (27)	32671	22.0	...	...	...
Singapore	9943	7.8	...	...	16	China	8071	5.4	...	...	15
Taipei, Chinese	9001	7.1	...	...	19	Singapore	7953	5.3	...	...	21
China	8155	6.4	...	...	8	Korea, Republic of	7142	4.8	...	...	9
Above 5	93517	73.6	-	-	-	Above 5	98494	66.2	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	7412	5.8	...	...	33	Hong Kong, China	5881	4.0	...	...	10
Thailand	4217	3.3	...	...	14	Taipei, Chinese	4148	2.8	...	...	14
Canada	2092	1.6	...	...	-3	Australia	3711	2.5	...	...	17
Switzerland	1723	1.4	...	...	18	Switzerland	2897	1.9	...	...	30
Australia	1648	1.3	...	...	2	Thailand	2780	1.9	...	...	5
Indonesia	1581	1.2	...	...	-14	United Arab Emirates	1917	1.3	...	...	40
Philippines	1368	1.1	...	...	39	Philippines	1730	1.2	...	...	6
Saudi Arabia	1215	1.0	...	...	44	Canada	1640	1.1	...	...	11
India	1170	0.9	...	...	55	Indonesia	1622	1.1	...	...	8
United Arab Emirates	1019	0.8	...	...	-32	Malaysia	1318	0.9	...	...	20
Above 15	116960	92.1	-	-	-	Above 15	126138	84.8	-	-	-

Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
Hong Kong, China: a											
World	84643	100.0	15	14	16	World	42450	100.0	11	9	15
China	20698	24.5	11	7	17	China	11271	26.6	10	8	14
United States	17829	21.1	17	19	16	European Union (27)	7236	17.0	...	...	...
European Union (27)	15530	18.3	...	...	...	United States	6236	14.7	11	8	14
Japan	5762	6.8	13	15	12	Japan	3498	8.2	9	7	12
Taipei, Chinese	4640	5.5	5	3	-1	Singapore	2367	5.6	26	36	21
Above 5	64459	76.2	-	-	-	Above 5	30608	72.1	-	-	-
Singapore	2498	3.0	18	16	25	Australia	2219	5.2	5	2	6
Korea, Republic of	2247	2.7	18	30	17	Taipei, Chinese	1653	3.9	10	7	13
Australia	2128	2.5	27	28	10	Canada	1182	2.8	7	3	19
Canada	1386	1.6	15	12	22	Thailand	1001	2.4	2	5	1
Switzerland	1055	1.2	20	14	47	Korea, Republic of	743	1.8	-2	-14	8
Malaysia	1038	1.2	15	12	23	Malaysia	662	1.6	17	16	22
Thailand	802	0.9	12	6	3	Macao, China	597	1.4	10	8	19
India	692	0.8	10	15	12	India	570	1.3	31	23	33
Indonesia	662	0.8	27	26	24	United Arab Emirates	413	1.0	27	31	10
Philippines	624	0.7	21	-9	31	Philippines	404	1.0	7	2	13
Above 15	77591	91.7	-	-	-	Above 15	40052	94.4	-	-	-
Singapore: b, c											
World	80490	100.0	20	20	26	World	74687	100.0	15	17	16
United States	10044	12.5	22	27	23	United States	13191	17.7	11	6	18
European Union (27)	9987	12.4	...	...	...	European Union (27)	10988	14.7	...	...	...
Japan	6456	8.0	14	16	17	Japan	3722	5.0	8	42	-9
China	4318	5.4	24	15	52	Hong Kong, China	2323	3.1	23	31	26
Hong Kong, China	3560	4.4	20	11	28	China	2092	2.8	17	13	41
Above 5	34367	42.7	-	-	-	Above 5	32317	43.3	-	-	-
Australia	3324	4.1	18	17	15	Australia	1641	2.2	18	22	34
Korea, Republic of	2704	3.4	16	5	26	India	1248	1.7	26	28	27
Indonesia	2647	3.3	12	24	9	Switzerland	1206	1.6	17	7	35
Malaysia	2609	3.2	14	10	29	Malaysia	1021	1.4	14	12	25
India	2458	3.1	25	23	36	Korea, Republic of	1020	1.4	15	10	20
Switzerland	2188	2.7	18	12	44	Indonesia	841	1.1	4	0	15
Thailand	1908	2.4	13	7	17	Thailand	765	1.0	12	1	17
Taipei, Chinese	1616	2.0	15	15	15	Taipei, Chinese	713	1.0	21	8	37
United Arab Emirates	1233	1.5	20	26	33	Norway	517	0.7	16	-18	34
Viet Nam	974	1.2	39	15	95	United Arab Emirates	343	0.5	17	15	32
Above 15	56028	69.6	-	-	-	Above 15	41631	55.7	-	-	-
Canada: d											
World	59014	100.0	...	8	...	World	71919	100.0	...	11	...
United States	31867	54.0	...	3	...	United States	41176	57.3	...	7	...
European Union (27) e	10842	18.4	...	...	...	European Union (27) e	12037	16.7	...	...	...
Bermuda	1576	2.7	...	24	...	Japan	2490	3.5	...	25	...
Japan	1324	2.2	...	4	...	Hong Kong, China	1562	2.2	...	8	...
Switzerland	1064	1.8	...	81	...	Bermuda	1311	1.8	...	7	...
Above 5	46674	79.1	-	-	-	Above 5	58575	81.4	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	1047	1.8	...	36	...	Switzerland	1297	1.8	...	36	...
China	986	1.7	...	18	...	Mexico	1060	1.5	...	5	...
Barbados	741	1.3	...	-19	...	Barbados	1035	1.4	...	8	...
Australia	667	1.1	...	7	...	China	1009	1.4	...	47	...
Korea, Republic of	636	1.1	...	16	...	Singapore	934	1.3	...	23	...
Mexico	562	1.0	...	3	...	Australia	575	0.8	...	27	...
Taipei, Chinese	373	0.6	...	8	...	Russian Federation	371	0.5	...	11	...
Singapore	366	0.6	...	29	...	Korea, Republic of	358	0.5	...	33	...
Brazil	321	0.5	...	29	...	Norway	357	0.5	...	6	...
India	320	0.5	...	20	...	India	355	0.5	...	35	...
Above 15	52694	89.3	-	-	-	Above 15	65926	91.7	-	-	-

Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
Korea, Republic of f											
World	61729	100.0	15	11	28	World	82108	100.0	18	17	21
United States	14983	24.3	13	6	27	United States	22174	27.0	17	22	12
European Union (27)	10983	17.8	...	...	...	European Union (27)	16775	20.4	...	...	...
China	8943	14.5	21	17	33	Japan	9813	12.0	16	13	19
Japan	6701	10.9	0	-2	4	China	8841	10.8	22	18	18
Above 4	41611	67.4	-	-	-	Above 4	57603	70.2	-	-	-
Australia											
World	39728	100.0	13	7	22	World	38614	100.0	12	6	22
European Union (27)	7271	18.3	...	...	...	European Union (27)	8486	22.0	10	3	17
United States	4738	11.9	13	12	16	United States	6828	17.7	14	8	27
China	3273	8.2	21	8	32	Singapore	3488	9.0	15	8	19
New Zealand	2849	7.2	11	-1	24	New Zealand	1955	5.1	8	4	18
Singapore	2640	6.6	16	11	24	Japan	1638	4.2	4	-7	12
Above 5	20771	52.3	-	-	-	Above 5	22395	58.0	-	-	-
Japan	2271	5.7	-2	-4	-3	Hong Kong, China	1389	3.6	8	-3	17
India	1722	4.3	41	21	49	Thailand	1302	3.4	27	30	44
Korea, Republic of	1553	3.9	23	20	25	China	1018	2.6	8	-13	28
Hong Kong, China	1320	3.3	4	-2	10	Switzerland	867	2.2	4	-10	14
Malaysia	1105	2.8	10	-4	23	Malaysia	812	2.1	15	1	31
Indonesia	711	1.8	3	-3	20	Fiji	592	1.5	6	3	3
Thailand	665	1.7	14	6	31	Canada	591	1.5	12	-4	28
Canada	618	1.6	19	30	19	Indonesia	546	1.4	-8	-44	46
Switzerland	490	1.2	17	-2	49	Viet Nam	418	1.1	16	6	33
Taipei, Chinese	432	1.1	7	-3	18	Korea, Republic of	393	1.0	18	11	34
Above 15	31660	79.7	-	-	-	Above 15	30321	78.5	-	-	-
Russian Federation g											
World	39119	100.0	24	25	27	World	57684	100.0	21	16	32
European Union (27)	15680	40.1	22	20	30	European Union (27)	25248	43.8	23	14	32
United States	3184	8.1	22	22	20	Turkey	5365	9.3	23	13	36
Kazakhstan	1786	4.6	43	52	65	United States	3078	5.3	12	30	25
Ukraine	1757	4.5	...	38	15	Ukraine	2458	4.3	...	-5	26
Turkey	1541	3.9	34	37	22	Egypt	1687	2.9	32	33	29
Above 5	23947	61.2	-	-	-	Above 5	37835	65.6	-	-	-
Switzerland	1240	3.2	15	17	-3	Switzerland	1461	2.5	16	18	27
British Virgin Islands	955	2.4	39	18	61	China	1366	2.4	15	14	24
Uzbekistan	952	2.4	...	117	100	Panama	832	1.4	29	12	25
China	869	2.2	11	28	4	Kazakhstan	765	1.3	22	18	24
Tajikistan	690	1.8	67	172	52	Belarus	668	1.2	18	16	36
Japan	583	1.5	11	16	-5	United Arab Emirates	657	1.1	18	26	23
Canada	549	1.4	67	225	46	Serbia	523	0.9	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	510	1.3	14	20	13	Thailand	467	0.8	41	107	60
Belarus	479	1.2	25	35	22	Israel	445	0.8	15	-6	22
Moldova	323	0.8	...	62	41	Korea, Republic of	372	0.6	24	38	4
Above 15	31097	79.5	-	-	-	Above 15	45391	78.7	-	-	-

a. Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2007, they represented 2 per cent of exports, and 0.3 per cent of imports.

b. The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports, financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 12 per cent of commercial services exports, and 32 per cent of imports.

c. ASEAN countries accounted for 12 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d. 2006 instead of 2007. The geographical breakdown includes government services n.e.c. In 2006, they represented 3 per cent of services exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

e. Excluding Bulgaria and Romania.

f. In 2007 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 10 per cent of exports and 8 per cent of imports.

g. In 2007 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 8 per cent of exports and 13 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

5. Regional Trade Agreements

Table I.17

Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World					NAFTA					Other origin/destination				
Destination	Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Value		Share	Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008
Exports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	54	12.6	11.9	10	11	30	9.2	8.4	4	4	24	36.4	24.8	21	21
Fuels and mining products	161	17.5	35.3	16	30	137	18.0	38.0	12	32	24	13.7	25.3	43	21
Manufactures	214	63.5	46.9	4	-5	173	65.8	48.1	2	-7	41	47.2	42.5	18	6
Total exports	456	100.0	100.0	8	9	360	100.0	100.0	5	7	96	100.0	100.0	24	15
Mexico															
Agricultural products	18	5.5	6.2	7	16	14	4.9	5.8	4	11	4	10.9	8.0	25	36
Fuels and mining products	58	11.0	20.0	12	16	47	9.5	19.5	9	19	12	24.4	22.6	23	7
Manufactures	213	83.3	72.9	8	4	179	85.6	74.2	5	1	34	63.1	67.2	28	23
Total exports	292	100.0	100.0	9	7	241	100.0	100.0	6	5	51	100.0	100.0	28	21
United States															
Agricultural products	140	9.1	10.9	23	23	40	6.6	9.6	15	19	100	10.6	11.5	26	25
Fuels and mining products	126	3.6	9.8	20	49	42	4.6	10.2	15	41	84	3.0	9.6	22	54
Manufactures	983	83.0	74.8	10	7	318	85.4	77.0	4	3	645	81.6	73.7	13	10
Total exports	1287	100.0	100.0	12	12	412	100.0	100.0	6	7	875	100.0	100.0	15	15
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	212	9.4	10.4	18	19	84	7.2	8.3	9	12	128	12.2	12.6	25	24
Fuels and mining products	346	7.7	17.0	17	34	226	10.4	22.3	12	31	120	4.3	11.8	27	40
Manufactures	1390	78.6	68.3	8	5	669	78.5	66.1	3	0	720	78.8	70.5	14	10
Total exports	2036	100.0	100.0	11	11	1013	100.0	100.0	5	7	1022	100.0	100.0	17	15
Imports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	31	6.4	7.4	14	10	20	6.3	8.2	16	11	11	6.5	6.4	12	9
Fuels and mining products	65	7.7	15.5	10	33	26	4.3	10.7	15	36	39	15.0	22.1	8	30
Manufactures	308	83.6	73.7	7	2	186	87.5	77.6	6	-1	122	75.4	68.4	10	8
Total imports	418	100.0	100.0	9	7	240	100.0	100.0	8	4	178	100.0	100.0	10	12
Mexico															
Agricultural products	27	6.1	8.4	19	18	22	6.8	13.0	19	21	5	4.2	3.4	19	7
Fuels and mining products	40	4.9	12.4	23	37	25	5.0	14.6	17	44	15	4.7	10.0	33	29
Manufactures	251	83.4	77.6	2	11	121	86.6	71.8	1	5	129	74.6	83.9	2	18
Total imports	323	100.0	100.0	10	9	169	100.0	100.0	7	9	154	100.0	100.0	14	10
United States															
Agricultural products	116	5.5	5.3	6	6	41	7.6	7.4	5	4	75	4.6	4.6	6	7
Fuels and mining products	558	13.3	25.7	8	30	179	14.8	32.0	6	30	379	12.7	23.5	8	30
Manufactures	1417	76.9	65.3	4	1	309	71.2	55.4	4	-5	1107	79.3	68.7	5	2
Total imports	2169	100.0	100.0	5	7	559	100.0	100.0	5	5	1611	100.0	100.0	6	8
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	174	5.7	6.0	9	8	83	7.1	8.5	10	10	92	4.7	4.7	8	7
Fuels and mining products	663	11.6	22.8	9	31	229	10.2	23.7	8	32	434	12.5	22.3	9	30
Manufactures	1976	78.6	67.9	5	2	617	78.3	63.7	4	-2	1359	78.7	69.9	5	4
Total imports	2911	100.0	100.0	6	8	968	100.0	100.0	6	5	1943	100.0	100.0	7	9

Table I.18

Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination				
Destination	Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Value		Share	Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000		2008	2007	2008	2008		2000	2008	2007	2008		2008	2000
Exports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	37.5	45.4	53.6	35	30	3.7	28.4	23.2	29	24	33.8	53.4	62.7	36	31
Fuels and mining products	8.8	20.6	12.6	-9	8	2.4	22.9	15.0	16	8	6.4	19.5	11.9	-16	7
Manufactures	21.6	32.4	30.8	17	25	10.0	48.7	61.8	27	39	11.6	24.7	21.5	11	15
Total exports	70.0	100.0	100.0	20	26	16.1	100.0	100.0	25	29	53.9	100.0	100.0	18	24
Brazil															
Agricultural products	61.4	28.1	31.0	22	27	1.1	10.5	5.3	26	21	60.2	30.9	34.2	22	27
Fuels and mining products	44.0	11.8	22.2	22	37	2.5	5.7	11.3	25	34	41.6	12.8	23.6	21	37
Manufactures	86.4	57.5	43.7	9	15	18.1	83.7	83.4	21	27	68.3	53.2	38.8	7	13
Total exports	197.9	100.0	100.0	17	23	21.7	100.0	100.0	24	25	176.2	100.0	100.0	16	23
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	4.0	80.2	90.5	50	69	1.9	83.2	88.6	54	67	2.1	75.0	92.1	47	71
Fuels and mining products	0.0	0.5	0.7	14	25	0.0	0.5	1.1	23	44	0.0	0.3	0.3	0	-13
Manufactures	0.3	19.3	7.8	26	-9	0.2	16.5	10.3	34	-9	0.1	24.4	5.6	15	-9
Total exports	4.4	100.0	100.0	46	59	2.1	100.0	100.0	50	53	2.3	100.0	100.0	43	65
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	4.1	55.7	69.3	12	44	0.6	41.2	37.7	28	37	3.5	67.3	81.0	9	45
Fuels and mining products	0.2	2.0	3.6	30	-4	0.1	4.1	5.6	373	-13	0.1	0.3	2.9	-20	4
Manufactures	1.5	41.4	25.9	15	15	0.9	54.6	56.7	22	29	0.6	30.8	14.6	7	0
Total exports	5.9	100.0	100.0	13	32	1.6	100.0	100.0	32	28	4.3	100.0	100.0	7	33
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	107.0	34.7	38.5	27	30	7.4	23.0	17.7	33	33	99.7	37.9	42.1	26	30
Fuels and mining products	53.1	14.1	19.1	14	31	5.0	13.6	12.0	22	19	48.1	14.3	20.3	13	32
Manufactures	109.9	48.8	39.5	11	17	29.2	63.3	70.3	23	30	80.6	45.0	34.1	8	13
Total exports	278.3	100.0	100.0	18	24	41.6	100.0	100.0	26	28	236.8	100.0	100.0	16	24
Imports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	3.2	6.5	5.6	59	46	2.1	9.2	10.5	86	61	1.1	5.5	3.0	31	23
Fuels and mining products	6.3	6.2	10.9	41	51	2.0	9.3	10.0	36	21	4.2	5.0	11.4	44	72
Manufactures	46.3	87.1	80.7	29	22	16.2	81.5	79.5	22	23	30.2	89.4	81.3	32	21
Total imports	57.4	100.0	100.0	31	28	20.3	100.0	100.0	27	26	37.1	100.0	100.0	33	30
Brazil															
Agricultural products	10.2	8.5	5.6	32	34	4.6	34.1	28.6	33	27	5.6	4.3	3.4	32	40
Fuels and mining products	44.0	17.9	24.1	30	49	2.3	20.0	14.2	22	12	41.7	17.6	25.1	30	52
Manufactures	128.2	73.4	70.3	20	58	9.2	46.0	57.2	28	39	119.1	78.0	71.5	20	60
Total imports	182.4	100.0	100.0	32	44	16.0	100.0	100.0	29	30	166.4	100.0	100.0	32	46
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	0.7	17.8	7.1	36	33	0.6	25.7	13.4	56	31	0.1	9.3	2.5	-11	41
Fuels and mining products	1.7	14.3	16.2	27	65	0.8	20.9	18.4	104	15	0.9	7.2	14.7	-31	175
Manufactures	7.8	67.9	76.6	20	39	2.9	53.2	68.2	58	41	4.9	83.5	82.7	6	38
Total imports	10.2	100.0	100.0	22	42	4.3	100.0	100.0	66	34	5.9	100.0	100.0	1	48
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	0.9	14.1	10.1	21	40	0.6	21.7	15.7	20	44	0.3	8.2	5.7	25	34
Fuels and mining products	2.7	16.4	30.6	-5	108	1.2	10.6	29.3	19	107	1.6	20.9	31.6	-17	110
Manufactures	5.3	69.4	59.3	27	46	2.2	67.7	54.9	16	37	3.1	70.8	62.7	36	53
Total imports	8.9	100.0	100.0	17	59	3.9	100.0	100.0	17	53	5.0	100.0	100.0	17	63
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	15.1	8.4	5.8	37	37	7.9	22.7	17.7	43	37	7.2	4.8	3.3	30	37
Fuels and mining products	54.6	14.5	21.1	29	52	6.2	15.0	14.0	34	26	48.4	14.3	22.6	28	56
Manufactures	187.6	77.0	72.5	23	46	30.4	62.3	68.2	26	30	157.2	80.7	73.3	22	50
Total imports	259.0	100.0	100.0	31	41	44.5	100.0	100.0	30	30	214.4	100.0	100.0	31	43

Table I.19

Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination				
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008
Exports															
Bolivia															
Agricultural products	1.1	35.4	17.1	19	26	0.4	86.1	72.9	23	23	0.7	21.8	12.3	17	28
Fuels and mining products	4.5	34.2	70.4	16	60	0.1	3.5	16.6	-38	5	4.5	42.4	75.1	19	52
Manufactures	0.6	25.1	9.0	6	31	0.1	10.0	10.7	0	25	0.5	29.1	8.9	7	32
Total exports	6.4	100.0	100.0	15	45	0.5	100.0	100.0	2	19	5.9	100.0	100.0	17	47
Colombia															
Agricultural products	6.7	23.6	17.8	19	14	0.2	10.5	10.1	13	2	6.4	24.5	18.3	19	15
Fuels and mining products	18.0	44.1	48.0	16	66	0.2	18.4	9.3	-19	9	17.8	46.0	50.7	17	57
Manufactures	11.9	32.3	31.5	35	1	2.0	71.2	80.6	12	17	9.9	29.5	28.1	40	-2
Total exports	37.6	100.0	100.0	23	25	2.5	100.0	100.0	8	14	35.2	100.0	100.0	24	26
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	5.2	39.5	28.3	8	23	0.3	22.9	10.7	-12	11	5.0	41.6	31.0	9	24
Fuels and mining products	11.8	49.8	63.7	10	40	1.5	42.6	59.8	47	11	10.3	50.7	64.3	5	46
Manufactures	1.4	8.4	7.6	-3	30	0.7	34.5	29.5	-2	33	0.7	5.1	4.2	-3	28
Total exports	18.5	100.0	100.0	13	29	2.5	100.0	100.0	22	16	16.0	100.0	100.0	11	32
Peru															
Agricultural products	5.3	27.2	16.7	10	26	0.2	19.6	15.4	-2	46	5.0	27.6	16.8	10	25
Fuels and mining products	16.2	37.7	51.5	22	1	0.5	30.9	28.9	15	1	15.8	38.1	52.7	22	1
Manufactures	4.1	16.5	13.0	21	22	0.9	49.6	55.7	30	44	3.2	14.9	10.8	20	18
Total exports	31.5	100.0	100.0	17	13	1.6	100.0	100.0	19	28	30.0	100.0	100.0	17	12
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	18.3	28.1	19.4	13	21	1.1	25.1	16.1	5	18	17.2	28.3	19.7	14	21
Fuels and mining products	50.6	43.0	53.8	17	30	2.3	25.2	32.1	23	8	48.4	44.5	55.5	17	31
Manufactures	17.9	23.2	19.1	28	8	3.6	49.7	51.8	12	26	14.3	21.0	16.4	32	4
Total exports	94.1	100.0	100.0	18	23	7.0	100.0	100.0	15	18	87.1	100.0	100.0	19	23
Imports															
Bolivia															
Agricultural products	0.5	15.1	10.0	34	25	0.1	14.1	10.5	5	18	0.4	15.2	10.0	39	26
Fuels and mining products	0.6	5.5	12.6	3	106	0.0	4.2	5.5	8	115	0.6	5.6	13.4	3	105
Manufactures	3.8	78.6	76.8	24	40	0.4	81.7	84.0	23	66	3.4	78.4	76.0	24	38
Total imports	5.0	100.0	100.0	23	44	0.5	100.0	100.0	19	61	4.5	100.0	100.0	23	43
Colombia															
Agricultural products	4.5	14.9	11.4	28	31	0.6	47.9	22.4	2	34	4.0	12.6	10.7	33	30
Fuels and mining products	2.8	4.5	7.1	25	44	0.3	10.3	12.8	15	-7	2.5	4.1	6.7	28	55
Manufactures	31.8	80.1	80.2	25	18	1.6	41.8	64.8	28	11	30.2	82.8	81.2	25	18
Total imports	39.7	100.0	100.0	26	21	2.5	100.0	100.0	20	12	37.1	100.0	100.0	26	21
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	1.8	11.4	9.7	31	40	0.4	13.7	15.2	28	40	1.5	10.9	8.9	32	40
Fuels and mining products	3.7	9.2	19.8	11	23	0.2	3.5	7.4	-23	-48	3.5	10.2	21.6	17	32
Manufactures	13.2	70.8	70.5	9	44	1.8	81.9	77.4	9	29	11.4	68.8	69.5	8	47
Total imports	18.7	100.0	100.0	15	34	2.3	100.0	100.0	4	17	16.4	100.0	100.0	17	37
Peru															
Agricultural products	3.4	13.5	11.4	37	39	0.4	11.0	12.2	20	32	3.0	13.8	11.3	40	40
Fuels and mining products	5.8	16.2	19.5	28	46	2.0	52.4	60.6	25	25	3.8	12.0	14.4	30	60
Manufactures	20.7	70.3	69.0	35	48	0.9	36.6	27.2	19	20	19.8	74.2	74.2	36	50
Total imports	30.0	100.0	100.0	34	46	3.3	100.0	100.0	23	25	26.7	100.0	100.0	36	50
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	10.3	14.0	11.0	32	35	1.4	24.6	15.9	13	34	8.9	12.9	10.5	35	35
Fuels and mining products	13.0	8.8	13.9	20	40	2.5	22.6	29.2	13	10	10.5	7.4	12.4	23	50
Manufactures	69.5	75.6	74.5	24	32	4.8	52.6	54.9	18	23	64.7	77.9	76.5	25	32
Total imports	93.3	100.0	100.0	25	32	8.7	100.0	100.0	16	20	84.7	100.0	100.0	27	33

Table I.20

Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Value		Share	Annual percentage change	
Destination	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008
Exports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	33.4	12.5	24.0	32	36	4.9	9.9	17.6	39	32	28.5	13.1	25.6	31	36
Fuels and mining products	51.5	30.1	36.9	11	20	9.1	18.6	33.0	28	34	42.3	32.6	37.9	8	18
Manufactures	53.6	56.7	38.5	9	7	13.3	68.9	48.0	14	9	40.3	54.1	36.1	8	7
Total exports	139.3	100.0	100.0	14	18	27.6	100.0	100.0	21	20	111.7	100.0	100.0	12	18
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	27.9	8.2	14.0	32	36	4.5	6.4	8.7	22	32	23.4	8.8	15.8	34	37
Fuels and mining products	40.3	10.7	20.2	15	44	13.0	11.8	25.2	7	39	27.4	10.2	18.5	20	47
Manufactures	130.0	80.4	65.1	6	4	33.7	80.2	65.4	8	7	96.3	80.4	65.0	5	3
Total exports	199.5	100.0	100.0	10	13	51.5	100.0	100.0	8	14	148.0	100.0	100.0	10	13
Philippines															
Agricultural products	4.0	5.1	8.1	15	22	0.6	2.9	8.1	21	17	3.4	5.4	8.1	14	23
Fuels and mining products	4.2	2.8	8.5	30	0	1.2	4.7	17.5	-6	10	2.9	2.5	6.9	52	-4
Manufactures	40.5	87.4	82.7	5	-5	5.3	92.3	74.1	-3	-18	35.3	86.5	84.1	6	-3
Total exports	49.0	100.0	100.0	6	-3	7.1	100.0	100.0	-2	-12	41.9	100.0	100.0	8	-1
Singapore															
Agricultural products	7.1	2.7	2.1	17	20	2.7	3.6	2.5	17	14	4.4	2.4	1.9	18	24
Fuels and mining products	66.5	8.3	19.7	18	45	28.8	11.6	26.6	28	40	37.6	7.1	16.4	12	50
Manufactures	240.3	85.4	71.1	8	4	74.4	83.2	68.6	9	7	166.0	86.2	72.2	7	3
Total exports	338.2	100.0	100.0	10	13	108.5	100.0	100.0	13	14	229.7	100.0	100.0	9	12
Thailand															
Agricultural products	31.6	17.7	17.8	16	28	5.9	13.2	14.8	28	30	25.7	18.8	18.6	13	27
Fuels and mining products	13.6	4.3	7.6	13	43	6.3	10.1	15.9	3	47	7.3	3.0	5.3	22	40
Manufactures	127.1	74.8	71.5	18	10	27.3	73.6	68.7	24	16	99.9	75.1	72.3	17	9
Total exports	177.8	100.0	100.0	17	17	39.7	100.0	100.0	20	22	138.2	100.0	100.0	16	16
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	120.9	9.0	12.2	24	30	21.7	7.1	8.6	28	28	99.2	9.6	13.4	24	30
Fuels and mining products	206.7	12.3	20.9	15	35	68.5	13.2	27.2	18	35	138.2	12.1	18.7	13	35
Manufactures	630.0	76.1	63.6	10	6	158.1	77.9	62.7	11	8	471.8	75.6	63.9	9	6
Total exports	990.2	100.0	100.0	12	15	252.2	100.0	100.0	14	16	738.0	100.0	100.0	12	14
Imports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	13.0	12.5	10.3	31	29	1.8	7.7	4.6	83	-10	11.2	13.8	13.0	22	39
Fuels and mining products	35.1	15.9	27.8	9	46	18.6	26.1	46.6	15	49	18.4	13.2	19.1	2	43
Manufactures	78.1	71.5	61.9	16	33	19.5	66.1	48.8	9	22	58.5	73.0	67.9	19	37
Total imports	126.2	100.0	100.0	15	36	40.0	100.0	100.0	15	31	86.1	100.0	100.0	16	38
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	13.5	5.6	8.6	25	28	5.8	6.8	14.7	26	44	7.8	5.3	6.6	24	18
Fuels and mining products	25.1	7.8	16.0	17	21	10.6	14.1	27.0	18	19	14.5	5.8	12.4	17	23
Manufactures	114.3	83.1	72.8	10	3	22.1	76.5	56.3	14	-6	92.1	85.2	78.4	8	6
Total imports	156.9	100.0	100.0	12	7	39.3	100.0	100.0	17	5	117.6	100.0	100.0	11	7
Philippines															
Agricultural products	6.9	8.4	11.5	15	49	2.7	8.6	17.6	22	96	4.3	8.3	9.5	12	29
Fuels and mining products	14.1	13.5	23.4	18	24	3.8	13.8	25.1	27	23	10.3	13.5	22.9	15	25
Manufactures	39.0	77.9	64.7	4	-7	8.7	76.8	56.9	26	-2	30.3	78.1	67.4	-1	-8
Total imports	60.3	100.0	100.0	7	4	15.3	100.0	100.0	26	14	45.0	100.0	100.0	3	1
Singapore															
Agricultural products	10.0	3.6	3.1	20	20	4.0	5.2	5.3	18	20	6.0	3.1	2.4	21	20
Fuels and mining products	93.7	13.6	29.3	16	61	19.7	8.0	26.3	10	50	74.0	15.4	30.2	18	64
Manufactures	204.8	81.6	64.0	8	9	45.7	86.6	61.0	3	0	159.1	80.0	65.0	9	12
Total imports	319.8	100.0	100.0	10	22	74.9	100.0	100.0	6	14	244.8	100.0	100.0	12	24
Thailand															
Agricultural products	11.7	7.2	6.5	13	40	2.0	6.3	6.1	6	33	9.7	7.4	6.6	15	42
Fuels and mining products	46.3	15.2	25.9	4	39	9.2	16.5	28.5	-4	24	37.2	15.0	25.4	6	44
Manufactures	114.4	75.8	64.0	12	19	20.8	74.2	64.6	6	29	93.6	76.2	63.9	13	17
Total imports	178.7	100.0	100.0	9	28	32.2	100.0	100.0	6	28	146.5	100.0	100.0	11	28
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	64.9	6.5	6.9	22	31	19.8	6.9	8.6	25	31	45.0	6.3	6.4	21	31
Fuels and mining products	231.3	12.9	24.3	13	45	72.0	14.3	31.4	12	39	159.8	12.4	22.6	14	48
Manufactures	615.8	78.9	65.7	12	12	130.5	77.1	57.0	10	7	485.3	79.4	68.6	12	14
Total imports	936.7	100.0	100.0	13	21	229.1	100.0	100.0	11	18	707.5	100.0	100.0	13	22

6. Least-developed countries

Table I.21

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Ratio to GDP					
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007
LDCs	422700	24	33	21	30	4	3
Afghanistan	9658	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	61403	90	73	87	72	3	1
Bangladesh	68415	14	19	14	18	1	1
Benin	5428	23	24	17	19	6	5
Bhutan	1096	30	52	26	47	4	5
Burkina Faso	6767	9	10	8	9	1	1
Burundi	974	7	6	7	5	0	1
Cambodia	8350	49	67	37	49	11	18
Central African Republic	1712	18	13	17	11	1	2
Chad	7085	15	53	13	52	2	1
Comoros	449	24	14	6	3	19	10
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	8953	22	...	21	...	2	...
Djibouti	830	18	18	6	7	13	11
Equatorial Guinea	9923	100	50	100	49	1	0
Eritrea	1375	14	...	6	...	9	...
Ethiopia	19395	11	13	6	7	5	6
Gambia	644	45	36	30	18	15	18
Guinea	4564	22	27	21	26	1	1
Guinea-Bissau	357	31	27	29	24	2	3
Haiti	6715	13	10	9	8	4	2
Kiribati	78	27	...	13	...	14	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4108	28	37	20	29	9	7
Lesotho	1600	29	55	25	50	4	4
Liberia	735	...	48	...	27	...	22
Madagascar	7382	29	26	21	15	8	11
Malawi	3563	25	...	23	...	2	...
Maldives	1055	72	81	17	22	55	59
Mali	6863	26	28	23	23	4	5
Mauritania	2644	36	...	33	...	3	...
Mozambique	7790	16	36	9	31	8	5
Myanmar	19618	24	...	19	...	5	...
Nepal	10315	22	12	14	9	7	3
Niger	4170	18	18	16	16	2	2
Rwanda	3339	6	9	4	6	2	4
Samoa	525	...	29	...	3	...	26
Sao Tome and Principe	145	...	8	...	5	...	3
Senegal	11165	27	25	20	15	7	10
Sierra Leone	1664	8	20	2	18	6	3
Solomon Islands	368	38	58	23	41	15	17
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	46228	15	20	15	19	0	1
Tanzania	16181	14	24	7	14	6	10
Timor Leste	395	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	2499	31	35	27	27	3	8
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	11771	11	21	7	17	3	4
Vanuatu	452	59	47	11	7	48	39
Yemen	22523	42	34	40	31	2	3
Zambia	11363	27	43	23	40	4	2
Memorandum item:							
World	54583800	25	32	20	25	5	6

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Metadata.

Table I.22

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
LDCs	173514	22	25	24	35	158392	20	15	23	27
Oil exporters										
Angola	67100	31	32	39	51	21100	13	5	56	54
Equatorial Guinea	16300	40	16	24	60	3270	15	54	37	18
Sudan	12050	27	17	57	36	9150	22	19	9	4
Yemen	8977	10	14	-4	27	9960	12	13	40	17
Chad	4650	50	11	7	27	1830	33	42	11	22
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	15357	12	27	6	23	23838	18	15	16	28
Myanmar	6937	20	20	38	9	4288	13	33	29	29
Cambodia	4300	15	14	16	5	6600	22	21	14	22
Madagascar	1340	6	15	26	8	4040	22	6	46	53
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1095	16	59	5	19	1302	19	20	0	22
Nepal	1050	3	-3	6	18	3600	21	9	17	24
Lesotho	900	19	7	16	12	2040	32	6	16	17
Haiti	490	6	8	3	-6	2148	27	13	13	16
Exporters of commodities										
Zambia	5089	24	108	22	10	5106	24	20	29	29
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	3950	22	6	14	49	4100	22	21	20	24
Tanzania	3037	19	14	16	36	7081	33	29	26	33
Mozambique	2653	28	34	1	10	3804	34	19	6	25
Senegal	2350	12	1	5	41	6528	28	5	33	34
Uganda	2180	21	17	42	29	4526	33	24	37	30
Mauritania	1750	22	119	5	22	1750	22	-18	30	15
Mali	1650	15	41	-2	8	2550	21	18	20	17
Ethiopia	1602	16	15	24	25	7700	41	16	20	34
Guinea	1360	9	26	7	19	1600	12	16	26	33
Benin	1050	13	27	19	20	1990	23	21	30	24
Togo	900	12	-2	8	29	1540	20	4	12	10
Niger	880	15	7	36	24	1400	22	1	12	32
Malawi	770	9	7	31	8	1650	20	4	14	20
Afghanistan	610	20	6	22	23	3350	49	5	9	19
Burkina Faso	550	13	26	6	-12	1800	31	5	23	11
Bhutan	521	22	60	63	-23	543	23	9	25	3
Maldives	331	15	39	1	45	1388	37	24	18	27
Somalia	290	5	-3	0	0	790	19	8	3	16
Rwanda	250	22	18	20	41	1139	47	27	35	54
Liberia	242	-4	20	27	21	813	12	51	7	63
Sierra Leone	220	42	46	6	-10	560	60	13	14	26
Central African Republic	195	2	17	13	10	310	9	20	23	24
Solomon Islands	190	13	17	38	13	295	20	17	32	3
Guinea-Bissau	98	6	-17	15	15	160	13	20	7	18
Djibouti	69	10	40	5	18	580	44	21	41	23
Burundi	57	2	0	-9	8	403	30	60	-26	26
Vanuatu	42	6	-3	-19	41	287	35	7	26	42
Eritrea	17	-9	-5	43	13	530	39	1	3	4
Kiribati	15	20	46	55	53	55	41	-14	11	-22
Gambia	14	-1	43	9	11	329	47	0	24	3
Comoros	13	-1	-17	31	0	180	38	17	21	29
Samoa	11	-3	-10	45	-27	249	43	17	4	10
Sao Tome and Principe	11	17	13	-12	56	114	58	42	12	44
Tuvalu	0	40	-19	80	63	26	0	-1	22	69
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:										
World a	16070000	12	15	15	15	16422000	12	14	15	15

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2008 are largely estimated.

Table I.23

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)				Asia ^a				North America			
	Value	Annual percentage change			Value	Annual percentage change			Value	Annual percentage change	
	2008	2007	2008		2008	2007	2008		2008	2007	2008
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	4616	23	3	Total LDCs	6192	8	17	Total LDCs	806	-5	13
Uganda	527	25	23	Myanmar	2120	7	25	Liberia	167	-9	22
Ethiopia	481	27	29	Tanzania	392	-3	57	Bangladesh	163	-14	-10
Tanzania	418	28	-9	Bangladesh	303	12	22	Ethiopia	140	31	64
Madagascar	396	2	27	Solomon Islands	295	45	10	Malawi	65	-6	35
Senegal	320	32	-20	Mozambique	257	35	35	Madagascar	42	14	-13
Bangladesh	318	10	3	Benin	248	4	40	Tanzania	37	45	15
Malawi	273	41	-3	Burkina Faso	243	11	-14	Sudan	33	19	31
Togo	256	29	45	Vanuatu	221	12	1	Haiti	30	6	16
Mozambique	228	49	-15	Afghanistan	186	61	27	Uganda	20	-6	12
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	205	27	7	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	172	-4	20	Togo	16	181	126
Sudan	159	47	-1	Nepal	150	37	13	Rwanda	11	13	39
Others (39)	1055	14	-6	Others (39)	1604	-2	4	Others (39)	82	-26	-16
B. Fuels and mining products											
Total LDCs	20557	46	89	Total LDCs	59777	15	53	Total LDCs	29594	8	58
Angola	11150	82	170	Angola	25691	17	59	Angola	22125	11	58
Equatorial Guinea	5701	37	106	Sudan	11995	48	61	Equatorial Guinea	3460	-5	88
Mozambique	1041	15	-36	Yemen	7434	-7	39	Chad	3446	12	55
Mauritania	797	17	27	Equatorial Guinea	5038	-5	47	Guinea	211	34	30
Guinea	595	39	19	Myanmar	3238	1	48	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	116	1062	152
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	507	79	22	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1699	27	254	Sierra Leone	52	89	-14
Zambia	337	17	-15	Mauritania	1039	42	84	Mauritania	47	-100	...
Senegal	93	3	145	Zambia	991	16	-1	Zambia	46	66	5
Others (42)	338	46	-13	Others (42)	2653	32	16	Others (42)	92	-46	-72
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	11359	-2	6	Total LDCs	2991	22	20	Total LDCs	9224	12	3
Bangladesh	7696	5	16	Bangladesh	746	-4	22	Bangladesh	4562	6	13
Cambodia	1063	11	15	Nepal	464	58	38	Cambodia	2822	14	1
Madagascar	387	17	-3	Myanmar	367	36	10	Haiti	455	1	-9
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	322	-9	-11	Vanuatu	298	-87	26186	Lesotho	396	6	-14
Lesotho	248	114	47	Cambodia	204	8	-5	Madagascar	319	21	-3
Liberia	235	-58	-46	Senegal	173	106	42	Equatorial Guinea	203	134	-9
Myanmar	229	-16	-9	Angola	126	-60	97	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	150	105	-4
Angola	188	-26	-35	Bhutan	124	39	-23	Nepal	104	-8	-5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	170	-7	7	Liberia	91	185	-72	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	45	31	141
Equatorial Guinea	159	27	-14	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	69	66	80	Angola	35	11	-38
Nepal	118	3	6	Samoa	69	25	-25	Afghanistan	22	-32	137
Sierra Leone	80	7	-33	Tanzania	43	45	22	Tanzania	19	6	23
Ethiopia	72	13	1	Zambia	35	81	4	Malawi	14	9	-35
Others (37)	406	2	-37	Others (37)	181	-15	38	Others (37)	79	110	-59

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Taipei Chinese and Thailand.

Table I.24

Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in commercial services					
	Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services	
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007
Least developed countries	14300	20	21	47	53	33	26
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	311	6	5	...	72	94	22
Bangladesh	685	32	12	18	11	50	77
Benin	281	14	4	61	73	25	22
Bhutan	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	70	13	...	67	...	20	...
Burundi	7	43	21	37	20	20	59
Cambodia	1510	17	14	72	75	11	11
Central African Republic	26	4	...	51	...	45	...
Chad	84	2	...	65	...	33	...
Comoros	46	13	...	81	...	6	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	92	76	78	12	7	12	15
Equatorial Guinea	26	3	...	50	...	47	...
Eritrea	...	18	...	64	...	18	...
Ethiopia	1183	56	62	15	15	30	23
Gambia	114	...	17	76	65	...	17
Guinea	44	58	14	7	0	34	86
Guinea-Bissau	11	12	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	152	...	...	81	92	...	...
Kiribati	...	12	...	8	...	81	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	299	13	10	76	78	11	12
Lesotho	68	2	1	67	63	31	36
Liberia	160	...	13	...	85	...	3
Madagascar	796	16	30	39	32	45	39
Malawi	...	26	...	74	...	0	...
Maldives	622	6	5	93	94	1	1
Mali	359	36	7	44	62	20	31
Mauritania	...	1	...	20	...	79	...
Mozambique	404	30	32	23	40	47	28
Myanmar	...	17	...	35	...	48	...
Nepal	340	15	11	38	59	47	30
Niger	79	24	15	64	52	12	33
Rwanda	126	34	29	57	52	8	20
Samoa	138	...	5	...	77	...	18
Sao Tome and Principe	4	2	2	76	83	22	16
Senegal	1097	10	12	44	48	47	39
Sierra Leone	42	46	37	27	52	27	11
Solomon Islands	66	3	18	9	2	68	79
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	342	63	3	22	77	15	20
Tanzania	1675	10	20	65	62	25	18
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	197	23	54	18	17	59	29
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	528	15	3	81	75	4	21
Vanuatu	177	24	13	47	67	28	15
Yemen	578	12	8	42	74	46	19
Zambia	279	37	35	58	49	5	16
Memorandum item:							
World	3372400	23	23	32	26	45	52

Note: Data are estimates for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata.

7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.25

Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2003-2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2000-03	2004	2005	2006
Australia <i>a, b</i>	24.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria <i>b</i>	...	...	...	29.6	...	...	...	...
Belgium <i>b, c</i>	31.7	41.8	47.8	...	31	32	14	...
Canada <i>d</i>	70.6	74.8	81.8	98.0	-6	6	9	20
Czech Republic <i>e</i>	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	-3	58	139	28
Finland <i>f</i>	...	13.0	12.4	18.7	...	...	-4	51
France <i>b, c, g</i>	145.6	...	...	...	-12	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	400.1	429.7	...	...	...	7
Greece	...	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary <i>f</i>	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel <i>f</i>	...	2.6	2.9	...	...	...	14	...
Italy	...	...	115.3	125.3	...	...	...	9
Japan	40.3	44.5	53.5	57.3	...	10	20	7
Latvia <i>b, h</i>	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...
Portugal <i>b</i>	5.6	7.1	9.9	12.8	2	27	40	29
Slovak Republic <i>f</i>	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	17
United States	521.8	583.5	668.7	761.5	6	12	15	14

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities. Economies shown in italics exclude most or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

a Refers to fiscal year 2002-03 (July-June). Community, social and personal (except health), hotels and restaurants and communications services are not covered.

b Only includes affiliates directly owned.

c Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

d Branches are excluded.

e Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered

f Community, social and personal services are not covered.

g Refers to 2002 value and annual percentage change for 2000-02.

h Only covers extra-EU (27) affiliates

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.26

Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2003-2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2000-03	2004	2005	2006
Austria a	24.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	25.0	28.2	28.9	...	...	12	3	...
Bulgaria b	...	2.5	2.9	...	...	...	19	...
Cyprus b, c	...	0.9	0.9	1.1	...	...	8	14
Czech Republic	18.6	23.0	28.5	30.6	40	23	24	7
Denmark b, d, e	4.9	...	...	...	29	...	...	...
Estonia	...	1.6	2.1	2.4	...	...	26	18
Finland	11.8	13.6	13.3	...	35	15	-2	...
France	102.6	128.8	148.0	161.4	...	26	15	9
Germany	...	...	187.8	199.6	...	...	...	6
Greece d	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China f	...	83.1	91.6	114.0	...	...	10	24
Hungary	9.5	11.8	12.9	17.5	...	24	10	36
Ireland	16.6	18.7	26.7	33.2	...	12	43	24
Israel b	4.0	4.2	5.9	...	...	5	41	...
Italy	60.4	71.9	77.8	...	...	19	8	...
Japan g, h	14.8	20.8	33.3	27.1	...	40	60	-19
Latvia b	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.3	...	45	35	32
Lithuania b	...	1.9	2.3	...	...	...	23	...
Netherlands a, b	33.2	...	55.9	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand i	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway b	17.2	18.6	24.0	26.4	...	8	29	10
Poland	6.9	9.0	11.3	19.3	...	31	25	71
Portugal b	10.4	7.5	10.0	13.0	...	-28	33	30
Romania b	2.6	5.4	...	10.1	...	108	...	...
Slovak Republic b	...	4.8	6.4	6.6	...	...	34	2
Slovenia	0.8	1.2	...	...	...	55	...	...
Spain a, b	40.6	52.3	52.5	69.3	...	29	0	32
Sweden	36.4	43.5	46.0	52.9	25	19	6	15
Trinidad and Tobago d	0.2	...	...	...	29	...	...	...
United Kingdom	174.8	222.1	253.3	283.6	...	27	14	12
United States	416.0	425.7	460.5	563.5	1	2	8	22

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. For economies shown in italics data exclude all or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

a Only direct control.

b Some or all community, social and personal services activities are not covered.

c Hotels and restaurants activities are not covered.

d Refers to 2002 value and annual percentage change for 2000-02.

e Transport, storage and communications activities are not covered.

f Includes other income.

g No estimation for non-response.

h Real estate activities are also not covered.

i Preliminary results based on 53 per cent of foreign affiliates

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

II. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY PRODUCT

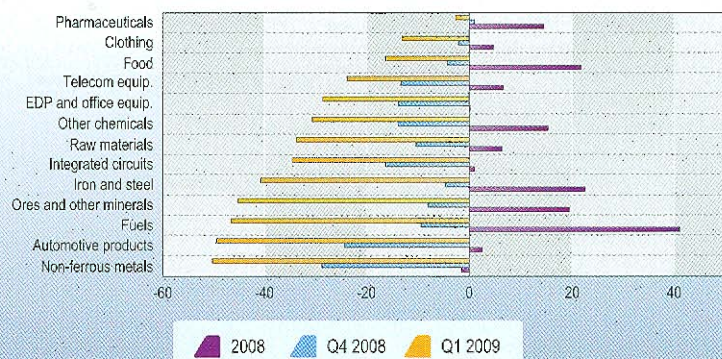
Summary of developments

A devastating fourth quarter in 2008 but signs of improvement

Up until the third quarter of 2008, exports of all product categories continued to experience the high growth that started back in 2003. In the fourth quarter of 2008, however, practically all product categories registered abrupt declines, which worsened in the early months of 2009. World exports of non-ferrous metals, automotive products and integrated circuits were hardest hit. However, initial data indicate a bottoming-out of the crisis in the second quarter of 2009.

Chart II.1 Quarterly developments by product category

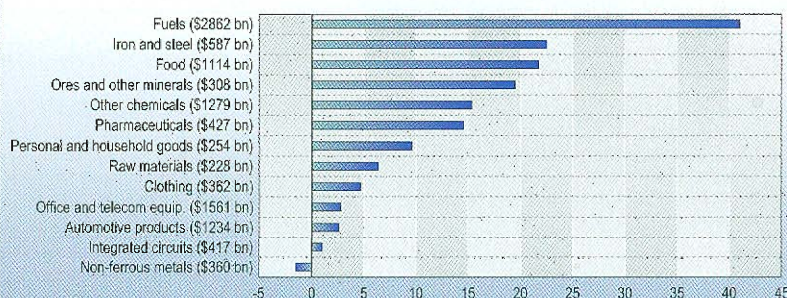
(Percentage change, year-on-year)



Despite the sudden and sharp downturn in the fourth quarter of 2008, the year still ended with an annual average growth of 33 per cent for exports of fuels and mining products (compared with 15.1 per cent in 2007), growth of 18.9 per cent for agriculture (19.8 per cent in 2007), and a relatively low growth rate (9.9 per cent) for manufactures (15.3 per cent in 2007).

Chart II.2 World merchandise exports by product group, 2008

(Annual percentage change)



Primary commodities

Severe price adjustments have taken place during the recession

Overall, exports of primary commodities went up by 28.8 per cent in value terms in 2008, far exceeding the 2007 increase (16.5 per cent). This gain came as a result of record increases in the prices of fuels and food in the first three quarters of 2008 – products which jointly accounted for 82 per cent of world trade in primary commodities.

During the fourth quarter of 2008, the economic slowdown led to a decline in the export value of primary commodities. This decline increased in the first quarter of 2009.

The Highlights

IN THIS CHAPTER:

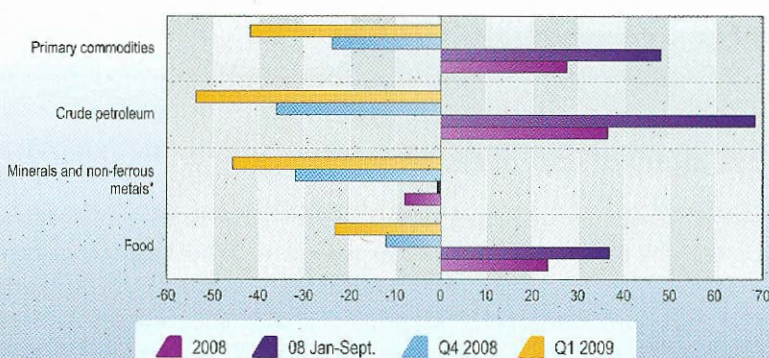
- ▶ Summary of developments
- ▶ Primary commodities
- ▶ Fuel
- ▶ Food
- ▶ Manufactures
- ▶ Chemicals
- ▶ Iron and steel
- ▶ Automotive products
- ▶ Office and telecom equipment
- ▶ Clothing

Growing demand in both industrialized and emerging economies triggered an unprecedented growth in petroleum prices in the first three quarters of 2008. The price of crude petroleum attained a record high in July 2008 and despite a 36 per cent year-on-year decline in the fourth quarter, prices increased by 36.4 per cent for the year. As a result, world exports of fuels expanded by 41 per cent in value (Chart II.4) and lifted the share of fuel in total merchandise exports to 18.2 per cent – the highest level since 1984. Towards the end of the year, however, in response to the global fall in demand, prices of all primary commodities, including food, plunged. On a year-on-year basis,¹ petroleum prices dropped 53.7 per cent in the first quarter of 2009. Prices of minerals and non-ferrous metals plunged by 49.6 per cent.

The corresponding decline in price of food was 23 per cent. As a result, in the first quarter of 2009, world exports of fuels and non-ferrous metals contracted, in value terms, by an estimated 46 per cent and 50 per cent respectively. The decline in the exports of food was 16 per cent, as demand for food is less responsive to price changes.

Chart II.3 Prices of primary products

(Percentage change, year-on-year)

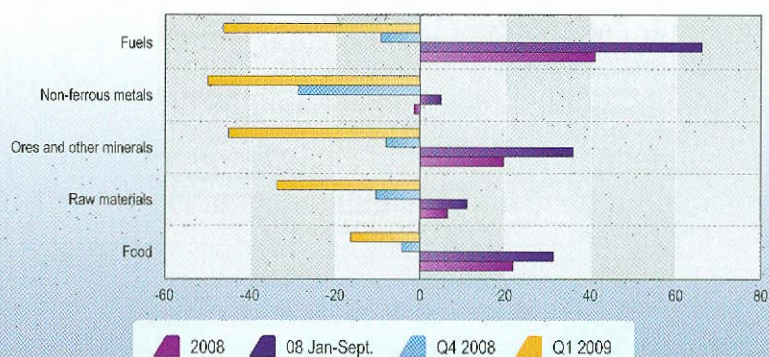


Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics

*Excluding petroleum

Chart II.4 Value of world exports of primary products

(Percentage change, year-on-year)



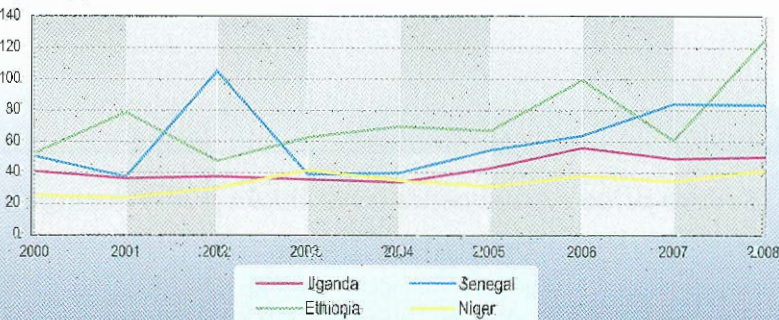
Fuel

Many least-developed countries have suffered from high fuel prices

Strong fluctuations in fuel prices, including price surges, created an additional strain on the foreign exchange positions of those least-developed countries (LDCs) which rely on non-oil merchandise exports. In 2008, for example, Ethiopia's foreign exchange earnings from its merchandise exports covered only 80 per cent of its fuel imports. Whereas in 2002 48 per cent of its merchandise exports earnings covered all its imports of fuels. Senegal's imports of fuels were the equivalent of 63 per cent of its total merchandise export earnings in 2008.

Chart II.5 Fuel imports of selected African countries as a percentage of their total merchandise exports, 2000-08

(Percentage)



¹ Unless otherwise indicated, quarterly growth rates are on a year-on-year basis.

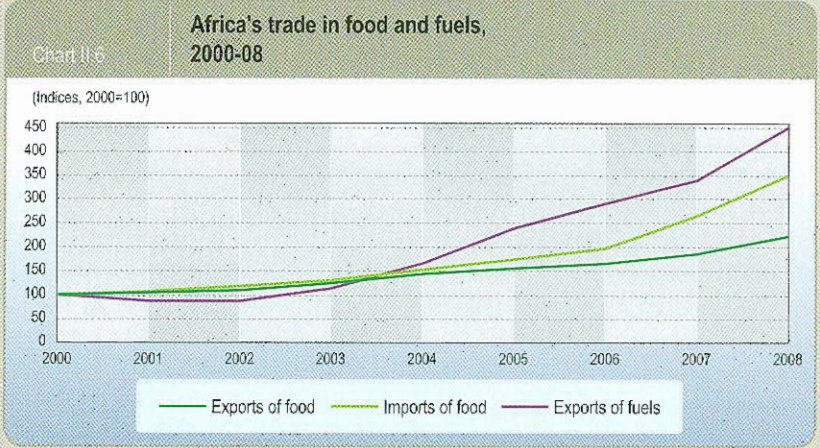
» Food

Price of rice more than doubled in 2008

In 2008, prices of food increased by 23.3 per cent, comparable only to 1974 when both demand and supply factors pushed prices up drastically.

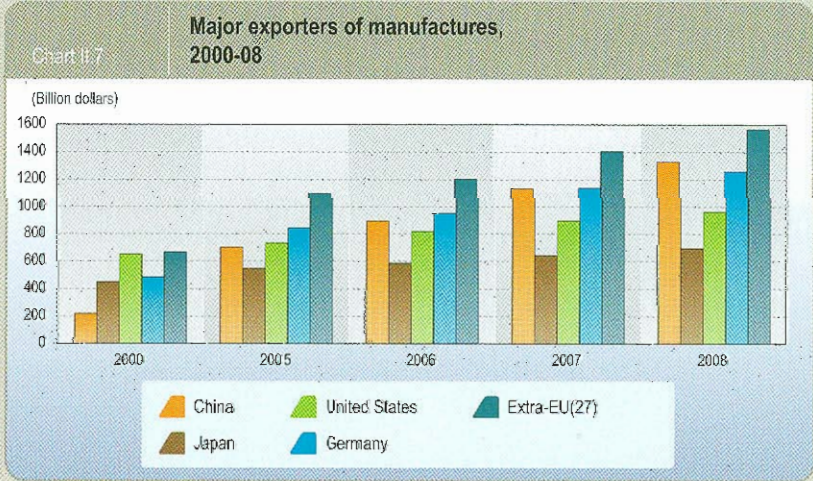
World exports of food grew by 21.8 per cent in 2008. While food exporters benefited – Thailand's rice exports, for example, increased 65 per cent and EU exports of wheat outside the European Union expanded by 180 per cent – the burden became heavier on net-food importers.

In recent years, for example, Africa's imports of food grew at a higher pace than its exports. In addition to surging prices, supply and demand factors were among the reasons for the increasing gap. A number of African countries are net-food importers because of limited arable land in relation to their populations. Others struggle to improve farm practices and lack the capacity to purchase intermediate and capital goods to increase productivity and meet the needs of their growing populations. Some countries are also confronted with adverse climatic conditions (e.g. recurrent drought) and institutional difficulties. Few of them are capable of importing more food thanks to increased earnings from oil or mineral sales.



» Manufactures

China is the leading exporter

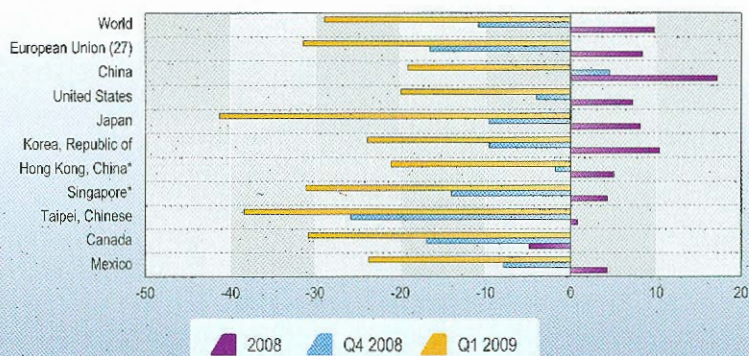


In 2008, China surpassed Germany to become the world's largest exporter of manufactured goods, although not so far of total merchandise exports. Between 2000 and 2008, China's exports of manufactured goods grew at an annual average rate of 25.2 per cent, twice that of Germany. While EU exports outside the European Union still remain at the top of the list, the gap with China has been constantly narrowing (from 67 per cent in 2000 to 15 per cent in 2008). On the import side, the hierarchy of the three major importers of manufactures – the United States, Germany and China – has not changed.

World exports of manufactures declined by 11 per cent in the last quarter of 2008 and 29 per cent in the first quarter of 2009. Of the ten major exporters, only China registered a positive growth rate of 4.6 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2008. During the first quarter of 2009, however, China recorded a 19.1 per cent decline. Exports of the United States shrank by 4 per cent in the last quarter of 2008 and 20 per cent in the first quarter of 2009 while exports of the European Union fell by 16.1 per cent and 31.4 per cent respectively. In the first quarter of 2009, Japan and Chinese Taipei were the hardest hit. They saw their exports contract by 41.3 per cent and 38.4 per cent respectively.

Chart II.8 Exports of manufactures

(Percentage change, year-on-year)



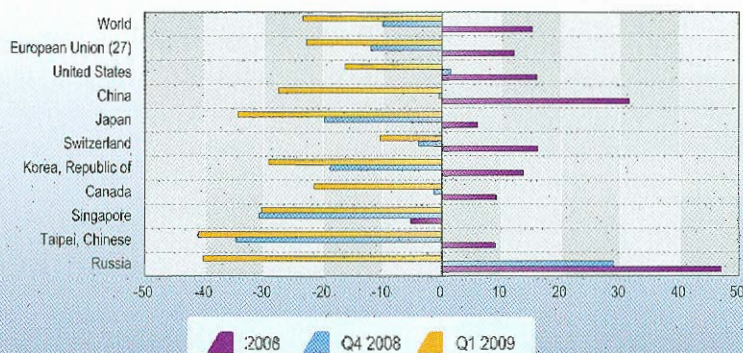
* Includes significant re-exports

Chemicals

Pharmaceuticals are the least affected

Chart II.9 Leading exporters of chemicals

(Percentage change, year-on-year)



World exports of chemicals shrank by 10 per cent in the last quarter of 2008 and 23 per cent in the first quarter of 2009. The downturn for pharmaceutical products was less abrupt than for other chemicals. In the last quarter of 2008, pharmaceuticals were one of the rare products with a positive, though marginal, growth rate (1 per cent). Among all chemical products, they experienced the lowest decline in the first quarter of 2009. In contrast, due to the fall in demand in construction, automotive and other industries, world exports of other chemical products contracted by 14 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2008 and by a further 31 per cent in the first quarter of 2009.

► Iron and steel

China surpasses EU exports outside the European Union

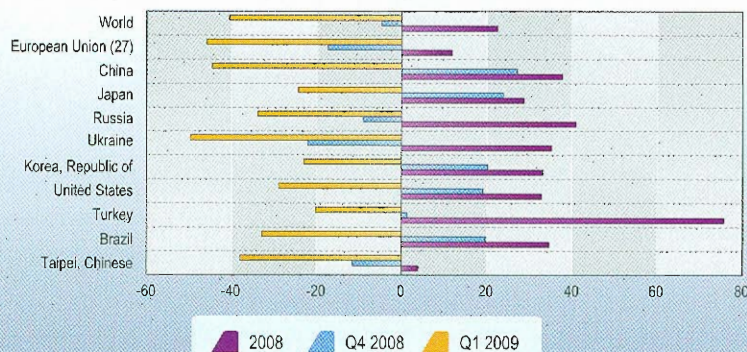
China exports of iron and steel products grew by an annual average of 41.6 per cent between 2000 and 2008, surpassing EU exports outside the European Union.

As global demand in the construction, automotive and other sectors declined, iron and steel did not escape the impact of the global economic downturn. In the last quarter of 2008, the decline was relatively modest (-5 per cent) as Japan, China, the Republic of Korea and the United States still registered substantial increases in their exports. Exports of the European Union, however, contracted by 17.3 per cent. During the first quarter of 2009, world exports of iron and steel shrank by 40 per cent. Exports of the European Union, China and Ukraine dropped by 45.9 per cent, 44.6 per cent and 49.7 per cent respectively.

Chart II.10

Exports of iron and steel

(Percentage change, year-on-year)



► Automotive products

Automotive products have suffered most

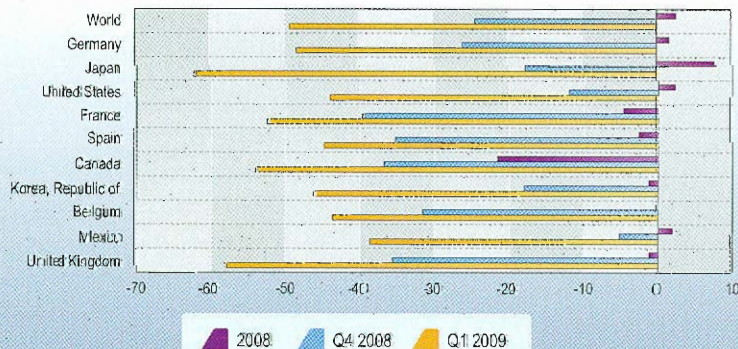
Automotive products were the hardest hit of all industries by the credit crunch and the recession. World exports in value terms tumbled 24 per cent in the last quarter of 2008 and 49 per cent in the first quarter of 2009.

Of the top ten major exporters of automotive products, five recorded more than 30 per cent declines in their exports in the last quarter of 2008 and all but Mexico witnessed a decline of over 40 per cent in the first quarter of 2009. Canada's exports were the most affected, declining by more than 20 per cent in 2008 and falling by a further 54 per cent in the first quarter of 2009. Japan fared better throughout 2008, posting an 8 per cent growth rate, but subsequently recorded the sharpest decline in the first quarter of 2009.

Chart II.11

Leading exporters of automotive products

(Percentage change, year-on-year)



Office and telecom equipment

Office and telecom equipment are also on decline

World exports of office and telecom equipment declined by 16 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2008 and slid by 29 per cent in the first quarter of 2009. Within this category, telecommunication equipment was the least affected, registering the highest year-on-year growth in the first three quarters of 2008 and the lowest year-on-year declines in the last quarter of 2008 and first quarter of 2009. As firms tend to reduce their inventories during the onset of crises, trade in integrated circuits and electronic components fell much more sharply than trade in end-use products at the end of 2008 and in early 2009.

In 2008, world exports of integrated circuits increased by only 1 per cent, one of the lowest levels of performance after automotive products. Trade within the EU, which accounts for nearly 60 per cent of EU exports, increased by 3 per cent. Exports of the United States and Japan stagnated. China, the major importer, recorded only a 2 per cent growth rate in 2008, in marked contrast to the 12 per cent rise in 2001 (the year of the dot-com bubble burst).

Chart II.12 World exports of office and telecom equipment, 2007-09

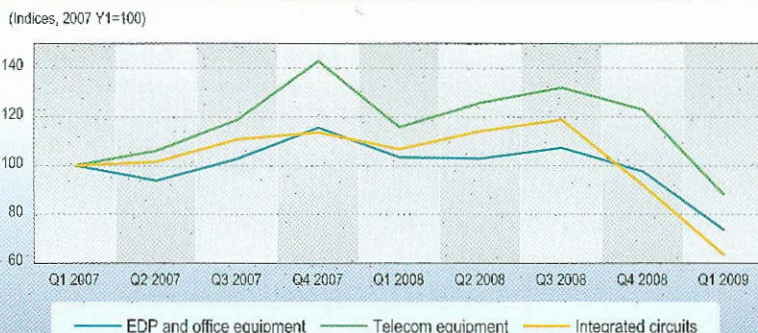


Chart II.13 Exports of office and telecom equipment by selected economies



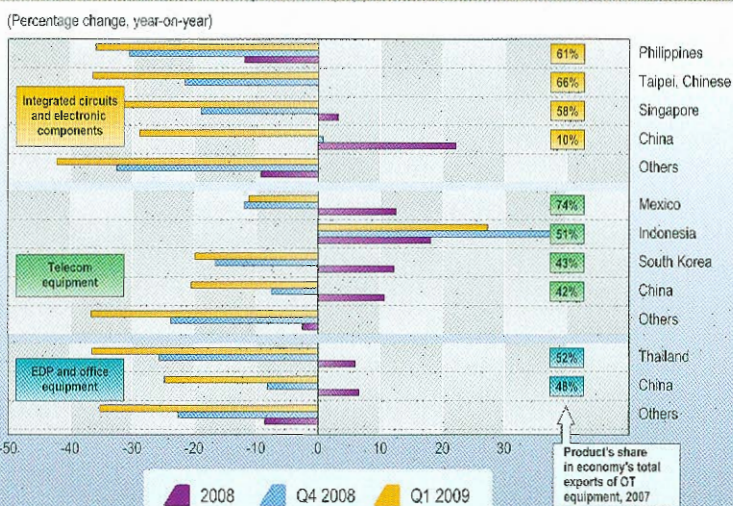
World excludes Hong Kong, China re-exports

*Asian IT traders include Singapore, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Chinese Taipei, Thailand and Philippines

China posted the strongest annual performance in office and telecom equipment in 2008. During the last quarter of 2008 and the first quarter of 2009, China's exports fell by 7 per cent and 24 per cent respectively. Japan and other Asian IT traders were on average more seriously affected by the crisis than European and North American economies. Mexico's exports, which comprise mainly telecom equipment, declined by 11 per cent in early 2009.

China's exports performed above-average in all three components of the office and telecom equipment category. Other developing economy exporters experienced further weakening of their exports for products in which they did not have a clear export specialization. They showed more resilience in sectors in which they are relatively specialized.

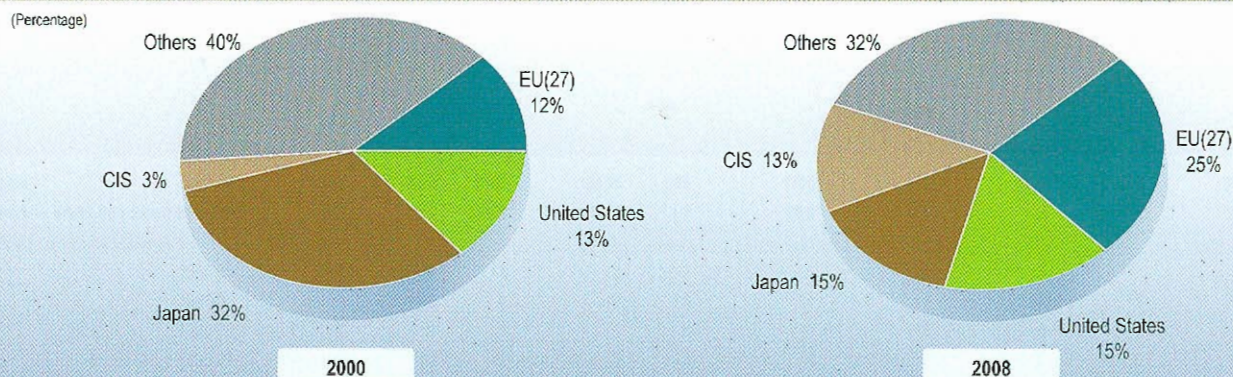
Chart II.14 Performance of main developing economy exporters of office and telecom equipment



Product's share in economy's total exports of OT equipment, 2007

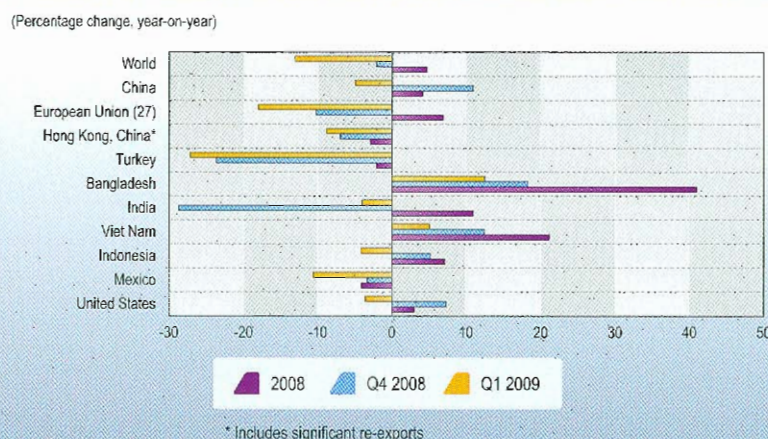
Clothing is showing resistance to downward trends

Chart II.15 Clothing exports of China by destination, 2000 and 2008



Among all exports, clothing is one of the least-affected so far, showing a mere 2.1 per cent decline in the fourth quarter of 2008. Growth during January-September 2008 was modest, resulting in exports expanding by 4.6 per cent in 2008. China, which accounted for 33 per cent of world exports, saw its exports expand by only 4 per cent in 2008, far below the 20.8 per cent growth registered in 2007. With the expiry of the European Union's growth caps on ten categories of textiles and clothing imports from China, exports to the European Union surged by 37 per cent.

Chart II.16 Leading exporters of clothing



Between 2000 and 2008, the least-developed countries (LDCs) benefiting from preferential market access increased their share in the EU clothing market from 8.3 per cent to 9.1 per cent. Ninety-nine per cent of EU imports from the LDCs originated from five countries – Bangladesh (81.5 per cent), Cambodia (9.5 per cent), Madagascar (3.7 per cent), Myanmar (2.5 per cent) and Laos (1.9 per cent).

For the United States, the second major clothing market after the European Union, imports shrank by 2.8 per cent. Imports from China, its major supplier, nearly stagnated at previous year levels. Imports from Viet Nam and Bangladesh increased by 19.8 per cent and 11 per cent respectively. Imports from LDCs increased by 3 per cent, with LDCs increasing their share in the clothing market of the United States from 6.4 per cent in 2000 to 8.8 per cent in 2008. Bangladesh, Cambodia, Haiti, Lesotho and Madagascar dominated, accounting for 98.9 per cent of this market share.

In the last quarter of 2008, exports from China increased by 10.9 per cent and started to decline only during the first quarter of 2009, by a modest 5 per cent. This contributed to the relatively better performance of world trade in clothing compared with other sectors. In contrast, the European Union saw its exports drop by 10.3 per cent in the last quarter of 2008 and further contracted by another 18.1 per cent during the first quarter of 2009. Turkey was particularly hard hit as its exports shrank by 23.7 per cent and 27.2 per cent consecutively over the same period.

EU imports from outside the European Union declined moderately by 2.7 per cent in the last quarter of 2008 and by 9.4 per cent in the first quarter of 2009. The corresponding declines in the imports of the United States were practically of the same magnitude: down by 2.2 per cent during the last quarter of 2008 and down by 10 per cent in the first quarter of 2009. US imports from its major suppliers (China, Viet Nam, Indonesia and Bangladesh) increased in both quarters. Imports from Bangladesh in particular expanded substantially, by 18.4 per cent and 12.9 per cent respectively during the last quarter of 2008 and the first quarter of 2009. Imports of the European Union from China and Bangladesh increased respectively by 19.7 per cent and 13 per cent in the last quarter of 2008 and by a further 3 per cent and 6.9 per cent in the first quarter of 2009. Imports from other countries, especially Turkey, Tunisia and Morocco, shrank considerably in both quarters.

1. Overview

Table II. 1

World merchandise exports by major product group, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
Value	1342	3530	2862	10458	587	1705	1561	1234	250	362
Share in world merchandise trade	8.5	22.5	18.2	66.5	3.7	10.9	9.9	7.8	1.6	2.3
Annual percentage change										
1980-85	-2	-5	-5	2	-2	1	9	5	-1	4
1985-90	9	3	0	15	9	14	18	14	15	18
1990-95	7	2	1	9	8	10	15	8	8	8
1995-00	-1	10	12	5	-2	4	10	5	0	5
2000-08	12	19	20	11	19	14	6	10	6	8
2006	11	28	23	13	18	13	14	11	8	12
2007	20	15	13	15	27	19	4	18	9	12
2008	19	33	41	10	23	15	3	3	4	5

Table II.2

World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
World	1341.6	3530.2	2861.9	10458.1	587.2	1705.4	1561.4	1233.5	250.2	361.9
Share in total exports	8.5	22.5	18.2	66.5	3.7	10.9	9.9	7.8	1.6	2.3
Annual percentage change										
2000-2008	12	19	20	11	19	14	6	10	6	8
2007	20	15	13	15	27	19	4	18	9	12
2008	19	33	41	10	23	15	3	3	4	5
North America	212.1	345.9	253.4	1389.2	35.5	228.9	208.1	209.4	16.5	10.7
Share in total exports	10.4	17.0	12.4	68.2	1.7	11.2	10.2	10.3	0.8	0.5
Annual percentage change										
2000-2008	8	18	18	5	15	11	0	4	1	-7
2007	18	17	14	8	16	15	3	8	-2	-15
2008	19	34	47	5	32	15	2	-5	-3	-3
South and Central America	156.9	255.8	163.3	172.6	21.8	36.9	6.0	23.1	3.8	12.4
Share in total exports	26.2	42.7	27.2	28.8	3.6	6.2	1.0	3.9	0.6	2.1
Annual percentage change										
2000-2008	15	18	17	11	16	16	4	15	8	1
2007	23	12	6	14	18	16	-14	10	22	1
2008	25	25	39	12	13	22	1	11	13	-2
Europe	602.6	767.9	552.0	4953.6	263.8	992.7	414.6	676.9	92.1	130.5
Share in total exports	9.3	11.9	8.6	76.8	4.1	15.4	6.4	10.5	1.4	2.0
Annual percentage change										
2000-2008	12	18	19	11	18	14	5	11	5	9
2007	19	13	9	17	28	19	-6	20	11	15
2008	16	26	40	9	15	13	1	2	-1	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	47.7	470.0	416.9	174.8	66.8	41.3	1.9	8.1	2.4	2.0
Share in total exports	6.8	66.9	59.3	24.9	9.5	5.9	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.3
Annual percentage change										
2000-2008	17	24	27	19	22	20	17	19	8	6
2007	34	18	18	25	25	25	34	36	12	8
2008	20	39	44	32	40	46	27	9	11	9
Africa	37.9	393.9	349.7	99.9	12.1	20.8	2.6	7.6	2.3	12.0
Share in total exports	6.8	70.6	62.7	17.9	2.2	3.7	0.5	1.4	0.4	2.2
Annual percentage change										
2000-2008	10	21	21	13	18	19	12	21	6	7
2007	13	18	17	17	23	24	2	6	9	20
2008	17	31	33	23	19	55	6	42	0	4
Middle East	24.2	756.5	740.6	220.3	6.3	59.3	18.5	18.4	9.3	6.0
Share in total exports	2.4	74.1	72.5	21.6	0.6	5.8	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.6
Annual percentage change										
2000-2008	16	18	18	17	27	22	9	27	7	11
2007	18	13	13	24	7	19	6	69	17	5
2008	35	38	38	24	28	51	30	-8	10	3
Asia	260.0	540.2	386.1	3447.8	180.9	325.5	909.8	289.9	123.9	188.3
Share in total exports	6.0	12.4	8.9	79.2	4.2	7.5	20.9	6.7	2.8	4.3
Annual percentage change										
2000-2008	13	21	21	12	22	16	9	12	8	10
2007	20	18	16	16	32	21	10	18	8	13
2008	22	36	51	11	29	13	3	9	9	5

Table II.3

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	8.5	8.5
North America	10.4	6.1
South and Central America	26.2	9.3
Europe	9.3	9.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.8	10.7
Africa	6.8	14.2
Middle East	2.4	11.2
Asia	6.0	7.6
Share in primary products		
World	27.5	27.5
North America	38.0	20.9
South and Central America	38.0	30.5
Europe	44.0	32.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.2	45.8
Africa	8.8	46.2
Middle East	3.1	53.9
Asia	32.5	19.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	22.5	22.5
North America	17.0	23.1
South and Central America	42.7	21.1
Europe	11.9	19.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	66.9	12.6
Africa	70.6	16.5
Middle East	74.1	9.6
Asia	12.4	30.8
Share in primary products		
World	72.5	72.5
North America	62.0	79.1
South and Central America	62.0	69.5
Europe	56.0	67.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	90.8	54.2
Africa	91.2	53.8
Middle East	96.9	46.1
Asia	67.5	80.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.5

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	18.2	18.2
North America	12.4	20.3
South and Central America	27.2	18.7
Europe	8.6	15.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	59.3	10.4
Africa	62.7	13.8
Middle East	72.5	7.3
Asia	8.9	24.3
Share in primary products		
World	58.7	58.7
North America	45.4	69.4
South and Central America	39.6	61.4
Europe	40.3	52.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	80.5	44.8
Africa	81.0	44.9
Middle East	94.8	35.1
Asia	48.2	63.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	66.5	66.5
North America	68.2	68.8
South and Central America	28.8	66.8
Europe	76.8	69.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	24.9	75.5
Africa	17.9	66.2
Middle East	21.6	75.9
Asia	79.2	59.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.7

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	3.7	3.7
North America	1.7	2.6
South and Central America	3.6	3.5
Europe	4.1	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.5	4.3
Africa	2.2	5.0
Middle East	0.6	7.8
Asia	4.2	3.5
Share in manufactures		
World	5.6	5.6
North America	2.6	3.8
South and Central America	12.6	5.2
Europe	5.3	5.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	38.2	5.8
Africa	12.1	7.5
Middle East	2.9	10.2
Asia	5.2	5.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	10.9	10.9
North America	11.2	8.9
South and Central America	6.2	13.7
Europe	15.4	12.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.9	9.4
Africa	3.7	9.6
Middle East	5.8	7.2
Asia	7.5	9.3
Share in manufactures		
World	16.3	16.3
North America	16.5	13.0
South and Central America	21.4	20.6
Europe	20.0	18.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23.6	12.5
Africa	20.9	14.5
Middle East	26.9	9.5
Asia	9.4	15.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.9

Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	9.9	9.9
North America	10.2	11.8
South and Central America	1.0	7.0
Europe	6.4	8.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	5.2
Africa	0.5	5.0
Middle East	1.8	6.1
Asia	20.9	14.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	10.7	9.3
Other Asia	23.9	16.0
Share in manufactures		
World	14.9	14.9
North America	15.0	17.1
South and Central America	3.5	10.5
Europe	8.4	11.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	6.9
Africa	2.6	7.6
Middle East	8.4	8.0
Asia	26.4	24.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	14.6	18.1
Other Asia	29.6	25.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	7.8	7.8
North America	10.3	10.7
South and Central America	3.9	8.4
Europe	10.5	8.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.2	13.4
Africa	1.4	9.3
Middle East	1.8	11.3
Asia	6.7	3.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.6	4.5
Other Asia	3.4	2.6
Share in manufactures		
World	11.8	11.8
North America	15.1	15.5
South and Central America	13.4	12.6
Europe	13.7	12.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.7	17.7
Africa	7.6	14.0
Middle East	8.4	14.9
Asia	8.4	5.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	24.0	8.8
Other Asia	4.2	4.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.11

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	1.6	1.6
North America	0.8	1.2
South and Central America	0.6	2.3
Europe	1.4	1.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	2.1
Africa	0.4	3.6
Middle East	0.9	2.7
Asia	2.8	1.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.8	1.1
Other Asia	3.5	1.8
Share in manufactures		
World	2.4	2.4
North America	1.2	1.8
South and Central America	2.2	3.5
Europe	1.9	2.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.4	2.8
Africa	2.3	5.4
Middle East	4.2	3.6
Asia	3.6	2.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.1	2.2
Other Asia	4.3	2.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.3	2.3
North America	0.5	3.1
South and Central America	2.1	1.4
Europe	2.0	2.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	4.7
Africa	2.2	1.5
Middle East	0.6	2.1
Asia	4.3	1.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.1
Other Asia	5.6	0.6
Share in manufactures		
World	3.5	3.5
North America	0.8	4.4
South and Central America	7.2	2.0
Europe	2.6	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	6.2
Africa	12.0	2.2
Middle East	2.7	2.8
Asia	5.5	2.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	5.9
Other Asia	6.9	1.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

2. Agricultural products

Table II.13

Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	1341.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	20	19
Europe								
World	602.6	100.0	100.0	44.3	44.9	12	19	16
Europe	485.0	79.0	80.5	35.0	36.2	12	20	15
Asia	31.2	6.1	5.2	2.7	2.3	10	14	16
North America	23.7	5.4	3.9	2.4	1.8	8	7	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21.0	2.0	3.5	0.9	1.6	20	26	27
Africa	20.6	3.3	3.4	1.4	1.5	13	24	35
Middle East	14.2	2.5	2.3	1.1	1.1	11	15	29
South and Central America	5.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	8	17	22
Asia								
World	260.0	100.0	100.0	18.3	19.4	13	20	22
Asia	142.5	60.8	54.8	11.2	10.6	11	18	19
Europe	40.6	15.2	15.6	2.8	3.0	13	20	19
North America	32.7	13.8	12.6	2.5	2.4	11	12	15
Middle East	18.4	4.5	7.1	0.8	1.4	19	30	54
Africa	13.6	2.7	5.2	0.5	1.0	22	38	40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.5	1.1	2.5	0.2	0.5	25	33	33
South and Central America	4.3	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.3	20	35	38
North America								
World	212.1	100.0	100.0	20.9	15.8	8	18	19
North America	83.9	42.6	39.6	8.9	6.3	7	9	12
Asia	70.0	31.6	33.0	6.6	5.2	9	21	26
Europe	22.8	13.7	10.7	2.9	1.7	5	17	10
South and Central America	16.4	5.4	7.7	1.1	1.2	13	32	37
Africa	8.8	2.8	4.1	0.6	0.7	13	61	24
Middle East	7.0	2.7	3.3	0.6	0.5	11	46	40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.1	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.2	14	50	43
South and Central America								
World	156.9	100.0	100.0	9.6	11.7	15	23	25
Europe	49.2	33.9	31.4	3.2	3.7	13	27	21
Asia	33.0	15.8	21.0	1.5	2.5	19	31	31
South and Central America	27.2	18.6	17.3	1.8	2.0	14	34	38
North America	21.5	22.0	13.7	2.1	1.6	8	8	6
Africa	9.5	3.0	6.0	0.3	0.7	25	23	31
Middle East	8.1	3.9	5.2	0.4	0.6	19	23	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.6	2.2	4.9	0.2	0.6	26	4	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	47.7	100.0	100.0	2.4	3.6	17	34	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.3	27.9	32.0	0.7	1.1	20	33	25
Europe	13.9	32.1	29.0	0.8	1.0	16	31	29
Asia	10.7	29.2	22.4	0.7	0.8	14	21	7
Middle East	3.7	2.2	7.7	0.1	0.3	37	49	47
Africa	2.7	1.7	5.7	0.0	0.2	37	135	-6
North America	0.7	3.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	6	7	-14
South and Central America	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	14	-33	269
Africa								
World	37.9	100.0	100.0	3.2	2.8	10	13	17
Europe	18.1	50.1	47.7	1.6	1.3	9	11	14
Africa	7.9	18.5	20.7	0.6	0.6	12	17	24
Asia	6.1	17.9	16.1	0.6	0.5	9	5	15
Middle East	2.1	5.3	5.5	0.2	0.2	11	9	36
North America	2.0	5.3	5.4	0.2	0.2	10	-2	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.1	21	28	39
South and Central America	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	6	73	9
Middle East								
World	24.2	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.8	16	18	35
Middle East	15.6	57.1	64.3	0.7	1.2	18	20	43
Europe	2.6	21.3	10.7	0.3	0.2	7	22	0
Africa	1.8	3.5	7.6	0.0	0.1	28	29	28
Asia	1.8	8.4	7.3	0.1	0.1	14	-12	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.0	4.1	4.0	0.1	0.1	16	35	20
North America	0.5	2.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	13	28	17
South and Central America	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	18	53	47

Table II.14

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Canada a						United States					
Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	31243	100.0	9	14	11	World	115908	100.0	7	6	6
North America	19818	63.4	8	16	13	North America	41089	35.5	5	5	4
Asia	3904	12.5	12	13	10	Asia	29656	25.6	10	8	15
Europe	3858	12.3	9	14	8	Europe	21317	18.4	7	7	-1
South and Central America	2918	9.3	11	11	9	South and Central America	20726	17.9	7	5	5
Africa	556	1.8	12	6	21	Africa	2155	1.9	8	-5	22
CIS	116	0.4	10	-7	-3	CIS	607	0.5	5	7	-15
Middle East	73	0.2	7	18	-5	Middle East	358	0.3	6	18	-10
Economy						Economy					
United States	18562	59.4	8	14	13	Canada	28254	24.4	3	3	3
European Union (27)	3546	11.4	10	13	7	European Union (27)	19529	16.8	7	6	-2
Mexico	1169	3.7	19	43	2	Mexico	12833	11.1	9	8	6
China	1069	3.4	21	16	5	China	6531	5.6	19	13	11
Brazil	741	2.4	11	8	2	Brazil	4364	3.8	8	6	3
Above 5	25087	80.3	-	-	-	Above 5	71511	61.7	-	-	-
Thailand	618	2.0	9	19	18	Thailand	4224	3.6	5	4	17
Chile	588	1.9	15	14	13	Indonesia	4155	3.6	13	6	29
Australia	413	1.3	5	2	-2	Chile	3991	3.4	8	-1	1
New Zealand	322	1.0	8	18	-3	Australia	2467	2.1	4	5	-11
Indonesia	304	1.0	13	-3	29	Malaysia	2204	1.9	21	27	53
Colombia	280	0.9	7	-8	8	Colombia	2044	1.8	6	4	13
India	227	0.7	11	1	21	New Zealand	1914	1.7	4	-2	1
Guatemala	225	0.7	10	6	17	India	1728	1.5	5	1	24
Costa Rica	213	0.7	11	12	10	Viet Nam	1633	1.4	15	18	11
Argentina	195	0.6	7	27	6	Ecuador	1566	1.4	6	2	6
Peru	184	0.6	16	8	30	Guatemala	1551	1.3	8	16	22
Malaysia	173	0.6	14	56	1	Costa Rica	1478	1.3	4	7	-2
Viet Nam	171	0.5	15	12	12	Argentina	1367	1.2	6	4	10
Ecuador	159	0.5	9	21	24	Philippines	1342	1.2	8	8	23
South Africa	155	0.5	7	1	13	Peru	1091	0.9	17	11	13
Côte d'Ivoire	124	0.4	17	-15	38	Japan	1054	0.9	5	9	12
Switzerland	114	0.4	15	8	24	Korea, Republic of	793	0.7	8	3	19
Korea, Republic of	114	0.4	11	7	35	Honduras	793	0.7	6	16	10
Turkey	111	0.4	21	49	3	Switzerland	754	0.7	16	53	78
Russian Federation	109	0.3	9	-8	0	Côte d'Ivoire	733	0.6	12	-6	45
Philippines	105	0.3	11	6	19	Dominican Republic	623	0.5	4	0	-1
Taipei, Chinese	97	0.3	10	16	26	Taipei, Chinese	620	0.5	2	10	15
Morocco	95	0.3	11	39	-1	Russian Federation	547	0.5	5	6	-17
Japan	89	0.3	6	12	6	Turkey	535	0.5	9	18	-12
Canada b	82	0.3	-	8	22	Nicaragua	524	0.5	10	15	23
Honduras	56	0.2	23	28	36	Norway	282	0.2	3	27	-22
Nigeria	50	0.2	33	51	42	South Africa	275	0.2	1	-8	-3
Norway	47	0.2	0	21	-7	El Salvador	273	0.2	4	31	24
Nicaragua	39	0.1	15	55	15	Israel	233	0.2	6	8	0
Singapore	36	0.1	15	27	84	Singapore	185	0.2	4	25	9
El Salvador	34	0.1	13	-75	392	Fiji	183	0.2	20	13	4
Hong Kong, China	32	0.1	-1	-5	12	Panama	172	0.1	1	-4	-3
Pakistan	29	0.1	17	5	83	Uruguay	155	0.1	5	8	-61
Jamaica	28	0.1	3	13	5	Morocco	153	0.1	11	20	16
Uruguay	25	0.1	-8	111	-69	Bangladesh	153	0.1	0	-15	-13
Above 40	30729	98.4	-	-	-	Above 40	113305	97.8	-	-	-

Table II.14 (continued)

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	611746	100.0	12	21	15	World	80627	100.0	3	5	17
Europe	458649	75.0	12	20	15	Asia	31561	39.1	3	1	11
South and Central America	54995	9.0	13	28	19	North America	28784	35.7	3	8	27
Asia	40425	6.6	12	19	20	Europe	10189	12.6	5	11	15
Africa	23126	3.8	9	19	10	South and Central America	6372	7.9	6	6	21
North America	21305	3.5	4	16	10	CIS	1971	2.4	0	8	-7
CIS	9840	1.6	13	25	21	Africa	1582	2.0	2	3	7
Middle East	2823	0.5	6	16	-3	Middle East	145	0.2	2	24	-6
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	438693	71.7	12	21	15	United States	21697	26.9	2	9	27
Brazil	21797	3.6	14	37	12	European Union (27)	8873	11.0	5	11	13
United States	15751	2.6	4	16	12	China	7971	9.9	2	-4	-10
Argentina	12625	2.1	16	30	38	Canada	6321	7.8	3	4	31
China	8040	1.3	16	27	13	Australia	5987	7.4	5	3	12
Above 5	496906	81.2	-	-	-	Above 5	50850	63.1	-	-	-
Indonesia	5914	1.0	14	13	43	Thailand	4616	5.7	6	-2	31
Norway	5337	0.9	8	11	5	Brazil	2727	3.4	11	6	47
Turkey	5075	0.8	12	9	9	Indonesia	2449	3.0	5	5	24
Russian Federation	4750	0.8	8	21	-3	Chile	2086	2.6	5	3	6
Switzerland	4622	0.8	14	26	19	Russian Federation	1922	2.4	0	7	-6
Thailand	4571	0.7	12	26	25	Korea, Republic of	1653	2.1	-2	0	23
Chile	4509	0.7	15	22	13	Malaysia	1585	2.0	6	18	25
Canada	4360	0.7	2	15	0	New Zealand	1539	1.9	3	7	10
Malaysia	4034	0.7	13	12	20	Philippines	1313	1.6	6	8	30
Ukraine	3899	0.6	30	38	91	Viet Nam	1260	1.6	9	-1	16
India	3704	0.6	12	23	28	India	1076	1.3	3	8	50
South Africa	3502	0.6	10	21	9	Taipei, Chinese	1075	1.3	-2	-5	11
Côte d'Ivoire	3320	0.5	9	20	22	Mexico	789	1.0	7	13	21
New Zealand	3169	0.5	8	7	6	South Africa	625	0.8	4	-4	-2
Viet Nam	3052	0.5	23	37	20	Norway	615	0.8	-1	13	30
Ecuador	2978	0.5	16	20	27	Singapore	506	0.6	7	17	34
Morocco	2969	0.5	12	26	5	Colombia	369	0.5	6	-4	33
Colombia	2772	0.5	11	20	23	Argentina	321	0.4	3	73	-23
Australia	2363	0.4	2	4	-3	Peru	231	0.3	9	-1	-5
Peru	1931	0.3	15	18	13	Turkey	196	0.2	13	26	13
Costa Rica	1923	0.3	11	24	8	Switzerland	192	0.2	22	66	124
Ghana	1698	0.3	17	26	24	Morocco	170	0.2	-7	18	16
Iceland	1564	0.3	7	11	-6	Ecuador	149	0.2	-5	-13	11
Israel	1519	0.2	7	26	-12	Guatemala	148	0.2	7	4	52
Kenya	1514	0.2	10	11	15	Iceland	129	0.2	-1	1	8
Uruguay	1479	0.2	21	18	76	Mauritania	111	0.1	4	4	9
Cameroon	1367	0.2	7	16	8	Hong Kong, China	110	0.1	9	102	117
Mexico	1183	0.2	12	26	24	Myanmar	109	0.1	4	5	-13
Philippines	985	0.2	11	15	28	Sri Lanka	105	0.1	-2	-4	-2
Tunisia	946	0.2	12	-9	11	Paraguay	92	0.1	21	28	179
Croatia	923	0.2	15	4	-2	Tanzania	91	0.1	10	-2	68
Serbia	842	0.1	...	19	-2	Greenland	82	0.1	-2	2	28
Egypt	825	0.1	16	29	0	Nigeria	77	0.1	22	-28	212
Japan	779	0.1	7	21	15	Uruguay	76	0.1	6	-34	65
Nigeria	723	0.1	13	24	16	Tunisia	63	0.1	23	32	35
Above 40	592010	96.8	-	-	-	Above 40	79489	98.6	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.15

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters									
European Union (27)	566.32	-	-	41.8	42.2	12	10	19	15
extra-EU (27) exports	127.63	-	-	10.1	9.5	11	13	16	17
United States	139.97	17.0	14.3	12.9	10.4	9	12	23	23
Brazil	61.40	3.4	2.4	2.8	4.6	19	13	22	27
Canada	54.08	5.0	5.4	6.3	4.0	6	7	10	11
China	42.29	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	13	13	19	9
Argentina	37.50	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.8	15	11	35	30
Indonesia	32.86	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.4	20	27	33	38
Thailand	31.66	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	13	21	16	27
Malaysia	27.80	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.1	17	16	32	35
Australia	26.14	3.3	2.9	3.0	1.9	6	5	1	17
Russian Federation	25.02	-	-	1.4	1.9	16	19	37	6
India	21.37	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	17	22	32	29
New Zealand	17.90	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	11	2	21	12
Mexico	17.56	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.3	9	15	8	13
Chile	15.61	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	12	14	19	14
Above 15	1117.47	-	-	83.6	83.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	611.75	-	-	42.4	43.3	12	9	21	15
extra-EU (27) imports	173.05	-	-	13.2	12.2	10	9	21	15
United States	115.91	8.7	9.0	11.5	8.2	7	8	6	6
China	86.83	2.1	1.8	3.3	6.1	20	14	27	33
Japan	80.63	9.6	11.5	10.4	5.7	3	-1	5	17
Russian Federation ^a	34.27	-	-	1.5	2.4	18	22	15	27
Canada ^b	31.24	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.2	9	13	14	11
Korea, Republic of	26.36	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	9	11	18	20
Mexico ^b	25.92	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	11	12	19	18
Hong Kong, China	16.50	-	-	-	-	4	7	13	23
retained imports	10.46	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	6	7	10	22
Saudi Arabia ^a	15.86	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	14	8	26	27
United Arab Emirates ^a	14.64	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	18	22	28	30
Malaysia	13.36	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	14	17	25	26
Indonesia	13.31	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	11	2	40	27
Turkey	13.04	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	15	12	35	33
Taipei, Chinese	12.55	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	6	2	12	16
Above 15	1106.12	-	-	82.0	78.3	-	-	-	-

^a Includes Secretariat estimates.^b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.16

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	414723	551827	942353	1128734	1341564	8.8	8.5
Argentina	7482	11954	21351	28806	37502	45.4	53.1
Australia	11875	18446	22178	22399	26143	25.7	13.9
Belarus	-	761	1844	2231	2637	10.4	8.0
Brazil	9779	15464	39528	48287	61400	28.1	31.0
Cameroon b	695	438	1011	1099	1142	23.9	26.2
Canada	22339	34789	44208	48726	54075	12.6	11.8
Chile	2779	6399	11490	13632	15605	33.3	23.5
China	10060	16384	32542	38858	42291	6.6	3.0
Colombia	2514	3106	4922	5858	6693	23.8	17.8
Costa Rica	927	1812	2372	2878	3353	30.9	34.7
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	3508	3898	4785	59.4	47.4
Croatia	-	595	1520	1732	1848	13.4	13.1
Ecuador	1236	1948	3945	4245	5232	39.5	28.3
Egypt b	669	613	1105	1528	2929	13.1	11.5
Ethiopia	260	406	908	1034	1370	83.5	85.5
European Union (27)	-	230390	411024	490867	566324	9.4	9.6
intra-EU (27) exports	-	174774	316888	381984	438693	10.5	11.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	55616	94136	108883	127631	7.1	6.6
Ghana b	-	621	1760	2159	2602	37.2	49.3
Guatemala	849	1618	2229	2843	3233	60.0	41.8
Honduras b	680	782	1133	1300	1607	23.4	26.6
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	4688	5481	6743	2.8	1.8
domestic exports	821	454	576	652	704	1.9	4.1
re-exports	3735	5240	4113	4828	6039	2.9	1.7
Iceland	1274	1257	1857	2083	2079	66.1	38.6
India	3506	5931	12499	16523	21372	14.0	12.0
Indonesia	4154	7764	17907	23805	32857	11.9	23.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	2911	3512	3577	3.2	3.2
Israel	1327	1182	1799	2253	2114	3.8	3.5
Japan	3298	4395	6482	7565	8351	0.9	1.1
Kenya	559	1062	1898	2231	2776	61.3	55.8
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	5346	6319	7636	2.5	1.8
Malawi b	382	342	454	617	680	90.2	88.3
Malaysia	7500	8015	15573	20515	27797	8.2	13.9
Mexico	3466	9100	14468	15589	17558	5.5	6.0
Morocco	1228	1746	2629	3009	3279	23.5	16.3
New Zealand	5966	7642	13235	16045	17902	57.6	58.5
Nicaragua	295	547	843	976	1207	84.8	61.1
Norway	3077	4244	6604	7508	8876	7.1	5.1
Pakistan	1081	1234	2210	2327	3901	13.7	19.2
Panama	263	580	862	937	959	67.5	81.3
Paraguay	863	699	1582	2376	4012	80.4	90.5
Peru	789	1911	3812	4184	5285	27.2	16.9
Philippines	1683	2026	2830	3237	3961	5.1	8.1
Russian Federation	-	7527	17192	23565	25021	7.1	5.3
Serbia	-	-	1372	1822	2100	-	19.1
Serbia and Montenegro	-	389	-	-	-	22.8	20.1
Singapore	4095	3723	5088	5981	7181	2.7	2.1
domestic exports	1183	1202	2359	2416	3149	1.5	1.8
re-exports	2912	2521	2730	3565	4031	4.3	2.5
South Africa	1691	3227	5022	5573	7037	10.8	8.7
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	1695	2049	2345	20.1	27.7
Switzerland	2244	2521	4693	5993	7634	3.1	3.8
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	2133	2542	1499	13.4	10.5
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	4360	4557	4985	2.4	1.9
Tanzania b	-	432	744	889	943	65.9	31.1
Thailand	7786	12220	21552	24960	31662	17.7	17.8
Tunisia	418	548	1456	1516	1807	9.4	9.4
Turkey	3300	3828	8364	9468	11204	13.8	8.5
Uganda	-	292	598	825	1006	63.4	46.1
Ukraine	-	158.5	5132	6828	11334	10.9	16.9
United Arab Emirates b	501	2818	4786	5502	7788	5.7	3.4
United States	59404	71408	92644	113697	139967	9.1	10.9
Uruguay	1025	1278	2566	2864	4329	55.7	69.4
Viet Nam b	-	3954	9304	11331	13922	27.3	22.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.17

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 ^a
Algeria	2766	2815	4506	6103	9098	30.7	23.0
Argentina	326	1644	1396	2225	3242	6.5	5.6
Australia ^b	2735	4234	7268	8919	10436	5.9	5.4
Bangladesh ^{c, d}	835	1716	3720	5322	6822	19.3	28.6
Belarus	-	1227	2244	2487	3419	14.2	8.7
Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela	986	1970	3277	4487	7956	13.5	16.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1378	1659	2083	...	17.0
Brazil ^e	2690	4762	5487	7266	9690	8.5	5.6
Canada ^b	9009	15272	24562	28080	31243	6.4	7.7
Chile	461	1421	2653	3442	4554	7.7	7.4
China	7855	19544	51653	65368	86830	8.7	7.7
Colombia	593	1736	2704	3470	4542	15.0	11.5
Côte d'Ivoire	...	453	1038	1202	1597	16.3	22.3
Croatia	...	777	2023	2342	2820	9.9	9.2
Cuba ^d	...	826	1556	...	...	17.1	16.4
Dominican Republic ^{b, d}	413	964	1336	1697	2052	10.2	12.7
Ecuador	206	423	985	1289	1682	11.4	9.0
Egypt ^d	4793	4208	4733	6242	9520	30.0	19.7
El Salvador ^d	158	692	983	1377	1603	14.0	16.4
European Union (27) ^f	-	253703	441170	532091	611746	9.8	9.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	78952	124310	150107	173053	8.6	7.6
Guatemala	196	673	1379	1689	2008	14.1	13.8
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	11904	13429	16502	5.5	4.2
retained imports	4591	6488	7792	8603	10463	18.6	22.1
India	1721	3953	7761	9730	11789	7.7	4.0
Indonesia	2126	5727	7487	10473	13312	13.1	10.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^d	3830	2943	4270	5196	7846	21.2	13.7
Israel	1565	2288	3253	4018	5059	6.1	7.5
Japan	50762	62185	65594	68817	80627	16.4	10.6
Jordan	709	942	1671	2200	3043	20.5	18.0
Kazakhstan	-	506	1849	2522	3174	10.0	8.4
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	18579	21943	26355	8.0	6.1
Kuwait	589	1312	2373	2906	4135	18.3	16.6
Lebanon ^{b, d}	...	1210	1607	2050	2307	19.4	13.8
Malaysia	2404	4610	8505	10612	13355	5.6	8.5
Mexico ^b	5374	10989	18462	21901	25920	6.3	8.4
Morocco	1096	1941	2832	4691	5782	16.8	13.8
New Zealand	756	1204	2329	2841	3396	8.7	9.9
Nigeria ^d	658	1212	4265	6773	10516	13.9	25.2
Norway	2090	2958	5241	6770	8353	8.6	9.4
Oman	506	1158	1230	1644	2614	22.6	11.4
Pakistan	1568	1882	4131	4518	7103	17.3	16.8
Peru ^d	668	998	1795	2466	3608	13.5	12.0
Philippines	1665	3104	4073	4671	6948	8.4	11.5
Russian Federation ^d	-	9262	23377	26884	34266	20.7	11.7
Saudi Arabia ^d	3487	5663	9851	12445	15861	18.7	13.8
Senegal ^d	372	394	917	1292	1778	25.9	31.2
Singapore	4702	4890	6985	8370	10020	3.6	3.1
retained imports	1789	2369	4255	4805	5989	3.1	3.8
South Africa ^b	1219	1650	3687	4832	5364	6.2	6.1
Sri Lanka ^d	549	934	1333	1509	2022	13.0	14.4
Sudan	...	376	1090	545	1261	24.2	13.8
Switzerland	5920	5693	8854	10387	12325	6.9	6.7
Syrian Arab Republic ^d	791	850	1810	2176	3468	22.3	18.9
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	9659	10847	12554	5.6	5.2
Thailand	3230	4484	7347	8446	11668	7.2	6.5
Tunisia	819	968	1574	2298	2985	11.3	12.1
Turkey	2806	4133	7286	9812	13037	7.6	6.5
Ukraine	-	1092	3574	4584	6995	7.8	8.2
United Arab Emirates ^d	1726	3857	8811	11295	14643	11.0	8.8
United States	39966	69115	103648	109572	115908	5.5	5.3
Viet Nam ^d	236	1269	4411	5870	7714	8.1	9.6
Yemen	...	...	1549	2183	2473	...	24.8

^a Or nearest year.^b Imports are valued f.o.b.^c Figures refer to fiscal year.^d Includes Secretariat estimates.^e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.^f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

2.1 Food

Table II.18

Exports of food of regions by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	1114.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13	21	22
Europe								
World	514.1	100.0	100.0	46.7	46.1	12	20	17
Europe	415.5	78.3	80.8	36.6	37.3	13	21	17
Asia	22.3	5.6	4.3	2.6	2.0	9	17	16
North America	21.4	5.9	4.2	2.7	1.9	8	8	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19.0	2.2	3.7	1.0	1.7	20	25	27
Africa	17.4	3.4	3.4	1.6	1.6	12	22	39
Middle East	12.6	2.8	2.4	1.3	1.1	11	13	33
South and Central America	4.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	7	17	22
Asia								
World	205.0	100.0	100.0	17.9	18.4	13	22	25
Asia	106.9	59.2	52.2	10.6	9.6	11	20	22
Europe	31.5	14.0	15.4	2.5	2.8	14	22	22
North America	26.4	14.9	12.9	2.7	2.4	11	13	14
Middle East	17.2	5.5	8.4	1.0	1.5	19	31	58
Africa	12.6	3.2	6.2	0.6	1.1	22	40	42
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.0	1.4	2.9	0.2	0.5	24	35	33
South and Central America	3.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.3	20	42	47
North America								
World	169.0	100.0	100.0	18.5	15.2	10	22	26
North America	69.1	41.0	40.9	7.6	6.2	10	13	18
Asia	51.8	32.1	30.7	6.0	4.6	9	27	35
Europe	16.2	11.8	9.6	2.2	1.5	7	18	18
South and Central America	14.3	6.2	8.4	1.1	1.3	14	36	43
Africa	8.1	3.7	4.8	0.7	0.7	14	64	24
Middle East	6.4	3.5	3.8	0.7	0.6	11	46	43
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.9	1.3	1.7	0.2	0.3	14	52	41
South and Central America								
World	140.8	100.0	100.0	10.6	12.6	15	24	26
Europe	44.2	34.0	31.4	3.6	4.0	14	26	22
Asia	28.2	14.8	20.0	1.6	2.5	20	30	33
South and Central America	25.6	19.6	18.2	2.1	2.3	14	35	40
North America	17.5	20.8	12.4	2.2	1.6	8	10	7
Africa	9.3	3.4	6.6	0.4	0.8	25	23	32
Middle East	7.9	4.3	5.6	0.5	0.7	19	21	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.4	2.5	5.3	0.3	0.7	26	3	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	31.9	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.9	21	42	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13.4	41.8	41.8	0.7	1.2	21	36	26
Europe	7.8	20.9	24.4	0.3	0.7	23	45	55
Asia	4.5	26.2	13.9	0.4	0.4	12	18	14
Middle East	3.1	2.3	9.7	0.0	0.3	44	53	58
Africa	2.3	1.6	7.2	0.0	0.2	46	161	-6
North America	0.5	5.3	1.7	0.1	0.0	5	12	-19
South and Central America	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	34	-42	417

Table II.19

Imports of food of selected economies by origin, 2008

(\$billion dollars and percentage)

Canada a						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	27048	100.0	10	16	13	World	95184	100.0	8	9	9
North America	17136	63.4	10	19	16	North America	32600	34.2	8	10	12
Europe	3573	13.2	10	14	9	Asia	23561	24.8	9	9	14
Asia	3079	11.4	11	14	9	Europe	19203	20.2	7	10	0
South and Central America	2617	9.7	11	11	9	South and Central America	17314	18.2	7	8	6
Africa	493	1.8	12	5	21	Africa	1707	1.8	7	-5	24
CIS	82	0.3	7	-2	-18	CIS	503	0.5	4	15	-20
Middle East	68	0.3	7	18	-6	Middle East	296	0.3	6	15	-8
Economy						Economy					
United States	15918	58.9	10	17	17	Canada	20305	21.3	8	11	16
European Union (27)	3272	12.1	10	13	9	European Union (27)	17556	18.4	7	9	-1
Mexico	1147	4.2	20	43	1	Mexico	12291	12.9	9	8	6
China	804	3.0	19	16	6	China	5379	5.7	21	18	14
Brazil	617	2.3	12	7	2	Chile	3490	3.7	9	6	4
Above 5	21758	80.4	-	-	-	Above 5	59022	62.0	-	-	-
Chile	559	2.1	15	13	13	Thailand	3441	3.6	5	2	15
Thailand	532	2.0	9	23	19	Brazil	2759	2.9	9	15	3
Australia	408	1.5	5	2	-2	Australia	2395	2.5	5	5	-12
New Zealand	313	1.2	8	18	-4	Indonesia	2278	2.4	11	4	31
Guatemala	220	0.8	10	5	17	Malaysia	1955	2.1	26	38	60
Colombia	216	0.8	6	-12	9	New Zealand	1672	1.8	5	-1	4
India	210	0.8	11	-1	22	Viet Nam	1556	1.6	14	17	11
Costa Rica	205	0.8	11	11	11	Guatemala	1476	1.6	8	16	21
Argentina	185	0.7	6	33	6	Costa Rica	1384	1.5	4	8	-2
Peru	176	0.7	16	8	29	Colombia	1364	1.4	6	-1	20
Viet Nam	162	0.6	15	16	10	Ecuador	1341	1.4	6	2	7
South Africa	150	0.6	8	2	14	India	1316	1.4	4	3	19
Ecuador	126	0.5	9	20	30	Argentina	1310	1.4	6	8	12
Malaysia	119	0.4	23	94	4	Philippines	1266	1.3	8	7	23
Côte d'Ivoire	119	0.4	17	-16	41	Peru	1035	1.1	18	14	16
Switzerland	112	0.4	16	9	24	Honduras	763	0.8	6	16	10
Turkey	105	0.4	22	52	1	Switzerland	720	0.8	17	51	91
Indonesia	100	0.4	8	-7	43	Japan	708	0.7	5	9	15
Philippines	98	0.4	11	8	24	Côte d'Ivoire	675	0.7	11	-8	44
Morocco	93	0.3	11	39	-1	Dominican Republic	600	0.6	4	-1	-2
Russian Federation	77	0.3	6	-3	-17	Nicaragua	520	0.5	10	15	22
Canada	68	0.3	-	-1	80	Russian Federation	455	0.5	4	14	-22
Japan	64	0.2	7	12	10	Turkey	448	0.5	8	15	-15
Honduras	56	0.2	23	29	39	Korea, Republic of	380	0.4	8	6	8
Taipei, Chinese	53	0.2	6	10	10	Taipei, Chinese	348	0.4	0	7	16
Norway	47	0.2	0	21	-7	Norway	274	0.3	3	26	-23
Korea, Republic of	41	0.2	4	4	16	El Salvador	269	0.3	4	31	25
Nicaragua	39	0.1	15	57	15	South Africa	207	0.2	1	-12	-4
Singapore	35	0.1	15	28	89	Israel	181	0.2	6	6	6
El Salvador	34	0.1	13	-75	394	Singapore	175	0.2	5	26	10
Nigeria	34	0.1	28	59	24	Panama	172	0.2	1	-3	-2
Hong Kong, China	30	0.1	0	-4	13	Fiji	169	0.2	21	12	4
Jamaica	28	0.1	3	12	5	Bangladesh	147	0.2	0	-17	-14
Pakistan	25	0.1	18	8	88	Uruguay	143	0.2	5	10	-61
Uruguay	24	0.1	-9	121	-70	Morocco	141	0.1	12	22	19
Above 40	26619	98.4	-	-	-	Above 40	93063	97.8	-	-	-

Table II.20

Leading exporters and importers of food, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters									
European Union (27)	481.05	-	-	43.8	43.2	12	9	20	17
extra-EU (27) exports	104.81	-	-	10.7	9.4	11	12	16	19
United States	112.63	17.6	13.4	12.6	10.1	10	12	27	28
Brazil	54.30	4.2	2.8	3.0	4.9	20	13	23	29
Canada	39.33	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.5	11	12	18	23
Argentina	36.82	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.3	16	11	35	31
China	35.90	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.2	13	13	19	8
Indonesia	24.09	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.2	20	16	46	44
Thailand	23.29	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	11	15	20	32
Malaysia	23.12	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	20	14	45	43
Australia	21.58	3.3	2.5	2.9	1.9	7	5	-2	22
India	18.28	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	16	16	31	34
Mexico	16.50	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.5	9	17	9	13
New Zealand	15.29	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	13	1	23	14
Russian Federation	13.70	-	-	0.9	1.2	17	20	47	9
Viet Nam a	11.83	-	-	0.8	1.1	16	17	23	25
Above 15	927.69	-	-	83.2	83.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	516.65	-	-	42.6	44.1	13	9	21	17
extra-EU (27) imports	140.41	-	-	12.2	12.0	12	9	22	19
United States	95.18	8.8	8.9	10.9	8.1	8	10	9	9
Japan	66.16	7.2	10.1	10.3	5.6	4	-3	6	20
China	49.54	1.4	1.4	1.9	4.2	24	6	41	53
Russian Federation a	32.16	-	-	1.8	2.7	18	21	16	28
Canada b	27.05	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	11	15	16	13
Mexico b	21.93	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	13	13	22	20
Korea, Republic of	19.49	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	12	12	20	24
United Arab Emirates a	15.28	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	20	22	27	46
Saudi Arabia a	15.25	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	14	8	26	29
Hong Kong, China	14.12	-	-	-	-	6	7	18	26
retained imports	9.70	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	6	4	14	23
Malaysia	10.97	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	15	16	25	28
Switzerland	10.44	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	11	7	18	20
Nigeria a	10.07	-	-	0.2	0.9	31	44	58	55
Indonesia	9.38	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	14	13	44	19
Above 15	909.27	-	-	79.4	77.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.21

Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	315559	432121	754711	914823	1114016	6.9	7.1
Argentina	6949	11491	20759	28115	36818	43.6	52.2
Australia	7937	12583	17937	17619	21576	19.7	11.5
Belarus	-	495	1478	1762	2209	6.8	6.7
Brazil	8697	12808	34341	42125	54303	23.3	27.4
Cameroon b	409	272	430	472	564	14.9	13.0
Canada	10898	17630	27107	31917	39326	6.4	8.6
Chile	1965	4424	8555	9651	11279	23.0	17.0
China	7868	13559	27863	33158	35898	5.4	2.5
Colombia	2222	2502	3859	4577	5403	19.2	14.4
Costa Rica	848	1648	2147	2678	3105	28.1	32.1
Côte d'Ivoire	-	1806	2856	3185	3936	46.4	39.0
Croatia	-	394	1178	1293	1378	8.9	9.8
Ecuador	1198	1758	3431	3742	4558	35.7	24.6
Egypt	251	377	898	1268	2526	8.0	9.9
Ethiopia	186	321	736	780	1156	66.0	72.2
European Union (27)	-	189387	342490	410555	481046	7.7	8.2
Intra-EU (27) exports	-	143213	266703	322376	376238	8.6	9.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	46174	75787	88179	104808	5.9	5.4
Ghana b	-	513	1568	1896	2337	30.7	44.3
Guatemala	778	1518	2010	2575	2915	56.3	37.7
Honduras b	649	730	1079	1246	1550	21.8	25.6
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	2988	3779	4913	1.8	1.3
domestic exports	742	363	445	478	493	1.5	2.9
re-exports	2644	3302	2543	3298	4420	1.8	1.3
Iceland	1266	1240	1829	2060	2045	65.2	38.0
India	2782	5398	10406	13668	18275	12.7	10.3
Indonesia	2853	5526	11453	16681	24090	8.4	17.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	-	818	2690	3286	3261	2.8	2.9
Israel	1022	824	1393	1799	1717	2.6	2.8
Japan	1706	2170	3147	3623	3980	0.5	0.5
Kenya	502	927	1483	1745	2111	53.5	42.5
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	2985	3343	3838	1.5	0.9
Malawi b	374	331	431	584	644	87.4	83.6
Malaysia	3434	5440	11175	16203	23121	5.5	11.6
Mexico	3057	8179	13473	14623	16500	4.9	5.7
Morocco	1105	1596	2414	2790	3084	21.5	15.3
New Zealand	4272	5825	10929	13442	15287	43.9	50.0
Nicaragua	251	534	830	962	1194	82.8	80.2
Norway	2365	3827	6013	6822	8070	6.4	4.7
Pakistan	516	964	2002	2116	3621	10.7	17.8
Panama	258	569	852	925	948	66.2	80.3
Paraguay	502	564	1445	2219	3873	64.9	87.4
Peru	703	1736	3490	3839	4894	24.7	15.7
Philippines	1532	1815	2589	2982	3650	4.6	7.4
Russian Federation	-	3805	8555	12599	13697	3.6	2.9
Serbia	-	-	1224	1642	1906	-	17.4
Serbia and Montenegro	-	290	-	-	-	16.9	17.5
Singapore	2747	3091	4226	5116	6208	2.2	1.8
domestic exports	1077	1092	1878	2237	2923	1.4	1.7
re-exports	1671	1999	2348	2879	3286	3.4	2.0
South Africa	-	2232	3785	4213	5429	7.4	6.7
Sri Lanka	649	-	1514	1834	2092	-	24.8
Switzerland	1756	2007	4097	5281	6870	2.5	3.4
Syrian Arab Republic b	577	408	1899	2401	1101	8.8	7.7
Taipei, Chinese	2703	1819	1932	2001	2480	1.2	1.0
Tanzania b	-	359	620	726	737	54.8	24.3
Thailand	6611	9924	14684	17690	23293	14.4	13.1
Tunisia	384	510	1384	1444	1716	8.7	8.9
Turkey	2906	3521	7932	9007	10704	12.7	8.1
Uganda	-	241	523	739	923	52.4	42.3
Ukraine	-	1339	4609	6192	10754	9.2	16.1
United Arab Emirates b	73	2706	4432	5062	7495	5.4	3.2
United States	42422	54341	69160	87753	112631	6.9	8.7
Uruguay	670	1064	2181	2389	3500	46.4	58.8
Viet Nam b	-	3666	7684	9474	11830	25.3	18.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.22

Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 ^a
Algeria	2306	2578	4062	5473	8457	28.1	21.4
Argentina	164	1267	889	1654	2616	5.0	4.6
Australia ^b	1943	3245	6196	7650	9000	4.6	4.7
Bangladesh ^{c, d}	650	1254	2620	3946	5059	14.1	21.2
Belarus	-	1027	1905	2091	2899	11.9	7.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	739	1704	2928	4045	7365	11.7	14.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1272	1542	1928	...	15.7
Brazil ^e	2112	3665	4095	5554	7557	6.6	4.4
Canada ^b	7143	12027	20539	23890	27048	5.0	6.6
Chile	308	1228	2348	3085	4178	6.6	6.7
China	4619	9043	22917	32422	49543	4.0	4.4
Colombia	395	1405	2277	3013	4021	12.2	10.1
Côte d'Ivoire	...	427	1006	1163	1546	15.3	21.6
Croatia	...	653	1775	2056	2517	8.3	8.2
Cuba ^d	...	765	1502	...	...	15.8	15.8
Ecuador	156	310	856	1145	1504	8.3	8.1
Egypt	2903	3531	3936	5242	7981	25.2	16.5
El Salvador ^d	128	613	897	1251	1451	12.4	14.9
European Union (27) ^f	-	200032	363571	440518	516652	7.8	8.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	57170	96901	118142	140414	6.2	6.2
Guatemala	169	592	1236	1531	1837	12.4	12.6
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	9467	11191	14120	4.3	3.6
retained imports	3908	5864	6924	7892	9700	16.8	20.3
India	771	2215	4837	5992	7272	4.3	2.5
Indonesia	1104	3336	5455	7857	9383	7.7	7.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^d	...	2585	3177	3884	6304	18.6	11.0
Israel	1197	1923	2724	3321	4338	5.1	6.4
Japan	34154	48580	52146	55281	66159	12.8	8.7
Jordan	672	851	1523	2029	2809	18.5	16.6
Kazakhstan	-	459	1644	2241	2938	9.1	7.8
Kenya	199	403	668	990	1289	13.0	11.6
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	13041	15692	19494	4.8	4.5
Kuwait	561	1249	2261	2757	3972	17.5	16.0
Lebanon ^{b, d}	...	1107	1438	1896	2076	17.8	12.4
Malaysia	2021	3526	6841	8549	10966	4.3	7.0
Mexico ^b	4326	8485	14998	18239	21929	4.9	7.1
Morocco	677	1585	2168	3883	4893	13.7	11.7
New Zealand	643	1074	2122	2624	3173	7.7	9.2
Nigeria ^d	...	1159	4112	6490	10071	13.3	24.2
Norway	1584	2221	4255	5458	7008	6.5	7.8
Oman	486	1122	1167	1562	2494	21.9	10.9
Pakistan	1276	1524	3061	2889	5014	14.0	11.8
Peru ^d	621	864	1564	2136	3124	11.6	10.4
Philippines	1348	2598	3648	4238	6514	7.0	10.8
Russian Federation ^d	-	8292	21782	25184	32164	18.6	11.0
Saudi Arabia ^d	3319	5375	9388	11827	15255	17.8	13.2
Senegal ^d	350	362	858	1221	1693	23.8	29.7
Singapore	3685	4354	6093	7435	8991	3.2	2.8
retained imports	2014	2354	3745	4556	5705	3.1	3.6
South Africa ^b	846	1255	3008	4072	4589	4.7	5.2
Sri Lanka	502	...	1198	1354	1871	...	13.4
Sudan	...	360	1053	519	1229	23.2	13.4
Switzerland	4371	4519	7369	8679	10444	5.5	5.7
Syrian Arab Republic ^d	745	726	1519	1848	3187	19.0	17.4
Taipei, Chinese	3495	5013	6653	7484	9138	3.6	3.8
Thailand	1672	2677	4972	5903	8479	4.3	4.7
Tunisia	582	706	1231	1873	2515	8.2	10.2
Turkey	1856	2128	3486	5167	8502	3.9	4.2
Ukraine	-	882	3049	3966	6234	6.3	7.3
United Arab Emirates ^d	1627	3622	8271	10487	15280	10.3	9.2
United States	30055	51226	80283	87672	95184	4.1	4.4
Viet Nam ^d	...	814	2695	3929	5268	5.2	6.6
Yemen	...	...	1509	2125	2405	...	24.1

^a Or nearest year.^b Imports are valued f.o.b.^c Figures refer to fiscal year.^d Includes Secretariat estimates^e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.^f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.23

Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentages)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	3530.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	19	15	33
Europe								
World	767.9	100.0	100.0	23.8	21.8	18	13	26
Europe	615.6	79.9	80.2	19.0	17.4	18	11	26
North America	59.3	11.0	7.7	2.6	1.7	13	11	16
Asia	28.2	3.5	3.7	0.8	0.8	19	27	21
Africa	21.9	1.6	2.9	0.4	0.6	27	32	48
Middle East	10.0	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.3	24	8	37
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.7	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	24	37	37
South and Central America	3.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	14	21	-4
Middle East								
World	756.5	100.0	100.0	23.1	21.4	18	13	38
Asia	513.8	61.0	67.9	14.1	14.6	20	19	38
North America	90.6	12.8	12.0	3.0	2.6	17	7	61
Europe	87.0	16.7	11.5	3.9	2.5	13	4	30
Africa	16.0	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.5	16	-11	42
Middle East	15.9	2.1	2.1	0.5	0.4	18	-34	35
South and Central America	4.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	16	-5	90
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	-7	57
Asia								
World	540.2	100.0	100.0	14.0	15.3	21	18	36
Asia	430.8	83.3	79.7	11.7	12.2	20	16	37
Europe	38.6	5.7	7.2	0.8	1.1	24	22	37
North America	20.5	7.0	3.8	1.0	0.6	12	9	0
Middle East	16.2	0.9	3.0	0.1	0.5	40	36	34
South and Central America	11.9	0.6	2.2	0.1	0.3	41	54	89
Africa	9.9	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.3	51	12	45
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	28	24	52
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	470.0	100.0	100.0	10.0	13.3	24	18	39
Europe	324.9	63.9	69.1	6.4	9.2	25	14	38
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	55.5	14.0	11.8	1.4	1.6	21	24	47
Asia	45.0	7.8	9.6	0.8	1.3	27	51	28
North America	26.0	7.1	5.5	0.7	0.7	20	31	29
Middle East	11.1	1.1	2.4	0.1	0.3	36	-4	89
South and Central America	3.6	5.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	-3	-25	62
Africa	2.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	42	19	308
Africa								
World	393.9	100.0	100.0	10.3	11.2	21	18	31
Europe	149.8	46.9	38.0	4.8	4.2	17	5	40
North America	109.6	25.9	27.8	2.7	3.1	22	19	24
Asia	90.9	17.0	23.1	1.7	2.6	25	23	39
Africa	19.9	4.8	5.1	0.5	0.6	21	27	18
South and Central America	15.9	4.0	4.0	0.4	0.4	21	28	43
Middle East	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	17	-1	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	31	317	124
North America								
World	345.9	100.0	100.0	11.0	9.8	18	17	34
North America	225.8	75.4	65.3	8.3	6.4	16	12	31
Europe	49.3	9.8	14.2	1.1	1.4	23	30	51
Asia	39.9	9.5	11.5	1.0	1.1	21	24	21
South and Central America	24.6	4.3	7.1	0.5	0.7	25	26	51
Africa	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	26	47	87
Middle East	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	22	-2	57
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	38	77	91
South and Central America								
World	255.8	100.0	100.0	7.9	7.2	18	12	25
North America	94.2	48.2	36.8	3.8	2.7	14	7	21
South and Central America	58.8	23.5	23.0	1.9	1.7	18	11	42
Asia	53.4	10.6	20.9	0.8	1.5	29	34	24
Europe	42.4	14.1	16.6	1.1	1.2	20	6	12
Africa	2.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	28	14	11
Middle East	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	16	2	66
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	27	46	161

3.1. Fuels

Table II.24

Imports of fuels of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
European Union (27)						United States					
Region						Region					
World	950271	100.0	20	7	42	World	501865	100.0	17	8	35
Europe	384848	40.5	19	6	41	North America	155526	31.0	17	6	36
CIS	257776	27.1	25	11	37	Africa	99490	19.8	21	14	25
Africa	131580	13.8	18	7	50	South and Central America	88689	17.7	15	5	31
Middle East	78841	8.3	12	4	27	Middle East	87580	17.5	17	7	63
North America	23697	2.5	25	17	111	Europe	36295	7.2	13	0	19
Asia	19287	2.0	32	12	81	CIS	24186	4.8	50	24	61
South and Central America	18207	1.9	26	0	65	Asia	10099	2.0	10	17	-10
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	296337	31.2	20	7	42	Canada	113020	22.5	17	8	41
Russian Federation	209924	22.1	23	9	34	Saudi Arabia	56256	11.2	19	12	54
Norway	82581	8.7	16	4	38	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	50026	10.0	14	8	28
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	45152	4.8	18	15	33	Mexico	42507	8.5	16	1	23
Algeria	29549	3.1	13	-6	46	Nigeria	38992	7.8	17	16	16
Saudi Arabia	26359	2.8	10	-18	29	European Union (27)	32175	6.4	16	3	23
Kazakhstan	22068	2.3	31	4	45	Iraq	22708	4.5	17	-4	100
Nigeria	21532	2.3	19	1	67	Algeria	19981	4.0	27	14	9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18631	2.0	14	4	12	Angola	19460	3.9	23	6	51
Azerbaijan	15356	1.6	43	54	56	Russian Federation	17847	3.6	46	8	55
Above 10	767489	80.8	20	6	38	Above 10	412971	82.3	-	-	-
Japan						China					
Region						Region					
World	266771	100.0	17	7	54	World	168777	100.0	30	18	61
Middle East	163932	61.5	17	4	47	Middle East	68602	40.6	30	15	75
Asia	78312	29.4	14	5	66	Africa	39511	23.4	35	24	51
Africa	10855	4.1	41	10	75	Asia	33271	19.7	22	17	62
CIS	7868	2.9	52	184	45	CIS	16454	9.7	44	17	30
North America	4296	1.6	9	3	97	South and Central America	9526	5.6	80	15	80
Europe	1036	0.4	33	138	137	North America	987	0.6	33	85	61
South and Central America	473	0.2	35	108	-17	Europe	425	0.3	-5	8	5
Economy						Economy					
Saudi Arabia	50431	18.9	17	-5	45	Saudi Arabia	26436	15.7	43	15	94
United Arab Emirates	46617	17.5	16	2	46	Angola	22346	13.2	37	18	74
Australia	28765	10.8	22	10	86	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16782	9.9	34	29	44
Qatar	26529	9.9	21	15	57	Russian Federation	11919	7.1	41	-1	27
Indonesia	19484	7.3	11	5	54	Oman	11265	6.7	17	8	71
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18069	6.8	17	13	45	Korea, Republic of	9965	5.9	22	12	53
Kuwait	15292	5.7	15	9	54	Sudan	6277	3.7	31	121	51
Malaysia	10576	4.0	16	29	64	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5340	3.2	84	11	113
Russian Federation	7818	2.9	52	174	49	Japan	4834	2.9	46	33	131
Oman	5559	2.1	13	34	56	Kuwait	4721	2.8	51	24	129
Above 10	229141	85.9	17	8	53	Above 10	119884	71.0	-	-	-

Table II.25

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2000 and 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Asia						
Japan	47.5	163.9	17	25	4	47
Korea, Republic of	24.4	96.0	19	31	7	51
India	11.0	71.9	26	41	14	60
China	8.7	68.6	30	35	15	75
Singapore	10.4	35.7	17	16	9	55
Taipei, Chinese	5.4	35.6	27	31	12	42
Thailand	5.5	25.3	21	23	-1	53
Pakistan	3.5	12.7	17	50	5	66
Philippines	3.1	6.8	10	36	5	29
Indonesia	2.3	6.5	14	20	-2	37
Malaysia	1.3	5.6	20	51	-13	37
Australia	1.6	2.5	6	45	39	7
Europe						
European Union (27)	31.9	78.8	12	15	4	27
Turkey	2.2	12.6	24	37	17	38
North America						
United States	24.4	87.6	17	16	7	63
Canada	1.1	4.6	20	33	1	39
Africa						
South Africa	3.3	10.4	15	24	8	37

Table II.26

Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 ^a
World	362586	666593	1789550	2029658	2861893	10.6	18.2
Algeria	10623	21610	53581	59188	77822	98.1	98.1
Angola ^b	3655	7105	31167	39354	66437	89.7	99.0
Argentina	985	4642	7104	6095	6717	17.6	9.5
Australia	7473	13324	29637	31648	59594	20.9	31.8
Azerbaijan	-	1485	11990	20131	30063	85.1	95.4
Bahrain ^b	2313	4490	9221	10809	14432	72.5	79.5
Belarus	-	1452	7563	8513	12337	19.8	37.5
Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela ^b	14447	29203	58438	62555	87443	87.1	93.5
Bolivia ^b	227	160	2063	2274	3593	13.0	55.7
Brazil	682	908	10590	13297	18689	1.6	9.4
Brunei Darussalam ^b	2137	...	7356	7386	10692	...	96.3
Cameroon ^b	998	987	2203	2187	2653	53.8	61.0
Canada	12672	36344	77450	87492	125901	13.1	27.6
China	5119	7855	17770	19951	31402	3.2	2.2
Colombia	2496	5636	9374	10872	17295	43.2	46.0
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	3004	2629	3628	19.0	35.9
Croatia	...	486	1568	1599	1814	11.0	12.9
Ecuador	1409	2442	7544	8279	11672	49.6	63.1
Egypt	762	1975	7629	8407	10567	42.1	41.5
European Union (27)	-	95995	268656	295515	414587	3.9	7.0
intra-EU (27) exports	-	69486	195489	209028	296337	4.2	7.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	26509	73167	86487	118250	3.4	6.1
Gabon	...	2168	4585	...	...	83.4	84.1
India	522	121	18549	25015	31637	0.3	17.8
Indonesia	11239	15066	27619	29210	39780	23.0	28.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^b	15307	25811	64139	72894	92993	89.1	82.0
Iraq ^b	9587	19771	29202	39436	58243	96.0	97.6
Japan	1260	1520	5897	9280	18776	0.3	2.4
Kazakhstan	-	4567	26279	31519	48911	51.8	68.7
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	20920	24631	38455	5.4	9.1
Kuwait	6500	18141	53174	59212	82766	93.3	95.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ^b	10608	...	38142	44147	61586	...	97.7
Malaysia	5397	9448	22062	25104	36281	9.6	18.2
Mexico	9868	16050	38636	42426	50148	9.6	17.2
Morocco	152	272	471	557	679	3.7	3.4
New Zealand	362	345	368	1076	2103	2.6	6.9
Nigeria ^b	13191	20876	54835	62496	74281	99.5	92.0
Norway	16288	38274	82856	87668	120301	63.7	69.7
Oman	5057	8952	17905	19670	29217	79.1	77.5
Pakistan	71	131	841	994	1230	1.5	6.1
Peru	332	404	1902	2410	2842	5.7	9.1
Philippines ^b	225	505	1093	1415	1608	1.3	3.3
Qatar ^b	2967	10665	30552	37616	57591	92.0	90.2
Russian Federation	-	53095	190261	218261	308602	50.3	65.4
Saudi Arabia	40128	70857	188399	205839	281013	91.3	89.7
Singapore	9566	13403	35656	41333	62480	9.7	18.5
domestic exports	9479	13290	28766	30418	44137	16.9	25.1
re-exports	88	113	6890	10917	18342	0.2	11.3
South Africa ^b	1152	2664	5065	6759	7120	8.9	8.8
Sudan	...	1088	4796	7550	8935	60.2	74.2
Switzerland	45	287	3750	4089	6369	0.4	3.2
Syrian Arab Republic ^b	1903	3538	4406	4746	6075	76.3	42.5
Taipei, Chinese	401	1657	10785	13713	18474	1.1	7.2
Thailand	192	2206	6507	6840	11299	3.2	6.4
Trinidad and Tobago ^b	1285	2790	10718	8850	11325	65.3	66.9
Tunisia	604	707	1518	2456	3345	12.1	17.3
Turkey	296	294	3566	5148	7531	1.1	5.7
Ukraine	-	808	2554	2630	4109	5.5	6.1
United Arab Emirates ^b	14141	31723	71804	79532	117484	63.7	50.7
United States	12321	13340	34838	42189	76742	1.7	6.0
Viet Nam ^b	...	3825	9709	10061	13020	26.4	20.7
Yemen	...	...	6126	5698	6729	...	75.0

^a Or nearest year.^b Includes Secretariat estimates

Note: Includes economies exporting petroleum products.

Table II.27

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Argentina	333	928	1604	2691	4133	3.7	7.2
Australia b	2188	5898	17518	20176	30014	8.3	15.7
Bahrain c	1827	2107	4981	5960	6485	45.5	51.9
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	2000	1842	2362	6.2	9.9
Belarus	-	2585	7324	10084	13982	29.9	35.4
Brazil e	6045	8290	17141	22320	34288	14.8	19.8
Cameroon c	21	344	1010	987	1059	23.1	24.3
Canada b	7313	12481	32741	36248	51764	5.2	12.7
Chile	1099	3014	8423	11316	16183	16.3	26.1
China	1259	20637	89001	104930	168777	9.2	14.9
Costa Rica	219	486	1311	1521	2210	7.6	14.4
Côte d'Ivoire c	...	838	1850	2016	2115	30.1	29.6
Croatia	...	1145	3416	3929	5401	14.5	17.6
Cuba c	...	1158	2746	...	...	23.9	28.9
Dominican Republic b	...	1505	2788	3224	4241	15.9	26.4
Ecuador	38	281	2564	2824	3256	7.5	17.4
Egypt	243	1063	3376	3971	5407	7.6	11.2
European Union (27) f	-	218179	621976	668171	950271	8.5	15.2
... extra-EU (27) imports	-	148790	426424	459143	653934	16.2	28.7
FYR Macedonia	...	290	760	979	1418	13.8	20.7
Guatemala	278	620	1901	2443	2839	12.9	19.5
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	9772	11339	14375	2.1	3.7
... retained imports	1561	4102	9141	10767	13630	11.8	27.7
India	6495	17861	61457	74916	117590	34.7	40.1
Indonesia	1937	6071	17648	21994	30652	13.9	24.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	311	5323	4009	4811	2.2	8.4
Israel	1354	3587	7447	8926	12840	9.5	19.0
Jamaica c	380	586	1530	2205	2485	17.6	29.1
Japan	56777	77425	161806	173487	266771	20.4	35.0
Jordan	471	194	2720	2943	3679	4.2	21.8
Kazakhstan	-	564	3051	3639	5431	11.2	14.3
Kenya	424	642	1745	1917	3056	20.7	27.6
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	86707	96503	142515	23.7	32.7
Lebanon b, c	...	1029	2188	2615	2579	16.5	15.4
Malaysia	1487	3940	11745	12885	17012	4.8	10.8
Mexico b	1125	5232	14471	19399	29183	3.0	9.5
Morocco	1168	2039	5041	6328	8741	17.7	20.9
New Zealand	727	1446	3911	4458	6073	10.4	17.7
Norway	1178	1193	2930	3404	4516	3.5	5.1
Pakistan	1529	3598	7680	8350	14054	33.1	33.2
Peru c	327	1156	2960	3829	5602	15.6	18.7
Philippines	1943	4095	8300	9883	12804	11.1	21.2
Russian Federation, c	-	1639	2035	2768	4685	3.7	1.6
Senegal c	194	317	950	1298	1808	20.9	31.7
Serbia	...	...	2595	3195	4674	...	20.3
Serbia and Montenegro	...	745	...	...	...	20.1	17.1
Singapore	9632	16219	44794	52619	87343	12.1	27.3
... retained imports	9545	16106	37904	41702	69000	21.3	43.9
South Africa b	88	3828	12678	14847	19555	14.3	22.3
Sri Lanka c	333	551	1634	2681	3132	7.7	22.4
Switzerland	3155	3747	11237	10967	16395	4.5	8.9
Syrian Arab Republic c	72	143	3112	4784	4886	3.7	26.7
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	36633	43537	61609	9.3	25.6
Tanzania c	...	294	1086	1769	2347	18.5	33.1
Thailand	3084	7549	25623	25895	37209	12.2	20.8
Trinidad and Tobago	143	1068	2270	2567	3365	32.3	33.7
Tunisia	493	902	2218	2443	4151	10.5	16.9
Turkey	4622	7515	27574	32595	46184	13.8	22.9
Ukraine	-	5997	12711	15923	22832	43.0	26.7
United States	68741	139622	345059	372251	501865	11.1	23.1
Uruguay	238	530	1313	1235	2632	15.3	29.5
Viet Nam c	...	2113	6699	8744	12451	13.5	15.5
Yemen	...	...	1315	1824	3037	...	30.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4. Manufactures

Table II.28

Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	10458.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	15	10
Europe								
World	4953.6	100.0	100.0	45.2	47.4	11	17	9
Europe	3530.7	72.1	71.3	32.6	33.8	11	17	7
Asia	418.5	8.2	8.4	3.7	4.0	12	17	12
North America	382.8	11.2	7.7	5.1	3.7	6	6	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	209.1	1.3	4.2	0.6	2.0	29	34	25
Middle East	160.9	2.4	3.2	1.1	1.5	16	19	22
Africa	140.1	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.3	14	21	20
South and Central America	85.5	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.8	10	22	22
Asia								
World	3447.8	100.0	100.0	29.7	33.0	12	16	11
Asia	1551.6	45.5	45.0	13.5	14.8	12	14	10
North America	713.0	29.1	20.7	8.6	6.8	7	6	3
Europe	702.5	18.7	20.4	5.5	6.7	13	20	10
Middle East	158.5	2.5	4.6	0.7	1.5	21	37	28
South and Central America	102.9	1.8	3.0	0.5	1.0	19	31	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	99.4	0.4	2.9	0.1	1.0	42	64	36
Africa	93.4	1.3	2.7	0.4	0.9	23	32	27
North America								
World	1389.2	100.0	100.0	20.5	13.3	5	8	5
North America	669.7	55.5	48.2	11.4	6.4	3	3	0
Europe	265.2	17.4	19.1	3.6	2.5	6	15	8
Asia	255.4	18.8	18.4	3.8	2.4	4	8	4
South and Central America	117.5	5.7	8.5	1.2	1.1	10	20	24
Middle East	48.0	1.6	3.5	0.3	0.5	15	20	21
Africa	20.3	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.2	13	20	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	24	47	28
Middle East								
World	220.3	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.1	17	24	24
Middle East	85.2	26.2	38.7	0.3	0.8	23	36	12
Asia	47.7	19.2	21.7	0.2	0.5	19	22	68
Europe	32.3	18.9	14.7	0.2	0.3	14	17	38
North America	24.8	23.1	11.3	0.3	0.2	7	3	20
Africa	17.7	5.9	8.1	0.1	0.2	22	21	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.8	2.3	2.6	0.0	0.1	19	36	-24
South and Central America	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	16	1	87
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	174.8	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.7	19	25	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	62.6	30.9	35.8	0.3	0.6	21	32	22
Europe	60.8	30.7	34.8	0.3	0.6	21	27	32
Asia	20.1	19.2	11.5	0.2	0.2	12	7	54
Middle East	9.5	4.3	5.5	0.0	0.1	23	52	21
North America	9.1	8.3	5.2	0.1	0.1	12	-14	45
South and Central America	6.3	2.4	3.6	0.0	0.1	25	44	60
Africa	5.0	3.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	18	10	41
South and Central America								
World	172.6	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	11	14	12
South and Central America	72.5	33.9	42.0	0.5	0.7	14	24	19
North America	53.6	46.0	31.0	0.7	0.5	6	-2	5
Europe	23.9	13.6	13.9	0.2	0.2	12	26	4
Asia	14.1	4.9	8.2	0.1	0.1	19	22	24
Africa	4.9	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	25	22	13
Middle East	2.2	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	27	2	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	49	31	38
Africa								
World	99.9	100.0	100.0	0.8	1.0	13	17	23
Europe	46.5	58.8	46.6	0.5	0.4	10	14	13
Africa	21.9	15.9	21.9	0.1	0.2	18	22	39
Asia	12.9	10.3	13.0	0.1	0.1	17	10	38
North America	9.7	9.0	9.7	0.1	0.1	14	10	26
Middle East	4.8	3.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	19	20	46
South and Central America	2.4	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	22	22	58
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	20	33	47

Table II.29

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (27) and China by origin and destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports							Imports							
Value			Share		Annual percentage change			Value			Share		Annual percentage change	
2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		
United States														
962.8	100.0	100.0	5	10	7	World	1416.7	100.0	100.0	5	4	1		
318.2	38.0	33.0	3	4	3	North America	309.5	27.2	21.8	2	4	-5		
95.3	7.5	9.9	9	18	23	South and Central America	43.2	3.1	3.1	5	-3	5		
28.1	2.2	2.9	9	27	33	Brazil	16.4	1.0	1.2	7	-9	2		
236.4	24.0	24.6	5	14	8	Europe	320.8	21.6	22.6	5	6	3		
218.0	22.4	22.6	5	14	8	European Union (27)	297.6	20.2	21.0	5	7	2		
10.7	0.3	1.1	23	47	30	CIS	9.5	0.4	0.7	11	-13	47		
7.2	0.2	0.7	23	54	25	Russian Federation	6.1	0.3	0.4	11	-17	45		
18.3	1.1	1.9	12	18	18	Africa	10.2	0.4	0.7	13	6	26		
45.2	2.3	4.7	15	20	21	Middle East	24.7	1.5	1.7	7	7	7		
238.4	26.8	24.8	4	8	4	Asia	698.8	45.7	49.3	6	5	1		
44.8	1.9	4.7	17	17	6	China	340.5	10.7	24.0	16	11	4		
42.8	7.2	4.5	-1	2	1	Japan	136.8	14.9	9.7	-1	-2	-3		
101.6	13.6	10.6	2	4	-1	Six East Asian traders	147.7	15.3	10.4	0	-3	-4		
European Union (27)														
4614.3	100.0	100.0	11	16	8	World	4335.0	100.0	100.0	10	17	7		
354.1	11.0	7.7	6	6	1	North America	244.1	9.4	5.6	4	14	4		
78.9	1.9	1.7	10	21	21	South and Central America	27.0	0.7	0.6	10	6	6		
34.2	0.7	0.7	12	31	32	Brazil	15.1	0.3	0.3	11	24	7		
3321.2	72.5	72.0	11	16	7	Europe	3237.5	72.5	74.7	11	16	7		
3047.6	66.9	66.0	11	16	7	European Union (27)	3047.6	68.5	70.3	11	16	7		
191.7	1.2	4.2	29	33	25	CIS	40.7	0.6	0.9	18	23	17		
136.1	0.8	2.9	30	36	27	Russian Federation	23.8	0.4	0.5	16	24	14		
129.7	2.4	2.8	13	21	19	Africa	43.7	1.1	1.0	9	15	7		
134.3	2.3	2.9	14	18	16	Middle East	25.8	0.7	0.6	8	13	6		
381.4	8.0	8.3	11	17	11	Asia	707.1	14.6	16.3	12	19	8		
99.3	1.1	2.2	21	23	17	China	348.6	3.3	8.0	23	30	15		
49.3	1.7	1.1	5	5	1	Japan	106.6	4.3	2.5	3	10	2		
126.1	3.3	2.7	8	13	8	Six East Asian traders	166.2	5.0	3.8	7	8	0		
China a														
1329.6	100.0	100.0	25	27	17	World	733.4	100.0	100.0	20	17	8		
333.9	31.9	25.1	22	15	7	North America	65.5	11.8	8.9	16	16	11		
51.6	2.5	3.9	33	47	40	South and Central America	5.9	0.3	0.8	34	30	5		
17.1	0.5	1.3	40	52	61	Brazil	2.4	0.2	0.3	27	19	28		
353.4	21.5	26.6	29	30	17	Europe	126.3	17.5	17.2	20	21	20		
334.6	20.4	25.2	29	30	18	European Union (27)	117.9	16.5	16.1	20	20	20		
61.6	1.3	4.6	47	74	35	CIS	5.2	1.9	0.7	6	23	11		
31.0	0.9	2.3	41	83	16	Russian Federation	3.5	1.4	0.5	5	9	21		
47.4	2.0	3.6	35	41	38	Africa	2.9	0.2	0.4	27	40	10		
55.6	2.5	4.2	33	51	33	Middle East	7.6	0.7	1.0	27	19	18		
424.9	38.3	32.0	22	25	18	Asia	519.9	67.6	70.9	21	16	5		
118.8	15.7	8.9	17	13	12	Japan	136.5	23.1	18.6	17	15	10		
192.5	16.4	14.5	23	25	18	Six East Asian traders	262.7	37.3	35.8	19	15	4		

a In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 12 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.30

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	4335018	100.0	10	17	7	World	1416725	100.0	5	4	1
Europe	3237499	74.7	11	16	7	Asia	698813	49.3	6	5	1
Asia	707065	16.3	12	19	8	Europe	320806	22.6	5	6	3
North America	244117	5.6	4	14	4	North America	309471	21.8	2	4	-5
Africa	43650	1.0	9	15	7	South and Central America	43246	3.1	5	-3	5
CIS	40721	0.9	18	24	17	Middle East	24691	1.7	7	7	7
South and Central America	26965	0.6	10	6	6	Africa	10185	0.7	13	6	26
Middle East	25810	0.6	8	13	6	CIS	9513	0.7	11	-13	47
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3047573	70.3	11	16	7	China	340481	24.0	16	11	4
China	348571	8.0	23	30	15	European Union (27)	297611	21.0	5	7	2
United States	212879	4.9	3	12	4	Canada	159647	11.3	0	1	-8
Japan	106619	2.5	3	10	2	Mexico	149822	10.6	4	7	-3
Switzerland	97526	2.3	9	15	10	Japan	136847	9.7	-1	-2	-3
Above 5	3813168	88.0	-	-	-	Above 5	1084408	76.5	-	-	-
Turkey	57947	1.3	19	25	3	Korea, Republic of	45409	3.2	2	1	5
Korea, Republic of	54210	1.3	11	10	-1	Taipei, Chinese	35259	2.5	-2	-1	-4
India	35067	0.8	17	28	16	Malaysia	28208	2.0	2	-12	-9
Taipei, Chinese	33744	0.8	4	6	-2	India	24368	1.7	12	8	10
Russian Federation	23792	0.5	16	24	14	Israel	20952	1.5	7	8	6
Singapore	21284	0.5	5	6	-11	Thailand	19232	1.4	4	-1	0
Malaysia	20896	0.5	6	9	1	Brazil	16379	1.2	7	-9	2
Thailand	20047	0.5	9	23	7	Switzerland	16143	1.1	7	4	20
Norway	19201	0.4	9	13	16	Singapore	14202	1.0	-3	5	-15
Canada	17850	0.4	6	24	0	Indonesia	11394	0.8	3	6	4
Hong Kong, China	15997	0.4	5	-3	11	Viet Nam	10988	0.8	61	32	21
South Africa	15701	0.4	12	25	11	Philippines	7487	0.5	-7	-4	-11
Brazil	15065	0.3	11	24	7	Russian Federation	6075	0.4	11	-17	45
Mexico	13234	0.3	15	21	24	South Africa	5962	0.4	15	7	51
Israel	12855	0.3	6	24	5	Hong Kong, China	5425	0.4	-9	-15	-14
Ukraine	11187	0.3	22	26	20	Australia	5093	0.4	8	-1	29
Indonesia	10688	0.2	4	13	4	Trinidad and Tobago	4414	0.3	24	17	37
Tunisia	10279	0.2	12	24	12	Turkey	3899	0.3	5	-20	5
Viet Nam	9389	0.2	14	21	16	Bangladesh	3827	0.3	6	5	11
Bangladesh	7681	0.2	14	5	15	Pakistan	3676	0.3	6	-3	-1
Morocco	7481	0.2	9	23	6	Honduras	3203	0.2	2	3	1
Philippines	6656	0.2	1	-3	-4	Dominican Republic	3136	0.2	-3	-9	-7
Croatia	5439	0.1	14	16	14	Norway	2757	0.2	11	22	15
United Arab Emirates	4783	0.1	16	-7	8	Cambodia	2536	0.2	14	12	-2
Pakistan	4710	0.1	10	15	7	Costa Rica	2471	0.2	0	1	0
Egypt	4289	0.1	16	25	20	Ukraine	2225	0.2	12	-23	86
Serbia	4278	0.1	...	50	28	Argentina	2139	0.2	9	-4	63
Saudi Arabia	4248	0.1	10	9	-3	Sri Lanka	1968	0.1	-1	-5	-5
Australia	4031	0.1	4	16	-7	El Salvador	1905	0.1	1	10	6
Costa Rica	2734	0.1	11	-1	17	Colombia	1694	0.1	4	-1	-5
Sri Lanka	2679	0.1	7	19	11	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1584	0.1	2	-10	15
Belarus	2600	0.1	16	14	21	Guatemala	1570	0.1	-1	-13	-5
FYR Macedonia	2068	0.0	18	62	2	Egypt	1302	0.1	9	-8	4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2066	0.0	27	23	16	Nicaragua	1175	0.1	16	13	-1
Argentina	2031	0.0	10	37	16	Jordan	1122	0.1	41	-8	-16
Above 40	4299377	99.2	-	-	-	Above 40	1403588	99.1	-	-	-

Table II.30 (continued)

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

China ^a						Japan					
Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	733438	100.0	20	17	8	World	342115	100.0	6	5	9
Asia	519865	70.9	21	16	5	Asia	215557	63.0	8	6	11
Europe	126308	17.2	20	21	20	Europe	63899	18.7	5	7	7
North America	65535	8.9	16	16	11	North America	52323	15.3	0	2	1
Middle East	7641	1.0	27	19	18	South and Central America	2273	0.7	12	33	25
South and Central America	5885	0.8	34	30	5	Africa	2018	0.6	17	1	12
CIS	5247	0.7	6	23	11	Middle East	1835	0.5	5	13	13
Africa	2886	0.4	27	40	10	CIS	1717	0.5	25	15	89
Economy						Economy					
Japan	136463	18.6	17	15	10	China	126445	37.0	14	9	13
European Union (27)	117895	16.1	20	20	20	European Union (27)	57269	16.7	5	7	6
Korea, Republic of	97369	13.3	22	16	5	United States	48264	14.1	-1	1	0
Taipei, Chinese	95908	13.1	19	15	1	Korea, Republic of	21734	6.4	5	1	4
China	90807	12.4	38	18	8	Taipei, Chinese	17450	5.1	1	-2	8
Above 5	538442	73.4	-	-	-	Above 5	271163	79.3	-	-	-
United States	57741	7.9	16	15	11	Thailand	13455	3.9	8	8	8
Malaysia	24093	3.3	25	14	9	Malaysia	9324	2.7	0	-2	12
Thailand	19905	2.7	26	28	11	Indonesia	6450	1.9	4	1	9
Philippines	18148	2.5	38	28	-13	Switzerland	5710	1.7	8	-2	18
Singapore	15191	2.1	18	3	0	Philippines	5670	1.7	0	4	-4
Hong Kong, China	10224	1.4	2	14	-5	Viet Nam	4849	1.4	17	17	29
Switzerland	6085	0.8	22	32	24	Singapore	4787	1.4	-1	-1	9
Canada	5234	0.7	13	27	12	Mexico	2160	0.6	8	17	19
Indonesia	3950	0.5	9	1	-4	India	1949	0.6	8	7	15
Saudi Arabia	3787	0.5	31	19	4	Canada	1905	0.6	-1	-5	11
Russian Federation	3549	0.5	5	9	21	South Africa	1760	0.5	18	0	9
India	3125	0.4	22	17	-5	Brazil	1126	0.3	10	30	28
Mexico	2560	0.3	25	21	-1	Australia	1102	0.3	4	24	24
Brazil	2385	0.3	27	19	28	Hong Kong, China	819	0.2	-6	-12	-7
Costa Rica	2256	0.3	101	32	-2	Kazakhstan	810	0.2	36	29	116
South Africa	2033	0.3	25	47	4	Israel	807	0.2	0	10	1
Israel	1725	0.2	23	26	11	Russian Federation	753	0.2	22	17	60
Norway	1716	0.2	28	58	57	Norway	679	0.2	11	28	9
Australia	1524	0.2	12	7	-8	Saudi Arabia	613	0.2	11	19	12
Viet Nam	1498	0.2	47	44	54	New Zealand	546	0.2	2	19	2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1096	0.1	40	44	125	Chile	326	0.1	24	27	18
Kazakhstan	952	0.1	14	79	0	Costa Rica	292	0.1	8	1	20
Pakistan	700	0.1	5	6	-17	Bahamas	225	0.1	30	220	57424
Turkey	527	0.1	29	37	35	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	207	0.1	20	63	45
Belarus	483	0.1	27	38	-13	Myanmar	204	0.1	29	29	24
Morocco	388	0.1	28	11	4	Turkey	183	0.1	15	6	20
Argentina	342	0.0	13	4	-6	New Caledonia	178	0.1	14	101	-39
New Zealand	324	0.0	8	3	18	Bangladesh	171	0.1	10	14	18
Colombia	299	0.0	56	232	-52	Pakistan	158	0.0	-3	-5	42
Qatar	299	0.0	18	-24	13	Jordan	123	0.0	6	-9	66
United Arab Emirates	251	0.0	58	10	30	Ukraine	121	0.0	16	-35	162
Chile	214	0.0	25	-22	26	Cambodia	119	0.0	13	15	-12
Ukraine	208	0.0	-8	36	-14	Sri Lanka	93	0.0	-1	4	0
Kuwait	199	0.0	6	-18	8	French Polynesia	90	0.0	-3	6	-30
Macao, China	193	0.0	10	-1	-8	Morocco	79	0.0	19	21	44
Above 40	731646	99.8	-	-	-	Above 40	339005	99.1	-	-	-

a In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 12.4 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.31

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters									
European Union (27)	4614.3	-	-	42.8	44.1	11	12	16	8
extra-EU (27) exports	1566.7	-	-	14.2	15.0	11	10	17	11
China a	1329.6	0.8	1.9	4.7	12.7	25	28	27	17
United States	962.8	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.2	5	12	10	7
Japan	693.2	11.2	11.5	9.6	6.6	6	7	9	8
Korea, Republic of	365.0	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	11	12	14	10
Hong Kong, China	348.0	-	-	-	-	8	9	9	5
domestic exports	9.7	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	-10	-2	-22	-21
re-exports	338.4	-	-	-	-	9	10	10	6
Singapore	236.9	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	9	16	6	4
domestic exports	102.6	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	6	13	4	-2
re-exports	134.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	12	18	8	9
Taipei, Chinese	222.3	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.1	6	18	9	1
Canada	213.6	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.0	2	4	4	-5
Mexico a	212.3	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.0	5	15	8	4
Switzerland	178.9	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	12	11	16	15
Malaysia a, b	129.9	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	6	12	6	4
Thailand	127.2	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	12	17	18	9
India	112.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	17	13	18	20
Turkey	103.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	21	15	26	20
Above 15	9511.5	-	-	92.3	90.9	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	4335.0	-	-	39.7	40.1	10	12	17	7
extra-EU (27) imports	1287.4	-	-	12.5	11.9	10	10	18	8
United States	1416.7	11.2	15.4	19.7	13.1	5	9	4	1
China a, c	733.4	1.1	1.7	3.5	6.8	20	18	17	8
Hong Kong, China	348.9	-	-	-	-	8	11	10	5
retained imports	10.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	-9	38	-5	-28
Japan	342.1	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.2	6	8	5	9
Canada d	308.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.9	6	11	7	2
Russian Federation b	241.8	-	-	0.6	2.2	29	33	40	30
Mexico a, d	239.3	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.2	6	14	8	5
Korea, Republic of	231.8	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	11	12	16	12
Singapore	204.8	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	8	15	8	9
retained imports	70.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	3	11	6	8
Switzerland	145.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.3	10	8	18	10
Taipei, Chinese	143.3	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.3	3	5	4	0
Australia d	136.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	11	6	17	16
India	127.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	24	15	29	27
United Arab Emirates b	126.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.2	20	16	32	20
Above 15	8743.3	-	-	85.5	80.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates

c In 2008, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to 90.8 billion dollars. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.32

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 ^a
World	2391.15	4698.18	8259.69	9520.23	10458.11	74.8	66.5
Argentina	3.67	8.53	14.78	17.25	21.58	32.4	30.6
Australia	7.10	15.16	22.20	26.09	29.00	23.7	15.5
Bangladesh ^{b, c}	1.21	5.88	10.68	10.91	13.46	92.0	87.6
Belarus	-	4.88	9.92	12.91	17.20	66.6	52.3
Brazil	16.14	31.65	68.41	74.90	86.41	57.5	43.7
Cambodia ^c	...	1.33	3.43	3.89	4.06	95.7	94.4
Canada	73.31	175.64	215.38	224.49	213.57	63.5	46.8
Chile	0.83	2.79	6.00	6.69	8.10	14.5	12.2
China ^d	44.31	219.86	895.39	1134.73	1329.64	88.2	93.1
Colombia	1.70	4.24	8.68	11.75	11.85	32.5	31.5
Costa Rica ^{c, d}	0.39	3.98	5.18	5.58	6.10	67.8	63.0
Croatia	...	3.21	6.80	8.42	9.80	72.5	69.4
Dominican Republic ^{c, d}	1.51	5.03	5.64	6.11	5.65	87.7	81.4
Egypt ^c	1.47	1.92	7.68	8.84	8.74	40.9	34.3
El Salvador ^{c, d}	0.33	2.25	2.90	2.99	3.36	76.5	73.9
European Union (27)	-	2012.01	3663.01	4256.81	4614.31	82.0	78.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	1345.41	2457.53	2850.88	3047.57	80.7	76.7
extra-EU (27) exports	-	666.61	1205.48	1405.93	1566.74	84.9	81.4
Guatemala ^c	0.28	0.87	3.32	3.42	3.63	32.1	46.9
Hong Kong, China	75.64	192.50	304.75	331.16	348.03	95.0	94.0
domestic exports	27.41	22.14	15.76	12.26	9.65	94.1	56.9
re-exports	48.23	170.35	288.99	318.89	338.38	95.1	95.8
India ^e	12.52	32.76	79.84	93.86	112.19	77.3	63.2
Indonesia ^d	9.04	36.94	44.73	48.24	52.70	56.5	37.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^c	0.69	1.98	6.07	7.44	11.23	6.9	9.9
Israel ^e	10.43	29.55	44.30	50.67	56.37	94.1	92.7
Japan	275.15	449.69	586.52	640.87	693.24	93.8	88.6
Jordan	0.59	0.95	3.60	4.49	5.92	50.2	76.0
Kazakhstan	-	1.45	4.23	6.32	9.79	16.4	13.8
Korea, Republic of	60.60	154.90	290.13	330.41	365.01	89.9	86.5
Malaysia ^{c, d}	15.82	78.93	117.91	125.01	129.87	80.4	65.1
Mexico ^d	25.26	138.65	189.13	204.22	212.25	83.3	72.8
Morocco ^d	2.21	4.76	8.24	9.52	11.86	64.1	58.9
New Zealand	2.39	3.99	6.72	7.47	7.74	30.0	25.3
Norway	11.13	13.32	19.53	24.54	30.74	22.2	17.8
Pakistan	4.39	7.64	13.77	14.29	14.88	84.7	73.2
Philippines ^{c, d}	5.59	34.77	40.84	42.84	40.54	87.4	82.7
Russian Federation	-	24.81	59.56	71.19	94.20	23.5	20.0
Saudi Arabia ^c	3.66	5.96	20.14	24.84	26.85	7.7	8.6
Serbia	...	...	4.05	5.79	7.42	...	67.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	1.05	...	...	...	60.9	57.2
Singapore	37.49	117.68	214.09	227.10	236.85	85.4	70.0
domestic exports	23.20	63.28	100.73	104.38	102.59	80.4	58.4
re-exports	14.28	54.40	113.36	122.72	134.27	92.0	82.6
South Africa ^{c, e}	8.32	20.23	32.17	38.14	44.00	67.5	54.5
Sri Lanka ^c	1.02	4.14	4.78	5.28	5.74	76.3	68.0
Switzerland	59.59	72.43	133.81	155.49	178.88	90.0	89.3
Taipei, Chinese	62.03	141.04	202.37	220.50	222.30	95.1	87.0
Thailand	14.58	51.66	98.32	116.46	127.16	74.8	71.5
Trinidad and Tobago ^c	0.56	1.23	2.93	3.82	4.68	28.8	27.7
Tunisia ^c	2.42	4.50	8.39	10.58	13.82	77.0	71.6
Turkey	8.78	22.31	68.99	86.65	103.77	80.3	78.6
Ukraine	-	9.77	27.60	36.23	46.66	67.1	69.6
United Arab Emirates ^c	2.86	13.46	60.91	85.11	89.98	27.0	38.9
United States	290.49	648.91	818.78	897.20	962.82	83.0	74.8
Viet Nam ^c	...	6.18	20.38	26.44	32.73	42.6	52.0

^a Or nearest year.^b Figures refer to fiscal year.^c Includes Secretariat estimates^d Includes significant exports from processing zones.^e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 13 per cent for India, 45 per cent for Israel and 8 per cent for South Africa.

Table II.33

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	6.66	6.10	16.16	20.70	29.21	66.5	74.0
Argentina	3.10	21.91	29.56	36.07	47.58	87.1	82.9
Australia b	32.40	59.08	101.02	118.06	136.90	83.0	71.5
Bangladesh c, d	1.92	5.14	9.43	9.56	12.26	57.9	51.4
Belarus	-	4.24	10.73	13.87	19.23	49.0	48.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5.05	11.81	26.57	36.53	35.62	81.0	71.8
Brazil e	12.62	41.01	64.12	77.12	122.00	73.4	70.5
Canada b	92.90	200.75	280.39	301.32	308.36	83.6	75.5
Chile	5.29	11.86	22.48	26.38	34.08	64.1	55.0
China f	42.39	169.88	579.50	677.50	733.44	75.5	64.8
Colombia	4.28	9.19	21.53	27.01	31.80	79.6	80.2
Costa Rica f	1.50	5.28	8.66	9.48	11.27	82.8	73.3
Côte d'Ivoire d	...	1.15	2.41	2.85	3.32	41.1	46.5
Croatia	...	5.78	15.48	18.86	21.65	73.3	70.4
Dominican Republic b, d, f	2.07	7.01	8.00	8.79	9.58	73.9	59.5
Ecuador	1.51	2.63	8.40	9.12	12.27	70.8	65.7
European Union (27) g	-	1953.94	3471.62	4045.24	4335.02	75.7	69.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	615.86	1015.63	1194.36	1287.45	67.2	56.4
Guatemala f	1.14	3.43	8.47	9.19	9.47	71.7	65.1
Hong Kong, China	70.53	192.66	304.53	333.62	348.93	90.0	88.8
retained imports	22.30	22.31	15.54	14.73	10.55	63.9	37.9
India h	12.17	22.44	77.45	99.98	127.13	43.6	43.3
Indonesia d, f	16.64	30.48	52.80	57.10	76.86	69.9	60.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	15.49	9.96	27.81	33.36	40.48	71.6	70.5
Iraq d	...	2.09	5.27	5.98	8.26	15.8	26.5
Israel h	11.68	29.04	35.71	42.00	45.40	77.1	67.1
Japan	100.28	212.67	298.18	314.45	342.12	56.0	44.9
Jordan	1.34	2.65	6.53	7.75	9.31	57.5	55.1
Kazakhstan	-	3.69	18.41	25.91	27.83	73.2	73.4
Kenya d	1.40	1.72	4.54	5.58	6.40	55.3	57.7
Korea, Republic of	44.11	98.16	177.61	206.19	231.84	61.2	53.3
Kuwait d	2.61	5.55	13.13	16.78	18.96	77.5	76.2
Lebanon b, d	...	3.48	5.38	7.16	11.61	55.8	69.3
Malaysia d, f	22.87	68.13	101.00	110.68	114.20	83.1	72.8
Mexico b, f	32.49	149.80	211.56	227.88	239.34	85.9	77.5
Morocco f	4.22	7.25	14.59	19.42	23.65	62.9	56.6
New Zealand	7.56	10.81	19.25	22.53	23.37	77.7	68.0
Nigeria d	4.92	4.36	16.46	21.32	28.57	50.0	68.5
Norway d	21.40	27.48	50.25	61.54	68.62	79.9	76.8
Oman	1.81	3.46	8.54	12.92	18.21	67.5	79.2
Pakistan	3.99	5.09	16.59	17.85	19.83	46.8	46.9
Peru d	1.61	5.21	10.39	13.39	19.59	70.3	65.3
Philippines	8.96	28.83	40.18	41.73	39.03	77.9	64.7
Qatar d	1.32	2.75	13.65	19.98	24.05	84.4	89.6
Russian Federation d	-	31.17	132.71	185.62	241.84	69.8	82.9
Saudi Arabia d	18.23	22.05	55.57	72.27	87.85	72.9	76.3
Serbia	...	...	8.57	12.89	15.32	...	66.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	2.35	...	...	...	63.3	64.8
Singapore	44.35	109.78	174.91	188.03	204.84	81.6	64.1
retained imports	30.07	55.39	61.55	65.32	70.57	73.4	44.9
South Africa b, d	13.43	19.21	49.03	56.28	59.04	71.7	67.4
Sri Lanka d	1.71	4.90	6.46	6.86	8.10	68.2	57.9
Switzerland	58.01	67.65	111.98	132.23	145.76	82.0	79.6
Syrian Arab Republic d	1.48	2.47	5.98	6.97	8.24	64.7	45.0
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	110.41	137.70	143.55	143.27	78.9	59.6
Thailand d	24.83	46.95	85.94	97.90	114.39	75.8	64.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.64	1.86	3.34	3.85	4.83	56.1	48.4
Tunisia d	3.91	6.46	10.55	13.51	15.91	75.4	64.6
Turkey	13.63	38.16	88.88	107.03	117.91	70.0	58.4
Ukraine	-	5.74	26.82	37.37	50.65	41.1	59.2
United Arab Emirates d	8.63	29.47	79.17	104.74	126.19	84.2	76.2
United States	375.65	968.21	1350.21	1409.46	1416.73	76.9	65.3
Viet Nam d	2.18	11.38	29.84	43.95	52.50	72.8	65.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year

d Includes Secretariat estimates

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports

h Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 9 per cent for India and 24 per cent for Israel.

4.1. Iron and steel

Table II.34

Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	587.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	19	27	23
Europe								
World	263.8	100.0	100.0	49.9	44.9	18	28	15
Europe	201.7	80.0	76.5	39.9	34.3	17	31	10
Middle East	17.5	2.4	6.6	1.2	3.0	34	27	69
Asia	13.7	4.4	5.2	2.2	2.3	20	24	17
North America	12.7	8.9	4.8	4.4	2.2	9	0	15
Africa	10.3	2.1	3.9	1.1	1.7	27	30	58
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.7	28	38	15
South and Central America	3.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.6	19	17	57
Asia								
World	180.9	100.0	100.0	25.0	30.8	22	32	29
Asia	101.0	68.0	55.9	17.0	17.2	19	28	28
Europe	24.4	7.9	13.5	2.0	4.2	31	62	6
North America	24.2	17.5	13.4	4.4	4.1	18	-4	44
Middle East	15.9	3.6	8.8	0.9	2.7	37	69	26
Africa	6.0	1.4	3.3	0.3	1.0	37	49	56
South and Central America	5.6	1.5	3.1	0.4	1.0	34	68	84
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.6	0.2	2.0	0.1	0.6	62	103	66
China								
World	71.0	100.0	100.0	3.1	12.1	42	58	38
Asia	27.5	56.4	38.7	1.7	4.7	35	52	36
Europe	14.3	13.7	20.1	0.4	2.4	49	75	4
North America	12.1	23.9	17.1	0.7	2.1	36	1	62
Middle East	7.5	3.6	10.5	0.1	1.3	62	193	43
Africa	3.4	1.1	4.8	0.0	0.6	70	85	105
South and Central America	3.3	1.0	4.6	0.0	0.6	72	113	98
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.9	0.4	4.1	0.0	0.5	92	190	78
Other economies in Asia								
World	109.9	100.0	100.0	22.0	18.7	17	21	23
Asia	73.5	69.6	66.9	15.3	12.5	16	22	25
North America	12.1	16.6	11.0	3.6	2.1	11	-7	30
Europe	10.1	7.1	9.2	1.6	1.7	21	46	8
Middle East	8.5	3.6	7.7	0.8	1.4	29	30	15
Africa	2.5	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.4	24	29	18
South and Central America	2.4	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.4	22	34	67
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	37	10	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	66.8	100.0	100.0	9.7	11.4	22	25	40
Europe	28.3	27.1	42.3	2.6	4.8	29	28	48
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14.5	16.2	21.7	1.6	2.5	26	41	27
Asia	8.3	31.0	12.4	3.0	1.4	9	19	52
Middle East	7.7	8.3	11.5	0.8	1.3	27	74	24
North America	3.3	8.0	5.0	0.8	0.6	15	-42	58
Africa	3.1	5.9	4.6	0.6	0.5	18	10	26
South and Central America	1.3	2.9	2.0	0.3	0.2	16	-16	55

Table II.35

Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (27) and the United States by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	240019	100.0	18	35	10	World	49713	100.0	13	-3	30
Europe	187410	78.1	17	31	10	Asia	17751	35.7	16	-1	36
Asia	21124	8.8	31	102	-1	North America	11070	22.3	13	8	31
CIS	18225	7.6	27	26	30	Europe	9783	19.7	7	-3	11
Africa	4866	2.0	19	22	21	South and Central America	5743	11.6	13	5	24
South and Central America	4276	1.8	17	38	-12	CIS	3886	7.8	14	-37	68
North America	3631	1.5	19	72	13	Africa	1364	2.7	11	-31	61
Middle East	436	0.2	12	-25	-4	Middle East	115	0.2	11	-32	113
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	176709	73.6	17	30	10	European Union (27)	8618	17.3	7	7	4
China	11242	4.7	52	131	-4	China	7707	15.5	35	13	46
Russian Federation	9606	4.0	24	28	26	Canada	7583	15.3	13	12	30
Ukraine	6174	2.6	30	23	27	Brazil	3591	7.2	12	-4	22
Turkey	3822	1.6	22	55	-6	Mexico	3486	7.0	13	0	33
Above 5	207552	86.5	-	-	-	Above 5	30985	62.3	-	-	-
India	3434	1.4	39	73	23	Korea, Republic of	2699	5.4	11	-14	50
South Africa	3396	1.4	19	19	31	Japan	2475	5.0	6	-7	25
Korea, Republic of	2639	1.1	23	127	10	India	2248	4.5	23	14	73
Norway	2433	1.0	15	37	44	Russian Federation	1828	3.7	16	-51	46
United States	2314	1.0	17	79	6	Ukraine	1533	3.1	15	-21	106
Brazil	2211	0.9	16	48	-6	Taipei, Chinese	1292	2.6	8	-17	-8
Switzerland	2038	0.8	12	24	15	South Africa	1275	2.6	12	0	57
Japan	1218	0.5	13	24	17	Turkey	846	1.7	19	-70	152
Kazakhstan	1185	0.5	28	5	125	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	679	1.4	9	-25	76
Taipei, Chinese	1180	0.5	17	87	-21	Australia	637	1.3	12	-8	25
Serbia	1122	0.5	...	34	27	Trinidad and Tobago	554	1.1	26	153	32
FYR Macedonia	936	0.4	25	89	-14	Kazakhstan	374	0.8	9	73	52
Egypt	760	0.3	31	33	13	Thailand	326	0.7	5	-22	16
Belarus	719	0.3	34	16	31	Argentina	314	0.6	7	2	109
Mexico	694	0.3	22	40	0	Colombia	256	0.5	24	27	3
Canada	623	0.3	28	110	81	Dominican Republic	215	0.4	14	47	-43
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	601	0.3	26	27	-24	Norway	210	0.4	7	-24	82
Indonesia	459	0.2	19	67	-9	Georgia	144	0.3	58	107	96
Colombia	451	0.2	12	28	-33	Malaysia	139	0.3	9	-35	-43
Chile	390	0.2	58	4	-4	Chile	121	0.2	26	72	27
Dominican Republic	351	0.1	17	46	6	Zimbabwe	89	0.2	12	-46	267
Moldova	265	0.1	35	207	31	Switzerland	65	0.1	3	12	-13
New Caledonia	259	0.1	8	81	-54	New Zealand	57	0.1	4	-13	-24
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	258	0.1	11	-37	-19	Viet Nam	46	0.1	64	-40	464
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	244	0.1	22	22	-10	New Caledonia	45	0.1	4	77	-39
Armenia	232	0.1	55	39	9	Philippines	44	0.1	16	82	-6
Argentina	216	0.1	3	90	-17	FYR Macedonia	44	0.1	2	289	12
Australia	211	0.1	7	115	-26	United Arab Emirates	40	0.1	19	-49	416
Tunisia	191	0.1	17	13	14	Israel	34	0.1	0	6	7
Thailand	175	0.1	4	52	-37	Oman	24	0.0	40	-56	424
Above 35	238755	99.5	-	-	-	Above 35	49638	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.36

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters									
European Union (27)	238.4	-	-	47.0	40.6	17	19	28	12
extra-EU (27) exports	61.7	-	-	11.5	10.5	18	12	21	18
China	71.0	0.3	1.2	3.1	12.1	42	69	58	38
Japan	44.1	20.1	11.8	10.4	7.5	15	9	15	28
Russian Federation	33.1	-	-	5.1	5.6	21	6	17	41
Ukraine	25.5	-	-	3.6	4.3	22	17	27	35
Korea, Republic of	25.0	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.3	18	10	19	33
United States	20.1	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.4	16	11	19	33
Turkey	16.8	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.9	32	24	32	76
Brazil	13.7	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.3	18	4	7	35
Taipei, Chinese	12.7	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.2	14	15	21	4
India	11.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.9	31	27	27	35
Canada	9.3	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.6	14	11	14	31
South Africa	8.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	16	-2	30	19
Mexico	6.1	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	17	11	12	29
Kazakhstan	5.9	-	-	0.8	1.0	24	4	67	68
Above 15	541.8	-	-	92.4	92.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	240.0	-	-	40.1	39.2	18	24	35	10
extra-EU (27) imports	63.3	-	-	7.3	10.3	24	36	53	10
United States	49.7	10.1	9.5	12.3	8.1	13	30	-3	30
Korea, Republic of	33.6	1.2	2.9	3.4	5.5	26	6	35	56
China	27.1	2.7	2.5	6.2	4.4	14	-18	12	12
Turkey	15.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.5	26	21	39	33
Thailand	13.6	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.2	22	-10	58	9
Canada	12.8	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.1	12	16	-4	19
Taipei, Chinese	11.8	1.4	2.5	3.0	1.9	12	-8	16	28
Japan	11.5	1.1	4.1	2.3	1.9	15	-10	28	38
Saudi Arabia	10.7	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	34	71	33	41
Mexico	9.8	2.2	1.0	2.5	1.6	12	24	1	24
India	9.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	36	25	50	15
Indonesia	8.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	24	-12	29	103
Russian Federation	8.6	-	-	1.0	1.4	24	40	46	2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8.1	-	-	1.0	1.3	23	9	51	-2
Above 15	470.9	-	-	80.9	76.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.2. Chemicals

Table II.37

Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	1705.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	19	15
Europe								
World	992.7	100.0	100.0	58.5	58.2	14	19	13
Europe	715.4	70.8	72.1	41.4	41.9	15	20	12
North America	101.8	11.7	10.3	6.9	6.0	12	11	6
Asia	72.6	8.4	7.3	4.9	4.3	12	16	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	32.9	1.4	3.3	0.8	1.9	27	26	22
Africa	21.0	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.2	14	21	18
Middle East	19.8	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	13	18	17
South and Central America	18.8	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	12	24	25
Asia								
World	325.5	100.0	100.0	17.3	19.1	16	21	13
Asia	203.3	65.1	62.4	11.3	11.9	15	20	11
Europe	50.2	14.5	15.4	2.5	2.9	17	26	11
North America	35.1	14.2	10.8	2.5	2.1	12	14	14
South and Central America	10.8	1.8	3.3	0.3	0.6	25	38	49
Middle East	9.8	1.9	3.0	0.3	0.6	23	40	27
Africa	9.6	1.7	2.9	0.3	0.6	24	39	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.4	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.3	30	37	23
China								
World	79.3	100.0	100.0	2.1	4.7	26	35	32
Asia	34.0	43.6	42.9	0.9	2.0	26	40	27
Europe	17.0	26.1	21.5	0.5	1.0	23	28	27
North America	13.8	20.3	17.4	0.4	0.8	24	20	38
South and Central America	5.6	3.6	7.1	0.1	0.3	38	57	55
Middle East	3.0	2.8	3.8	0.1	0.2	31	48	32
Africa	2.9	2.6	3.7	0.1	0.2	32	41	43
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.9	1.1	3.6	0.0	0.2	47	62	30
Other economies in Asia								
World	246.2	100.0	100.0	15.2	14.4	14	18	8
Asia	169.3	68.1	68.8	10.4	9.9	14	17	8
Europe	33.1	13.0	13.5	2.0	1.9	14	25	5
North America	21.4	13.4	8.7	2.0	1.3	8	12	3
Middle East	6.7	1.8	2.7	0.3	0.4	20	37	24
Africa	6.6	1.6	2.7	0.2	0.4	21	38	16
South and Central America	5.1	1.5	2.1	0.2	0.3	18	23	44
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.5	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	21	18	16
North America								
World	228.9	100.0	100.0	17.6	13.4	11	15	15
North America	79.9	39.1	34.9	6.9	4.7	9	6	10
Europe	63.4	25.3	27.7	4.4	3.7	12	20	8
Asia	52.3	23.3	22.8	4.1	3.1	10	18	22
South and Central America	26.6	10.0	11.6	1.8	1.6	13	25	32
Middle East	3.2	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	14	40	18
Africa	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	12	27	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	17	38	33

Table II.38

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters									
European Union (27)	910.6	-	-	54.1	53.4	14	12	19	12
extra-EU (27) exports	301.1	-	-	18.8	17.7	13	13	17	11
United States	179.6	14.8	13.3	14.1	10.5	10	13	14	16
China ^a	79.3	0.8	1.3	2.1	4.7	26	24	35	32
Japan	69.1	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.1	9	10	13	6
Switzerland	68.9	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.0	15	14	15	16
Korea, Republic of	42.7	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.5	15	15	18	14
Canada	37.9	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	12	13	18	9
Singapore	31.9	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	16	18	9	-5
domestic exports	24.2	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	18	20	7	-9
re-exports	7.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	11	11	17	10
Taipei, Chinese	31.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.8	16	12	28	9
Russian Federation	27.9	-	-	1.2	1.6	19	11	26	47
India	20.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	21	24	17	22
Hong Kong, China	17.4	-	-	-	-	7	10	10	2
domestic exports	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	7	13	14	3
re-exports	16.0	-	-	-	-	7	10	9	2
Saudi Arabia ^b	15.8	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	18	9	19	11
Israel	15.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	18	19	17	44
Thailand	13.8	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	16	17	17	13
Above 15	1545.9	-	-	92.4	90.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	795.9	-	-	44.7	45.8	14	12	20	13
extra-EU (27) imports	186.3	-	-	10.7	10.7	14	14	21	13
United States	180.9	6.2	7.7	12.5	10.4	11	11	9	14
China ^a	119.0	2.0	2.2	5.0	6.8	19	12	23	11
Japan	55.4	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.2	10	10	11	21
Canada ^c	42.1	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.4	10	14	9	5
Switzerland	37.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	14	9	21	4
Korea, Republic of	36.5	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	13	13	18	13
Brazil	34.0	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.0	17	13	39	48
India	33.8	-	1.0	0.8	1.9	28	17	28	63
Mexico ^{a, c}	33.8	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.9	11	12	10	12
Taipei, Chinese	30.4	1.3	2.3	2.6	1.7	9	14	10	6
Russian Federation ^b	27.0	-	-	0.8	1.5	24	35	15	28
Turkey	25.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	17	12	20	16
Hong Kong, China	22.0	-	-	-	-	6	8	7	3
retained imports	6.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	6	3	1	4
Australia ^c	19.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	12	4	19	19
Above 15	1477.3	-	-	85.6	84.9	-	-	-	-

^a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.^b Includes Secretariat estimates.^c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.39

Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters							
European Union (27)	293.3	65.1	68.7	19	12	19	14
extra-EU (27) exports	112.8	28.6	26.4	18	16	19	12
Switzerland	44.2	9.6	10.4	20	20	16	22
United States	38.3	12.1	9.0	14	13	15	14
China ^a	8.1	1.6	1.9	21	19	34	34
Canada	6.2	1.1	1.4	22	34	32	0
India	5.8	1.0	1.4	22	27	32	27
Singapore	5.0	0.9	1.2	22	79	19	-21
domestic exports	4.1	0.5	1.0	28	95	19	-24
re-exports	0.9	0.4	0.2	9	19	24	-3
Israel	4.8	0.4	1.1	35	53	11	38
Japan	3.7	2.5	0.9	4	-4	0	15
Australia	3.3	1.1	0.8	14	6	25	3
Hong Kong, China	1.5	-	-	10	41	25	26
domestic exports	0.3	0.1	0.1	12	8	15	17
re-exports	1.3	-	-	9	53	28	28
Mexico ^a	1.5	0.8	0.3	7	-4	10	0
Brazil	1.1	0.2	0.2	19	31	22	29
Korea, Republic of	1.0	0.3	0.2	15	20	34	25
Norway	0.7	0.2	0.2	15	3	27	7
Above 15	417.2	97.2	97.8	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	240.5	51.2	56.4	20	11	17	16
extra-EU (27) imports	59.9	15.3	14.0	17	15	12	21
United States	59.9	13.4	14.0	19	18	17	11
Switzerland	17.8	4.7	4.2	17	14	13	6
Japan	11.4	4.3	2.7	11	7	6	22
Canada ^b	11.0	3.4	2.6	14	21	10	4
Russian Federation ^c	9.2	1.1	2.2	29	52	20	35
Australia ^b	7.1	2.1	1.7	15	1	21	7
China ^a	5.5	0.9	1.3	25	18	43	42
Brazil	5.0	1.6	1.2	14	26	32	24
Turkey	4.7	1.2	1.1	17	5	15	23
Mexico ^{a, b}	4.6	1.3	1.1	16	22	12	19
Korea, Republic of	3.4	0.7	0.8	20	30	23	9
Saudi Arabia ^c	2.8	0.8	0.7	16	12	15	27
Ukraine	2.5	0.3	0.6	31	32	39	25
Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^c	2.0	0.3	0.5	22	63	37	16
Above 15	387.3	87.3	90.8	-	-	-	-

^a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.^b Imports are valued f.o.b.^c Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.3. Office and telecom equipment

Table II.40

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	1561.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	4	3
Asia								
World	909.8	100.0	100.0	47.3	58.3	9	10	3
Asia	461.6	48.5	50.7	22.9	29.6	10	11	2
North America	202.3	29.4	22.2	13.9	13.0	5	3	-1
Europe	201.2	20.0	22.1	9.4	12.9	10	15	6
South and Central America	14.1	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.9	17	15	25
Middle East	13.4	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.9	18	17	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	37	56	20
Africa	7.9	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	23	24	30
China								
World	382.2	100.0	100.0	4.5	24.5	31	21	10
Asia	128.2	37.3	33.6	1.7	8.2	29	21	12
Europe	118.1	25.2	30.9	1.1	7.6	35	31	11
North America	109.8	34.2	28.7	1.5	7.0	28	11	1
South and Central America	8.5	1.4	2.2	0.1	0.5	39	44	38
Middle East	6.8	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.4	43	38	52
Africa	5.5	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.3	47	43	47
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.3	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.3	56	49	24
Other economies in Asia								
World	527.6	100.0	100.0	42.8	33.8	3	4	-1
Asia	333.3	49.7	63.2	21.2	21.3	6	8	-1
North America	92.5	28.9	17.5	12.4	5.9	-3	-5	-4
Europe	83.1	19.4	15.8	8.3	5.3	0	1	-1
Middle East	6.6	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	10	5	10
South and Central America	5.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	7	-7	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	23	69	11
Africa	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	8	2	3
Europe								
World	414.6	100.0	100.0	29.7	26.6	5	-6	1
Europe	312.7	74.7	75.4	22.2	20.0	5	-9	2
Asia	39.4	11.0	9.5	3.3	2.5	3	7	2
North America	17.3	7.7	4.2	2.3	1.1	-3	-3	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17.0	1.0	4.1	0.3	1.1	25	16	5
Middle East	12.5	1.8	3.0	0.5	0.8	12	-7	-7
Africa	11.8	1.9	2.8	0.6	0.8	10	9	2
South and Central America	3.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	4	-8	9
North America								
World	208.1	100.0	100.0	21.5	13.3	0	3	2
North America	96.5	44.3	46.4	9.5	6.2	1	6	2
Asia	58.0	31.2	27.9	6.7	3.7	-1	-2	-2
Europe	29.0	17.4	14.0	3.7	1.9	-3	2	0
South and Central America	19.9	5.4	9.6	1.2	1.3	7	11	14
Middle East	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	2	8	19
Africa	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	6	-19	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	8	17	-9

Table II.41

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	536164	100.0	6	-3	3	World	259944	100.0	2	4	-1
Europe	291554	54.4	5	-10	1	Asia	198664	76.4	3	2	-1
Asia	208510	38.9	10	9	7	North America	45234	17.4	1	15	-1
North America	29028	5.4	-4	1	-8	Europe	13488	5.2	-2	-2	7
South and Central America	2892	0.5	10	-5	14	Middle East	1316	0.5	-5	-3	-14
Middle East	1912	0.4	-1	-33	-3	South and Central America	1080	0.4	-7	-16	-10
Africa	1247	0.2	11	16	1	Africa	140	0.1	-3	-1	4
CIS	685	0.1	20	81	8	CIS	22	0.0	1	39	-12
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	286071	53.4	5	-10	1	China	105360	40.5	21	9	2
China	108931	20.3	29	20	13	Mexico	38533	14.8	4	18	0
United States	24155	4.5	-5	2	-13	Malaysia	21389	8.2	1	-16	-12
Japan	22510	4.2	-1	0	3	Japan	19226	7.4	-8	-5	-4
Korea, Republic of	19865	3.7	9	9	-1	Korea, Republic of	15754	6.1	-3	4	10
Above 5	461532	86.1	-	-	-	Above 5	200242	77.0	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	16045	3.0	2	0	-6	Taipei, Chinese	13629	5.2	-4	-2	-7
Malaysia	12804	2.4	5	3	-2	European Union (27)	12644	4.9	-2	-3	5
Singapore	8069	1.5	-3	-21	-10	Thailand	8982	3.5	6	2	3
Thailand	6398	1.2	9	14	13	Singapore	7177	2.8	-8	-4	-17
Hong Kong, China	5552	1.0	8	-13	40	Canada	6701	2.6	-10	-1	-4
Philippines	4348	0.8	0	-6	-7	Philippines	3322	1.3	-11	-6	-11
Mexico	3102	0.6	12	2	66	Indonesia	1637	0.6	-3	10	10
Costa Rica	2526	0.5	10	-3	17	Israel	1306	0.5	-5	-1	-14
Turkey	2177	0.4	11	-16	-18	Hong Kong, China	933	0.4	-8	-2	-5
Switzerland	1799	0.3	0	-28	-3	Costa Rica	666	0.3	-6	6	2
Canada	1769	0.3	-6	-7	-18	Viet Nam	605	0.2	163	51	31
Indonesia	1690	0.3	4	15	-9	India	468	0.2	25	-19	77
Israel	1353	0.3	-3	14	-1	Norway	443	0.2	15	24	43
India	1255	0.2	35	36	127	Switzerland	386	0.1	0	3	65
Norway	1163	0.2	7	15	33	Brazil	249	0.1	-13	-47	-21
Above 20	531582	99.1	-	-	-	Above 20	259389	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.41 (continued)

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

China ^a						Japan					
Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	231489	100.0	23	14	2	World	72554	100.0	2	1	4
Asia	205491	88.8	26	15	2	Asia	60756	83.7	5	3	6
North America	13608	5.9	11	9	6	North America	8250	11.4	-7	-6	-7
Europe	9281	4.0	3	9	-4	Europe	2959	4.1	-6	-6	9
South and Central America	2261	1.0	97	29	-1	South and Central America	270	0.4	3	-2	16
Middle East	512	0.2	21	40	2	Middle East	187	0.3	5	1	80
Africa	285	0.1	30	12	-12	Africa	11	0.0	-3	-14	-8
CIS	50	0.0	3	-20	35	CIS	3	0.0	15	-17	-40
Economy						Economy					
China	47517	20.5	43	9	11	China	30604	42.2	22	7	13
Taipei, Chinese	36404	15.7	27	16	1	Taipei, Chinese	8239	11.4	-2	-8	0
Korea, Republic of	33780	14.6	29	14	-1	Korea, Republic of	7471	10.3	2	15	-8
Japan	28169	12.2	15	14	0	United States	7306	10.1	-8	-7	-9
Malaysia	18403	8.0	28	14	7	Malaysia	4529	6.2	-4	-3	15
Above 5	164273	71.0	-	-	-	Above 5	58150	80.1	-	-	-
Philippines	16564	7.2	40	29	-15	Thailand	3302	4.6	4	3	-5
Thailand	12734	5.5	33	36	19	European Union (27)	2890	4.0	-6	-7	10
United States	11400	4.9	10	7	5	Singapore	2620	3.6	-4	-7	1
European Union (27)	8999	3.9	3	8	-5	Philippines	2368	3.3	-6	-4	-17
Singapore	6380	2.8	17	-7	-4	Indonesia	830	1.1	0	3	14
Hong Kong, China	3291	1.4	5	26	-8	Mexico	637	0.9	3	12	26
Costa Rica	2232	1.0	102	32	-2	Viet Nam	575	0.8	46	47	136
Indonesia	1574	0.7	24	-1	-4	Canada	308	0.4	-4	-15	-17
Mexico	1271	0.5	21	28	-2	Costa Rica	263	0.4	7	0	15
Canada	937	0.4	14	1	34	Hong Kong, China	224	0.3	-10	-1	-20
Israel	504	0.2	21	40	1	Israel	184	0.3	5	1	79
Viet Nam	456	0.2	75	214	113	India	37	0.1	28	75	164
Morocco	280	0.1	31	14	-13	Norway	36	0.1	12	46	36
Switzerland	167	0.1	18	17	-17	Switzerland	33	0.0	-12	31	-26
Norway	109	0.0	29	71	105	Australia	16	0.0	-14	54	-34
Above 20	231171	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	72472	99.9	-	-	-

a. In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 20.5 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.42

Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-06	2006	2007	2008
Exporters									
European Union (27)	405.8	-	-	29.2	26.0	5	15	-6	1
extra-EU (27) exports	119.7	-	-	8.7	7.7	5	-3	4	1
China	382.2	0.1	1.0	4.5	24.5	31	27	21	10
Hong Kong, China	148.6	-	-	-	-	14	14	9	7
domestic exports	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	-9	1	-47	-1
re-exports	144.8	-	-	-	-	15	14	11	8
United States	137.4	19.5	17.3	15.8	8.8	-1	8	-1	2
Singapore	121.0	3.2	6.4	7.6	7.7	6	16	2	1
domestic exports	51.1	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.3	3	22	0	-8
re-exports	69.9	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.5	10	11	4	8
Japan	103.3	21.1	22.5	11.2	6.6	-1	2	4	0
Korea, Republic of	88.1	2.0	4.8	6.1	5.6	5	1	11	-5
Taipei, Chinese	69.7	3.2	4.7	6.0	4.5	2	26	1	-3
Malaysia	67.7	1.4	2.7	5.4	4.3	3	13	1	-1
Mexico	56.3	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.6	7	22	16	5
Thailand	32.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	7	23	9	1
Philippines	25.7	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.6	0	9	10	-10
Canada	14.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.9	-5	8	3	-6
United Arab Emirates	11.4	-	-	0.2	0.7	28	-1	22	2
Israel	6.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	-1	12	9	-3
Above 15	1523.4	-	-	97.2	97.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	536.2	-	-	34.0	32.1	6	17	-3	3
extra-EU (27) imports	250.1	-	-	14.7	15.0	7	10	7	4
United States	259.9	15.9	21.1	21.3	15.5	2	9	3	-1
China	231.5	0.6	1.3	4.4	13.8	23	23	14	2
Hong Kong, China	148.2	-	-	-	-	12	16	10	4
retained imports	3.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.2	-16	40	-7	-56
Singapore	87.3	2.6	4.5	5.4	5.2	6	15	2	0
retained imports	17.4	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.0	-3	25	-1	-23
Japan	72.6	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.3	2	3	1	4
Korea, Republic of	47.9	1.3	2.6	3.4	2.9	4	7	13	5
Mexico	47.9	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	6	18	4	9
Malaysia	45.7	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.7	4	10	5	-5
Taipei, Chinese	39.5	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.4	0	7	-2	-3
Canada	33.1	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.0	1	9	5	3
United Arab Emirates	23.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.4	25	8	-1	51
Thailand	22.3	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	6	9	5	2
Russian Federation	21.2	-	-	0.3	1.3	28	14	32	12
Philippines	20.2	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.2	4	6	5	-18
Above 15	1491.8	-	-	92.3	89.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$47.5 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.43

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 ^a
World	298551	968714	1456071	1519459	1561384	15.4	9.9
Argentina	119	94	121	151	150	0.4	0.2
Australia	741	1781	1759	1969	2150	2.8	1.1
Belarus	-	99	90	99	104	1.4	0.3
Brazil	692	2317	3979	2678	3162	4.2	1.6
Canada	5622	20631	14751	15189	14262	7.5	3.1
China ^b	3126	43498	287316	347798	382213	17.5	26.8
Costa Rica ^b	0	1688	2004	2407	2175	28.8	22.5
Croatia	...	87	276	361	399	2.0	2.8
European Union (27)	-	282381	428741	400710	405761	11.5	6.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	198419	313158	282621	286071	11.9	7.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	83962	113583	118089	119690	10.7	6.2
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	124673	136411	146577	24.7	39.6
domestic exports	4772	3997	3424	1831	1811	17.0	10.7
re-exports	8114	46069	121250	134398	144766	25.7	41.0
India	182	384	1173	1358	1737	0.9	1.0
Indonesia	124	7280	6063	5291	5800	11.1	4.2
Israel	1226	6939	5934	6470	6278	22.1	10.3
Japan	67032	108179	99490	103195	103264	22.6	13.2
Jordan	4	36	195	383	289	1.9	3.7
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	83671	92680	88070	34.1	20.9
Macao, China	14	19	73	143	114	0.8	5.7
Malaysia ^{b, c}	8207	52382	67874	68400	67695	53.3	33.9
Mauritius ^{b, c}	3	2	306	92	91	0.1	3.9
Mexico ^b	4535	34042	46586	53911	56349	20.5	19.3
Morocco ^b	110	506	782	795	712	6.8	3.5
New Zealand	95	231	369	422	407	1.7	1.3
Norway	655	1142	1526	1703	2267	1.9	1.3
Pakistan	4	6	94	83	87	0.1	0.4
Philippines ^{b, c}	1835	25138	25862	28580	25651	63.2	52.3
Russian Federation	-	306	795	731	1041	0.3	0.2
Saudi Arabia ^c	14	29	166	188	181	0.0	0.1
Serbia	...	...	61	102	235	...	2.1
Singapore	19235	73820	118023	120334	120994	53.6	35.8
domestic exports	14685	41523	55561	55453	51080	52.8	29.1
re-exports	4549	32297	62462	64882	69915	54.6	43.0
South Africa	...	409	764	883	891	1.4	1.1
Switzerland	1520	2909	2773	3160	3502	3.6	1.7
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	71035	72025	69730	39.0	27.3
Thailand	3520	18663	29354	32103	32544	27.0	18.3
Tunisia	24	49	335	347	649	0.8	3.4
Turkey	259	1008	3165	2871	2400	3.6	1.8
Ukraine	-	94	279	596	669	0.6	1.0
United Arab Emirates ^c	...	1633	9163	11167	11407	3.3	4.9
United States	51658	153399	136263	134694	137374	19.6	10.7
Viet Nam ^c	...	652	1713	1926	2335	4.5	3.8

^a Or nearest year.^b Includes significant exports from processing zones.^c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.44

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	253	444	1208	1134	1688	4.8	4.3
Argentina	305	3477	3961	4593	4957	13.8	8.6
Australia b	4343	10771	15511	17375	17995	15.1	9.4
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	1013	892	1144	2.2	4.8
Belarus	-	194	573	622	816	2.2	2.1
Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela	367	1189	4436	5492	4587	8.2	9.2
Brazil e	1514	7601	11040	12364	16302	13.6	9.4
Canada b	10475	30418	30458	32117	33142	12.7	8.1
Chile	456	1681	2867	3180	3421	9.1	5.5
China f	4058	44427	197948	226459	231489	19.7	20.4
Colombia	365	1048	3127	3671	4148	9.1	10.5
Costa Rica f	84	977	2399	1930	2435	15.3	15.8
Croatia	-	418	1291	1550	1700	5.3	5.5
Ecuador	57	200	926	931	1380	5.4	7.4
Egypt	226	593	858	1164	1776	4.2	3.7
El Salvador f	-	325	465	613	494	6.6	5.1
European Union (27) g	-	343708	536577	522844	536164	13.3	8.6
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148928	224251	240223	250093	16.2	11.0
Guatemala f	61	419	822	907	867	8.7	6.0
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	129590	142194	148170	27.7	37.7
retained imports	4212	13301	8340	7796	3404	38.1	20.1
India	662	2664	12793	15382	16979	5.2	5.8
Indonesia	892	705	2150	3522	11509	1.6	9.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	-	530	2591	2421	2985	3.8	5.2
Israel	939	4894	4495	4882	5257	13.0	7.8
Japan	11273	60866	68686	69659	72554	16.0	9.5
Jordan	56	201	732	1055	1078	4.4	6.4
Kazakhstan	-	261	825	1316	766	5.2	2.0
Kenya	124	142	354	465	633	4.6	5.7
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	40279	45536	47868	21.2	11.0
Kuwait	128	409	892	1062	1396	5.7	5.6
Macao, China	64	104	480	622	617	4.6	11.5
Malaysia f	5744	32405	46062	48198	45721	39.5	29.1
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	42418	43928	47852	16.6	15.5
Morocco f	306	1212	1473	1927	1958	10.5	4.7
New Zealand	905	1618	2356	2682	2711	11.6	7.9
Norway	1732	3352	5488	6375	6966	9.7	7.8
Pakistan	236	372	2530	2125	2077	3.4	4.9
Panama	65	244	398	416	608	7.2	6.7
Paraguay	320	224	1578	1548	1853	10.2	18.2
Peru d	100	656	1329	1455	2128	8.9	7.1
Philippines d	2044	15150	23289	24519	20182	40.9	33.5
Qatar	52	143	721	813	1049	4.4	3.9
Russian Federation d	-	3002	14298	18888	21207	6.7	7.3
Saudi Arabia d	811	1242	4789	6023	6609	4.1	5.7
Serbia	-	-	700	1102	1110	-	4.8
Serbia and Montenegro	-	145	-	-	-	3.9	5.0
Singapore	13392	54107	85262	87353	87307	40.2	27.3
retained imports	8842	21810	22801	22472	17393	28.9	11.1
South Africa b	-	3364	7112	7349	7371	12.6	8.4
Sri Lanka d	51	259	496	535	523	3.6	3.7
Sudan	-	96	549	2073	463	6.2	5.1
Switzerland	4797	8045	8971	9805	10674	9.7	5.8
Taipei, Chinese	7438	36646	41477	40737	39472	27.6	16.4
Thailand	3421	14055	20863	21841	22290	22.7	12.5
Tunisia	149	318	799	790	1055	3.7	4.3
Turkey	1234	5522	7634	8724	8119	10.1	4.0
Ukraine	-	327	1438	1388	1627	2.3	1.9
United Arab Emirates d	698	4002	15581	15403	23185	11.4	14.0
United States	63365	215544	253703	262582	259944	17.1	12.0
Viet Nam d	-	1038	2990	4504	5380	6.6	6.7

a On nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.3.1. EDP equipment

Table II.45
Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008
(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	218321	100.0	5	-5	0	World	104718	100.0	1	2	-5
Europe	120525	55.2	4	-4	-1	Asia	90633	86.6	3	3	-5
Asia	83158	38.1	7	1	3	North America	8428	8.0	-5	3	-7
North America	11182	5.1	-5	-33	-6	Europe	4759	4.5	-6	-15	-1
South and Central America	2510	1.2	13	-4	20	South and Central America	511	0.5	-7	16	-6
Middle East	613	0.3	1	5	1	Middle East	366	0.4	-1	48	-35
Africa	232	0.1	16	34	-5	Africa	17	0.0	12	-10	89
CIS	75	0.0	6	-6	19	CIS	4	0.0	19	0	100
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	119473	54.7	4	-5	-1	China	53991	51.6	21	10	-1
China	49715	22.8	26	12	11	Malaysia	11840	11.3	4	-3	-18
United States	9530	4.4	-6	-36	-7	Japan	8383	8.0	-8	-4	-2
Japan	8408	3.9	-3	-1	1	Mexico	6474	6.2	-4	0	-7
Taipei, Chinese	5526	2.5	-7	-29	-12	Singapore	4723	4.5	-9	-15	-10
Above 5	192652	88.2	-	-	-	Above 5	85411	81.6	-	-	-
Malaysia	5348	2.5	5	2	-11	European Union (27)	4567	4.4	-6	-16	-2
Singapore	4364	2.0	-3	-17	-6	Thailand	4105	3.9	5	10	4
Thailand	3269	1.5	8	11	12	Taipei, Chinese	2739	2.6	-16	-25	-21
Costa Rica	2446	1.1	13	-3	21	Korea, Republic of	2695	2.6	-13	-1	-19
Korea, Republic of	1968	0.9	-9	-6	-24	Canada	1954	1.9	-8	15	-8
Hong Kong, China	1900	0.9	3	-19	10	Philippines	935	0.9	-12	-3	-12
Philippines	1574	0.7	-6	-11	-19	Indonesia	507	0.5	-5	16	13
Mexico	925	0.4	2	-4	17	Costa Rica	424	0.4	-8	22	0
Switzerland	754	0.3	1	39	-11	Israel	363	0.3	-1	49	-35
Canada	727	0.3	2	-2	-18	Viet Nam	295	0.3	221	31	16
Israel	440	0.2	-1	37	-1	Hong Kong, China	248	0.2	-5	18	19
Indonesia	402	0.2	-5	-2	-12	Switzerland	134	0.1	-6	-1	53
Viet Nam	390	0.2	83	24	46	India	99	0.1	19	-7	136
India	185	0.1	30	51	38	Norway	52	0.1	-6	25	2
Norway	174	0.1	-1	-10	0	Australia	46	0.0	0	33	-26
Above 20	217519	99.6	-	-	-	Above 20	104574	99.9	-	-	-

Table II.45 (continued)

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

China a						Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	46471	100.0	20	12	2	World	24576	100.0	-1	-11	4
Asia	42373	91.2	23	13	3	Asia	21597	87.9	1	-7	5
North America	2445	5.3	2	-8	-6	North America	1664	6.8	-14	-35	-8
Europe	1565	3.4	9	5	-8	Europe	1116	4.5	-10	-8	4
Middle East	79	0.2	18	67	58	Middle East	46	0.2	-5	-33	21
South and Central America	6	0.0	25	-36	-14	South and Central America	43	0.2	-1	-27	95
Africa	2	0.0	...	0	100	Africa	1	0.0	-8	0	0
CIS	1	0.0	0	100	-50	CIS	0	0.0	...	...	...
Economy						Economy					
China	15654	33.7	39	15	2	China	15570	63.4	23	-1	9
Thailand	8283	17.8	36	44	25	United States	1344	5.5	-15	-35	-13
Korea, Republic of	3864	8.3	26	49	-28	Thailand	1271	5.2	1	-11	2
Japan	3863	8.3	11	-5	-2	Singapore	1159	4.7	-7	-20	-1
Philippines	3022	6.5	29	-2	14	European Union (27)	1096	4.5	-10	-9	5
Above 5	34686	74.6	-	-	-	Above 5	20439	83.2	-	-	-
Malaysia	2334	5.0	16	-2	43	Taipei, Chinese	962	3.9	-20	-33	0
United States	2075	4.5	2	-5	-6	Philippines	805	3.3	-10	-7	-4
Singapore	2060	4.4	11	8	-1	Malaysia	678	2.8	-14	-33	2
Taipei, Chinese	1999	4.3	8	-16	-6	Korea, Republic of	639	2.6	-16	-10	-37
European Union (27)	1534	3.3	9	4	-7	Indonesia	292	1.2	4	7	15
Indonesia	799	1.7	20	-20	-12	Mexico	268	1.1	2	-26	38
Mexico	317	0.7	5	-12	-13	Viet Nam	111	0.5	41	9	95
Viet Nam	279	0.6	117	235	98	Hong Kong, China	59	0.2	-14	-46	-24
Hong Kong, China	186	0.4	-13	-50	-28	Canada	53	0.2	-18	-57	-21
Israel	78	0.2	20	68	57	Israel	46	0.2	-5	-34	21
Canada	54	0.1	12	-47	7	Costa Rica	41	0.2	-1	-10	99
India	22	0.0	47	55	-51	India	30	0.1	...	200	233
Switzerland	21	0.0	5	76	-34	Switzerland	15	0.1	-18	41	-39
Norway	8	0.0	22	20	121	Australia	6	0.0	-20	19	-40
Australia	6	0.0	-10	64	-69	Norway	4	0.0	-1	16	-24
Above 20	46457	100.0	-	-	-	Above 20	24447	99.5	-	-	-

a. In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 34 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.46

Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters							
China a	176.8	5.0	32.2	32	21	23	7
European Union (27)	156.6	30.5	28.6	4	10	-3	-1
extra-EU (27) exports	37.2	7.0	6.8	5	2	3	-1
United States	47.1	15.5	8.6	-2	5	-4	0
Hong Kong, China	37.1	-	-	11	9	-14	7
domestic exports	0.2	0.3	0.0	-17	42	-85	-45
re-exports	36.9	-	-	11	8	-10	7
Singapore	32.9	8.4	6.0	1	0	0	2
domestic exports	16.3	6.0	3.0	-4	0	-2	-20
re-exports	16.6	2.4	3.0	8	1	5	38
Malaysia a, b	26.8	5.6	4.9	3	22	-3	-1
Japan	24.5	9.5	4.5	-4	-1	3	-2
Thailand	17.6	2.4	3.2	9	27	13	6
Korea, Republic of	14.7	5.3	2.7	-4	1	10	-25
Taipei, Chinese	10.7	7.9	2.0	-12	-3	-13	-15
Mexico a	10.3	3.2	1.9	-2	6	0	-16
Philippines a, b	9.0	1.9	1.6	3	5	25	-12
United Arab Emirates b	4.2	0.2	0.8	27	81	55	2
Canada	4.1	1.5	0.7	-4	6	10	-5
Indonesia	1.8	0.8	0.3	-6	-11	-27	-1
Above 15	537.3	97.7	98.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	218.3	39.8	39.2	5	13	-5	0
extra-EU (27) imports	98.8	17.5	17.8	5	14	-4	3
United States	104.7	24.7	18.8	1	8	2	-5
China a, c	46.5	2.8	8.4	20	14	12	2
Hong Kong, China	35.3	-	-	9	14	-10	7
retained imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	24.6	7.2	4.4	-1	-4	-11	4
Singapore	20.7	4.4	3.7	3	-1	2	5
retained imports	4.1	2.1	0.7	-8	-3	-4	-47
Canada d	13.3	3.2	2.4	1	8	3	-2
United Arab Emirates b	12.8	0.3	2.3	33	25	10	99
Mexico a, d	11.7	1.5	2.1	9	3	-3	3
Malaysia a	9.7	1.2	1.7	10	5	6	-10
Korea, Republic of	8.6	2.0	1.5	1	14	11	-3
Australia d	8.1	1.3	1.5	6	7	14	1
Thailand	7.5	1.0	1.3	9	12	10	6
Russian Federation b	6.6	0.4	1.2	22	15	17	15
Taipei, Chinese	5.1	2.7	0.9	-9	-7	5	-4
Above 15 e	498.2	92.4	89.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to 15.7 billion dollars. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.47

Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 ^a
World	...	372015	519331	547715	548199	5.9	3.5
Australia	494	811	864	975	1038	1.3	0.6
Brazil	172	490	501	324	409	0.9	0.2
Canada	2708	5516	3912	4306	4085	2.0	0.9
China ^b	375	18638	134494	165866	176784	7.5	12.4
Costa Rica ^b	...	1628	639	1026	1053	27.8	10.9
Croatia	...	11	77	123	130	0.2	0.9
European Union (27)	-	113286	164286	158785	156627	4.6	2.7
intra-EU (27) exports	-	87387	127763	121193	119473	5.2	3.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	25899	36523	37592	37154	3.3	1.9
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	40583	34722	37067	8.1	10.0
domestic exports	2066	937	2508	379	209	4.0	1.2
re-exports	1432	15465	38075	34343	36858	8.6	10.4
India	112	209	483	452	517	0.5	0.3
Indonesia	1	3041	2461	1798	1781	4.6	1.3
Israel	421	902	845	957	1126	2.9	1.9
Japan	24832	35209	24131	24876	24488	7.3	3.1
Jordan	2	13	22	26	41	0.7	0.5
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	17884	19710	14748	11.4	3.5
Macao, China	...	12	52	89	51	0.5	2.6
Malaysia ^{b, c}	676	20589	27982	27119	26778	21.1	13.4
Mexico ^b	...	11757	12283	12340	10341	7.1	3.5
New Zealand	53	82	150	157	134	0.6	0.4
Norway	350	460	399	392	430	0.8	0.2
Philippines ^{b, c}	180	7208	8178	10209	9016	18.1	18.4
Russian Federation	-	71	133	164	226	0.1	0.0
Saudi Arabia ^c	...	8	82	68	83	0.0	0.0
Serbia	...	...	33	55	77	...	0.7
Serbia and Montenegro	...	3	...	...	...	0.2	0.3
Singapore	9205	31118	32195	32305	32858	22.6	9.7
domestic exports	8022	22320	20767	20263	16253	28.4	9.3
re-exports	1183	8799	11427	12042	16605	14.9	10.2
South Africa	...	141	270	257	270	0.5	0.3
Sri Lanka	...	...	39	25	9	...	0.1
Switzerland	617	1359	741	1048	1121	1.7	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	14501	12665	10736	19.8	4.2
Thailand	1562	8769	14658	16610	17600	12.7	9.9
Tunisia	2	2	59	111	120	0.0	0.6
Turkey	20	63	89	138	151	0.2	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	46	36	43	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates ^c	...	613	2626	4073	4167	1.2	1.8
United States	27766	57595	49193	47300	47101	7.4	3.7
Viet Nam ^c	...	486	1180	1053	1304	3.4	2.1

^a Or nearest year.^b Includes significant exports from processing zones.^c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.48

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	94	111	324	327	532	1.2	1.3
Argentina	120	1191	1217	1418	1626	4.7	2.8
Australia b	2697	5043	7021	8021	8133	7.1	4.2
Belarus	-	91	182	243	328	1.1	0.8
Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela	191	388	1265	1545	1366	2.7	2.8
Brazil c	469	1962	2719	3472	4300	3.5	2.5
Canada b	5171	12042	13161	13535	13328	5.0	3.3
Chile	144	654	962	1060	1264	3.5	2.0
China d	772	10858	40692	45458	46471	4.8	4.1
Colombia	123	420	858	1246	1451	3.6	3.7
Costa Rica d	40	175	296	347	545	2.7	3.5
Croatia	...	191	538	622	637	2.4	2.1
Ecuador	20	84	278	319	434	2.3	2.3
Egypt	78	206	264	216	517	1.5	1.1
European Union (27) e	-	152035	228115	217611	218321	5.9	3.5
extra-EU (27) imports	-	66800	100942	96418	98848	7.3	4.3
Guatemala d	25	130	233	295	266	2.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	36690	33112	35324	8.6	9.0
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	237	1429	4151	4197	4832	2.8	1.6
Indonesia	246	215	573	1017	3277	0.5	2.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	155	491	530	516	1.1	0.9
Israel	436	1717	1693	1879	1921	4.6	2.8
Japan	5335	27551	26438	23633	24576	7.3	3.2
Kazakhstan	-	68	232	442	355	1.3	0.9
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	8028	8881	8624	4.8	2.0
Kuwait	...	134	318	364	410	1.9	1.6
Malaysia d	686	4450	10207	10806	9708	5.4	6.2
Mexico b, d	...	5651	11581	11267	11652	3.2	3.8
Morocco d	70	195	424	461	520	1.7	1.2
New Zealand	446	734	1171	1289	1276	5.3	3.7
Norway	1046	1710	2612	2921	3196	5.0	3.6
Pakistan	47	204	319	280	291	1.9	0.7
Paraguay	25	114	995	914	826	5.2	8.1
Peru f	47	278	430	466	682	3.7	2.3
Philippines f	338	2522	3892	5204	4758	6.8	7.9
Qatar	18	53	296	360	465	1.6	1.7
Russian Federation f	-	1347	4924	5781	6646	3.0	2.3
Saudi Arabia f	225	381	1391	1997	2397	1.3	2.1
Serbia	...	...	331	470	475	...	2.1
Serbia and Montenegro	...	67	...	...	...	1.8	2.4
Singapore	4352	16682	19408	19714	20706	12.4	6.5
retained imports	3169	7883	7981	7671	4101	10.4	2.6
South Africa b	...	1205	2947	3108	3021	4.5	3.4
Switzerland	2823	4568	4460	4596	4926	5.5	2.7
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	5050	5296	5063	7.4	2.1
Thailand	1114	3821	6387	7025	7475	6.2	4.2
Tunisia	58	135	357	397	479	1.6	1.9
Turkey	471	1591	2812	3260	3126	2.9	1.5
Ukraine	-	104	233	259	435	0.7	0.5
United Arab Emirates f	...	1276	5840	6422	12758	3.6	7.7
United States	27499	94193	108520	110631	104718	7.5	4.8
Viet Nam f	...	217	998	1359	1624	1.4	2.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.3.2. Telecommunications equipment

Table II.49
Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008
(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	237705	100.0	9	-2	2	World	128920	100.0	8	7	3
Europe	131408	55.3	7	-16	3	Asia	87185	67.6	10	2	4
Asia	90678	38.1	17	19	4	North America	35085	27.2	4	21	1
North America	12621	5.3	-1	90	-12	Europe	5411	4.2	3	6	20
Middle East	1231	0.5	-2	-44	-1	Middle East	871	0.7	-3	3	6
Africa	613	0.3	15	23	15	South and Central America	331	0.3	-8	-37	-24
CIS	560	0.2	29	122	5	Africa	30	0.0	11	12	7
South and Central America	293	0.1	15	-27	2	CIS	7	0.0	2	140	-42
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	127927	53.8	7	-16	3	China	49172	38.1	22	9	5
China	47400	19.9	29	26	4	Mexico	31187	24.2	9	25	1
Korea, Republic of	15200	6.4	23	14	3	Korea, Republic of	10411	8.1	10	15	24
United States	9758	4.1	-2	122	-21	Japan	7209	5.6	-6	-8	-8
Japan	8558	3.6	1	-2	-1	Malaysia	6561	5.1	3	-34	-5
Above 5	208843	87.9	-	-	-	Above 5	104540	81.1	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	6464	2.7	19	42	-7	Taipei, Chinese	6313	4.9	9	13	-5
Malaysia	4235	1.8	8	15	9	European Union (27)	4946	3.8	2	5	18
Hong Kong, China	3267	1.4	23	-4	74	Canada	3897	3.0	-11	-6	-1
Thailand	2392	1.0	11	27	16	Thailand	3770	2.9	12	-12	7
Turkey	2092	0.9	12	-17	-18	Singapore	1072	0.8	4	78	-35
Mexico	2058	0.9	24	15	119	Indonesia	944	0.7	-1	4	13
Indonesia	1183	0.5	10	22	-8	Israel	865	0.7	-3	7	7
Israel	867	0.4	-4	2	5	Hong Kong, China	600	0.5	10	-1	-12
Canada	804	0.3	-7	-9	-29	Philippines	398	0.3	-1	18	-18
Switzerland	626	0.3	-2	-51	7	Norway	386	0.3	26	26	52
Norway	585	0.2	3	28	14	India	327	0.3	35	-24	95
Singapore	584	0.2	-10	-52	-27	Viet Nam	308	0.2	146	90	50
India	520	0.2	31	33	120	Brazil	205	0.2	-13	-50	-25
Ukraine	474	0.2	37	222	8	Switzerland	70	0.1	15	19	69
Philippines	445	0.2	3	10	-11	Australia	69	0.1	-1	52	-14
Above 20	235439	99.0	-	-	-	Above 20	128710	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.49 (continued)

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

China ^a						Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	36893	100.0	15	1	3	World	24174	100.0	8	25	10
Asia	32283	87.5	23	-1	5	Asia	20990	86.8	12	22	14
Europe	2429	6.6	-6	1	-22	North America	2415	10.0	-5	52	-10
North America	2030	5.5	-1	46	10	Europe	697	2.9	-8	9	4
Middle East	134	0.4	5	7	30	Middle East	60	0.2	7	40	7
South and Central America	10	0.0	33	-63	11	South and Central America	3	0.0	-32	0	200
CIS	4	0.0	-22	-40	33	Africa	1	0.0	...	...	...
Africa	2	0.0	-5	0	100	CIS	1	0.0	...	0	-67
Economy						Economy					
China	13678	37.1	37	-8	2	China	12533	51.8	21	22	18
Japan	6136	16.6	12	11	10	Malaysia	2496	10.3	2	27	35
Korea, Republic of	5264	14.3	27	-16	2	Korea, Republic of	2338	9.7	10	15	4
European Union (27)	2302	6.2	-7	0	-24	United States	1953	8.1	-7	47	-14
Taipei, Chinese	1728	4.7	16	30	-8	Thailand	1423	5.9	7	21	-11
Above 5	29107	78.9	-	-	-	Above 5	20742	85.8	-	-	-
Malaysia	1573	4.3	21	17	29	Taipei, Chinese	810	3.4	6	51	-13
United States	1553	4.2	-3	39	9	European Union (27)	656	2.7	-9	8	2
Thailand	1105	3.0	41	40	24	Viet Nam	433	1.8	47	94	192
Hong Kong, China	973	2.6	8	5	6	Philippines	389	1.6	2	-15	-20
Philippines	922	2.5	46	16	19	Mexico	341	1.4	27	81	21
Mexico	353	1.0	63	109	23	Indonesia	319	1.3	-3	3	25
Indonesia	351	1.0	30	54	10	Hong Kong, China	126	0.5	11	113	-15
Singapore	342	0.9	7	-17	-17	Canada	122	0.5	6	119	1
Viet Nam	158	0.4	63	251	161	Singapore	80	0.3	-16	183	-47
Israel	134	0.4	5	6	31	Israel	59	0.2	8	44	6
Canada	124	0.3	-8	24	-14	Norway	32	0.1	15	60	51
Norway	72	0.2	24	60	91	Switzerland	8	0.0	4	24	-4
Switzerland	54	0.1	14	30	13	Australia	8	0.0	-8	114	-27
Australia	26	0.1	4	70	3	Bangladesh	6	0.0	32	6	-25
India	13	0.0	38	180	-7	India	4	0.0	19	-50	300
Above 20	36860	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	24137	99.8	-	-	-

a In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 37 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.50

Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters							
European Union (27)	183.6	38.3	30.8	7	24	-11	4
extra-EU (27) exports	55.7	12.4	9.3	6	-9	4	4
China a	161.9	6.8	27.1	30	30	18	11
Hong Kong, China	58.9	-	-	15	10	18	8
domestic exports	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	18	849	11
re-exports	57.8	-	-	15	10	16	8
Korea, Republic of	45.1	5.0	7.6	15	-1	8	12
Mexico a	44.2	6.7	7.4	11	33	24	11
United States	39.6	11.4	6.6	2	11	9	7
Japan	34.2	10.6	5.7	1	0	0	1
Singapore	15.6	2.9	2.6	8	15	-1	-12
domestic exports	4.2	1.3	0.7	1	40	-16	-33
re-exports	11.4	1.6	1.9	12	3	9	-1
Malaysia a, b	13.9	4.5	2.3	1	7	-8	5
Taipei, Chinese	11.6	2.3	1.9	7	3	1	-3
Canada	7.3	4.0	1.2	-6	18	-1	-15
United Arab Emirates b	6.9	0.3	1.2	27	-17	10	2
Thailand	6.7	1.4	1.1	7	10	-2	8
Israel	4.1	1.5	0.7	0	15	11	3
Indonesia	3.2	1.2	0.5	-1	-4	-7	18
Above 15	578.9	97.1	97.1	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	237.7	38.8	38.2	9	27	-2	2
extra-EU (27) imports	109.8	14.3	17.6	12	9	22	1
United States	128.9	24.0	20.7	8	11	7	3
Hong Kong, China	51.1	-	-	12	13	12	6
retained imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China a, c	36.9	4.1	5.9	15	21	1	3
Mexico a, d	25.5	3.1	4.1	13	43	14	18
Japan	24.2	4.5	3.9	8	-2	25	10
Canada d	15.6	3.4	2.5	6	16	12	7
Singapore	14.5	2.3	2.3	10	25	-2	-8
retained imports	3.1	0.8	0.5	3	108	-23	-28
Russian Federation b	14.0	0.5	2.2	32	17	44	12
India	10.6	0.2	1.7	40	27	32	7
United Arab Emirates b	10.5	0.9	1.7	19	2	-7	21
Korea, Republic of	9.5	1.9	1.5	6	13	9	15
Australia d	8.9	1.6	1.4	8	15	11	6
Brazil	7.6	1.0	1.2	12	30	16	47
Indonesia	6.2	0.1	1.0	41	-1	66	169
Above 15 e	550.6	86.6	88.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to 13.7 billion dollars. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.51

Exports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	...	288248	545898	559040	596248	4.6	3.8
Argentina	3	52	92	116	119	0.2	0.2
Australia	226	838	660	712	838	1.3	0.4
Belarus	-	59	46	43	40	0.8	0.1
Brazil	442	1596	3318	2307	2635	2.9	1.3
Canada	1642	11656	8674	8577	7260	4.2	1.6
China b	2623	19508	123613	146261	161856	7.8	11.3
Costa Rica b	...	9	138	39	50	0.2	0.5
Croatia	...	73	124	121	111	1.7	0.8
European Union (27)	-	110302	199451	177275	183586	4.5	3.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	74592	148259	123887	127927	4.5	3.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	35710	51192	53388	55659	4.6	2.9
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	46210	54719	58931	9.7	15.9
domestic exports	2137	540	107	1013	1125	2.3	6.6
re-exports	4669	19078	46103	53707	57806	10.6	16.4
India	31	103	464	594	620	0.2	0.3
Indonesia	105	3500	2898	2702	3192	5.4	2.3
Israel	662	4256	3581	3987	4096	13.6	6.7
Japan	28809	30516	33633	33700	34168	6.4	4.4
Jordan	2	19	172	356	248	1.0	3.2
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	37300	40234	45133	8.3	10.7
Macao, China	...	4	15	39	46	0.2	2.3
Malaysia b, c	3209	12965	14383	13190	13856	13.2	6.9
Mauritius b	...	1	266	88	85	0.0	3.6
Mexico b	...	19221	32145	39770	44183	11.6	15.1
Morocco b	...	24	31	45	55	0.3	0.3
New Zealand	41	132	146	165	187	1.0	0.6
Norway	295	652	921	1035	1283	1.1	0.7
Pakistan	2	5	90	76	80	0.1	0.4
Philippines b, c	599	1267	942	997	1062	3.2	2.2
Russian Federation	-	137	420	390	597	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia c	...	20	78	114	90	0.0	0.0
Singapore	6355	8266	17968	17709	15579	6.0	4.6
domestic exports	3820	3770	7376	6203	4181	4.8	2.4
re-exports	2535	4495	10592	11506	11398	7.6	7.0
South Africa	...	243	360	490	422	0.8	0.5
Switzerland	672	873	1203	1103	1129	1.1	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	11854	11945	11615	4.5	4.5
Thailand	1057	4007	6386	6256	6734	5.8	3.8
Tunisia	21	28	202	171	460	0.5	2.4
Turkey	238	934	3037	2696	2202	3.4	1.7
Uganda	...	0	55	89	73	0.0	3.4
Ukraine	-	68	205	534	575	0.5	0.9
United Arab Emirates c	...	998	6155	6750	6862	2.0	3.0
United States	9901	32980	33979	36981	39615	4.2	3.1
Viet Nam c	...	81	331	643	796	0.6	1.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.52

Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	131	298	794	761	1110	3.3	2.8
Argentina	123	2092	2436	2855	3057	8.3	5.3
Australia b	1383	4862	7658	8474	8947	6.8	4.7
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	820	689	883	1.5	3.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	162	760	3099	3830	3070	5.2	6.2
Brazil e	555	3071	4428	5151	7598	5.5	4.4
Canada b	2972	10062	13049	14580	15625	4.2	3.8
Chile	303	960	1763	2045	2097	5.2	3.4
China f	2539	12413	35534	35738	36893	5.5	3.3
Colombia	218	597	2192	2319	2590	5.2	6.5
Costa Rica f	35	114	234	289	353	1.8	2.3
Croatia	...	210	671	803	887	2.7	2.9
Ecuador	32	110	630	599	907	2.9	4.9
Egypt	132	350	588	869	1173	2.5	2.4
El Salvador f	...	207	304	447	318	4.2	3.3
European Union (27) g	-	116357	237280	233085	237705	4.5	3.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	42909	89212	109198	109778	4.7	4.8
Guatemala f	34	283	569	589	583	5.9	4.0
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	43154	48269	51078	9.7	13.00
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	711	7522	9898	10572	1.4	3.6
Indonesia	490	403	1394	2306	6209	0.9	4.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	256	1831	1712	2269	1.8	4.0
Israel	304	1669	1659	1981	2201	4.4	3.3
Japan	2620	13470	17555	21896	24174	3.5	3.2
Jordan	39	131	557	832	792	2.9	4.7
Kazakhstan	-	169	548	811	391	3.4	1.0
Kenya	105	95	208	296	415	3.1	3.8
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	7538	8241	9463	3.6	2.2
Macao, China	35	68	303	383	414	3.0	7.7
Malaysia f	1246	3442	4556	4913	5655	4.2	3.6
Mexico b, f	...	9398	18891	21578	25463	5.4	8.3
Morocco f	127	727	673	916	990	6.3	2.4
New Zealand	440	808	1072	1260	1323	5.8	3.9
Norway	576	1425	2619	3168	3420	4.1	3.8
Pakistan	183	158	2124	1793	1718	1.5	4.1
Paraguay	293	107	576	629	1020	4.9	10.0
Peru d	51	367	857	964	1410	5.0	4.7
Philippines d	686	1949	1329	1235	1298	5.3	2.2
Russian Federation d	-	1493	8701	12536	14006	3.3	4.8
Saudi Arabia d	578	811	3275	3822	4012	2.7	3.5
Singapore	4551	6870	16209	15845	14508	5.1	4.5
retained imports	2016	2374	5617	4339	3109	3.1	2.0
South Africa b	...	1859	3784	3818	3913	6.9	4.5
Sri Lanka d	30	155	317	357	363	2.2	2.6
Switzerland	1597	2512	3619	4172	4625	3.0	2.5
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	4509	4442	4392	3.3	1.8
Thailand	994	1868	4346	3754	4465	3.0	2.5
Turkey	403	2993	3391	4263	4046	5.5	2.0
Ukraine	-	188	1044	891	945	1.3	1.1
United Arab Emirates d	...	2626	9421	8723	10513	7.5	6.3
United States	22727	71769	117054	124748	128920	5.7	5.9
Viet Nam d	...	331	1355	2169	2591	2.1	3.2

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.3.3. Integrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.53

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	80138	100.0	1	1	11	World	26306	100.0	-8	-3	-3
Europe	39621	49.4	1	0	4	Asia	20846	79.2	-8	-3	-4
Asia	34674	43.3	6	5	25	Europe	3319	12.6	-2	12	1
North America	5226	6.5	-7	-11	-3	North America	1722	6.5	-10	-14	-6
Africa	402	0.5	5	3	-13	South and Central America	238	0.9	0	-17	8
South and Central America	90	0.1	-15	58	-45	Africa	93	0.4	-6	-6	-4
Middle East	68	0.1	-5	-10	-44	Middle East	78	0.3	-21	-64	-45
CIS	50	0.1	4	-9	25	CIS	11	0.0	-3	0	0
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	38671	48.3	1	1	3	Taipei, Chinese	4576	17.4	-2	2	1
China	11816	14.7	45	37	99	Japan	3634	13.8	-11	3	-1
Japan	5544	6.9	0	7	12	European Union (27)	3131	11.9	-2	13	-1
United States	4867	6.1	-7	-10	-4	Malaysia	2968	11.3	-9	-10	2
Taipei, Chinese	4055	5.1	8	18	7	Korea, Republic of	2648	10.1	-12	-16	5
Above 5	64953	81.1	-	-	-	Above 5	16958	64.5	-	-	-
Malaysia	3221	4.0	0	-8	3	China	2197	8.4	14	7	-8
Singapore	3122	3.9	-2	-13	-11	Philippines	1989	7.6	-12	-12	-8
Korea, Republic of	2696	3.4	-1	-3	-1	Singapore	1381	5.3	-11	-10	-21
Philippines	2329	2.9	6	-5	5	Thailand	1107	4.2	-3	34	-12
Thailand	738	0.9	4	-4	8	Mexico	872	3.3	-9	-16	-4
India	550	0.7	43	31	199	Canada	850	3.2	-11	-12	-8
Switzerland	419	0.5	5	-45	2	Costa Rica	214	0.8	1	-18	5
Norway	404	0.5	35	13	115	Indonesia	186	0.7	-5	22	-11
Hong Kong, China	385	0.5	-11	-19	6	Switzerland	182	0.7	2	1	72
Canada	239	0.3	-13	-18	57	Morocco	91	0.3	-6	-7	-3
South Africa	178	0.2	50	36	31	Hong Kong, China	84	0.3	-28	-37	-2
Morocco	162	0.2	-5	5	-36	Israel	77	0.3	-21	-64	-46
Mexico	120	0.2	-2	-26	-14	India	42	0.2	6	-8	-24
Croatia	106	0.1	70	26	-9	Australia	15	0.1	6	17	32
Indonesia	104	0.1	1	19	-4	New Zealand	11	0.0	6	6	-30
Above 20	79725	99.5	-	-	-	Above 20	26258	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.53 (continued)

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

China ^a						Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	148125	100.0	28	19	2	World	23942	100.0	2	-2	-1
Asia	130834	88.3	29	20	1	Asia	18169	76.3	5	1	-2
North America	9133	6.2	25	8	9	North America	4171	17.5	-4	-11	-5
Europe	5287	3.6	11	16	8	Europe	1146	4.8	2	-13	19
South and Central America	2245	1.5	102	31	-1	South and Central America	224	0.9	10	1	7
Middle East	299	0.2	78	50	-14	Middle East	81	0.3	13	67	710
Africa	282	0.2	31	12	-13	Africa	9	0.0	-4	-23	-10
CIS	45	0.0	21	-22	41	CIS	2	0.0	...	-33	0
Economy						Economy					
Taipei, Chinese	32677	22.1	31	18	2	Taipei, Chinese	6467	27.0	9	-8	1
Korea, Republic of	24652	16.6	30	16	5	Korea, Republic of	4495	18.8	6	22	-7
China	18185	12.3	56	24	28	United States	4009	16.7	-4	-10	-4
Japan	18170	12.3	17	21	-2	China	2500	10.4	20	0	14
Malaysia	14496	9.8	33	16	1	Singapore	1381	5.8	0	1	8
Above 5	108180	73.0	-	-	-	Above 5	18852	79.2	-	-	-
Philippines	12619	8.5	44	37	-21	Malaysia	1355	5.7	-5	-12	-5
United States	7772	5.2	24	7	8	Philippines	1174	4.9	-4	2	-23
European Union (27)	5162	3.5	11	16	9	European Union (27)	1138	4.8	2	-13	20
Singapore	3979	2.7	23	-12	-4	Thailand	609	2.5	5	-4	-3
Thailand	3346	2.3	26	23	4	Costa Rica	222	0.9	10	1	7
Costa Rica	2227	1.5	104	32	-2	Indonesia	219	0.9	0	-2	2
Hong Kong, China	2133	1.4	7	66	-11	Canada	134	0.6	6	-19	-27
Canada	760	0.5	38	5	50	Israel	79	0.3	13	59	733
Mexico	601	0.4	32	39	-7	Hong Kong, China	39	0.2	-22	-20	-28
Indonesia	424	0.3	31	35	2	Viet Nam	31	0.1	60	3	-19
Israel	292	0.2	82	51	-16	Mexico	28	0.1	-23	-20	0
Morocco	279	0.2	31	14	-13	Morocco	9	0.0	-3	-12	-9
Switzerland	91	0.1	29	4	-24	Switzerland	9	0.0	3	15	-16
Australia	70	0.0	44	246	-1	India	3	0.0	-4	0	-25
India	49	0.0	49	18	23	Bangladesh	3	0.0	5	-12	7
Above 20	147985	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	23904	99.8	-	-	-

a In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 12 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.54

Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters							
Singapore	72.6	11.2	17.4	10	26	4	3
domestic exports	30.6	5.0	7.4	9	41	6	6
re-exports	41.9	6.2	10.1	10	17	2	1
European Union (27)	65.5	19.1	15.7	1	1	3	1
extra-EU (27) exports	26.9	7.2	6.4	2	4	5	-1
United States	50.7	20.4	12.2	-3	10	-5	0
Hong Kong, China	50.6	-	-	17	24	24	8
domestic exports	0.5	0.8	0.1	-19	-47	-46	8
re-exports	50.1	-	-	20	28	25	8
Taipei, Chinese	47.4	7.1	11.4	10	49	6	0
Japan	44.6	13.8	10.7	1	5	7	0
China a	43.6	1.7	10.5	30	43	22	22
Korea, Republic of	28.2	8.0	6.8	2	4	15	-14
Malaysia a, b	27.1	6.1	6.5	5	7	10	-4
Philippines a, b	15.6	5.4	3.7	-1	12	4	-10
Thailand	8.2	1.9	2.0	4	27	11	-11
Canada	2.9	1.1	0.7	-2	-17	7	27
Mexico a	1.8	1.0	0.4	-6	-3	-17	1
Switzerland	1.3	0.2	0.3	8	0	22	24
Costa Rica	1.1	0.0	0.3	46	51	9	-20
Above 15	410.9	97.7	96.6	-	-	-	-
Importers							
China a, c	148.1	6.4	30.0	28	28	19	2
European Union (27)	80.1	22.9	16.2	1	1	1	11
extra-EU (27) imports	41.5	11.9	8.4	1	4	1	20
Hong Kong, China	61.8	-	-	15	19	22	2
retained imports	11.7	2.7	2.4	4	-1	14	-19
Singapore	52.1	9.3	10.6	7	19	4	1
retained imports	10.2	3.5	2.1	-2	27	14	-3
Malaysia a	30.4	7.5	6.2	3	12	4	-7
Taipei, Chinese	30.0	7.2	6.1	3	12	-3	-3
Korea, Republic of	29.8	6.2	6.0	5	4	15	5
United States	26.3	15.1	5.3	-8	5	-3	-3
Japan	23.8	6.0	4.8	2	16	-2	-1
Philippines b	14.1	3.3	2.9	4	9	0	-22
Mexico a, d	10.7	4.3	2.2	-3	3	-7	-3
Thailand	10.4	2.5	2.1	3	6	9	-6
Brazil	4.4	0.8	0.9	7	16	-4	18
Canada d	4.2	2.5	0.8	-8	-4	-6	5
Indonesia	2.0	0.0	0.4	48	7	8	919
Above 15	478.1	96.8	96.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to 18.2 billion dollars. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.55

Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	...	308451	390843	412705	416936	4.9	2.7
Australia	20	132	236	283	275	0.2	0.1
Belarus	-	33	37	47	54	0.4	0.2
Brazil	79	231	160	47	118	0.4	0.1
Canada	1271	3459	2165	2306	2918	1.3	0.6
China b	128	5352	29209	35671	43573	2.1	3.1
Costa Rica b	...	51	1226	1342	1072	0.9	11.1
Croatia	...	3	74	117	157	0.1	1.1
European Union (27)	-	58793	63003	64650	65548	2.4	1.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	36440	37136	37541	38671	2.2	1.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	22353	25867	27109	26877	2.8	1.4
Hong Kong, China	2552	14046	37881	46969	50579	6.9	13.7
domestic exports	550	2520	809	440	476	10.7	2.8
re-exports	2012	11525	37072	46348	50103	6.4	14.2
India	39	72	226	310	600	0.2	0.3
Indonesia	18	739	704	791	828	1.1	0.6
Israel	143	1782	1509	1525	1056	5.7	1.7
Japan	13391	42454	41725	44619	44608	8.9	5.7
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	28486	32736	28189	14.3	6.7
Malaysia b, c	4321	18729	25509	28091	27060	19.1	13.6
Mexico b	...	3064	2158	1801	1825	1.8	0.6
Morocco b	110	480	732	726	626	6.5	3.1
New Zealand	1	17	73	100	85	0.1	0.3
Norway	11	30	206	277	553	0.1	0.3
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	16743	17355	15573	41.9	31.8
Russian Federation	-	97	152	178	218	0.1	0.0
Singapore	3675	34436	67861	70320	72557	25.0	21.5
domestic exports	2844	15433	27418	28987	30646	19.6	17.4
re-exports	830	19003	40442	41333	41912	32.2	25.8
South Africa	...	25	134	136	199	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	231	677	829	1009	1251	0.8	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	44681	47415	47379	14.7	18.5
Thailand	901	5877	8311	9238	8210	8.5	4.6
Tunisia	0	19	74	65	69	0.3	0.4
Turkey	1	11	40	38	46	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	-	10	29	26	51	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c	...	21	382	345	378	0.0	0.2
United States	13991	62824	53091	50413	50658	8.0	3.9
Viet Nam c	...	85	202	230	285	0.6	0.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates

Table II.56

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	27	34	89	46	46	0.4	0.1
Argentina	62	194	308	320	274	0.8	0.5
Australia b	263	867	832	881	915	1.2	0.5
Belarus	-	45	79	85	87	0.5	0.2
Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela	14	41	72	117	152	0.3	0.3
Brazil c	490	2568	3894	3741	4405	4.6	2.5
Canada b	2333	8314	4247	4002	4189	3.5	1.0
Chile	9	67	142	75	60	0.4	0.1
China d	747	21156	121722	145264	148125	9.4	13.1
Colombia	24	31	77	105	107	0.3	0.3
Costa Rica d	10	688	1869	1294	1537	10.8	10.0
Croatia	...	17	83	125	176	0.2	0.6
Egypt	16	36	27	79	86	0.3	0.2
European Union (27) e	-	75316	71183	72148	80138	2.9	1.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	39219	34099	34607	41467	4.3	1.8
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	49746	60813	61768	9	16
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	251	523	1120	1286	1575	1.0	0.5
Indonesia	156	87	184	199	2024	0.2	1.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	120	270	179	217	0.9	0.4
Israel	198	1508	1142	1022	1136	4.0	1.7
Japan	3319	19846	24693	24130	23804	5.2	3.1
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	24713	28415	29781	12.8	6.8
Malaysia d	3812	24513	31299	32480	30357	29.9	19.3
Mexico b, d	...	13961	11946	11082	10737	8.0	3.5
Morocco d	109	291	376	550	448	2.5	1.1
New Zealand	20	75	114	133	112	0.5	0.3
Norway	110	216	257	286	351	0.6	0.4
Pakistan	6	9	86	52	69	0.1	0.2
Philippines f	1021	10678	18079	18080	14127	28.8	23.4
Russian Federation f	-	161	674	590	555	0.4	0.2
Saudi Arabia f	8	51	124	204	281	0.2	0.2
Singapore	4489	30556	49646	51795	52094	22.7	16.3
retained imports	3659	11553	9203	10462	10183	15.3	6.5
South Africa b	...	301	381	423	437	1.1	0.5
Switzerland	377	965	891	1037	1123	1.2	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	31918	30999	30018	17.0	12.5
Thailand	1313	8366	10130	11061	10350	13.5	5.8
Tunisia	27	35	121	147	235	0.4	1.0
Turkey	361	937	1432	1201	947	1.7	0.5
Ukraine	-	36	160	239	247	0.3	0.3
United Arab Emirates f	...	100	300	258	330	0.3	0.2
United States	13139	49581	28128	27203	26306	3.9	1.2
Viet Nam f	...	490	637	976	1166	3.1	1.5

a Or nearest year

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on Intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.4. Automotive products

Table II.57

Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-09	2007	2008
World	1233.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	18	3
Europe								
World	676.9	100.0	100.0	50.3	54.9	11	20	2
Europe	517.4	80.0	76.4	40.2	41.9	11	21	-1
North America	50.1	10.3	7.4	5.2	4.1	7	2	-7
Asia	34.7	4.3	5.1	2.2	2.8	14	24	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	32.4	0.7	4.8	0.3	2.6	42	61	40
Africa	16.6	1.9	2.4	0.9	1.3	15	13	13
Middle East	15.6	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.3	17	19	46
South and Central America	8.5	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	11	31	19
Asia								
World	289.9	100.0	100.0	19.8	23.5	12	18	9
North America	82.7	49.5	28.5	9.8	6.7	5	2	-6
Asia	69.1	19.1	23.8	3.8	5.6	15	21	19
Europe	47.0	18.5	16.2	3.7	3.8	10	16	-3
Middle East	32.9	6.0	11.3	1.2	2.7	22	40	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25.8	0.4	8.9	0.1	2.1	68	78	42
South and Central America	15.9	3.9	5.5	0.8	1.3	17	45	16
Africa	15.8	2.5	5.5	0.5	1.3	24	31	22
Japan								
World	171.1	100.0	100.0	15.3	13.9	9	14	8
North America	59.4	54.5	34.7	8.3	4.8	3	1	-8
Asia	35.6	17.1	20.8	2.6	2.9	11	19	18
Europe	27.4	17.4	16.0	2.6	2.2	8	19	0
Middle East	19.0	5.1	11.1	0.8	1.5	20	42	40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14.6	0.2	8.5	0.0	1.2	71	53	57
Africa	7.4	2.1	4.3	0.3	0.6	19	25	20
South and Central America	7.3	3.5	4.2	0.5	0.6	11	30	10
Other economies in Asia								
World	118.8	100.0	100.0	4.6	9.6	21	25	12
Asia	33.5	25.8	28.2	1.2	2.7	22	22	19
North America	23.3	32.9	19.6	1.5	1.9	13	6	2
Europe	19.6	22.4	16.5	1.0	1.6	16	12	-6
Middle East	13.9	8.7	11.7	0.4	1.1	25	37	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11.2	0.8	9.4	0.0	0.9	65	114	26
South and Central America	8.7	5.4	7.3	0.2	0.7	25	63	22
Africa	8.4	3.7	7.1	0.2	0.7	31	37	25
North America								
World	209.4	100.0	100.0	27.5	17.0	4	8	-5
North America	151.2	88.6	72.2	24.3	12.3	1	2	-12
Europe	23.3	4.9	11.1	1.3	1.9	15	33	12
Asia	9.7	3.6	4.7	1.0	0.8	7	21	5
Middle East	9.7	0.9	4.6	0.3	0.8	26	19	54
South and Central America	9.1	1.7	4.4	0.5	0.7	16	33	13
Africa	3.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.3	31	64	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2	56	78	41

Table II.58

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Canada a						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	62638	100.0	4	6	-9	World	199229	100.0	2	0	-10
North America	48823	77.9	2	6	-11	North America	84187	42.3	0	0	-16
Asia	8924	14.2	10	7	0	Asia	71958	36.1	4	0	-4
Europe	4605	7.4	13	6	13	Europe	39947	20.1	4	1	-9
South and Central America	268	0.4	11	16	-20	Africa	1966	1.0	37	8	249
Africa	11	0.0	0	-22	57	South and Central America	1085	0.5	2	-33	-19
Middle East	5	0.0	12	-20	25	Middle East	78	0.0	13	5	20
CIS	2	0.0	...	...	100	CIS	8	0.0	13	150	60
Economy						Economy					
United States	44283	70.7	2	5	-13	Japan	53165	26.7	2	-1	-6
Japan	6079	9.7	7	7	-2	Canada	49054	24.6	-2	-1	-22
European Union (27)	4586	7.3	13	6	13	European Union (27)	39712	19.9	4	1	-9
Mexico	4195	6.7	6	12	3	Mexico	35133	17.6	3	3	-5
Korea, Republic of	1606	2.6	15	6	3	Korea, Republic of	10159	5.1	8	-2	-8
Above 5	60749	97.0	-	-	-	Above 5	187224	94.0	-	-	-
China	845	1.3	39	6	5	China	4749	2.4	29	31	2
Canada	336	0.5	...	12	-3	South Africa	1961	1.0	36	9	251
Brazil	250	0.4	11	22	-19	Taipei, Chinese	1735	0.9	8	9	1
Taipei, Chinese	164	0.3	10	5	10	Australia	980	0.5	10	-63	628
Australia	89	0.1	26	64	145	Brazil	865	0.4	3	-36	-15
India	29	0.0	19	25	-17	India	480	0.2	18	18	6
Thailand	24	0.0	31	28	-12	Thailand	289	0.1	17	18	0
Malaysia	15	0.0	26	77	29	Switzerland	113	0.1	-1	16	-21
South Africa	11	0.0	0	-33	83	Philippines	105	0.1	9	5	2
Viet Nam	10	0.0	200	63	-3	Turkey	101	0.1	17	-11	19
Switzerland	9	0.0	-8	-11	-2	Indonesia	81	0.0	5	-10	-37
Turkey	7	0.0	22	1	-10	Israel	71	0.0	13	9	22
Argentina	6	0.0	18	12	-19	Argentina	70	0.0	8	-16	-27
Honduras	6	0.0	9	-1	31	Malaysia	67	0.0	16	1	11
Israel	5	0.0	9	-27	66	Viet Nam	61	0.0	121	57	60
Indonesia	5	0.0	21	-14	7	Honduras	43	0.0	17	60	8
Philippines	3	0.0	31	-68	216	Hong Kong, China	43	0.0	2	-31	-9
Norway	3	0.0	9	60	-17	Singapore	38	0.0	-7	-2	-43
Chile	2	0.0	30	-4	20	Dominican Republic	33	0.0	18	-18	1
Hong Kong, China	2	0.0	2	-2	-28	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	30	0.0	-22	-55	-58
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	154	67	-18	Norway	21	0.0	-6	-44	-30
Singapore	2	0.0	-18	-26	-52	Costa Rica	17	0.0	25	9	-26
Costa Rica	1	0.0	42	170	9	Chile	15	0.0	12	195	-51
Dominican Republic	1	0.0	119	1	-1	Russian Federation	8	0.0	30	100	100
Georgia	1	0.0	63	1046	228	United Arab Emirates	7	0.0	22	-30	16
Belize	1	0.0	44	-61	2257	Colombia	6	0.0	15	16	-12
United Arab Emirates	0	0.0	...	50	-33	New Zealand	3	0.0	-31	-12	-34
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	0	0.0	-18	-44	-96	Pakistan	2	0.0	7	113	-71
Egypt	0	0.0	64	-13	225	Egypt	2	0.0	57	-32	106
Peru	0	0.0	64	97	176	Suriname	1	0.0	66	124	21
Above 35	62577	99.9	-	-	-	Above 35	199219	100.0	-	-	-

Table II.58 (continued)

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Mexico ^a						European Union (27)					
Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Region	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	31760	100.0	5	6	1	World	546346	100.0	11	20	-1
North America	19230	60.5	2	5	-4	Europe	484997	88.8	11	21	-1
Asia	5047	15.9	20	17	7	Asia	39159	7.2	8	13	-5
Europe	4940	15.6	10	10	20	North America	16716	3.1	12	27	5
South and Central America	2519	7.9	12	-7	-8	South and Central America	2689	0.5	14	7	33
Africa	12	0.0	...	14	-25	Africa	2219	0.4	13	8	20
Middle East	3	0.0	...	-40	0	CIS	305	0.1	8	5	4
CIS	0	0.0	...	0	-100	Middle East	162	0.0	10	61	-35
Economy						Economy					
United States	17417	54.8	2	6	-4	European Union (27)	468178	85.7	10	21	-2
European Union (27)	4869	15.3	10	11	20	Japan	23791	4.4	5	10	0
Japan	3079	9.7	14	12	-3	Turkey	14270	2.6	36	32	11
Canada	1730	5.4	7	-6	-2	United States	12301	2.3	11	22	0
Brazil	1629	5.1	9	-20	-9	Korea, Republic of	7538	1.4	9	7	-29
Above 5	28724	90.4	-	-	-	Above 5	526078	96.3	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	719	2.3	34	16	26	Mexico	3993	0.7	22	57	26
China	692	2.2	81	56	35	China	3116	0.6	43	58	28
Argentina	484	1.5	34	-1	-10	Brazil	2081	0.4	13	3	28
Chile	196	0.6	6	594	52	India	1816	0.3	31	38	50
Taipei, Chinese	175	0.6	19	27	25	South Africa	1725	0.3	13	-1	28
India	169	0.5	52	15	-2	Thailand	1439	0.3	9	30	-17
Colombia	104	0.3	76	-32	6375	Switzerland	1407	0.3	10	25	-1
Thailand	77	0.2	73	31	152	Taipei, Chinese	823	0.2	17	28	8
Turkey	58	0.2	33	-39	56	Norway	773	0.1	7	19	-7
Indonesia	44	0.1	76	567	153	Argentina	577	0.1	17	19	58
Peru	39	0.1	183	-14	120975	Canada	423	0.1	5	8	-18
Australia	32	0.1	21	-13	482	Tunisia	298	0.1	18	29	3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	14	0.0	32	164	-93	Croatia	171	0.0	27	42	13
Switzerland	14	0.0	-4	-16	-33	Russian Federation	158	0.0	4	1	-11
South Africa	11	0.0	...	7	-27	Morocco	132	0.0	22	103	-12
Philippines	7	0.0	34	18	-21	Australia	128	0.0	6	-26	-5
Uruguay	7	0.0	...	-11	1483	Indonesia	126	0.0	29	3	18
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	37	182	-45	Malaysia	125	0.0	6	33	-12
Israel	3	0.0	66	-43	31	Philippines	110	0.0	22	108	12
Malaysia	3	0.0	2	-42	-59	Belarus	83	0.0	15	3	14
Honduras	3	0.0	...	-14	-34	Bosnia and Herzegovina	71	0.0	33	21	27
Singapore	2	0.0	14	48	-35	Israel	63	0.0	12	15	-1
Costa Rica	2	0.0	41	143	-86	Ukraine	56	0.0	19	34	48
Viet Nam	1	0.0	...	335	33	Serbia	51	0.0	...	49	36
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1	0.0	3	511	-51	Egypt	50	0.0	54	36	6
Norway	1	0.0	20	35	-2	Hong Kong, China	45	0.0	19	70	16
Ecuador	1	0.0	121	2054	2005	United Arab Emirates	42	0.0	13	45	-3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0.0	...	...	...	Iceland	40	0.0	39	73	61
Paraguay	0	0.0	...	...	...	Singapore	38	0.0	14	39	-32
Anuba	0	0.0	56	-5	1247	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	27	0.0	29	256	-21
New Zealand	0	0.0	90	-28	-11	Viet Nam	23	0.0	44	210	2
Sri Lanka	0	0.0	40	149	-11	Sri Lanka	18	0.0	30	73	40
Pakistan	0	0.0	37	21	-55	New Zealand	13	0.0	8	29	-23
Haiti	0	0.0	39	-28	168	Saudi Arabia	12	0.0	-2	105	-84
Dominican Republic	0	0.0	...	8	0	Gibraltar	11	0.0	1	9	-76
Above 40	31588	99.5	-	-	-	Above 40	546141	100.0	-	-	-

Table II.59

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters									
European Union (27)	655.4	-	-	49.8	53.1	11	9	20	2
extra-EU (27) exports	187.2	-	-	12.3	15.2	13	11	17	11
Japan	171.0	19.8	20.8	15.3	13.9	9	13	14	8
United States	111.5	11.9	10.2	11.6	9.0	7	11	14	2
Canada	51.7	6.9	8.9	10.5	4.2	-2	-1	-1	-22
Korea, Republic of	48.8	0.1	0.7	2.6	4.0	16	14	15	-1
Mexico a	46.1	0.3	1.4	5.3	3.7	5	20	6	2
China a	28.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.3	44	45	60	24
Turkey	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	36	25	33	15
Thailand	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	27	24	28	28
United Arab Emirates b	15.3	...	0.0	0.2	1.2	38	126	75	-13
Brazil	14.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	15	9	1	12
South Africa	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	21	14	8	44
Argentina	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	15	37	31	21
India	4.9	...	0.1	0.1	0.4	30	15	16	40
Australia	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	9	-7	13	18
Above 15	1201.0	-	-	98.2	97.4	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	546.3	-	-	41.3	43.8	11	10	20	-1
extra-EU (27) imports	78.2	-	-	5.4	6.3	12	18	19	1
United States	199.2	20.3	24.7	28.7	16.0	2	7	0	-10
Canada c	62.6	8.7	7.7	7.8	5.0	4	10	6	-9
Russian Federation b	47.4	-	-	0.4	3.8	45	64	65	44
Mexico a, c	30.6	1.8	0.3	3.4	2.5	5	13	6	2
China a	29.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.3	29	37	29	21
Australia c	21.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	12	3	25	11
Japan	15.9	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	6	5	11	3
Saudi Arabia b	15.9	2.7	0.9	0.6	1.3	19	6	15	32
Turkey	15.2	...	0.4	1.0	1.2	13	8	14	3
Brazil	13.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.1	16	27	39	58
United Arab Emirates b	12.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	23	20	11	45
Switzerland	11.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.9	8	4	15	16
Ukraine	11.4	-	-	0.1	0.9	50	61	60	43
South Africa b, c	11.3	...	...	0.4	0.9	21	15	15	-8
Above 15	1043.7	-	-	89.5	83.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b

Table II.60

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	318959	577153	1022506	1202669	1233545	9.2	7.8
Argentina	200	2108	4178	5479	6654	8.0	9.4
Australia	726	2151	3267	3697	4366	3.4	2.3
Belarus	-	740	1466	2003	2192	10.1	6.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	73	223	456	293	79	0.7	0.1
Brazil	2034	4683	13038	13134	14750	8.5	7.5
Canada	28442	60656	66339	65831	51666	21.9	11.3
Chile	18	203	184	346	326	1.1	0.5
China b	258	1581	14410	23028	28666	0.6	2.0
Colombia	6	226	744	1130	533	1.7	1.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	174	185	37	0.3	0.4
Croatia	...	45	146	209	248	1.0	1.8
Ecuador	1	60	345	243	404	1.2	2.2
European Union (27)	-	287180	538388	644882	655386	11.7	11.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	216416	394352	475693	468178	13.0	11.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	70764	144036	169189	187208	9.0	9.7
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1290	1459	1760	0.4	0.5
domestic exports	27	23	14	24	15	0.1	0.1
re-exports	328	741	1276	1435	1745	0.4	0.5
India	198	581	3003	3471	4869	1.4	2.7
Indonesia	22	369	1590	2150	2783	0.6	2.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	61	229	687	803	0.2	0.7
Israel	31	31	125	319	152	0.1	0.2
Japan	66195	88082	139161	158762	171012	18.4	21.9
Jordan	19	62	114	142	260	3.3	3.3
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	43059	49484	48842	8.8	11.6
Malaysia b	121	307	920	1122	1154	0.3	0.6
Mexico b	4383	30655	42630	45256	46139	18.4	15.8
Morocco b	28	24	115	166	206	0.3	1.0
Norway	305	459	762	907	983	0.8	0.6
Philippines b	23	583	1543	1782	2196	1.5	4.5
Qatar	32	32	121	197	431	0.3	0.7
Russian Federation	-	959	2917	3638	3863	0.9	0.8
Saudi Arabia c	229	59	1032	1288	291	0.1	0.1
Singapore	348	678	2396	2864	3399	0.5	1.0
domestic exports c	82	90	28	47	56	0.1	0.0
re-exports c	266	588	2368	2817	3343	1.0	2.1
South Africa	249	1708	4970	5369	7737	5.7	9.6
Switzerland	591	772	1623	2001	2017	1.0	1.0
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	3885	4138	4195	1.5	1.6
Thailand	108	2417	9891	12669	16227	3.5	9.1
Tunisia	30	63	335	352	350	1.1	1.8
Turkey	153	1517	11689	15582	17873	5.5	13.5
Ukraine	-	145	548	933	1134	1.0	1.7
United Arab Emirates c	1	1144	10006	17477	15272	2.3	6.6
United States	32547	67195	95264	109050	111529	8.6	8.7
Viet Nam c	...	8	303	424	578	0.1	0.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.61

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	658	615	2315	3453	4664	6.7	11.8
Argentina	183	2805	5511	7160	9560	11.2	16.7
Australia b	3794	8550	15690	19563	21675	12.0	11.3
Bahrain c	152	214	623	896	975	4.6	7.8
Bangladesh c, d	77	191	287	331	424	2.2	1.8
Belarus	-	297	911	1339	2082	3.4	5.3
Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela	425	1451	4666	7238	2884	9.9	5.8
Brazil e	532	4154	6007	8345	13189	7.4	7.6
Canada b	24640	46276	64496	68462	62638	19.3	15.3
Chile	579	1507	3354	4122	5057	8.1	8.2
China f	1796	3798	18580	24029	29051	1.7	2.6
Colombia	416	590	2879	3868	3515	5.1	8.9
Croatia	...	831	1877	2279	2508	10.5	8.2
Ecuador	157	184	1347	1302	1782	4.9	9.5
Egypt	416	514	924	1089	2665	3.7	5.5
Ethiopia c	114	141	701	593	530	11.2	6.9
European Union (27) g	-	245244	459006	552888	546346	9.5	8.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	32091	64986	77195	78168	3.5	3.4
Ghana	...	331	780	1104	1256	11.1	12.2
Guatemala f	117	481	874	925	855	10.0	5.9
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	2394	2796	3406	1.0	0.9
retained imports	666	1455	1118	1361	1661	4.2	3.5
India	260	431	1457	2190	3586	0.8	1.2
Indonesia	1523	1870	2481	2597	6000	4.3	4.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	770	3036	4329	6158	5.5	10.7
Israel	871	2298	2563	3339	4018	6.1	5.9
Japan	7327	9957	13892	15354	15855	2.6	2.1
Jordan	108	519	1001	977	1173	11.3	6.9
Kazakhstan	-	435	2537	4230	2361	8.6	6.2
Kenya	255	156	575	726	798	5.0	7.2
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	5210	6684	7250	1.1	1.7
Kuwait	453	1141	2576	3200	3934	15.9	15.8
Lebanon b, c	...	535	944	2015	2260	8.6	13.5
Malaysia f	1312	1833	3221	3223	4002	2.2	2.6
Mexico b, f	933	20003	28386	30094	30551	11.5	9.9
Morocco f	317	471	1415	2102	2849	4.1	6.8
New Zealand	1012	1480	2787	3431	3156	10.6	9.2
Norway	1419	2597	5951	7413	7577	7.6	8.5
Oman	429	1109	2723	3781	5669	21.6	24.7
Pakistan	390	324	1544	1214	1026	3.0	2.4
Panama	111	332	516	773	870	9.8	9.6
Peru c	176	510	937	1432	2095	6.9	7.0
Philippines	537	974	1142	1461	1729	2.6	2.9
Qatar	202	409	1027	2616	3281	12.6	12.2
Russian Federation c	-	2381	20012	32934	47368	5.3	16.2
Saudi Arabia c	2839	3815	10437	12024	15854	12.6	13.8
Singapore	1418	2417	3698	4025	4978	1.8	1.6
retained imports c	1152	1829	1330	1207	1943	2.4	1.2
South Africa b, c	...	2401	10616	12245	11280	9.0	12.9
Sudan	...	155	1189	993	906	10.0	9.9
Switzerland	6048	6222	8664	9969	11521	7.5	6.3
Syrian Arab Republic c	75	184	1018	1001	1265	4.8	6.9
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	3058	2904	2450	1.9	1.0
Thailand	2651	2084	4231	4793	5965	3.4	3.3
Tunisia	306	595	1015	1243	1478	6.9	6.0
Turkey	1177	5831	12917	14684	15155	10.7	7.5
Ukraine	-	446	4996	8006	11443	3.2	13.4
United Arab Emirates c	964	2384	7825	8688	12576	6.8	7.6
United States	79320	170195	220221	220770	199229	13.5	9.2
Viet Nam	...	294	837	1578	...	1.9	2.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports

4.5. Textiles

Table II.62

Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	250.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	9	4
Asia								
World	123.9	100.0	100.0	43.9	49.5	8	8	9
Asia	54.7	57.0	44.1	25.0	21.9	4	3	6
Europe	22.3	14.2	18.0	6.2	8.9	11	16	5
North America	17.7	13.2	14.3	5.8	7.1	9	0	2
Africa	8.8	4.0	7.1	1.8	3.5	16	19	20
Middle East	8.7	6.3	7.0	2.8	3.5	9	9	18
South and Central America	6.6	4.5	5.3	2.0	2.6	10	28	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.0	0.8	4.0	0.3	2.0	32	35	54
China								
World	65.3	100.0	100.0	10.3	26.1	19	15	17
Asia	24.0	54.8	36.8	5.6	9.6	13	11	12
Europe	12.1	15.6	18.5	1.6	4.8	22	21	15
North America	10.5	15.0	16.1	1.5	4.2	20	6	6
Africa	6.1	5.3	9.3	0.5	2.4	28	21	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.4	1.3	6.8	0.1	1.8	47	36	59
Middle East	4.2	4.1	6.4	0.4	1.7	26	12	20
South and Central America	4.0	3.9	6.1	0.4	1.6	26	37	26
Other economies in Asia								
World	58.7	100.0	100.0	33.6	23.4	1	2	1
Asia	30.7	57.6	52.3	19.4	12.3	0	-1	2
Europe	10.2	13.7	17.4	4.6	4.1	4	11	-4
North America	7.2	12.6	12.3	4.2	2.9	1	-6	-4
Middle East	4.5	7.0	7.6	2.4	1.8	2	6	16
Africa	2.8	3.6	4.7	1.2	1.1	5	14	5
South and Central America	2.6	4.7	4.5	1.6	1.1	1	18	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	7	28	21
Europe								
World	92.1	100.0	100.0	39.6	36.8	5	11	-1
Europe	68.9	77.3	74.8	30.6	27.5	5	12	-3
Africa	5.7	5.4	6.2	2.1	2.3	7	18	9
Asia	5.6	5.8	6.1	2.3	2.2	6	8	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.3	1.8	4.7	0.7	1.7	18	20	12
North America	4.2	6.3	4.5	2.5	1.7	1	1	-11
Middle East	2.1	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.8	7	10	21
South and Central America	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	3	20	7
North America								
World	16.5	100.0	100.0	10.0	6.6	1	-2	-3
North America	9.2	89.0	55.7	6.9	3.7	-2	-5	-8
South and Central America	3.5	10.2	21.4	1.0	1.4	10	5	3
Asia	1.9	9.3	11.7	0.9	0.8	4	0	7
Europe	1.5	9.9	9.1	1.0	0.6	0	4	1
Middle East	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	2	2	20
Africa	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	6	0	50
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	10	-5	6

Table II.63

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Canada ^a						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	4431	100.0	1	2	-2	World	23128	100.0	5	3	-4
North America	2384	53.8	-2	-3	-6	Asia	15018	64.9	8	4	0
Asia	1437	32.4	6	9	3	Europe	3607	15.6	1	3	-10
Europe	511	11.5	2	5	2	North America	3018	13.0	-2	-3	-16
Middle East	40	0.9	5	0	-2	South and Central America	619	2.7	5	6	-8
South and Central America	34	0.8	-5	26	-29	Middle East	594	2.6	4	3	3
Africa	23	0.5	8	40	10	Africa	224	1.0	4	-7	-2
CIS	2	0.0	9	-33	0	CIS	49	0.2	-7	47	-13
Economy						Economy					
United States	2249	50.8	-2	-3	-5	China	7883	34.1	19	10	3
China	819	18.5	16	15	7	European Union (27)	2922	12.6	0	4	-10
European Union (27)	440	9.9	2	5	2	India	2408	10.4	9	3	3
India	183	4.1	6	7	-7	Pakistan	1619	7.0	6	-11	-5
Mexico	118	2.7	4	-1	-17	Canada	1518	6.6	-3	-6	-18
Above 5	3809	86.0	-	-	-	Above 5	16350	70.7	-	-	-
Pakistan	88	2.0	-2	-7	-9	Mexico	1500	6.5	-1	0	-14
Korea, Republic of	77	1.7	-6	-3	-1	Korea, Republic of	795	3.4	-3	-7	-12
Taipei, Chinese	67	1.5	-5	-7	1	Taipei, Chinese	608	2.6	-3	0	-5
Turkey	55	1.2	7	9	3	Turkey	582	2.5	3	0	-9
Bangladesh	51	1.1	28	28	18	Japan	579	2.5	-1	2	-3
Japan	38	0.9	-2	3	-7	Israel	355	1.5	5	-4	7
Israel	30	0.7	15	8	0	Brazil	348	1.5	7	9	-16
Viet Nam	27	0.6	25	98	49	Thailand	342	1.5	-1	1	9
Indonesia	25	0.6	-8	-4	-18	Indonesia	224	1.0	1	2	-5
Thailand	20	0.4	-2	3	13	Egypt	185	0.8	6	-4	0
Egypt	18	0.4	14	47	14	Bangladesh	130	0.6	3	3	8
Canada ^b	17	0.4	-	-10	-13	Viet Nam	112	0.5	72	18	15
Brazil	13	0.3	-9	42	-52	Dominican Republic	93	0.4	13	3	2
Switzerland	12	0.3	3	10	-13	Switzerland	84	0.4	-2	-9	-4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6	0.1	-9	-14	-23	Bahrain	75	0.3	19	84	37
Nepal	6	0.1	17	30	26	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	64	0.3	-7	-16	-36
Australia	5	0.1	-6	24	9	United Arab Emirates	55	0.2	13	24	20
Malaysia	5	0.1	-2	-5	10	Philippines	53	0.2	-11	1	-12
Cambodia	4	0.1	120	66	150	Nepal	52	0.2	3	15	8
Colombia	4	0.1	2	-13	-25	Malaysia	51	0.2	-7	-17	-7
New Zealand	4	0.1	11	3	-8	Colombia	48	0.2	3	7	-16
Hong Kong, China	3	0.1	-22	-5	-8	Australia	48	0.2	2	-1	28
Uruguay	3	0.1	-2	73	23	Hong Kong, China	43	0.2	-19	-10	-23
Peru	3	0.1	4	58	46	Saudi Arabia	43	0.2	10	59	3
Chile	3	0.1	-5	119	28	El Salvador	37	0.2	1	-20	82
Philippines	2	0.1	-3	-5	2	South Africa	30	0.1	-2	-17	-12
El Salvador	2	0.0	15	-9	50	Sri Lanka	27	0.1	-17	-6	-23
South Africa	2	0.0	-11	-33	0	Peru	26	0.1	1	-9	24
Argentina	2	0.0	23	63	-60	New Zealand	24	0.1	1	-5	6
Dominican Republic	2	0.0	-17	-11	-8	Ukraine	19	0.1	19	842	2
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	-9	18	-43	Norway	16	0.1	13	284	0
Tunisia	1	0.0	54	108	39	Guatemala	15	0.1	2	1	0
Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	-7	-13	10	Costa Rica	12	0.1	-3	-24	53
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	-1	-20	250	Turkmenistan	11	0.0	16	34	-43
Russian Federation	1	0.0	0	0	0	Cambodia	11	0.0	8	-29	-4
Above 40	4410	99.5	-	-	-	Above 40	23047	99.7	-	-	-

Table II.63 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Mexico c						European Union (27)					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	5631	100.0	-1	-5	-5	World	83962	100.0	5	12	-2
North America	3736	66.3	-3	-5	-11	Europe	62592	74.5	4	11	-3
Asia	1099	19.5	4	-13	18	Asia	17469	20.8	9	17	5
Europe	524	9.3	11	5	-1	North America	1422	1.7	-2	4	-1
South and Central America	252	4.5	13	6	3	Africa	1148	1.4	5	17	-2
Middle East	14	0.2	17	15	-7	Middle East	693	0.8	-1	6	-6
Africa	4	0.1	19	0	0	CIS	423	0.5	2	-1	-9
CIS	2	0.0	9	0	0	South and Central America	178	0.2	0	-3	-4
Economy						Economy					
United States	3633	64.5	-4	-4	-11	European Union (27)	56035	66.7	4	11	-4
China c	523	9.3	20	-19	18	China	8343	9.9	20	22	12
European Union (27)	492	8.7	11	1	1	Turkey	4902	5.8	11	13	-4
Korea, Republic of	120	2.1	-13	-13	11	India	3138	3.7	7	16	-1
Taipei, Chinese	111	2.0	-2	-8	10	Pakistan	2151	2.6	10	21	2
Above 5	4880	86.7	-	-	-	Above 5	74569	88.8	-	-	-
Canada	98	1.7	2	-21	-4	Switzerland	1285	1.5	1	13	-2
Brazil	96	1.7	26	40	5	United States	1279	1.5	-2	3	0
India	86	1.5	22	30	41	Korea, Republic of	825	1.0	-3	12	-5
Pakistan	56	1.0	12	-2	52	Japan	682	0.8	-1	8	6
Colombia	50	0.9	8	1	-1	Indonesia	523	0.6	-2	9	-10
Indonesia	47	0.8	6	-11	2	Taipei, Chinese	462	0.6	-5	4	-2
Japan	43	0.8	6	-26	0	Egypt	426	0.5	4	14	-2
Guatemala	33	0.6	22	-8	17	Bangladesh	387	0.5	16	26	11
Thailand	31	0.6	8	7	12	Tunisia	380	0.5	12	28	1
Malaysia	29	0.5	17	-28	110	Thailand	365	0.4	0	4	-5
Turkey	22	0.4	12	127	-35	Israel	342	0.4	6	12	7
Dominican Republic	16	0.3	83	29	34	Morocco	184	0.2	8	22	12
Israel	13	0.2	21	11	-1	Viet Nam	182	0.2	16	24	-3
El Salvador	12	0.2	19	4	26	Malaysia	164	0.2	2	-9	3
Peru	9	0.2	21	-17	82	Norway	159	0.2	4	1	2
Switzerland	9	0.2	10	5	16	United Arab Emirates	123	0.1	10	39	4
Chile	8	0.1	-10	-22	-62	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	121	0.1	-11	-11	-29
Viet Nam	8	0.1	36	64	57	Belarus	109	0.1	8	17	-8
Hong Kong, China	7	0.1	-16	-16	6	Croatia	103	0.1	5	20	7
Uruguay	6	0.1	-4	-38	-26	South Africa	95	0.1	2	5	-19
Bangladesh	6	0.1	2	18	-23	Canada	86	0.1	-3	4	-4
Philippines	5	0.1	23	-21	-9	Brazil	83	0.1	-4	-11	-17
Argentina	4	0.1	8	15	-3	Hong Kong, China	77	0.1	1	-7	15
Costa Rica	3	0.0	0	-31	-21	Ukraine	74	0.1	7	10	3
Honduras	3	0.0	31	8	62	Uzbekistan	68	0.1	2	14	-7
Australia	3	0.0	21	-22	208	Russian Federation	66	0.1	-10	-25	-34
Egypt	2	0.0	26	52	11	Moldova	65	0.1	12	21	20
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-6	142	-29	Mexico	57	0.1	3	12	-15
Ukraine	1	0.0	47	-1	-16	Syrian Arab Republic	57	0.1	-4	-9	-14
Nicaragua	1	0.0	93	-81	7571	Nepal	52	0.1	-8	0	-6
Singapore	1	0.0	-12	-23	71	Serbia	44	0.1	...	36	10
South Africa	1	0.0	...	-33	-50	Peru	42	0.1	6	12	5
Nepal	1	0.0	17	92	-22	Philippines	41	0.0	4	-44	2
Bolivia	1	0.0	16	103	14	Sri Lanka	40	0.0	0	14	-9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1	0.0	0	5	47	FYR Macedonia	26	0.0	3	-3	6
Above 40	5591	99.3	-	-	-	Above 40	83642	99.6	-	-	-

Table II.63 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

China c						Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	16228	100.0	3	2	-3	World	6947	100.0	4	2	10
Asia	14166	87.3	2	0	-4	Asia	5844	84.1	6	4	12
Europe	1338	8.2	18	18	12	Europe	771	11.1	1	-2	4
North America	656	4.0	20	13	13	North America	270	3.9	-4	-13	4
Middle East	35	0.2	28	22	59	Middle East	22	0.3	-7	0	-27
South and Central America	16	0.1	30	0	7	South and Central America	17	0.2	-5	-36	21
Africa	9	0.1	8	13	0	Africa	16	0.2	6	0	33
CIS	6	0.0	-12	-8	-45	CIS	7	0.1	-8	0	-13
Economy						Economy					
Japan	3276	20.2	2	0	4	China	3873	55.8	8	3	12
China c	3185	19.6	12	3	-4	European Union (27)	689	9.9	0	-3	0
Taipei, Chinese	2853	17.6	-1	-2	-9	Indonesia	404	5.8	3	5	10
Korea, Republic of	2238	13.8	-2	-3	-6	Taipei, Chinese	368	5.3	4	9	3
European Union (27)	1243	7.7	18	17	13	Korea, Republic of	353	5.1	-2	-2	10
Above 5	12794	78.8	-	-	-	Above 5	5686	81.8	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	960	5.9	-4	-4	-14	United States	251	3.6	-4	-14	2
United States	619	3.8	20	15	13	Thailand	235	3.4	9	23	20
Pakistan	597	3.7	5	4	-18	Viet Nam	173	2.5	8	2	22
Thailand	283	1.7	15	12	11	India	172	2.5	0	2	2
India	219	1.4	1	12	19	Malaysia	102	1.5	1	24	28
Indonesia	183	1.1	-1	-1	-4	Pakistan	76	1.1	-8	-7	16
Viet Nam	139	0.9	31	44	106	Switzerland	45	0.7	7	-3	86
Malaysia	101	0.6	3	8	-3	Turkey	35	0.5	7	27	6
Turkey	55	0.3	31	40	-4	Philippines	31	0.4	2	-4	-3
Philippines	45	0.3	33	-1	17	Bangladesh	17	0.2	3	1	27
Switzerland	36	0.2	26	8	17	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14	0.2	-11	-19	-32
Singapore	33	0.2	-3	4	-18	Canada	13	0.2	7	-18	55
Australia	31	0.2	8	13	-8	Brazil	13	0.2	-4	-38	30
Canada	29	0.2	27	4	21	Macao, China	11	0.2	15	17	-10
Saudi Arabia	14	0.1	48	90	56	Hong Kong, China	10	0.1	-2	-21	-24
Israel	9	0.1	34	30	4	Australia	8	0.1	1	36	-29
United Arab Emirates	9	0.1	22	-18	187	South Africa	7	0.1	28	25	40
Brazil	8	0.0	...	0	14	Egypt	5	0.1	-2	-7	27
Mexico	8	0.0	30	-27	-27	Mexico	5	0.1	-7	20	-17
Bangladesh	6	0.0	31	31	28	Uzbekistan	5	0.1	-11	-35	33
Macao, China	5	0.0	-25	56	-61	Israel	5	0.1	9	44	3
South Africa	4	0.0	19	33	0	Peru	3	0.0	-7	-12	-9
New Zealand	4	0.0	9	-9	11	United Arab Emirates	3	0.0	43	202	-41
Peru	3	0.0	15	52	-12	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-1	8	-3
Sri Lanka	3	0.0	4	26	77	Tanzania	2	0.0	1	3	27
Norway	3	0.0	9	-37	58	New Zealand	2	0.0	0	-39	-18
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	3	0.0	31	9	21	Singapore	2	0.0	-8	1	-42
Egypt	2	0.0	0	-29	29	Nepal	1	0.0	4	21	47
Uruguay	2	0.0	35	-7	-17	Myanmar	1	0.0	4	16	42
Russian Federation	2	0.0	-16	0	-87	Russian Federation	1	0.0	0	200	-67
Belarus	1	0.0	-5	-6	-60	Belarus	1	0.0	22	33	5
Nepal	1	0.0	19	-23	28	Tunisia	1	0.0	40	-38	13
Colombia	1	0.0	30	8	123	Norway	1	0.0	13	-80	164
Armenia	1	0.0	...	...	274	Dominican Republic	0	0.0	...	4	-55
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	0.0	...	35	139	Saudi Arabia	0	0.0	-18	47	8
Above 40	16217	99.9	-	-	-	Above 40	6940	99.9	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2008, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for 0.4 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

c In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 19.6 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.64

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters									
European Union (27)	80.21	-	-	36.1	32.1	4	5	11	-2
extra-EU (27) exports	24.17	-	-	9.9	9.7	6	5	10	2
China a	65.26	4.6	6.9	10.3	26.1	19	19	15	17
United States	12.50	6.8	4.8	7.0	5.0	2	2	-2	1
Hong Kong, China	12.26	-	-	-	-	-1	1	-4	-9
domestic exports	0.40	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	-13	-12	-13	-14
re-exports	11.86	-	-	-	-	0	1	-3	-8
Korea, Republic of	10.37	4.0	5.8	8.1	4.1	-3	-3	3	0
India	10.27	2.4	2.1	3.5	4.1	8	8	9	6
Turkey	9.40	0.6	1.4	2.3	3.8	12	7	18	5
Taipei, Chinese	9.22	3.2	5.9	7.6	3.7	-3	1	0	-5
Japan	7.34	9.3	5.6	4.5	2.9	1	0	3	3
Pakistan	7.19	1.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	6	5	-1	-3
United Arab Emirates b	5.75	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.3	8	100	26	0
Indonesia	3.67	0.1	1.2	2.2	1.5	1	8	6	-4
Thailand	3.21	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	6	4	8	3
Mexico a	1.99	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.8	-3	3	1	-10
Canada	1.99	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.8	-1	-4	-2	-14
Above 15	228.76	-	-	91.4	91.4	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	83.96	-	-	34.3	31.9	5	7	12	-2
extra-EU (27) imports	27.93	-	-	9.7	10.6	7	11	14	2
United States	23.13	4.5	6.2	9.5	8.8	5	4	3	-4
China a, c	16.23	1.9	4.9	7.7	6.2	3	6	2	-3
Hong Kong, China	12.31	-	-	-	-	-1	1	-3	-9
retained imports	0.45	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.2	-14	5	1	-25
Japan	6.95	3.0	3.8	2.9	2.6	4	6	2	10
Viet Nam b	6.05	-	-	0.8	2.3	20	16	29	18
Turkey	5.65	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.1	13	6	28	-6
Russian Federation b	5.51	-	-	0.8	2.1	20	26	22	25
Mexico a, d	5.37	0.2	0.9	3.5	2.0	-1	-2	-5	-5
United Arab Emirates b	4.77	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	11	10	15	16
Canada d	4.43	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	1	2	2	-2
Korea, Republic of	4.11	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	3	10	6	-1
Indonesia	3.26	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	13	-3	8	315
Brazil	2.95	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	14	38	37	35
Thailand	2.44	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	5	4	5	13
Above 15	175.26	-	-	69.7	66.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$3.2 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.65

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	104354	157295	220367	240364	250198	2.5	1.6
Argentina	158	258	219	233	274	1.0	0.4
Australia	153	347	312	340	319	0.5	0.2
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	1494	884	1090	6.2	7.1
Belarus	-	410	504	567	588	5.6	1.8
Brazil	769	895	1365	1436	1361	1.6	0.7
Canada	687	2204	2369	2316	1988	0.8	0.4
Chile	33	114	112	129	110	0.6	0.2
China d	7219	16135	48678	55961	65256	6.5	4.6
Colombia	133	268	383	628	858	2.1	2.3
Croatia	...	87	113	132	141	2.0	1.0
Egypt c	554	412	650	726	762	8.8	3.0
El Salvador d	38	79	80	98	122	2.7	2.7
European Union (27)	-	56737	73846	81846	80207	2.3	1.4
intra-EU (27) exports	-	41170	52310	58095	56035	2.5	1.4
extra-EU (27) exports	-	15567	21536	23751	24172	2.0	1.3
Guatemala	34	53	183	202	248	2.0	3.2
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	13910	13417	12256	6.6	3.3
domestic exports	2171	1176	530	462	396	5.0	2.3
re-exports	6042	12265	13380	12955	11860	6.8	3.4
India	2180	5570	8909	9667	10267	13.1	5.8
Indonesia	1241	3505	3614	3829	3675	5.4	2.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	766	766	676	498	2.7	0.4
Israel	270	490	744	764	651	1.6	1.1
Japan	5871	7023	6934	7108	7340	1.5	0.9
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10110	10373	10371	7.4	2.5
Macao, China	136	272	242	197	107	10.7	5.4
Malaysia d	343	1270	1437	1470	1549	1.3	0.8
Mauritius c, d	35	81	78	88	80	5.2	3.4
Mexico d	713	2571	2192	2215	1993	1.5	0.7
Morocco d	203	123	242	326	324	1.7	1.6
Nepal	82	182	157	170	185	22.7	17.6
New Zealand	135	142	262	304	280	1.1	0.9
Norway	163	173	233	258	266	0.3	0.2
Pakistan	2663	4532	7469	7371	7186	50.2	35.4
Peru	221	128	199	250	313	1.8	1.0
Philippines d	132	297	239	205	194	0.7	0.4
Russian Federation	-	430	537	550	554	0.4	0.1
Saudi Arabia c	31	114	315	324	419	0.1	0.1
Singapore	903	907	911	969	885	0.7	0.3
domestic exports	141	293	285	320	274	0.4	0.2
re-exports	762	614	626	649	611	1.0	0.4
South Africa c	167	240	306	332	301	0.8	0.4
Sri Lanka c	25	244	154	176	188	4.5	2.2
Switzerland	2557	1503	1593	1761	1802	1.9	0.9
Syrian Arab Republic c	555	158	820	1045	1016	3.4	7.1
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9780	9732	9220	8.0	3.6
Tanzania c	...	11	39	56	44	1.7	1.4
Thailand	928	1958	2873	3114	3211	2.8	1.8
Tunisia	112	154	349	495	478	2.6	2.5
Turkey	1440	3672	7585	8942	9399	13.2	7.1
Ukraine	-	127	244	290	289	0.9	0.4
United Arab Emirates c	6	3137	4567	5761	5751	6.3	2.5
United States	5039	10952	12680	12426	12496	1.4	1.0
Viet Nam c	...	299	1058	1321	1639	2.1	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table II.66

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 ^a
Argentina	53	653	820	1000	1147	2.6	2.0
Australia ^b	1445	1632	1837	2051	2210	2.3	1.2
Bangladesh ^{c, d}	452	1350	1538	1206	1546	15.2	6.5
Belarus	-	256	427	487	591	3.0	1.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	112	286	644	1079	1427	2.0	2.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	241	294	329	...	2.7
Brazil ^e	252	1045	1599	2183	2947	1.9	1.7
Cambodia ^d	...	432	1202	1350	...	22.3	24.9
Canada ^b	2325	4126	4472	4544	4431	1.7	1.1
Chile	203	431	522	563	642	2.3	1.0
China ^f	5292	12832	16358	16645	16228	5.7	1.4
Colombia	75	558	864	988	999	4.8	2.5
Costa Rica ^f	83	184	232	232	290	2.9	1.9
Croatia	...	249	484	566	598	3.2	1.9
Dominican Republic ^{b, d, f}	...	1173	941	838	774	12.4	4.8
Egypt ^d	211	526	1094	1279	1628	3.8	3.4
El Salvador ^{d, f}	111	325	672	694	693	6.6	7.1
European Union (27) ^g	-	57422	76329	85480	83962	2.2	1.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	16222	23927	27385	27927	1.8	1.2
FYR Macedonia	...	27	339	425	464	1.3	6.8
Guatemala ^f	38	59	1144	1043	990	1.2	6.8
Honduras	26	501	1239	1413	1559	12.6	15.0
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	13975	13559	12313	6.4	3.1
retained imports	4140	1451	595	604	454	4.2	1.6
India	240	578	1972	2123	2322	1.1	0.8
Indonesia	785	1251	730	785	3262	2.9	2.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^d	...	298	412	375	428	2.1	0.7
Israel	474	759	718	763	801	2.0	1.2
Japan	4133	4935	6176	6297	6947	1.3	0.9
Jordan	107	172	725	670	651	3.7	3.9
Kenya	17	47	249	250	258	1.5	2.3
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	3909	4140	4112	2.1	0.9
Kuwait	168	212	343	325	341	3.0	1.4
Macao, China	619	902	618	485	310	40.0	5.8
Madagascar ^d	20	200	314	417	536	18.2	13.3
Malaysia ^f	951	1114	1063	1184	1121	1.4	0.7
Mauritius ^d	336	411	266	290	284	19.6	5.7
Mexico ^{b, f}	992	5822	5951	5661	5366	3.3	1.7
Morocco ^f	361	1364	1915	2306	2296	11.8	5.5
New Zealand	396	369	506	564	537	2.7	1.6
Norway	554	509	772	927	1020	1.5	1.1
Pakistan	126	130	551	579	589	1.2	1.4
Peru ^d	17	165	358	472	691	2.2	2.3
Philippines	910	1250	1244	1189	873	3.4	1.4
Russian Federation ^d	-	1316	3613	4408	5512	2.9	1.9
Saudi Arabia ^d	1312	986	1204	1296	1655	3.3	1.4
Singapore	1778	1275	1101	1174	1193	0.9	0.4
retained imports	1016	661	475	525	582	0.9	0.4
South Africa ^b	561	570	975	1015	1019	2.1	1.2
Sri Lanka ^d	412	1483	1540	1609	1694	20.7	12.1
Switzerland	1849	1326	1800	2032	2177	1.6	1.2
Syrian Arab Republic ^d	168	399	353	292	358	10.5	2.0
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1141	1188	1175	1.0	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	2059	2160	2444	2.6	1.4
Tunisia	790	1207	1594	1997	2088	14.1	8.5
Turkey	567	2124	4686	6009	5646	3.9	2.8
Ukraine	-	450	916	984	1118	3.2	1.3
United Arab Emirates ^d	983	2055	3567	4100	4771	5.9	2.9
United States	6730	15985	23498	24089	23128	1.3	1.1
Viet Nam ^d	...	1379	3988	5139	6048	8.8	7.5

^a Or nearest year.^b Imports are valued f.o.b.^c Figures refer to fiscal year.^d Includes Secretariat estimates.^e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.^f Includes significant imports into processing zones.^g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.6. Clothing

Table II.67

Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
World	361.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	12	5
Asia								
World	188.3	100.0	100.0	46.1	52.0	10	13	5
Europe	59.7	23.7	31.7	10.9	16.5	14	0	17
North America	56.9	39.3	30.2	18.1	15.7	6	7	-3
Asia	39.7	29.4	21.1	13.6	11.0	5	10	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16.1	1.9	8.6	0.9	4.5	32	95	14
Middle East	7.3	2.8	3.9	1.3	2.0	14	61	4
South and Central America	4.8	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.3	15	42	2
Africa	3.7	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	17	47	-25
China								
World	120.0	100.0	100.0	18.2	33.2	16	21	4
Europe	35.3	16.8	29.4	3.1	9.7	25	-2	24
Asia	32.3	51.8	26.9	9.5	8.9	7	13	1
North America	24.5	20.7	20.4	3.8	6.8	16	20	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.7	3.4	13.1	0.6	4.3	37	99	14
Middle East	5.2	2.6	4.3	0.5	1.4	24	87	-3
South and Central America	4.1	3.1	3.4	0.6	1.1	18	48	-1
Africa	2.9	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.8	23	54	-30
Other economies in Asia								
World	68.3	100.0	100.0	27.8	18.9	3	1	6
North America	32.4	51.5	47.5	14.3	9.0	2	-1	3
Europe	24.4	28.3	35.7	7.9	6.7	6	3	8
Asia	7.4	14.7	10.8	4.1	2.0	-1	-4	4
Middle East	2.1	2.8	3.1	0.8	0.6	4	13	26
Africa	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	5	16	7
South and Central America	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.2	7	12	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	-1	15	15
Europe								
World	130.5	100.0	100.0	32.6	36.1	9	15	6
Europe	108.0	82.7	82.7	27.0	29.8	9	15	5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.2	1.8	5.5	0.6	2.0	25	36	20
Asia	5.4	4.4	4.1	1.4	1.5	8	14	10
North America	4.6	7.1	3.5	2.3	1.3	0	2	-6
Middle East	2.9	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.8	13	24	25
Africa	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	4	2	12
South and Central America	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	3	30	14
South and Central America								
World	12.4	100.0	100.0	5.9	3.4	1	1	-2
North America	10.1	92.9	81.4	5.5	2.8	-1	-7	-5
South and Central America	1.9	5.2	15.2	0.3	0.5	15	87	13
Europe	0.3	1.6	2.5	0.1	0.1	7	22	-6
Asia	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	18	39	-1
Africa	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	44	26	70
Middle East	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	8	13	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16	-1	-14

Table II.68

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Canada a						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	8452	100.0	11	12	8	World	82464	100.0	3	2	-3
Asia	6723	79.5	13	14	10	Asia	60886	73.8	6	7	-1
North America	837	9.9	2	-1	8	South and Central America	9630	11.7	-2	-7	-5
Europe	576	6.8	8	15	-3	North America	5075	6.2	-9	-15	-13
South and Central America	205	2.4	9	-4	6	Europe	3295	4.0	-3	0	-11
Africa	77	0.9	12	10	4	Africa	2170	2.6	6	3	-4
Middle East	22	0.3	-1	4	-12	Middle East	1355	1.6	-1	-15	-16
CIS	12	0.1	-7	0	9	CIS	52	0.1	-24	-61	-32
Economy						Economy					
China	4555	53.9	22	18	9	China	28575	34.7	16	17	0
Bangladesh	540	6.4	23	4	20	Viet Nam	5527	6.7	79	35	20
United States	536	6.3	-1	1	14	Indonesia	4358	5.3	8	8	1
European Union (27)	440	5.2	7	15	-3	Mexico	4250	5.2	-9	-15	-10
India	333	3.9	4	-4	-5	Bangladesh	3657	4.4	6	5	11
Above 5	6404	75.8	-	-	-	Above 5	46367	56.2	-	-	-
Mexico	297	3.5	10	-3	0	India	3412	4.1	6	-2	-3
Cambodia	246	2.9	48	45	32	Honduras	2742	3.3	1	3	4
Viet Nam	230	2.7	33	27	36	European Union (27)	2721	3.3	-1	6	-7
Indonesia	161	1.9	7	15	4	Cambodia	2508	3.0	14	13	-2
Turkey	108	1.3	14	10	-3	Thailand	2238	2.7	0	-4	-3
Thailand	105	1.2	1	-7	-2	Pakistan	1691	2.1	5	4	0
Malaysia	94	1.1	2	6	20	Hong Kong, China	1645	2.0	-13	-27	-24
Pakistan	80	0.9	4	1	-2	Sri Lanka	1620	2.0	0	-7	-5
Honduras	63	0.7	13	-7	15	El Salvador	1574	1.9	-1	5	3
Sri Lanka	62	0.7	3	0	11	Malaysia	1505	1.8	1	2	6
Philippines	60	0.7	-1	-6	-21	Guatemala	1452	1.8	-1	-13	-4
Hong Kong, China	56	0.7	-20	-16	1	Philippines	1443	1.8	-4	-14	-21
Korea, Republic of	51	0.6	-16	-19	6	Jordan	1014	1.2	47	-9	-15
Taipei, Chinese	45	0.5	-11	0	5	Nicaragua	963	1.2	14	10	-3
El Salvador	26	0.3	11	3	-8	Macao, China	876	1.1	-4	-12	-18
Peru	24	0.3	19	-1	1	Dominican Republic	862	1.0	-12	-32	-20
Macao, China	22	0.3	-7	-8	-11	Canada	825	1.0	-10	-17	-26
Guatemala	20	0.2	14	-6	25	Peru	825	1.0	9	-3	-3
Morocco	19	0.2	38	27	11	Taipei, Chinese	823	1.0	-12	-15	-15
Dominican Republic	16	0.2	-5	-25	1	Egypt	783	0.9	8	11	6
Tunisia	16	0.2	29	16	-5	Korea, Republic of	597	0.7	-17	-31	-18
Nicaragua	15	0.2	16	23	36	Turkey	447	0.5	-11	-22	-28
Egypt	14	0.2	6	10	19	Haiti	423	0.5	6	1	-8
Haiti	12	0.1	19	31	-16	Colombia	362	0.4	-2	-24	-9
Madagascar	11	0.1	36	12	9	Lesotho	359	0.4	12	-1	-11
Switzerland	10	0.1	9	37	-9	Costa Rica	310	0.4	-12	-9	-28
Jordan	10	0.1	54	32	-21	Madagascar	295	0.4	12	21	-4
Singapore	10	0.1	-4	36	14	Kenya	259	0.3	24	-6	-1
Israel	8	0.1	-2	4	11	Israel	178	0.2	-12	-21	-10
Japan	8	0.1	0	29	-11	Swaziland	132	0.2	19	0	-7
Ukraine	8	0.1	17	40	18	Singapore	126	0.2	-13	3	-20
Colombia	8	0.1	8	-32	5	Mauritius	107	0.1	-11	-3	-12
Costa Rica	7	0.1	1	66	13	Morocco	97	0.1	0	-11	2
Nepal	6	0.1	4	10	-1	Switzerland	95	0.1	8	15	-9
Lesotho	6	0.1	4	-22	-15	Japan	94	0.1	-2	1	-16
Above 40	8339	98.7	-	-	-	Above 40	81770	99.2	-	-	-

Table II.68 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	177741	100.0	10	14	8	World	25866	100.0	3	1	8
Europe	99784	56.1	9	15	4	Asia	23815	92.1	4	1	9
Asia	66269	37.3	13	13	14	Europe	1691	6.5	1	-1	-2
Africa	9098	5.1	6	15	4	North America	213	0.8	-11	-22	-10
CIS	953	0.5	4	2	-5	Africa	90	0.3	23	26	15
North America	823	0.5	5	6	8	South and Central America	42	0.2	1	10	-5
South and Central America	424	0.2	4	2	6	CIS	8	0.0	13	17	14
Middle East	376	0.2	-6	-8	-6	Middle East	5	0.0	-4	-13	-29
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	84658	47.6	9	15	5	China	21429	82.8	5	1	8
China	39815	22.4	21	25	23	European Union (27)	1592	6.2	1	-1	-3
Turkey	11856	6.7	11	18	-5	Viet Nam	865	3.3	5	11	21
Bangladesh	6962	3.9	14	4	15	Thailand	313	1.2	1	-8	16
India	6352	3.6	13	10	11	Korea, Republic of	227	0.9	-16	-26	-12
Above 5	149643	84.2	-	-	-	Above 5	24427	94.4	-	-	-
Tunisia	3841	2.2	6	14	8	Malaysia	202	0.8	4	6	18
Morocco	3550	2.0	6	17	1	India	187	0.7	4	-11	21
Viet Nam	1924	1.1	13	21	18	United States	183	0.7	-11	-24	-8
Indonesia	1735	1.0	0	-7	1	Indonesia	148	0.6	-5	-8	10
Sri Lanka	1726	1.0	10	17	15	Myanmar	132	0.5	52	33	38
Pakistan	1686	0.9	9	11	9	Philippines	77	0.3	-5	11	-2
Thailand	1428	0.8	5	1	7	Taipei, Chinese	66	0.3	-6	3	8
Hong Kong, China	1270	0.7	-10	-27	-46	Turkey	62	0.2	22	-3	17
Switzerland	1030	0.6	12	25	9	Bangladesh	46	0.2	13	23	52
Malaysia	974	0.5	4	7	7	Morocco	39	0.2	36	46	38
Cambodia	813	0.5	15	4	12	Tunisia	38	0.1	23	21	4
Egypt	702	0.4	13	20	22	Hong Kong, China	38	0.1	-12	-29	-19
FYR Macedonia	698	0.4	15	43	11	Sri Lanka	23	0.1	4	-8	5
Mauritius	624	0.4	0	9	-6	Switzerland	21	0.1	3	-5	3
United States	617	0.3	4	5	11	Mexico	19	0.1	-4	-7	-24
Croatia	559	0.3	3	8	4	Cambodia	19	0.1	35	7	29
Ukraine	537	0.3	6	0	-1	Macao, China	14	0.1	1	-11	14
Serbia	422	0.2	...	35	12	Peru	13	0.1	11	14	3
Madagascar	321	0.2	4	16	-5	Canada	11	0.0	-11	-16	-15
Albania	280	0.2	15	41	25	Brazil	10	0.0	12	60	25
Korea, Republic of	248	0.1	-15	-22	-37	Croatia	9	0.0	24	5	2
Philippines	232	0.1	-4	-12	-17	Pakistan	8	0.0	-7	16	-5
Taipei, Chinese	224	0.1	-10	-3	-29	Ukraine	5	0.0	13	45	10
Myanmar	216	0.1	-3	-17	-2	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5	0.0	35	12	124
Bosnia and Herzegovina	205	0.1	10	15	15	Nepal	5	0.0	-19	-19	42
Moldova	204	0.1	15	20	1	Madagascar	5	0.0	18	1	-28
Macao, China	204	0.1	-13	-19	-47	Honduras	4	0.0	-6	-4	-23
Japan	173	0.1	2	21	8	Egypt	4	0.0	46	-29	166
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	163	0.1	5	-4	10	Moldova	3	0.0	...	23	45
Peru	140	0.1	11	23	11	Colombia	3	0.0	1	-12	10
United Arab Emirates	124	0.1	-8	-20	-12	Mauritius	3	0.0	-5	30	-27
Israel	111	0.1	-9	-8	-2	Serbia	2	0.0	...	38	-10
Belarus	108	0.1	-2	-7	-8	FYR Macedonia	2	0.0	56	22	28
Mexico	106	0.1	14	10	12	Jordan	2	0.0	63	67	16
Canada	99	0.1	3	7	-9	Israel	2	0.0	-2	-15	-44
Above 40	176939	99.5	-	-	-	Above 40	25835	99.9	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b

Table II.69

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters									
China a	120.0	4.0	8.9	18.2	33.2	16	29	21	4
European Union (27)	112.4	-	-	28.4	31.1	9	7	15	7
extra-EU (27) exports	27.7	-	-	6.6	7.7	10	10	18	12
Hong Kong, China	27.9	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-3
domestic exports	2.9	11.5	8.6	5.0	0.8	-14	-7	-26	-42
re-exports	25.0	-	-	-	-	7	8	10	5
Turkey	13.6	0.3	3.1	3.3	3.8	10	2	15	-2
Bangladesh b	10.9	0.0	0.6	2.6	3.0	10	21	6	23
India	10.9	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.0	8	11	3	11
Viet Nam b	9.0	...	...	0.9	2.5	22	19	33	21
Indonesia	6.3	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	4	16	2	7
Mexico a	4.9	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.4	-7	-13	-19	-5
United States	4.4	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.2	-8	-2	-12	3
Thailand	4.2	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	2	4	-4	4
Pakistan	3.9	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	8	8	-3	3
Tunisia	3.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	7	-3	18	5
Cambodia b	3.6	...	...	0.5	1.0	18	13	39	4
Malaysia a	3.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	6	15	11	15
Above 15	314.4	-	-	78.4	86.9	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	177.7	-	-	39.8	47.3	10	10	14	8
extra-EU (27) imports	93.1	-	-	19.2	24.8	11	13	14	10
United States	82.5	16.4	24.0	32.1	22.0	3	4	2	-3
Japan	25.9	3.6	7.8	9.4	6.9	3	6	1	8
Russian Federation b	21.4	-	-	1.3	5.7	30	2	79	48
Hong Kong, China	18.5	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-3
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada c	8.5	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	11	17	12	8
Switzerland	5.8	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.5	8	5	11	12
United Arab Emirates b	5.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.5	27	72	64	10
Australia c	4.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	11	5	13	16
Korea, Republic of	4.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	16	29	15	-2
Norway	2.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	10	7	16	19
Mexico a, c	2.5	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	-4	0	-2	3
China a	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	8	6	15	15
Singapore	2.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	2	17	-3	-8
retained imports	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	6	12	16	2
Turkey	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	30	39	43	41
Above 15 d	347.8	-	-	91.8	92.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b

d Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.70

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2006	2008 a
World	108129	197722	309142	345830	361888	3.1	2.3
Albania	...	97	225	289	351	37.6	26.0
Bangladesh b, c	643	5067	8318	8855	10920	79.3	71.1
Belarus	-	262	350	400	449	3.6	1.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	152	177	208	...	4.1
Botswana	...	30	141	340	260	1.1	5.3
Cambodia c	...	970	2513	3491	3645	69.8	84.8
Canada	328	2077	1798	1585	1308	0.8	0.3
China d	9669	36071	95379	115233	119978	14.5	8.4
Colombia	460	520	962	1351	1222	4.0	3.2
Costa Rica d	54	660	235	212	266	11.2	2.7
Croatia	...	469	538	585	604	10.6	4.3
Dominican Republic d	782	2555	1734	1367	1080	44.5	15.5
Egypt c	144	710	1138	1330	1551	15.1	6.1
El Salvador c, d	184	1673	1814	1830	1956	56.9	43.0
European Union (27)	-	56240	91437	105104	112375	2.3	1.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	43286	70538	80340	84658	2.6	2.1
extra-EU (27) exports	-	12954	20899	24764	27717	1.7	1.4
FYR Macedonia c	...	318	509	635	823	24.0	20.7
Guatemala	24	49	1557	1390	1230	1.8	15.9
Haiti	63	245	432	459	421	76.9	86.0
Honduras c	64	2275	2613	2842	2940	68.0	48.6
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	28391	28765	27908	11.9	7.5
domestic exports	9266	9935	6724	4985	2867	42.2	16.9
re-exports	6140	14279	21666	23780	25041	8.0	7.1
India	2530	5960	9499	9786	10854	14.1	6.1
Indonesia	1646	4734	5760	5870	6285	7.2	4.5
Japan	568	534	485	523	591	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11	115	1257	1218	1041	6.1	13.4
Kenya	9	9	230	241	256	0.5	5.2
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	2183	1914	1741	2.9	0.4
Lesotho	...	161	478	557	...	73.1	69.2
Macao, China	1111	1849	1610	1491	1053	72.8	52.7
Madagascar c	11	309	252	394	571	37.4	42.6
Malaysia d	1315	2257	2842	3159	3624	2.3	1.8
Mauritius c, d	607	948	772	887	845	60.9	36.0
Mexico d	587	8631	6323	5150	4911	5.2	1.7
Moldova	-	76	200	238	267	16.0	16.7
Morocco d	722	2401	3238	3517	3334	32.3	16.6
Myanmar c	12	800	386	412	371	48.6	5.3
Pakistan	1014	2144	3907	3806	3906	23.8	19.2
Peru	120	504	1204	1406	1635	7.2	5.2
Philippines d	1733	2536	2624	2294	1979	6.4	4.0
Serbia	...	...	319	445	552	...	5.0
Serbia and Montenegro	...	130	...	...	...	7.6	4.9
Singapore	1588	1825	1985	1779	1557	1.3	0.5
domestic exports	995	504	238	223	227	0.6	0.1
re-exports	593	1321	1747	1556	1330	2.2	0.8
Sri Lanka c	638	2812	3046	3283	3460	51.8	40.9
Swaziland c	...	124	152	47	44	13.6	2.4
Switzerland	586	607	1620	1771	1922	0.8	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic c	330	129	864	975	962	2.8	6.7
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	1410	1274	1190	2.0	0.5
Thailand	2817	3759	4247	4073	4241	5.4	2.4
Tunisia	1126	2227	3018	3571	3766	38.1	19.5
Turkey	3331	6533	12052	13886	13591	23.5	10.3
Ukraine	-	417	682	718	719	2.9	1.1
United Arab Emirates c	146	971	2400	2705	2631	1.9	1.1
United States	2565	8629	4885	4320	4449	1.1	0.3
Viet Nam c	...	1821	5579	7400	8971	12.6	14.3

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table II.71

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 ^a
Albania	...	68	173	232	246	6.3	4.7
Argentina	6	333	192	271	417	1.3	0.7
Australia ^b	711	1858	3279	3703	4280	2.6	2.2
Bangladesh ^{c, d}	14	174	168	197	252	2.0	1.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	101	390	736	1443	1593	2.7	3.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	162	189	220	...	1.8
Brazil ^e	59	173	442	614	883	0.3	0.5
Canada ^b	2388	3690	6987	7796	8452	1.5	2.1
Chile	52	501	1003	1169	1348	2.7	2.2
China ^f	48	1192	1724	1976	2282	0.5	0.2
Colombia	19	80	159	258	335	0.7	0.8
Costa Rica ^f	17	592	214	236	272	9.3	1.8
Croatia	...	278	518	691	762	3.5	2.5
Ecuador	1	23	154	185	214	0.6	1.1
Egypt ^d	9	404	411	817	622	2.9	1.3
El Salvador ^{d, f}	171	713	217	187	117	14.4	1.2
European Union (27) ^g	-	83181	144448	164993	177741	3.2	2.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	40148	74370	84653	93083	4.4	4.1
Guatemala ^f	5	33	190	208	183	0.7	1.3
Honduras	25	1304	423	333	186	32.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	18852	19149	18546	7	5
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	75	88	156	184	169	3.4	2.7
Israel	61	471	788	949	1123	1.2	1.7
Japan	8765	19709	23831	23997	25866	5.2	3.4
Jordan	28	61	247	296	326	1.3	1.9
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	3744	4318	4223	0.8	1.0
Kuwait	206	317	567	699	698	4.4	2.8
Macao, China	26	214	1056	1105	872	9.5	16.3
Malaysia ^f	76	148	359	410	492	0.2	0.3
Mexico ^{b, f}	573	3602	2517	2474	2544	2.1	0.8
Morocco ^f	8	232	274	321	337	2.0	0.8
New Zealand	149	401	740	877	914	2.9	2.7
Norway	1231	1287	1977	2286	2729	3.7	3.1
Peru ^d	1	59	134	184	268	0.8	0.9
Qatar	29	54	211	264	302	1.7	1.1
Russian Federation ^d	-	2688	8103	14505	21427	6.0	7.3
Saudi Arabia ^d	833	813	1649	1939	2018	2.7	1.8
Serbia	...	...	222	362	492	...	2.1
Serbia and Montenegro	...	46	...	...	...	1.2	1.3
Singapore	920	1881	2497	2428	2224	1.4	0.7
retained imports	328	560	750	872	893	0.7	0.6
South Africa ^b	108	223	1123	994	993	0.8	1.1
Switzerland	3437	3160	4654	5184	5804	3.8	3.2
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	1223	1118	1171	0.7	0.5
Thailand	29	131	276	331	392	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	191	438	550	644	635	5.1	2.6
Turkey	16	264	1098	1566	2216	0.5	1.1
Ukraine	-	60	342	375	877	0.4	1.0
United Arab Emirates ^d	514	832	3055	5010	5503	2.4	3.3
United States	26977	67115	82969	84851	82464	5.3	3.8
Viet Nam ^d	...	450	271	270	446	2.9	0.6

^a Or nearest year.^b Imports are valued f.o.b.^c Figures refer to fiscal year.^d Includes Secretariat estimates^e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.^f Includes significant imports into processing zones.^g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports

III. TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

» Transportation services

The economic crisis has severely hit sea transportation

In 2008, world exports of transportation services increased by 16 per cent, to US\$ 890 billion. Exports grew by more than 20 per cent on average year-on-year during the first nine months of 2008, but in the last quarter, they dropped dramatically in all countries. In Japan and the European Union, they declined by 9 per cent. Singapore recorded a drop of 15 per cent. Exports from Hong Kong, China remained positive, rising by 2 per cent, while US exports of transportation services stagnated.

The economic crisis had an immediate effect on sea transport, which accounts for more than 40 per cent of world exports of transportation services. As the global demand for goods declined, the demand for sea transportation services, mainly freight transport, fell significantly. The Baltic Dry Index (BDI),¹ which measures the changes in the cost of transporting raw commodities by sea, reached a record level in Spring 2008, reflecting a high demand for raw materials. However, by December it had dropped by 94 per cent.

According to preliminary data, this negative trend accelerated in the first months of 2009. The United States reported a year-on-year decline of 23 per cent in exports (and 22 per cent in imports) in the period January - May 2009. EU exports are estimated to have declined by 26 per cent in the first quarter of 2009, while Japan's fell by 36 per cent between January and April compared with the same period in 2008. Exports of the Republic of Korea, which had grown by over 40 per cent on average in the first nine months of 2008, fell by 31 per cent in the first quarter of 2009. In the same period, transport exports from Hong Kong, China declined by 17 per cent (the number of containers handled in its ports fell by 18 per cent). No quarterly Balance of Payments statistics are available for China, but US and EU imports from China show a downward trend.

The Highlights

IN THIS CHAPTER:

- » Transportation services
- » Travel
- » Other commercial services
- » Financial services
- » Measuring construction
- » Asymmetries in trade in commercial services

Chart III.1 World exports of transportation services and world merchandise exports, Q1 2008 - Q1 2009

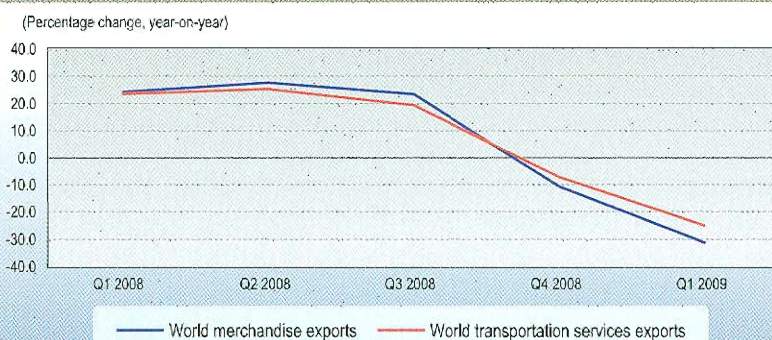


Chart III.2 United States and EU(27) Imports of transportation services from China, Q1 2008 - Q1 2009



Source: US BEA and EUROSTAT.

¹ The Baltic Dry Index is a daily average of prices for shipping of raw commodities in dry bulk cargoes on different international shipping routes. The index fluctuates according to the shift in world demand for raw materials. Declining demand resulting in lower transportation prices will push the index downwards while increased demand will lift the index.

Travel

International travel is facing difficult times

International travel, whether for leisure or for business, is the second services sector, after transport, most severely affected by the global crisis. Quarterly data show that world travel receipts were buoyant in the first two quarters of 2008, increasing 20 per cent on average year-on-year. In the third quarter, their growth decelerated, and in the last quarter of the year they declined by 9 per cent. World travel exports are estimated to have dropped by 18 per cent in the first quarter of 2009.

By the beginning of 2009, virtually all regions had been affected by the economic crisis. In Europe, the European Union travel exports fell by 24 per cent year-on-year in the first quarter of 2009. Turkey, which had enjoyed one of the most rapid growth rates in 2008 (19 per cent), saw its travel receipts fall by 11 per cent in the first quarter. In North America, US travel exports contracted by 9 per cent, while in Canada, they plummeted by 24 per cent. In Asia, Thailand's exports decreased by 26 per cent while in Australia the decline was 18 per cent. In Africa, Egypt and Morocco's travel receipts dropped by 17 per cent and 30 per cent respectively.

The outlook for the sector in 2009 as a whole is bleak. In addition to the adverse economic conditions, the growing fear of the influenza pandemic A (H1N1) might have a negative impact on international travel. The World Tourism Organization forecasts a global decline of 4 to 6 per cent of international tourist arrivals in 2009.

Tourism in the least-developed countries (LDCs) has been severely affected

Preliminary data confirm that tourism in the LDCs has been severely affected by the economic downturn. For those countries that are dependent on tourism revenues, the impact of the crisis may be dramatic. For the Maldives, where travel exports account for 56 per cent of GDP, travel receipts are expected to decrease by more than 20 per cent in 2009.

Chart III.3 World travel exports, Q1 2008 - Q1 2009

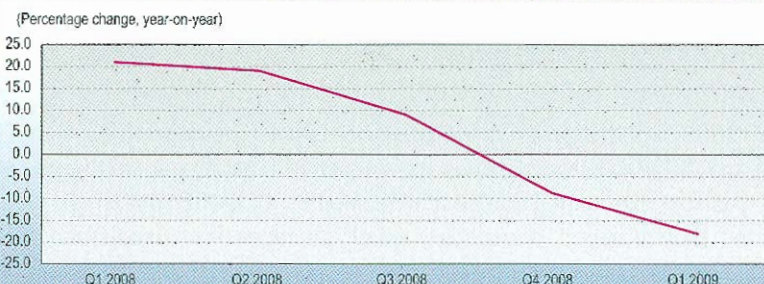
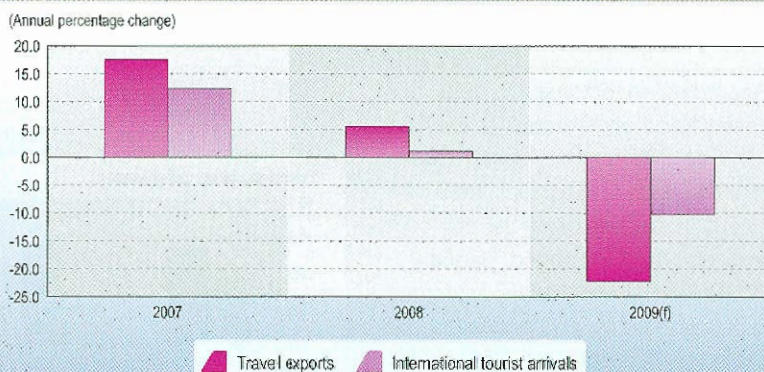


Chart III.4

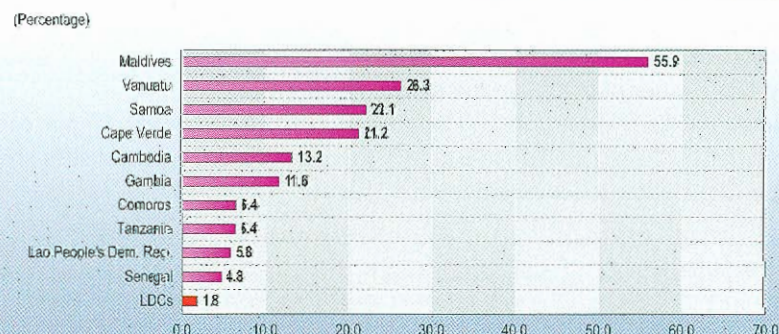
Maldives - Travel exports and international tourist arrivals, 2007-2009 forecast



Source: Maldives Monetary Authority and UNWTO.

Chart III.5

Ratio of travel exports to GDP in selected LDCs, 2007



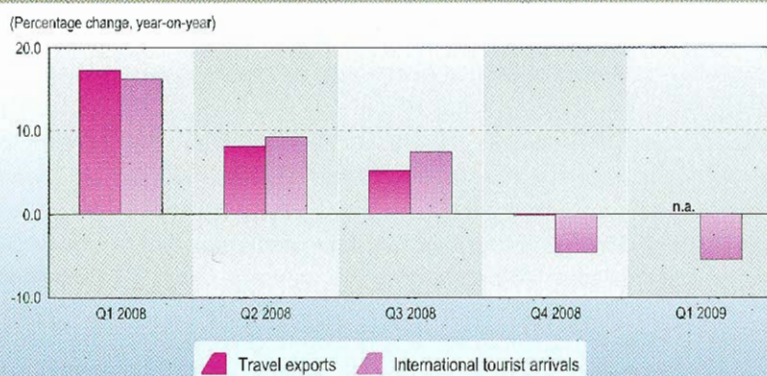
Cambodia is the largest travel exporter among LDCs. In 2007, travel receipts accounted for 75 per cent of the country's total exports of commercial services and 13 per cent of its GDP.

During the last quarter of 2008, Cambodia's travel exports stagnated, reflecting the progressive decline in the number of international tourists.

The economy reported a drop of 6 per cent year-on-year in international tourists in the first quarter of 2009.

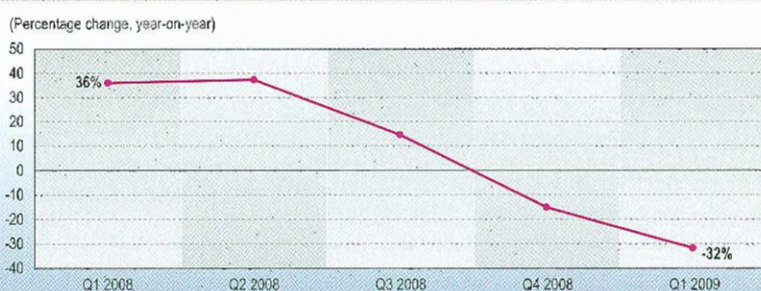
Cape Verde, graduating from the LDC group at the end of 2007, is also suffering the repercussions of the recession. Its travel exports, which accounted for 21 per cent of GDP in 2007, plummeted from a year-on-year increase of 36 per cent in the first quarter of 2008 to a decline of 32 per cent in the first three months of 2009.

Chart III.6 Cambodia - Travel exports and international tourist arrivals, Q1 2008 - Q1 2009



Source: IMF and UNWTO.

Chart III.7 Cape Verde - Travel exports, Q1 2008- Q2 2009



Source: Bank of Cape Verde.

Other commercial services

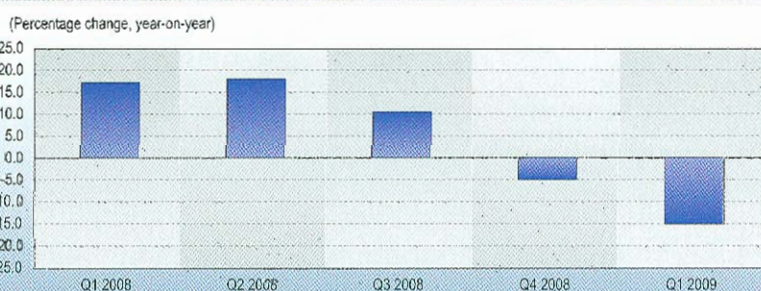
Other commercial services have not been as badly affected by the economic downturn

World exports of other commercial services increased by 11 per cent in 2008, to US\$ 1935 billion, recording their lowest growth since 2002.

This category of services has shown more resilience to the economic recession than transportation services and the travel sector. With an average year-on-year increase of 18 per cent in the first two quarters of 2008, world exports of other commercial services

were less dynamic than exports of transportation services. However, their fall following the economic crisis was less severe declining by 5 per cent in the last three months of 2008. In the first quarter of 2009, however, exports were estimated to have declined by 15 per cent globally.

Chart III.8 World exports of other commercial services, Q1 2008- Q2 2009



In 2008, the Russian Federation recorded the highest increase in exports, rising by 34 per cent, and mirroring the growth rate of 2007. Thanks to sustained growth in 2008, the Russian Federation has become the tenth-largest exporter of other commercial services, rising from 13th place in 2007. Business, professional and technical services, which account for more than half of the country's exports of other commercial services, were mainly exported to the European Union, the United States and Switzerland.

» Financial services

Exports of financial services have plummeted

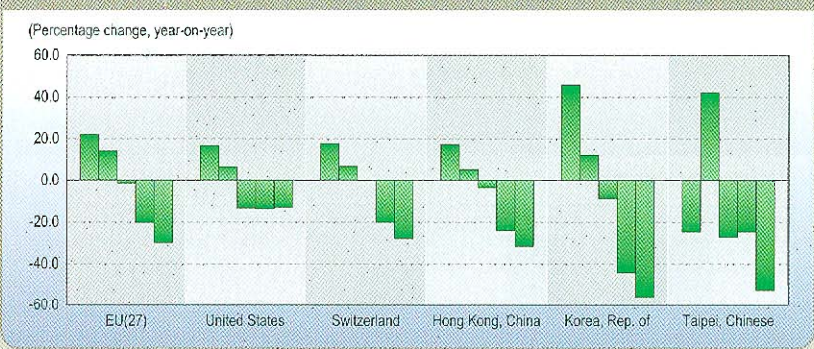
The decrease in exports of other commercial services is largely due to the turmoil in the financial sector. Having recorded the fastest growth within this category in 2007 (32 per cent), world exports of financial services are estimated to have increased by only 2 per cent in 2008, due to the sharp year-on-year drop in the last quarter of 2008 (a decline of 19 per cent). According to preliminary estimates, in the first quarter of 2009 the global decline in exports of financial services is estimated at 26 per cent.

In the Balance of Payments, exports of financial services comprise mainly fees and commissions earned by resident banks (and other financial institutions) arising from financial asset management activities and transactions in financial instruments with non-residents. These commissions are primarily related to the value of the managed assets. Following the crisis in the financial markets, the value of assets under management has fallen sharply. This has translated into a net reduction in the commissions and fees earned by resident banks, and thus a collapse in exports of financial services.

Chart III.9 World exports of financial services, Q1 2008 - Q1 2009



Chart III.10 Quarterly exports of financial services of selected leading exporters, Q1 2008 - Q1 2009



The repercussions of the financial crisis are clearly visible in the data of leading exporters of financial services. In Switzerland (including financial services indirectly measured) and the European Union, exports of financial services fell by 20 per cent year-on-year in the last quarter of 2008. In the United States, where the financial crisis originated, exports of financial services declined by 14 per cent in the same period. Preliminary figures for the first quarter of 2009 show a further decline in exports for the lead-

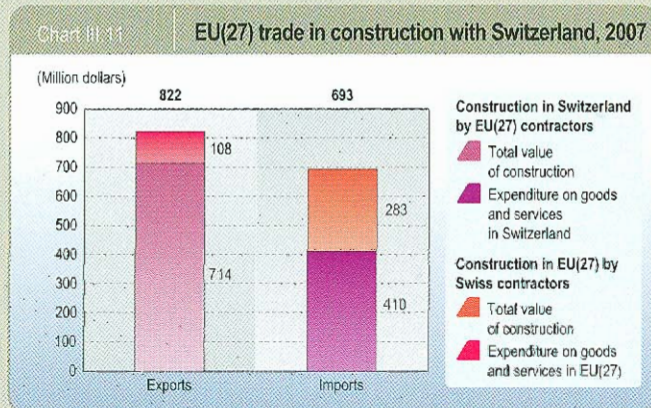
ing exporters, ranging from 13 per cent for the United States to an estimated 30 per cent for the European Union. However, some of the sharpest declines in the first quarter of 2009 were recorded in Asian economies, such as in Hong Kong, China (a drop of 32 per cent), Chinese Taipei (53 per cent) and the Republic of Korea (56 per cent).

Interpreting construction data is problematic

In the Balance of Payments, construction covers work performed on construction projects and installation of employees of an enterprise in locations outside the economy of this enterprise. However, interpreting construction trade solely based on Balance of Payments data is problematic for two reasons: residency criteria and definitions used for compiling this item. In general, a one-year guideline and/or the importance of external operations are used for defining residency. For construction, the latter are, for instance, based on the size of projects, the location from which the construction project is conducted (the economy of the contractor or in the economy where the project is taking place), availability of separate accounts for these external operations, defining where income tax is payable etc. In other words, compilers should specify if the external operations of contractors are substantial enough to constitute a branch abroad. When they are not branches, the transactions will be recorded as trade in services in the Balance of Payments. If they are branches, they will be captured by other sets of statistics covering resident-to-resident transactions (foreign affiliates statistics). Economies using residency criteria in a flexible way allocate transactions differently: some will classify most or all international construction projects (however long they last, including large-scale projects) as trade in services, as defined in the Balance of Payments (e.g. Japan), whereas others will only consider smaller projects (in general using solely the one-year guideline; larger-scale projects being covered in foreign affiliates statistics, e.g. EU members).

With respect to the definition of construction in the Balance of Payments, all economies record in principle the gross value of construction (i.e. inclusive of the value of all goods, services, labour inputs and the operating surplus). Goods used by construction companies for their projects are therefore included. This implies that the "true" services component tends to be over-estimated. Also, practice differs in the way economies record the costs of materials, services and labour bought within the economy where the construction is taking place. Historically, they were not recorded under construction (many economies are still applying this treatment, e.g. Australia) whereas, according to the most recent guidelines, these costs should be reported under "construction". This "new" treatment means that for a compiling economy, credits (exports) record both the total value of the construction taking place abroad plus the costs incurred by foreign contractors in the compiling economy for construction projects taking place in this compiling economy. Debits (imports) cover the total value of foreign construction projects taking place in the compiling economy plus the compiling economy's expenses abroad for projects taking place abroad. In other words, data disaggregated into construction abroad (credits and debits) and construction in the compiling economy (credits and debits) provide a sounder basis for analysing trade in construction, which is actually the treatment encouraged in recent statistical guidelines.

The chart illustrates this data issue by presenting trade in construction by the European Union, which is the only set of countries to provide separate data for construction abroad and construction in the economy where the service is taking place. Data are presented for EU construction taking place in Switzerland, and Swiss construction projects taking place in the European Union. EU exported construction to Switzerland in 2007 was worth US\$ 820 million, of which US\$ 713 million corresponded to the gross value of contracts of EU contractors in Switzerland and US\$ 107 million to goods and services acquired by Swiss contractors for construction projects taking place in the European Union. Similarly, the European Union imported US\$ 694 million of construction from Switzerland, of which US\$ 283 million was the gross value of contracts sold by Switzerland to the European Union and US\$ 411 million corresponded to goods and services acquired by EU contractors for construction projects taking place in Switzerland.



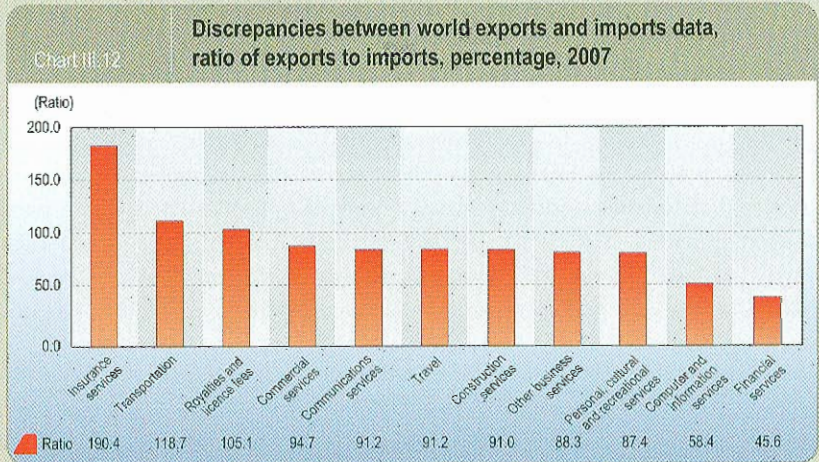
► Asymmetries in trade in commercial services

Discrepancies exist in trade flows in services

In theory, world exports and imports of services (the total level and for specific services items) should match each other. In practice, this is never the case. Discrepancies between the respective trade flows can be quite significant. Reasons for this include misallocations, missing values, the way estimates are produced, and different data collection systems. These differences are often interpreted as an indication of the poor quality of data.

For travel or other commercial services, for example, world imports tend to be lower than world exports. This supports the general argument that services export statistics are more reliable than import statistics – due to the fact that a small number of large exporters are easier to monitor than numerous importers of various sizes. World imports of financial services cover only 46 per cent of world exports. One reason for this is that for certain types of financial and fund management services, only exporters may be fully aware of the exported “fees”.

However, there are instances where the reverse is true. For transportation or insurance services, for example, recorded world imports are much larger than world exports. This may be due to different methodologies and data sources employed by countries to estimate these services. To improve data quality, these discrepancies should be addressed at the national level through bilateral reconciliation exercises, especially with major trading partners.



1. Overview

Table III.1

World trade in commercial services by category, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				
	2008	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Exports						
All commercial services	3780	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation services	890	23.5	23.2	22.7	22.8	23.6
Travel	950	32.0	27.6	26.7	25.6	25.2
Other commercial services	1935	44.6	49.2	50.6	51.6	51.2
Imports						
All commercial services	3490	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation services	1045	28.7	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.9
Travel	850	29.6	26.9	25.9	25.1	24.4
Other commercial services	1595	41.7	44.1	45.1	45.9	45.7

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.2

Growth of commercial services exports by category and by region, 1990-2008

(Annual percentage change)

	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
Commercial services								
1990-95	8	8	9	-	-	...	...	...
1995-00	5	7	6	...	...	...	...	4
2000-08	12	8	11	13	22	...	14	14
2006	14	12	14	12	23	13	19	17
2007	20	14	18	21	27	23	14	21
2008	12	9	15	11	28	13	19	14
Transportation services								
1990-95	6	4	7	-	-	...	...	11
1995-00	3	3	1	3	...	...	...	3
2000-08	13	7	12	13	18	...	15	13
2006	11	10	10	10	17	17	18	12
2007	20	12	15	21	20	31	13	23
2008	16	16	19	16	26	16	15	15
Travel								
1990-95	9	7	10	-	-	9	...	...
1995-00	3	6	7	2	...	6	...	2
2000-08	9	4	8	10	21	13	12	12
2006	10	5	11	8	24	12	14	15
2007	15	10	13	14	28	17	16	19
2008	10	11	9	8	23	5	20	12
Other commercial services								
1990-95	10	12	10	-	-	...	...	16
1995-00	7	11	9	...	...	...	...	6
2000-08	14	10	15	15	29	...	16	15
2006	17	17	20	15	31	9	24	21
2007	22	17	27	24	36	25	12	22
2008	11	6	20	10	34	25	21	13

2. Transportation services

Table III.3

World trade in transportation services by region, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exports							
World	890	100.0	100.0	13	11	20	16
North America	105	17.1	11.7	7	10	12	16
South and Central America	25	2.9	2.8	12	10	15	19
Europe	443	47.9	49.7	13	10	21	16
European Union (27)	403	42.6	45.2	13	11	21	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	31	2.4	3.5	18	17	20	26
Africa	26	2.2	2.9	...	17	31	16
Middle East	22	2.1	2.4	15	18	13	15
Asia	240	25.4	26.9	13	12	23	15
Imports							
World	1045	100.0	100.0	12	12	19	16
North America	129	18.5	12.3	7	6	5	10
South and Central America	45	4.8	4.3	11	15	21	21
Europe	398	38.9	38.2	12	11	19	13
European Union (27)	364	35.6	34.8	12	11	18	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	26	0.9	2.5	27	37	32	38
Africa	53	3.4	5.1	...	15	29	18
Middle East	66	4.5	6.4	17	13	36	24
Asia	326	29.0	31.2	13	13	19	18

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.4

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters							
European Union (27)	402.7	42.6	45.2	13	11	21	15
Extra-EU (27) exports	195.4		21.9		8	19	19
United States	90.6	14.5	10.2	8	10	13	17
Japan	46.8	7.4	5.3	8	5	12	11
Korea, Republic of	43.5	3.9	4.9	16	8	30	30
China	38.4	1.1	4.3	34	36	49	23
Singapore	28.8	3.4	3.2	12	18	26	2
Hong Kong, China	28.5	3.7	3.2	11	10	14	11
Norway	21.6	2.8	2.4	11	-1	19	13
Russian Federation	15.0	1.0	1.7	20	11	17	27
Canada	11.9	2.2	1.3	6	8	6	7
India	11.1	0.6	1.2	24	32	18	23
Australia	8.9	1.2	1.0	9	3	14	23
Egypt	8.2	0.8	0.9	15	16	27	17
Turkey	7.8	0.9	0.9	13	-2	32	26
Ukraine	7.6	0.8	0.9	13	19	14	25
Above 15	770.0	86.7	86.5	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	363.6	35.6	34.8	12	11	18	12
Extra-EU (27) imports	162.1		15.5		12	15	18
United States	104.7	15.7	10.0	6	5	3	10
Japan	54.0	8.0	5.2	6	6	14	10
China	50.3	2.5	4.8	22	21	26	16
India	41.4	2.1	4.0	22	20	24	34
Korea, Republic of	37.2	2.6	3.6	16	15	26	28
Singapore	29.8	3.0	2.9	11	17	23	2
United Arab Emirates	25.5	1.1	2.4	24	23	42	33
Thailand	23.0	1.6	2.2	17	13	11	26
Canada	20.3	2.2	1.9	10	13	14	9
Australia	15.1	1.5	1.5	12	5	15	16
Hong Kong, China	14.9	1.5	1.4	12	11	20	7
Norway	14.5	1.2	1.4	14	2	33	10
Indonesia	13.8	1.0	1.3	17	10	16	45
Russian Federation	13.0	0.6	1.2	24	31	39	39
Above 15	820.0	80.2	78.7	-	-	-	-

Table III.5

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)										
World	348659	100.0	14	11	21	World	323187	100.0	13	11
European Union (27)	183950	52.8	16	14	23	European Union (27)	183565	56.8	13	11
United States	41767	12.0	8	4	3	United States	25290	7.8	6	2
Switzerland	14084	4.0	22	13	45	Switzerland	9973	3.1	19	16
China	7619	2.2	23	5	39	China	8845	2.7	27	28
Japan	6962	2.0	4	4	7	Russian Federation	7574	2.3	20	19
Above 5	254381	73.0	-	-	-	Above 5	235249	72.8	-	-
Norway	5552	1.6	10	16	22	Japan	6538	2.0	8	6
Russian Federation	5524	1.6	22	7	26	Norway	5543	1.7	2	9
Hong Kong, China	5123	1.5	11	-7	39	Hong Kong, China	4812	1.5	16	9
Canada	4514	1.3	15	28	21	Turkey	4611	1.4	19	9
Singapore	4408	1.3	20	11	32	Singapore	4170	1.3	15	15
Korea, Republic of	4156	1.2	16	20	25	Korea, Republic of	2913	0.9	9	13
India	3790	1.1	28	7	32	Canada	2870	0.9	11	20
Australia	3711	1.1	13	1	20	Brazil	2124	0.7	15	13
Brazil	3206	0.9	26	8	19	India	2080	0.6	17	12
Turkey	2509	0.7	20	13	17	Egypt	1931	0.6	13	1
Above 15	296874	85.1	-	-	-	Above 15	272842	84.4	-	-
United States										
World	77172	100.0	11	10	13	World	95536	100.0	7	5
European Union (27)	24720	32.0	...	...	...	European Union (27)	36142	37.8	...	...
Japan	7508	9.7	3	-7	-1	Japan	7913	8.3	4	3
Canada	6741	8.7	9	8	10	Taipei, Chinese	5502	5.8	7	5
Mexico	3788	4.9	15	18	8	Canada	5315	5.6	6	8
China	3271	4.2	16	28	15	Korea, Republic of	4602	4.8	4	5
Above 5	46029	59.6	-	-	-	Above 5	59474	62.3	-	-
Korea, Republic of	3151	4.1	7	14	12	China	4072	4.3	6	8
Taipei, Chinese	2792	3.6	11	14	8	Hong Kong, China	3417	3.6	19	30
Brazil	1713	2.2	19	16	15	Mexico	1855	1.9	-1	0
Hong Kong, China	1544	2.0	18	30	13	Singapore	1663	1.7	5	11
India	1519	2.0	67	169	37	Norway	1367	1.4	0	0
Israel	1046	1.4	2	11	12	Bermuda	1328	1.4	5	-4
Switzerland	1000	1.3	2	7	6	Switzerland	1314	1.4	5	5
Australia	980	1.3	6	2	6	Australia	1300	1.4	6	6
Singapore	850	1.1	10	18	12	Israel	962	1.0	1	-7
Norway	846	1.1	14	5	13	Brazil	777	0.8	8	2
Above 15	61471	79.7	-	-	-	Above 15	77529	81.2	-	-
Japan										
World	42020	100.0	9	5	12	World	49037	100.0	8	6
European Union (27)	9218	21.9	...	...	...	European Union (27)	11300	23.0	...	...
United States	8034	19.1	4	-2	7	United States	5511	11.2	2	-4
China	3926	9.3	20	14	25	Singapore	3991	8.1	13	15
Korea, Republic of	3019	7.2	13	13	11	Hong Kong, China	3576	7.3	7	-2
Singapore	2852	6.8	23	28	22	China	3127	6.4	31	23
Above 5	27050	64.4	-	-	-	Above 5	27504	56.1	-	-
Hong Kong, China	2702	6.4	4	-8	5	Korea, Republic of	3072	6.3	9	5
Taipei, Chinese	2320	5.5	11	18	4	Taipei, Chinese	1585	3.2	20	0
Thailand	1188	2.8	18	25	2	Australia	1029	2.1	-6	-12
Switzerland	682	1.6	32	8	72	Switzerland	683	1.4	14	3
Australia	680	1.6	-6	-20	6	Philippines	647	1.3	15	19
Malaysia	580	1.4	18	22	15	Thailand	572	1.2	7	6
Canada	492	1.2	7	8	2	Malaysia	503	1.0	-1	15
Indonesia	432	1.0	-5	3	-29	United Arab Emirates	429	0.9	77	100
Philippines	396	0.9	2	-9	2	Canada	360	0.7	-4	-13
United Arab Emirates	364	0.9	10	25	32	New Zealand	229	0.5	2	3
Above 15	36886	87.8	-	-	-	Above 15	36614	74.7	-	-

Table III.5 (continued)

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
Korea, Republic of a										
World	33556	100.0	14	8	30	World	29076	100.0	18	15
United States	6790	20.2	10	-2	25	European Union (27)	7875	27.1	...	...
China	6102	18.2	20	10	36	United States	5940	20.4	12	31
European Union (27)	4790	14.3	...	...	...	Japan	3113	10.7	7	5
Japan	3137	9.3	11	3	26	China	2747	9.4	32	16
Above 4	20819	62.0	-	-	-	Above 4	19676	67.7	-	-
Singapore b, c										
World	28336	100.0	19	18	26	World	29098	100.0	18	17
European Union (27)	4304	15.2	...	...	...	European Union (27)	3763	12.9	...	...
United States	3560	12.6	11	0	21	United States	3150	10.8	4	3
Japan	2349	8.3	15	18	24	China	1207	4.1	19	-3
China	2148	7.6	26	15	58	Japan	1156	4.0	18	16
Australia	2129	7.5	19	16	26	Hong Kong, China	720	2.5	19	26
Above 5	14489	51.1	-	-	-	Above 5	9996	34.4	-	-
India	1238	4.4	...	...	33	Australia	570	2.0	19	15
Hong Kong, China	936	3.3	34	40	27	Korea, Republic of	565	1.9	18	12
Korea, Republic of	924	3.3	16	7	22	India	442	1.5	...	15
Above 8	17587	62.1	-	-	-	Above 8	11573	39.8	-	-
Hong Kong, China										
World	25581	100.0	14	10	14	World	13925	100.0	17	11
United States	4817	18.8	15	15	14	China	3582	25.7	17	10
China	4219	16.5	15	1	28	European Union (27)	2654	19.1	...	...
European Union (27)	4124	16.1	...	...	...	United States	1421	10.2	20	14
Japan	2851	11.1	13	14	13	Singapore	1127	8.1	40	73
Taipei, Chinese	2762	10.8	3	4	-5	Japan	1123	8.1	17	7
Above 5	18773	73.4	-	-	-	Above 5	9907	71.1	-	-
Australia	1204	4.7	40	37	7	Australia	645	4.6	6	-9
Korea, Republic of	833	3.3	5	17	13	Taipei, Chinese	626	4.5	15	13
Canada	749	2.9	21	24	22	India	328	2.4	26	17
Malaysia	501	2.0	15	21	20	Canada	314	2.3	14	3
Singapore	408	1.6	14	-24	21	Thailand	284	2.0	7	7
India	274	1.1	28	-20	28	United Arab Emirates	283	2.0	21	8
Thailand	270	1.1	8	12	16	Korea, Republic of	267	1.9	8	11
Philippines	258	1.0	29	-8	33	Malaysia	205	1.5	15	4
United Arab Emirates	245	1.0	13	-16	4	Philippines	148	1.1	13	-2
Israel	169	0.7	13	137	-52	Brazil	105	0.8	-8	-35
Above 15	23684	92.6	-	-	-	Above 15	13112	94.2	-	-
Russian Federation d										
World	11830	100.0	15	11	17	World	9348	100.0	34	31
European Union (27)	3756	31.8	11	6	16	European Union (27)	1416	15.2	12	22
Kazakhstan	863	7.3	102	250	117	Ukraine	320	3.4	...	20
Switzerland	566	4.8	2	7	-19	Belarus	301	3.2	37	42
British Virgin Islands	500	4.2	40	14	61	Switzerland	244	2.6	25	5
Canada	407	3.4	106	409	70	United States	187	2.0	18	28
Above 5	6091	51.5	-	-	-	Above 5	2468	26.4	-	-
United States	395	3.3	5	0	-11	Kazakhstan	133	1.4	26	29
China	323	2.7	5	12	-6	British Virgin Islands	125	1.3	85	119
Ukraine	322	2.7	...	101	8	Uzbekistan	123	1.3	...	43
Japan	305	2.6	10	-5	10	Korea, Republic of	119	1.3	40	39
Turkey	271	2.3	15	20	36	Turkey	114	1.2	28	27
Korea, Republic of	247	2.1	9	17	3	United Arab Emirates	102	1.1	46	58
Belarus	119	1.0	30	42	13	Tajikistan	82	0.9	83	69
Uzbekistan	110	0.9	...	67	28	China	79	0.8	28	33
Panama	109	0.9	27	2	34	Norway	66	0.7	54	15
Tajikistan	103	0.9	62	108	140	Azerbaijan	54	0.6	...	48
Above 15	8395	71.0	-	-	-	Above 15	3464	37.1	-	-

Table III.5 (continued)

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
Canada e										
World	10470	100.0	...	8	...	16330	100.0	...	13	...
United States	5131	49.0	...	7	...	6242	38.2	...	7	...
European Union (27) f	2848	27.2	...	...	...	4385	26.9	...	...	...
Japan	530	5.1	...	10	...	1278	7.8	...	12	...
Hong Kong, China	450	4.3	...	19	...	785	4.8	...	11	...
China	348	3.3	...	24	...	504	3.1	...	-1	...
Above 5	9307	-	-	-	-	13194	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	271	2.6	...	9	...	498	3.0	...	53	...
Singapore	218	2.1	...	20	...	289	1.8	...	17	...
Taipei, Chinese	167	1.6	...	22	...	283	1.7	...	26	...
Australia	130	1.2	...	-15	...	260	1.6	...	35	...
India	128	1.2	...	25	...	200	1.2	...	9	...
Norway	113	1.1	...	71	...	195	1.2	...	35	...
Brazil	95	0.9	...	19	...	179	1.1	...	-10	...
Switzerland	91	0.9	...	-1	...	166	1.0	...	23	...
Israel	88	0.8	...	21	...	132	0.8	...	105	...
Mexico	84	0.8	...	4	...	132	0.8	...	12	...
Above 15	10690	-	-	-	-	15529	-	-	-	-

a. In 2007, trade in transportation services not allocated geographically accounted for 11 per cent of exports and 7 per cent of imports.

b. Imports of transportation freight services on goods imports are not allocated geographically.

c. In 2007, ASEAN countries accounted for 11 per cent of transportation services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d. In 2007, trade in transportation services not allocated geographically accounted for 18 per cent of exports and 58 per cent of imports.

e. 2006 instead of 2007. The geographical breakdown includes government services n.i.e.

f. Excluding Bulgaria and Romania

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

3. Travel

Table III.6

World trade in travel by region, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exports							
World	950	100.0	100.0	9	10	15	10
North America	164	24.7	17.2	4	5	10	11
South and Central America	42	4.9	4.5	8	11	13	9
Europe	451	46.0	47.4	10	8	14	8
European Union (27)	393	41.8	41.3	9	9	14	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21	1.0	2.2	21	24	28	23
Africa	40	3.1	4.2	13	12	17	5
Middle East	32	2.8	3.3	12	14	16	20
Asia	202	17.5	21.2	12	15	19	12
Imports							
World	850	100.0	100.0	9	8	15	9
North America	121	19.8	14.2	5	7	8	6
South and Central America	28	3.5	3.2	8	13	26	16
Europe	427	47.7	50.1	10	5	16	10
European Union (27)	391	44.6	45.9	9	5	15	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33	2.4	3.8	15	5	22	13
Africa	21	1.9	2.5	...	17	26	12
Middle East	48	3.5	5.7	16	29	20	13
Asia	175	21.3	20.5	8	8	13	7

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.7

Leading exporters and importers of travel, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exporters							
European Union (27)	393.2	41.8	41.3	9	9	14	7
Extra-EU (27) exports	108.2	...	11.4	...	12	14	4
United States	135.2	20.7	14.2	4	5	12	13
China	40.8	3.4	4.3	12	16	10	10
Australia	25.2	2.0	2.6	13	6	25	12
Turkey	21.9	1.6	2.3	14	-7	10	19
Thailand	17.6	1.6	1.9	11	40	24	6
Macao, China	17.4	0.6	1.8	25	23	38	28
Canada	15.3	2.3	1.6	4	7	5	-1
Hong Kong, China	15.2	1.2	1.6	13	13	18	10
Switzerland	14.4	1.4	1.5	10	8	13	18
Malaysia	14.0	1.1	1.5	14	18	24	8
Mexico	13.3	1.8	1.4	6	3	6	3
Russian Federation	11.9	0.7	1.3	17	30	26	24
India	11.8	0.7	1.2	17	15	24	10
Croatia	11.3	0.6	1.2	19	8	16	22
Above 15	760.0	81.5	79.7	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	390.9	44.6	45.9	9	5	15	10
Extra-EU (27) imports	140.8	...	16.5	...	5	17	9
United States	85.4	15.6	10.0	3	5	5	4
China	36.2	3.0	4.2	14	12	22	21
Japan	27.9	5.4	3.3	2	-2	-1	5
Canada	27.3	2.9	3.2	10	14	20	10
Russian Federation	24.9	2.1	2.9	14	5	22	12
Korea, Republic of	17.1	1.7	2.0	12	22	17	-22
Norway	15.9	1.1	1.9	17	15	21	13
Australia	15.9	1.5	1.9	12	4	22	12
Hong Kong, China	15.9	2.9	1.9	3	6	7	6
Singapore	14.2	1.1	1.7	15	10	12	14
United Arab Emirates	13.3	0.7	1.6	20	43	28	18
Brazil	11.0	0.9	1.3	14	22	42	34
Switzerland	10.9	1.3	1.3	9	5	11	6
India	9.6	0.6	1.1	17	11	20	17
Above 15	715.0	85.2	84.0	-	-	-	-

Table III.8

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)											
World	366828	100.0	9	9	14	World	356969	100.0	9	5	15
European Union (27)	262821	71.6	9	8	14	European Union (27)	227944	63.9	8	5	14
United States	26600	7.3	7	12	3	United States	23099	6.5	5	0	15
Switzerland	14855	4.0	4	5	11	Switzerland	10108	2.8	9	5	17
Norway	8987	2.4	21	20	18	Turkey	8850	2.5	4	-13	13
Russian Federation	5465	1.5	24	23	28	Croatia	4749	1.3	14	9	11
Above 5	318728	86.9	-	-	-	Above 5	274751	77.0	-	-	-
Canada	4474	1.2	18	17	22	Egypt	4665	1.3	10	-5	30
Australia	3973	1.1	12	7	18	Canada	4373	1.2	13	19	25
Japan	2999	0.8	2	4	-2	Thailand	4039	1.1	17	29	14
China	2588	0.7	21	23	12	China	3989	1.1	24	6	28
Brazil	1929	0.5	32	36	25	Australia	3598	1.0	6	9	1
Turkey	1481	0.4	20	10	18	Norway	3436	1.0	14	2	28
Mexico	1368	0.4	3	23	-5	Morocco	3272	0.9	18	23	33
India	1271	0.3	9	35	5	India	2775	0.8	15	10	23
South Africa	1097	0.3	14	1	12	Mexico	2456	0.7	9	-17	48
Croatia	1094	0.3	9	8	20	Russian Federation	2412	0.7	1	0	-3
Above 15	341002	93.0	-	-	-	Above 15	309763	86.8	-	-	-
United States a											
World	119223	100.0	8	5	12	World	81752	100.0	5	5	5
European Union (27)	30618	25.7	...	...	...	European Union (27)	24548	30.0	...	...	...
Canada	13670	11.5	16	13	23	Mexico	10632	13.0	4	2	3
Japan	11974	10.0	3	-11	-2	Canada	7381	9.0	0	4	-2
Mexico	7565	6.3	5	6	1	Japan	3455	4.2	11	7	13
India	4930	4.1	18	11	27	China	2601	3.2	15	4	13
Above 5	68757	57.7	-	-	-	Above 5	48617	59.5	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	4168	3.5	8	10	-3	India	2105	2.6	23	45	-5
China	3881	3.3	21	20	19	Australia	1545	1.9	5	-2	13
Australia	2792	2.3	9	11	9	Hong Kong, China	1298	1.6	8	8	10
Brazil	2476	2.1	17	21	16	Korea, Republic of	1137	1.4	7	1	10
Taipei, Chinese	1799	1.5	8	5	13	Taipei, Chinese	1052	1.3	12	4	14
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1758	1.5	12	15	21	Brazil	955	1.2	10	11	22
Israel	1175	1.0	9	5	11	Switzerland	729	0.9	19	33	25
Argentina	931	0.8	16	12	53	Thailand	727	0.9	9	5	-1
Switzerland	928	0.8	10	13	15	Argentina	694	0.8	22	40	12
Hong Kong, China	703	0.6	9	7	4	New Zealand	672	0.8	3	7	0
Above 15	89368	75.0	-	-	-	Above 15	59531	72.8	-	-	-
Australia											
World	22405	100.0	14	6	25	World	14244	100.0	12	4	22
European Union (27)	4425	19.7	...	...	...	European Union (27)	3757	26.4	...	...	...
China	2909	13.0	22	8	34	United States	1946	13.7	13	2	23
New Zealand	1735	7.7	11	-3	22	New Zealand	1238	8.7	6	6	14
India	1552	6.9	43	21	63	Thailand	746	5.2	26	33	35
Korea, Republic of	1366	6.1	24	25	26	China	638	4.5	19	9	27
Above 5	11987	53.5	-	-	-	Above 5	8325	58.4	-	-	-
Japan	1320	5.9	-2	-10	-1	Fiji	519	3.6	12	10	8
United States	1274	5.7	10	14	16	Hong Kong, China	420	2.9	17	9	22
Malaysia	861	3.8	10	-4	27	Indonesia	412	2.9	-8	-46	57
Hong Kong, China	799	3.6	4	-5	12	Canada	390	2.7	9	0	17
Singapore	720	3.2	9	1	20	Singapore	381	2.7	14	9	19
Indonesia	590	2.6	4	1	18	Viet Nam	344	2.4	19	4	41
Thailand	539	2.4	12	4	28	Malaysia	330	2.3	12	4	21
Canada	444	2.0	17	17	21	Japan	317	2.2	16	-1	41
Taipei, Chinese	370	1.7	6	-8	21	India	274	1.9	23	17	30
Viet Nam	285	1.3	32	20	55	Philippines	196	1.4	9	5	19
Above 15	19188	85.6	-	-	-	Above 15	11906	83.6	-	-	-

Table III.8 (continued)

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
Canada b										
World	14689	100.0	...	7	...	World	20620	100.0	...	14
United States	7662	52.2	...	3	...	United States	11467	55.6	...	16
European Union (27) c	2657	18.1	...	...	...	European Union (27) c	3860	18.7	...	...
Japan	486	3.3	...	-3	...	Mexico	881	4.3	...	5
China	412	2.8	...	23	...	China	404	2.0	...	59
Hong Kong, China	287	2.0	...	4	...	Australia	279	1.4	...	24
Above 5	11503	78.3	-	-	-	Above 5	16891	81.9	-	-
Australia	286	1.9	...	6	...	Japan	167	0.8	...	-12
Mexico	283	1.9	...	23	...	Hong Kong, China	161	0.8	...	-7
Korea, Republic of	278	1.9	...	18	...	Switzerland	137	0.7	...	21
Switzerland	157	1.1	...	4	...	Thailand	112	0.5	...	-4
Taipei, Chinese	145	1.0	...	4	...	South Africa	102	0.5	...	12
India	130	0.9	...	25	...	Philippines	100	0.5	...	75
Brazil	118	0.8	...	52	...	Russian Federation	99	0.5	...	50
Russian Federation	89	0.6	...	40	...	Barbados	88	0.4	...	16
Malaysia	79	0.5	...	17	...	Turkey	82	0.4	...	71
Israel	64	0.4	...	20	...	India	79	0.4	...	7
Above 15	13133	89.4	-	-	-	Above 15	18018	87.4	-	-
Hong Kong, China										
World	13758	100.0	15	13	18	World	15042	100.0	4	6
China	7998	58.1	16	13	23	China	4704	31.3	5	5
European Union (27)	966	7.0	...	...	...	European Union (27)	1883	12.5	...	...
United States	738	5.4	7	-1	9	United States	1738	11.6	5	8
Taipei, Chinese	533	3.9	10	17	-3	Australia	1311	8.7	4	5
Japan	489	3.6	3	6	-7	Japan	1200	8.0	8	20
Above 5	10724	78.0	-	-	-	Above 5	10836	72.0	-	-
Australia	401	2.9	20	17	13	Canada	788	5.2	5	4
Korea, Republic of	360	2.6	32	27	36	Taipei, Chinese	707	4.7	8	0
Singapore	360	2.6	18	15	20	Thailand	607	4.0	-3	1
Philippines	257	1.9	19	19	23	Macao, China	469	3.1	9	10
Canada	214	1.6	17	14	24	Singapore	336	2.2	5	-7
Malaysia	213	1.5	19	22	23	Korea, Republic of	247	1.6	-12	-33
Thailand	202	1.5	10	9	6	Malaysia	192	1.3	2	-7
Indonesia	192	1.4	18	24	16	Philippines	183	1.2	0	1
Macao, China	174	1.3	21	27	9	New Zealand	144	1.0	3	8
India	139	1.0	12	12	0	Indonesia	111	0.7	10	17
Above 15	13236	96.2	-	-	-	Above 15	14620	97.2	-	-
Russian Federation d										
World	9607	100.0	20	30	26	World	22133	100.0	13	5
European Union (27)	3493	36.4	12	9	24	European Union (27)	9548	43.1	10	2
Ukraine	1070	11.1	...	32	14	Turkey	2530	11.4	11	-12
Uzbekistan	689	7.2	...	163	114	Egypt	1613	7.3	31	33
Tajikistan	510	5.3	65	191	69	Ukraine	1520	6.9	...	-16
United States	452	4.7	8	39	-2	China	1101	5.0	11	8
Above 5	6214	64.7	-	-	-	Above 5	16311	73.7	-	-
China	423	4.4	15	52	6	United Arab Emirates	497	2.2	12	18
Kazakhstan	416	4.3	15	2	24	United States	459	2.1	9	12
Turkey	369	3.8	26	54	2	Kazakhstan	449	2.0	20	19
Moldova	285	3.0	...	95	43	Thailand	448	2.0	41	107
Azerbaijan	232	2.4	...	32	14	Switzerland	372	1.7	7	8
Kyrgyz Republic	229	2.4	71	131	102	Israel	343	1.6	12	-11
Armenia	213	2.2	...	55	42	Serbia	271	1.2	...	...
Korea, Republic of	130	1.4	17	17	37	Croatia	199	0.9	27	37
Belarus	122	1.3	18	61	10	Tunisia	195	0.9	...	11
Japan	122	1.3	5	22	0	Japan	194	0.9	-1	-11
Above 15	8756	91.1	-	-	-	Above 15	19738	89.2	-	-

Table III.8 (continued)

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
Japan											
World	9345	100.0	16	28	10	World	26511	100.0	-2	-2	-1
China	2304	24.7	...	...	7	United States	7003	26.4	...	...	-9
Korea, Republic of	1844	19.7	...	...	21	European Union (27)	4185	15.8	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	1473	15.8	...	...	5	Korea, Republic of	2694	10.2	...	...	5
United States	844	9.0	...	...	2	China	2487	9.4	...	...	12
European Union (27)	832	8.9	...	...	...	Taipei, Chinese	1236	4.7	...	...	10
Above 5	7297	78.1	-	-	-	Above 5	17605	66.4	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	434	4.6	...	...	21	Thailand	1096	4.1	...	...	7
Australia	210	2.2	...	...	12	Australia	1091	4.1	...	...	-25
Thailand	192	2.1	...	...	30	Hong Kong, China	996	3.8	...	...	7
Canada	169	1.8	...	...	3	Canada	586	2.2	...	...	-4
Singapore	157	1.7	...	...	28	Indonesia	546	2.1	...	...	6
Malaysia	130	1.4	...	...	15	Singapore	536	2.0	...	...	8
Philippines	94	1.0	...	...	-6	Philippines	425	1.6	...	...	7
Indonesia	80	0.9	...	...	11	Malaysia	309	1.2	...	...	6
India	71	0.8	...	...	8	Switzerland	223	0.8	...	...	-2
Russian Federation	66	0.7	...	...	4	New Zealand	217	0.8	...	...	-16
Above 15	8901	95.2	-	-	-	Above 15	23628	89.1	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of											
World	6138	100.0	0	0	6	World	21975	100.0	21	22	17
Japan	1280	20.9	-20	-12	-33	United States	6268	28.5	27	24	24
China	1173	19.1	16	22	23	Japan	4476	20.4	28	27	31
United States	954	15.5	9	11	6	China	2532	11.5	13	15	-6
European Union (27)	539	8.8	...	...	...	European Union (27)	1946	8.9	...	...	...
Above 4	3946	64.3	-	-	-	Above 4	15221	69.3	-	-	-

a Health-related expenditure and expenditure by seasonal and border workers are not allocated geographically. In 2007, they accounted for 6 per cent of travel exports and 1.3 per cent of imports.

b 2006 instead of 2007

c Excluding Bulgaria and Romania.

d In 2007, trade in travel not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports and 5 per cent of imports

e In 2007, trade in travel not allocated geographically accounted for 19 per cent of exports and 13 per cent of imports

Note. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

4. Other commercial services

Table III.9
World trade in other commercial services by region, 2008
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
Exports							
World	1935	100.0	100.0	14	17	22	11
North America	336	23.4	17.4	10	17	17	6
South and Central America	41	2.0	2.1	15	20	27	20
Europe	1043	50.3	53.9	15	15	24	10
European Union (27)	958	45.0	49.5	16	15	24	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	32	0.6	1.8	29	31	36	34
Africa	22	1.4	1.1	...	9	25	25
Middle East	44	2.0	2.3	16	24	12	21
Asia	417	20.3	21.5	15	21	22	13
Imports							
World	1595	100.0	100.0	13	14	20	12
North America	230	17.5	14.4	10	18	13	7
South and Central America	45	3.2	2.8	11	14	17	20
Europe	801	48.3	50.2	13	11	21	10
European Union (27)	758	46.0	47.6	13	12	21	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	56	1.5	3.5	26	19	36	29
Africa	47	2.6	2.9	...	14	34	15
Middle East	53	2.5	3.3	17	24	34	18
Asia	363	24.4	22.8	12	16	19	14

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.10

Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-06	2006	2007	2008
Exporters							
European Union (27)	958.1	45.0	49.5	16	15	24	10
Extra-EU (27) exports	439.6	...	22.7	..	15	26	10
United States	295.6	19.6	15.3	11	18	18	7
Japan	88.8	6.0	4.6	11	16	10	17
India	79.7	...	4.1	...	40	24	18
China	67.2	1.6	3.5	27	25	46	27
Switzerland	54.3	2.8	2.8	15	13	23	15
Hong Kong, China	48.7	3.3	2.5	11	17	17	7
Singapore	43.5	1.7	2.2	18	22	27	1
Canada	37.6	3.2	1.9	8	9	10	2
Russian Federation	23.7	0.4	1.2	32	35	34	34
Korea, Republic of	21.5	1.4	1.1	11	20	31	-3
Taipei, Chinese	21.3	1.8	1.1	7	19	9	12
Norway	19.3	0.9	1.0	16	34	27	13
Brazil	17.6	0.9	0.9	15	30	33	30
Israel	14.8	1.3	0.8	7	17	6	10
Above 15	1790.0	91.4	92.6	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	758.2	46.0	47.6	13	12	21	10
Extra-EU (27) imports	317.8	...	19.9	...	10	23	14
United States	177.8	12.4	11.2	11	22	14	8
Japan	85.6	8.0	5.4	7	17	14	17
China	71.5	2.0	4.5	25	26	35	27
Canada	39.0	3.6	2.4	8	8	10	1
Korea, Republic of	37.5	2.4	2.4	12	16	19	21
Russian Federation	36.7	0.8	2.3	28	23	39	40
Singapore	34.9	2.0	2.2	14	21	12	5
India	32.6	...	2.0	...	32	20	3
Brazil	23.0	1.2	1.4	15	18	21	28
Saudi Arabia a	19.5	...	1.2	...	...	...	...
Thailand	18.1	1.0	1.1	15	38	24	22
Switzerland	17.5	0.6	1.1	21	-1	24	10
Hong Kong, China	15.1	1.0	0.9	13	12	20	12
Australia	14.5	1.0	0.9	12	9	32	28
Above 15	1380.0	84.5	86.7	-	-	-	-

a Secretariat estimate.

Table III.11

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)											
World	871143	100.0	17	15	24	World	691434	100.0	14	12	21
European Union (27)	471577	54.1	16	15	22	European Union (27)	412056	59.6	15	13	20
United States	122599	14.1	14	14	26	United States	119927	17.3	11	7	18
Switzerland	54680	6.3	15	9	27	Switzerland	38391	5.6	13	0	29
Japan	16407	1.9	7	-8	20	Japan	10594	1.5	16	15	16
Russian Federation	14945	1.7	41	26	58	Norway	7004	1.0	20	17	28
Above 5	680208	78.1	-	-	-	Above 5	587971	85.0	-	-	-
China	13812	1.6	36	9	58	Russian Federation	6032	0.9	27	6	40
Norway	11399	1.3	17	6	40	China	5584	0.8	29	46	20
Singapore	10643	1.2	19	31	14	Canada	5551	0.8	19	12	28
India	7695	0.9	67	68	62	Hong Kong, China	5447	0.8	24	30	40
Australia	6962	0.8	27	19	39	Singapore	4955	0.7	18	7	27
Canada	6826	0.8	17	12	24	India	4490	0.6	34	20	47
Hong Kong, China	5437	0.6	7	-21	21	Australia	3315	0.5	20	4	36
Korea, Republic of	4871	0.6	16	11	12	Turkey	2573	0.4	17	18	32
Turkey	4832	0.6	25	39	25	Brazil	2297	0.3	23	33	16
South Africa	4147	0.5	12	14	12	Korea, Republic of	2129	0.3	14	14	19
Above 15	756834	86.9	-	-	-	Above 15	630344	91.2	-	-	-
United States											
World	276285	100.0	15	18	18	World	164386	100.0	14	22	14
European Union (27)	121171	43.9	-	-	-	European Union (27)	72680	44.2	-	-	-
Canada	21827	7.9	13	17	13	Bermuda	14834	9.0	3	23	1
Japan	20132	7.3	5	9	-3	Japan	13141	8.0	9	9	4
Switzerland	13531	4.9	15	14	24	Switzerland	12906	7.9	22	20	12
Mexico	12044	4.4	12	3	17	Canada	11921	7.3	11	12	7
Above 5	188704	68.3	-	-	-	Above 5	125463	76.3	-	-	-
China	6812	2.5	28	32	32	India	6961	4.2	72	62	43
Australia	6515	2.4	19	19	31	Mexico	3140	1.9	14	16	23
Bermuda	6399	2.3	16	29	10	Australia	3113	1.9	26	8	39
Singapore	5667	2.1	9	47	-15	Brazil	2296	1.4	57	163	27
Brazil	5494	2.0	34	40	45	Hong Kong, China	2172	1.3	9	-5	30
Korea, Republic of	5199	1.9	17	26	6	China	2097	1.3	43	79	37
Hong Kong, China	3457	1.3	20	15	24	Singapore	1829	1.1	23	-3	16
India	2759	1.0	39	47	62	Israel	1482	0.9	22	26	23
Saudi Arabia	2457	0.9	26	24	49	Philippines	869	0.5	27	48	35
Taipei, Chinese	2278	0.8	3	28	-28	Korea, Republic of	824	0.5	19	29	15
Above 15	235741	85.3	-	-	-	Above 15	150246	91.4	-	-	-
Japan											
World	75694	100.0	14	16	10	World	73136	100.0	11	17	14
United States	24599	32.5	10	16	7	United States	30144	41.2	9	13	7
European Union (27)	22890	30.2	-	-	-	European Union (27)	17186	23.5	-	-	-
Singapore	6934	9.2	28	47	13	Singapore	3426	4.7	16	21	24
Taipei, Chinese	5208	6.9	21	10	32	China	2457	3.4	18	16	25
Thailand	2836	3.7	38	41	18	Switzerland	1992	2.7	18	23	26
Above 5	62467	82.5	-	-	-	Above 5	55204	75.5	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	2550	3.4	33	-8	92	Australia	1592	2.2	40	32	99
China	1925	2.5	-10	-28	-15	United Arab Emirates	1453	2.0	39	89	44
Canada	1431	1.9	-4	-14	-5	Korea, Republic of	1376	1.9	16	15	11
Indonesia	1069	1.4	-5	16	-7	Taipei, Chinese	1327	1.8	-8	-11	0
Saudi Arabia	1050	1.4	94	-	49	Hong Kong, China	1309	1.8	5	7	7
Switzerland	1011	1.3	3	39	-3	Thailand	1112	1.5	25	38	2
Philippines	878	1.2	16	-17	76	Saudi Arabia	1020	1.4	40	152	84
India	832	1.1	37	23	61	Indonesia	968	1.3	10	15	8
Australia	758	1.0	4	-12	-3	Canada	695	1.0	15	6	38
United Arab Emirates	654	0.9	-3	59	-47	Philippines	658	0.9	18	50	17
Above 15	74624	98.6	-	-	-	Above 15	66714	91.2	-	-	-

Table III.11 (continued)

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
Hong Kong, China a											
World	45304	100.0	16	17	17	World	13483	100.0	14	12	20
United States	12274	27.1	18	22	18	United States	3077	22.8	11	5	17
European Union (27)	10440	23.0	...	...	...	China	2985	22.1	11	9	14
China	8481	18.7	6	5	8	European Union (27)	2699	20.0	...	...	...
Japan	2422	5.3	16	20	15	Japan	1175	8.7	5	-4	7
Singapore	1730	3.8	20	34	27	Singapore	904	6.7	22	32	22
Above 5	35347	78.0	-	-	-	Above 5	10840	80.4	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	1345	3.0	7	-5	11	Taipei, Chinese	320	2.4	8	11	-2
Korea, Republic of	1054	2.3	28	45	15	Malaysia	265	2.0	41	76	38
Australia	523	1.2	12	18	14	Australia	263	2.0	9	14	19
Canada	423	0.9	6	-6	23	Korea, Republic of	229	1.7	3	-9	19
Indonesia	340	0.8	40	37	31	Switzerland	217	1.6	11	19	23
Thailand	330	0.7	18	1	-7	Thailand	110	0.8	19	23	3
Malaysia	324	0.7	11	-5	26	Indonesia	105	0.8	10	2	6
Macao, China	308	0.7	20	-17	44	Macao, China	86	0.6	12	-13	46
India	279	0.6	-1	80	4	Canada	80	0.6	4	-3	21
Philippines	109	0.2	9	-48	49	Philippines	73	0.5	17	13	20
Above 15	40382	89.1	-	-	-	Above 15	12588	93.4	-	-	-
Singapore b, c											
World	42992	100.0	21	22	27	World	33136	100.0	14	21	12
United States	6484	15.1	31	49	23	United States	10042	30.3	14	8	22
European Union (27)	5684	13.2	...	...	...	European Union (27)	7225	21.8	...	...	...
Japan	4095	9.5	...	...	13	Japan	2566	7.7	4	52	-18
Hong Kong, China	2624	6.1	16	3	29	Hong Kong, China	1603	4.8	24	33	25
China	2170	5.0	21	15	46	Australia	1071	3.2	18	26	35
Above 5	21058	49.0	-	-	-	Above 5	22507	67.9	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1779	4.1	16	5	28	China	885	2.7	16	38	25
India	1220	2.8	...	...	39	India	806	2.4	...	...	35
Australia	1163	2.7	...	...	-2	Korea, Republic of	452	1.4	...	...	13
Above 8	25220	58.7	-	-	-	Above 8	24650	74.4	-	-	-
Canada d											
World	33855	100.0	...	9	...	World	34969	100.0	...	8	...
United States	19075	56.3	...	2	...	United States	23466	67.1	...	2	...
European Union (27) e	5335	15.8	...	...	...	European Union (27) e	3788	10.8	...	...	...
Bermuda	1508	4.5	...	24	...	Japan	1817	5.2	...	40	...
Switzerland	816	2.4	...	135	...	Bermuda	1254	3.6	...	8	...
Barbados	712	2.1	...	-21	...	Switzerland	1061	3.0	...	45	...
Above 5	27447	81.1	-	-	-	Above 5	31386	89.8	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	311	0.9	...	169	...	Barbados	942	2.7	...	8	...
Japan	309	0.9	...	4	...	Australia	192	0.5	...	25	...
Australia	252	0.7	...	27	...	Norway	150	0.4	...	37	...
China	227	0.7	...	3	...	Hong Kong, China	123	0.4	...	-6	...
Mexico	196	0.6	...	-18	...	India	110	0.3	...	102	...
Russian Federation	160	0.5	...	45	...	China	108	0.3	...	3	...
Malaysia	121	0.4	...	42	...	Singapore	105	0.3	...	478	...
Brazil	108	0.3	...	17	...	Russian Federation	72	0.2	...	-16	...
Singapore	95	0.3	...	67	...	Malaysia	67	0.2	...	139	...
Korea, Republic of	87	0.3	...	36	...	Mexico	64	0.2	...	8	...
Above 15	29313	86.6	-	-	-	Above 15	33319	95.3	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of f											
World	22034	100.0	23	20	31	World	31057	100.0	17	16	19
United States	7239	32.9	18	14	33	United States	9966	32.1	14	16	9
European Union (27)	5654	25.7	...	...	...	European Union (27)	6954	22.4	...	...	...
Japan	2284	10.4	6	2	12	China	3562	11.5	22	23	25
China	1668	7.6	29	51	31	Japan	2225	7.2	10	5	15
Above 4	16846	76.5	-	-	-	Above 4	22706	73.1	-	-	-

Table III.11 (continued)

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
Russian Federation g											
World	17683	100.0	35	35	34	World	26204	100.0	26	23	39
European Union (27)	8430	47.7	36	37	41	European Union (27)	14284	54.5	37	25	48
United States	2337	13.2	31	24	34	Turkey	2721	10.4	42	53	37
Turkey	901	5.1	47	35	28	United States	2431	9.3	12	35	28
Switzerland	606	3.4	37	32	14	Switzerland	846	3.2	19	27	28
Kazakhstan	507	2.9	30	31	45	Panama	825	3.1	29	12	24
Above 5	12781	72.3	-	-	-	Above 5	21107	80.5	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	456	2.6	38	23	60	Ukraine	619	2.4	-	30	34
Ukraine	364	2.1	-	18	23	Belarus	262	1.0	9	1	34
Bermuda	310	1.8	-	239	143	Serbia	244	0.9	-	-	-
Belarus	238	1.3	27	20	34	British Virgin Islands	194	0.7	46	74	-5
Panama	203	1.2	74	134	47	China	186	0.7	62	108	96
Cayman Islands	183	1.0	-	20	20	Kazakhstan	183	0.7	24	9	72
Japan	156	0.9	21	57	-26	Korea, Republic of	119	0.5	69	97	-23
Uzbekistan	153	0.9	-	50	123	Canada	113	0.4	38	62	30
India	150	0.8	-3	6	-1	Channel Islands	102	0.4	48	60	68
Korea, Republic of	133	0.8	22	32	16	Japan	99	0.4	37	18	49
Above 15	15127	85.5	-	-	-	Above 15	23229	88.6	-	-	-

a Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2007, they accounted for 4 per cent of other commercial services exports and 1 per cent of imports.

b The following transactions are not allocated geographically: financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading and imports of insurance on goods imports.

c In 2007, ASEAN countries accounted for 15 per cent of other commercial services exports and for 6 per cent of imports. Exports to Japan and Australia and imports from the Republic of Korea do not include transactions in construction as well as in personal, cultural, and recreational services.

d 2006 instead of 2007.

e Excluding Bulgaria and Romania.

f In 2007, trade in other commercial services not allocated geographically represented 7 per cent of exports and 6 per cent of imports.

g In 2007, trade in other commercial services not allocated geographically represented 4 per cent of exports and 5 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

4.1. Communications services

Table III.12

World exports of communications services by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	80	...	100.0	...	...	...	16
North America	11	...	13.8	...	...	...	10
South and Central America	3	...	3.7	6	12	1	11
Europe	45	...	55.2	15	15	15	17
European Union (27)	42	...	51.6	...	16	17	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	...	2.6	17	34	20	38
Asia	11	...	13.3	8	16	12	11

Table III.13

Major exporters and importers of communications services, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	41915	60.7	17	1	European Union (27)	41436	66.6	14
	Extra-EU (27) exports	13654	19.8	29		Extra-EU (27) imports	14071	22.6	20
2	United States	8606	12.5	13	2	United States	7897	12.7	13
3	Kuwait ^a	4667	6.8	37	3	Canada	1908	3.1	19
4	India	2288	3.3	10	4	Singapore	1317	2.1	27
5	Canada	2231	3.2	5	5	Russian Federation	1298	2.1	42
6	Indonesia	1343	1.9	22	6	China	1082	1.7	42
7	Russian Federation	1272	1.8	58	7	Hong Kong, China	1080	1.7	1
8	China	1175	1.7	59	8	Japan	1029	1.7	41
9	Switzerland	1068	1.5	-3	9	Korea, Republic of	913	1.5	-10
10	Singapore	964	1.4	30	10	Malaysia ^a	846	1.4	30
11	Hong Kong, China	866	1.3	4	11	Switzerland	801	1.3	0
12	Egypt	757	1.1	53	12	Australia	758	1.2	18
13	Bahrain	666	1.0	5	13	India	714	1.1	22
14	Malaysia ^a	599	0.9	-7	14	Indonesia	641	1.0	12
15	Australia	598	0.9	-7	15	Egypt	471	0.8	53
	Above 15	69015	100.0	-		Above 15	62190	100.0	-

^a Telecommunications services

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata.

4.1.1. Telecommunications services

Table III.14

Major exporters and importers of telecommunications services, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	34028	61.8	18	1	European Union (27)	33691	70.5	14
	Extra-EU (27) exports	10491	19.0	35		Extra-EU (27) imports	10880	22.8	20
2	United States	8283	15.0	14	2	United States	7334	15.3	15
3	Kuwait	4667	8.5	37	3	Russian Federation	1271	2.7	41
4	Canada ^a	1505	2.7	...	4	Canada ^a	1090	2.3	...
5	Russian Federation	1184	2.1	60	5	Malaysia	846	1.8	30
6	India ^a	1144	2.1	...	6	Korea, Republic of	681	1.4	11
7	Malaysia	599	1.1	-7	7	Australia	409	0.9	2
8	Hong Kong, China	556	1.0	-2	8	India ^a	357	0.7	...
9	Philippines	517	0.9	-10	9	Israel	346	0.7	9
10	Turkey	506	0.9	22	10	Hong Kong, China	341	0.7	-2
11	Korea, Republic of	482	0.9	14	11	South Africa	322	0.7	39
12	Norway	465	0.8	46	12	Norway	315	0.7	39
13	Morocco	401	0.7	4	13	Argentina	310	0.6	17
14	Mexico	400	0.7	-14	14	Turkey	294	0.6	19
15	Croatia	360	0.7	23	15	Lebanon	210	0.4	-3
	Above 15	55100	100.0	-		Above 15	47815	100.0	-

^a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in communications services do not report the item telecommunications services separately, they may not appear in the list. Transactions on telecommunications services are often reported on a net rather than a gross basis. See the Metadata.

Table III.15

Exports of telecommunications services of selected economies by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)						United States					
World	34028	100.0	17	19	18	World	8283	100.0	...	...	14
European Union (27)	23537	69.2	16	19	12	European Union (27)	2664	32.2	...	...	...
United States	2980	8.8	8	13	18	Brazil	1073	13.0	...	...	96
Switzerland	1108	3.3	15	17	45	Canada	705	8.5	...	...	-2
Norway	529	1.6	28	28	13	Mexico	405	4.9	...	...	5
Russian Federation	382	1.1	35	60	30	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	296	3.6	...	...	38
Above 5	28536	83.9	-	-	-	Above 5	5143	62.1	-	-	-
Australia	291	0.9	26	1	75	Japan	273	3.3	...	...	4
Canada	238	0.7	15	16	32	Argentina	247	3.0	...	...	27
Turkey	207	0.6	39	45	44	Switzerland	178	2.1	...	...	1
India	166	0.5	37	63	34	Philippines	151	1.8	...	...	-11
Japan	165	0.5	-22	-62	29	China	146	1.8	...	...	11
South Africa	165	0.5	35	59	43	India	136	1.6	...	...	10
Hong Kong, China	158	0.5	29	15	45	Australia	126	1.5	...	...	-2
Brazil	154	0.5	25	39	43	Korea, Republic of	106	1.3	...	...	-17
Nigeria	145	0.4	66	124	54	Hong Kong, China	91	1.1	...	...	28
Singapore	136	0.4	34	42	71	Chile	78	0.9	...	...	20
Above 15	30362	89.2	-	-	-	Above 15	6675	80.6	-	-	-

4.2. Construction

Table III.16

World exports of construction by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	70	100.0	100.0	14	20	17	23
North America	1	...	2.1	...	...	...	62
South and Central America	0	1.4	0.3	-9	11	21	-1
Europe	41	62.6	58.1	12	23	13	19
European Union (27)	38	...	54.3	...	26	12	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	1.0	5.6	45	37	37	11
Asia	21	29.1	29.5	14	12	22	31

Table III.17

Major exporters and importers of construction, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	38430	58.4	19	1	European Union (27)	26042	41.2	29
	Extra-EU (27) exports	21649	32.9	28		Extra-EU (27) imports	10519	16.6	22
2	Japan	10322	15.7	15	2	Japan	7938	12.6	28
3	China	5377	8.2	95	3	Russian Federation	6454	10.2	40
4	Russian Federation	3450	5.2	13	4	Saudi Arabia ^b	6318	10.0	...
5	Malaysia	1378	2.1	32	5	Kazakhstan	4352	6.9	34
6	United States ^a	1170	1.8	76	6	China	2910	4.6	42
7	Egypt	984	1.5	129	7	Angola	2634	4.2	78
8	Turkey	856	1.3	-9	8	Malaysia	1699	2.7	29
9	India ^b	845	1.3	...	9	Azerbaijan	1471	2.3	13
10	Singapore	698	1.1	26	10	Indonesia	740	1.2	-25
11	Israel	665	1.0	31	11	India ^b	691	1.1	...
12	Thailand	518	0.8	54	12	Thailand	640	1.0	10
13	Indonesia	459	0.7	1	13	United States	612	1.0	4
14	Hong Kong, China	346	0.5	29	14	Taipei, Chinese	371	0.6	26
15	Norway	342	0.5	4	15	New Caledonia	322	0.5	172
Above 15		65840	100.0	-	Above 15		63195	100.0	-

a Data are presented net of merchandise exports by the United States for construction (33 million dollars) and net of outlays for wages, services, materials, and other expenses bought in the economy where the construction is taking place (2,256 million dollars)

b Secretariat estimate.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list (e.g., Switzerland, United Arab Emirates). See the Metadata.

Table III.18

Exports of construction of selected economies by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)						Japan					
World	38430	100.0	19	12	19	World	10322	100.0	15	24	15
European Union (27)	16782	43.7	15	10	10	United Arab Emirates	1925	18.6	42	31	29
Norway	1335	3.5	8	-13	56	Saudi Arabia	1465	14.2	35	172	7
Russian Federation	1226	3.2	17	-11	32	Thailand	553	5.4	33	68	-24
United States	1157	3.0	-2	-9	-5	Philippines	497	4.8	73	28	271
Nigeria	1118	2.9	16	28	-18	Taipei, Chinese	429	4.2	-31	-21	-35
Above 5	21617	56.3	-	-	-	Above 5	4869	47.2	-	-	-
Switzerland	822	2.1	8	13	1	Singapore	354	3.4	9	11	58
China	740	1.9	11	-8	-6	European Union (27)	330	3.2	...	...	...
Brazil	555	1.4	71	29	42	Indonesia	307	3.0	-25	24	-41
India	481	1.3	27	-17	88	Viet Nam	282	2.7	47	24	-2
South Africa	434	1.1	27	39	75	Malaysia	251	2.4	44	-5	111
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	283	0.7	48	42	-28	Russian Federation	193	1.9	59	36	-25
Canada	279	0.7	34	66	8	United States	179	1.7	18	49	-30
Egypt	264	0.7	31	114	-29	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	176	1.7	7	-17	-27
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	261	0.7	-15	-27	-3	China	123	1.2	-32	-35	-30
Turkey	236	0.6	13	5	41	Australia	112	1.1	72	49	219
Above 15	25971	67.6	-	-	-	Above 15	7175	69.5	-	-	-
Russian Federation a						Singapore b					
World	3450	100.0	30	38	13	World	698	100.0	3	2	26
European Union (27)	1449	42.0	23	42	31	China	74	10.6	-27	9	-20
Turkey	698	20.2	45	28	20	United States	56	8.0	44	-26	88
United States	160	4.6	-3	-14	-34	European Union (27)	30	4.2	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	115	3.3	...	0	23	India	22	3.2	...	...	138
Uzbekistan	95	2.8	...	146	188	Korea, Republic of	2	0.4	-5	-67	105
Above 5	2518	73.0	-	-	-	Above 5	184	26.4	-	-	-

a In 2007, construction not allocated geographically represented 3 per cent of exports.

b In 2007, ASEAN countries accounted for 44 per cent of construction exports

4.3. Insurance services

Table III.19

World exports of insurance services by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	75	100.0	100.0	17	-13	28	21
North America	16	28.8	21.3	12	8	19	9
South and Central America	2	4.0	3.0	12	35	8	47
Europe	46	51.2	60.9	20	-25	36	27
European Union (27)	40	...	53.1	...	-27	40	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.8	39	31	31	7
Asia	8	11.8	11.0	16	4	26	13

Table III.20

Major exporters and importers of insurance services, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	40189	57.4	27	1	United States	42761	35.4	14
	Extra-EU (27) exports	20257	28.9	41	2	European Union (27)	31482	26.1	14
2	United States	10287	14.7	2		Extra-EU (27) imports	10778	8.9	16
3	Switzerland	4857	6.9	30	3	Mexico	10936	9.1	18
4	Canada	3788	5.4	12	4	China	10664	8.8	21
5	Mexico	1999	2.9	58	5	Canada	6123	5.1	12
6	Singapore	1697	2.4	7	6	Japan	4118	3.4	-10
7	India	1504	2.1	35	7	India	3203	2.7	19
8	Japan	1343	1.9	-15	8	Singapore	2445	2.0	17
9	China	904	1.3	65	9	Thailand	1916	1.6	7
10	Bahrain	819	1.2	12	10	Turkey	1542	1.3	35
11	Turkey	645	0.9	24	11	Brazil	1308	1.1	73
12	Australia	599	0.9	13	12	Egypt	1282	1.1	31
13	Brazil	543	0.8	67	13	Korea, Republic of	1000	0.8	17
14	Hong Kong, China	468	0.7	12	14	Saudi Arabia	991	0.8	68
15	Korea, Republic of	415	0.6	52	15	Taipei, Chinese	973	0.8	-3
	Above 15	70055	100.0	-		Above 15	120745	100.0	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.21

Exports of insurance services of selected economies by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)						United States					
World	40189	100.0	9	40	27	World	10287	100.0	12	33	2
European Union (27)	19930	49.6	3	15	15	European Union (27)	3042	29.6			
United States	11612	28.9	21		88	Canada	1956	19.0	17	16	-3
Canada	772	1.9	1	-50	91	Japan	1549	15.1	55	38	42
Australia	661	1.6	50	-24	69	Bermuda	968	9.4	16	60	-2
Switzerland	588	1.5	-16	-14	-18	Switzerland	545	5.3	100	162	66
Above 5	33563	83.5	-	-	-	Above 5	8060	78.4	-	-	-
Japan	528	1.3	17	102	-16	Mexico	293	2.8	21	63	19
South Africa	299	0.7	-1	-12	-1	Australia	213	2.1	0	-21	31
Mexico	285	0.7	18	-8	74	Korea, Republic of	201	2.0	40	109	38
Norway	273	0.7	-1	111	7	Hong Kong, China	122	1.2	35	-48	-15
Turkey	216	0.5	15	56	7	Taipei, Chinese	81	0.8	16	44	3
Singapore	215	0.5	11	100	31	Brazil	73	0.7	10	14	12
Russian Federation	185	0.5	16	76	5	Singapore	68	0.7	22	5	48
China	149	0.4	30	168	5	Chile	57	0.6	0	24	0
Chile	147	0.4	13	78	13	Israel	49	0.5	1	24	17
Brazil	130	0.3	26	207	14	China	48	0.5	9	39	-9
Above 15	35990	89.6	-	-	-	Above 15	9265	90.1	-	-	-
Singapore a						Japan					
World	1697	100.0	9	31	7	World	1343	100.0	8	80	-15
Australia	186	11.0	6	25	-37	European Union (27)	443	33.0			
Korea, Republic of	155	9.1	-3	26	12	United States	373	27.8	20	376	-9
Japan	126	7.5	8	5	-5	China	78	5.8	6	10	16
European Union (27)	98	5.8				Hong Kong, China	51	3.8	-16	14	-44
China	94	5.6	37	64	45	Taipei, Chinese	43	3.2	-7	-6	-9
Above 5	660	38.9	-	-	-	Above 5	988	73.5	-	-	-
Australia b						Hong Kong, China					
World	599	100.0	6	0	13	World	468	100.0	4	1	12
United States	252	42.1	6	0	13	China	127	27.2	28	57	18
European Union (27)	114	19.0				Korea, Republic of	83	17.7	23	-21	80
New Zealand	60	10.1	6	0	13	Japan	44	9.4	2	50	33
Singapore	28	4.8	5	-1	14	European Union (27)	41	8.8			
Japan	19	3.2	6	-1	11	Singapore	32	6.8	13	0	3
Above 5	474	79.1	-	-	-	Above 5	327	69.9	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of c						Russian Federation d					
World	415	100.0	44	62	52	World	379	100.0	16	17	1
United States	135	32.5	34	-112		European Union (27)	150	39.6	13	16	-4
European Union (27)	68	16.4				Kazakhstan	38	10.1	15	-25	37
China	29	6.9	5	1	87	Switzerland	22	5.9	-2	40	-57
Japan	19	4.5		4		Isle of Man	20	5.4	52	-55	
						Ukraine	17	4.5		5	-14
Above 4	250	60.4	-	-	-	Above 5	247	65.5	-	-	-

a. In 2007, ASEAN countries accounted for 30 per cent of insurance services exports.

b. In 2007, insurance services not allocated geographically accounted for 21 per cent of exports.

c. In 2007, insurance services not allocated geographically accounted for 17 per cent of exports.

d. In 2007, insurance services not allocated geographically accounted for 9 per cent of exports.

4.4. Financial services

Table III.22

World exports of financial services by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	290	100.0	100.0	17	18	24	32
North America	61	23.2	21.2	15	11	20	23
South and Central America	2	0.9	0.8	13	26	19	36
Europe	182	61.5	62.7	17	19	25	35
European Union (27)	160		55.1		19	26	36
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.2	0.6	40	41	60	118
Asia	37	12.0	12.8	18	32	31	35

Table III.23

Major exporters and importers of financial services, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	160187	56.9	36	1	European Union (27)	71061	62.5	26
	Extra-EU (27) exports	70270	25.0	35		Extra-EU (27) imports	27996	24.6	29
2	United States	58266	20.7	23	2	United States	18928	16.7	33
3	Switzerland	20517	7.3	27	3	Canada	4072	3.6	10
4	Hong Kong, China	12425	4.4	34	4	Japan	3610	3.2	21
5	Singapore	6547	2.3	52	5	India	3262	2.9	175
6	Japan	6207	2.2	1	6	Hong Kong, China	2807	2.5	39
7	Korea, Republic of	4001	1.4	57	7	Switzerland	1790	1.6	40
8	India	3886	1.4	121	8	Singapore	1754	1.5	60
9	Canada	3234	1.1	25	9	Russian Federation	1472	1.3	63
10	Taipei, Chinese	1302	0.5	6	10	Norway	1122	1.0	28
11	Russian Federation	1174	0.4	99	11	Ukraine	887	0.8	118
12	Brazil	1090	0.4	48	12	Brazil	807	0.7	-6
13	Norway	1021	0.4	24	13	Taipei, Chinese	782	0.7	-44
14	South Africa	876	0.3	24	14	Korea, Republic of	696	0.6	27
15	Australia	856	0.3	13	15	Turkey	623	0.5	19
	Above 15	281590	100.0	-		Above 15	113675	100.0	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.24

Exports of financial services of selected economies by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)						United States					
World	160187	100.0	27	26	36	World	58266	100.0	17	19	23
European Union (27)	89917	56.1	28	31	37	European Union (27)	24589	42.2	...	...	...
United States	22671	14.2	23	18	38	Canada	3773	6.5	...	...	31
Switzerland	10265	6.4	25	24	32	Japan	2536	4.4	...	...	8
Japan	6034	3.8	28	22	35	Bermuda	2214	3.8	...	...	-11
Russian Federation	2203	1.4	50	62	60	Australia	1636	2.8	...	...	39
Above 5	131090	81.8	-	-	-	Above 5	34748	59.6	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	1709	1.1	35	27	55	Hong Kong, China	1469	2.5	...	...	35
Norway	1555	1.0	30	19	61	Brazil	1061	1.8	...	...	54
Canada	1334	0.8	34	51	38	Mexico	1017	1.7	...	...	31
Taipei, Chinese	1298	0.8	37	33	64	China	935	1.6	...	...	41
Singapore	1254	0.8	36	40	45	Switzerland	894	1.5	...	...	4
Australia	1211	0.8	30	59	32	Singapore	748	1.3	...	...	19
Korea, Republic of	729	0.5	33	14	44	Korea, Republic of	469	0.8	...	...	0
Turkey	645	0.4	32	12	80	India	399	0.7	...	...	33
South Africa	629	0.4	21	33	58	Norway	398	0.7	...	...	49
China	618	0.4	31	42	33	Taipei, Chinese	396	0.7	...	...	0
Above 15	142073	88.7	-	-	-	Above 15	42534	73.0	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China a						Singapore b, c					
World	12425	100.0	40	48	34	World	6547	100.0	39	41	52
European Union (27)	3697	29.8	...	...	...	European Union (27)	1510	23.1	...	...	...
United States	3450	27.8	42	61	37	United States	726	11.1	25	54	4
Singapore	715	5.8	32	57	33	Hong Kong, China	666	10.2	31	29	57
Japan	610	4.9	30	61	43	Japan	351	5.4	57	34	120
Korea, Republic of	410	3.3	52	123	14	India	139	2.1	...	...	46
Above 5	8882	71.5	-	-	-	Above 5	3392	51.8	-	-	-
Japan						Russian Federation d					
World	6207	100.0	12	22	1	World	1174	100.0	63	51	99
United States	2594	41.8	16	21	8	European Union (27)	748	63.7	76	61	93
European Union (27)	2366	38.1	...	...	...	Bermuda	172	14.6	...	...	691
Hong Kong, China	471	7.6	-2	-7	-5	United States	94	8.0	43	23	65
Cayman Islands	398	6.4	22	42	70	British Virgin Islands	35	3.0	59	108	77
Singapore	57	0.9	-6	17	25	Switzerland	22	1.8	97	109	35
Above 5	5886	94.8	-	-	-	Above 5	1072	91.2	-	-	-
Australia e											
World	856	100.0	5	-1	13						
European Union (27)	281	32.9	...	...	...						
United States	235	27.5	4	-1	11						
Singapore	71	8.3	5	-1	11						
Hong Kong, China	54	6.3	5	-1	13						
Japan	32	3.7	5	-1	11						
Above 5	673	78.6	-	-	-						

a Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2007, they accounted for 13 per cent of financial services exports

b Financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading are not allocated geographically.

c In 2007, ASEAN countries accounted for 10 per cent of financial services exports

d In 2007, financial services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports

e In 2007, financial services not allocated geographically accounted for 15 per cent of exports

4.5. Computer and information services

Table III.25

World exports of computer and information services by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	160	100.0	100.0	19	12	21	23
North America	17	19.4	10.8	9	11	12	18
South and Central America	2	0.9	1.2	25	35	33	35
Europe	93	54.2	57.8	20	7	18	23
European Union (27)	89	...	55.7	...	6	18	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.2	0.9	51	56	57	75
Asia	39	15.4	24.4	27	27	34	28

Table III.26

Major exporters and importers of computer and information services, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	89470	58.6	24	1	European Union (27)	44819	55.6	23
	Extra-EU (27) exports	34897	22.9	27		Extra-EU (27) imports	14915	18.5	20
2	India a	27668	18.1	...	2	United States	14815	18.4	9
3	United States	12728	8.3	23	3	Japan	3607	4.5	16
4	Israel b	5809	3.8	10	4	India a	3509	4.4	...
5	Canada	4597	3.0	7	5	Canada	2502	3.1	23
6	China	4345	2.8	47	6	Brazil	2273	2.8	13
7	Singapore	1375	0.9	13	7	China	2208	2.7	27
8	Australia	1256	0.8	18	8	Norway b	1678	2.1	32
9	Norway b	1126	0.7	-18	9	Australia	1256	1.6	34
10	Russian Federation	1097	0.7	74	10	Russian Federation	956	1.2	56
11	Japan	966	0.6	0	11	Indonesia	679	0.8	14
12	Malaysia b	775	0.5	36	12	Singapore	669	0.8	3
13	Costa Rica	556	0.4	50	13	Malaysia b	650	0.8	25
14	Argentina	523	0.3	42	14	Korea, Republic of	544	0.7	-9
15	Korea, Republic of	340	0.2	37	15	Hong Kong, China	423	0.5	14
	Above 15	152630	100.0	-		Above 15	80585	100.0	-

a Secretariat estimate

b Computer services.

Notes: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item, they may not appear in the list. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.27

Exports of computer and information services of selected economies by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2004-07	2006	2007				2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)						United States					
World	89470	100.0	16	18	24	World	12728	100.0	14	10	23
European Union (27)	54571	61.0	13	11	22	European Union (27)	6748	53.0	...	...	...
United States	9037	10.1	6	5	6	Canada	1333	10.5	...	...	0
Switzerland	7340	8.2	16	31	38	Japan	650	5.1	...	...	54
Russian Federation	1736	1.9	65	9	96	Australia	461	3.6	...	...	-4
Japan	1351	1.5	19	12	41	Switzerland	438	3.4	...	...	56
Above 5	74036	82.7	-	-	-	Above 5	9630	75.7	-	-	-
Norway	1112	1.2	13	11	26	Brazil	357	2.8	...	...	20
South Africa	818	0.9	21	46	5	China	259	2.0	...	...	106
Australia	788	0.9	39	32	47	Mexico	247	1.9	...	...	9
India	741	0.8	57	102	62	Singapore	202	1.6	...	...	20
China	738	0.8	36	82	73	India	193	1.5	...	...	28
Israel	626	0.7	26	38	45	South Africa	166	1.3	...	...	...
Canada	621	0.7	18	21	-4	Hong Kong, China	134	1.1	...	...	18
Turkey	441	0.5	32	60	37	Korea, Republic of	134	1.1	...	...	29
Mexico	352	0.4	27	20	29	Norway	91	0.7	...	...	94
Egypt	346	0.4	79	57	158	Saudi Arabia	81	0.6	...	...	...
Above 15	80619	90.1	-	-	-	Above 15	11494	90.3	-	-	-
Singapore a						Australia b					
World	1375	100.0	42	136	13	World	1256	100.0	10	20	18
Japan	271	19.7	97	307	17	United States	341	27.2	8	15	0
United States	236	17.2	24	53	47	European Union (27)	117	9.3	...	...	...
Australia	129	9.4	69	288	1	New Zealand	89	7.1	...	10	53
China	117	8.5	83	349	32	Japan	68	5.4	17	64	-8
European Union (27)	106	7.7	...	...	...	Singapore	57	4.5	77	-1	278
Above 5	859	62.5	-	-	-	Above 5	672	53.5	-	-	-
Russian Federation c						Japan					
World	1097	100.0	62	50	74	World	966	100.0	-3	-14	0
European Union (27)	500	45.6	57	69	74	United States	519	53.7	-8	-12	-14
United States	345	31.5	68	44	80	Singapore	128	13.3	0	-23	50
British Virgin Islands	54	5.0	180	101	292	European Union (27)	106	11.0	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	26	2.4	...	85	102	Korea, Republic of	56	5.8	59	33	133
Ukraine	21	2.0	...	17	70	Switzerland	47	4.8	26	40	-3
Above 5	948	86.4	-	-	-	Above 5	856	88.6	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China											
World	277	100.0	4	35	-23						
China	72	26.0	0	9	-24						
United States	58	20.2	2	24	-16						
European Union (27)	46	16.6	...	...	...						
Singapore	25	9.0	-1	30	-17						
Malaysia	12	4.3	20	117	-8						
Above 5	211	76.2	-	-	-						

a In 2007, ASEAN countries accounted for 10 per cent of computer and information services exports

b In 2007, computer and information services not allocated geographically accounted for 40 per cent of exports.

c In 2007, computer and information services not allocated geographically accounted for 2 per cent of exports.

4.5.1 Computer services

Table III.28

Major exporters and importers of computer services, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	78567	60.5	27	1	European Union (27)	40865	60.7	23
	Extra-EU (27) exports	28256	21.8	26		Extra-EU (27) imports	13738	20.4	21
2	India ^a	27110	20.9		2	United States	14201	21.1	9
3	United States	8308	6.4	32	3	India	3212	4.8	79
4	Israel	5809	4.5	10	4	Brazil	2205	3.3	13
5	Canada	3874	3.0	13	5	Norway	1678	2.5	32
6	Australia	1233	0.9	18	6	Canada	1343	2.0	-6
7	Norway	1126	0.9	-18	7	Australia	1232	1.8	34
8	Russian Federation	1012	0.8	76	8	Russian Federation	754	1.1	59
9	Malaysia	775	0.6	36	9	Malaysia	650	1.0	25
10	Costa Rica	555	0.4	60	10	Hong Kong, China	346	0.5	12
11	Argentina	519	0.4	43	11	Argentina	279	0.4	27
12	Philippines	305	0.2	221	12	Korea, Republic of	243	0.4	-22
13	Hong Kong, China	207	0.2	-31	13	Serbia	161	0.2	...
14	Korea, Republic of	192	0.1	6	14	Pakistan	113	0.2	85
15	Sri Lanka	175	0.1	79	15	Kazakhstan	63	0.1	53
	Above 15	129765	100.0	-		Above 15	67345	100.0	-

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in computer and information services do not report the item computer services separately, they may not appear in the list. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.29

Exports of computer services of selected economies by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)						United States					
World	78567	100.0	16	17	27	World	8308	100.0	34	78	32
European Union (27)	50312	64.0	15	12	27	European Union (27)	4431	53.3	...	...	...
United States	8407	10.7	7	6	10	Canada	741	8.9	...	...	-3
Switzerland	2494	3.2	3	6	15	Japan	390	4.7	...	...	81
Russian Federation	1701	2.2	67	10	98	Switzerland	339	4.1	...	...	101
Japan	1220	1.6	17	8	40	Australia	271	3.3	...	...	3
Above 5	64134	81.6	-	-	-	Above 5	6172	74.3	-	-	-
Norway	1015	1.3	11	10	24	Brazil	239	2.9	...	...	28
South Africa	760	1.0	20	39	5	China	209	2.5	...	...	122
China	730	0.9	36	85	74	Mexico	152	1.8	...	...	16
Australia	722	0.9	44	42	50	India	151	1.8	...	...	59
India	698	0.9	56	97	63	Singapore	136	1.6	...	...	30
Israel	582	0.7	25	41	43	Korea, Republic of	116	1.4	...	...	32
Canada	462	0.6	24	14	40	South Africa	114	1.4	...	...	50
Turkey	410	0.5	33	59	44	Hong Kong, China	105	1.3	...	...	27
Mexico	345	0.4	28	19	30	Norway	79	1.0	...	...	126
Egypt	330	0.4	78	51	169	Malaysia	69	0.8	...	...	73
Above 15	70186	89.3	-	-	-	Above 15	7542	90.8	-	-	-
Russian Federation ^a											
World	1012	100.0	69	54	76						
European Union (27)	459	45.4	63	76	74						
United States	336	33.2	72	47	82						
British Virgin Islands	49	4.8	231	171	306						
Kazakhstan	22	2.2	...	98	85						
Bermuda	18	1.8	...	132	33						
Above 5	884	87.4	-	-	-						

a In 2007, computer services not allocated geographically accounted for 2 per cent of exports.

4.6. Royalties and licence fees

Table III.30

World receipts of royalties and license fees by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	190	100.0	100.0	12	13	8	16
North America	86	53.8	45.6	10	12	12	14
South and Central America	1	0.6	0.6	13	11	24	40
Europe	69	29.0	36.7	16	16	2	19
European Union (27)	60	...	31.5	...	13	3	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.1	0.3	24	3	20	33
Asia	28	14.6	14.9	13	11	11	14

Table III.31

Major economies for receipts and payments of royalties and license fees, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	United States	82614	44.8	14	1	European Union (27)	76435	43.5	18
2	European Union (27)	59647	32.4	21		Extra-EU (27) imports	46312	26.4	24
	Extra-EU (27) exports	35541	19.3	21	2	United States	25048	14.3	5
3	Japan	23229	12.6	16	3	Japan	16678	9.5	8
4	Switzerland	8926	4.8	13	4	Switzerland	11174	6.4	25
5	Canada	3505	1.9	10	5	Singapore	8946	5.1	0
6	Korea, Republic of	1735	0.9	-15	6	Canada	8213	4.7	18
7	Singapore	821	0.4	29	7	China	8192	4.7	23
8	Israel	784	0.4	32	8	Korea, Republic of	5134	2.9	10
9	Norway	700	0.4	4	9	Australia	2873	1.6	31
10	Australia	690	0.4	11	10	Russian Federation	2806	1.6	40
11	Russian Federation	396	0.2	32	11	Taipei, Chinese	2575	1.5	11
12	Hong Kong, China	358	0.2	38	12	Thailand	2287	1.3	12
13	China	343	0.2	68	13	Brazil	2259	1.3	36
14	Brazil	319	0.2	113	14	South Africa	1596	0.9	25
15	Paraguay	287	0.2	13	15	Hong Kong, China	1504	0.9	11
	Above 15	184355	100.0	-		Above 15	175720	100.0	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.32

Receipts of royalties and licence fees of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
United States						European Union (27)					
World	82614	100.0	13	12	14	World	59647	100.0	12	3	21
European Union (27)	38772	46.9				European Union (27)	24108	40.4	12	5	20
Switzerland	7466	9.0	13	17	20	United States	12300	20.6	6	-9	7
Japan	7400	9.0	-2	6	-22	Singapore	4700	7.9	16	11	26
Canada	6294	7.6	17	21	11	Switzerland	2681	4.5	0	-11	13
Korea, Republic of	2549	3.1	16	9	8	Japan	2462	4.1	2	-16	16
Above 5	62481	75.6	-	-	-	Above 5	46251	77.5	-	-	-
Mexico	2156	2.6	21	12	37	China	1607	2.7	22	60	-12
Australia	2106	2.5	25	19	48	Australia	1037	1.7	24	23	81
China	1879	2.3	21	35	21	Korea, Republic of	970	1.6	21	36	32
Singapore	1879	2.3	-6	53	-51	Russian Federation	684	1.1	64	15	119
Bermuda	1713	2.1	23	50	32	Norway	645	1.1	14	3	32
Brazil	1475	1.8	30	28	49	Mexico	578	1.0	28	-5	61
India	903	1.1	74	61	170	Brazil	564	0.9	20	57	55
Taipei, Chinese	803	1.0	-7	24	-54	Canada	544	0.9	-3	-19	35
South Africa	539	0.7	31	35	30	India	484	0.8	80	129	86
Hong Kong, China	533	0.6	8	16	13	South Africa	436	0.7	2	-13	20
Above 15	76467	92.6	-	-	-	Above 15	53802	90.2	-	-	-
Japan						Korea, Republic of a					
World	23229	100.0	14	14	16	World	1735	100.0	-2	7	-15
United States	9668	41.6	11	15	11	United States	623	35.9	-5	-29	19
European Union (27)	4308	18.5				China	470	27.1	1	51	-37
China	1802	7.8	37	23	54	European Union (27)	181	10.4			
Thailand	1494	6.4	30	30	10	Japan	80	4.6	-17	-39	-15
Taipei, Chinese	861	3.7	7	59	2						
Above 5	18133	78.1	-	-	-	Above 4	1354	78.0	-	-	-
Singapore b						Australia c					
World	821	100.0	18	2	29	World	690	100.0	10	12	11
United States	153	18.6	88	18	370	United States	277	40.1	13	27	15
China	112	13.6	93	31	22	European Union (27)	121	17.6			
Japan	98	11.9	6	-5	-1	Canada	16	2.3		10	111
Korea, Republic of	58	7.1	-18	18	108	China	15	2.2	-4	26	-29
Australia	48	5.9	17	5	30	Japan	15	2.2	60	221	-49
Above 5	469	57.1	-	-	-	Above 5	444	64.4	-	-	-
Russian Federation d											
World	396	100.0	20	15	32						
European Union (27)	138	34.8	78	109	50						
United States	128	32.2	40	32	15						
Ukraine	19	4.8		30	65						
Kazakhstan	11	2.8	40	-5	59						
Belarus	10	2.6	44	85	64						
Above 5	306	77.2	-	-	-						

a In 2007, receipts of royalties and licence fees not allocated geographically accounted for 3 per cent of receipts

b In 2007, ASEAN countries accounted for 17 per cent of receipts of royalties and licence fees.

c In 2007, receipts of royalties and licence fees not allocated geographically accounted for 32 per cent of receipts.

d In 2007, receipts of royalties and licence fees not allocated geographically accounted for 9 per cent of receipts.

4.7. Other business services

Table III.33
World exports of other business services by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2006	2007	2006-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	830	100.0	100.0	15	15	15	21
North America	104	16.1	12.6	11	10	16	18
South and Central America	23	2.5	2.7	16	44	23	27
Europe	450	51.2	54.2	16	15	13	22
European Union (27)	425	...	51.3	...	15	12	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13	0.8	1.5	26	36	28	35
Asia	219	26.2	26.4	15	17	19	20

Table III.34
Major exporters and importers of other business services, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	424857	54.7	21	1	European Union (27)	380739	60.4	23
	Extra-EU (27) exports	196753	25.3	21		Extra-EU (27) imports	146718	23.3	25
2	United States	86953	11.2	20	2	United States	52606	8.3	14
3	China	40408	5.2	39	3	Japan	34838	5.5	17
4	Japan	32918	4.2	7	4	China	30431	4.8	48
5	India a	30783	4.0	...	5	Korea, Republic of	21829	3.5	23
6	Singapore	30652	3.9	24	6	India a	19062	3.0	...
7	Hong Kong, China	30293	3.9	12	7	Singapore	17473	2.8	14
8	Canada	17164	2.2	9	8	Canada	13238	2.1	2
9	Taipei, Chinese	16342	2.1	11	9	Russian Federation	11618	1.8	36
10	Korea, Republic of	14421	1.9	37	10	Brazil	10586	1.7	19
11	Norway	12517	1.6	37	11	Thailand d	9841	1.6	34
12	Switzerland b	11928	1.5	23	12	Taipei, Chinese	9328	1.5	16
13	Brazil	11064	1.4	29	13	Norway	7063	1.1	18
14	Russian Federation	9624	1.2	34	14	Hong Kong, China	6596	1.0	20
15	Lebanon c	6328	0.8	15	15	Angola	5520	0.9	78
Above 15		776250	100.0	-	Above 15		630770	100.0	-

a Secretariat estimate
b Includes construction and computer and information services
c Includes construction, royalties and license fees and personal, cultural and recreational services.
d Includes financial services, computer and information services and personal, cultural and recreational services.
Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.35

Exports of other business services of selected economies by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)						Japan a					
World	424857	100.0	16	12	21	World	32918	100.0	15	12	7
European Union (27)	228105	53.7	16	13	21	European Union (27)	15224	46.2	...	...	...
United States	55145	13.0	11	9	17	United States	11051	33.6	9	15	5
Switzerland	31072	7.3	16	5	28	Singapore	6060	18.4	35	58	13
China	9716	2.3	44	-7	102	Taipei, Chinese	3835	11.7	63	10	61
Russian Federation	8480	2.0	42	30	58	Korea, Republic of	1810	5.5	45	-16	138
Above 5	332518	78.3	-	-	-	Above 5	37980	115.4	-	-	-
Norway	5562	1.3	19	3	43	Thailand	723	2.2	88	56	178
Japan	5334	1.3	-4	-26	14	Canada	695	2.1	23	11	50
India	5150	1.2	85	74	66	Switzerland	550	1.7	3	90	-20
Singapore	3820	0.9	23	64	-1	India	401	1.2	50	38	80
Canada	2960	0.7	22	24	18	Australia	270	0.8	-19	-25	-42
Hong Kong, China	2876	0.7	-1	-38	14	Indonesia	235	0.7	37	20	44
Turkey	2779	0.7	24	49	17	Philippines	165	0.5	-18	-45	-6
Korea, Republic of	2524	0.6	12	5	3	New Zealand	101	0.3	-1	-64	66
Australia	2515	0.6	24	25	28	Mexico	71	0.2	4	23	-32
Nigeria	2141	0.5	16	56	-22	Cayman Islands	34	0.1	-16	1	-70
Above 15	368179	86.7	-	-	-	Above 15	41226	125.2	-	-	-
Singapore b, c						Hong Kong, China					
World	30652	100.0	19	16	24	World	30293	100.0	12	11	12
United States	5260	17.2	31	50	22	United States	8457	27.9	...	14	12
European Union (27)	3894	12.7	...	...	...	European Union (27) d	5002	16.5	...	...	...
Japan	3250	10.6	10	9	8	Japan	1665	5.5	...	...	6
Hong Kong, China	1793	5.9	13	-1	22	Taipei, Chinese	1026	3.4	...	...	9
China	1671	5.5	22	7	52	Indonesia	272	0.9	...	...	...
Above 5	15869	51.8	-	-	-	Above 5	16422	54.2	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of e						Russian Federation f					
World	14421	100.0	21	12	37	World	9624	100.0	35	35	34
United States	4876	33.8	16	15	31	European Union (27)	4923	51.2	37	33	42
European Union (27)	3104	21.5	...	...	...	United States	1204	12.5	25	35	23
Japan	1872	13.0	5	2	12	Switzerland	447	4.6	46	33	22
China	1055	7.3	58	60	141	Kazakhstan	323	3.4	25	38	37
Above 4	10907	75.6	-	-	-	British Virgin Islands	306	3.2	34	13	53
						Above 5	7202	74.8	-	-	-

a In 2007, exports of other business services are offset by negative values for merchanting.

b The geographical breakdown includes communications services.

c In 2007, ASEAN countries accounted for 14 per cent of other business services exports.

d 2006, excluding Bulgaria and Romania.

e In 2007, other business services not allocated geographically accounted for 7 per cent of exports.

f In 2007, other business services not allocated geographically accounted for 5 per cent of exports.

Table III.36

Trade in other business services by category in selected economies, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share								
				Miscellaneous business, professional and technical services						
	Total other business services	Merchanting and other trade related services	Operational leasing services		Legal, accounting, management and public relations	Advertising, market research and public opinion polling	Research and development	Architectural, engineering and other technical services	Agricultural, mining and other on-site processing services	
				Total						Other
Exporters										
European Union (27)	424857	24.2	4.3	71.5	14.2	5.9	9.4	10.9	2.3	28.9
Extra-EU (27) exports	196753	23.6	4.4	72.0	13.8	5.2	10.9	13.3	3.3	25.6
United States b	86953	6.1	13.4	80.5	36.8	4.6	16.9	6.1	2.8	13.4
China	40408	66.6	...	33.4	28.7	4.7	...	...	...	...
Japan	32918	60.0	7.0	33.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
India c	30783	9.5	1.7	88.8	19.3	2.6	4.8	11.3	0.8	49.9
Singapore	30652	61.8	...	38.2	26.4	1.5	0.6	5.3	...	4.4
Hong Kong, China	30293	84.2	0.1	15.7	9.7	2.0	...	0.8	...	3.2
Canada	17164	5.5	2.8	91.7	28.1	3.8	18.1	24.9	...	16.8
Korea, Republic of	14421	17.5	6.5	76.1	6.2	2.5	3.5	2.2	0.1	61.5
Norway	12517	13.6	7.6	78.8	2.9	1.7	3.2	17.9	26.1	27.0
Brazil	11064	8.6	0.3	91.1	17.1	1.8	1.6	38.1	0.0	32.5
Russian Federation	9624	...	6.1	93.9	19.3	24.3	5.1	21.6	2.5	21.2
Australia	5463	12.9	1.2	85.9	16.5	4.2	8.6	22.5	5.8	28.3
Malaysia	4180	15.8	11.3	72.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	2953	7.7	5.0	87.3	25.7	11.6	6.4	3.3	...	40.4
Philippines	2439	0.7	0.4	98.9	98.4	...	0.5	...	...	...
Ukraine	1672	7.2	3.9	88.9	13.6	17.3	18.1	12.9	23.0	3.9
Chile	1518	41.8	12.5	45.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	975	7.5	0.3	92.2	10.9	18.1	3.5	11.1	0.3	48.3
Croatia	960	15.0	3.7	81.3	21.4	23.5	2.8	28.8	4.0	0.8
Importers										
European Union (27)	380739	15.5	6.5	78.0	14.2	9.4	11.2	7.8	1.2	34.1
Extra-EU (27) exports	146718	16.2	6.0	77.8	14.3	10.3	13.6	7.7	1.1	30.8
United States b	52606	2.2	2.0	95.8	45.3	3.8	21.7	2.4	2.6	20.1
Japan	34838	25.2	0.8	73.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	30431	59.9	...	40.1	35.7	4.4	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	21829	30.1	7.3	62.6	6.6	12.2	4.8	2.7	0.2	36.2
India c	19062	14.4	5.5	80.1	19.7	6.2	1.9	15.2	0.3	36.7
Singapore	17473	33.4	...	66.6	34.6	2.6	11.5	5.1	...	12.7
Canada	13238	4.6	9.2	86.2	33.8	2.5	8.7	20.0	...	21.2
Russian Federation	11618	0.9	10.5	88.5	22.9	10.8	0.9	24.1	16.6	13.3
Brazil	10586	8.9	54.8	36.3	4.4	1.6	0.2	22.8	0.0	7.4
Norway	7063	6.5	1.1	92.4	5.1	3.2	5.6	7.9	38.6	32.1
Hong Kong, China	6596	47.2	11.6	41.1	26.9	6.1	...	0.9	...	7.3
Malaysia	4735	...	16.8	83.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	4195	4.6	16.9	78.6	9.7	3.6	2.5	21.3	8.7	32.9
Kazakhstan	3149	0.1	14.5	85.4	16.2	0.6	0.3	54.8	11.3	2.2
Ukraine	1384	12.0	7.8	80.2	24.6	8.5	10.8	14.2	6.5	15.6
New Zealand	1332	8.6	23.1	68.3	18.7	8.4	2.9	...	...	38.3
Argentina	1213	14.5	17.5	68.0	17.8	2.9	3.7	10.4	0.1	33.1
Chile	1199	40.0	13.9	46.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	1154	12.2	8.3	79.5	27.9	17.9	6.4	23.5	1.6	2.1

a. Covers other services not included elsewhere as well as services between related enterprises n.i.e.

b. Market research and public opinion polling are included in "legal, accounting, management and public relations"

c. Secretariat estimates. Exports of "miscellaneous business, professional and technical services, other" include information technology enabled services

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata.

4.8. Personal, cultural and recreational services

Table III.37

World exports of personal, cultural and recreational services by region, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exports							
World	45	100.0	100.0	9	0	8	18
North America	18	44.2	42.7	8	0	20	19
South and Central America	1	1.0	1.8	19	30	23	5
Europe	18	44.8	42.6	8	-2	-1	17
European Union (27)	16	...	38.5	...	-1	-1	18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	1.3	46	14	48	54
Asia	4	7.5	9.1	12	8	-9	21

Table III.38

Major exporters and importers of personal, cultural and recreational services, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	16449	41.2	18	1	European Union (27)	19420	62.0	6
	Extra-EU (27) exports	6544	16.4	13		Extra-EU (27) imports	8071	25.8	-9
2	United States	15661	39.2	24	2	Canada	2195	7.0	6
3	Canada	2248	5.6	-2	3	United States	1719	5.5	34
4	Turkey	971	2.4	-3	4	Malaysia	1530	4.9	7
5	Malaysia	812	2.0	-6	5	Japan	1318	4.2	1
6	India ^a	622	1.6	...	6	Australia	934	3.0	10
7	Australia	509	1.3	1	7	Korea, Republic of	929	3.0	39
8	Norway	466	1.2	10	8	Russian Federation	753	2.4	39
9	Korea, Republic of	448	1.1	21	9	Brazil	651	2.1	22
10	China ^b	316	0.8	130	10	Norway	569	1.8	-3
11	Mexico ^b	308	0.8	-19	11	Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela	312	1.0	23
12	Argentina	298	0.7	16	12	Singapore	278	0.9	6
13	Russian Federation	291	0.7	25	13	Mexico ^b	259	0.8	-21
14	Hong Kong, China	272	0.7	-3	14	Ukraine	225	0.7	39
15	Singapore	239	0.6	18	15	Argentina	212	0.7	24
	Above 15	39910	100.0	-		Above 15	31305	100.0	-

^a Secretariat estimate.

^b Audiovisual and related services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata.

Table III.39

Exports of personal, cultural and recreational services of selected economies by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)						Australia a					
World	16449	100.0	5	-1	18	World	509	100.0	7	15	1
European Union (27)	9904	60.2	9	0	21	European Union (27)	103	20.2	...	...	...
United States	2327	14.1	-6	-4	8	New Zealand	66	13.0	...	25	33
Switzerland	873	5.3	-10	-27	8	United States	52	10.2	...	-20	-26
Japan	420	2.6	-14	-30	-1	Singapore	37	7.2	6	40	-9
Norway	350	2.1	5	-14	33	China	31	6.1	19	33	5
Above 5	13875	84.4	-	-	-	Above 5	289	56.7	-	-	-
Australia	264	1.6	2	-12	25	Japan	18	3.6	4	21	-24
Russian Federation	138	0.8	36	-14	35	Hong Kong, China	14	2.8	-23	-45	5
India	133	0.8	136	260	163	Malaysia	11	2.1	4	17	11
Brazil	111	0.7	7	4	18	Canada	8	1.6	42	117	1
Singapore	108	0.7	57	-24	55	Fiji	1	0.2	...	...	...
South Africa	90	0.5	25	9	41						
Korea, Republic of	84	0.5	-3	43	27						
Canada	83	0.5	4	17	5						
Hong Kong, China	70	0.4	11	-8	-2						
Turkey	53	0.3	8	40	27						
Above 15	15010	91.3	-	-	-	Above 10	341	67.1	-	-	-
Russian Federation b						Hong Kong, China					
World	291	100.0	21	24	25	World	272	100.0	-2	4	-3
European Union (27)	140	48.3	27	18	47	Malaysia	45	16.6	-8	13	-17
United States	33	11.4	28	24	51	United States	38	14.0	33	100	58
Switzerland	21	7.3	-1	164	-20	European Union (27)	24	8.8	...	...	...
Ukraine	19	6.5	...	61	56	China	21	7.7	-16	-9	5
Belarus	15	5.1	49	34	37	Japan	8	2.9	...	-17	60
Above 5	228	78.6	-	-	-	Above 5	136	50.1	-	-	-
Singapore c						Japan					
World	239	100.0	9	13	18	World	156	100.0	29	44	11
India	15	6.3	...	...	324	United States	67	42.9	25	14	4
Hong Kong, China	10	4.4	-17	-56	38	European Union (27)	36	22.8	...	...	...
China	10	4.1	0	8	72	Korea, Republic of	14	9.2	20	144	29
Korea, Republic of	8	3.6	15	55	-2	Hong Kong, China	14	8.7	94	64	13
United States	3	1.1	-22	-21	-16	Switzerland	12	7.6	5	29	25
Above 5	46	19.4	-	-	-	Above 5	142	91.3	-	-	-

a. In 2007, personal, cultural and recreational services not allocated geographically accounted for 33 per cent of exports.

b. In 2007, personal, cultural and recreational services not allocated geographically accounted for 2 per cent of exports.

c. In 2007, ASEAN countries accounted for 44 per cent of exports.

4.8.1 Audiovisual services

Table III.40

Major exporters and importers of audiovisual and related services, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	United States	15043	51.5	23	1	European Union (27)	13893	63.7	1
2	European Union (27)	9962	34.1	14		Extra-EU (27) imports	6315	29.0	-16
	Extra-EU (27) exports	4063	13.9	6	2	Canada	2001	9.2	6
3	Canada	2021	6.9	-3	3	United States	1440	6.6	32
4	China	316	1.1	130	4	Japan	1044	4.8	6
5	Mexico	308	1.1	-19	5	Australia	798	3.7	13
6	Argentina	294	1.0	21	6	Russian Federation	624	2.9	36
7	Norway	272	0.9	18	7	Brazil	456	2.1	18
8	Hong Kong, China	249	0.9	-3	8	Korea, Republic of	381	1.7	66
9	Russian Federation	196	0.7	28	9	Norway	300	1.4	-21
10	Korea, Republic of	183	0.6	8	10	Mexico	259	1.2	-21
11	Australia	139	0.5	-8	11	Argentina	212	1.0	24
12	Japan	126	0.4	22	12	China	154	0.7	27
13	Albania	61	0.2	59	13	Ecuador	126	0.6	9
14	Ecuador	44	0.1	7	14	Albania	59	0.3	83
15	Colombia	21	0.1	-24	15	Croatia	55	0.3	64
	Above 15	29235	100.0	-		Above 15	21800	100.0	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in personal, cultural and recreational services do not report the item audiovisual and related services separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

Table III.41

Exports of audiovisual and related services of selected economies by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2004-07	2006	2007
United States						European Union (27)					
World	15043	100.0	13	21	23	World	9962	100.0	-1	-8	14
European Union (27)	9048	60.1	...	...	...	European Union (27)	5899	59.2	4	-8	20
Canada	1218	8.1	20	25	41	United States	1769	17.8	-10	-40	4
Japan	1085	7.2	8	19	9	Japan	371	3.7	-15	-33	0
Australia	668	4.4	20	31	34	Switzerland	308	3.1	-28	-48	-2
Brazil	467	3.1	40	16	66	Norway	245	2.5	-2	-18	20
Above 5	12486	83.0	-	-	-	Above 5	8592	86.2	-	-	-
Mexico	384	2.6	13	0	61	Australia	228	2.3	0	-6	19
Korea, Republic of	265	1.8	40	90	79	Brazil	104	1.0	15	4	17
China	169	1.1	71	22	177	India	103	1.0	192	...	194
Norway	132	0.9	40	51	59	Korea, Republic of	74	0.7	-4	37	36
South Africa	124	0.8	4	21	19	Russian Federation	65	0.7	28	64	30
New Zealand	114	0.8	15	32	46	Singapore	64	0.6	93	16	7
Switzerland	106	0.7	43	109	58	Canada	57	0.6	0	9	0
Taipei, Chinese	89	0.6	26	176	11	South Africa	52	0.5	10	55	-6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	84	0.6	-9	-14	29	Hong Kong, China	43	0.4	31	6	5
Hong Kong, China	77	0.5	22	35	33	Turkey	31	0.3	3	56	22
Above 15	14030	93.3	-	-	-	Above 15	9412	94.5	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China ^a											
World	249	100.0	-1	5	-3						
Malaysia	44	17.7	...	0	-8						
United States	33	13.3	...	...	...						
European Union (27)	19	7.6	...	...	...						
China	17	6.8	-4	0	31						
Japan	8	3.2	...	-17	60						
Above 5	121	48.6	-	-	-						

^a Audiovisual and related services not allocated geographically accounted for 48 per cent of exports.

IV. METADATA

This chapter details the methodology and sources for the statistics used in International Trade Statistics 2009.

1. Composition of geographical and economic groupings

WTO members are frequently referred to as "countries", although some members are not countries in the usual sense of the word but are officially "customs territories". The definition of geographical and other groupings in this report does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor the rights and obligations of any WTO member in respect of WTO agreements. The colours, boundaries, denominations, and classifications in the maps of this publication do not imply, on the part of the WTO, any judgement on the legal or other status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of any boundary.

Throughout this report, South and Central America and the Caribbean is referred to as South and Central America; the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela; Hong Kong, China; Korea, Republic of; and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

Table IV.1

Composition of regions and other economic groupings

Regions				
North America				
Bermuda				
Canada*				
Mexico*				
United States of America*				
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
South and Central America and the Caribbean				
Antigua and Barbuda*	Brazil*	Ecuador*	Jamaica*	Saint Lucia*
Argentina*	Chile*	El Salvador*	Netherlands Antilles	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*
Bahamas**	Colombia*	Grenada*	Nicaragua*	Suriname*
Barbados*	Costa Rica*	Guatemala*	Panama*	Trinidad and Tobago*
Belize*	Cuba*	Guyana*	Paraguay*	Uruguay*
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela*	Dominica*	Haiti*	Peru*	
Bolivia*	Dominican Republic*	Honduras*	Saint Kitts and Nevis*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Europe				
Andorra**	Denmark*	Iceland*	Montenegro**	Slovenia*
Austria*	Estonia*	Ireland*	Netherlands*	Spain*
Belgium*	Finland*	Italy*	Norway*	Sweden*
Bosnia and Herzegovina**	France*	Latvia*	Poland*	Switzerland*
Bulgaria*	FYR Macedonia*	Liechtenstein	Portugal*	Turkey*
Croatia*	Germany*	Lithuania*	Romania*	United Kingdom*
Cyprus*	Greece*	Luxembourg*	Serbia**	
Czech Republic*	Hungary*	Malta*	Slovak Republic*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)				
Armenia*	Georgia*	Moldova*	Turkmenistan	
Azerbaijan**	Kazakhstan**	Russian Federation**	Ukraine*	
Belarus**	Kyrgyz Republic*	Tajikistan**	Uzbekistan**	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Africa				
Algeria**	Congo*	Guinea*	Morocco*	South Africa*
Angola*	Congo, Dem. Rep. of*	Guinea-Bissau*	Mozambique*	Sudan**
Benin*	Côte d'Ivoire*	Kenya*	Namibia*	Swaziland*
Botswana*	Djibouti*	Lesotho*	Niger*	Tanzania*
Burkina Faso*	Egypt*	Liberia	Nigeria*	Togo*
Burundi*	Equatorial Guinea**	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya**	Rwanda*	Tunisia*
Cameroon*	Eritrea	Madagascar*	Sao Tome and Principe**	Uganda*

Table IV.1 (continued)

Composition of regions and other economic groupings (continued)

Regions (continued)

Cape Verde*	Ethiopia**	Malawi*	Senegal*	Zambia*
Central African Republic*	Gabon*	Mali*	Seychelles**	Zimbabwe*
Chad*	Gambia*	Mauritania*	Sierra Leone*	
Comoros	Ghana*	Mauritius*	Somalia	

Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified

Middle East

Bahrain*	Israel*	Lebanon**	Saudi Arabia*	Yemen**
Iran, Islamic Rep. of**	Jordan*	Oman*	Syrian Arab Republic	
Iraq**	Kuwait*	Qatar*	United Arab Emirates*	

Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified

Asia

Afghanistan**	Hong Kong, China*	Malaysia*	Papua New Guinea*	Tonga*
Australia*	India*	Maldives*	Philippines*	Tuvalu
Bangladesh*	Indonesia*	Mongolia*	Samoa**	Vanuatu**
Bhutan**	Japan*	Myanmar*	Singapore*	Viet Nam*
Brunei Darussalam*	Kiribati	Nepal*	Solomon Islands*	
Cambodia*	Korea, Republic of*	New Zealand*	Sri Lanka*	
China*	Lao People's Dem. Rep.**	Pakistan*	Taipei, Chinese*	
Fiji*	Macao, China*	Palau	Thailand*	

Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified

* WTO members

** Observer governments

Regional integration agreements

Andean Community (CAN)

Bolivia
Colombia
Ecuador
Peru

ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)/AFTA (ASEAN Free Trade Area)

Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand
Cambodia	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Myanmar	Singapore	Viet Nam

CACM (Central American Common market)

Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua
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CARICOM (Caribbean Community and Common Market)

Antigua and Barbuda	Belize	Guyana	Montserrat	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bahamas	Dominica	Haiti	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Suriname
Barbados	Grenada	Jamaica	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago

CEMAC (Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa)

Cameroon	Chad	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon
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Central African Republic

COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa)

Burundi	Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Rwanda	Uganda
Comoros	Eritrea	Madagascar	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sudan	Zimbabwe
Djibouti	Kenya	Mauritius	Swaziland	

ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States)

Angola	Central African Republic	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe
Burundi	Chad	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda	
Cameroon	Congo			

ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States)

Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Ghana	Liberia	Nigeria	Togo

EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway	Switzerland	
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European Union (27)

Austria	Estonia	Ireland	Netherlands	Spain
Belgium	Finland	Italy	Poland	Sweden
Bulgaria	France	Latvia	Portugal	United Kingdom
Cyprus	Germany	Lithuania	Romania	
Czech Republic	Greece	Luxembourg	Slovak Republic	
Denmark	Hungary	Malta	Slovenia	

Table IV.1 (continued)

Composition of regions and other economic groupings (continued)

Regional integration agreements (continued)

GCC (Gulf Cooperation Council)

Bahrain	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates
Kuwait				

MERCOSUR (Southern Common Market)

Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay	
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NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement)

Canada	Mexico	United States		
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SAPTA (South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement)

Bangladesh	India	Nepal	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bhutan	Maldives			

SADC (Southern African Development Community)

Angola	Lesotho	Mauritius	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Madagascar	Mozambique	Swaziland	Zimbabwe
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Malawi	Namibia	United Republic of Tanzania	

WAEMU (West African Economic and Monetary Union)

Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	Senegal	Togo
Burkina Faso	Guinea-Bissau	Niger		

Other groups

ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific countries)

Angola	Côte d'Ivoire	Haiti	Niger	South Africa
Antigua and Barbuda	Cuba	Jamaica	Nigeria	Sudan
Bahamas	Djibouti	Kenya	Niue	Suriname
Barbados	Dominica	Kiribati	Palau	Swaziland
Belize	Dominican Republic	Lesotho	Papua New Guinea	Timor Leste
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Togo
Botswana	Eritrea	Madagascar	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Tonga
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Malawi	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
Burundi	Fiji	Mali	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Tuvalu
Cameroon	Gabon	Marshall Islands	Samoa	Uganda
Central African Republic	Gambia	Mauritania	Sao Tome and Principe	United Republic of Tanzania
Chad	Ghana	Mauritius	Senegal	Vanuatu
Comoros	Grenada	Micronesia	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo	Guinea	Mozambique	Sierra Leone	Zimbabwe
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Guinea-Bissau	Namibia	Solomon Islands	
Cook Islands	Guyana	Nauru	Somalia	

Africa

North Africa

Algeria	Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Morocco	Tunisia
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Sub-Saharan Africa

Western Africa

Benin	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Ghana	Liberia	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Guinea	Mali	Nigeria	Togo
Côte d'Ivoire				

Central Africa

Burundi	Central African Republic	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda
Cameroon	Chad	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe

Eastern Africa

Comoros	Ethiopia	Mauritius	Somalia	United Republic of Tanzania
Djibouti	Kenya	Seychelles	Sudan	Uganda
Eritrea	Madagascar			

Southern Africa

Angola	Lesotho	Mozambique	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Malawi	Namibia	Swaziland	Zimbabwe

Territories in Africa: not elsewhere specified

Asia

East Asia (including Oceania):

Australia	Indonesia	Mongolia	Samoa	Tuvalu
Brunei Darussalam	Japan	Myanmar	Singapore	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Kiribati	New Zealand	Solomon Islands	Viet Nam
China	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Papua New Guinea	Taipei, Chinese	

Table IV.1 (continued)

Composition of regions and other economic groupings

Other groups (continued)

Fiji	Macao, China	Philippines	Thailand	
Hong Kong, China	Malaysia	Republic of Korea	Tonga	
West Asia				
Afghanistan	Bhutan	Maldives	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	India	Nepal		
Other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific not elsewhere specified				
LDCs (Least-developed countries)				
Afghanistan	Comoros	Kiribati	Myanmar	Sudan
Angola	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Nepal	Timor Leste
Bangladesh	Djibouti	Lesotho	Niger	Togo
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Tuvalu
Bhutan	Eritrea	Madagascar	Samoa	Uganda
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sao Tome and Principe	United Republic of Tanzania
Burundi	Gambia	Maldives	Senegal	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Guinea	Mali	Sierra Leone	Yemen
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Solomon Islands	Zambia
Chad	Haiti	Mozambique	Somalia	
Six East Asian traders				
Hong Kong, China	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taipei, Chinese	Thailand
Malaysia				

2. Definitions and methodology

2.1 Merchandise trade

2.1.1 Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as *general trade* and *special trade* and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones. Goods include all merchandise that either add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country or territory by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory ("free on board" valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory ("cost, insurance and freight" valuation).

2.1.2 Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

Table IV.2
Products
A. Primary products
(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)
of which,
- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)
of which,
0 - Food and live animals
1 - Beverages and tobacco
4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- Fish (SITC division 03)
- Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)
- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)
of which,
21 - Hides, skins and furskins, raw
23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
24 - Cork and wood
25 - Pulp and waste paper
26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified
(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)
of which,
- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)
of which,
27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- Fuels (SITC section 3)
- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)
B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)
(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
of which,
- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)

Table IV.2 (continued)

Products (continued)

- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)
 - of which,
 - 51 - Organic chemicals
 - 52 - Inorganic chemicals
 - 53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
 - 55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
 - 56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e. Fertilizers, crude)
 - 57 - Plastics in primary forms
 - 58 - Plastics in non-primary forms
 - 59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified
- (iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)
 - of which,
 - 61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
 - 62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
 - 63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
 - 64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
 - 66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
 - 69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified
- (iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
 - Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)
 - of which,
 - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
 - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
 - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)
 - Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)
 - of which,
 - 78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
 - 79 - Other transport equipment
 - Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)
 - of which,
 - 781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars
 - 782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles
 - 783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified
 - 784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors
 - 7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
 - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)
 - of which,
 - 79 - Other transport equipment
 - 713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
 - 785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized
 - 786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers
 - Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)
 - of which,
 - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)
 - of which,
 - 71 - Power generating machinery and equipment
 - minus
 - 713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
 - Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)
 - of which,
 - 72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries
 - 73 - Metal working machinery
 - 74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified
 - Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)
 - of which,
 - 77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof
 - minus
 - 776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes
 - 7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof
 - (v) Textiles (SITC division 65)
 - (vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)
 - (vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)
 - of which,
 - Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)
 - of which,
 - 82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
 - 83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers

Table IV.2 (continued)

Products (continued)

85 - Footwear

- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)

- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)

of which,

81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified

88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks

89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified

C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)

9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

891 - Arms and Ammunition

Throughout this report, other food products and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit are referred to as other food products; electronic data processing and office equipment is referred to as EDP and office equipment; and integrated circuits and electronic components is referred to as integrated circuits.

2.1.3 World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2 and A10 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures published in Appendix table A6.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD *Comtrade* database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
- (iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members.

2.1.4 Merchandise trade of selected major traders by product, region and major trading partner (Appendix tables A18 to A28)

These tables are derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and EUROSTAT. For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product.

The following adjustment has been made to the figures:

Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are reallocated from each economy's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

The selection of each economy's major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each economy with their trading partners in 2008 (member States of the EU (27) are counted as one trading partner).

2.1.5 Merchandise trade and the goods account in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics serve as an input for the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments (BOP) and the rest of the world account in the System of National Accounts (SNA).

The compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS) relies principally on customs records complemented, as appropriate, by additional sources to enhance their coverage (for instance, to include electricity, or trade in vessels and aircrafts). These statistics essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, while National Accounts and BOP statistics record transactions that involve change in ownership.

The goods account in the BOP is generally compiled on the basis of IMTS after they have been adjusted for coverage, timing, and valuation.

Coverage differences between BOP statistics and IMTS concern mainly:

- ▶ items such as blueprints, videos, and tapes which are regarded as services within the BOP (hence are excluded from goods) whereas they are included in merchandise trade statistics at the value of the material support;
- ▶ goods that for practical reasons are excluded from merchandise trade but should in theory be recorded in BOP statistics, such as fish and salvage sold abroad by resident vessels, or imports of bunkers and stores acquired abroad for mobile equipment operated by residents;
- ▶ goods under the improvement and repair trade regime should be excluded from IMTS, but they are to be included in the goods account at the value of the repair under the BPM5;
- ▶ Another coverage difference concerns goods that are imported in an economy where they undergo processing operations, and are thereafter re-exported. IMTS recommends that these movements be recorded on a gross basis, whereas BPM5 distinguishes between goods that return to the country of origin (included within the goods account but reported separately) and those that are sent to a third economy (such flows are considered as trade in general merchandise between the economy of origin and final destination, and should be excluded from the goods account of the economy where the processing takes place)

The physical movement of goods across border measured in IMTS do not necessarily coincide in timing with changes in the ownership of goods. BPM5 therefore recommends the application of specific adjustments for such cases.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods are valued at the importer's border - that is at the cost, insurance and freight value - or at the free on board value at the exporter's border. IMTS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5) requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some economies still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

2.2 Trade in commercial services

Depending on the location of the supplier and the consumer, the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) defines four modes of supply. In addition to the cross-border supply (mode 1), where both the supplier and the consumer remain in their respective home territories, GATS also covers cases where consumers are outside their home territory to consume services (mode 2 – consumption abroad), or cases where service suppliers are in the territory of the consumers to provide their services, whether by establishing affiliates through direct investment abroad (mode 3 – commercial presence), or through the presence of natural persons (mode 4).

A country's balance of payments, that is the services account, can be used to derive estimates covering trade in commercial services for modes 1, 2 and 4. The Balance of Payments does however not include most of the information

on the local deliveries of services through foreign affiliates that is required to estimate the size of mode 3. A framework for collecting these data, the "Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services (FATS) statistics", has been developed and adopted by the international statistical community in 2002. Further information on these "new" statistics is developed below.

2.2.1 Trade in commercial services between residents and non residents of an economy

Exports and imports

Exports (credits or receipts) and imports (debits or payments) of commercial services derived from statistics on international service transactions are included in the balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

Definition of commercial services in the balance of payments

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods*, services (including *government services, not included elsewhere*), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being equal to *services* minus *government services, not included elsewhere*. *Commercial services* is further sub-divided into *transportation services*, *travel*, and *other commercial services*.

Transportation services covers sea, air and other including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline transport services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services

Travel includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

Other commercial services corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) *communications services* includes telecommunications, postal and courier services. Telecommunications services encompasses the transmission of sound, images or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, radio and television cable and broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc., including business network services, teleconferencing and support services. It does not include the value of the information transported. Also included are cellular telephone services, Internet backbone services and on-line access services, including provision of access to the Internet;
- (ii) *construction* covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of the enterprise (the one-year rule to determine residency is to be applied flexibly). In addition goods used by construction companies for their projects are included which implies that the "true" services component tends to be overestimated;
- (iii) *insurance services* covers the provision of various types of insurance to non residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa, for example, freight insurance, direct insurance (e.g. life) and reinsurance;
- (iv) *financial services* covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises, and other enterprises;
- (v) *computer and information services* is subdivided into computer services (hardware and software related services and data processing services), news agency services (provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media), and other information provision services (database services and web search portals);
- (vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;
- (vii) *other business services*, comprising trade-related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and

(viii) *personal, cultural, and recreational services* is subdivided into two categories, (i) audiovisual services and (ii) other cultural and recreational services. The first component includes services and fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programmes, and musical recordings. Other personal, cultural, and recreational services includes services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities.

Coverage and comparability

With the implementation of BPM5, the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved over time. However, given that these improvements have been made gradually, they also resulted in a number of breaks in series and are subject to significant distortions.

First, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. *Second*, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered as well as when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. *Third*, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. *Fourth* some services transactions may be difficult to capture. It is often easier for compilers to collect more complete and reliable information on trade in services exports rather than on imports given the large number and diversity of importers compared to that of exporters, e.g. financial services, computer services. *Fifth*, some particular service transactions may not be classified to the appropriate BPM5 services classification. Methodologies to build estimates for certain service categories may also differ between economies, notably due to the continuing efforts to improve these statistics. Some economies have made progress in the estimation of insurance services to take into account premium supplements and claim volatility (i.e. in the case of catastrophic events). *Sixth*, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. *Seventh*, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, and may lead to considerable asymmetries between countries' reported trade flows by origin and destination.

The estimation of world trade by services components has been based on reported economy data as shown in the following table:

Table IV.3

Number of economies reporting Balance of Payments services components for 2007

	Exports	Imports
Total commercial services	176	177
Transportation services	160	163
Travel	162	162
Other commercial services	159	161
Communications services	141	141
Telecommunications services	99	97
Construction	91	106
Insurance services	137	151
Financial services	109	116
Computer and information services	101	116
Computer services	69	77
Royalties and license fees	98	124
Other business services	140	142
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	92	95
Audiovisual and related services	62	63

First, total trade in commercial services from each of the seven regions is aggregated from the individual economy figures published. The breakdown of these data is then applied to missing countries before aggregating regional and world totals. Tables on major traders are based on reported data only.

Bilateral trade

As from 2007, available reporters' bilateral trade with the European Union refers to the EU(27).

Intra-trade of the European Union

The principal source for trade in commercial services are the IMF's Balance-of-Payments statistics. Intra-EU trade figures have been estimated from statistics included in the New Cronos database, July 2009.

2.2.2 Foreign affiliates trade in services statistics

The new statistical framework on Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services (FATS) statistics is developed in the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services. The acronym FATS is also used for "foreign affiliates statistics". Both refer to the same statistical framework, the former focusing on services trade. It analyses the universe of foreign affiliates for which foreign investors own more than 50 per cent of the voting power or equity interest. Depending on the compiler's view, one can distinguish inward FATS, that is, activities of foreign-owned affiliates in the compiling economy, or, outward FATS, that is, foreign affiliates of the compiling economy active abroad. Variables such as sales, value added, number of employees, etc. are used to describe the affiliates' activities. These variables are broken down by country of origin or destination of investments and also by type of primary activity. Australia and the United States also provide a breakdown of sales into total goods and total services products. FATS statistics are currently available mainly for OECD and a small number of non-OECD economies. However, given the recent development of these statistics, comparability and coverage of individual economy data may not always be complete. Availability of detailed data and long-time series varies considerably between economies. From a GATS perspective, the size of mode 3 in a given country can be approximated through the sales of foreign-owned affiliates.

2.3 Other definitions and methods

2.3.1. Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 2000 and 2008, for example, data for calendar year 2000 were taken as the starting point, and data for calendar year 2008 as the end point.

2.3.2 Prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF *International Financial Statistics*. Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights (Appendix table A33).

Export and import prices by commodity group of Germany, Japan and the United States are sourced from national statistics. Aggregates are calculated by weighting the countries' price indices with the respective export and import values of the previous year (Appendix tables A34 and A35).

2.3.3 World merchandise trade indices

The volume and unit value indices are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported volume and unit value indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. *First*, export and import unit values from national and international sources are completed with Secretariat estimates for missing data. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional unit value index.

Second, to obtain the total world merchandise volume index, regional unit value indices are aggregated and the

world trade value is deflated by the world unit value index. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

2.3.4 World production

Production of agriculture (including hunting, forestry and fish), mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Categories A, B, C and D of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities Revision 3 (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 2000 as weights.

2.3.5 World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 2000 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies, can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate "anomalies" linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 2000-2008 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies - especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

2.3.6 Re-exports and re-imports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1).

However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2008 to \$353 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2 and A10 are smaller than those in Appendix table A6. When retained imports are not published, an approximation is made on the basis of re-export values.

China reports imports from China (re-imports), a trade flow which accounted for 8.2 per cent (\$92.3 billion) of its total merchandise imports in 2008. These imports consist of products which have been produced in China and thereafter temporarily exported. The product structure of China's imports from China indicates that in absolute terms office and telecom equipment is the largest category (\$47.5 billion) in this particular trade flow. The share of re-imports is particularly large in the imports of telecommunications equipment (38.3 per cent), EDP and office equipment (34.4 per cent), electrical machinery (26.0 per cent) and in textiles (19.1 per cent). Further information on these imports is provided in Box 2 of the International Trade Statistics 2005.

3. Specific notes for selected economies

3.1 Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with the 2002 report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced, starting 1993, with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member states of the EU have been collected through the "Intrastat" system (see GATT 1994, *International Trade Trends and Statistics*). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). However, from 1993 onwards, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 3 per cent lower than the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. As a result of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has substituted intra-EU exports data for intra-EU imports at the aggregate EU level when estimating regional and world totals. However, this adjustment is not allocated *between* EU member countries. Hence, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole. This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

3.2 Trade of South Africa with SACU (South African Customs Union)

South Africa's merchandise exports (and imports) exclude shipments to (from) other SACU members (Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland). Partner statistics indicate that South African shipments amount to 80 percent of these countries' total merchandise imports in 2002. This share – most likely – increased thereafter and represents an important trade flow for the African region. If South Africa's exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about \$5 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

3.3 Major breaks in data continuity of merchandise trade

Beginning 2003, Singapore includes merchandise trade with Indonesia.

With respect to the Russian Federation, considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of foreign trade statistics, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the economy without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 9 per cent of the officially reported totals in 2008; and, on the export side, for about 1 per cent of total reported exports.

Merchandise trade flows between the European Union member States include trade associated with fraudulent VAT declaration, which concerns mainly office and telecommunications equipment. Between 2006 and 2007, intra-EU merchandise trade statistics have been particularly affected by a considerable reduction in this fraudulent trade in the United Kingdom.

3.4 Trade in services of the United States

Over recent years the United States Bureau of Economic Analysis has continuously improved its trade in commercial services estimates.

The latest major revision (in 2008) is the compilation of trade in commercial services – covering affiliated as well as unaffiliated trade for individual services items (previously affiliated trade data for a number of other commercial services items were grouped under a single heading in US statistics). A number of changes in terms of content were also introduced. Beginning with 2006 and continuing with 2007 surveys of transactions in selected services and transactions

in financial services, transactions with affiliated and unaffiliated persons are collected on the same form and in the same detail. This in particular reduces the potential for duplicate reporting or omissions. It is important to note that given this major revision, some time series were significantly revised and for some other detailed services items, including both affiliated and non affiliated trade, data are not available prior to 2006.

Another major revision was introduced in 2003, when the United States revised its methodology for estimating trade in insurance services. The new methodology measures insurance services as premiums less normal claims. Normal claims comprise two components: "regularly occurring claims" that are calculated as an average of all claims paid during the previous six years, and a share of "catastrophic claims" that is added-on to "regularly occurring claims" in equal increments over the two decades following their event.

As comprehensive data collection on insurance services started in 1986, the first six-year average of "regularly occurring claims" could only be calculated for 1992. As a result, time series on trade in insurance services, and consequently on other commercial services, have been revised back to 1992. To complete the 2003 revision, in 2004 the United States added to insurance services an estimate of premium supplements (or income earned on technical reserves of insurance companies). Insurance companies provide financial protection to policy holders through the pooling of risk and provide financial intermediation services through the investment of reserves. The income is treated as accruing to the policy holders who pay it back to the insurers as supplements to premiums to cover the full cost of insurance. The investment income of insurance companies is not output in and of itself; it is used to impute the value of the implicit component of insurance services attributable to financial intermediation.

3.5 Travel exports and transportation services exports and imports of Japan

In order to enhance the coverage of estimates of travel exports and imports, the Bank of Japan and the Japanese Ministry of Finance reviewed their compilation methodology, notably by including results from a new expenditure survey of foreign travellers as of 2003. This revision had a major impact on the estimates for travel exports. This methodology was reviewed in 2007 based on the results of a new survey (International Travelers' Survey on Expenditures) which are used in the new compilation method to directly estimate the amounts spent by travelers to pay for goods and services. This applies to exports and imports data as from 2006. In order to maintain consistent growth rates, data shown in this report for Japanese 1995-2005 travel trade and trade in commercial services include provisional Secretariat estimates referring to the new compilation methodology (i.e. after January 2006) applied by the Japanese authorities and therefore they differ from 1995-2005 figures available elsewhere.

Data shown for transportation services in this report are consistent with revised 1996-2004 data published in 2006 by the Bank of Japan (based on a new methodology for measuring sea freight fares).

3.6 Trade in other commercial services of India

In the course of 2004, the Reserve Bank of India released new data following the introduction of a new reporting system to improve the coverage of Indian trade in services statistics (mainly affecting the item other business services).

3.7 Trade in commercial services of United Arab Emirates

Commercial services trade statistics of United Arab Emirates only cover transportation and travel.

3.8 Trade in commercial services of Nigeria

New data from 2005 compiled on the basis of BPM5 recommendations were released by the Bank of Nigeria in 2007. This results in a break in series for Nigerian data in 2005.

3.9 Trade in commercial services of South Africa

In 2006 the Reserve Bank of South Africa improved its commercial services estimates, and revised its data back to 2001 (resulting in a break in series for that year).

3.10 Trade in other commercial services of Bahrain

New data compiled from 2004 for other commercial services items, resulting in a break in series for that year.

3.11 Trade in other commercial services of Oman

In 2008 new data compiled (new national data from new survey of corporate firms in 2007) for other commercial services items, resulting in a break in series for 2005 for exports and 2003 for imports.

4. Statistical sources

Most frequently used sources for statistics are:

EUROSTAT, *Comext and New Cronos databases*

FAO, *FAOSTAT Agriculture database*

FAO, *Production Yearbook*

GTIS, *Global Trade Atlas database*

IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*

IMF, *International Financial Statistics*

IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*

OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*

OECD, *Measuring Globalisation: The Role of Multinationals in OECD Economies*

OECD, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*

OECD, *National Accounts*

OECD, *Statistics on International Trade in Services*

OECD/IEA, *Energy Prices & Taxes*

UNECE, *Economic Survey of Europe*

UNECLAC, *Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean*

UNIDO, *National Accounts Statistics Database*

UNSD, *Comtrade database (for OECD members the UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing system)*

UNSD, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*

UNSD, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*

World Bank, *World Development Indicators*

These sources are supplemented by national publications and other international databases and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product are mainly obtained from Eurostat's Comext database, the Global Trade Atlas and UNSD's *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which for example IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. For economies that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Chinese Taipei) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on trade in commercial services by origin and destination are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook database*.

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Closing date for merchandise trade statistics (Customs basis) and commercial services (Balance of Payments basis) is 15 July 2009. For foreign affiliates trade in services statistics the closing date is 31 August 2009.

Appendix

Table A1

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2008

(Index, 2000=100)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				GDP
	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950	1	5	1	0	5	17	12	2	14	29	25	10	15
1951	1	7	1	1	5	18	13	3	15	30	27	11	16
1952	1	6	2	1	5	18	15	3	16	31	28	11	16
1953	1	6	2	1	6	19	16	3	17	32	29	12	17
1954	1	6	2	1	6	19	17	3	17	33	29	12	18
1955	1	6	2	1	7	21	18	4	19	34	32	14	19
1956	2	6	2	1	7	21	19	4	20	35	34	15	20
1957	2	7	2	1	8	23	21	4	20	35	34	15	20
1958	2	7	2	1	8	24	20	4	20	38	34	15	20
1959	2	7	2	1	9	27	21	5	22	39	35	17	22
1960	2	7	2	1	10	28	26	5	23	40	38	18	23
1961	2	7	3	1	10	30	27	6	24	40	41	19	24
1962	2	7	3	2	11	30	28	6	26	42	44	21	25
1963	2	8	3	2	12	31	30	7	28	43	46	22	27
1964	3	9	3	2	13	32	32	8	30	45	49	25	28
1965	3	9	4	2	14	34	33	9	32	45	51	27	30
1966	3	9	4	2	15	35	35	9	34	46	54	29	32
1967	3	9	4	3	16	36	39	10	36	48	55	31	33
1968	4	10	5	3	18	38	44	12	38	49	59	33	35
1969	4	10	5	3	20	40	46	13	40	49	61	35	37
1970	5	12	6	4	22	41	52	15	42	51	65	37	39
1971	6	12	7	5	24	42	53	16	44	52	68	39	41
1972	7	15	8	5	25	45	56	18	46	52	70	42	43
1973	9	22	11	7	29	46	62	20	50	55	74	46	46
1974	13	26	25	10	30	43	61	22	51	56	75	47	47
1975	14	27	24	10	28	44	54	21	50	58	71	45	47
1976	16	30	28	12	31	47	57	24	54	58	77	49	50
1977	18	34	31	14	33	49	59	25	56	60	79	51	52
1978	21	38	32	16	34	52	62	26	58	62	80	54	54
1979	26	47	47	20	36	55	66	28	60	63	87	56	56
1980	32	54	67	23	37	58	62	29	60	63	85	57	58
1981	32	53	65	23	36	61	55	30	60	65	78	57	59
1982	30	49	58	22	36	60	52	30	59	67	73	56	60
1983	29	48	53	22	37	60	52	31	61	67	72	58	62
1984	31	51	53	24	40	62	54	35	64	71	75	62	64
1985	31	48	51	25	41	61	54	36	66	73	74	64	67
1986	34	53	39	30	42	60	58	38	68	74	76	66	69
1987	39	61	43	36	45	64	59	40	71	75	77	69	71
1988	45	69	44	42	48	65	63	44	74	76	81	73	75
1989	48	72	50	45	52	67	66	47	77	79	85	75	78
1990	54	76	58	51	54	68	69	50	78	81	86	76	79
1991	55	76	55	53	56	70	72	52	77	81	85	75	80
1992	59	82	54	57	58	74	75	54	77	83	86	75	81
1993	59	78	52	57	61	75	77	56	77	83	88	75	82
1994	67	91	55	66	66	81	82	63	79	86	89	77	84
1995	80	107	63	79	71	85	85	68	83	88	91	81	86
1996	84	109	72	82	75	89	89	72	86	91	94	84	88
1997	87	108	74	86	82	94	95	80	90	94	97	89	91
1998	85	103	59	88	86	95	97	84	92	95	98	91	93
1999	89	99	68	91	90	96	97	88	95	98	96	94	96
2000	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2001	96	100	90	96	100	102	99	100	99	102	100	98	101
2002	101	106	91	101	103	105	101	103	100	103	100	100	103
2003	117	124	113	117	109	109	107	109	104	106	104	103	106
2004	143	142	151	142	120	113	113	122	110	111	108	110	110
2005	163	154	210	155	127	119	117	131	114	113	110	114	114
2006	186	171	268	176	138	127	122	144	118	115	111	120	118
2007	218	205	309	203	147	133	126	155	120	118	111	122	122
2008	250	243	411	223	149	137	126	159	120	121	112	121	124

a Includes unspecified products.

Note See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A.1 (continued)

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2008

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume									
	Exports				Exports				Production				GDP	
	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing		
1950-63	7.4	3.7	8.5	10.1	7.7	4.5	7.2	8.6	5.2	2.9	4.8	6.6	4.7	
1964	11.8	6.9	11.8	15.0	10.9	5.4	8.8	14.9	9.1	4.8	8.6	10.0	7.2	
1965	8.3	4.3	7.1	10.9	6.6	5.1	3.2	7.4	5.6	0.0	3.9	9.1	4.1	
1966	9.2	4.1	9.8	10.8	7.7	3.7	6.2	10.3	6.6	3.4	5.1	8.3	6.5	
1967	5.2	-0.2	5.7	7.7	5.7	2.4	10.3	4.7	4.9	3.3	2.4	5.1	3.7	
1968	11.0	4.1	14.2	14.9	10.8	5.7	12.0	17.9	5.9	3.2	7.1	7.3	5.9	
1969	14.2	6.9	9.2	16.5	12.2	5.4	6.0	16.5	5.6	0.0	2.2	8.0	6.7	
1970	14.6	10.6	13.6	15.4	8.7	3.1	12.4	8.7	5.3	3.1	7.5	5.3	5.1	
1971	11.7	7.4	11.3	13.7	7.0	2.0	1.0	9.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.4	
1972	18.3	20.3	14.1	19.4	8.4	6.9	6.9	10.1	4.8	0.0	2.9	6.7	5.6	
1973	38.4	45.5	47.4	34.1	12.1	0.9	10.2	14.2	8.2	4.9	6.5	9.8	6.9	
1974	44.9	21.7	122.9	31.3	5.4	-4.5	-1.7	8.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.3	2.1	
1975	4.3	1.0	-4.0	8.8	-7.3	1.0	-12.0	-4.0	-1.6	3.6	-6.0	-3.9	1.4	
1976	13.1	10.5	16.3	12.8	11.8	7.5	6.8	12.6	6.7	0.9	8.3	8.2	5.1	
1977	13.7	13.5	10.6	14.7	4.2	3.5	2.7	5.0	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.2	
1978	15.8	13.3	3.7	21.6	4.7	6.8	5.3	5.9	4.5	3.4	0.8	5.1	4.6	
1979	27.0	24.4	47.0	21.3	5.2	4.8	5.9	5.0	3.6	0.8	8.9	4.1	4.0	
1980	22.4	13.8	41.8	15.9	2.3	6.8	-6.3	5.9	-0.7	0.9	-2.6	0.7	2.9	
1981	-1.2	-1.9	-3.2	-0.7	-0.6	5.0	-9.9	4.0	0.1	3.6	-7.9	0.2	2.0	
1982	-6.4	-7.5	-10.6	-3.6	-2.2	-2.0	-5.8	-2.1	-1.0	3.2	-6.9	-1.4	0.8	
1983	-2.0	-1.4	-8.0	0.5	2.6	0.2	-0.9	5.1	2.2	0.1	-0.9	3.1	2.9	
1984	5.9	5.3	-0.9	8.1	8.4	2.8	4.8	10.8	6.5	5.3	3.8	7.2	4.6	
1985	-0.3	-5.7	-3.2	3.8	2.6	-1.2	-1.2	4.8	2.8	2.4	-1.1	3.4	3.5	
1986	9.4	11.1	-23.8	20.3	4.0	-1.7	9.1	4.1	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	
1987	17.4	14.9	11.0	19.7	5.5	5.6	1.7	6.3	3.5	1.0	1.3	4.4	3.7	
1988	13.7	13.1	0.9	16.1	8.5	2.7	5.6	9.5	4.9	1.7	5.3	5.7	4.5	
1989	7.8	4.3	15.5	6.9	6.4	3.1	4.4	7.8	3.5	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.8	
1990	12.9	4.7	16.2	14.4	3.9	0.7	5.7	5.5	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.5	
1991	1.5	0.8	-6.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.8	
1992	6.7	7.1	-0.9	8.0	4.8	6.0	4.3	4.7	0.1	2.3	0.8	-0.5	1.1	
1993	0.0	-4.1	-3.5	0.0	4.4	1.0	3.5	4.1	-0.1	0.6	2.0	-0.6	0.9	
1994	13.6	15.8	5.1	15.6	9.3	8.7	6.7	11.1	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.2	
1995	19.4	17.7	15.2	20.0	7.4	4.6	3.6	9.0	4.6	2.1	2.2	5.5	2.3	
1996	4.6	2.5	14.2	3.5	5.1	3.9	3.9	5.3	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	
1997	3.4	-1.3	2.7	4.6	10.1	5.9	7.1	11.0	4.9	2.4	3.3	5.7	3.4	
1998	-1.5	-4.6	-20.6	2.3	4.6	1.5	2.5	4.8	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.4	2.1	
1999	3.9	-3.7	15.6	3.3	4.6	1.0	-0.7	5.1	3.1	3.3	-1.3	3.6	2.9	
2000	12.9	1.0	46.4	10.3	10.8	4.0	3.5	13.6	5.2	1.9	3.7	6.2	4.2	
2001	-4.1	0.3	-9.8	-3.7	-0.2	1.7	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	1.6	-0.1	-1.9	1.5	
2002	4.8	5.8	1.2	5.3	3.5	3.3	2.1	3.8	1.3	1.6	0.1	1.5	1.9	
2003	16.9	16.5	23.3	15.8	5.6	3.6	5.3	5.9	3.6	2.7	3.6	3.8	2.6	
2004	21.7	14.9	34.4	20.5	9.7	3.8	6.0	11.5	5.6	5.0	4.4	6.0	3.9	
2005	13.9	8.2	38.6	9.8	6.5	5.8	3.8	7.3	3.6	2.0	1.7	4.3	3.3	
2006	15.6	11.2	28.0	13.1	8.3	6.2	3.8	10.3	4.1	1.5	1.0	5.3	3.7	
2007	15.6	19.8	15.1	15.3	6.2	5.0	3.4	7.6	1.6	2.5	0.1	1.7	3.5	
2008	15.1	18.9	33.0	9.9	1.7	2.5	0.7	2.2	-0.4	2.8	1.1	-1.3	1.7	

^a Includes unspecified products.

Note. See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A2

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2006-2008

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a	North America		South and C. America	Europe			CIS	
			Total	United States		Total	EU (27)	Other Europe	Total	Russian Federation
World	2006	11812.00	2365.19	1816.55	362.78	5137.32	4727.53	409.79	293.93	163.22
	2007	13656.00	2517.69	1922.82	447.93	5971.19	5475.37	495.82	401.73	227.90
	2008	15717.00	2708.31	2058.99	582.70	6735.57	6160.04	575.53	516.72	287.44
North America	2006	1664.08	902.39	528.41	106.22	276.20	249.52	26.68	8.26	5.52
	2007	1840.30	951.60	555.06	129.52	325.28	291.01	34.26	12.17	8.51
	2008	2035.68	1014.49	587.86	164.88	369.06	323.26	45.81	16.03	10.86
United States	2006	1025.97	364.92		87.25	235.84	212.72	23.11	7.06	4.70
	2007	1148.20	385.42		105.35	272.46	244.17	28.30	10.50	7.28
	2008	1287.44	413.15		134.98	311.08	271.81	39.27	13.82	9.33
South and Central America	2006	435.28	145.83	126.94	101.48	89.25	81.99	7.25	6.17	5.55
	2007	497.60	149.71	130.80	122.87	105.70	96.51	9.19	6.56	5.79
	2008	599.66	169.19	149.35	158.62	121.30	109.43	11.87	8.98	7.49
Europe	2006	4975.97	430.25	363.75	66.03	3667.21	3394.48	272.74	143.18	96.35
	2007	5791.34	458.10	384.60	80.04	4262.83	3939.39	323.43	190.29	129.67
	2008	6446.55	475.35	394.64	96.44	4695.03	4331.41	363.62	239.96	164.58
European Union (27)	2006	4591.18	393.03	334.37	61.48	3394.36	3135.56	258.80	131.66	89.90
	2007	5338.69	419.30	354.29	74.17	3942.90	3638.02	304.89	174.47	120.83
	2008	5898.44	434.71	362.67	88.99	4313.51	3973.53	339.99	218.34	153.16
Other Europe	2006	384.48	37.22	29.38	4.55	272.85	258.91	13.94	11.51	6.45
	2007	452.65	38.79	30.31	5.87	319.92	301.37	18.55	15.81	8.84
	2008	548.11	40.64	31.97	7.45	381.52	357.89	23.63	21.62	11.43
CIS	2006	430.91	23.86	21.20	5.74	257.40	215.65	41.74	79.42	21.48
	2007	519.28	27.61	24.98	6.43	295.90	240.86	55.04	103.00	29.02
	2008	702.76	36.12	32.78	10.05	405.55	338.41	67.14	134.67	35.52
Russian Federation	2006	303.55	20.54	18.66	4.28	193.73	164.53	29.20	43.38	
	2007	354.40	19.86	18.20	4.25	220.53	184.77	35.76	53.83	
	2008	471.60	26.91	25.14	5.26	297.79	254.92	42.87	71.15	
Africa	2006	369.66	83.31	75.69	10.02	155.71	143.06	12.65	0.65	0.50
	2007	434.60	98.00	87.83	12.83	167.54	155.78	11.77	0.95	0.67
	2008	557.81	121.65	105.31	18.50	218.11	202.22	15.89	1.47	0.91
Middle East	2006	661.32	74.60	71.43	3.84	91.15	79.40	11.74	6.45	1.31
	2007	769.18	79.96	76.21	4.00	98.86	84.83	14.03	8.95	1.48
	2008	1021.22	116.49	111.42	6.88	125.50	106.98	18.52	7.20	1.74
Asia	2006	3275.11	705.15	629.13	69.46	600.40	563.42	36.98	49.81	32.51
	2007	3803.58	752.71	663.35	92.25	715.08	666.98	48.10	79.82	52.76
	2008	4353.04	775.02	677.62	127.33	801.01	748.33	52.68	108.41	66.33
Japan	2006	646.73	164.72	145.47	12.00	100.69	94.00	6.69	8.30	7.05
	2007	714.33	164.47	143.66	15.00	112.67	105.44	7.23	12.51	10.76
	2008	782.05	158.14	137.39	19.22	119.35	110.24	9.10	19.27	16.49
China	2006	968.98	284.20	254.97	26.64	244.26	231.36	12.90	28.00	15.83
	2007	1218.62	326.21	289.36	39.32	317.89	299.17	18.52	48.00	28.47
	2008	1428.33	349.93	308.18	56.62	371.47	351.71	19.76	64.55	33.01
Australia & New Zealand	2006	145.85	13.08	10.54	1.76	19.63	18.79	0.84	0.73	0.60
	2007	168.29	14.28	11.41	2.04	22.05	19.89	2.16	0.83	0.66
	2008	217.84	15.86	13.32	3.27	25.11	23.55	1.56	1.51	1.10
Other Asia	2006	1513.56	243.15	218.14	29.07	235.82	219.26	16.55	12.79	9.03
	2007	1702.34	247.76	218.93	35.88	282.67	242.49	20.19	18.48	12.87
	2008	1924.83	251.10	218.74	48.23	285.08	262.83	22.25	23.07	15.73

Table A2 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2006-2008

(Billion dollars)

Africa			Middle East	Asia						Destination	
Total	South Africa	Other Africa		Total	Japan	Australia/ New Zealand	Other Asia			Origin	
							Total	China	Other		
294.08	68.56	225.52	396.87	2833.94	542.54	147.79	2143.62	624.84	1518.78	2006	World
363.99	78.83	285.16	490.94	3294.22	613.61	171.47	2509.14	746.06	1763.08	2007	
457.73	89.92	367.82	618.11	3903.39	708.55	205.54	2989.29	879.29	2111.78	2008	
21.53	5.20	16.33	40.08	308.34	68.36	22.78	217.20	62.22	154.98	2006	North America
27.65	6.40	21.25	48.87	343.55	71.88	24.49	247.38	73.68	173.71	2007	
33.62	7.55	26.06	60.18	375.51	77.66	27.93	269.92	81.55	188.37	2008	
18.82	4.46	14.36	37.19	274.21	58.46	20.35	195.40	53.65	141.75	2006	United States
24.05	5.52	18.53	45.12	304.40	61.16	21.89	221.35	62.91	158.45	2007	
28.77	6.49	22.28	55.00	329.41	65.14	24.75	239.51	69.71	169.80	2008	
11.30	2.67	8.63	7.89	60.60	12.84	1.00	46.76	23.50	23.26	2006	South and Central America
13.72	3.16	10.56	9.12	79.82	15.86	1.43	62.53	33.99	28.54	2007	
16.75	3.06	13.70	11.85	100.56	17.14	2.43	80.99	44.21	36.78	2008	
121.02	25.93	95.09	129.37	368.74	62.25	31.83	274.66	84.91	189.75	2006	Europe
148.11	29.20	118.92	153.01	433.72	65.93	37.05	330.74	104.59	226.15	2007	
185.51	31.12	154.39	188.59	486.46	69.12	43.60	373.74	122.90	250.84	2008	
113.33	24.59	88.74	113.16	337.62	55.22	29.81	252.58	79.14	173.43	2006	European Union (27)
138.45	27.65	110.80	132.29	395.93	58.45	34.52	302.96	97.31	205.65	2007	
171.85	28.94	142.91	156.12	440.55	60.36	40.68	339.50	113.67	225.82	2008	
7.69	1.33	6.35	16.21	31.13	7.02	2.02	22.09	5.77	16.32	2006	Other Europe
9.66	1.54	8.12	20.72	37.79	7.48	2.53	27.77	7.28	20.50	2007	
13.66	2.18	11.48	32.47	45.91	8.75	2.92	34.24	9.22	25.02	2008	
5.00	0.04	4.96	13.09	44.92	6.47	0.08	38.36	20.92	17.45	2006	CIS
7.43	0.05	7.39	16.61	59.83	12.42	0.09	47.32	24.72	22.60	2007	
10.49	0.18	10.31	24.99	76.75	13.35	0.20	63.20	31.19	32.01	2008	
2.35	0.02	2.33	4.05	35.13	5.99	0.03	29.11	15.80	13.31	2006	Russian Federation
4.12	0.01	4.11	7.02	44.39	9.51	0.05	34.82	17.72	17.10	2007	
5.33	0.04	5.29	8.62	54.90	11.99	0.09	42.83	21.43	21.40	2008	
34.20	7.45	26.75	9.15	68.78	11.82	1.81	55.14	25.45	29.69	2006	Africa
41.78	9.22	32.56	10.21	82.39	12.51	1.55	68.33	32.13	36.20	2007	
53.44	11.65	41.79	14.00	113.86	17.28	2.44	94.14	47.91	46.23	2008	
29.28	6.95	22.33	85.98	343.43	110.39	3.20	229.85	36.61	193.23	2006	Middle East
31.84	7.54	24.30	102.57	408.70	144.13	4.04	260.53	42.57	217.96	2007	
36.60	11.28	25.32	122.10	568.86	172.14	5.46	391.25	75.05	316.20	2008	
71.75	20.32	51.43	111.31	1639.13	270.41	87.09	1281.63	371.22	910.42	2006	Asia
93.45	23.26	70.19	150.54	1886.20	291.09	102.80	1492.31	434.38	1057.93	2007	
121.32	25.07	96.25	196.40	2181.40	341.87	123.47	1716.06	474.71	1241.35	2008	
8.68	4.06	4.62	19.17	322.16		14.58	307.57	111.52	196.05	2006	Japan
10.55	4.61	5.94	26.23	360.99		16.72	344.27	129.67	214.61	2007	
12.52	4.63	7.89	34.02	406.24		19.83	386.41	144.39	242.03	2008	
26.19	5.77	20.43	29.56	329.45	112.03	18.78	198.64		198.64	2006	China
36.52	7.43	29.09	43.98	405.32	124.80	24.68	255.84		255.84	2007	
50.16	8.59	41.56	58.36	476.15	138.50	29.88	307.77		307.77	2008	
3.66	1.86	1.81	5.38	99.32	26.72	11.33	61.27	16.61	44.66	2006	Australia & New Zealand
4.16	2.26	1.90	6.63	115.24	29.06	13.76	72.42	21.99	50.44	2007	
4.77	2.24	2.53	8.80	155.24	45.14	15.03	95.07	29.15	65.91	2008	
33.22	8.64	24.58	57.21	888.20	131.67	42.39	714.15	243.09	471.06	2006	Other Asia
42.23	8.97	33.26	73.71	1004.65	137.23	47.64	819.78	282.73	537.05	2007	
53.87	9.61	44.27	95.21	1143.76	158.23	58.73	926.80	301.17	625.64	2008	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note: For sources and methods see the Metadata.

Table A3

Merchandise trade of selected regional trade agreements, 2000-2008

(Billion dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
European Union (27)									
Total exports	2453	2469	2638	3149	3762	4065	4591	5339	5898
Intra-exports	1668	1677	1794	2166	2577	2756	3136	3638	3974
Extra-exports	785	792	843	983	1185	1310	1456	1701	1925
Total imports	2580	2549	2672	3214	3855	4222	4830	5603	6256
Intra-imports	1663	1673	1786	2156	2576	2754	3133	3638	3974
Extra-imports	917	877	886	1058	1278	1468	1697	1965	2282
NAFTA									
Total exports	1225	1148	1106	1163	1320	1476	1664	1840	2036
Intra-exports	680	633	621	650	739	824	901	950	1013
Extra-exports	544	515	486	513	581	651	763	890	1022
Total imports	1687	1583	1604	1727	2012	2287	2545	2706	2911
Intra-imports	671	629	620	642	718	793	867	918	968
Extra-imports	1016	954	984	1085	1294	1494	1678	1788	1943
ASEAN									
Total exports a	432	388	407	475	569	656	770	864	990
Intra-exports a	99	87	92	117	142	165	192	218	252
Extra-exports	333	301	315	358	427	491	578	645	738
Total imports a	381	347	367	412	514	603	688	775	937
Intra-imports a	86	77	84	101	125	151	174	194	229
Extra-imports	294	270	282	310	387	452	514	582	708
MERCOSUR									
Total exports	85	88	89	106	136	164	190	224	278
Intra-exports	18	15	10	13	17	21	26	32	42
Extra-exports	67	73	79	93	119	143	164	191	237
Total imports	90	84	62	69	95	114	141	184	259
Intra-imports	18	16	11	13	18	22	26	34	45
Extra-imports	72	68	52	56	77	91	114	150	214
Andean Community									
Total exports	26	25	26	30	39	51	65	77	94
Intra-exports	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	6	7
Extra-exports	24	23	23	27	36	47	60	71	87
Total imports	25	27	28	31	37	46	56	71	93
Intra-imports	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	9
Extra-imports	22	25	25	27	33	41	50	64	85

a Excludes Singapore's trade with Indonesia in 2000-2001.

Table A4

Merchandise trade by selected groups of economies, 1998-2008

(Billion dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Exports											
World a	5501.4	5712.2	6456.4	6191.2	6492.7	7585.8	9218.5	10489.4	12112.2	13987.2	16070.0
North America and Europe											
EFTA	121.2	127.8	142.5	143.4	153.6	175.5	208.2	237.8	273.5	313.2	378.2
European Union (27)	...	2357.0	2452.6	2469.5	2637.6	3148.9	3762.4	4065.3	4591.2	5338.7	5898.4
NAFTA	1013.9	1070.6	1224.9	1147.5	1106.2	1162.9	1319.6	1475.8	1664.0	1840.3	2035.6
South and Central America											
Andean Community	21.9	23.2	26.2	25.3	26.0	30.0	38.9	51.4	64.8	76.7	94.1
CACM	14.0	14.8	15.5	14.4	16.7	18.0	19.9	21.7	24.2	27.0	29.3
CARICOM	5.8	6.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	9.0	11.0	14.9	20.2	20.0	24.8
MERCOSUR	81.4	74.3	84.6	87.8	88.8	106.1	135.8	164.0	190.2	223.7	278.3
Africa											
CEMAC	5.8	6.7	8.4	8.4	8.9	11.6	16.6	23.0	26.9	30.0	43.2
COMESA	21.9	22.6	30.8	28.0	28.6	37.5	49.2	66.1	81.8	98.4	126.1
ECCAS	10.9	12.7	17.2	16.0	18.5	22.5	32.0	49.4	61.3	77.3	114.6
ECOWAS	20.4	24.4	30.3	27.6	29.5	37.0	53.7	67.1	78.1	86.1	105.5
SADC	42.4	44.0	50.5	48.5	51.5	61.7	79.4	97.5	115.9	143.3	179.6
WAEMU	7.6	7.7	6.7	7.0	8.7	9.8	11.6	12.7	14.2	14.7	17.6
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	331.1	362.1	432.0	387.6	407.4	474.8	568.9	656.0	769.6	863.7	990.2
GCC	96.0	118.2	176.0	160.2	167.9	212.7	285.2	397.6	480.7	558.9	751.8
SAPTA	52.6	55.0	64.2	64.4	70.8	84.0	105.2	132.6	158.1	186.9	223.5
Memorandum:											
ACP	88.0	95.2	113.1	107.3	112.2	136.6	181.5	226.8	269.7	314.7	394.3
LDCs	25.6	28.8	36.3	36.1	40.4	46.1	61.3	83.4	103.9	128.7	173.5
WTO Members (153) a	5356.3	5550.1	6218.2	5971.5	6267.2	7306.4	8840.4	9979.8	11465.8	13218.8	15038.3
Imports											
World a	5682.7	5921.2	6727.3	6485.4	6744.7	7864.5	9570.9	10857.1	12430.1	14273.4	16422.5
North America and Europe											
EFTA	120.1	116.5	119.5	119.3	124.3	143.1	168.0	187.0	211.8	248.2	278.7
European Union (27)	...	2419.1	2579.9	2549.4	2672.1	3214.2	3854.5	4221.7	4830.4	5602.6	6255.8
NAFTA	1281.4	1425.7	1686.8	1582.7	1604.3	1726.6	2011.7	2287.4	2544.9	2705.5	2910.9
South and Central America											
Andean Community	30.4	22.3	24.5	27.2	28.4	30.6	36.9	46.3	56.4	70.7	93.3
CACM	19.6	20.2	21.9	23.1	26.2	28.2	32.1	36.2	41.5	47.4	54.4
CARICOM	12.5	12.4	14.1	14.0	14.1	15.1	17.0	20.2	22.9	26.0	31.8
MERCOSUR	99.2	82.7	89.9	84.2	62.3	69.1	95.1	113.9	140.7	184.1	259.0
Africa											
CEMAC	4.1	3.9	3.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.9	7.9	10.4	13.0	15.2
COMESA	40.5	37.1	35.5	36.5	35.6	39.8	51.2	64.7	75.3	94.6	119.9
ECCAS	7.7	7.9	7.9	9.6	11.2	13.5	15.2	19.3	23.0	31.1	42.1
ECOWAS	21.1	21.8	20.9	23.6	19.7	25.9	32.7	43.1	46.9	59.8	79.2
SADC	47.7	45.4	48.2	46.9	48.9	65.5	84.8	98.6	118.7	139.6	167.4
WAEMU	7.8	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.9	10.2	12.4	14.8	15.7	19.0	23.1
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	287.3	309.8	380.7	347.1	366.8	411.8	513.8	602.9	688.0	775.5	936.7
GCC	84.0	78.3	85.4	90.4	99.3	117.3	154.3	188.3	225.1	292.6	368.0
SAPTA	67.4	73.5	80.6	77.6	84.5	105.2	140.7	194.4	232.8	283.8	379.1
Memorandum:											
ACP	110.2	108.1	113.7	117.0	115.3	141.0	175.8	215.4	253.9	301.4	370.5
LDCs	39.8	42.0	43.9	47.7	50.2	59.8	71.5	87.4	100.7	124.3	158.4
WTO Members (153) a	5532.4	5793.7	6581.5	6319.7	6566.6	7652.7	9285.2	10513.7	12025.1	13756.1	15753.0

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table A5

Trade in commercial services by selected groups of economies, 1998-2008

(Billion dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Exports											
World	1340.8	1394.8	1481.3	1484.4	1596.4	1832.4	2220.7	2480.3	2816.9	3372.4	3777.9
North America and Europe											
EFTA	42.1	45.6	47.9	47.0	50.0	57.2	69.1	80.1	88.8	107.5	122.9
European Union (27)	611.7	629.6	643.3	667.1	735.5	879.5	1061.0	1165.6	1313.3	1586.6	1753.9
NAFTA	283.1	305.9	330.9	317.1	325.2	339.8	393.2	432.7	484.0	553.9	604.6
South and Central America											
Andean Community	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.2	7.2	8.3	9.2
CACM	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.9	6.7	7.7	8.6
CARICOM	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.7
MERCOSUR	13.7	13.2	15.6	14.8	13.5	15.3	18.5	23.3	27.9	35.5	43.8
Africa											
CEMAC	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
COMESA	11.5	13.4	13.8	13.0	13.5	15.6	20.1	21.6	23.8	29.7	36.3
ECCAS	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1
ECOWAS	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.9	11.1	...
SADC	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.0	12.7	15.0	17.0	18.3	21.5	21.4
WAEMU	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.9	...
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	57.4	62.8	68.0	67.3	74.0	78.5	104.1	116.0	135.4	169.6	180.1
GCC	9.1	9.9	9.9	10.6	11.0	12.8	16.0	21.3	29.2	33.6	...
SAPTA	14.3	17.3	19.3	20.4	22.7	27.6	42.5	56.9	76.2	93.2	109.1
Memorandum:											
ACP	26.2	28.0	29.2	29.0	30.4	37.1	42.4	49.8	54.3	64.1	67.9
LDCs	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.9	9.7	11.3	14.3	...
WTO Members (153)	1311.8	1369.1	1453.6	1453.7	1558.7	1784.8	2164.4	2415.5	2741.5	3279.9	3660.8
Imports											
World	1312.5	1365.0	1454.2	1473.2	1560.4	1781.3	2119.4	2352.3	2627.6	3113.9	3489.2
North America and Europe											
EFTA	30.6	31.0	30.5	32.0	35.0	40.3	49.3	58.5	61.9	75.1	83.0
European Union (27)	586.8	605.2	619.5	640.9	694.0	827.2	965.2	1050.6	1153.5	1371.6	1512.6
NAFTA	216.4	237.6	268.2	264.2	270.9	291.7	335.9	365.9	408.7	446.7	479.3
South and Central America											
Andean Community	7.3	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.9	9.0	10.4	11.8	13.7	16.4
CACM	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.8
CARICOM	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.2
MERCOSUR	26.2	23.2	25.8	25.2	19.2	20.7	23.5	31.0	36.7	46.8	58.9
Africa											
CEMAC	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.9	6.7	7.7	9.5	11.0
COMESA	12.0	11.6	13.3	12.8	13.2	13.4	16.5	20.8	23.4	28.6	34.1
ECCAS	6.4	5.8	6.1	7.7	7.5	7.8	10.9	14.0	15.9	22.5	25.6
ECOWAS	8.0	7.3	6.6	8.2	8.7	10.6	11.7	12.5	15.6	22.5	...
SADC	13.1	12.5	12.6	13.0	13.0	15.6	20.5	25.1	28.1	36.7	40.1
WAEMU	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.9	...
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	66.5	74.9	86.6	88.6	93.5	103.6	124.5	137.9	155.8	181.9	202.6
GCC	24.5	24.3	26.7	24.2	25.8	29.7	38.0	49.1	63.7	88.4	...
SAPTA	19.1	22.0	24.5	25.5	26.1	31.5	44.7	59.1	71.6	85.5	100.5
Memorandum:											
ACP	34.7	32.9	33.5	35.9	36.8	42.1	51.1	60.1	70.0	89.9	99.6
LDCs	12.9	12.4	13.1	15.2	15.1	16.6	21.0	26.2	29.9	39.6	...
WTO Members (153)	1278.7	1333.8	1417.4	1430.3	1507.8	1717.4	2040.4	2260.1	2521.3	2980.3	3325.7

Table A6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
World a	5501000	5712000	6456000	6191000	6493000	7586000	9219000	10489000	12112000	13987000	16070000
North America	1013975	1070690	1224975	1147545	1106240	1162965	1319700	1475825	1664075	1840300	2035675
Canada	214327	238446	276635	259858	252394	272739	316762	360475	388091	420235	456464
Mexico	117460	136391	166367	158547	160682	165396	187980	214207	249961	271821	291729
United States	682138	695797	781918	729100	693103	724771	814875	901082	1025967	1148199	1287442
South and Central America	165800	166000	197800	190700	193100	221500	287900	359500	435300	497600	599700
Antigua and Barbuda	36	38	52	41	39	45	57	83	74	76	80
Argentina	26441	23333	26341	26543	25650	29566	34576	40351	46546	55779	70023
Bahamas	300	462	576	423	446	425	477	549	694	802	989
Barbados	252	264	272	259	242	250	278	359	441	474	395
Belize	172	186	218	169	169	205	213	208	274	267	310
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	17707	20963	33529	26667	26781	27230	39668	55716	65210	69165	93542
Bolivia	1104	1051	1230	1285	1299	1598	2146	2791	3875	4458	6448
Brazil	51140	48011	55086	58223	60362	73084	96678	118529	137807	160649	197942
Chile	16323	17162	19210	18272	18180	21664	32520	41267	58680	67666	68456
Colombia	10852	11576	13040	12290	11911	13080	16224	21190	24391	29991	37626
Costa Rica	5511	6577	5865	5021	5264	6102	6301	7026	8200	9337	9504
Cuba	1512	1496	1676	1661	1421	1688	2332	2319	3159	3998	3500
Dominica	63	54	53	44	43	40	42	42	41	37	40
Dominican Republic	4989	5137	5737	5276	5185	5471	5936	6145	6610	7160	6949
Ecuador	4203	4451	4927	4678	5042	6223	7753	10100	12728	14321	18511
El Salvador	2452	2510	2941	2864	2996	3128	3305	3418	3706	3984	4549
Grenada	35	36	48	43	38	42	32	28	25	33	31
Guatemala	2582	2398	2696	2466	4162	4459	5036	5381	6013	6898	7738
Guyana	484	523	498	478	487	513	593	553	588	668	799
Haiti	320	334	318	274	280	347	391	470	509	522	490
Honduras	2929	2777	3343	3423	3745	3754	4534	5048	5277	5594	6046
Jamaica	1312	1240	1304	1220	1114	1180	1402	1532	1983	2169	2703
Netherlands Antilles	1169	1451	2009	2398	1609	1161	521	608	695	676	1140
Nicaragua	573	545	645	589	561	605	756	866	1050	1225	1489
Panama	784	822	859	911	846	864	944	1018	1093	1164	1180
Paraguay	1014	741	869	990	951	1242	1627	1688	1906	2785	4434
Peru	5757	6113	7028	7013	7714	9091	12809	17368	23830	27882	31529
Saint Kitts and Nevis	28	28	33	31	39	41	40	34	40	39	38
Saint Lucia	62	56	43	44	44	62	80	64	94	108	164
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	50	49	47	41	38	38	37	40	38	48	52
Suriname	436	342	399	403	469	638	874	997	1260	1359	1743
Trinidad and Tobago	2258	2804	4274	4280	3880	5178	6517	9942	14151	13396	16929
Uruguay	2771	2237	2295	2060	1861	2206	2931	3422	3989	4514	5949
Europe	2513200	2521770	2633985	2655665	2639425	3386535	4051100	4397005	4975965	5791340	6446555
Albania	208	351	258	307	340	448	605	658	798	1078	1355
Austria	64085	66061	67710	70751	78673	97146	118376	125182	136751	163620	180966
Belgium	-	179152	188371	190349	216127	255617	306866	334400	366935	432087	475550
Belgium-Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	605	751	1069	1032	1005	1340	1793	2400	3323	4166	5064
Bulgaria	4300	3979	4852	5118	5733	7543	9932	11739	15064	18518	22470
Croatia	4517	4303	4432	4666	4904	6187	8024	8773	10377	12364	14112
Cyprus	1061	997	951	976	843	923	948	1465	1333	1394	1599
Czech Republic	25855	26556	29094	33324	38492	48702	68986	78110	94929	122498	146321
Denmark	49013	50296	51292	51705	57495	66512	77079	85121	92558	102654	116759
Estonia	3245	3017	3830	4015	4336	5622	5932	7716	9692	11010	12451
Finland	43752	42243	46102	43237	45145	53171	61520	65498	77206	90025	96455
France	320634	325526	327611	323379	331719	392039	452106	463428	495868	551882	605403
FYR Macedonia	1311	1181	1323	1158	1116	1362	1676	2041	2401	3356	3978

Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Germany	543752	543539	551810	571645	615831	751560	909887	970914	1108107	1321214	1461853
Greece	10867	11070	11751	11352	10414	13382	15308	17278	20749	23580	25242
Hungary	23005	25032	28192	30436	34517	43094	55567	62936	75255	95400	107709
Iceland	1931	2004	1901	2019	2229	2381	2839	3091	3453	4772	5382
Ireland	64330	71239	77413	82835	88265	92755	104788	109657	108726	121543	124101
Italy	245801	235564	240518	244490	254427	299333	353782	373135	416875	499882	538028
Latvia	1810	1723	1868	2001	2285	2893	4009	5161	6155	8308	10112
Lithuania	3710	3004	3810	4583	5475	7162	9302	11807	14142	17144	23632
Luxembourg	-	8203	8378	9759	10214	13297	16250	18797	22903	22415	25385
Malta	1834	1978	2453	1822	2028	2252	2517	2399	2796	3078	2797
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	813	905	784
Netherlands	213977	218579	233130	230855	244058	296012	357417	406372	463629	550755	633006
Norway	40402	45479	60058	59191	59662	68321	82527	103759	122208	136357	172517
Poland	28230	27359	31747	35998	41133	53762	75047	89437	110780	140146	168042
Portugal	24793	24541	24363	24108	25908	31757	35787	38150	43332	51515	55833
Romania	8300	8518	10412	11394	13877	17662	23553	27688	32458	40488	49393
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6428	8825	10972
Serbia and Montenegro	2858	1498	1723	1903	2275	2650	3979	5065	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	10724	10211	11832	12595	14405	21837	27745	31889	41851	58171	70962
Slovenia	9048	8560	8770	9267	10366	12766	16361	19248	23230	30102	34105
Spain	111973	104433	115251	116660	125687	156147	182623	192644	213717	253297	268339
Sweden	84767	84889	87132	75645	81499	102104	123267	130962	147793	168870	183356
Switzerland	78856	80300	80500	82144	91699	104822	122844	130930	147856	172078	200334
Turkey	28974	26588	27775	31334	36059	47253	63167	73476	85535	107272	132002
United Kingdom	273949	272167	285425	272715	280195	305627	347493	384477	448653	439091	458572
European Union (27) b	...	2356999	2452621	2469464	2637595	3148935	3762448	4065347	4591173	5338688	5898440
extra-EU(27) exports	...	728029	784819	792343	843379	983280	1185380	1309688	1455610	1700670	1924912
European Union (15)	2233600	2237500	2316260	2319485	2465660	2926460	...	...	...	...	...
extra-EU(15) exports	822240	810215	870070	882840	943035	1108095	...	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	106800	106460	145725	144315	153200	194595	265495	343705	430915	519285	702760
Armenia	221	232	294	343	505	686	723	974	985	1152	1069
Azerbaijan	605	929	1745	2314	2167	2592	3615	7649	13015	21269	30586
Belarus	7070	5909	7326	7451	8021	9946	13774	15979	19734	24275	32902
Georgia	191	238	323	318	346	461	647	865	993	1240	1498
Kazakhstan	5334	5872	8812	8639	9670	12927	20093	27849	38250	47755	71172
Kyrgyz Republic	514	454	505	476	486	582	719	672	794	1135	1642
Moldova	630	485	472	568	644	790	985	1091	1052	1342	1591
Russian Federation	74864	75665	105565	101864	107301	135929	183207	243798	303551	354403	471603
Tajikistan	595	690	785	650	738	797	915	909	1399	1468	1406
Turkmenistan	590	1187	2506	2700	2850	3632	3870	4944	7155	7920	11920
Ukraine	12637	11582	14573	16265	17957	23067	32666	34228	38368	49296	67003
Uzbekistan	3530	3235	2817	2708	2513	3189	4280	4749	5617	8029	10369
Africa	106100	116700	148600	138800	144800	179400	239700	311200	369700	434600	557800
Algeria	10209	12525	22031	19133	18799	23163	31304	46002	54613	60163	79298
Angola	3543	5157	7921	6534	8328	9508	13475	24109	31862	44396	67100
Benin	407	422	392	374	448	541	569	578	735	875	1050
Botswana	2058	2644	2675	2510	2425	2810	3513	4425	4509	5161	4875
Burkina Faso	319	255	209	223	247	321	479	468	588	623	550
Burundi	65	54	50	39	30	38	47	58	58	53	57
Cameroon	1671	1601	1833	1749	1802	2283	2477	2861	3576	3604	4350
Cape Verde	10	11	11	10	11	13	15	18	21	19	32
Central African Republic	151	146	161	142	147	128	134	135	157	178	195
Chad	262	243	183	189	185	601	2191	3081	3408	3662	4650
Comoros	6	9	14	17	19	27	19	12	10	13	13
Congo	1365	1560	2489	2055	2280	2677	3433	4745	6066	5735	9050

Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1422	809	824	901	1132	1374	1850	2190	2320	2650	3950
Côte d'Ivoire	4606	4661	3888	3946	5275	5788	6919	7697	8477	8476	10100
Djibouti	28	28	32	32	36	37	38	40	55	58	69
Egypt	3130	3559	5276	4825	5546	7408	9661	12912	16728	19224	23995
Equatorial Guinea	439	709	1097	1735	2117	2801	4599	7064	8207	10210	16300
Eritrea	28	21	37	19	52	7	11	11	11	15	17
Ethiopia	561	467	486	455	480	496	678	903	1040	1285	1602
Gabon	1916	2394	2598	2524	2409	3062	3728	5065	5450	6600	8700
Gambia	21	12	15	10	12	8	10	8	11	13	14
Ghana	1795	1720	1671	1716	1850	2324	2450	2802	3727	4195	5275
Guinea	693	636	666	731	709	609	744	853	1074	1145	1360
Guinea-Bissau	27	51	62	63	54	65	76	89	74	85	98
Kenya	2008	1747	1734	1944	2116	2411	2684	3420	3502	4081	4972
Lesotho	194	172	220	280	358	476	708	651	695	805	900
Liberia	425	469	329	128	176	109	104	131	158	200	242
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6659	7947	13380	11014	9803	14647	20410	31358	39246	46970	63050
Madagascar	538	584	824	928	486	856	992	855	985	1237	1340
Malawi	431	453	379	449	407	525	483	509	543	710	770
Mali	556	571	545	725	874	928	976	1101	1550	1624	1650
Mauritania	387	358	355	355	332	318	440	625	1367	1430	1750
Mauritius	1645	1554	1557	1628	1801	1898	1993	2143	2329	2238	2399
Morocco	7153	7367	7432	7144	7849	8778	9925	11190	12744	15340	20145
Mozambique	230	263	364	703	810	1045	1504	1783	2381	2412	2653
Namibia	1232	1234	1320	1179	1072	1262	1827	2070	2647	2922	2804
Niger	334	287	283	272	279	352	437	489	523	710	880
Nigeria	9855	13856	20975	18045	17975	24031	38631	50467	58726	65600	80750
Rwanda	60	60	52	86	65	63	98	125	147	177	250
Sao Tome and Principe	5	2	3	3	5	7	5	7	8	7	11
Senegal	968	1027	920	1003	1067	1257	1509	1578	1594	1671	2350
Seychelles	122	145	194	216	228	274	291	340	380	360	390
Sierra Leone	7	6	13	29	49	92	139	158	231	245	220
Somalia	197	191	193	285	297	223	300	300	290	290	290
South Africa	26362	26707	29983	29258	29723	36482	46146	51626	58175	69784	80782
Sudan	596	780	1807	1699	1949	2542	3778	4824	5657	8879	12050
Swaziland	973	937	910	1054	1029	1638	1949	1770	1790	1880	1790
Tanzania	589	543	734	851	980	1216	1479	1679	1918	2227	3037
Togo	420	391	363	357	427	598	601	660	650	700	900
Tunisia	5738	5872	5850	6631	6874	8027	9685	10494	11694	15163	19319
Uganda	501	519	460	456	481	563	759	1017	1188	1686	2180
Zambia	1032	1063	892	985	930	981	1576	1810	3770	4619	5089
Zimbabwe	2111	1887	1925	1207	2012	1670	1887	1850	2000	2300	2150
Middle East	144500	182300	268000	239600	248200	302500	401400	542000	661300	769200	1021200
Bahrain	3270	4363	6195	5577	5794	6632	7558	10242	12200	13634	18150
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13118	17128	28739	25689	24440	33750	41697	56252	77012	88733	113401
Iraq	5500	12800	20603	12872	12219	9711	17810	23697	30529	39590	59700
Israel	22993	25794	31404	29048	29347	31784	38618	42770	46789	54092	60825
Jordan	1802	1832	1899	2293	2770	3082	3683	4302	5204	5725	7785
Kuwait	9554	12164	19436	16203	15369	20678	28599	44869	56010	62672	87090
Lebanon	662	677	715	1093	1238	1813	2199	2337	2814	3574	4454
Oman	5508	7238	11319	11074	11172	11669	13342	18692	21585	24692	37719
Qatar	5030	7214	11594	10871	10978	13382	18684	25762	34051	42020	63830
Saudi Arabia	38822	50761	77583	68064	72453	93245	125997	180711	211306	234951	313440
Syrian Arab Republic	2890	3464	4634	5248	6536	5731	7378	8708	10919	11546	14300
United Arab Emirates	33837	36474	49835	48414	52163	67135	90997	117287	145587	180897	231550
Yemen	1496	2440	4079	3374	3684	3924	4676	6413	7316	7050	8977

Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Asia a	1451100	1548300	1837300	1674400	1807700	2138300	2653200	3060100	3575000	4134900	4706300
Afghanistan	159	166	137	68	100	144	305	384	408	497	610
Australia	55893	56080	63870	63387	65033	70377	86565	106097	123437	141358	187259
Bangladesh	5121	5497	6389	6080	6149	6990	8305	9297	11802	12453	15357
Bhutan	108	116	103	106	113	133	183	258	414	674	521
Brunei Darussalam	2058	2579	3903	3640	3702	4421	5057	6249	7636	7668	11100
Cambodia	800	1129	1389	1500	1923	2118	2798	3092	3514	4089	4300
China	183712	194931	249203	266098	325596	438228	593326	761953	968978	1218623	1428332
Fiji	512	609	585	537	515	668	693	701	679	755	923
Hong Kong, China	174864	174403	202683	191066	201928	228708	265543	292119	322669	349386	370242
domestic exports	24588	22381	23536	20273	18328	19591	19978	20050	22765	18110	16958
re-exports	150276	152022	179147	170793	183600	209117	245565	272069	299904	331276	353284
India	33437	35667	42379	43361	49250	58963	76649	99616	120958	147034	177499
Indonesia	50370	51243	65403	57381	59166	64108	70767	86996	103527	118014	139278
Japan	387927	417810	479249	403496	416726	471817	565675	594941	646725	714327	782047
Kiribati	6	9	4	5	3	3	2	4	6	10	15
Korea, Republic of	132313	143686	172267	150439	162471	193817	253845	284419	325465	371489	422007
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	370	311	330	320	301	335	363	553	882	923	1095
Macao, China	2141	2200	2539	2300	2356	2581	2812	2476	2557	2543	1997
Malaysia	73305	84455	98229	88005	94058	104705	126511	140980	160676	176211	199516
Maldives	96	91	109	110	132	152	181	162	225	228	331
Mongolia	462	454	536	521	524	616	870	1065	1543	1889	2539
Myanmar	1077	1136	1646	2381	3046	2483	2380	3813	4589	6338	6937
Nepal	474	602	804	737	568	662	772	863	838	888	1050
New Caledonia	378	468	604	443	492	785	1033	1093	1352	2104	1361
New Zealand	12070	12455	13272	13730	14383	16527	20344	21730	22409	26931	30578
Northern Mariana Islands	1085	1062	1038	959	825	838	826	691	509	329	115
Pakistan	8514	8424	9028	9238	9913	11930	13379	16051	16930	17838	20323
Palau	11	7	12	17	20	8	6	13	14	11	7
Papua New Guinea	1772	1875	2096	1805	1641	2207	2552	3273	4166	4681	5721
Philippines	29414	36576	39783	32664	35208	36231	39681	41255	47410	50466	49025
Samoa	15	20	14	15	14	15	11	12	11	15	11
Singapore	109895	114680	137804	121751	125177	159902	186637	229649	271807	299298	338176
domestic exports	63381	68682	78703	66172	66836	86419	106663	124546	143176	156028	175702
re-exports	46514	45998	59101	55579	58341	73483	91974	105103	128631	143270	162474
Solomon Islands	118	126	69	47	58	74	97	103	121	168	190
Sri Lanka	4809	4594	5430	4816	4699	5125	5757	6347	6886	7740	8450
Taipei, Chinese	112467	123626	151357	125900	135080	150298	182432	198432	224017	248677	255629
Thailand	54456	58440	69057	64968	68108	80324	96248	110936	129722	152098	177844
Tonga	8	13	9	7	15	18	15	10	10	8	10
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	34	26	26	20	20	27	37	38	37	30	42
Viet Nam	9361	11541	14483	15029	16706	20149	26485	32442	39826	48576	62906
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (27) exports		4083000	4789000	4514000	4698000	5420000	6641000	7734000	8977000	10349000	12096000
intra-EU (15) exports	4090000	4285000	5010000	4755000	4970000	5767000	...	...	...	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports		892800	966180	978550	1045210	1220880	1474030	1641350	1840400	2153320	2473030
intra-EU (15) exports	1101840	1094480	1187800	1219030	1316800	1568170	...	...	...	...	...

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Prior to 2004, European Union (27) individual country data do not add up to the reported aggregate due to Eurostat's use of different methodologies for Cyprus, Estonia and Lithuania.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an "I". They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports. Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
World a	5683000	5921000	6727000	6485000	6745000	7865000	9571000	10857000	12430000	14273000	16422000
North America	1282060	1426495	1687580	1583440	1605140	1727465	2012740	2288415	2546090	2706770	2912185
Canada b	206086	220183	244786	227291	227499	245021	279931	322411	358755	389911	418311
Mexico	130948	146084	182702	176185	176607	178503	206060	232245	268093	295201	323151
United States	944353	1059440	1259300	1179180	1200230	1303050	1525680	1732706	1918077	2020403	2169487
South and Central America	216300	186800	207400	205400	181000	191400	243500	300100	365400	457900	595600
Antigua and Barbuda	385	414	407	386	400	422	454	506	624	728	770
Argentina	31404	25508	25154	20320	8990	13834	22445	28689	34152	44707	57423
Bahamas	1873	1757	2074	1912	1728	1762	1905	2312	2727	2956	3123
Barbados	1010	1108	1156	1087	1039	1195	1413	1604	1629	1710	1892
Belize	295	370	524	517	525	552	520	593	660	684	837
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	15817	14064	16213	18323	12963	9256	16679	24027	33616	46097	49640
Bolivia	1983	1755	1830	1708	1770	1616	1844	2341	2814	3457	4987
Brazil	61135	51909	59053	58640	49716	50859	66433	77628	95836	126564	182408
Chile	19880	15988	18507	17429	17091	19322	24794	32735	38406	47164	61903
Colombia	14635	10659	11539	12834	12711	13889	16746	21204	26162	32897	39669
Costa Rica	6230	6320	6372	6569	7188	7663	8268	9824	11547	12963	15372
Cuba	4197	4365	4843	4839	4176	4673	5615	8084	10258	10890	14500
Dominica	136	141	148	131	116	128	144	165	167	196	225
Dominican Republic b	7597	8041	9479	8779	8838	7627	7888	9669	12174	13597	16095
Ecuador	5576	3017	3721	5363	6431	6703	8226	10287	12114	13893	18686
El Salvador	3962	4095	4947	5027	5184	5754	6329	6690	7663	8712	9755
Grenada	200	202	239	212	199	254	233	328	299	365	363
Guatemala	4651	4382	4791	5607	7659	8127	9475	10499	11915	13576	14549
Guyana	540	480	573	584	563	576	651	788	889	1059	1300
Haiti	797	1025	1036	1013	1130	1188	1306	1454	1642	1852	2148
Honduras	3233	3530	3988	4152	4382	4774	5827	6545	7303	8556	10389
Jamaica	3035	2899	3326	3360	3533	3639	3940	4739	5650	6459	8549
Netherlands Antilles	2062	1745	2862	2826	2268	2606	1723	1950	2209	2543	3130
Nicaragua	1492	1862	1805	1775	1754	1879	2212	2623	3026	3598	4338
Panama	3398	3516	3379	2964	2982	3086	3594	4180	4831	6872	9050
Paraguay	2897	1906	2193	2182	1672	2228	3097	3715	5879	7200	10200
Peru	8220	6823	7415	7316	7493	8414	10101	12502	15312	20494	29981
Saint Kitts and Nevis	149	153	196	189	201	199	183	210	250	272	285
Saint Lucia	328	355	355	355	309	403	422	486	592	614	656
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	193	201	163	186	174	201	226	240	271	327	373
Suriname	552	486	526	461	492	704	742	1050	1009	1044	1304
Trinidad and Tobago	2999	2741	3308	3569	3643	3892	4858	5694	6484	7663	9973
Uruguay	3811	3357	3466	3061	1964	2190	3114	3879	4806	5628	8933
Europe	2559180	2596490	2774855	2733570	2875295	3461510	4161265	4573175	5238515	6089795	6819995
Albania	842	1154	1090	1327	1504	1864	2309	2618	3058	4188	5251
Austria	69504	71321	72394	74633	78299	99532	119905	127327	137212	163037	183441
Belgium	-	184810	177511	178664	198311	234945	285621	318700	351979	413109	469486
Belgium-Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2910	3305	3107	3354	3872	4801	5915	7070	7345	9772	12282
Bulgaria	4949	5478	6544	7279	7954	10871	14453	18163	23270	29961	37261
Croatia	8276	7799	7887	9147	10722	14209	16589	18560	21502	25839	30728
Cyprus	3685	3618	3846	3923	4086	4466	5502	6316	6928	8615	10616
Czech Republic	28340	28463	31974	36297	40656	51728	69967	76512	93191	118169	141493
Denmark	46873	45753	45557	45322	50320	57429	68157	75581	85507	98558	110827
Estonia	4787	4109	5052	5230	5863	7967	8336	10238	13449	15678	16028
Finland	32960	32114	34443	32639	34218	42513	51443	58766	69375	81704	91781
France	307771	315748	338940	328608	329262	398840	470945	504124	541919	619475	705577
FYR Macedonia	1915	1776	2094	1694	1995	2306	2932	3228	3763	5228	6852

Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Germany	471474	474047	497197	486119	490283	604612	715742	777073	906684	1054983	1203787
Greece	30293	30529	33480	32011	31570	44852	52760	54436	63619	76247	79049
Hungary	25705	28015	32172	33617	37755	47808	60538	66552	78262	95565	107910
Iceland	2482	2516	2589	2269	2275	2827	3643	4979	6137	6704	6205
Ireland	43191	46769	51041	50556	52399	53886	61814	68565	73118	83822	83177
Italy	218465	220637	238757	236220	247015	297519	355301	384790	442555	511862	554909
Latvia	3190	2954	3202	3506	4046	5234	7096	8697	11541	15322	16090
Lithuania	5795	4835	5457	6353	7709	9803	12387	15548	19373	24412	30923
Luxembourg	-	11218	11278	12331	12651	16165	20046	21893	26572	27528	31592
Malta	2668	2843	3413	2531	2646	3227	3641	3681	4307	4760	4587
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1879	2774	2918
Netherlands	195639	206162	218267	208638	219265	264704	319669	363822	416832	492816	573188
Norway	37478	34173	34392	32955	34873	40055	48534	55488	64261	80298	89293
Poland	47055	45883	49029	50184	55299	68272	89696	101639	126989	165710	204279
Portugal	38435	39974	39952	39490	40156	47200	54948	61184	66673	78195	89975
Romania	11821	10417	13148	15568	17854	23983	32691	40518	51160	70314	82725
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13172	18554
Serbia and Montenegro	4849	3296	3711	4837	6320	7952	11752	11635	-	-	-
Slovak Republic b	13078	11318	12760	14760	16564	22523	29862	34649	44823	60218	73389
Slovenia	10110	10102	10147	10160	10944	13845	17759	20337	24141	31559	36970
Spain	136662	135346	156143	154650	165105	208602	258331	288786	328696	389301	401384
Sweden	68403	68580	72880	63200	66955	83540	100433	111697	127547	152583	167152
Switzerland	80094	79857	82521	84102	87189	100239	115799	126574	141400	161180	183192
Turkey	45921	40671	54503	41399	51554	69340	97540	116774	139576	170063	201961
United Kingdom	321231	324899	348058	343786	364075	399401	470633	513673	601424	622897	632017
European Union (27)	...	2419075	2579869	2549434	2672086	3214192	3854541	4221746	4830438	5602648	6255767
extra-EU(27) imports	...	792206	916856	876922	886001	1057950	1278135	1467501	1697232	1964630	2282239
European Union (15)	2212010	2262540	2404840	2361815	2462350	2946525	...	...	...	...	...
extra-EU(15) imports	796575	831135	954480	921030	935335	1122915	...	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	95260	70570	81555	94440	103960	132275	172975	215610	279560	377115	497800
Armenia	902	800	882	874	987	1280	1351	1802	2192	3268	4412
Azerbaijan	1076	1036	1172	1431	1666	2626	3516	4350	5269	6045	7575
Belarus	8549	6674	8646	8286	9092	11558	16491	16708	22351	28693	39483
Georgia	887	585	709	753	796	1141	1846	2490	3678	5217	6058
Kazakhstan	4314	3655	5040	6446	6584	8409	12781	17353	23677	32756	37889
Kyrgyz Republic	842	600	554	467	587	717	941	1102	1718	2417	4072
Moldova	1018	585	777	892	1038	1399	1769	2292	2693	3690	4899
Russian Federation b	58015	39537	44659	53764	60966	76070	97382	125434	164281	223486	291861
Tajikistan	710	663	675	688	721	881	1191	1330	1723	2455	3270
Turkmenistan	980	1478	1786	2250	2120	2512	3320	2947	2560	3620	5670
Ukraine	14676	11846	13956	15775	16977	23020	28997	36136	45039	60618	85534
Uzbekistan	3290	3110	2697	2814	2425	2662	3392	3666	4380	4848	7076
Africa	132900	128300	130100	135000	136000	165000	212300	255600	297100	368300	465600
Algeria	9400	9162	9171	9940	11969	12380	18169	20357	21456	27631	39479
Angola b	2079	3109	3040	3179	3760	5480	5832	8353	8778	13661	21100
Benin	736	749	613	623	725	892	894	1018	1228	1600	1990
Botswana	2251	2198	2081	1809	1845	2448	3231	3161	3057	4049	5165
Burkina Faso	732	678	611	656	739	925	1270	1260	1319	1620	1800
Burundi	158	118	148	139	129	157	176	269	431	319	403
Cameroon	1495	1318	1489	1852	1866	2163	2406	2735	3150	3680	4360
Cape Verde	228	246	230	234	276	351	431	436	542	750	825
Central African Republic	146	131	117	107	120	118	151	169	202	249	310
Chad	356	316	317	679	1646	790	953	950	1350	1500	1830
Comoros	54	55	43	51	53	70	86	99	115	140	180
Congo b	680	821	465	682	675	831	969	1304	2000	2860	2990

Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1102	568	697	807	1081	1594	1986	2270	2740	3300	4100
Côte d'Ivoire b	2991	3252	2785	2418	2456	3231	4291	5251	5368	6160	7150
Djibouti b	196	194	207	196	197	238	261	277	336	473	580
Egypt	16166	16022	14578	13376	12770	12950	15950	22449	27300	37100	47540
Equatorial Guinea	317	425	451	813	507	908	1092	1310	2020	2760	3270
Eritrea	508	510	471	423	538	433	480	490	495	510	530
Ethiopia	1517	1538	1262	1815	1622	2119	3087	4127	4805	5749	7700
Gabon	1103	841	950	1002	1135	1206	1347	1471	1725	2000	2450
Gambia	228	192	187	134	161	156	229	260	259	321	329
Ghana	2563	3480	2973	3154	2720	3210	4074	5347	6754	8074	10261
Guinea	537	556	612	601	667	640	780	820	950	1200	1600
Guinea-Bissau b	63	51	59	62	59	65	83	106	127	136	160
Kenya	3197	2832	3105	3192	3245	3725	4553	5846	7233	8989	11074
Lesotho	941	866	809	743	815	1121	1440	1410	1500	1738	2040
Liberia	470	520	668	229	178	170	337	310	467	499	813
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5466	4168	3732	4397	4396	4330	6326	6079	6040	7750	11500
Madagascar b	693	742	1097	1118	627	1304	1680	1706	1804	2636	4040
Malawi	515	673	532	563	695	786	933	1165	1207	1378	1650
Mali	761	824	806	990	928	1271	1364	1544	1820	2185	2550
Mauritania	399	385	454	465	431	542	923	1428	1167	1520	1750
Mauritius	2073	2247	2093	1987	2159	2363	2771	3157	3627	3895	4666
Morocco	10290	9925	11534	11038	11864	14250	17822	20790	23980	32010	41752
Mozambique	790	1139	1158	1063	1543	1753	2035	2408	2869	3050	3804
Namibia	1648	1610	1550	1547	1470	1980	2396	2577	2884	3520	4020
Niger	471	410	395	412	468	622	750	943	949	1060	1400
Nigeria	9211	8588	8721	11586	7547	10853	14164	20754	21809	29500	41700
Rwanda	285	253	211	281	248	259	284	430	548	737	1139
Sao Tome and Principe	17	38	30	28	31	41	41	50	71	79	114
Senegal	1455	1564	1519	1730	1958	2391	2839	3498	3671	4871	6528
Seychelles	384	434	342	476	420	412	497	675	757	859	912
Sierra Leone	95	81	149	182	264	303	286	345	389	445	560
Somalia	280	340	343	449	454	517	610	610	660	680	790
South Africa c	29242	26696	29695	28248	29267	39748	53466	62304	78715	88450	99480
Sudan	1925	1415	1553	1958	2446	2882	4075	6757	8074	8775	9150
Swaziland	1083	1068	1046	1129	955	1519	1925	1900	1920	2020	2200
Tanzania	1453	1556	1524	1712	1660	2125	2726	3287	4246	5337	7081
Togo	588	597	562	553	591	775	880	1200	1250	1400	1540
Tunisia	8350	8474	8567	9529	9526	10910	12818	13177	15043	19101	24622
Uganda	1416	1342	1536	1594	1053	1375	1726	2054	2557	3493	4526
Zambia	1100	822	993	1307	1253	1574	2152	2558	3074	3971	5106
Zimbabwe	2701	2126	1863	1715	1751	1710	2204	2350	2260	2550	2950
Middle East	149600	147500	167400	175100	184300	210200	289500	335400	375800	467200	586200
Bahrain	3566	3698	4633	4306	5013	5657	7385	9393	10515	11488	12500
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14323	13324	13898	16709	20617	24798	31976	40041	40772	44942	57411
Iraq	4400	6900	13384	13120	9817	9934	21302	23532	20892	21516	31200
Israel	29342	33166	37686	35449	35517	36303	42864	47142	50334	59039	67656
Jordan	3828	3717	4597	4871	5076	5743	8179	10498	11548	13681	16942
Kuwait	8619	7617	7157	7869	9001	10987	12631	15801	17233	20366	24874
Lebanon	7070	6207	6230	7380	6560	7315	9609	9633	9647	12251	16754
Oman	5826	4801	5131	5933	6296	6801	8796	8971	11039	16025	22990
Qatar	3409	2500	3252	3758	4052	4897	6005	10081	16440	22005	26850
Saudi Arabia	30013	28011	30238	31223	32293	36915	47376	59459	69800	90215	115147
Syrian Arab Republic	3895	3832	3815	4752	4488	5111	8411	10862	11488	14655	18320
United Arab Emirates	32588	31721	35009	37293	42652	52074	72082	84654	100057	132494	165620
Yemen	2167	2008	2324	2466	2921	3675	3986	5378	6074	8514	9960

Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Asia a	1248000	1365200	1678400	1558400	1659100	1976700	2487600	2888800	3327600	3806300	4545200
Afghanistan	462	1012	1176	1696	2452	2101	2177	2471	2582	2819	3350
Australia	64630	69158	71529	63888	72690	89084	109384	125281	139253	165336	200338
Bangladesh	7495	8331	8883	9018	8592	10434	12036	13889	16034	18596	23838
Bhutan	134	182	175	191	197	249	411	386	420	526	543
Brunei Darussalam	1552	1342	1107	1159	1556	1327	1422	1491	1676	2101	2300
Cambodia b	1166	1591	1939	2094	2318	2560	3193	3927	4749	5424	6600
China	140237	165699	225094	243553	295170	412760	561229	659953	791461	956139	1132488
Fiji	722	903	830	886	901	1205	1446	1607	1804	1800	2266
Hong Kong, China	186759	180711	214042	202008	207969	233249	272893	300160	335754	370132	392962
retained imports	62833	58464	71863	65251	59352	61018	70044	75269	88097	93791	97649
India	42980	46979	51523	50392	56517	72558	99775	142870	172797	216760	293374
Indonesia	35280	33321	43595	37534	38340	42196	54877	75533	80346	92778	126160
Japan	280484	309995	379511	349089	337194	382930	454542	515866	579064	622243	762589
Kiribati	33	41	40	41	50	52	59	74	63	70	55
Korea, Republic of	93282	119752	160481	141098	152126	178827	224463	261238	309383	356846	435275
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	553	525	535	510	447	462	713	882	1060	1065	1302
Macao, China	1955	2040	2255	2386	2530	2755	3478	3913	4565	5366	5365
Malaysia	58319	64966	81963	73866	79869	83300	105283	114625	131152	146982	156896
Maldives	354	402	389	393	392	471	642	745	927	1096	1388
Mongolia	503	513	615	638	691	801	1021	1184	1486	2117	3616
Myanmar	2695	2323	2401	2877	2348	2091	2196	1927	2564	3312	4288
Nepal	1246	1422	1573	1473	1419	1754	1938	2283	2492	2904	3600
New Caledonia	929	1006	924	931	1008	1541	1636	1774	2117	2809	3233
New Zealand	12495	14299	13906	13308	15047	18559	23195	26219	26424	30890	34367
Northern Mariana Islands	526	523	607	554	646	660	664	591	489	300	160
Pakistan	9330	10207	10864	10191	11233	13038	17949	25357	29825	32590	42326
Palau	63	104	124	100	97	88	107	105	115	110	130
Papua New Guinea	1240	1188	1151	1071	1137	1367	1680	1729	2260	2990	3480
Philippines b	31496	32568	37027	34921	41092	42576	46102	49487	54078	57996	60290
Samoa	97	115	106	130	135	137	163	187	219	227	249
Singapore	101732	111060	134545	116000	116441	136218	173599	200047	238710	263155	319780
retained imports	55218	65062	75444	60421	58100	62735	81625	94944	110079	119885	157306
Solomon Islands	128	110	92	90	67	94	121	185	217	286	295
Sri Lanka	5905	5961	7177	5973	6105	6672	7973	8834	10258	11301	14008
Taipei, Chinese	105442	111449	140642	107944	113331	128130	169250	182614	202698	219252	240448
Thailand	42971	50342	61924	61962	64645	75824	94410	118178	128773	139966	178655
Tonga	69	73	70	73	89	94	105	121	116	143	170
Tuvalu	10	8	5	4	11	8	11	13	13	16	26
Vanuatu	93	98	87	90	90	105	128	149	160	202	287
Viet Nam	11500	11742	15638	16218	19746	25256	31969	36761	44891	62678	80416
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (27) imports	...	4294000	5064000	4813000	4959000	5708000	6995000	8103000	9297000	10635000	12449000
intra-EU (15) imports	4267000	4490000	5277000	5045000	5218000	6041000	...	...	...	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) imports	...	969620	1111840	1061060	1089210	1305270	1584860	1818930	2105310	2451780	2846470
intra-EU (15) imports	1143750	1165080	1324500	1292780	1348280	1637900	...	...	...	...	...

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Imports are valued f.o.b. See the Metadata on f.o.b. valuation of other economies.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports. Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A8

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
World	1340800	1394800	1481300	1484400	1596400	1832400	2220700	2480300	2816900	3372400	3777900
North America	283100	305900	330900	317100	325200	339800	393200	432700	484000	553900	604600
Canada	33040	35228	39271	37862	39567	43131	49058	54418	59015	63648	64795
Mexico	11534	11606	13567	12550	12474	12477	13973	16098	16372	17598	18474
United States	238517	259059	278090	266661	273209	284173	330185	362134	408663	472680	521378
South and Central America	41500	42700	46700	45700	44600	49500	57400	70000	79600	94000	108300
Antigua and Barbuda	424	427	406	393	389	413	470	454	465	485	509
Argentina	4702	4557	4775	4469	3428	4419	5202	6519	7871	10211	11870
Aruba	877	906	991	975	983	1033	1232	1287	1304	1473	1658
Bahamas	1517	1778	1946	1776	2035	2028	2211	2460	2403	2566	2503
Barbados	995	997	1055	1032	1003	1124	1181	1411	1541	1729	...
Belize	122	130	135	143	161	196	223	284	339	369	358
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1286	1207	1057	1242	913	791	1024	1247	1469	1552	1708
Bolivia	235	243	207	221	242	348	401	473	462	484	482
Brazil	7083	6873	8961	8718	8790	9570	11615	14856	17946	22615	28822
Chile	3859	3780	3995	4071	4315	4990	5949	7040	7726	8841	10645
Colombia	1892	1876	1984	2122	1799	1852	2188	2594	3301	3559	3967
Costa Rica	1329	1643	1911	1899	1841	1990	2207	2585	2940	3598	4164
Cuba	2155	2628	2643	2416	2350	2845	3634	7075	7201	8588	9129
Dominica	84	97	87	75	78	76	86	85	99	98	101
Dominican Republic	2421	2767	3143	3024	2982	3401	3435	3865	4496	4740	4883
Ecuador	631	681	793	799	820	812	940	940	959	1087	1288
El Salvador	576	620	673	680	750	907	1039	1098	1388	1454	1482
Grenada	116	141	146	129	128	132	156	115	129	146	145
Guatemala	581	653	702	948	1053	954	1015	1222	1410	1619	1649
Guyana	142	147	169	172	172	157	161	148	148	173	...
Haiti	163	173	158	123	125	114	110	93	149	152	193
Honduras	332	427	487	488	525	573	635	684	671	732	902
Jamaica	1743	1949	1988	1867	1881	2103	2262	2296	2613	2665	2735
Netherlands Antilles	1495	1506	1593	1605	1575	1648	1753	1791	1936	2048	2028
Nicaragua	152	181	187	188	191	222	250	271	305	333	357
Panama	1757	1747	1961	1958	2241	2503	2758	3193	3895	4854	5794
Paraguay	606	554	573	525	531	550	597	610	726	887	999
Peru	1674	1518	1445	1326	1342	1600	1872	2164	2519	3209	3502
Saint Kitts and Nevis	98	98	95	94	86	104	131	158	168	155	160
Saint Lucia	318	307	323	272	248	317	366	409	332	345	362
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	106	126	126	131	135	131	143	156	169	179	178
Suriname	67	73	85	56	35	52	129	183	211	210	233
Trinidad and Tobago	574	592	543	563	598	672	838	883	800	910	...
Uruguay	1309	1235	1249	1099	745	746	1086	1285	1361	1781	2131
Europe	682600	696800	716400	736100	807300	968200	1166200	1286600	1443900	1743300	1936900
Albania	83	253	429	495	552	695	997	1154	1481	1924	2419
Austria	22918	23184	22865	23734	25566	32090	37572	42201	45675	54968	61673
Belgium	...	...	...	...	38285	43352	50621	54092	57209	74031	86139
Belgium-Luxembourg	36688	44073	48556	48970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	457	461	448	495	522	719	861	987	1137	1455	1658
Bulgaria	1766	1760	2129	2120	2162	2921	3984	4389	5287	6498	8000
Croatia	3948	3708	4056	4883	5581	8568	9372	9920	10801	12485	15164
Cyprus	3297	3655	3798	4067	4236	5009	5877	6177	6772	8303	10218
Czech Republic	7518	6928	6751	7034	7024	7754	9607	11730	13906	17144	22179
Denmark	15212	19982	23721	25134	26667	31672	36304	43372	51961	61608	71960
Estonia	1476	1486	1458	1576	1672	2189	2806	3139	3466	4336	5048
Faeroe Islands	51	56	54	57	71	77	86	132	174	...	...
Finland	6632	6457	7669	9148	10350	11383	15064	16898	17414	23066	24229
France	84164	80994	79901	79597	85326	98020	113772	121354	125395	144680	160464
FYR Macedonia	148	249	290	198	220	360	429	489	581	799	992
Germany	79967	80173	79659	84270	96785	116216	138256	157342	184574	216958	241590
Greece	10068	16464	19181	19384	20044	24202	32986	33806	35671	42984	50377
Hungary	5361	5171	5836	6949	7336	9131	10704	12732	13283	16981	19958
Iceland	847	826	936	1003	1034	1281	1527	1955	1773	2207	2134
Ireland	16504	15526	18326	23266	29666	41785	52213	59402	68659	88994	99235
Italy	66621	58018	55998	57098	59562	70602	83302	88094	97554	110463	121890
Latvia	1103	1020	1131	1161	1221	1487	1751	2134	2613	3633	4508
Lithuania	1096	1083	1052	1147	1451	1864	2431	3074	3683	3980	4210

Table A8 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	20291	25237	33638	40510	50578	65523	68909
Malta	1159	1198	1081	1108	1220	1421	1669	1977	2635	3377	3714
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	524	923	1104
Netherlands	48570	50835	48361	50121	54700	61317	71782	78182	82698	94212	101613
Norway	15379	16118	17528	18152	19228	21357	24964	29620	33114	40357	45585
Poland	10810	8331	10395	9745	10030	11170	13437	16212	20530	28694	35309
Portugal	8735	9144	8896	9251	10219	12188	14507	15028	18235	23097	26135
Romania	1201	1340	1720	2007	2326	3000	3590	5056	7005	9455	12819
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2089	3140	4005
Serbia and Montenegro	914	471	624	740	829	1130	1678	1909	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	2275	1886	2218	2454	2787	3270	3713	4380	5403	7022	8469
Slovenia	2023	1873	1883	1958	2311	2786	3449	3970	4337	5643	7624
Spain	48124	51982	52112	55292	59599	73679	85303	93853	105869	127085	142612
Sweden	17675	19691	20014	21758	23757	30337	38624	42474	49342	63324	71592
Switzerland	25893	28628	29443	27888	29747	34529	42608	48513	53929	64947	75194
Turkey	23204	16230	19267	15084	13979	17909	22706	26328	24998	28253	34492
United Kingdom	110721	117357	118567	118786	132937	155455	194026	204062	233615	280565	282961
European Union (27)	611700	629600	643300	667100	735500	879500	1061000	1165600	1313300	1586600	1753900
Extra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	438500	486400	548400	668300	743200
European Union (15)	572600	593900	603800	625800	691800	827500	998000	1090700	1224500	1471800	1611400
Extra-EU (15) exports a	263400	268600	274000	283100	308500	369900	451000	505700	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19700	16100	17100	19300	23200	26900	34800	41900	51600	65700	84200
Armenia	118	129	130	179	176	199	324	403	475	571	636
Azerbaijan	320	236	234	256	321	392	453	625	841	1172	1454
Belarus	919	745	989	1124	1317	1477	1726	2055	2380	3256	4224
Georgia	354	217	206	299	370	418	508	648	801	976	1159
Kazakhstan	904	933	905	1093	1363	1528	1817	1999	2584	3242	3936
Kyrgyz Republic	58	60	57	76	120	137	193	234	351	654	884
Moldova	148	126	155	160	206	231	320	384	471	631	831
Russian Federation	12372	9067	9565	11215	13450	16088	20469	24741	30866	39119	50694
Tajikistan	60	52	63	62	60	66	81	103	110	116	...
Ukraine	3922	3869	3800	3897	4583	5013	7460	8913	10822	13651	17302
Africa	28100	30500	31500	32200	34400	42600	51600	56400	63600	77900	87800
Algeria	973	1010	927	884	1191	1287	1591	1825	2248	2474	3101
Angola	122	153	267	203	207	201	323	177	...	311	...
Benin	127	155	126	133	141	163	204	179	196	281	...
Botswana	240	305	306	326	439	626	774	842	771	922	992
Burundi	2	2	2	2	4	2	4	7	6	7	3
Cameroon	508	414	575	844	921	593	829	573	556	476	552
Cape Verde	74	95	101	120	144	190	220	253	361	468	528
Central African Republic	9	13	9	9	6	11	18	19	22	26	29
Congo	112	139	130	137	158	185	183	206	251	303	364
Côte d'Ivoire	533	507	415	509	513	560	641	697	706	775	845
Djibouti	61	65	69	74	79	87	87	95	97	92	115
Egypt	7832	9276	9687	8815	9127	10837	14046	14449	15834	19660	24674
El Salvador	77	44	54	113	118	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	308	392	387	391	450	588	800	789	890	1183	1770
Gabon	194	249	171	143	74	167	136	120	113	128	149
Gambia	83	78	62	61	61	84	73	80	92	114	...
Ghana	427	454	490	515	539	612	684	1083	1256	1614	1579
Guinea	66	36	27	72	43	55	31	32	34	44	...
Kenya	631	720	727	824	773	876	1227	1523	1979	2409	2520
Lesotho	46	37	36	35	30	43	64	44	51	68	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	31	50	119	134	275	329	351	419	385	...	...
Madagascar	264	290	314	273	279	253	358	420	512	796	874
Malawi	32	49	34	44	49	40	41	43	80	...	...
Mali	71	94	92	140	150	208	227	253	291	359	...
Mauritania	24	25	30	36	46	44	52	80	87	...	...
Mauritius	911	1030	1066	1218	1146	1274	1449	1604	1663	2194	2530
Morocco	2558	2803	2854	3787	4098	5126	6304	7570	9269	11490	12374
Mozambique	286	295	325	249	336	300	246	316	355	404	488
Namibia	315	311	212	285	265	399	456	391	505	580	528
Nigeria	884	980	1833	1653	2524	3473	3336	2887	3729	5788	...
Rwanda	32	36	41	45	48	48	65	83	74	126	...
Senegal	366	351	330	345	389	488	604	690	716	1097	...

Table A8 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Seychelles	237	261	273	280	297	311	308	347	409	446	458
Sierra Leone	13	18	39	47	38	66	61	78	43	42	...
South Africa	5213	5041	4888	4728	4863	8120	9444	10898	11712	13242	12159
Sudan	14	82	24	14	130	31	35	101	220	342	457
Swaziland	87	51	271	112	90	200	235	273	274	447	...
Tanzania	534	576	575	854	860	900	1079	1215	1467	1675	1935
Togo	65	54	46	53	72	72	122	145	159	197	242
Tunisia	2607	2769	2680	2829	2603	2842	3520	3901	4162	4757	5572
Uganda	176	188	205	208	216	255	358	494	475	528	554
Zambia	102	107	114	143	114	142	161	207	228	279	...
Zimbabwe	609	633	326	240	208	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle East	27400	30300	33800	32900	34800	43800	51400	60200	71800	81600	97400
Bahrain	725	859	933	950	1068	1260	2676	3048	3322	3524	3740
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1380	977	1429	2257	3740	4369	4859	5167	5665	6138	6763
Israel	10019	12213	15319	12811	12159	13622	16005	17406	19210	21091	23763
Jordan	1810	1689	1602	1396	1743	1717	2052	2239	2850	3299	4291
Kuwait	1500	1299	1571	1401	1373	1763	2516	3840	7495	9104	10301
Oman	388	413	452	606	606	655	736	939	1311	1631	1974
Qatar	...	209	337	649	606	1011	1633	2557	3489	...	...
Saudi Arabia	4723	5373	4779	5008	5177	5713	5852	6677	7297	7901	...
Syrian Arab Republic	1422	1415	1460	1566	1347	1181	2343	2560	2649	3563	...
United Arab Emirates	...	1767	1843	2014	2191	2350	2560	4277	6259	7434	8958
Yemen	133	141	174	130	129	244	292	285	...	578	593
Asia	258300	272700	304900	301200	326800	363700	466200	532400	622400	755900	858700
Australia	16822	18550	19413	17689	19161	23227	27841	30378	32438	39728	45601
Bangladesh	252	266	283	243	305	398	420	474	603	685	891
Bhutan	15	18	20	24	23	20	28	42	52	60	53
Cambodia	173	289	423	517	596	541	788	1064	1244	1510	1606
China	23879	26165	30146	32901	39381	46375	62056	73909	91421	121654	146446
Fiji	472	505	397	387	478	585	668	790	740	733	...
Hong Kong, China	33790	35568	40362	41056	44546	46500	55103	63651	72674	84643	92318
India	11067	14006	16030	16799	19125	23633	37931	52199	70926	87516	102648
Indonesia	4340	4452	5061	5361	6519	5143	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	63053	61447	69430	64769	66054	71784	89668	102071	115140	127060	146440
Korea, Republic of	24828	25766	29746	28103	27345	31753	40505	43711	48382	61729	74107
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	116	101	150	141	159	126	168	200	194	299	...
Macao, China	2845	2710	3280	3768	4758	5605	8063	8612	10538	14411	18081
Malaysia	11400	11800	13812	14331	14753	13459	16999	19463	21722	28184	29336
Maldives	329	340	345	351	360	429	505	317	549	622	671
Mongolia	75	73	74	109	179	203	329	409	483	571	...
Myanmar	618	496	459	387	403	228	232	237	256	...	...
Nepal	433	454	410	303	192	302	356	271	252	340	494
New Zealand	3688	4280	4355	4388	5338	6788	8046	8500	8011	9161	8842
Pakistan	1303	1264	1284	1302	1496	1476	1719	2043	2245	2221	2314
Papua New Guinea	318	248	243	285	162	219	181	285	298	340	342
Philippines	...	3468	3377	3072	3428	3389	4043	4525	6444	9766	10194
Samoa	58	47	...	...	...	...	94	113	133	138	...
Singapore	22457	24845	28075	27307	29428	36243	46732	53151	63977	80490	82934
Solomon Islands	52	51	45	47	15	24	26	37	51	68	63
Sri Lanka	892	940	915	1334	1247	1389	1506	1519	1604	1755	1982
Taipei, Chinese	16660	17037	19890	19760	21501	23028	25545	25574	28860	31015	33569
Thailand	13074	14542	13785	12932	15304	15694	18932	20011	24636	30124	33393
Tonga	23	19	14	18	18	22	21	30	22	26	...
Vanuatu	108	106	118	112	90	108	118	135	140	177	212
Viet Nam	2616	2493	2702	2810	2948	3272	3867	4176	5100	6030	6300
Memorandum items:											
World excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	1598200	1801000	2052000	2454100	2767100
intra-EU (15) exports a	1031600	1069500	1151500	1141700	1213100	1374700	1673700	1895300	...	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	543700	607400	679000	825000	926200
intra-EU (15) exports a	373500	371300	386500	393400	424100	508500	619300	701700	...	...	...

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

b Secretariat estimates for exports from 1995 to 2005 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Metadata.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.

Table A9

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
World	1312500	1365000	1454200	1473200	1560400	1781300	2119400	2352300	2627600	3113900	3489200
North America	216400	237600	268200	264200	270900	291700	335900	365900	408700	446700	479300
Canada	37671	40060	43597	43236	44455	51771	58023	64906	71919	81758	86644
Mexico	12569	14061	16718	16521	17031	17571	19250	20915	22329	23228	24701
United States	166145	183484	207881	204479	209397	222347	258674	280091	314442	341673	367911
South and Central America	53500	50600	54900	55100	48800	51200	58600	71300	81300	98200	117500
Antigua and Barbuda	166	170	147	159	163	174	182	218	249	284	296
Argentina	9079	8599	8960	8262	4775	5462	6374	7364	8250	10535	12579
Aruba	528	633	621	590	575	691	762	889	968	907	1076
Bahamas	939	884	969	896	929	1009	1169	1209	1510	1502	1254
Barbados	409	433	460	471	466	492	520	636	679	755	...
Belize	94	99	116	111	121	127	139	147	143	159	161
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3842	3982	4236	4509	3837	3251	4265	5183	5797	7243	7821
Bolivia	423	436	450	382	417	534	590	664	808	883	1018
Brazil	15743	13357	15574	15825	13496	14350	16111	22409	27149	34700	44396
Chile	4260	4474	4664	4848	4953	5555	6653	7572	8250	9711	11143
Colombia	3354	3082	3242	3535	3234	3298	3873	4704	5428	6170	7108
Costa Rica	1099	1185	1261	1167	1170	1231	1370	1502	1612	1799	1966
Cuba	891	964	821	689	585	655	770	1018	1263	1330	...
Dominica	48	54	48	47	50	41	45	48	50	57	62
Dominican Republic	1300	1224	1340	1249	1271	1179	1168	1431	1511	1682	1775
Ecuador	1208	1140	1225	1395	1559	1575	1889	2079	2265	2481	2888
El Salvador	723	800	912	938	1007	1040	1130	1193	1479	1706	1958
Grenada	64	78	85	79	86	77	79	88	94	104	109
Guatemala	759	760	786	891	1018	1085	1324	1428	1756	2017	2125
Guyana	174	178	193	192	196	172	208	201	245	273	...
Haiti	203	222	270	252	251	247	307	296	365	476	558
Honduras	437	491	688	705	726	746	840	923	972	1027	1203
Jamaica	1258	1286	1391	1480	1552	1538	1677	1676	1969	2205	2341
Netherlands Antilles	611	662	728	787	788	801	787	805	749	794	869
Nicaragua	253	319	334	346	336	353	385	424	451	524	572
Panama	1211	1102	1096	1053	1256	1253	1412	1759	1673	2050	2532
Paraguay	549	463	390	362	321	318	287	329	365	439	563
Peru	2299	2105	2165	2274	2325	2493	2603	2996	3297	4133	5425
Saint Kitts and Nevis	58	66	72	71	73	75	76	90	97	109	118
Saint Lucia	121	137	126	125	124	141	143	169	165	173	181
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	74	59	52	54	54	61	69	72	81	91	95
Suriname	174	136	177	164	152	188	251	339	250	292	367
Trinidad and Tobago	235	253	363	339	340	335	314	471	311	320	...
Uruguay	831	760	842	773	593	602	748	901	937	1083	1373
Europe	629700	647700	660700	681800	738700	879600	1030500	1126600	1234500	1472000	1625500
Albania	119	152	413	422	561	734	991	1318	1552	1893	2361
Austria	17941	17144	16383	17491	18645	23645	27897	30625	33407	39112	42578
Belgium	-	-	-	-	35288	42163	48260	50408	52387	70142	81942
Belgium-Luxembourg	34095	38815	41444	42856	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	262	277	256	262	298	375	422	425	459	590	632
Bulgaria	1398	1473	1860	1894	1740	2424	3213	3382	4097	5473	6696
Croatia	1850	2055	1782	1918	2378	2950	3523	3349	3491	3858	4513
Cyprus	1476	1537	1563	1592	1635	2089	2552	2614	2850	3635	4572
Czech Republic	5690	5772	5364	5487	6372	7240	8932	10110	11809	14308	17256
Denmark	15779	18402	21063	22121	24305	28254	33401	37002	45123	53889	62269
Estonia	814	829	870	949	1081	1370	1716	2125	2407	3022	3352
Faeroe Islands	90	95	97	105	131	146	161	224	267	...	...
Finland	7643	7491	8323	7994	9763	12020	14422	17591	18618	22094	23119
France	66432	62102	59581	61439	68177	81809	97238	104711	112688	129464	139359
FYR Macedonia	202	226	260	253	267	370	485	527	545	745	970
Germany	131244	139388	135812	140593	143769	171136	194125	206894	221030	256020	283028
Greece	49761	8831	10918	11189	9447	10730	13560	14292	15899	19783	24392
Hungary	4139	4283	4708	5470	6749	9022	10043	11275	11606	15432	18469
Iceland	948	1012	1149	1058	1105	1481	1818	2538	2542	2942	2498
Ireland	29459	26474	31212	35281	42765	54520	65328	71386	78460	94472	106189
Italy	62887	56240	54632	56087	61110	73107	81673	88364	98107	118261	131748
Latvia	717	628	680	662	692	917	1164	1541	1962	2678	3169
Lithuania	816	747	655	669	878	1215	1578	1989	2462	3282	4114

Table A9 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	12388	15511	20912	24564	30188	38135	40664
Malta	686	722	735	735	769	861	1034	1186	1750	2253	2252
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	320	514
Netherlands	46252	48121	49941	52166	56492	62954	68565	72413	74676	83769	90833
Norway	14662	15214	14832	15667	17834	20415	23871	28709	31227	38941	43928
Poland	6479	6837	8862	8853	9165	10810	13213	15310	19438	23696	29925
Portugal	6631	7064	6810	6644	6992	8118	9572	10291	11879	14119	16497
Romania	1796	1759	1948	2113	2304	2913	3829	5425	6901	8757	11520
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2114	3456	4231
Serbia and Montenegro	421	243	293	323	537	795	1192	1478	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	2272	1812	1779	1971	2321	3012	3415	4015	4605	6449	9089
Slovenia	1510	1506	1423	1443	1715	2163	2579	2889	3222	4186	4902
Spain	28242	31544	32837	34903	38445	47607	58822	68739	78175	95886	104262
Sweden	21620	22511	23367	22920	23856	28647	32990	35141	39432	47870	54280
Switzerland	14952	14760	14533	15256	16023	18393	23610	27251	28159	33209	36623
Turkey	9439	8449	7624	5633	5528	6690	9188	10182	10447	14160	16234
United Kingdom	85797	93170	96893	97352	107177	122948	145172	158325	170273	195402	196167
European Union (27)	586800	605200	619500	640900	694000	827200	965200	1050600	1153500	1371600	1512600
Extra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	386000	419900	459100	548000	620700
European Union (15)	559000	577300	589200	609000	658600	783200	911900	988700	1080300	1278400	1397300
Extra-EU (15) imports a	252600	259800	266800	273600	286000	338000	401600	440000	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23200	19500	23500	28800	33900	39500	50300	59800	69800	91000	114200
Armenia	190	183	177	192	217	264	419	517	600	772	952
Azerbaijan	692	476	475	650	1283	2027	2702	2625	2784	3324	3826
Belarus	438	431	524	782	826	820	943	1057	1638	2009	2583
Georgia	335	224	216	231	323	355	440	584	687	872	1152
Kazakhstan	1154	1104	1831	2609	3506	3712	5058	7375	8621	11370	10794
Kyrgyz Republic	173	152	144	121	145	157	219	287	456	577	988
Moldova	190	168	190	195	243	268	331	390	455	593	779
Russian Federation	16456	13351	16230	19819	22852	26487	32216	37795	43679	57684	74572
Tajikistan	40	43	57	70	103	120	205	250	393	590	...
Ukraine	2545	2292	2590	3167	3143	3979	6162	6962	8582	11055	15104
Africa	37400	35800	37600	40200	41400	47100	58700	69900	80400	104700	120900
Algeria	1069	989	1411	1413	1511	1510	2493	2997	3132	4540	7194
Angola	2395	2194	2271	3176	2766	2774	4285	6191	6860	11610	...
Benin	191	213	186	186	203	244	273	267	342	491	...
Botswana	517	515	538	512	508	652	784	840	834	970	1076
Burundi	34	18	36	31	34	38	75	125	193	168	173
Cameroon	807	699	934	1056	1198	1177	1442	1429	1416	1413	1708
Cape Verde	85	112	97	113	138	183	194	201	242	285	333
Central African Republic	136	107	113	96	90	88	106	105	120	145	175
Congo	853	854	728	842	917	866	1012	1413	2422	3523	3767
Côte d'Ivoire	1408	1358	1142	1188	1447	1657	1896	1982	2087	2263	2444
Djibouti	74	60	65	60	55	60	70	76	81	99	137
Egypt	5886	5959	7161	6356	6013	6038	7470	9507	10288	13088	16322
Eritrea	179	101	24	28	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	442	463	479	516	556	689	932	1178	1154	1737	2371
Gabon	980	854	846	695	741	821	921	1020	1051	1241	1467
Gambia	63	62	61	55	54	36	46	45	94	77	...
Ghana	533	555	514	538	548	730	881	1140	1442	1808	1977
Guinea	274	258	183	220	156	188	195	194	221	248	...
Kenya	632	505	665	712	588	575	803	955	1235	1479	1663
Lesotho	50	47	41	38	45	69	86	88	75	88	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	650	887	815	964	1343	1528	1753	2128	2324	2438	...
Madagascar	326	336	395	424	561	479	474	462	432	748	1159
Malawi	162	185	167	171	222	189	211	222	222	...	...
Mali	332	351	324	414	380	478	528	583	672	774	...
Mauritania	130	152	168	194	220	187	260	379	406	...	...
Mauritius	706	719	748	799	775	875	1005	1193	1312	1562	1910
Morocco	1482	1537	1520	1705	1903	2350	2805	3103	3562	4527	5482
Mozambique	396	392	439	607	559	553	511	627	729	819	901
Namibia	449	431	320	265	224	269	411	359	421	505	592
Nigeria	4054	3311	3144	4420	4688	5715	5973	6203	8389	13902	...
Rwanda	99	106	113	113	124	104	123	176	214	259	...
Senegal	432	419	396	403	457	567	684	777	808	1205	...

Table A9 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1998-2008

(Million dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Seychelles	127	152	186	212	209	213	211	231	265	299	361
Sierra Leone	33	79	82	93	76	89	87	86	78	86	...
South Africa	5465	5580	5657	5109	5376	7847	10063	11863	13949	16208	16505
Sudan	200	270	632	638	784	805	1023	1801	2728	2873	2552
Swaziland	262	181	300	192	202	342	363	396	365	494	...
Tanzania	885	723	620	635	611	685	923	1131	1212	1424	1631
Togo	149	130	116	129	147	204	237	249	261	303	389
Tunisia	1121	1106	1119	1332	1353	1510	1869	2075	2338	2662	3001
Uganda	728	419	459	506	550	488	513	618	759	961	1177
Zambia	282	298	322	353	361	388	418	446	560	886	...
Zimbabwe	622	647	494	439	447	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle East	42800	43600	48800	46900	51100	60500	75000	89500	108600	141400	167900
Bahrain	652	716	757	766	945	907	1248	1416	1605	1701	2030
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2571	1905	2161	2451	5381	6432	7081	7697	9406	10676	12011
Israel	9056	10047	11703	11644	10701	10978	12611	13498	14636	17587	19600
Jordan	1588	1485	1463	1520	1627	1690	1972	2465	2854	3327	3913
Kuwait	4247	3867	4115	4520	4881	5534	6202	7444	8605	10494	12149
Oman	1891	1714	1759	1899	1880	2573	3152	3145	3898	4876	6122
Qatar	...	823	870	966	1050	1283	1667	3640	5680	...	...
Saudi Arabia	8648	9426	10928	7155	7152	7936	11057	14520	19390	30798	...
Syrian Arab Republic	1299	1416	1468	1494	1675	1697	2071	2274	2437	2964	...
United Arab Emirates	...	7757	8275	8893	9934	11440	14655	18891	24322	33372	42773
Yemen	649	672	757	794	883	947	1004	1183	1800	1811	2128
Asia	309500	329900	360500	356200	375600	411800	510300	569400	644300	759900	864000
Australia	17605	18385	18555	17020	18023	21476	27377	29909	31600	38614	45491
Bangladesh	1164	1318	1523	1423	1318	1595	1835	2011	2111	2673	3684
Bhutan	37	34	46	42	60	108	103	128	108	107	108
Cambodia	214	285	321	340	368	425	502	632	760	889	958
China	26467	30967	35858	39032	46080	54852	71602	83173	100327	129254	158004
Fiji	331	364	321	285	272	382	463	503	514	497	...
Hong Kong, China	24962	23759	24588	24797	25833	25994	30983	33838	36905	42450	45849
India	14192	17045	18896	19792	20776	24679	35293	47025	58190	70736	83599
Indonesia	11871	12139	15381	15596	16770	17171	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	101070	103151	105230	98762	97865	99906	119925	122369	133900	148685	167443
Korea, Republic of	24112	26773	32957	32473	36132	39928	49373	58055	68023	82108	91768
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	92	91	87	87	97	108	132	155	183	229	...
Macao, China	612	703	812	876	1046	1147	1334	1537	1836	2675	3253
Malaysia	12973	14622	16603	16539	16248	17323	18967	21750	23493	27784	29081
Maldives	98	107	108	108	110	119	155	209	225	264	342
Mongolia	142	140	158	198	260	249	496	468	514	631	...
Myanmar	353	277	310	345	296	403	444	468	547	...	...
Nepal	189	202	193	205	231	258	376	424	488	716	840
New Zealand	4377	4482	4429	4265	4715	5667	7121	8121	7696	8940	9473
Pakistan	2044	1894	2109	2216	2095	3102	5101	7206	8094	8395	8985
Papua New Guinea	794	728	772	662	678	862	968	1151	1458	1799	1714
Philippines	...	5013	5175	5298	5386	5322	5764	5797	6211	7391	8547
Samoa	29	19	...	...	...	...	41	55	56	55	...
Singapore	19897	25119	29379	31650	33314	39867	49550	54902	64472	74687	78868
Solomon Islands	54	86	70	80	49	62	42	57	83	123	148
Sri Lanka	1328	1388	1592	1735	1553	1646	1872	2051	2359	2586	2967
Taipei, Chinese	23246	23285	25507	23435	23852	24803	29859	31420	31752	34265	33627
Thailand	11874	13464	15329	14475	16572	17999	22909	26881	32841	38173	46314
Tonga	30	30	18	24	28	40	45	44	50	44	...
Vanuatu	53	65	62	67	47	56	61	69	66	70	89
Viet Nam	3146	3040	3252	3382	3698	4050	4739	4472	5108	6924	8615
Memorandum items:											
World excluding											
intra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	1540200	1721500	1933300	2290300	2597300
intra-EU (15) imports a	1006100	1047500	1131800	1137800	1187800	1336100	1609000	1803500	...	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	-	451300	495800	540200	648400	733600
intra-EU (15) imports a	323300	330200	338300	346400	366100	434400	520100	577800	...	...	...

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

b Secretariat estimates for exports from 1995 to 2005 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Metadata.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.

Table A10

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2006-2008

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
World												
Agricultural products	942.35	1128.73	1341.56	138.51	150.52	165.07	30.38	39.88	54.15	454.39	547.29	632.11
Food	754.71	914.82	1114.02	109.29	121.92	136.94	26.03	34.67	48.28	374.08	452.20	532.63
Fish	83.12	89.52	97.65	15.09	15.50	16.48	1.33	1.68	2.00	37.55	41.09	43.78
Other food products	671.59	825.30	1016.37	94.20	106.42	120.46	24.70	32.99	46.28	336.53	411.10	488.84
Raw materials	187.64	213.91	227.55	29.22	28.59	28.14	4.35	5.21	5.87	80.31	95.10	99.48
Fuels and mining products	2305.23	2653.32	3530.22	434.22	487.15	625.84	71.76	83.71	123.12	894.31	994.35	1307.45
Ores and other minerals	204.82	257.70	307.98	17.15	19.52	23.45	4.12	5.07	6.63	81.01	100.89	113.45
Fuels	1789.55	2029.66	2861.89	362.35	410.22	549.19	62.06	71.57	108.76	662.39	713.60	1024.44
Non-ferrous metals	310.86	365.97	360.35	54.72	57.40	53.21	5.58	7.07	7.73	150.91	179.86	169.56
Manufactures	8259.69	9520.23	10458.11	1741.02	1826.20	1862.55	250.39	310.29	389.14	3680.03	4306.19	4661.81
Iron and steel	375.91	479.14	587.19	56.53	55.33	71.09	10.05	12.73	20.37	178.33	237.08	265.97
Chemicals	1245.24	1480.55	1705.45	198.36	216.98	241.25	47.12	60.28	80.10	639.59	769.92	868.52
Pharmaceuticals	312.73	372.46	426.67	57.05	66.94	72.01	8.61	11.05	13.18	195.98	233.40	268.70
Other chemicals	932.51	1108.09	1278.77	141.31	150.04	169.24	38.51	49.23	66.92	443.61	536.51	599.82
Other semi-manufactures	786.46	917.87	1004.48	159.73	163.44	159.50	21.24	26.28	33.05	383.81	463.34	499.56
Machinery and transport equipment	4374.18	4963.46	5347.84	992.47	1033.82	1030.29	134.26	163.65	200.56	1811.89	2071.13	2198.86
Office and telecom equipment	1456.07	1519.46	1561.38	309.90	318.35	318.96	32.29	34.58	40.75	533.99	529.28	547.88
EDP and office equipment	519.33	547.71	548.20	131.38	135.43	131.97	9.50	11.37	12.55	224.70	231.71	233.08
Telecommunications equipment	545.90	559.04	596.25	136.29	144.80	149.94	18.23	19.16	23.74	232.49	216.13	223.52
Integrated circuits	390.84	412.71	416.94	42.24	38.13	37.05	4.56	4.04	4.45	76.79	81.43	91.29
Transport equipment	1458.03	1706.93	1840.59	385.32	397.16	374.12	54.21	68.67	81.60	693.71	828.05	878.45
Automotive products	1022.51	1202.67	1233.54	310.67	316.83	289.06	31.69	42.72	49.01	493.24	595.69	593.48
Other transport equipment	435.52	504.26	607.05	74.65	80.33	85.05	22.52	25.95	32.59	200.46	232.36	284.97
Other machinery	1460.08	1737.07	1945.86	297.24	318.31	337.21	47.76	60.40	78.22	584.19	713.80	772.52
Textiles	220.37	240.36	250.20	33.97	33.60	32.64	10.08	12.12	13.64	85.81	96.40	95.95
Clothing	309.14	345.83	361.89	84.51	86.18	82.84	5.94	7.79	7.91	150.56	165.61	180.23
Other manufactures	948.39	1093.03	1201.06	215.46	236.86	244.95	21.69	27.43	33.51	430.05	502.71	552.73
Personal and household goods	198.98	232.15	254.38	53.03	56.95	58.07	3.87	5.10	6.46	102.46	121.92	130.98
Scientific and controlling instruments	240.23	280.10	308.42	49.31	56.10	61.26	5.54	7.59	9.76	89.59	105.53	115.30
Miscellaneous manufactures	509.19	580.77	638.27	113.11	123.81	125.63	12.28	14.75	17.29	238.00	275.26	306.45
Total merchandise exports b	11812.00	13656.00	15717.00	2365.19	2517.69	2708.31	362.78	447.93	582.70	5137.32	5971.19	6735.57
North America												
Agricultural products	151.42	178.03	212.15	69.10	74.99	83.93	9.11	12.00	16.42	17.75	20.78	22.77
Food	109.83	134.31	169.00	52.04	58.75	69.07	7.36	10.00	14.28	11.57	13.67	16.20
Fish	8.55	8.73	8.70	3.64	3.77	3.88	0.12	0.16	0.16	1.64	1.76	1.88
Other food products	101.27	125.58	160.29	48.40	54.98	65.20	7.24	9.84	14.12	9.93	11.92	14.51
Raw materials	41.59	43.72	43.15	17.06	16.24	14.86	1.75	2.01	2.14	6.18	7.11	6.58
Fuels and mining products	221.85	258.50	345.90	154.34	172.97	225.81	12.97	16.33	24.64	25.17	32.64	49.25
Ores and other minerals	31.48	41.94	51.11	8.40	8.89	11.92	0.51	0.83	1.31	8.36	14.01	16.18
Fuels	151.24	172.52	253.43	121.07	136.63	187.74	11.80	14.67	22.45	10.57	11.85	26.81
Non-ferrous metals	39.12	44.04	41.36	24.87	27.44	26.16	0.66	0.82	0.88	6.24	6.78	6.17
Manufactures	1223.37	1325.77	1389.21	648.95	671.64	669.70	79.22	95.16	117.54	214.15	246.61	265.19
Iron and steel	23.18	26.96	35.52	17.49	18.92	23.81	1.20	1.67	3.75	1.83	2.75	3.17
Chemicals	174.09	199.78	228.91	68.58	72.58	79.90	16.08	20.10	26.56	48.94	58.49	63.40
Pharmaceuticals	35.28	41.27	45.99	8.39	9.43	9.16	2.09	2.55	2.83	20.10	24.18	28.37
Other chemicals	138.81	158.52	182.92	60.19	63.15	70.75	13.99	17.55	23.73	28.83	34.31	35.03
Other semi-manufactures	104.17	110.61	116.94	67.13	66.30	65.31	5.65	6.65	8.00	13.20	16.21	18.10
Machinery and transport equipment	743.91	800.47	814.52	405.63	421.99	408.53	44.14	53.17	64.22	112.14	127.81	136.09
Office and telecom equipment	197.61	203.64	208.07	89.28	94.21	96.50	15.72	17.48	19.94	28.38	28.91	29.05
EDP and office equipment	65.39	63.95	61.41	29.28	28.75	27.93	6.88	8.02	8.46	13.39	12.30	11.28
Telecommunications equipment	74.80	85.16	91.41	47.54	54.86	57.48	6.56	7.35	8.79	8.97	10.44	11.72
Integrated circuits	57.42	54.53	55.24	12.45	10.60	11.09	2.27	2.12	2.68	6.02	6.17	6.05
Transport equipment	314.12	342.67	332.56	195.34	203.00	182.39	12.43	16.02	19.05	48.30	59.36	64.11
Automotive products	204.24	220.19	209.37	166.80	170.95	151.23	6.09	8.10	9.13	15.68	20.87	23.30
Other transport equipment	109.88	122.48	123.19	28.55	32.05	31.16	6.34	7.91	9.92	32.62	38.49	40.81
Other machinery	232.18	254.16	273.89	121.01	124.78	129.64	15.99	19.67	25.23	35.45	39.54	42.94
Textiles	17.24	16.96	16.48	10.49	9.97	9.17	3.24	3.41	3.53	1.42	1.48	1.50
Clothing	13.01	11.04	10.68	10.03	8.44	8.09	1.42	1.00	0.74	0.72	0.78	0.90
Other manufactures	147.77	159.95	166.16	69.60	73.44	74.88	7.49	9.16	10.74	35.90	39.08	42.02
Personal and household goods	18.11	18.19	17.35	15.27	15.13	14.11	0.51	0.63	0.71	0.76	0.83	0.87
Scientific and controlling instruments	54.46	58.46	62.17	17.92	18.83	20.54	2.39	3.16	3.80	16.13	17.09	18.55
Miscellaneous manufactures	75.19	83.30	86.65	36.42	39.48	40.23	4.59	5.38	6.23	19.01	21.16	22.60
Total merchandise exports b	1664.08	1840.30	2035.68	902.39	951.60	1014.49	106.22	129.52	164.88	276.20	325.28	369.06

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2006-2008

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	Origin
World												
34.01	42.90	55.24	37.34	49.90	64.89	39.57	49.31	69.06	205.15	244.25	295.16	Agricultural products
30.82	38.95	50.33	32.90	44.23	58.47	36.25	44.95	64.28	143.05	174.34	218.49	Food
2.25	2.97	3.57	1.67	2.11	2.66	0.96	1.08	1.35	24.10	24.85	27.38	Fish
28.57	35.98	46.76	31.23	42.12	55.81	35.29	43.88	62.92	118.95	149.49	191.11	Other food products
3.19	3.95	4.91	4.45	5.68	6.42	3.32	4.36	4.79	62.10	69.91	76.67	Raw materials
35.33	44.43	65.28	46.75	54.19	75.71	43.78	41.08	59.11	736.19	885.33	1201.99	Fuels and mining products
3.74	4.77	7.08	3.28	3.89	7.55	2.97	2.94	4.67	90.74	118.29	142.12	Ores and other minerals
28.48	35.78	53.98	40.28	45.83	63.16	34.69	30.79	45.02	559.05	662.13	950.27	Fuels
3.11	3.88	4.23	3.19	4.47	5.01	6.12	7.35	9.43	86.39	104.91	109.60	Non-ferrous metals
220.98	308.94	390.29	201.07	249.35	303.23	300.20	384.89	469.15	1828.06	2086.81	2320.48	Manufactures
11.89	17.31	22.46	12.31	16.11	22.86	24.11	34.70	48.02	81.94	104.96	135.20	Iron and steel
31.22	39.78	48.81	28.31	35.26	43.82	29.34	36.49	44.43	263.69	311.01	363.69	Chemicals
8.18	9.68	12.96	7.18	9.06	10.41	6.24	7.64	9.15	27.41	31.97	37.60	Pharmaceuticals
23.04	30.09	35.85	21.13	26.21	33.41	23.10	28.85	35.28	236.28	279.04	326.09	Other chemicals
24.41	32.07	39.97	21.74	27.88	34.07	40.76	50.25	60.90	132.11	151.10	173.65	Other semi-manufactures
110.33	158.20	203.20	103.14	126.71	155.68	154.51	197.86	240.21	1043.70	1183.51	1280.95	Machinery and transport equipment
20.25	24.94	27.05	19.22	21.00	23.07	31.88	35.53	37.62	507.77	553.74	563.97	Office and telecom equipment
6.61	8.02	7.73	5.56	6.17	6.58	9.12	11.37	12.46	132.33	143.47	143.69	EDP and office equipment
12.76	15.97	18.36	12.16	13.29	14.89	21.06	22.66	23.33	112.37	125.25	140.61	Telecommunications equipment
0.87	0.95	0.96	1.50	1.54	1.60	1.69	1.50	1.82	263.07	285.02	279.67	Integrated circuits
39.92	62.80	84.22	39.94	49.60	59.18	57.48	74.13	94.94	166.86	203.79	237.47	Transport equipment
31.66	52.38	69.15	29.86	36.46	42.56	38.95	54.26	69.69	83.95	101.63	117.75	Automotive products
8.25	10.43	15.06	10.08	13.14	16.62	18.53	19.86	25.25	82.91	102.17	119.71	Other transport equipment
50.17	70.45	91.94	43.99	56.11	73.43	65.15	88.20	107.65	369.07	425.98	479.51	Other machinery
6.92	8.48	10.74	12.63	14.69	16.47	12.51	14.29	16.75	57.56	59.74	63.10	Textiles
12.23	20.77	24.15	5.97	7.64	8.69	8.34	11.94	13.13	40.65	44.72	45.96	Clothing
23.98	32.34	40.95	18.98	21.06	23.65	30.63	39.35	45.72	208.40	231.78	257.93	Other manufactures
8.06	10.89	14.59	4.06	5.22	5.93	5.55	6.87	9.03	21.74	24.93	28.97	Personal and household goods
3.79	5.37	6.89	3.85	4.90	5.46	5.56	7.07	8.26	82.31	93.22	101.18	Scientific and controlling instruments
12.13	16.08	19.47	9.07	10.94	12.26	19.52	25.42	28.43	104.36	113.63	127.79	Miscellaneous manufactures
293.93	401.73	516.72	294.08	363.99	457.73	396.87	490.94	618.11	2833.94	3294.22	3903.39	Total merchandise exports b
North America												
1.42	2.14	3.05	4.38	7.07	8.78	3.45	5.02	7.02	46.06	55.67	70.00	Agricultural products
1.34	2.04	2.88	4.01	6.58	8.15	3.08	4.49	6.43	30.33	38.45	51.80	Food
0.16	0.21	0.22	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	2.93	2.78	2.70	Fish
1.17	1.83	2.66	3.98	6.56	8.12	3.06	4.47	6.40	27.40	35.67	49.10	Other food products
0.09	0.10	0.17	0.38	0.49	0.61	0.37	0.53	0.59	15.73	17.22	18.20	Raw materials
0.12	0.22	0.42	1.16	1.70	3.18	1.37	1.34	2.11	26.67	32.99	39.93	Fuels and mining products
0.03	0.04	0.11	0.29	0.33	0.83	0.13	0.15	0.22	13.76	17.68	20.55	Ores and other minerals
0.04	0.13	0.20	0.80	1.22	2.28	0.86	0.75	1.27	8.08	6.97	12.03	Fuels
0.05	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.15	0.07	0.39	0.44	0.62	6.83	8.33	7.35	Non-ferrous metals
6.49	9.55	12.27	14.68	17.61	20.33	33.11	39.70	47.99	226.26	244.79	255.39	Manufactures
0.12	0.09	0.11	0.49	0.54	0.55	0.59	0.70	0.75	1.46	2.28	3.34	Iron and steel
0.59	0.81	1.09	1.59	2.02	2.31	1.94	2.72	3.22	36.29	42.95	52.29	Chemicals
0.13	0.15	0.16	0.29	0.23	0.25	0.38	0.46	0.54	3.88	4.28	4.67	Pharmaceuticals
0.46	0.67	0.93	1.29	1.78	2.06	1.56	2.26	2.68	32.41	38.67	47.62	Other chemicals
0.25	0.32	0.49	0.99	1.00	1.28	5.35	6.51	7.75	11.52	13.54	15.89	Other semi-manufactures
4.78	7.27	9.43	10.44	12.64	14.64	22.32	26.39	32.27	144.22	150.85	148.97	Machinery and transport equipment
0.49	0.57	0.51	1.49	1.20	1.28	2.11	2.28	2.72	60.06	58.91	57.99	Office and telecom equipment
0.28	0.36	0.25	0.43	0.39	0.47	0.82	0.92	1.02	14.30	13.20	12.00	EDP and office equipment
0.17	0.16	0.21	0.96	0.74	0.75	0.91	1.04	1.33	9.62	10.51	11.06	Telecommunications equipment
0.04	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.39	0.32	0.38	36.14	35.20	34.93	Integrated circuits
1.93	2.99	3.92	4.13	5.40	6.12	12.97	13.12	17.11	38.91	42.54	39.59	Transport equipment
1.00	1.79	2.53	1.63	2.67	3.58	5.27	6.28	9.71	7.71	9.31	9.74	Automotive products
0.93	1.20	1.40	2.51	2.74	2.56	7.70	6.84	7.41	31.20	33.23	29.85	Other transport equipment
2.37	3.71	4.99	4.81	6.03	7.25	7.24	10.98	12.43	45.25	49.41	51.39	Other machinery
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.17	1.80	1.80	1.92	Textiles
0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.14	0.21	0.62	0.62	0.68	Clothing
0.67	0.98	1.07	1.07	1.31	1.40	2.59	3.09	3.62	30.35	32.76	32.31	Other manufactures
0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.21	0.24	0.33	1.26	1.22	1.15	Personal and household goods
0.32	0.38	0.50	0.54	0.70	0.71	1.46	1.52	1.74	15.71	16.77	16.32	Scientific and controlling instruments
0.33	0.55	0.52	0.47	0.52	0.58	0.92	1.33	1.56	13.39	14.77	14.83	Miscellaneous manufactures
8.26	12.17	16.03	21.53	27.65	33.62	40.08	48.87	60.18	308.34	343.55	375.51	Total merchandise exports b

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2006-2008

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World ^a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
Origin	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
South and Central America												
Agricultural products	101.98	125.83	156.87	18.79	20.24	21.47	14.74	19.71	27.21	32.19	40.78	49.18
Food	90.11	111.43	140.77	14.85	16.40	17.52	13.57	18.26	25.56	28.83	36.24	44.23
Fish	8.17	8.33	9.41	2.64	2.61	2.63	0.70	0.87	1.09	2.93	2.89	3.36
Other food products	81.94	103.10	131.35	12.21	13.79	14.89	12.87	17.39	24.47	25.90	33.35	40.87
Raw materials	11.87	14.41	16.10	3.93	3.84	3.95	1.17	1.45	1.65	3.36	4.53	4.96
Fuels and mining products	182.28	204.14	255.79	72.79	77.63	94.15	37.38	41.48	58.84	35.55	37.65	42.35
Ores and other minerals	40.07	50.45	56.76	4.30	5.57	5.52	3.18	3.67	4.33	11.80	13.30	16.04
Fuels	110.19	117.15	163.28	59.14	63.67	81.09	30.40	33.18	49.58	12.03	12.09	14.46
Non-ferrous metals	32.02	36.53	35.75	9.35	8.39	7.54	3.80	4.64	4.93	11.73	12.26	11.86
Manufactures	134.99	153.57	172.55	51.94	51.01	53.66	49.15	60.78	72.45	18.40	23.10	23.93
Iron and steel	16.33	19.26	21.78	5.65	5.48	5.56	3.92	4.68	5.87	3.38	4.66	3.92
Chemicals	25.95	30.21	36.94	8.39	8.72	11.58	11.43	13.87	16.80	3.76	4.96	5.69
Pharmaceuticals	2.43	3.07	3.68	0.30	0.37	0.47	1.76	2.35	2.63	0.25	0.21	0.38
Other chemicals	23.51	27.14	33.27	8.09	8.36	11.11	9.67	11.52	14.17	3.51	4.75	5.31
Other semi-manufactures	18.65	21.32	22.65	6.21	6.05	5.53	6.69	8.37	10.25	2.98	3.64	3.62
Machinery and transport equipment	48.10	54.70	61.98	14.60	14.40	15.25	21.05	25.52	29.76	6.23	7.41	8.05
Office and telecom equipment	6.86	5.90	5.96	1.53	1.23	1.27	2.88	2.36	2.68	0.65	0.46	0.55
EDP and office equipment	1.44	1.63	1.65	0.56	0.61	0.59	0.33	0.24	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.27
Telecommunications equipment	3.83	2.77	3.11	0.79	0.50	0.49	2.50	2.10	2.30	0.26	0.11	0.20
Integrated circuits	1.59	1.49	1.20	0.18	0.12	0.19	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.09
Transport equipment	25.94	30.58	35.11	7.85	7.54	8.20	11.98	15.48	17.56	3.36	4.52	4.67
Automotive products	18.94	20.90	23.14	4.65	3.46	3.14	10.62	13.55	15.15	1.82	2.00	2.62
Other transport equipment	7.00	9.68	11.97	3.20	4.08	5.06	1.37	1.93	2.41	1.54	2.52	2.05
Other machinery	15.31	18.22	20.92	5.22	5.64	5.78	6.18	7.68	9.52	2.21	2.43	2.82
Textiles	2.79	3.39	3.83	0.79	0.89	0.85	1.64	2.14	2.62	0.21	0.20	0.19
Clothing	12.64	12.71	12.42	11.37	10.60	10.12	0.89	1.67	1.89	0.27	0.33	0.31
Other manufactures	10.53	11.88	12.94	4.92	4.86	4.69	3.52	4.54	5.27	1.59	1.91	2.14
Personal and household goods	3.94	4.28	4.45	1.79	1.54	1.23	1.00	1.40	1.69	0.94	1.10	1.21
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.18	2.41	2.58	1.37	1.44	1.48	0.44	0.49	0.59	0.27	0.35	0.36
Miscellaneous manufactures	4.41	5.29	5.91	1.77	1.88	1.99	2.08	2.65	3.00	0.38	0.45	0.57
Total merchandise exports ^b	435.28	497.60	599.66	145.63	149.71	169.19	101.48	122.87	158.62	89.25	105.70	121.30
Europe												
Agricultural products	437.32	521.74	602.62	22.41	23.87	23.72	3.95	4.63	5.64	351.32	422.40	484.98
Food	366.27	438.46	514.11	19.66	21.26	21.36	3.46	4.05	4.92	295.41	356.07	415.53
Fish	29.08	32.74	35.08	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.34	0.39	0.46	24.31	27.18	28.44
Other food products	337.18	405.72	479.02	19.06	20.60	20.70	3.12	3.66	4.46	271.10	328.89	387.09
Raw materials	71.05	83.29	88.51	2.75	2.61	2.37	0.49	0.58	0.72	55.91	66.33	69.45
Fuels and mining products	537.61	608.71	767.86	45.86	51.13	59.26	3.25	3.94	3.78	437.98	487.43	615.59
Ores and other minerals	54.87	68.40	73.87	1.73	2.00	2.11	0.22	0.19	0.28	43.28	54.00	57.64
Fuels	361.33	394.99	551.95	36.38	40.68	49.19	2.27	2.78	2.42	294.06	313.16	443.66
Non-ferrous metals	121.41	145.33	142.05	7.76	8.45	7.97	0.77	0.97	1.08	100.63	120.27	114.30
Manufactures	3901.58	4545.39	4953.55	353.77	375.08	382.77	57.72	70.15	85.47	2822.59	3289.22	3530.68
Iron and steel	179.00	229.60	263.77	11.08	11.03	12.69	1.90	2.23	3.50	140.52	183.81	201.69
Chemicals	742.37	882.40	992.72	87.07	96.40	101.76	12.11	15.06	18.79	532.75	638.47	715.35
Pharmaceuticals	248.93	296.11	339.47	39.94	47.26	51.72	4.07	5.22	6.54	169.41	201.30	229.73
Other chemicals	493.43	586.29	653.25	47.13	49.14	50.04	8.03	9.84	12.26	363.33	437.17	485.63
Other semi-manufactures	412.70	489.89	529.00	27.56	28.15	26.18	4.81	5.91	7.27	310.70	372.40	402.45
Machinery and transport equipment	1930.72	2212.93	2382.64	172.27	180.92	184.56	33.08	39.79	47.62	1367.36	1549.87	1630.22
Office and telecom equipment	434.58	408.96	414.62	18.16	17.61	17.27	3.63	3.33	3.63	337.27	307.48	312.67
EDP and office equipment	165.64	160.57	158.57	7.92	6.93	6.45	0.46	0.57	0.64	137.02	131.14	129.88
Telecommunications equipment	204.78	182.29	188.48	6.00	6.57	7.00	2.31	2.19	2.61	160.32	136.17	140.85
Integrated circuits	64.16	66.10	67.57	4.25	4.12	3.82	0.85	0.57	0.38	39.93	40.16	41.94
Transport equipment	751.14	893.15	959.39	73.75	75.02	73.38	13.57	16.26	18.41	585.58	676.10	710.52
Automotive products	552.78	663.86	676.91	52.69	53.87	50.13	5.47	7.17	8.52	431.67	521.93	517.44
Other transport equipment	198.36	229.29	282.49	21.06	21.14	23.25	8.10	9.09	9.89	133.92	154.17	193.08
Other machinery	745.00	910.83	1008.63	80.36	88.29	93.91	15.89	20.21	25.57	464.51	566.29	607.03
Textiles	83.53	93.13	92.05	4.65	4.69	4.16	0.62	0.74	0.80	63.34	70.67	68.86
Clothing	106.99	123.05	130.52	4.76	4.86	4.59	0.28	0.36	0.41	89.44	102.65	107.97
Other manufactures	446.28	514.39	562.85	46.39	49.02	48.82	4.92	6.06	7.08	318.49	371.35	404.14
Personal and household goods	97.85	115.66	122.91	6.47	7.13	6.64	0.39	0.51	0.62	79.38	93.49	98.23
Scientific and controlling instruments	95.72	111.74	122.95	14.88	15.74	17.33	1.76	2.20	2.59	57.03	67.14	72.29
Miscellaneous manufactures	252.71	286.99	316.99	25.24	26.15	24.85	2.77	3.35	3.87	182.08	210.72	233.61
Total merchandise exports ^b	4975.97	5791.34	6446.55	430.25	458.10	475.35	66.03	80.04	96.44	3667.21	4262.83	4695.03

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2006-2008

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	
2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	Origin	
South and Central America													
5.53	5.74	7.62	5.86	7.20	9.46	5.21	6.39	8.11	19.32	25.26	32.99	Agricultural products	
5.40	5.57	7.41	5.76	7.07	9.30	5.09	6.17	7.86	16.28	21.22	28.21	Food	
0.13	0.17	0.21	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.05	0.04	0.06	1.52	1.49	1.78	Fish	
5.27	5.40	7.20	5.62	6.92	9.14	5.04	6.13	7.80	14.77	19.73	26.43	Other food products	
0.13	0.17	0.22	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.22	0.24	3.04	4.04	4.78	Raw materials	
0.13	0.20	0.51	1.90	2.16	2.39	0.89	0.91	1.51	31.94	42.92	53.39	Fuels and mining products	
0.12	0.19	0.22	0.70	0.67	0.86	0.54	0.57	1.18	19.40	26.49	28.62	Ores and other minerals	
0.01	0.00	0.29	1.11	1.39	1.47	0.24	0.27	0.21	5.60	5.37	13.55	Fuels	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.12	6.94	11.06	11.22	Non-ferrous metals	
0.47	0.61	0.84	3.54	4.30	4.86	1.77	1.81	2.23	9.29	11.37	14.13	Manufactures	
0.05	0.08	0.07	0.63	0.76	0.67	0.47	0.39	0.75	2.22	3.20	4.92	Iron and steel	
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.46	0.55	0.59	0.12	0.17	0.14	1.63	1.74	1.94	Chemicals	
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.09	Pharmaceuticals	
0.04	0.04	0.05	0.44	0.53	0.56	0.10	0.15	0.12	1.58	1.68	1.85	Other chemicals	
0.04	0.06	0.09	0.44	0.53	0.65	0.16	0.21	0.24	1.97	2.26	2.12	Other semi-manufactures	
0.27	0.36	0.56	1.82	2.17	2.60	0.94	0.94	0.97	3.13	3.80	4.69	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	1.66	1.82	1.41	Office and telecom equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.47	0.45	EDP and office equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.18	0.04	0.09	Telecommunications equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.28	1.31	0.87	Integrated circuits	
0.18	0.24	0.37	1.18	1.43	1.48	0.68	0.55	0.63	0.67	0.77	2.17	Transport equipment	
0.18	0.24	0.34	1.02	1.05	1.23	0.22	0.26	0.26	0.41	0.31	0.38	Automotive products	
0.00	0.00	0.03	0.16	0.38	0.25	0.46	0.29	0.37	0.26	0.46	1.79	Other transport equipment	
0.09	0.12	0.19	0.53	0.71	1.10	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.81	1.22	1.11	Other machinery	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.09	0.09	Textiles	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.05	Clothing	
0.03	0.04	0.05	0.15	0.25	0.29	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.21	0.24	0.32	Other manufactures	
0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.10	Personal and household goods	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.09	Scientific and controlling instruments	
0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.13	Miscellaneous manufactures	
6.17	6.56	8.98	11.30	13.72	16.75	7.89	9.12	11.85	60.60	79.82	100.56	Total merchandise exports b	
Europe													
13.15	16.52	21.04	12.34	15.25	20.63	9.50	10.96	14.15	23.51	26.84	31.15	Agricultural products	
11.93	14.92	18.99	10.26	12.52	17.43	8.36	9.47	12.57	16.42	19.26	22.33	Food	
1.19	1.49	1.77	0.69	0.85	1.18	0.10	0.13	0.15	1.85	2.03	2.41	Fish	
10.75	13.43	17.21	9.56	11.67	16.25	8.26	9.35	12.41	14.57	17.24	19.92	Other food products	
1.21	1.59	2.06	2.08	2.73	3.21	1.14	1.49	1.58	7.09	7.58	8.82	Raw materials	
3.58	4.90	6.74	11.23	14.82	21.88	6.79	7.33	10.01	18.35	23.31	28.22	Fuels and mining products	
0.44	0.56	0.70	0.99	0.95	1.70	0.62	0.64	0.86	7.54	9.90	10.45	Ores and other minerals	
1.85	2.79	4.37	8.81	12.10	18.22	4.73	5.16	7.22	3.19	3.15	5.28	Fuels	
1.29	1.55	1.67	1.43	1.77	1.97	1.45	1.54	1.93	7.62	10.26	12.49	Non-ferrous metals	
124.73	166.62	209.05	96.04	118.31	140.06	110.98	132.10	160.88	320.40	374.93	418.50	Manufactures	
2.49	3.42	3.95	4.99	6.51	10.27	8.15	10.32	17.46	9.44	11.76	13.71	Iron and steel	
21.40	26.88	32.89	14.78	17.88	21.05	14.41	16.95	19.77	54.72	63.21	72.57	Chemicals	
7.03	8.34	11.36	5.02	6.12	6.99	4.77	5.77	7.02	16.90	19.67	23.69	Pharmaceuticals	
14.37	18.55	21.53	9.76	11.76	14.06	9.64	11.18	12.76	37.82	43.54	48.88	Other chemicals	
13.76	18.23	22.26	9.51	11.64	14.63	13.55	16.48	17.80	31.17	35.21	36.37	Other semi-manufactures	
65.50	89.35	115.62	52.97	63.83	75.78	60.21	70.62	83.14	172.95	209.42	234.48	Machinery and transport equipment	
13.88	16.15	16.96	10.64	11.57	11.75	14.49	13.47	12.49	36.20	38.74	39.40	Office and telecom equipment	
5.08	5.88	5.54	3.64	4.07	4.21	4.45	4.42	4.36	7.02	7.45	7.46	EDP and office equipment	
8.23	9.64	10.84	6.09	6.55	6.54	9.46	8.58	7.72	12.12	12.11	12.53	Telecommunications equipment	
0.56	0.64	0.60	0.91	0.95	1.01	0.58	0.46	0.42	17.06	19.19	19.41	Integrated circuits	
17.79	27.26	39.66	16.25	19.13	21.93	14.76	16.51	23.96	45.40	57.54	64.52	Transport equipment	
14.38	23.11	32.38	13.06	14.71	16.57	8.94	10.66	15.56	25.23	31.18	34.66	Automotive products	
3.40	4.15	7.28	3.20	4.42	5.36	5.82	5.86	8.40	20.17	26.36	29.86	Other transport equipment	
33.83	45.94	58.98	26.08	33.13	42.09	30.96	40.63	46.69	91.34	113.15	130.57	Other machinery	
3.22	3.86	4.32	4.45	5.25	5.70	1.55	1.70	2.06	5.19	5.61	5.62	Textiles	
4.41	5.99	7.18	1.33	1.36	1.52	1.85	2.29	2.87	4.31	4.90	5.38	Clothing	
13.96	18.89	22.82	8.00	9.84	11.10	11.28	13.75	17.78	42.63	44.82	50.35	Other manufactures	
3.58	4.91	6.13	1.15	1.43	1.66	1.57	1.98	2.68	5.25	6.13	6.86	Personal and household goods	
2.54	3.74	4.73	2.55	3.15	3.48	2.88	3.46	4.28	14.12	16.10	18.04	Scientific and controlling instruments	
7.67	10.24	11.95	4.29	5.25	5.96	6.83	8.31	10.82	23.26	22.59	25.45	Miscellaneous manufactures	
143.18	190.29	239.96	121.02	148.11	185.51	129.37	153.01	188.59	368.74	433.72	486.46	Total merchandise exports b	

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2006-2008

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)												
Agricultural products	29.54	39.67	47.72	0.74	0.79	0.67	0.05	0.03	0.12	8.19	10.74	13.85
Fuels and mining products	285.68	337.30	470.02	15.51	20.25	26.05	2.96	2.24	3.63	206.71	234.99	324.86
Manufactures	105.95	132.47	174.78	7.26	6.27	9.07	2.73	3.93	6.30	36.32	46.09	60.77
Total merchandise exports b	430.91	519.28	702.76	23.86	27.61	36.12	5.74	6.43	10.05	257.40	295.90	405.55
Africa												
Agricultural products	28.87	32.50	37.94	1.69	1.65	2.04	0.14	0.25	0.27	14.25	15.86	18.08
Fuels and mining products	254.82	300.04	393.90	74.37	88.39	109.55	8.65	11.08	15.87	101.95	106.67	149.81
Manufactures	69.64	81.23	99.87	6.94	7.65	9.65	1.23	1.49	2.35	36.24	41.15	46.49
Total merchandise exports b	369.66	434.60	557.81	83.31	98.00	121.65	10.02	12.83	18.50	155.71	167.54	218.11
Middle East												
Agricultural products	15.24	17.97	24.25	0.34	0.44	0.51	0.06	0.10	0.15	2.13	2.59	2.60
Fuels and mining products	485.84	548.35	756.53	52.59	56.38	90.56	2.49	2.37	4.49	63.91	66.77	86.95
Manufactures	142.80	177.73	220.30	20.15	20.69	24.85	1.14	1.16	2.16	20.03	23.40	32.28
Total merchandise exports b	661.32	769.18	1021.22	74.60	79.96	116.49	3.84	4.00	6.88	91.15	98.86	125.50
Asia												
Agricultural products	177.98	213.00	260.03	25.45	28.54	32.72	2.33	3.15	4.35	28.56	34.15	40.63
Food	134.52	163.85	204.98	20.51	23.17	26.37	1.46	2.08	3.07	21.19	25.86	31.52
Fish	29.19	31.10	35.15	7.74	7.94	8.90	0.13	0.23	0.25	5.10	5.57	6.32
Other food products	105.33	132.75	169.83	12.77	15.22	17.47	1.33	1.86	2.82	16.08	20.29	25.20
Raw materials	43.46	49.14	55.05	4.94	5.38	6.35	0.86	1.07	1.23	7.37	8.29	9.11
Fuels and mining products	337.15	396.29	540.21	18.76	20.40	20.46	4.06	6.27	11.87	23.05	28.20	38.63
Ores and other minerals	52.37	64.92	77.69	1.88	1.83	2.36	0.05	0.09	0.13	6.07	6.95	6.26
Fuels	219.08	255.08	386.10	11.34	13.12	12.80	3.77	5.87	11.32	11.11	13.48	24.73
Non-ferrous metals	65.70	76.29	76.42	5.54	5.45	5.30	0.25	0.32	0.42	5.87	7.77	7.63
Manufactures	2681.36	3104.07	3447.83	652.02	693.87	712.96	59.21	77.62	102.86	532.30	636.62	702.47
Iron and steel	106.30	140.58	180.85	17.39	16.74	24.18	1.83	3.06	5.63	14.21	23.07	24.37
Chemicals	236.55	287.27	325.46	26.88	30.74	35.13	5.22	7.21	10.76	35.78	45.04	50.18
Pharmaceuticals	20.98	25.99	29.90	5.73	7.06	6.62	0.66	0.88	1.14	5.64	6.90	9.29
Other chemicals	215.57	261.28	295.57	21.14	23.68	28.51	4.55	6.33	9.62	30.14	38.14	40.89
Other semi-manufactures	189.34	220.94	250.01	47.69	50.98	50.48	3.89	5.04	7.16	36.36	46.26	50.18
Machinery and transport equipment	1562.84	1784.42	1952.97	395.42	411.77	414.31	34.74	44.24	57.62	307.88	365.89	399.13
Office and telecom equipment	800.13	882.81	909.77	199.79	204.79	202.31	9.82	11.30	14.13	164.29	189.49	201.22
EDP and office equipment	282.92	316.14	320.36	93.40	98.92	96.59	1.77	2.48	3.08	73.42	87.45	90.77
Telecommunications equipment	251.20	277.84	299.12	81.06	82.62	83.92	6.68	7.48	9.71	61.07	67.99	68.08
Integrated circuits	266.00	288.82	290.29	25.32	23.25	21.80	1.37	1.34	1.34	29.79	34.05	42.37
Transport equipment	332.63	394.34	460.32	107.04	109.93	106.90	15.58	20.56	28.07	70.42	81.84	91.79
Automotive products	224.14	264.88	289.91	85.98	87.77	82.72	9.42	13.70	15.95	41.68	48.26	46.97
Other transport equipment	108.50	129.46	170.41	21.07	22.16	24.18	6.16	6.86	10.12	28.74	33.58	44.82
Other machinery	430.08	507.27	582.88	88.59	97.05	105.11	9.34	12.38	17.42	73.18	94.57	106.13
Textiles	105.62	114.04	123.92	17.37	17.44	17.74	4.53	5.79	6.61	18.26	21.13	22.28
Clothing	159.67	179.88	188.26	54.87	58.90	58.94	3.33	4.75	4.84	50.96	51.15	59.67
Other manufactures	321.04	376.93	426.35	92.41	107.29	114.18	5.67	7.53	10.24	68.85	84.08	96.65
Personal and household goods	73.57	87.37	102.65	29.34	33.01	35.95	1.96	2.55	3.44	19.55	24.40	28.37
Scientific and controlling instruments	84.45	102.95	115.51	14.69	19.41	21.21	0.92	1.67	2.70	15.29	19.88	22.86
Miscellaneous manufactures	163.02	186.60	208.19	48.37	54.88	57.01	2.80	3.30	4.10	34.01	39.81	45.42
Total merchandise exports b	3275.11	3803.58	4353.04	705.15	752.71	775.02	69.46	92.25	127.33	600.40	715.08	801.01

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2006-2008

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	Origin
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)												
9.17	12.24	15.26	1.24	2.91	2.72	1.68	2.51	3.68	8.29	10.03	10.69	Agricultural products
30.46	37.77	55.46	0.52	0.62	2.53	6.09	5.85	11.07	23.24	35.12	45.00	Fuels and mining products
38.76	51.12	62.60	3.18	3.51	4.96	5.20	7.89	9.54	12.24	13.12	20.14	Manufactures
79.42	103.00	134.67	5.00	7.43	10.49	13.09	16.61	24.99	44.92	59.83	76.75	Total merchandise exports b
Africa												
0.45	0.57	0.80	5.40	6.34	7.87	1.42	1.55	2.11	5.07	5.30	6.11	Agricultural products
0.04	0.15	0.33	13.21	16.81	19.90	1.78	1.75	2.35	53.27	65.27	90.92	Fuels and mining products
0.16	0.21	0.31	12.89	15.67	21.86	2.71	3.25	4.75	8.53	9.39	12.94	Manufactures
0.65	0.95	1.47	34.20	41.78	53.44	9.15	10.21	14.00	68.78	82.39	113.86	Total merchandise exports b
Middle East												
0.60	0.81	0.97	1.11	1.44	1.84	9.10	10.89	15.59	1.70	1.50	1.76	Agricultural products
0.12	0.11	0.17	12.66	11.28	15.97	17.91	11.77	15.87	313.62	372.30	513.77	Fuels and mining products
5.56	7.54	5.76	15.21	18.44	17.75	55.71	75.94	85.23	23.28	28.42	47.75	Manufactures
6.45	8.95	7.20	29.28	31.84	36.60	85.98	102.57	122.10	343.43	408.70	568.86	Total merchandise exports b
Asia												
3.68	4.89	6.50	7.02	9.71	13.62	9.21	11.99	18.42	101.19	119.65	142.46	Agricultural products
3.35	4.51	6.02	6.37	8.89	12.62	8.34	10.90	17.21	72.82	87.65	106.93	Food
0.48	0.76	0.95	0.42	0.54	0.81	0.48	0.58	0.73	14.77	15.39	17.09	Fish
2.87	3.75	5.07	5.95	8.35	11.81	7.86	10.32	16.48	58.05	72.26	89.84	Other food products
0.34	0.38	0.48	0.65	0.81	0.99	0.87	1.09	1.21	28.38	32.00	35.53	Raw materials
0.87	1.08	1.65	6.07	6.80	9.85	8.95	12.13	16.19	269.11	313.44	430.76	Fuels and mining products
0.18	0.21	0.46	0.10	0.12	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.54	42.35	53.80	65.63	Ores and other minerals
0.32	0.40	0.58	5.31	5.62	8.38	6.21	8.65	12.20	176.19	201.62	307.29	Fuels
0.38	0.47	0.61	0.66	1.06	1.17	2.43	3.19	3.45	50.57	58.02	57.84	Non-ferrous metals
44.82	73.29	99.45	55.55	73.51	93.41	90.71	124.19	158.53	1228.05	1404.78	1551.64	Manufactures
1.09	2.20	3.64	2.57	3.82	5.96	7.45	12.62	15.95	61.75	79.04	101.02	Iron and steel
3.23	4.41	5.43	5.59	7.75	9.58	5.53	7.73	9.79	152.80	182.87	203.25	Chemicals
0.53	0.60	0.72	1.44	2.10	2.37	0.40	0.56	0.70	6.42	7.82	9.00	Pharmaceuticals
2.70	3.81	4.71	4.15	5.66	7.20	5.13	7.17	9.09	146.38	175.05	194.26	Other chemicals
3.56	4.88	7.47	6.15	8.43	10.59	12.54	15.91	20.50	79.10	89.35	103.37	Other semi-manufactures
20.89	35.69	48.98	27.25	35.54	47.77	44.55	61.72	81.75	715.44	811.41	879.04	Machinery and transport equipment
4.26	6.63	7.93	4.91	6.08	7.88	8.96	10.45	13.41	407.84	452.81	461.60	Office and telecom equipment
0.85	1.25	1.57	0.88	1.01	1.27	2.22	3.09	4.09	110.35	121.91	122.94	EDP and office equipment
3.23	5.22	6.17	3.59	4.59	6.14	6.26	6.95	8.73	89.15	101.82	115.18	Telecommunications equipment
0.18	0.15	0.18	0.43	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.41	0.60	208.34	229.08	223.48	Integrated circuits
11.25	19.85	27.39	13.16	17.57	21.93	19.90	28.34	38.09	78.96	99.46	125.30	Transport equipment
10.23	18.18	25.76	9.88	12.93	15.80	17.65	24.70	32.86	48.31	58.28	69.10	Automotive products
1.02	1.67	1.63	3.28	4.64	6.12	2.25	3.64	5.23	30.66	41.18	56.21	Other transport equipment
5.38	9.21	13.66	9.19	11.90	17.97	15.69	22.93	30.25	228.63	259.14	292.14	Other machinery
2.39	3.23	4.97	6.21	7.37	8.81	6.76	7.35	8.67	49.91	51.59	54.71	Textiles
7.23	14.11	16.14	3.32	4.87	3.66	4.35	7.01	7.29	35.59	39.05	39.68	Clothing
6.43	8.77	12.82	4.46	5.72	7.05	9.54	11.85	14.58	133.46	151.48	170.55	Other manufactures
3.60	4.84	7.18	1.75	2.30	2.86	2.33	2.85	4.10	14.95	17.31	20.60	Personal and household goods
0.42	0.56	0.83	0.53	0.68	0.79	0.76	1.28	1.36	51.80	59.46	65.72	Scientific and controlling instruments
2.41	3.36	4.81	2.18	2.74	3.40	6.45	7.72	9.11	66.71	74.70	84.23	Miscellaneous manufactures
49.81	79.82	108.41	71.75	93.45	121.32	111.31	150.54	196.40	1639.13	1886.20	2181.40	Total merchandise exports b

a Includes unspecified destinations

b Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata

Table A11

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1998-2008 - United States

(Billion dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Exports											
World	680.4	692.8	781.9	729.1	693.1	724.8	814.9	901.1	1026.0	1148.2	1287.4
North America	233.5	251.3	289.0	265.0	258.7	267.7	301.0	332.6	364.9	385.4	413.2
Canada	154.1	163.9	176.4	183.3	160.8	169.5	189.1	211.4	230.2	248.4	260.9
Mexico	79.0	87.0	112.0	101.3	97.5	97.6	110.7	120.2	133.7	135.9	151.2
South and Central America	62.7	54.6	58.8	57.6	50.9	51.5	60.7	71.5	87.2	105.4	135.0
Brazil	15.2	13.2	15.4	15.9	12.4	11.2	13.9	15.4	18.9	24.2	32.3
Other South and Central America	47.5	41.3	43.4	41.7	38.5	40.2	46.8	56.1	68.4	81.2	102.7
Europe	166.2	168.9	184.8	177.7	160.1	168.9	187.0	204.0	235.8	272.5	311.1
European Union (27)	152.7	155.0	168.8	162.6	147.3	155.2	171.9	186.0	212.7	244.2	271.8
Other Europe	13.4	13.9	16.0	15.1	12.8	13.8	15.0	17.9	23.1	28.3	39.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.6	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.1	10.5	13.8
Russian Federation	3.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.7	7.3	9.3
Other CIS	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.2	4.5
Africa	11.2	9.9	11.0	12.3	10.7	10.7	13.4	15.5	18.8	24.1	28.8
South Africa	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.5
Other Africa	8.1	6.2	7.9	9.4	8.1	7.9	10.2	11.6	14.4	18.5	22.3
Middle East	23.6	20.9	19.1	19.2	18.9	19.4	23.5	31.5	37.2	45.1	55.0
Asia	178.2	184.0	215.6	193.1	189.7	202.7	224.1	239.5	274.2	304.4	329.4
China	14.3	13.1	16.3	19.2	22.1	28.4	34.4	41.2	53.7	62.9	69.7
Japan	57.9	57.5	65.3	57.5	51.4	52.1	53.6	54.7	58.5	61.2	65.1
Six East Asian traders	77.5	85.0	102.5	87.3	85.0	88.6	100.2	103.7	116.8	125.8	131.0
Other Asia	28.6	28.4	31.5	29.0	31.2	33.6	35.9	40.0	45.3	54.6	63.6
Imports											
World	944.4	1059.2	1259.3	1179.2	1200.2	1303.1	1525.7	1732.7	1918.1	2020.4	2169.5
North America	274.0	312.5	370.7	352.6	349.2	368.5	417.7	464.6	507.9	531.6	559.0
Canada	177.9	201.4	232.7	219.9	213.5	227.6	259.7	291.9	307.7	317.5	339.1
Mexico	96.1	111.1	137.6	132.7	135.9	139.5	157.9	172.5	200.4	213.3	218.6
South and Central America	53.8	61.8	77.5	71.7	73.7	83.8	105.2	129.9	140.4	141.8	167.4
Brazil	10.6	11.9	14.6	15.2	16.7	18.9	22.7	26.2	28.0	27.2	32.1
Other South and Central America	43.1	49.9	62.9	56.4	57.0	64.9	82.5	103.7	112.4	114.6	135.2
Europe	202.5	224.5	255.5	252.8	259.7	282.0	317.5	346.8	369.9	393.5	409.6
European Union (27)	186.4	206.1	235.0	233.6	239.5	260.8	292.4	319.7	341.2	364.9	377.9
Other Europe	16.1	18.4	20.6	19.3	20.2	21.2	25.1	27.1	28.7	28.6	31.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.1	7.2	9.8	8.1	8.4	10.4	14.9	19.8	25.3	26.5	38.5
Russian Federation	6.0	6.0	8.0	6.5	7.1	9.1	12.6	16.2	20.7	20.2	27.9
Other CIS	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.6	4.6	6.3	10.5
Africa	17.0	18.0	29.1	28.8	23.3	33.9	48.3	67.9	83.8	95.2	117.3
South Africa	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.2	6.1	7.7	9.3	10.1
Other Africa	13.3	15.2	24.7	22.2	19.1	29.1	42.2	61.8	76.1	85.9	107.1
Middle East	20.3	26.8	40.9	38.7	35.8	43.9	54.2	65.7	74.7	80.3	115.3
Asia	369.6	408.5	475.7	428.6	450.2	482.6	567.7	638.0	716.0	751.4	762.4
China	75.1	87.8	107.6	109.4	133.4	163.2	210.5	259.8	305.7	340.3	356.6
Japan	125.1	134.9	150.7	129.6	124.5	121.1	133.4	142.0	152.2	149.6	143.6
Six East Asian traders	122.2	136.0	159.4	135.2	135.5	138.3	157.1	182.3	174.9	173.0	167.0
Other Asia	47.2	49.8	58.0	54.4	56.8	60.0	66.7	73.9	83.2	88.5	95.3

Table A12

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2004-2008 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

	Value					Annual percentage change				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2000-08	2005	2006	2007	2008
Exports										
World	3762.5	4065.3	4591.2	5338.7	5898.4	12	8	13	16	10
North America	337.1	362.5	393.0	419.3	434.7	7	8	8	7	4
United States	290.3	311.0	334.4	354.3	362.7	7	7	8	6	2
Other North America	46.8	51.4	58.7	65.0	72.0	10	10	14	11	11
South and Central America	46.7	53.5	61.5	74.2	89.0	10	15	15	21	20
Brazil	17.4	19.7	21.9	28.5	37.6	12	13	11	30	32
Other South and Central America	29.3	33.8	39.6	45.7	51.4	8	15	17	15	12
Europe	2787.8	2987.9	3394.4	3942.9	4313.5	12	7	14	16	9
European Union (27)	2577.1	2755.6	3135.6	3638.0	3973.5	11	7	14	16	9
Other Europe	210.8	232.3	258.8	304.9	340.0	12	10	11	18	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	82.0	100.8	131.7	174.5	218.3	28	23	31	33	25
Russian Federation	56.6	70.1	89.9	120.8	153.2	29	24	28	34	27
Other CIS	25.5	30.8	41.8	53.6	65.2	26	21	36	28	22
Africa	92.7	105.9	113.3	138.5	171.8	14	14	7	22	24
South Africa	19.4	22.3	24.6	27.7	28.9	13	15	10	12	5
Other Africa	73.4	83.7	88.7	110.8	142.9	15	14	6	25	29
Middle East	93.7	108.4	113.2	132.3	156.1	14	16	4	17	18
Asia	285.0	305.5	337.6	395.9	440.5	11	7	11	17	11
China	59.4	63.7	79.1	97.3	113.7	22	7	24	23	17
Japan	52.9	53.4	55.2	58.5	60.4	5	1	3	6	3
Six East Asian traders	100.7	108.6	117.7	133.5	145.6	9	8	8	13	9
Other Asia	71.9	79.8	85.6	106.7	120.9	13	11	7	25	13
Imports										
World	3854.5	4222.3	4830.4	5602.6	6255.8	12	10	14	16	12
North America	227.4	238.1	257.3	296.4	323.7	5	5	8	15	9
United States	197.1	203.3	219.0	248.0	268.3	5	3	8	13	8
Other North America	30.3	34.7	38.3	48.4	55.5	11	15	10	26	15
South and Central America	68.9	76.6	93.7	109.4	128.6	14	11	22	17	17
Brazil	27.0	29.9	34.1	44.8	52.1	15	11	14	31	16
Other South and Central America	41.9	46.7	59.7	64.6	76.5	14	11	28	8	18
Europe	2769.2	2969.6	3377.6	3919.9	4298.9	12	7	14	16	10
European Union (27)	2576.4	2754.2	3133.2	3638.0	3973.5	12	7	14	16	9
Other Europe	192.8	215.4	244.4	281.8	325.4	13	12	13	15	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	132.4	176.8	224.6	252.4	329.5	21	34	27	12	31
Russian Federation	105.3	142.7	178.5	197.9	254.0	20	36	25	11	28
Other CIS	27.1	34.1	46.1	54.5	75.6	26	26	35	18	39
Africa	103.1	128.9	146.5	164.3	214.2	14	25	14	12	30
South Africa	19.5	20.7	23.0	28.4	32.3	12	7	11	23	14
Other Africa	83.6	108.2	123.5	135.9	181.8	15	29	14	10	34
Middle East	59.9	82.9	87.0	93.0	111.0	11	38	5	7	19
Asia	468.9	520.0	602.3	717.0	784.5	12	11	16	19	9
China	160.0	199.2	244.4	317.5	363.7	23	25	23	30	15
Japan	92.8	92.1	96.9	107.3	109.9	3	-1	5	11	2
Six East Asian traders	137.0	145.4	165.1	179.7	184.9	8	6	14	9	3
Other Asia	79.0	83.3	96.0	112.6	125.9	11	5	15	17	12

Table A13

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1998-2008 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Exports											
World	388.1	417.6	479.2	403.5	416.7	471.8	565.7	594.9	646.7	714.3	782.0
North America	130.4	141.1	156.9	133.4	131.5	128.6	142.5	151.7	164.7	164.5	158.1
United States	118.4	119.8	144.0	122.6	120.4	117.5	128.7	135.9	145.5	143.7	137.4
Other North America	12.0	21.3	12.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	13.8	15.8	19.3	20.8	20.7
South and Central America	15.3	13.5	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.5	8.1	9.4	12.0	15.0	19.2
Brazil	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.0	5.9
Other South and Central America	12.7	11.4	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.8	6.6	9.0	11.0	13.3
Europe	78.7	81.2	85.4	70.2	67.2	80.0	94.8	93.5	100.7	112.7	119.3
European Union (27)	73.3	76.5	80.6	66.7	64.0	75.7	89.3	87.8	94.0	105.4	110.2
Other Europe	5.4	4.7	4.8	3.5	3.2	4.3	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.2	9.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.8	5.2	8.3	12.5	19.3
Russian Federation	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.1	4.5	7.1	10.8	16.5
Other CIS	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.8
Africa	5.7	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	6.6	7.0	8.7	10.5	12.5
South Africa	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.6
Other Africa	4.1	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.9	7.9
Middle East	12.4	9.8	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.9	14.5	16.5	19.2	26.2	34.0
Asia	144.1	165.9	207.3	171.7	189.5	231.2	288.7	303.5	322.2	361.0	406.2
China	...	...	42.5	42.3	52.5	72.9	92.9	98.4	111.5	129.7	146.2
Six East Asian traders	...	...	130.0	99.1	105.9	122.6	153.6	161.2	167.0	179.8	196.9
Other Asia	27.0	30.2	34.8	30.3	31.1	35.7	42.3	43.8	43.6	51.5	63.2
Imports											
World	280.6	310.0	379.5	349.1	337.2	382.9	454.5	516.7	579.1	622.2	762.6
North America	76.4	77.1	83.6	73.5	67.7	69.2	74.2	77.0	80.4	84.1	94.3
United States	76.0	67.5	72.5	63.7	58.7	59.9	63.6	65.5	68.0	70.9	77.7
Other North America	0.4	9.6	11.1	9.8	9.0	9.3	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.1	16.6
South and Central America	7.7	7.6	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.7	10.4	12.1	16.2	19.6	22.2
Brazil	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	6.0	8.7
Other South and Central America	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.8	7.7	11.1	13.6	13.5
Europe	44.2	48.5	52.6	50.3	49.6	55.7	64.5	65.7	66.8	72.5	79.6
European Union (27)	39.6	43.3	47.7	45.6	44.8	50.1	58.0	58.9	59.8	64.9	70.3
Other Europe	4.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.6	9.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.1	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	11.5	14.8
Russian Federation	2.9	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	10.6	13.3
Other CIS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5
Africa	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	6.4	8.7	9.9	13.5	15.3	21.4
South Africa	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.7	9.0
Other Africa	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.3	6.9	7.6	12.4
Middle East	25.5	30.3	49.2	44.3	40.7	51.2	62.7	87.5	109.1	114.0	166.7
Asia	119.7	138.3	176.0	165.2	163.1	188.1	227.8	257.6	283.3	303.2	361.1
China	37.1	42.9	55.1	57.9	61.8	75.4	94.3	108.6	118.0	127.5	143.3
Six East Asian traders	45.6	55.8	71.5	61.4	57.1	63.3	74.6	81.4	88.9	91.2	104.6
Other Asia	37.0	39.6	49.4	45.9	44.3	49.3	59.0	67.6	76.3	84.5	113.2

Table A14

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1998-2008 - China

(Billion dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Exports											
World	183.8	194.9	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.0	1218.6	1428.3
North America	40.8	45.2	73.9	77.5	100.4	130.4	176.2	226.0	284.2	326.2	349.9
United States	38.0	42.0	68.2	71.1	91.4	119.2	159.7	204.9	255.0	289.4	308.2
Other North America	2.8	3.2	5.7	6.4	9.0	11.2	16.4	21.1	29.2	36.8	41.7
South and Central America	4.6	4.4	5.7	6.3	6.5	8.4	13.0	17.7	26.6	39.3	56.6
Brazil	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	3.7	4.8	7.4	11.4	18.8
Other South and Central America	3.5	3.5	4.5	5.0	5.0	6.3	9.3	12.9	19.3	27.9	37.9
Europe	31.8	34.0	51.6	55.4	67.2	100.8	140.5	186.8	244.3	317.7	371.5
European Union (27)	29.8	32.1	49.1	53.4	64.7	96.5	134.4	178.3	231.4	299.2	351.7
Other Europe	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	4.2	6.0	8.5	12.9	18.5	19.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.5	5.1	9.3	13.8	21.4	28.0	48.0	64.6
Russian Federation	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.5	6.0	9.1	13.2	15.8	28.5	33.0
Other CIS	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	3.3	4.7	8.2	12.2	19.5	31.5
Africa	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.9	6.9	10.1	13.6	18.5	26.2	36.5	50.2
South Africa	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.8	5.8	7.4	8.6
Other Africa	3.1	3.2	3.9	4.8	5.6	8.1	10.7	14.7	20.4	29.1	41.6
Middle East	4.1	4.6	6.2	7.1	9.5	13.3	16.9	22.2	29.6	44.0	58.4
Asia	96.1	100.4	103.5	110.3	130.0	165.9	219.1	269.2	329.5	405.3	476.2
Japan	29.7	32.4	44.3	49.0	55.3	70.8	89.6	102.4	112.0	124.8	138.5
Six East Asian traders	55.7	56.2	42.6	43.6	52.4	64.6	86.5	111.7	145.8	180.2	212.0
Other Asia	10.8	11.7	16.7	17.7	22.2	30.5	43.0	55.2	71.6	100.3	125.7
Imports											
World	140.2	165.7	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1132.5
North America	19.3	22.0	26.6	31.0	32.0	40.0	54.2	58.5	69.6	83.8	98.2
United States	16.9	19.5	22.4	26.2	27.3	33.9	44.8	48.7	59.3	69.5	81.7
Other North America	2.4	2.5	4.2	4.8	4.7	6.1	9.5	9.7	10.3	14.2	16.5
South and Central America	2.8	2.8	4.9	5.9	7.2	13.2	19.5	24.4	31.5	47.7	67.5
Brazil	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	5.8	8.7	10.0	12.9	18.3	29.6
Other South and Central America	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.2	7.3	10.9	14.4	18.6	29.4	37.8
Europe	22.0	27.4	33.5	39.0	43.1	59.1	76.2	79.9	97.2	120.0	144.6
European Union (27)	20.9	25.8	31.3	36.4	39.8	55.0	70.5	74.0	90.6	110.9	132.8
Other Europe	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.6	9.0	11.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.3	5.3	7.4	9.6	10.6	13.1	16.2	20.7	22.8	28.0	33.9
Russian Federation	3.6	4.2	5.8	8.0	8.4	9.7	12.1	15.9	17.6	19.7	23.8
Other CIS	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.2	8.3	10.0
Africa	1.5	2.4	5.6	4.8	5.4	8.4	15.6	21.1	28.8	36.4	55.9
South Africa	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	6.6	9.2
Other Africa	0.8	1.5	4.5	3.6	4.2	6.5	12.7	17.6	24.7	29.7	46.7
Middle East	3.2	3.6	10.0	9.2	9.5	14.4	21.6	31.0	40.8	47.9	80.0
Asia	84.0	98.1	137.1	144.0	187.3	264.5	357.7	424.3	500.8	592.2	651.5
China	28.3	33.8	7.2	8.8	15.0	25.1	38.7	55.2	73.3	85.8	92.3
Japan	47.6	54.1	41.5	42.8	53.5	74.1	94.3	100.4	115.7	133.9	150.6
Six East Asian traders	8.1	10.3	73.1	76.2	99.3	136.9	182.5	214.3	246.8	286.5	306.2
Other Asia	0.0	0.0	15.4	16.3	19.6	28.4	42.2	54.4	65.0	86.0	102.3

Table A15

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2008	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2008
Value												
World	22.9	72.4	205.6	464.8	724.8	1287.4	17.1	70.3	269.9	1303.1	2169.5	
Share												
World	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
North America	21.2	26.4	25.4	30.6	36.9	32.1	25.7	28.6	26.1	25.6	28.1	25.8
South and Central America	11.6	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.1	10.5	20.1	10.3	9.5	6.1	6.4	7.7
Europe	29.7	28.8	26.8	24.9	23.3	24.2	27.5	27.6	21.1	20.1	21.6	18.9
European Union (27)	-	-	-	-	21.4	21.1	-	-	-	-	20.0	17.4
Other Europe	-	-	-	-	1.9	3.1	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	1.1	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	1.8
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.7	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	1.3
Africa	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	1.5	2.2	4.7	4.3	5.6	2.6	2.6	5.4
South Africa	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5
Other Africa	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	3.2	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.2	4.9
Middle East	2.4	3.0	6.5	3.6	2.7	4.3	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	5.3
Asia	20.6	23.3	26.0	30.1	28.0	25.6	19.6	26.1	34.5	42.5	37.0	35.1
Japan	7.5	11.4	10.1	10.3	7.2	5.1	8.8	13.8	16.1	18.3	9.3	6.6
China	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	5.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	5.6	12.5	16.4
Six East Asian traders	3.0	5.6	9.2	13.4	12.2	10.2	2.9	7.5	12.2	14.4	10.6	7.7
Other Asia	10.1	6.3	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	7.9	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.4
Total merchandise	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Agricultural products	29.8	28.7	21.6	13.3	10.5	10.9	33.3	18.3	10.3	7.3	5.9	5.3
Food	21.5	23.2	17.3	10.1	8.1	8.7	23.3	13.6	7.8	5.3	4.7	4.4
Fish	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7
Other food products	21.4	22.8	16.8	9.4	7.6	8.4	21.0	11.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	3.7
Raw materials	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.1	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.0
Fuels and mining products	8.1	6.0	7.6	4.1	3.9	9.8	22.9	18.6	26.4	12.1	14.2	25.7
Ores and other minerals	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.5	6.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.6
Fuels	4.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.9	6.0	11.6	12.8	22.3	9.8	12.5	23.1
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	2.0
Manufactures	61.4	62.8	66.8	76.6	81.3	74.8	40.5	60.5	60.5	77.1	76.0	65.3
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.6	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	2.3
Chemicals	8.6	8.1	9.9	9.9	13.0	14.0	3.3	11.1	4.2	5.1	8.0	8.3
Pharmaceuticals	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.6	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.8
Other chemicals	7.4	7.2	8.6	8.6	10.3	11.0	3.0	10.9	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.6
Other semi-manufactures	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.8	10.9	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	5.8
Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	40.0	42.7	48.4	48.5	42.5	10.8	31.1	33.0	44.0	41.0	34.0
Office and telecom equipment	4.2	6.2	10.8	9.8	15.5	10.7	2.3	6.3	8.9	15.3	13.9	12.0
EDP and office equipment	-	-	5.7	6.7	5.7	3.7	-	-	2.6	7.3	6.3	4.8
Telecommunications equipment	-	-	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.1	-	-	4.3	4.6	5.6	5.9
Integrated circuits	-	-	2.3	4.3	6.6	3.9	-	-	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.2
Transport equipment	13.3	18.6	16.7	16.4	16.6	16.8	4.7	17.9	16.4	17.2	16.5	11.3
Automotive products	7.5	11.0	8.4	9.2	9.6	8.7	3.5	15.2	14.4	14.9	13.9	9.2
Other transport equipment	5.7	7.6	8.3	0.1	7.0	8.1	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.1
Other machinery	18.4	15.3	15.3	22.2	16.4	15.1	3.8	6.8	7.7	11.5	10.6	10.7
Power generating machinery	0.6	0.5	2.6	4.2	2.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	9.4	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	5.1	5.3
Electrical machinery	3.6	3.8	3.4	9.0	5.0	4.1	1.0	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.2	3.9
Textiles	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	4.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.9	5.5	3.8
Other manufactures	6.5	5.4	6.8	9.9	10.6	9.6	5.4	7.5	8.6	12.2	12.1	10.0
Personal and household goods	-	-	-	0.8	0.7	0.6	-	-	-	3.5	3.7	2.9
Scientific and controlling instruments	-	-	-	3.4	4.3	3.8	-	-	-	1.4	1.8	1.7
Miscellaneous manufactures	-	-	-	5.7	5.6	5.2	-	-	-	7.2	6.5	5.3

Table A16

Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by product, 2004-2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	Value									
World	4051.1	4397.0	4976.0	5791.3	6446.6	4161.3	4573.6	5238.5	6089.8	6820.0
	Share									
World	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Intra-Europe	73.8	73.3	73.7	73.6	72.8	71.7	70.1	69.5	69.6	68.2
European Union (27)	68.4	67.8	68.2	68.0	67.2	66.8	65.1	64.6	64.6	63.1
Other Europe	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
Inter-regional trade	25.2	25.7	25.3	25.3	25.9	27.6	29.2	29.6	29.6	30.8
North America	9.1	9.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3
South and Central America	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.7
Russian Federation	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.4
Africa	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.4
South Africa	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Africa	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8
Middle East	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
Asia	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.6
Japan	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8
China	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.8
Australia and New Zealand	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Six East Asian traders	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0
Other Asia	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Total merchandise	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Agricultural products	9.2	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.4	9.0	9.3	9.6
Food	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.7	8.1
Fish	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other food products	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.4
Raw materials	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Fuels and mining products	7.8	9.4	10.8	10.5	11.9	12.2	15.2	17.4	16.7	19.4
Ores and other minerals	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8
Fuels	5.2	6.7	7.3	6.8	8.6	8.8	11.8	12.9	11.9	15.1
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.4
Manufactures	80.8	79.4	78.4	78.5	76.8	75.7	73.5	71.8	72.2	69.3
Iron and steel	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.9
Chemicals	14.9	15.1	14.9	15.2	15.4	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.8
Pharmaceuticals	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9
Other chemicals	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.1	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.9
Other semi-manufactures	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.4
Machinery and transport equipment	40.2	39.1	38.8	38.2	37.0	37.8	36.1	35.3	34.4	32.3
Office and telecom equipment	8.3	8.7	8.7	7.1	6.4	10.5	10.5	10.7	9.1	8.3
EDP and office equipment	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.4
Telecommunications equipment	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.7
Integrated circuits	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2
Transport equipment	16.8	15.6	15.1	15.4	14.9	15.1	13.7	12.9	13.2	12.3
Automotive products	12.0	11.5	11.1	11.5	10.5	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.7	8.6
Other transport equipment	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.7
Other machinery	15.1	14.8	15.0	15.7	15.6	12.2	11.8	11.6	12.2	11.7
Textiles	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4
Clothing	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
Other manufactures	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.6
Personal and household goods	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9

Table A17

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2008	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2008
	Value											
World	5.5	36.9	147.0	362.2	471.8	782.0	6.7	38.3	126.4	241.6	382.9	762.6
	Share											
World	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
North America	30.7	29.2	32.4	32.2	27.3	20.2	37.6	30.2	24.6	26.9	18.1	12.4
South and Central America	5.3	5.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.5	6.4	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.9
Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.3	17.0	15.3	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.5	14.5	10.4
European Union (27)	...	...	...	16.9	16.0	14.1	...	...	...	...	13.1	9.2
Other Europe	...	...	...	1.4	0.9	1.2	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	2.5	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.9
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	2.1	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.7
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.6	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.8
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.2
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.6
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.8	3.3	2.7	4.4	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	13.4	21.9
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.1	49.0	51.9	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	49.1	47.4
China ^a	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.8	15.4	18.7	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	19.7	18.8
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.3	26.0	25.2	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	16.5	13.7
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.5	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	6.6
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	5.1	5.5	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4	8.3
Total merchandise	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	15.3	10.6
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	20.8	18.9	13.5	17.3	12.3	8.7
Fish	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.3	1.8
Other food products	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	20.2	16.3	10.5	11.6	9.0	6.8
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	23.7	17.1	7.1	7.3	2.9	1.9
Fuels and mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	4.8	32.9	37.8	55.9	26.8	26.1	42.8
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7	4.7
Fuels	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.4	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	21.2	35.0
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.9	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	3.1
Manufactures	88.8	93.1	95.6	95.5	93.0	88.8	22.4	25.6	21.5	46.1	57.0	44.9
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	5.7	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.5
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	8.3	8.8	5.5	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.7	7.3
Pharmaceuticals	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5
Other chemicals	5.3	5.5	4.4	5.1	7.6	8.4	4.9	3.9	4.6	5.7	6.1	5.8
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.3	3.4
Machinery and transport equipment	27.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	66.8	62.1	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.6	20.8
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	19.1	13.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	14.2	9.5
EDP and office equipment	...	...	4.8	9.1	5.1	3.1	...	...	0.8	2.9	6.3	3.2
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	11.1	8.1	6.5	4.5	...	...	0.4	1.8	3.4	3.2
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.5	6.1	7.5	5.7	...	...	0.7	2.2	4.5	3.1
Transport equipment	12.2	26.1	28.6	28.3	27.4	27.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.7	3.5
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	21.8	21.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.9	2.1
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.4
Other machinery	8.4	12.9	16.8	20.1	20.4	21.3	7.5	4.4	3.0	5.6	8.7	7.9
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	4.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	12.6	13.7	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	4.1	3.4
Electrical machinery	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.4
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.9
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.1	3.4
Other manufactures	10.3	6.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	7.0	1.7	3.6	3.3	8.5	10.2	7.6
Personal and household goods	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.7	1.9
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.1	3.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	2.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	1.9
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.5	2.4	6.5	5.4	5.1	4.0	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.6	5.0	3.8

^a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table A18

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	28.97	17.17	1.36	2.62	3.96	3.50	0.30	0.12	1.20	0.45	1.03	0.08	11.90	3.45
	2008	30.27	19.10	1.82	2.85	4.26	3.76	0.53	0.11	1.89	0.54	1.57	0.07	13.79	3.81
Food	2007	19.04	14.45	1.28	2.34	2.41	3.21	0.29	0.10	1.05	0.40	0.88	0.07	6.97	2.74
	2008	22.20	16.49	1.74	2.55	2.94	3.48	0.52	0.08	1.72	0.48	1.40	0.07	8.83	3.00
Fish	2007	2.27	0.71	0.05	0.17	0.57	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.67	0.88
	2008	2.30	0.74	0.05	0.17	0.47	0.09	0.12	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.87
Other food products	2007	16.77	13.74	1.23	2.16	1.85	3.12	0.20	0.06	1.04	0.39	0.88	0.07	6.30	1.86
	2008	19.90	15.75	1.68	2.39	2.47	3.40	0.40	0.04	1.72	0.47	1.40	0.06	8.12	2.13
Raw materials	2007	9.93	2.72	0.09	0.28	1.55	0.29	0.01	0.02	0.15	0.05	0.15	0.01	4.93	0.71
	2008	8.07	2.62	0.08	0.29	1.32	0.28	0.01	0.03	0.17	0.06	0.17	0.00	4.96	0.81
Fuels and mining products	2007	103.58	18.35	0.77	4.32	10.55	12.21	0.02	1.34	0.17	6.98	0.15	3.24	8.50	1.36
	2008	136.87	25.05	1.39	4.24	11.64	14.18	0.03	2.68	0.33	10.98	0.25	4.48	10.76	1.84
Ores and other minerals	2007	3.06	3.80	0.14	1.66	6.71	0.39	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.34	0.05	0.00	3.33	0.50
	2008	4.41	4.54	0.49	1.58	5.81	0.34	0.01	0.00	0.31	0.13	0.11	0.00	4.20	0.52
Fuels	2007	83.96	10.80	0.49	1.90	1.13	11.36	0.01	1.25	0.01	6.56	0.04	3.23	1.86	0.27
	2008	117.08	16.83	0.78	1.91	3.94	13.33	0.01	2.69	0.02	10.76	0.04	4.47	3.98	0.66
Non-ferrous metals	2007	16.56	3.75	0.14	0.75	2.72	0.46	0.00	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.01	3.31	0.60
	2008	15.38	3.68	0.12	0.75	1.88	0.51	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.10	0.01	2.58	0.66
Manufactures	2007	186.04	183.23	3.91	3.07	19.14	37.18	1.12	0.37	1.70	0.89	1.73	0.93	10.85	68.26
	2008	173.39	181.72	4.77	2.77	18.18	40.60	1.41	0.60	1.70	0.89	2.29	1.27	12.55	72.95
Iron and steel	2007	6.46	6.59	0.10	0.29	0.26	1.46	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.21	2.02
	2008	8.30	7.82	0.22	0.41	0.42	1.69	0.01	0.16	0.06	0.14	0.05	0.01	0.27	2.29
Chemicals	2007	25.49	24.37	0.60	0.54	4.90	10.32	0.05	0.14	0.10	0.29	0.16	0.30	3.40	3.03
	2008	28.31	25.32	1.13	0.78	3.27	10.70	0.07	0.29	0.16	0.37	0.18	0.56	4.79	3.00
Pharmaceuticals	2007	4.82	3.56	0.08	0.07	0.95	6.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.22	0.22	0.44
	2008	4.59	3.22	0.09	0.10	1.16	6.68	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.25	0.22	0.50
Other chemicals	2007	20.67	20.81	0.51	0.47	3.95	4.32	0.04	0.14	0.07	0.29	0.10	0.09	3.18	2.60
	2008	23.72	22.10	1.04	0.68	2.11	4.02	0.05	0.29	0.14	0.37	0.11	0.32	4.57	2.50
Other semi-manufactures	2007	25.85	17.50	0.78	0.32	3.10	3.12	0.07	0.05	0.18	0.03	0.23	0.16	0.77	5.61
	2008	24.18	18.14	0.92	0.35	3.80	3.12	0.08	0.06	0.25	0.05	0.37	0.18	0.92	6.29
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	108.15	111.71	2.09	1.46	8.86	16.89	0.84	0.05	1.27	0.33	1.12	0.28	5.32	37.55
	2008	93.92	106.77	2.15	0.81	8.84	19.46	1.09	0.05	1.07	0.20	1.46	0.31	5.37	39.48
Office and telecom equipment	2007	10.66	12.29	0.35	0.09	2.20	1.19	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.14	0.14	1.67	17.60
	2008	10.63	12.15	0.27	0.09	1.78	1.29	0.08	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.16	0.13	1.29	18.66
EDP and office equipment	2007	3.00	4.64	0.13	0.02	0.71	0.53	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.34	7.97
	2008	2.81	4.40	0.13	0.02	0.65	0.54	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.36	8.02
Telecommunications equipment	2007	6.00	6.10	0.21	0.01	1.26	0.49	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.08	0.10	0.94	7.52
	2008	5.49	6.29	0.14	0.01	0.85	0.54	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.10	0.64	8.30
Integrated circuits	2007	1.66	1.55	0.01	0.05	0.24	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.40	2.11
	2008	2.33	1.47	0.01	0.05	0.29	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.28	2.35
Transport equipment	2007	73.59	65.52	0.71	1.06	3.10	5.73	0.21	0.04	0.71	0.02	0.33	0.01	1.21	10.36
	2008	58.66	59.37	0.66	0.39	3.22	6.67	0.22	0.03	0.43	0.02	0.42	0.05	1.23	10.36
Automotive products	2007	63.89	53.80	0.40	0.33	0.57	3.98	0.10	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.47	8.67
	2008	50.27	47.62	0.31	0.26	0.44	4.44	0.08	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.31	8.70
Other transport equipment	2007	9.69	11.72	0.30	0.73	2.53	1.75	0.10	0.03	0.41	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.73	1.69
	2008	8.40	11.74	0.35	0.13	2.79	2.23	0.14	0.03	0.23	0.01	0.27	0.05	0.92	1.66
Other machinery	2007	23.90	33.90	1.03	0.32	3.57	9.97	0.56	0.01	0.46	0.30	0.64	0.13	2.44	9.59
	2008	24.62	35.25	1.22	0.33	3.83	11.51	0.79	0.02	0.54	0.17	0.89	0.13	2.85	10.46
Power generating machinery	2007	3.88	4.00	0.16	0.05	1.28	1.92	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.13	0.04	0.34	0.49
	2008	4.28	4.22	0.20	0.05	1.55	2.61	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.22	0.04	0.42	0.61
Non-electrical machinery	2007	14.70	20.28	0.71	0.17	1.74	6.51	0.50	0.01	0.35	0.28	0.42	0.04	1.54	5.28
	2008	15.18	21.66	0.82	0.19	1.73	7.04	0.72	0.01	0.40	0.13	0.56	0.05	1.87	5.54
Electrical machinery	2007	5.32	9.61	0.18	0.10	0.54	1.54	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.56	3.82
	2008	5.16	9.37	0.20	0.09	0.55	1.86	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.56	4.31
Textiles	2007	2.03	2.47	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.49	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.10	1.36
	2008	1.73	2.33	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.50	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.11	1.40
Clothing	2007	1.39	0.75	0.01	0.19	0.13	0.58	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.04	5.98
	2008	1.07	0.82	0.01	0.20	0.12	0.56	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.04	6.56
Other manufactures	2007	16.88	19.83	0.27	0.22	1.80	4.33	0.13	0.02	0.12	0.05	0.15	0.12	1.02	12.70
	2008	15.88	20.54	0.30	0.19	1.65	4.58	0.14	0.02	0.13	0.04	0.21	0.14	1.04	13.93
Personal and household goods	2007	5.42	3.17	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.90	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.05	4.23
	2008	4.68	3.06	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.93	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	4.63
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	2.69	5.44	0.12	0.05	0.74	1.36	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.58	1.04
	2008	3.00	5.52	0.15	0.05	0.77	1.51	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.04	0.64	1.17
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	8.57	11.21	0.13	0.07	0.94	2.07	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.41	7.43
	2008	8.19	11.96	0.12	0.06	0.79	2.14	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.36	8.13
Total merchandise a	2007	336.58	225.61	6.18	12.82	38.16	53.91	1.44	1.89	3.14	8.45	3.13	4.25	31.59	73.41
	2008	359.40	234.20	8.10	12.90	40.13	60.24	1.99	3.51	4.01	12.56	4.41	5.94	37.65	78.88

Table A18 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (27)		China		Japan		Mexico		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	27.67	15.98	3.70	3.22	2.80	1.00	4.13	0.08	1.29	1.12	0.90	0.08	48.73	27.39
	2008	28.70	18.11	3.74	3.46	3.32	1.04	5.01	0.09	1.56	0.91	0.93	0.11	54.14	30.25
Food	2007	17.84	13.31	2.24	2.94	1.06	0.74	2.80	0.06	1.20	1.11	0.35	0.04	31.92	23.30
	2008	20.73	15.53	2.49	3.19	1.54	0.78	3.70	0.06	1.46	0.89	0.42	0.04	39.36	26.16
Fish	2007	2.27	0.70	0.53	0.04	0.22	0.31	0.28	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	3.65	1.90
	2008	2.30	0.72	0.45	0.04	0.24	0.29	0.28	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	3.67	1.92
Other food products	2007	15.56	12.61	1.71	2.89	0.84	0.43	2.52	0.04	1.20	1.10	0.32	0.03	28.26	21.40
	2008	18.43	14.81	2.04	3.15	1.30	0.50	3.43	0.04	1.46	0.88	0.38	0.03	35.69	24.24
Raw materials	2007	9.84	2.68	1.46	0.29	1.75	0.26	1.33	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.54	0.05	16.81	4.09
	2008	7.97	2.58	1.24	0.27	1.78	0.26	1.31	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.51	0.07	14.77	4.09
Fuels and mining products	2007	103.38	17.50	7.08	7.44	2.56	0.53	2.97	0.18	0.20	0.76	1.14	0.08	123.74	47.80
	2008	136.46	24.00	8.20	8.64	2.93	0.81	4.14	0.10	0.41	1.01	1.86	0.22	161.27	63.46
Ores and other minerals	2007	3.00	3.78	3.58	0.33	1.28	0.06	1.06	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.37	0.00	13.39	6.70
	2008	4.28	4.51	3.45	0.30	1.89	0.06	1.01	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.45	0.00	15.34	7.10
Fuels	2007	83.93	10.04	0.98	6.70	0.17	0.06	0.93	0.15	0.03	0.71	0.53	0.03	87.49	35.36
	2008	116.92	15.87	3.16	7.90	0.24	0.28	2.20	0.05	0.16	0.94	1.21	0.17	125.86	50.56
Non-ferrous metals	2007	16.45	3.69	2.52	0.41	1.11	0.41	0.98	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.24	0.05	22.85	5.74
	2008	15.25	3.62	1.60	0.44	0.79	0.47	0.93	0.04	0.13	0.05	0.19	0.04	20.06	5.80
Manufactures	2007	182.93	166.33	17.80	34.49	3.48	34.24	1.42	14.17	3.05	14.00	0.74	4.81	224.50	293.94
	2008	169.83	164.80	16.83	37.34	3.59	38.25	1.22	14.20	3.49	14.36	0.81	5.31	214.30	300.81
Iron and steel	2007	6.20	6.43	0.25	1.35	0.04	0.95	0.01	0.42	0.25	0.12	0.01	0.30	7.11	10.54
	2008	7.92	7.60	0.39	1.47	0.05	1.14	0.02	0.44	0.38	0.16	0.02	0.28	9.33	12.52
Chemicals	2007	25.13	23.89	4.49	9.16	1.78	0.79	0.27	0.42	0.36	0.29	0.22	0.17	34.70	39.06
	2008	27.88	24.87	2.89	9.28	1.94	1.11	0.34	0.38	0.42	0.31	0.21	0.19	37.92	41.02
Pharmaceuticals	2007	4.80	3.43	0.63	5.42	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.00	6.18	10.29
	2008	4.57	3.13	0.85	5.88	0.02	0.16	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.00	6.18	10.74
Other chemicals	2007	20.33	20.46	3.87	3.73	1.78	0.68	0.22	0.28	0.34	0.25	0.17	0.17	28.52	28.71
	2008	23.31	21.74	2.04	3.40	1.92	0.95	0.29	0.32	0.41	0.24	0.19	0.18	31.74	30.27
Other semi-manufactures	2007	25.58	16.79	2.94	2.92	0.10	3.32	0.14	0.67	0.25	0.45	0.07	0.31	30.97	26.81
	2008	23.91	17.40	3.61	2.89	0.10	3.81	0.12	0.81	0.25	0.46	0.05	0.33	30.53	28.18
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	106.17	98.45	8.34	16.36	1.32	14.72	0.77	11.70	1.97	11.06	0.30	3.75	127.65	168.28
	2008	91.70	93.47	8.23	18.79	1.22	16.24	0.55	11.61	2.20	11.47	0.41	4.23	113.90	167.08
Office and telecom equipment	2007	10.20	7.56	2.12	1.11	0.27	9.27	0.32	1.76	0.46	3.91	0.13	1.31	45.19	31.33
	2008	9.96	7.30	1.72	1.22	0.22	10.17	0.21	1.75	0.67	4.23	0.11	1.64	44.31	32.33
EDP and office equipment	2007	2.97	3.66	0.69	0.50	0.07	5.00	0.07	0.87	0.03	0.77	0.03	0.15	4.31	13.20
	2008	2.78	3.47	0.63	0.52	0.09	5.28	0.07	0.81	0.03	0.87	0.03	0.15	4.11	13.00
Telecommunications equipment	2007	5.77	2.65	1.20	0.44	0.14	4.08	0.17	0.72	0.23	3.12	0.08	0.57	8.58	14.22
	2008	5.29	2.67	0.81	0.50	0.09	4.72	0.08	0.76	0.19	3.34	0.05	0.66	7.28	15.24
Integrated circuits	2007	1.46	1.25	0.23	0.17	0.06	0.20	0.08	0.17	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.60	2.31	3.90
	2008	1.88	1.17	0.28	0.20	0.04	0.17	0.06	0.18	0.45	0.02	0.03	0.84	2.92	4.08
Transport equipment	2007	72.41	60.06	2.94	5.68	0.39	1.16	0.22	6.95	1.17	4.47	0.03	1.60	79.85	82.73
	2008	57.64	53.96	2.98	6.59	0.25	1.24	0.15	6.78	1.02	4.54	0.07	1.70	64.84	76.89
Automotive products	2007	63.04	49.49	0.54	3.96	0.30	0.78	0.04	6.05	0.85	3.96	0.01	1.55	65.83	66.78
	2008	49.43	43.20	0.42	4.42	0.16	0.82	0.03	5.93	0.83	4.09	0.01	1.61	51.74	61.04
Other transport equipment	2007	9.37	10.57	2.40	1.72	0.09	0.37	0.18	0.90	0.32	0.51	0.01	0.05	14.02	15.95
	2008	8.20	10.77	2.57	2.17	0.09	0.42	0.12	0.85	0.20	0.45	0.06	0.09	13.10	15.85
Other machinery	2007	23.55	30.83	3.27	9.57	0.66	4.29	0.23	2.99	0.34	2.88	0.15	0.84	32.61	54.22
	2008	24.10	32.21	3.53	10.98	0.76	4.83	0.20	3.08	0.51	2.70	0.23	0.89	34.74	57.86
Power generating machinery	2007	3.85	3.66	1.19	1.89	0.09	0.22	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.23	0.01	0.03	5.88	6.50
	2008	4.26	3.92	1.42	2.56	0.10	0.26	0.04	0.18	0.03	0.22	0.02	0.03	6.78	7.52
Non-electrical machinery	2007	14.46	19.45	1.59	6.24	0.43	1.74	0.14	2.20	0.23	0.64	0.08	0.58	19.96	32.58
	2008	14.78	20.76	1.59	6.72	0.52	1.94	0.11	2.15	0.39	0.71	0.17	0.60	21.29	34.60
Electrical machinery	2007	5.24	7.72	0.49	1.44	0.14	2.33	0.06	0.64	0.08	1.81	0.06	0.23	6.76	15.14
	2008	5.07	7.53	0.52	1.71	0.14	2.63	0.05	0.75	0.09	1.77	0.05	0.26	6.68	15.74
Textiles	2007	2.01	2.31	0.09	0.42	0.03	0.75	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.14	0.02	0.08	2.32	4.43
	2008	1.71	2.19	0.08	0.43	0.03	0.80	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.08	1.99	4.32
Clothing	2007	1.38	0.46	0.12	0.44	0.00	4.07	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.05	1.59	7.61
	2008	1.67	0.52	0.11	0.43	0.00	4.44	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.05	1.27	8.25
Other manufactures	2007	16.47	18.00	1.57	3.85	0.20	9.65	0.21	0.93	0.19	1.65	0.10	0.16	20.17	37.27
	2008	15.63	18.75	1.52	4.06	0.24	10.71	0.18	0.92	0.23	1.55	0.10	0.15	19.35	39.44
Personal and household goods	2007	5.34	2.52	0.11	0.87	0.01	3.51	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.64	0.00	0.02	5.65	8.46
	2008	4.60	2.50	0.08	0.89	0.01	3.83	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.55	0.00	0.02	4.90	8.73
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	2.64	4.88	0.68	1.26	0.13	0.40	0.08	0.33	0.05	0.51	0.06	0.03	4.31	7.93
	2008	2.92	4.94	0.70	1.39	0.18	0.50	0.08	0.31	0.08	0.51	0.07	0.03	4.81	8.30
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	8.49	10.60	0.79	1.72	0.06	5.73	0.11	0.57	0.07	0.50	0.04	0.10	10.20	20.88
	2008	8.11	11.32	0.74	1.78	0.05	6.38	0.08	0.56	0.07	0.49	0.03	0.10	9.64	22.41
Total merchandise a	2007	331.87	206.09	32.50	46.10	8.87	35.80	8.60	14.45	4.63	16.05	2.81	5.01	420.23	380.35
	2008	353.79	213.85	34.30	50.93	9.88	40.15	10.47	14.40	5.52	16.85	3.62	5.65	455.71	408.23

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata

Table A19

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp.	imp.	exp.	imp.	exp.	imp.	exp.	imp.	exp.	imp.	exp.	imp.	exp.	imp.
Agricultural products	2007	33.32	39.43	9.73	19.76	15.94	21.63	1.82	0.71	5.50	1.76	3.98	0.40	42.89	25.88
	2008	39.62	41.09	13.38	20.73	17.50	21.32	2.49	0.61	6.20	2.16	5.38	0.36	55.41	29.66
Food	2007	27.62	29.17	7.90	16.29	10.52	19.26	1.73	0.63	5.17	1.38	3.60	0.32	30.72	20.62
	2008	33.44	32.60	11.45	17.31	12.39	19.20	2.33	0.50	5.77	1.71	4.96	0.30	42.26	23.56
Fish	2007	0.97	2.74	0.09	2.93	1.13	0.62	0.12	0.43	0.02	0.13	0.01	0.03	1.95	7.46
	2008	0.98	2.79	0.09	2.84	1.17	0.57	0.10	0.31	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.02	1.88	8.16
Other food products	2007	26.65	26.43	7.82	13.37	9.39	18.64	1.61	0.19	5.14	1.26	3.59	0.29	28.77	13.16
	2008	32.45	29.81	11.35	14.47	11.21	18.64	2.23	0.19	5.74	1.59	4.94	0.28	40.38	15.40
Raw materials	2007	5.70	10.26	1.82	3.47	5.42	2.37	0.09	0.09	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.08	12.17	5.26
	2008	6.18	8.49	1.93	3.41	5.11	2.11	0.16	0.10	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.06	13.15	6.10
Fuels and mining products	2007	29.53	137.81	12.31	76.36	17.72	38.85	0.19	19.11	1.51	85.07	1.12	54.47	21.81	17.48
	2008	41.74	179.06	20.26	97.74	32.85	44.41	0.34	27.92	2.83	104.33	1.73	88.13	26.20	16.71
Ores and other minerals	2007	4.72	3.86	0.37	2.52	6.91	1.09	0.03	0.02	0.22	0.94	0.10	0.12	13.04	1.77
	2008	6.27	5.35	0.49	2.56	9.94	1.41	0.09	0.29	0.52	1.48	0.10	0.07	14.81	2.25
Fuels	2007	17.18	114.56	11.50	67.50	7.10	30.41	0.12	15.04	1.20	79.78	0.64	53.76	4.21	11.20
	2008	27.58	155.53	19.27	88.69	19.00	36.29	0.19	24.19	2.26	99.49	1.11	87.58	7.13	10.10
Non-ferrous metals	2007	7.62	19.40	0.44	6.34	3.70	7.35	0.04	4.05	0.09	4.34	0.38	0.59	4.56	4.51
	2008	7.89	18.18	0.51	6.49	3.92	6.71	0.06	3.44	0.05	3.35	0.52	0.49	4.26	4.36
Manufactures	2007	307.30	327.00	78.39	41.15	222.28	312.45	8.38	6.49	15.44	8.05	38.71	23.16	238.74	691.14
	2008	316.44	309.47	96.33	43.25	239.86	320.81	10.73	9.51	18.34	10.18	47.01	24.69	244.65	698.81
Iron and steel	2007	9.71	8.47	0.97	4.63	1.91	8.84	0.04	2.32	0.36	0.85	0.40	0.05	1.75	13.09
	2008	12.18	11.07	2.14	5.74	2.20	9.78	0.08	3.89	0.40	1.36	0.52	0.12	2.64	17.75
Chemicals	2007	41.71	28.53	15.92	7.13	52.56	84.74	0.75	2.78	1.87	1.24	2.53	4.49	38.92	30.26
	2008	46.13	31.52	20.98	9.43	59.06	92.39	1.01	4.16	2.10	1.63	3.00	6.34	46.60	35.44
Pharmaceuticals	2007	4.05	4.99	1.55	0.13	23.09	38.84	0.13	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.39	2.66	3.98	7.32
	2008	4.14	4.93	1.72	0.16	27.04	43.32	0.14	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.47	3.81	4.36	7.63
Other chemicals	2007	37.66	23.54	14.37	6.99	29.47	45.90	0.62	2.78	1.68	1.23	2.14	1.83	34.95	22.93
	2008	41.99	26.59	19.26	9.26	32.02	49.07	0.87	4.16	1.89	1.62	2.53	2.54	42.24	27.81
Other semi-manufactures	2007	30.53	33.58	4.81	4.94	12.91	24.43	0.24	0.62	0.78	1.77	6.26	10.19	12.65	53.85
	2008	31.56	31.40	5.63	4.18	14.31	23.63	0.41	0.64	0.99	1.78	7.37	10.18	14.89	54.60
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	181.03	215.04	44.38	9.40	115.83	142.00	6.43	0.37	11.15	1.30	26.28	4.46	151.70	381.40
	2008	180.07	197.32	54.04	9.71	121.97	143.22	8.24	0.32	13.45	2.67	32.31	4.52	146.80	378.88
Office and telecom equipment	2007	35.62	45.68	14.03	1.20	25.62	12.60	0.51	0.02	1.08	0.13	2.12	1.53	56.38	201.43
	2008	37.11	45.23	16.20	1.08	25.00	13.49	0.44	0.02	1.14	0.14	2.56	1.32	55.66	199.66
EDP and office equipment	2007	15.27	9.08	7.36	0.54	10.85	4.81	0.32	0.00	0.34	0.01	0.85	0.56	12.23	95.62
	2008	16.07	8.43	7.87	0.51	10.15	4.76	0.21	0.00	0.42	0.02	0.93	0.37	11.38	90.63
Telecommunications equipment	2007	13.13	34.76	4.62	0.43	8.80	4.51	0.15	0.01	0.67	0.03	0.96	0.82	9.23	84.18
	2008	13.70	35.08	5.72	0.33	9.06	5.41	0.18	0.01	0.67	0.03	1.25	0.87	9.65	87.19
Integrated circuits	2007	7.23	1.84	2.05	0.22	5.97	3.28	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.10	0.31	0.14	34.92	21.62
	2008	7.33	1.72	2.61	0.24	5.79	3.32	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.38	0.08	34.62	20.85
Transport equipment	2007	82.91	112.49	11.19	3.90	44.56	58.38	2.73	0.21	4.60	0.64	13.63	0.98	44.08	89.91
	2008	77.70	95.92	13.16	4.18	47.16	54.51	3.60	0.18	5.65	2.07	17.91	1.08	38.19	86.50
Automotive products	2007	68.59	99.82	4.88	1.33	17.24	43.75	1.56	0.01	2.28	0.56	6.18	0.06	8.08	75.23
	2008	63.17	84.19	5.34	1.08	18.86	39.95	2.38	0.01	3.27	1.97	9.55	0.08	8.63	71.96
Other transport equipment	2007	14.32	12.67	6.31	2.56	27.32	14.63	1.18	0.21	2.31	0.08	7.46	0.92	36.01	14.68
	2008	14.52	11.73	7.81	3.10	28.30	14.56	1.22	0.17	2.38	0.11	8.35	1.00	29.56	14.54
Other machinery	2007	62.50	56.87	19.15	4.30	45.65	71.03	3.19	0.13	5.47	0.52	10.52	1.94	51.25	90.06
	2008	65.26	56.17	24.68	4.45	49.81	75.23	4.20	0.13	6.66	0.46	11.85	2.13	52.95	93.72
Power generating machinery	2007	5.98	6.91	3.29	0.65	14.57	15.15	0.32	0.04	0.61	0.02	3.00	0.47	8.53	6.79
	2008	6.68	7.35	4.79	0.87	16.95	17.19	0.37	0.02	0.74	0.02	2.65	0.44	9.47	7.95
Non-electrical machinery	2007	33.74	23.51	11.67	1.93	20.44	41.18	2.65	0.06	4.40	0.43	5.91	0.59	30.45	43.24
	2008	36.82	24.57	15.06	1.84	21.89	42.94	3.53	0.05	5.35	0.37	7.41	0.75	31.04	43.89
Electrical machinery	2007	22.78	26.46	4.19	1.72	10.64	14.69	0.22	0.03	0.46	0.07	1.61	0.89	12.26	40.03
	2008	21.76	24.25	4.83	1.73	10.97	15.09	0.30	0.05	0.57	0.07	1.79	0.94	12.45	41.88
Textiles	2007	5.96	3.60	3.17	0.67	1.33	4.01	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.23	0.14	0.58	1.68	14.95
	2008	5.72	3.02	3.28	0.62	1.37	3.61	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.22	0.16	0.59	1.79	15.02
Clothing	2007	1.98	5.86	0.97	10.12	0.62	3.70	0.01	0.08	0.03	2.26	0.13	1.62	0.57	61.22
	2008	2.20	5.08	0.70	9.63	0.69	3.30	0.02	0.05	0.03	2.17	0.19	1.35	0.64	60.89
Other manufactures	2007	36.37	31.92	8.19	4.26	37.12	44.74	0.85	0.27	1.19	0.41	2.99	1.79	31.46	136.38
	2008	38.59	30.06	9.56	3.94	40.27	44.88	0.93	0.40	1.26	0.34	3.46	1.58	31.30	136.23
Personal and household goods	2007	4.90	9.80	0.50	1.61	0.83	6.28	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.23	0.11	1.17	47.97
	2008	5.11	8.45	0.60	1.18	0.91	5.93	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.31	0.08	1.12	47.82
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	9.41	8.75	3.02	1.14	16.40	13.43	0.34	0.05	0.64	0.04	1.48	0.76	16.32	12.09
	2008	10.25	8.94	3.60	1.20	17.82	14.16	0.45	0.05	0.63	0.03	1.66	0.70	15.94	12.87
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	22.06	13.38	4.66	1.51	19.89	25.02	0.48	0.20	0.47	0.29	1.28	0.92	13.97	76.33
	2008	23.23	12.68	5.36	1.56	21.53	24.79	0.43	0.32	0.53	0.25	1.49	0.80	14.25	75.54
Total merchandise a	2007	385.59	530.39	106.45	141.60	276.11	392.52	10.64	26.53	23.66	95.22	46.33	80.21	313.26	750.64
	2008	413.24	557.28	136.29	167.03	315.05	408.22	13.82	38.43	28.63	117.22	56.77	115.21	335.88	761.42

Table A19 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		Canada		China		Mexico		Japan		Rep. of Korea		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	13.78	20.01	18.96	27.32	12.09	5.91	14.25	12.10	12.92	0.94	4.47	0.67	113.6	109.6
	2008	14.91	19.53	21.52	28.25	16.22	6.53	17.98	12.83	15.99	1.05	6.51	0.79	140.2	115.9
Food	2007	9.41	17.78	15.90	17.58	6.34	4.71	11.61	11.59	11.42	0.61	3.36	0.35	87.7	87.7
	2008	10.63	17.56	18.49	20.31	9.94	5.38	14.83	12.29	14.40	0.71	5.35	0.38	112.8	95.2
Fish	2007	1.08	0.30	0.89	2.22	0.54	2.13	0.07	0.52	0.79	0.23	0.35	0.08	4.3	14.3
	2008	1.12	0.30	0.90	2.27	0.56	2.28	0.08	0.52	0.78	0.27	0.27	0.09	4.3	14.8
Other food products	2007	8.33	17.48	15.02	15.36	5.79	2.59	11.54	11.07	10.63	0.38	3.00	0.27	83.4	73.3
	2008	9.51	17.25	17.58	18.04	9.39	3.10	14.76	11.78	13.62	0.44	5.08	0.29	108.5	80.4
Raw materials	2007	4.37	2.23	3.06	9.75	5.75	1.19	2.64	0.51	1.50	0.33	1.11	0.31	25.9	21.9
	2008	4.28	1.97	3.03	7.95	6.28	1.15	3.15	0.54	1.58	0.35	1.16	0.41	27.4	20.7
Fuels and mining products	2007	15.03	33.61	18.39	99.39	8.02	3.14	11.11	38.42	3.83	2.40	3.03	4.38	84.2	429.2
	2008	24.58	39.55	25.31	132.66	8.08	4.99	16.37	46.39	4.46	1.69	3.85	2.51	126.0	558.3
Ores and other minerals	2007	5.32	1.02	3.90	3.03	6.88	0.56	0.82	0.83	1.62	0.29	1.72	0.02	25.4	10.3
	2008	6.06	1.34	4.70	4.29	6.52	0.74	1.57	1.06	1.79	0.30	2.16	0.07	32.2	13.4
Fuels	2007	6.16	26.15	10.37	80.04	0.30	0.72	6.77	34.52	0.53	1.42	0.78	4.11	42.0	372.3
	2008	14.80	32.18	16.43	113.02	0.44	2.19	11.09	42.51	1.32	0.78	1.10	2.23	76.5	501.9
Non-ferrous metals	2007	3.55	6.43	4.11	16.32	1.05	1.85	3.51	3.07	1.68	0.69	0.54	0.24	16.8	46.6
	2008	3.72	6.04	4.18	15.35	1.11	2.06	3.70	2.82	1.35	0.61	0.59	0.21	17.2	43.0
Manufactures	2007	205.81	292.46	200.99	173.12	44.47	326.97	105.86	153.88	43.95	141.74	26.19	43.31	909.3	1409.5
	2008	220.83	297.61	203.96	159.65	46.48	340.48	111.93	149.82	44.21	136.85	23.53	45.41	973.4	1416.7
Iron and steel	2007	1.77	8.27	7.24	5.84	0.63	5.27	2.46	2.63	0.13	1.98	0.16	1.80	15.1	38.2
	2008	2.00	8.62	8.78	7.58	1.13	7.71	3.39	3.49	0.12	2.47	0.28	2.70	20.1	49.7
Chemicals	2007	48.23	79.82	25.01	24.75	8.31	7.85	16.67	3.78	9.16	8.90	5.25	2.08	154.3	159.2
	2008	54.55	86.00	27.07	27.48	9.30	11.46	19.02	4.04	10.62	9.04	5.05	2.38	178.9	180.9
Pharmaceuticals	2007	20.73	35.97	3.36	4.78	0.38	0.95	0.69	0.20	1.58	1.64	0.33	0.09	33.4	54.0
	2008	24.43	39.41	3.20	4.66	0.46	1.60	0.93	0.26	1.76	1.59	0.37	0.12	38.1	59.9
Other chemicals	2007	27.50	43.84	21.65	19.97	7.93	6.90	15.98	3.57	7.57	7.26	4.92	1.98	120.9	105.2
	2008	30.11	46.59	23.86	22.82	8.83	9.87	18.09	3.78	8.86	7.45	4.68	2.26	140.8	121.0
Other semi-manufactures	2007	11.59	22.44	19.77	24.77	2.00	29.42	10.71	8.81	2.40	5.80	0.88	3.04	68.2	129.4
	2008	12.74	21.53	20.75	23.05	2.24	29.95	10.76	8.35	2.39	5.65	0.98	3.07	75.2	126.4
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	109.85	136.88	120.54	100.35	29.00	151.07	60.21	114.69	23.18	112.81	15.83	32.89	536.8	754.0
	2008	113.69	137.31	117.09	85.73	28.60	156.47	62.62	111.59	22.13	107.87	13.63	33.65	556.9	736.7
Office and telecom equipment	2007	24.70	12.04	18.30	7.01	10.21	103.76	17.26	38.66	5.91	20.05	5.45	14.29	135.4	262.6
	2008	23.97	12.64	18.38	6.70	10.32	105.36	18.67	38.53	5.32	19.23	4.60	15.75	138.1	259.9
EDP and office equipment	2007	10.51	4.66	8.74	2.13	2.19	54.60	6.50	6.95	2.15	8.55	0.74	3.34	47.2	110.6
	2008	9.82	4.57	8.66	1.95	2.12	53.99	7.38	6.47	1.73	8.38	0.68	2.69	47.0	104.7
Telecommunications equipment	2007	8.40	4.21	7.09	3.95	1.51	46.77	6.00	30.81	1.98	7.82	0.95	8.43	37.5	124.7
	2008	8.62	4.95	7.13	3.90	1.69	49.17	6.54	31.19	1.92	7.21	0.82	10.41	40.2	128.9
Integrated circuits	2007	5.79	3.17	2.47	0.93	6.51	2.39	4.76	0.91	1.79	3.68	3.77	2.53	50.6	27.2
	2008	5.52	3.13	2.59	0.85	6.51	2.20	4.75	0.87	1.67	3.63	3.10	2.65	50.8	26.3
Transport equipment	2007	42.19	57.60	63.99	71.97	9.76	8.02	18.74	40.52	9.02	65.12	4.37	11.54	203.7	266.5
	2008	42.92	53.77	58.37	57.30	7.96	8.65	19.10	38.62	8.65	60.78	3.21	10.75	203.4	244.4
Automotive products	2007	16.80	43.49	52.60	62.81	2.11	4.64	15.98	37.02	1.68	56.54	0.92	11.01	108.8	220.8
	2008	18.31	39.71	46.94	49.05	2.01	4.75	16.23	35.13	1.71	53.16	0.75	10.16	111.2	199.2
Other transport equipment	2007	25.39	14.11	11.39	9.17	7.65	3.38	2.76	3.50	7.34	8.58	3.45	0.53	94.9	45.7
	2008	24.61	14.05	11.43	8.25	5.95	3.90	2.87	3.48	6.94	7.62	2.46	0.59	92.2	45.2
Other machinery	2007	42.96	67.24	38.25	21.36	9.03	39.29	24.21	35.51	8.25	27.85	6.00	7.05	197.7	224.9
	2008	46.80	70.90	40.35	21.73	10.31	42.47	24.86	34.44	8.16	27.86	5.83	7.15	215.4	232.3
Power generating machinery	2007	13.84	14.68	3.94	3.53	0.85	2.13	2.04	3.38	1.69	2.76	0.81	0.64	36.3	30.0
	2008	16.10	16.63	4.25	3.96	1.23	2.61	2.42	3.40	2.19	3.34	0.90	0.59	41.6	33.9
Non-electrical machinery	2007	19.11	38.84	23.53	13.06	6.00	14.79	10.18	10.45	4.24	18.03	4.02	3.80	109.3	110.9
	2008	20.38	40.32	25.40	13.28	6.65	15.63	11.39	11.29	3.85	17.57	3.72	3.89	121.1	114.4
Electrical machinery	2007	10.01	13.72	10.78	4.78	2.19	22.38	11.99	21.68	2.12	6.86	1.16	2.61	52.2	83.9
	2008	10.32	13.95	10.70	4.49	2.43	24.23	11.04	19.76	2.12	6.95	1.21	2.67	52.7	84.0
Textiles	2007	1.27	3.26	2.70	1.84	0.50	7.66	3.25	1.75	0.25	0.59	0.15	0.90	12.4	24.1
	2008	1.30	2.92	2.63	1.52	0.55	7.88	3.08	1.50	0.25	0.58	0.14	0.80	12.5	23.1
Clothing	2007	0.58	2.83	1.26	1.12	0.03	28.53	0.71	4.74	0.26	0.11	0.08	0.73	4.3	84.9
	2008	0.65	2.72	1.49	0.83	0.04	28.58	0.70	4.25	0.27	0.09	0.09	0.60	4.5	82.5
Other manufactures	2007	32.51	38.86	24.46	14.45	4.00	97.16	11.83	17.47	8.58	11.54	3.83	1.88	118.2	219.8
	2008	35.90	38.51	26.13	13.46	4.63	98.42	12.36	16.60	8.43	11.15	3.36	2.22	125.4	217.4
Personal and household goods	2007	0.78	6.07	4.01	4.85	0.18	39.50	0.87	4.95	0.40	0.28	0.12	0.20	7.7	65.9
	2008	0.84	5.70	4.09	4.11	0.19	39.15	1.00	4.34	0.31	0.33	0.13	0.18	8.2	63.5
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	15.32	12.23	6.15	2.28	2.42	3.73	3.25	6.46	4.26	3.95	2.32	0.51	47.6	36.3
	2008	16.77	12.85	6.41	2.48	2.82	4.11	3.83	6.46	4.15	3.90	1.99	0.85	50.4	37.9
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	16.41	20.56	14.30	7.32	1.40	53.93	7.71	6.06	3.91	7.30	1.39	1.17	62.8	117.7
	2008	18.30	19.96	15.64	6.87	1.63	55.16	7.53	5.81	3.97	6.92	1.24	1.19	66.8	116.0
Total merchandise a	2007	247.70	364.02	248.41	317.48	65.24	340.11	136.52	212.88	62.66	149.42	34.70	49.32	1162.5	2017.1
	2008	275.19	376.66	260.89	339.07	71.46	356.30	151.52	218.07	66.57	143.35	34.81	49.82	1299.90	2164.83

a Includes unspecified products

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A20

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	4.44	0.90	3.00	3.85	18.86	1.28	3.78	0.05	3.48	0.14	4.56	0.02	10.18	1.04
	2008	4.55	1.29	4.81	4.92	21.87	1.65	4.83	0.07	4.46	0.15	4.96	0.02	15.91	1.59
Food	2007	3.08	0.40	2.60	3.59	16.31	1.05	3.73	0.01	3.42	0.09	4.53	0.01	8.46	0.40
	2008	3.11	0.75	4.40	4.62	18.99	1.34	4.76	0.00	4.40	0.14	4.91	0.01	13.72	0.70
Fish	2007	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.28	0.14	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
	2008	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.35	0.11	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04
Other food products	2007	2.96	0.39	2.58	3.31	16.17	0.82	3.73	0.00	3.42	0.08	4.52	0.01	8.43	0.39
	2008	3.02	0.75	4.38	4.28	18.89	1.07	4.76	0.00	4.40	0.11	4.91	0.01	13.69	0.66
Raw materials	2007	1.36	0.50	0.39	0.26	2.55	0.23	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.01	1.72	0.64
	2008	1.43	0.54	0.41	0.30	2.88	0.31	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.01	2.20	0.89
Fuels and mining products	2007	5.37	2.36	6.59	8.06	9.01	2.01	0.02	0.62	1.52	10.29	0.50	2.40	9.18	2.42
	2008	6.83	3.95	9.69	10.23	11.44	2.26	0.05	1.24	1.64	13.83	1.31	4.77	13.05	5.47
Ores and other minerals	2007	1.05	0.18	0.87	1.68	4.77	0.13	0.01	0.04	0.46	0.14	0.38	0.08	6.72	0.03
	2008	1.33	0.70	1.31	1.60	6.82	0.18	0.04	0.20	0.69	0.36	1.15	0.27	9.89	0.07
Fuels	2007	3.68	1.96	5.04	3.99	2.16	1.26	0.00	0.53	0.98	10.04	0.04	2.31	1.38	2.24
	2008	4.98	3.02	7.71	5.88	2.66	1.42	0.00	0.98	0.91	13.34	0.04	4.50	2.40	5.16
Non-ferrous metals	2007	0.64	0.22	0.68	2.39	2.07	0.63	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.07	0.00	1.08	0.15
	2008	0.52	0.24	0.68	2.74	1.97	0.66	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.00	0.76	0.25
Manufactures	2007	20.85	18.29	27.41	7.36	15.03	25.61	0.47	2.10	3.51	0.89	1.33	0.76	6.31	22.11
	2008	21.80	27.04	32.28	10.52	16.11	35.55	0.65	4.03	4.02	1.77	1.78	1.45	9.78	41.37
Iron and steel	2007	3.20	0.30	2.21	0.22	2.22	0.89	0.03	0.12	0.35	0.11	0.14	0.00	1.99	0.77
	2008	3.73	0.73	2.85	0.40	2.19	1.32	0.03	0.20	0.24	0.19	0.50	0.00	4.12	1.51
Chemicals	2007	2.05	6.79	4.61	2.19	2.47	7.64	0.03	1.93	0.46	0.63	0.13	0.59	0.93	3.15
	2008	2.69	9.30	5.33	3.00	3.03	10.53	0.03	3.75	0.46	1.35	0.09	1.20	1.00	4.84
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.22	0.99	0.45	0.17	0.12	2.40	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.43
	2008	0.25	1.08	0.56	0.18	0.17	3.08	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.60
Other chemicals	2007	1.84	5.80	4.16	2.02	2.36	5.25	0.03	1.92	0.44	0.62	0.13	0.57	0.91	2.72
	2008	2.43	8.22	4.76	2.82	2.86	7.45	0.03	3.74	0.44	1.35	0.08	1.18	0.97	4.24
Other semi-manufactures	2007	3.29	1.30	3.15	0.67	2.65	2.26	0.06	0.04	0.44	0.03	0.18	0.03	1.41	1.52
	2008	3.04	1.67	3.69	0.93	2.69	2.97	0.07	0.06	0.56	0.04	0.21	0.04	1.35	2.32
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	10.12	8.15	15.16	3.71	6.12	12.54	0.32	0.01	2.00	0.09	0.80	0.09	1.78	12.00
	2008	10.66	13.12	17.86	5.49	6.47	17.88	0.47	0.02	2.44	0.15	0.89	0.15	3.04	25.42
Office and telecom equipment	2007	0.42	0.88	2.11	0.03	0.09	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	4.30
	2008	0.44	2.09	2.42	0.22	0.17	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.11	12.53
EDP and office equipment	2007	0.11	0.52	0.16	0.01	0.03	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	1.83
	2008	0.10	0.69	0.26	0.01	0.03	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	3.32
Telecommunications equipment	2007	0.31	0.28	1.93	0.02	0.03	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.84
	2008	0.32	1.07	2.12	0.03	0.12	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	5.65
Integrated circuits	2007	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.63
	2008	0.02	0.32	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	3.55
Transport equipment	2007	6.24	2.42	8.50	3.28	3.98	4.20	0.22	0.00	1.32	0.06	0.49	0.01	0.68	2.38
	2008	6.73	4.31	9.84	4.67	3.87	6.07	0.32	0.00	1.37	0.09	0.59	0.02	2.00	4.48
Automotive products	2007	2.53	1.06	7.40	3.16	1.56	2.65	0.22	0.00	0.97	0.03	0.20	0.00	0.24	1.45
	2008	2.30	1.80	8.56	4.47	1.99	4.07	0.29	0.00	1.12	0.05	0.25	0.00	0.24	2.79
Other transport equipment	2007	3.71	1.36	1.10	0.12	2.42	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.03	0.29	0.01	0.44	0.94
	2008	4.44	2.50	1.28	0.20	1.88	2.00	0.02	0.00	0.25	0.03	0.34	0.02	1.76	1.39
Other machinery	2007	3.46	4.85	4.55	0.40	2.06	7.91	0.10	0.01	0.67	0.03	0.30	0.05	1.04	5.31
	2008	3.49	6.72	5.61	0.60	2.43	10.43	0.15	0.01	1.06	0.04	0.28	0.07	0.93	8.72
Power generating machinery	2007	0.82	1.77	0.28	0.01	0.34	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.24
	2008	0.95	2.33	0.40	0.02	0.45	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.13	0.44
Non-electrical machinery	2007	2.19	2.33	3.06	0.30	1.42	5.94	0.07	0.01	0.48	0.02	0.23	0.03	0.82	2.71
	2008	2.19	3.33	3.82	0.48	1.68	7.92	0.12	0.01	0.76	0.02	0.21	0.04	0.68	4.75
Electrical machinery	2007	0.45	0.75	1.21	0.08	0.30	1.40	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.10	2.36
	2008	0.35	1.06	1.38	0.11	0.30	1.85	0.03	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.12	3.53
Textiles	2007	0.48	0.16	0.77	0.21	0.12	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.53
	2008	0.43	0.19	0.76	0.25	0.10	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	2.15
Clothing	2007	0.08	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.48
	2008	0.05	0.01	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.71
Other manufactures	2007	1.63	1.59	1.41	0.32	1.38	1.95	0.03	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.17	2.66
	2008	1.20	2.02	1.68	0.40	1.57	2.46	0.04	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.21	4.42
Personal and household goods	2007	1.12	0.10	0.71	0.01	1.01	0.16	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.42
	2008	0.77	0.14	0.84	0.02	1.12	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.66
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	0.18	0.96	0.20	0.07	0.13	1.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.05	1.49
	2008	0.16	1.20	0.25	0.09	0.15	1.33	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	2.14
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	0.33	0.53	0.50	0.24	0.24	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.76
	2008	0.28	0.67	0.59	0.28	0.30	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.05	1.63
Total merchandise a	2007.0	32.0	22.6	37.5	19.5	43.3	29.7	4.3	2.8	8.6	11.3	6.4	3.2	25.8	31.5
	2008.0	33.9	32.3	46.9	25.7	50.0	39.5	5.5	5.3	10.2	15.8	13.1	6.2	38.8	48.4

Table A20 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		United States		China		Argentina		Japan		Chile		World ^b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	17.8	1.0	3.9	0.7	4.2	0.1	0.6	2.7	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	48.3	7.3
	2008	20.6	1.4	4.0	1.0	7.5	0.3	0.7	3.3	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	61.4	9.7
Food	2007	15.5	0.8	2.6	0.3	3.5	0.1	0.4	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	42.1	5.6
	2008	17.9	1.1	2.6	0.5	6.6	0.2	0.5	3.2	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	54.3	7.6
Fish	2007	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6
	2008	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7
Other food products	2007	15.3	0.7	2.5	0.3	3.5	0.1	0.4	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	41.8	5.0
	2008	17.8	1.0	2.5	0.5	6.6	0.2	0.5	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	54.0	6.9
Raw materials	2007	2.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	1.7
	2008	2.7	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	2.1
Fuels and mining products	2007	7.9	1.5	4.7	2.0	5.0	0.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.5	2.7	32.2	28.2
	2008	10.1	2.0	6.0	3.1	7.0	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.8	0.2	1.6	3.1	44.0	41.8
Ores and other minerals	2007	4.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	3.9	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	14.3	2.3
	2008	6.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	5.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	21.2	3.4
Fuels	2007	2.2	0.8	3.7	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	13.3	22.3
	2008	2.6	1.2	5.0	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.0	18.7	34.3
Non-ferrous metals	2007	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.6	3.6
	2008	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.1	4.1
Manufactures	2007	14.4	23.5	15.5	15.4	1.6	9.9	12.2	5.7	0.7	4.1	2.6	0.5	74.9	77.1
	2008	15.3	32.8	17.0	21.7	1.9	18.9	15.1	7.9	1.0	6.6	3.0	0.7	86.4	121.7
Iron and steel	2007	2.2	0.8	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	10.1	2.4
	2008	2.1	1.3	3.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	13.7	4.3
Chemicals	2007	2.3	6.5	1.7	5.6	0.2	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	10.7	22.9
	2008	2.9	9.3	2.2	7.1	0.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	12.6	34.0
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.0
	2008	0.2	2.4	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	5.0
Other chemicals	2007	2.2	4.7	1.5	4.7	0.2	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	9.9	18.9
	2008	2.7	6.8	2.1	6.2	0.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	11.6	29.0
Other semi-manufactures	2007	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	11.2	5.9
	2008	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	11.6	8.0
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	5.9	11.9	6.5	6.9	0.4	4.9	7.3	3.6	0.1	2.9	1.4	0.1	36.3	36.6
	2008	6.1	16.9	7.7	10.7	0.7	10.6	9.3	5.0	0.1	4.8	1.6	0.1	41.8	62.2
Office and telecom equipment	2007	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.7	5.7
	2008	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.1	5.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	3.2	16.3
EDP and office equipment	2007	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.6
	2008	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.3
Telecommunications equipment	2007	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	2.3
	2008	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	3.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.6	7.6
Integrated circuits	2007	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	2008	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.4
Transport equipment	2007	3.9	4.1	3.6	1.6	0.2	0.3	4.7	3.2	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.0	21.4	12.4
	2008	3.7	5.9	4.8	3.0	0.3	0.7	6.3	4.5	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.1	24.7	19.3
Automotive products	2007	1.5	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	4.4	3.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	13.1	8.3
	2008	2.0	4.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	6.0	4.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	14.7	13.2
Other transport equipment	2007	2.4	1.5	2.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	8.3	4.0
	2008	1.8	1.9	4.1	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	10.0	6.1
Other machinery	2007	1.9	7.4	2.6	4.6	0.2	2.4	1.7	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.0	12.2	18.6
	2008	2.2	9.7	2.6	6.3	0.3	4.0	1.9	0.5	0.1	2.2	0.6	0.0	14.0	26.6
Power generating machinery	2007	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6
	2008	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	3.5
Non-electrical machinery	2007	1.3	5.6	1.6	2.2	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	8.3	11.3
	2008	1.5	7.3	1.4	3.1	0.2	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.0	9.5	16.5
Electrical machinery	2007	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.2	4.6
	2008	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	2.4	6.6
Textiles	2007	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	2.2
	2008	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.9
Clothing	2007	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	2008	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
Other manufactures	2007	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	4.9	6.6
	2008	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.8	0.0	2.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	5.1	9.3
Personal and household goods	2007	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.1	0.7
	2008	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.0	1.0
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.6
	2008	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.8
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3
	2008	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.5
Total merchandise ^a	2007	40.5	26.7	25.3	18.9	10.7	12.6	14.4	10.4	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.5	160.6	120.6
	2008	46.5	36.2	27.7	25.8	16.4	20.0	17.6	13.3	6.1	6.8	4.8	4.2	197.9	173.2

^a Includes unspecified products^b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A21

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	22.36	19.42	4.22	46.03	401.05	400.53	14.13	8.12	14.28	20.99	9.02	2.91	24.79	33.69
	2008	21.83	21.31	5.17	55.00	461.33	458.65	17.98	9.84	19.29	23.13	11.19	2.82	28.49	40.43
Food	2007	19.80	13.01	3.65	40.62	337.18	338.44	12.58	3.71	11.62	17.02	7.57	2.38	17.43	25.10
	2008	19.51	15.15	4.47	49.30	394.49	393.74	15.99	5.85	16.18	18.97	9.65	2.25	19.96	30.99
Fish	2007	0.34	1.79	0.13	3.52	20.67	26.49	0.53	0.55	0.88	3.72	0.07	0.13	1.03	5.82
	2008	0.36	1.81	0.17	3.97	21.29	27.31	0.56	0.52	0.88	4.00	0.08	0.11	1.15	6.42
Other food products	2007	19.46	11.22	3.52	37.10	316.51	311.95	12.05	3.16	10.93	13.30	7.50	2.25	16.40	19.28
	2008	19.15	13.34	4.29	45.34	373.20	366.43	15.43	5.33	15.30	14.97	9.57	2.14	18.81	24.58
Raw materials	2007	2.56	6.41	0.57	5.41	63.87	62.09	1.55	4.41	2.66	3.96	1.45	0.53	7.37	8.59
	2008	2.32	6.16	0.70	5.69	66.84	64.91	1.99	3.99	3.11	4.16	1.53	0.57	8.53	9.43
Fuels and mining products	2007	40.38	26.99	3.49	37.14	382.01	435.51	4.27	205.94	13.96	100.57	5.91	64.91	19.07	25.98
	2008	49.63	39.82	3.54	44.98	472.52	542.55	5.67	273.78	20.81	144.72	7.86	81.54	22.75	32.59
Ores and other minerals	2007	1.82	10.46	0.18	13.79	50.21	51.04	0.37	5.45	0.93	5.76	0.58	0.98	8.95	8.00
	2008	1.86	11.41	0.26	16.69	53.54	53.21	0.38	6.63	1.66	7.45	0.80	1.22	9.21	6.54
Fuels	2007	31.07	11.21	2.35	11.04	227.12	273.23	2.53	188.45	11.32	87.49	4.06	62.27	2.46	10.65
	2008	40.38	23.70	2.22	18.21	320.69	384.85	3.83	257.78	17.25	131.58	5.48	78.84	4.21	19.29
Non-ferrous metals	2007	7.49	5.31	0.95	12.30	104.68	111.24	1.37	12.04	1.71	7.32	1.27	1.67	7.66	7.33
	2008	7.29	4.72	1.06	10.08	98.29	104.48	1.46	9.37	1.90	5.69	1.59	1.48	9.33	6.76
Manufactures	2007	349.21	233.81	65.27	25.35	3102.11	3025.72	153.94	34.94	108.65	40.98	115.34	24.33	344.26	653.82
	2008	354.13	244.12	78.87	26.97	3321.16	3237.50	191.67	40.72	129.75	43.65	134.30	25.81	381.37	707.07
Iron and steel	2007	10.46	3.22	2.14	4.86	173.71	170.82	2.97	14.01	5.32	4.01	6.80	0.45	11.38	21.32
	2008	11.55	3.63	3.02	4.28	190.32	187.41	3.45	18.23	8.28	4.87	8.45	0.44	12.99	21.12
Chemicals	2007	88.15	54.79	13.14	4.35	592.55	583.98	24.39	8.42	16.42	4.06	14.67	8.34	55.48	40.95
	2008	92.50	56.59	16.30	5.66	662.64	656.65	29.65	10.24	19.19	5.01	16.83	10.38	63.14	44.67
Pharmaceuticals	2007	42.01	20.59	4.06	0.29	176.73	179.24	7.32	0.03	5.33	0.14	4.50	0.76	15.80	5.92
	2008	45.69	22.27	5.04	0.38	200.10	204.50	9.96	0.04	5.95	0.11	5.37	0.93	18.82	7.35
Other chemicals	2007	46.14	34.20	9.09	4.06	415.82	404.74	17.08	8.38	11.09	3.92	10.17	7.59	39.67	35.04
	2008	46.81	34.32	11.26	5.28	462.54	452.15	19.69	10.20	13.24	4.91	11.46	9.44	44.33	37.32
Other semi-manufactures	2007	25.61	14.39	5.64	3.82	353.81	342.44	16.57	5.62	10.86	9.28	14.43	6.11	33.68	51.60
	2008	23.76	15.85	6.87	3.64	381.40	368.58	19.71	5.03	13.46	8.39	15.07	5.89	34.37	56.32
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	174.60	123.63	38.11	9.82	1485.68	1432.14	85.02	3.98	60.94	10.72	65.88	5.69	198.08	356.45
	2008	177.02	128.42	45.46	10.73	1557.90	1499.50	109.02	4.56	72.15	11.99	77.05	5.69	221.33	380.09
Office and telecom equipment	2007	17.01	31.66	3.25	2.55	301.18	288.24	16.00	0.64	11.45	1.23	13.24	1.97	38.00	195.06
	2008	16.59	29.03	3.54	2.89	306.09	291.55	18.81	0.69	11.60	1.25	12.22	1.91	38.51	208.51
EDP and office equipment	2007	6.79	11.88	0.55	2.10	129.76	122.33	5.85	0.06	4.05	0.24	4.39	0.61	7.31	80.36
	2008	6.31	11.18	0.61	2.51	128.35	120.53	5.52	0.08	4.18	0.23	4.31	0.61	7.33	83.16
Telecommunications equipment	2007	6.24	14.40	2.16	0.29	132.21	127.64	9.54	0.53	6.47	0.53	8.39	1.24	11.79	87.00
	2008	6.68	12.62	2.59	0.29	137.16	131.41	10.72	0.56	6.43	0.61	7.52	1.23	12.12	90.68
Integrated circuits	2007	3.99	5.38	0.54	0.16	39.21	38.27	0.62	0.04	0.93	0.46	0.45	0.12	18.90	27.70
	2008	3.60	5.23	0.34	0.09	40.58	39.62	0.57	0.05	0.99	0.40	0.40	0.07	19.06	34.67
Transport equipment	2007	73.75	40.32	15.49	4.86	651.82	629.84	25.94	1.10	18.26	2.37	15.56	0.58	55.65	66.42
	2008	71.62	43.09	17.66	5.27	683.62	660.50	37.26	1.16	20.85	2.89	22.67	0.62	62.45	68.10
Automotive products	2007	53.58	15.99	7.02	2.02	506.27	491.18	21.91	0.29	14.02	1.85	10.10	0.25	30.98	41.24
	2008	49.84	16.72	8.38	2.69	500.53	485.00	30.21	0.31	15.81	2.22	14.77	0.16	34.38	39.16
Other transport equipment	2007	20.17	24.33	8.47	2.84	145.56	138.67	4.03	0.81	4.23	0.52	5.46	0.33	24.67	25.19
	2008	21.78	26.37	9.28	2.58	183.09	175.50	7.06	0.86	5.05	0.67	7.90	0.45	28.07	28.94
Other machinery	2007	83.84	51.65	19.37	2.41	532.68	514.06	43.08	2.24	31.23	7.11	37.09	3.14	104.43	94.97
	2008	88.81	56.30	24.27	2.57	568.19	547.45	54.95	2.72	39.70	7.85	42.16	3.16	120.37	103.48
Power generating machinery	2007	18.69	19.02	1.61	0.48	45.27	44.19	1.87	0.44	3.38	0.36	5.82	0.82	12.16	7.36
	2008	21.68	20.88	2.52	0.55	49.99	48.39	2.55	0.50	4.97	0.62	5.92	0.76	15.76	8.38
Non-electrical machinery	2007	47.15	21.40	14.22	1.45	321.63	307.50	31.36	0.98	20.39	3.13	23.75	1.12	70.16	43.87
	2008	48.84	23.83	17.72	1.55	342.80	327.28	40.60	1.15	25.77	3.35	27.14	1.15	79.63	47.77
Electrical machinery	2007	18.00	11.23	3.54	0.48	165.78	162.37	9.85	0.82	7.46	3.62	7.52	1.21	22.11	43.74
	2008	18.31	11.59	4.03	0.47	175.40	171.78	11.80	1.06	8.95	3.88	9.09	1.25	24.99	47.33
Textiles	2007	3.96	1.43	0.68	0.19	63.62	64.84	2.56	0.47	4.77	1.17	0.97	0.73	5.11	16.62
	2008	3.49	1.42	0.74	0.18	61.76	62.59	2.74	0.42	5.13	1.15	1.12	0.69	5.08	17.47
Clothing	2007	3.92	0.76	0.34	0.40	87.73	95.73	5.54	1.00	1.11	8.72	1.93	0.40	4.48	57.97
	2008	3.87	0.82	0.38	0.42	92.93	99.78	6.66	0.95	1.23	9.10	2.37	0.38	4.85	66.27
Other manufactures	2007	42.53	35.59	5.22	1.92	345.01	335.77	16.88	1.45	9.24	3.04	10.66	2.60	36.05	108.89
	2008	41.94	37.38	6.10	2.06	374.21	362.99	20.44	1.29	10.31	3.16	13.42	2.34	39.60	121.12
Personal and household goods	2007	6.92	0.94	0.50	1.19	89.22	85.41	4.68	0.51	1.38	1.65	1.67	0.17	5.83	35.51
	2008	6.41	0.90	0.60	1.24	93.51	89.09	5.81	0.56	1.57	1.74	2.25	0.17	6.50	38.60
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	14.59	17.85	2.07	0.34	61.94	60.70	3.53	0.20	3.01	0.43	3.22	0.90	14.73	11.62
	2008	15.94	19.28	2.40	0.34	66.45	64.98	4.51	0.24	3.31	0.44	3.94	0.87	16.26	14.12
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	21.01	16.79	2.65	0.39	193.86	189.65	8.67	0.74	4.86	0.96	5.77	1.53	15.49	61.77
	2008	19.59	17.20	3.10	0.48	214.26	208.92	10.12	0.49	5.43	0.98	7.23	1.30	16.84	68.40
Total merchandise a	2007	419.30	296.37	74.17	109.43	3942.90	3919.86	174.47	252.39	138.45	164.29	132.29	92.98	395.94	717.00
	2008	434.71	323.72	88.99	128.57	4313.51	4298.89	218.34	329.53	171.85	214.17	156.12	110.95	440.55	784.50

Table A21 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU (27)		Extra-EU (27)		United States		China		Russian Fed.		Switzerland		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	381.98		108.88	150.11	18.35	14.08	4.46	7.10	10.79	4.90	7.57	4.07	490.87	532.09
	2008	438.69		127.63	173.05	17.55	15.75	5.32	8.04	13.22	4.75	9.12	4.82	566.32	611.75
Food	2007	322.38		88.18	118.14	16.17	9.55	1.68	5.04	9.75	1.49	6.21	3.48	410.56	440.52
	2008	376.24		104.81	140.41	15.63	11.24	2.02	5.77	11.88	1.62	7.67	4.21	481.05	516.65
Fish	2007	19.95		3.51	22.10	0.30	1.15	0.31	1.89	0.38	0.49	0.36	0.00	23.45	42.04
	2008	20.49		4.02	23.65	0.31	1.22	0.35	1.88	0.40	0.45	0.42	0.00	24.51	44.13
Other food products	2007	302.43		84.67	96.05	15.88	8.39	1.37	3.36	9.38	1.00	5.85	3.48	387.10	398.48
	2008	355.75		100.79	116.77	15.32	10.02	1.67	3.89	11.49	1.17	7.25	4.21	456.54	472.52
Raw materials	2007	59.61		20.70	31.97	2.18	4.53	2.78	2.05	1.04	3.41	1.36	0.59	80.31	91.57
	2008	62.46		22.82	32.64	1.92	4.51	3.30	2.27	1.34	3.13	1.45	0.61	85.28	95.09
Fuels and mining products	2007	353.67		130.56	573.30	33.42	14.93	7.07	5.51	1.74	169.64	10.88	6.84	484.22	926.96
	2008	436.09		167.70	765.16	41.10	24.19	7.51	6.09	1.99	221.65	14.56	7.38	603.79	1201.25
Ores and other minerals	2007	46.43		16.76	49.73	1.18	6.06	4.47	1.34	0.19	3.28	0.62	1.35	63.19	96.17
	2008	48.47		19.44	55.76	1.48	6.32	4.49	1.51	0.20	3.92	0.73	1.41	67.91	104.24
Fuels	2007	209.03		86.49	459.14	25.30	5.73	0.14	0.93	0.73	156.86	6.94	3.00	295.52	668.17
	2008	296.34		118.25	653.93	32.94	14.64	0.28	1.40	0.89	209.92	9.75	3.76	414.59	950.27
Non-ferrous metals	2007	98.21		27.31	64.42	6.94	3.13	2.46	3.25	0.83	9.50	3.33	2.29	125.52	162.63
	2008	91.28		30.01	55.47	6.68	3.24	2.74	3.18	0.90	7.81	4.08	2.21	121.29	146.75
Manufactures	2007	2850.88		1405.93	1194.36	296.47	205.20	84.53	304.15	106.98	20.79	102.72	90.64	4256.81	4045.24
	2008	3047.57		1566.74	1287.45	296.61	212.88	99.26	348.57	136.08	23.79	113.11	99.18	4614.31	4335.02
Iron and steel	2007	161.03		52.20	57.72	7.93	2.18	3.42	11.65	1.83	7.62	4.03	1.78	213.23	218.75
	2008	176.71		61.73	63.31	8.84	2.31	3.80	11.24	2.07	9.61	4.42	2.05	238.44	240.02
Chemicals	2007	541.66		270.51	165.16	76.41	49.16	10.10	10.32	16.97	6.16	26.56	34.67	812.17	706.83
	2008	609.56		301.08	186.30	79.72	52.23	12.49	13.65	20.68	7.82	25.82	38.13	910.63	795.85
Pharmaceuticals	2007	157.66		100.49	49.49	35.42	19.53	1.58	1.49	5.05	0.01	13.61	20.63	258.15	207.15
	2008	180.56		112.77	59.91	38.38	20.86	2.61	2.20	7.11	0.02	12.58	23.05	293.33	240.47
Other chemicals	2007	384.00		170.02	115.67	40.99	29.63	8.52	8.83	11.93	6.15	12.95	14.04	554.02	499.68
	2008	429.00		188.30	126.39	41.33	31.37	9.88	11.45	13.57	7.80	13.24	15.08	617.30	555.39
Other semi-manufactures	2007	324.99		137.13	108.41	21.11	11.05	5.51	27.80	10.95	4.16	12.31	8.19	462.12	433.39
	2008	349.81		146.47	114.07	19.09	11.94	5.81	31.15	13.19	3.57	13.78	8.87	496.28	463.87
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	1373.82		742.44	572.56	147.62	108.73	58.43	147.05	59.39	2.02	35.64	25.80	2116.27	1946.38
	2008	1434.80		835.03	608.08	146.90	110.93	68.50	168.67	78.49	2.10	41.83	28.53	2269.82	2042.88
Office and telecom equipment	2007	282.62		118.09	240.22	15.17	27.62	6.87	96.36	11.04	0.14	6.98	2.00	400.71	522.84
	2008	286.07		119.69	250.09	14.63	24.16	6.84	108.93	12.03	0.14	7.94	1.98	405.76	536.16
EDP and office equipment	2007	121.19		37.59	96.42	6.18	10.20	1.45	44.95	4.30	0.03	3.62	0.66	158.79	217.61
	2008	119.47		37.15	98.85	5.63	9.53	1.56	49.72	4.16	0.04	4.00	0.76	156.63	218.32
Telecommunications equipment	2007	123.89		53.39	109.20	5.29	12.33	2.51	45.48	6.37	0.08	2.58	0.59	177.28	233.09
	2008	127.93		55.66	109.78	5.66	9.76	2.17	47.40	7.50	0.07	3.03	0.62	183.59	237.71
Integrated circuits	2007	37.54		27.11	34.61	3.69	5.09	2.90	5.93	0.37	0.03	0.78	0.55	64.65	72.15
	2008	38.67		26.88	41.47	3.34	4.87	3.11	11.82	0.38	0.03	0.91	0.60	65.55	80.14
Transport equipment	2007	608.40		252.70	139.22	62.41	34.53	17.55	8.08	18.06	0.75	10.88	3.58	861.11	747.63
	2008	636.56		285.75	146.43	59.12	35.98	20.09	10.66	27.91	0.60	13.43	4.04	922.31	782.98
Automotive products	2007	475.69		169.19	77.20	46.14	12.30	9.19	2.43	15.44	0.18	8.21	1.62	644.88	552.89
	2008	468.18		187.21	78.17	41.74	12.30	11.49	3.12	22.79	0.16	9.16	1.62	655.39	546.35
Other transport equipment	2007	132.71		83.51	62.03	16.27	22.23	8.37	5.65	2.62	0.57	2.68	1.96	216.22	194.74
	2008	168.38		98.54	68.26	17.39	23.68	8.60	7.54	5.12	0.44	4.27	2.41	266.92	236.64
Other machinery	2007	482.80		371.65	193.11	70.04	46.58	34.01	42.60	30.29	1.13	17.77	20.22	854.45	675.91
	2008	512.17		429.58	211.67	73.14	50.80	41.58	49.08	38.56	1.37	20.46	22.51	941.75	723.73
Power generating machinery	2007	41.02		47.79	31.66	16.01	17.04	2.98	2.46	1.40	0.39	1.89	2.03	88.82	72.68
	2008	44.35		59.09	35.75	18.23	18.77	4.06	2.92	1.89	0.43	2.36	2.58	103.43	80.10
Non-electrical machinery	2007	289.66		241.02	89.90	38.44	19.54	23.54	15.10	21.90	0.47	10.74	12.95	530.68	379.56
	2008	307.43		277.43	98.76	39.38	21.77	28.47	18.20	28.24	0.59	12.32	14.06	594.86	406.19
Electrical machinery	2007	152.12		82.84	71.55	15.59	10.01	7.50	25.05	6.99	0.27	5.15	5.25	234.96	223.67
	2008	160.39		93.07	77.05	15.54	10.25	9.05	27.96	8.43	0.35	5.79	5.87	253.46	237.44
Textiles	2007	58.10		23.75	27.39	3.19	1.28	0.96	7.46	1.40	0.10	1.62	1.32	81.85	85.48
	2008	56.04		24.17	27.93	2.74	1.28	1.07	8.34	1.55	0.07	1.79	1.30	80.21	83.96
Clothing	2007	80.34		24.76	84.65	3.02	0.56	0.28	32.44	4.31	0.07	4.22	0.94	105.10	164.99
	2008	84.66		27.72	93.08	2.90	0.62	0.39	39.82	5.16	0.05	4.68	1.03	112.38	177.74
Other manufactures	2007	310.94		155.14	178.49	37.21	32.24	5.83	67.43	12.14	0.65	18.33	17.95	466.08	489.43
	2008	336.01		170.55	194.68	36.43	33.57	7.21	75.70	14.93	0.58	20.79	19.28	506.56	530.69
Personal and household goods	2007	80.72		29.49	44.68	5.91	0.78	0.53	23.37	3.46	0.18	4.53	1.41	110.21	125.40
	2008	83.96		32.73	48.34	5.41	0.78	0.70	25.68	4.43	0.18	5.12	1.57	116.69	132.30
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	55.87		47.40	36.20	12.93	15.66	3.44	3.12	2.63	0.11	2.65	3.91	103.28	92.07
	2008	59.76		53.22	40.56	14.05	16.90	4.08	3.69	3.37	0.12	2.94	4.41	112.98	100.32
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	174.35		78.25	97.61	18.37	15.81	1.86	40.95	6.05	0.36	11.15	12.62	252.60	271.96
	2008	192.29		84.60	105.78	16.98	15.91	2.43	46.33	7.13	0.27	12.74	13.30	276.89	298.08
Total merchandise a	2007	3638.02	3638.02	1700.67	1964.63	354.29	247.96	97.31	317.50	120.83	197.86	126.43	107.07	5338.69	5602.65
	2008	3973.53	3973.53	1924.91	2282.24	362.67	268.26	113.67	363.72	153.16	253.95	142.86	119.46	5898.44	6255.77

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 1.8 per cent of total intra-EU trade, and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports. Major trading partners were selected on the basis of 2008 data. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A22

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	5.91	15.95	0.54	13.14	6.55	5.44	1.61	5.93	1.16	1.93	1.04	0.14	22.06	22.83
	2008	6.87	22.99	0.90	21.71	7.48	7.06	1.93	6.04	1.57	1.99	1.20	0.10	22.35	26.93
Food	2007	4.90	7.56	0.44	11.28	4.81	2.18	1.53	1.44	1.05	0.38	0.96	0.11	19.47	9.48
	2008	5.69	13.17	0.78	19.17	5.56	3.00	1.83	1.33	1.42	0.48	1.10	0.08	19.52	12.32
Fish	2007	2.14	0.65	0.04	0.13	1.56	0.46	0.37	1.33	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.01	5.02	0.86
	2008	2.45	0.73	0.06	0.20	1.79	0.57	0.47	1.21	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.01	5.16	0.95
Other food products	2007	2.76	6.91	0.40	11.14	3.25	1.72	1.16	0.12	1.00	0.35	0.91	0.09	14.45	8.62
	2008	3.24	12.44	0.72	18.97	3.77	2.42	1.36	0.13	1.32	0.46	1.04	0.06	14.36	11.36
Raw materials	2007	1.01	8.39	0.10	1.87	1.74	3.26	0.08	4.48	0.11	1.55	0.08	0.04	2.59	13.35
	2008	1.17	9.82	0.13	2.54	1.92	4.07	0.10	4.70	0.14	1.51	0.09	0.03	2.83	14.62
Fuels and mining products	2007	3.78	8.43	1.78	28.98	5.49	9.01	0.68	17.32	0.68	31.23	1.01	41.20	28.48	74.44
	2008	5.31	9.58	4.07	39.88	6.94	10.23	0.96	22.57	1.19	49.49	1.51	72.22	34.92	102.90
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.32	5.47	0.03	17.98	0.85	5.21	0.05	2.05	0.02	3.69	0.04	1.77	1.39	36.75
	2008	0.49	6.58	0.05	24.49	1.08	6.10	0.07	3.46	0.04	7.58	0.07	3.49	2.16	54.24
Fuels	2007	1.46	0.61	1.52	5.29	1.86	0.40	0.25	12.70	0.17	26.10	0.23	39.24	14.47	20.58
	2008	2.65	0.99	3.70	9.53	2.88	0.42	0.36	16.45	0.50	39.51	0.44	68.60	20.86	33.27
Non-ferrous metals	2007	1.99	2.35	0.24	5.72	2.78	3.40	0.38	2.57	0.49	1.45	0.73	0.18	12.62	17.11
	2008	2.17	2.01	0.31	5.87	2.97	3.70	0.53	2.65	0.65	2.40	0.99	0.13	11.90	15.38
Manufactures	2007	254.38	59.27	36.94	5.58	251.79	104.86	45.71	4.73	34.41	2.61	41.87	6.50	468.97	493.89
	2008	276.08	65.54	51.63	5.89	298.42	126.31	61.65	5.25	47.38	2.89	55.65	7.64	537.75	519.86
Iron and steel	2007	5.42	0.84	1.65	1.12	10.38	3.79	1.62	1.19	1.67	0.85	5.22	0.00	25.54	16.35
	2008	8.71	1.37	3.28	1.16	10.79	4.44	2.90	1.21	3.42	0.90	7.48	0.01	34.40	18.04
Chemicals	2007	7.96	14.00	3.63	0.64	11.20	14.70	2.22	2.97	2.06	0.40	2.30	5.15	30.94	69.57
	2008	11.37	15.72	5.62	0.60	14.64	18.94	2.89	3.25	2.95	0.54	3.04	6.16	38.81	73.78
Pharmaceuticals	2007	1.13	0.57	0.34	0.03	1.68	2.57	0.08	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.17	0.01	2.31	0.71
	2008	1.67	0.74	0.50	0.04	2.35	3.80	0.10	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.24	0.01	2.81	0.92
Other chemicals	2007	6.83	13.43	3.30	0.61	9.52	12.13	2.14	2.97	1.77	0.40	2.13	5.14	28.63	68.85
	2008	9.70	14.98	5.13	0.57	12.28	15.14	2.79	3.25	2.55	0.54	2.81	6.15	36.00	72.86
Other semi-manufactures	2007	23.98	2.92	2.98	0.99	22.57	7.10	3.86	0.20	4.22	0.90	5.64	0.38	29.92	16.79
	2008	23.77	3.23	4.38	0.89	24.80	8.12	5.98	0.23	5.88	0.96	7.62	0.47	33.64	17.70
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	128.27	34.79	16.12	2.76	133.17	68.74	13.61	0.32	13.60	0.42	15.36	0.70	256.92	304.91
	2008	137.38	37.25	22.83	3.15	156.84	81.34	18.12	0.48	21.07	0.40	21.51	0.74	295.38	318.60
Office and telecom equipment	2007	84.22	12.83	6.18	2.29	84.10	9.71	4.26	0.04	3.72	0.33	4.46	0.50	160.86	200.76
	2008	86.53	13.61	8.53	2.26	94.18	9.28	5.28	0.05	5.45	0.29	6.80	0.51	175.44	205.49
EDP and office equipment	2007	47.47	2.61	1.64	0.01	48.82	1.70	0.87	0.00	0.58	0.00	1.84	0.05	64.66	41.09
	2008	48.73	2.45	2.26	0.01	52.94	1.56	1.10	0.00	0.81	0.00	2.70	0.08	68.24	42.37
Telecommunications equipment	2007	34.80	1.85	4.18	0.01	29.73	3.13	3.30	0.00	3.05	0.00	2.55	0.10	68.65	30.64
	2008	36.05	2.03	5.94	0.01	30.12	2.43	4.09	0.00	4.52	0.00	3.98	0.13	77.15	32.28
Integrated circuits	2007	1.95	8.37	0.36	2.27	5.54	4.88	0.09	0.03	0.10	0.32	0.08	0.35	27.56	129.04
	2008	1.75	9.13	0.32	2.24	11.12	5.29	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.28	0.13	0.30	30.04	130.83
Transport equipment	2007	10.97	8.86	3.54	0.19	13.57	18.11	3.50	0.08	3.59	0.02	3.46	0.01	19.83	14.43
	2008	12.28	8.23	4.99	0.51	18.38	21.81	3.98	0.16	5.34	0.01	4.11	0.01	26.19	18.18
Automotive products	2007	5.87	2.63	1.22	0.10	3.58	10.33	2.76	0.05	1.97	0.02	2.26	0.00	5.37	10.90
	2008	6.09	3.12	1.92	0.06	4.53	12.88	2.98	0.03	3.23	0.01	2.90	0.00	7.01	12.96
Other transport equipment	2007	5.10	6.23	2.32	0.09	9.99	7.78	0.73	0.03	1.62	0.00	1.21	0.01	14.46	3.52
	2008	6.19	5.11	3.07	0.45	13.85	8.94	0.99	0.14	2.11	0.00	1.22	0.01	19.18	5.22
Other machinery	2007	33.08	13.09	6.41	0.29	35.50	40.93	5.86	0.20	6.29	0.08	7.43	0.19	76.23	89.72
	2008	38.57	15.41	9.32	0.38	44.28	50.25	8.86	0.27	10.28	0.10	10.60	0.22	93.75	94.93
Power generating machinery	2007	2.23	1.61	0.27	0.05	2.09	3.58	0.16	0.13	0.62	0.00	0.53	0.00	5.46	4.19
	2008	2.97	2.37	0.55	0.03	3.90	4.31	0.33	0.16	1.13	0.00	0.76	0.00	8.37	4.34
Non-electrical machinery	2007	13.15	7.86	3.56	0.16	14.99	26.08	3.47	0.06	3.48	0.05	4.34	0.05	24.88	35.53
	2008	15.16	9.15	5.27	0.27	19.65	34.83	5.80	0.09	5.80	0.07	6.44	0.06	33.04	38.18
Electrical machinery	2007	17.71	3.61	2.58	0.08	18.42	9.27	2.22	0.01	2.20	0.02	2.56	0.14	45.89	49.99
	2008	20.44	3.89	3.50	0.08	21.63	11.11	2.93	0.02	3.35	0.03	3.40	0.16	52.33	52.42
Textiles	2007	7.42	0.58	3.15	0.02	8.45	1.19	2.78	0.01	4.76	0.01	3.51	0.02	25.89	14.81
	2008	8.33	0.66	3.97	0.02	10.06	1.34	4.42	0.01	6.06	0.01	4.20	0.03	28.23	14.17
Clothing	2007	23.62	0.02	4.17	0.00	25.84	0.42	13.72	0.00	4.19	0.02	5.32	0.00	38.36	1.50
	2008	22.06	0.04	4.12	0.01	32.70	0.69	15.69	0.00	2.92	0.04	5.16	0.00	37.33	1.50
Other manufactures	2007	57.70	6.12	5.23	0.05	40.18	8.91	7.89	0.04	3.92	0.02	4.52	0.23	61.40	69.97
	2008	64.46	7.27	7.44	0.06	48.60	11.45	11.86	0.06	5.09	0.03	6.64	0.23	69.96	76.08
Personal and household goods	2007	24.27	0.18	2.11	0.01	14.58	0.88	4.64	0.00	1.93	0.00	2.11	0.00	13.55	1.05
	2008	26.82	0.18	2.89	0.01	17.41	1.14	6.94	0.01	2.44	0.01	3.14	0.00	15.90	1.38
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	4.51	3.86	0.88	0.01	5.93	5.08	0.35	0.02	0.30	0.00	0.37	0.18	17.96	50.58
	2008	5.34	4.64	1.59	0.02	7.42	6.65	0.54	0.02	0.40	0.00	0.57	0.19	19.68	54.82
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	28.92	2.08	2.25	0.03	19.67	2.95	2.90	0.03	1.69	0.01	2.04	0.06	29.89	18.34
	2008	32.30	2.45	2.96	0.03	23.77	3.66	4.18	0.03	2.24	0.02	2.92	0.03	34.38	20.08
Total merchandise a	2007	264.24	83.77	39.32	47.71	263.89	119.99	48.00	27.99	36.53	36.36	43.98	47.86	521.09	592.22
	2008	288.50	98.18	56.62	67.47	312.91	144.61	64.55	33.86	50.16	55.92	58.36	79.99	596.45	651.46

Table A22 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - China

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	6.13	5.05	4.92	12.80	8.65	1.83	3.12	0.26	3.75	1.12	0.63	0.83	38.86	65.37
	2008	7.03	6.83	5.67	18.98	7.99	1.92	3.52	0.31	3.29	1.14	0.76	0.70	42.30	86.83
Food	2007	4.83	1.89	4.08	6.41	7.80	0.34	2.86	0.07	3.33	0.28	0.44	0.12	33.16	32.42
	2008	5.33	2.89	4.72	11.52	7.06	0.33	3.27	0.08	2.90	0.31	0.55	0.13	35.90	49.54
Fish	2007	1.54	0.21	1.76	0.46	2.84	0.21	0.39	0.00	1.11	0.13	0.14	0.05	9.23	3.47
	2008	1.77	0.31	2.03	0.53	2.68	0.18	0.44	0.00	1.08	0.15	0.17	0.04	10.09	3.70
Other food products	2007	3.09	1.69	2.32	5.95	4.97	0.14	2.47	0.07	2.22	0.15	0.30	0.07	23.93	28.96
	2008	3.56	2.37	2.69	10.99	4.38	0.15	2.83	0.08	1.82	0.16	0.37	0.09	25.81	45.84
Raw materials	2007	1.49	3.15	0.84	6.39	0.85	1.49	0.26	0.19	0.41	0.83	0.19	0.71	5.70	32.95
	2008	1.70	3.94	0.95	7.46	0.93	1.59	0.25	0.24	0.39	0.83	0.21	0.57	6.39	37.29
Fuels and mining products	2007	4.95	7.45	3.16	4.61	4.79	8.43	6.68	1.39	5.87	10.07	1.96	4.99	41.88	210.62
	2008	6.44	8.27	4.46	4.95	6.98	12.07	8.17	1.32	7.13	13.49	2.17	6.70	54.90	306.87
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.82	4.23	0.29	3.38	0.41	2.17	0.07	0.88	0.52	0.40	0.11	0.13	2.71	72.92
	2008	1.05	4.59	0.45	3.26	0.71	2.61	0.07	0.76	0.58	0.56	0.23	0.23	3.96	105.96
Fuels	2007	1.52	0.31	1.25	0.38	2.87	2.09	2.64	0.27	2.33	6.53	0.80	1.24	19.95	104.93
	2008	2.58	0.42	2.31	0.70	4.69	4.83	4.67	0.33	3.56	9.96	1.14	3.18	31.40	168.78
Non-ferrous metals	2007	2.60	2.91	1.61	0.85	1.51	4.17	3.97	0.24	3.02	3.14	1.05	3.63	19.23	32.77
	2008	2.80	3.26	1.70	0.99	1.58	4.63	3.43	0.23	3.00	2.96	0.80	3.29	19.53	32.14
Manufactures	2007	234.23	98.40	224.85	52.02	87.89	123.51	174.40	10.76	46.48	92.40	20.78	95.20	#####	677.50
	2008	279.61	117.90	242.41	57.74	100.35	136.46	178.86	10.22	63.46	97.37	22.88	95.91	#####	733.44
Iron and steel	2007	9.79	3.73	4.46	0.75	2.12	7.70	1.60	0.05	8.39	3.60	2.12	3.68	51.51	24.14
	2008	9.82	4.37	7.46	1.29	3.10	9.58	1.68	0.02	14.70	4.27	2.01	3.10	70.97	27.14
Chemicals	2007	10.05	13.53	6.76	11.39	6.10	18.38	4.30	2.36	3.96	17.82	2.55	16.22	60.31	107.42
	2008	13.28	17.31	9.74	12.97	7.55	19.66	4.31	2.75	4.97	19.67	3.37	17.23	79.31	119.00
Pharmaceuticals	2007	1.54	2.24	0.99	0.56	0.37	0.29	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.04	6.00	3.89
	2008	2.16	3.33	1.47	0.71	0.42	0.35	0.21	0.25	0.32	0.07	0.06	0.06	8.07	5.51
Other chemicals	2007	8.51	11.29	5.76	10.84	5.73	18.09	4.12	2.15	3.71	17.78	2.50	16.18	54.31	103.53
	2008	11.12	13.98	8.27	12.27	7.13	19.31	4.10	2.49	4.66	19.59	3.31	17.17	71.24	113.49
Other semi-manufactures	2007	21.11	6.66	21.21	2.65	6.74	5.22	6.81	0.35	3.98	2.70	1.37	2.77	93.17	29.32
	2008	22.86	7.51	20.62	3.01	7.30	5.74	6.19	0.29	4.68	2.77	1.48	2.68	106.07	31.64
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	127.31	65.44	115.23	30.91	40.00	75.16	114.49	5.07	20.58	48.99	11.27	48.72	577.75	412.64
	2008	149.00	77.27	121.36	33.00	45.31	81.67	121.21	4.61	29.01	50.55	12.10	48.00	674.25	441.98
Office and telecom equipment	2007	81.91	9.45	76.86	10.84	20.17	28.12	84.50	3.57	11.99	34.05	6.71	36.06	347.82	226.46
	2008	91.71	9.00	77.54	11.40	21.94	28.17	86.99	3.29	18.54	33.78	6.72	36.40	382.23	231.49
EDP and office equipment	2007	47.96	1.66	43.73	2.20	10.91	3.93	34.36	0.26	3.13	5.38	2.57	2.14	165.88	45.46
	2008	51.99	1.53	44.09	2.08	11.62	3.86	33.74	0.19	5.24	3.86	2.37	2.00	176.80	46.47
Telecommunications equipment	2007	28.47	3.04	31.29	1.42	6.94	5.57	37.66	0.92	5.50	5.15	1.66	1.87	146.27	35.74
	2008	28.68	2.30	31.82	1.55	7.96	6.14	40.28	0.97	8.79	5.26	1.91	1.73	161.86	36.89
Integrated circuits	2007	5.48	4.75	1.83	7.22	2.32	18.62	12.48	2.39	3.36	23.52	2.47	32.05	35.67	145.26
	2008	11.04	5.16	1.63	7.77	2.36	18.17	12.98	2.13	4.51	24.65	2.45	32.68	43.57	148.13
Transport equipment	2007	12.63	17.96	9.52	8.14	4.29	10.35	3.97	0.02	1.91	3.08	0.79	0.31	59.12	41.69
	2008	16.81	21.59	10.41	7.60	4.67	13.45	5.57	0.02	2.33	3.80	0.94	0.27	76.37	48.95
Automotive products	2007	3.37	10.29	4.95	2.17	1.89	8.02	0.28	0.01	0.75	2.34	0.19	0.19	23.03	24.03
	2008	4.21	12.83	5.06	2.74	2.30	10.32	0.33	0.00	0.92	2.25	0.26	0.11	28.67	29.05
Other transport equipment	2007	9.26	7.67	4.57	5.96	2.40	2.33	3.68	0.01	1.16	0.74	0.59	0.13	36.10	17.66
	2008	12.60	8.76	5.35	4.86	2.37	3.13	5.24	0.01	1.41	1.55	0.69	0.17	47.70	19.89
Other machinery	2007	32.77	38.03	28.85	11.93	15.54	36.69	26.02	1.48	6.68	11.86	3.78	12.35	170.81	144.49
	2008	40.48	46.69	33.41	14.00	18.70	40.05	28.64	1.30	8.14	12.97	4.44	11.32	215.65	161.55
Power generating machinery	2007	1.87	3.42	1.96	1.50	1.10	1.74	1.18	0.10	0.51	0.46	0.11	0.29	11.35	9.56
	2008	2.57	4.12	2.65	2.22	1.32	1.93	1.30	0.07	0.69	0.50	0.15	0.28	17.10	11.21
Non-electrical machinery	2007	13.55	25.94	11.26	7.41	5.66	19.69	3.95	0.46	2.11	5.05	1.21	5.38	67.87	71.80
	2008	17.80	32.18	12.85	8.52	7.20	21.95	4.14	0.52	2.95	5.50	1.56	4.81	90.96	82.64
Electrical machinery	2007	17.34	8.68	15.63	3.03	8.78	15.27	20.89	0.92	4.06	6.36	2.46	6.68	91.58	63.13
	2008	20.30	10.38	17.91	3.27	10.18	16.17	23.20	0.71	4.51	6.97	2.73	6.23	107.58	67.70
Textiles	2007	7.02	1.10	6.09	0.55	3.15	3.15	8.88	1.12	2.14	2.39	0.29	3.15	55.97	16.64
	2008	8.67	1.24	6.76	0.62	3.58	3.28	8.32	0.96	2.09	2.24	0.39	2.85	65.26	16.23
Clothing	2007	21.28	0.37	18.79	0.02	16.50	0.13	9.34	0.64	3.38	0.14	0.35	0.04	115.24	1.98
	2008	30.28	0.61	18.56	0.03	17.69	0.13	7.76	0.46	3.34	0.13	0.40	0.04	119.98	2.28
Other manufactures	2007	37.68	7.57	52.32	5.74	13.27	13.77	28.98	1.16	4.05	16.76	2.82	20.63	180.84	85.35
	2008	45.70	9.58	57.91	6.82	15.81	16.41	29.39	1.13	4.67	17.74	3.13	22.01	213.85	95.17
Personal and household goods	2007	13.62	0.85	22.34	0.16	4.95	0.20	3.50	0.02	1.36	0.18	0.32	0.09	63.19	2.13
	2008	16.30	1.10	24.40	0.16	5.93	0.23	2.85	0.03	1.48	0.16	0.39	0.08	75.53	2.72
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	5.38	4.68	3.67	3.59	2.12	7.88	10.58	0.29	1.24	14.29	1.12	17.96	30.30	59.73
	2008	6.77	6.09	4.31	4.31	2.48	9.73	10.72	0.25	1.55	14.81	1.26	19.07	35.55	66.15
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	18.69	2.04	26.31	1.99	6.20	5.69	14.90	0.84	1.45	2.30	1.38	2.59	87.36	23.49
	2008	22.64	2.39	29.19	2.35	7.41	6.44	15.82	0.85	1.65	2.76	1.48	2.86	102.77	26.30
Total merchandise a	2007	245.37	110.95	233.10	69.53	102.01	133.94	184.44	12.80	56.10	103.75	23.46	101.03	1217.78	955.96
	2008	293.14	132.84	252.77	81.72	116.15	150.62	190.75	12.94	73.90	112.16	25.88	103.31	1428.69	1131.56

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A23

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	0.24	2.03	0.01	1.44	0.13	2.13	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.31	0.02	0.23	5.06	7.26
	2008	0.26	2.80	0.01	1.99	0.13	2.90	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.32	0.02	0.22	6.28	8.25
Food	2007	0.21	1.39	0.01	1.36	0.10	1.49	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.24	0.02	0.22	3.42	6.49
	2008	0.23	2.12	0.01	1.91	0.11	2.12	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.24	0.02	0.21	4.51	7.51
Fish	2007	0.07	0.21	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.04	0.33	1.58
	2008	0.07	0.24	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.34	1.70
Other food products	2007	0.15	1.18	0.01	1.25	0.10	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.18	3.09	4.91
	2008	0.16	1.88	0.01	1.79	0.11	1.96	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.17	4.17	5.82
Raw materials	2007	0.03	0.85	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.64	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	1.64	0.77
	2008	0.03	0.68	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.78	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	1.78	0.74
Fuels and mining products	2007	0.08	0.89	0.01	0.13	0.56	1.17	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.11	0.08	0.06	6.77	17.85
	2008	0.13	0.89	0.01	0.15	0.90	1.65	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.05	6.45	19.71
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.02	0.20	0.00	0.03	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.76	0.54
	2008	0.02	0.32	0.00	0.02	0.25	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.81	0.65
Fuels	2007	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.84	11.00
	2008	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.06	13.95
Non-ferrous metals	2007	0.06	0.54	0.01	0.02	0.42	1.02	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.01	5.17	6.31
	2008	0.11	0.45	0.01	0.00	0.65	1.39	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.02	4.59	5.11
Manufactures	2007	51.90	16.75	3.53	1.17	48.80	27.90	1.17	0.20	2.04	0.72	4.94	3.90	218.66	282.97
	2008	51.04	17.72	3.99	1.00	52.37	31.16	1.42	0.31	2.28	0.84	5.59	4.30	231.22	293.58
Iron and steel	2007	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.38	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	2.54	3.61
	2008	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	2.36	3.57
Chemicals	2007	0.22	2.24	0.02	0.05	0.15	3.91	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.56	16.58	14.60
	2008	0.28	2.51	0.03	0.05	0.20	4.27	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.50	16.83	14.56
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17	0.44
	2008	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.48	0.47
Other chemicals	2007	0.21	2.09	0.01	0.04	0.14	2.95	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.56	15.41	14.16
	2008	0.28	2.35	0.02	0.04	0.19	3.16	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.50	15.35	14.08
Other semi-manufactures	2007	2.75	1.76	0.08	0.46	2.80	3.78	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.29	1.41	2.15	10.92	15.40
	2008	2.68	2.01	0.08	0.39	3.08	4.00	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.46	1.87	2.46	12.49	16.34
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	18.32	9.48	1.94	0.61	20.08	10.85	0.58	0.04	0.94	0.35	2.03	0.95	145.46	175.46
	2008	18.83	9.90	2.28	0.50	20.90	12.11	0.78	0.05	1.21	0.28	2.05	0.96	156.99	183.82
Office and telecom equipment	2007	12.56	6.29	1.55	0.53	13.74	3.89	0.51	0.03	0.70	0.25	1.29	0.32	106.05	130.88
	2008	12.85	6.37	1.80	0.44	14.20	4.24	0.66	0.03	0.97	0.19	1.46	0.40	114.63	136.49
EDP and office equipment	2007	3.12	1.93	0.28	0.07	3.29	1.03	0.18	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.42	0.04	27.31	30.04
	2008	3.20	2.00	0.30	0.09	3.10	1.01	0.17	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.50	0.06	29.66	32.16
Telecommunications equipment	2007	8.32	1.22	1.09	0.04	9.33	1.39	0.30	0.01	0.56	0.03	0.82	0.24	34.29	45.34
	2008	8.38	1.53	1.25	0.04	10.02	1.72	0.47	0.02	0.81	0.01	0.91	0.25	37.08	47.50
Integrated circuits	2007	1.13	3.14	0.18	0.42	1.12	1.48	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.21	0.06	0.04	44.44	55.50
	2008	1.26	2.83	0.25	0.32	1.07	1.51	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.17	0.05	0.10	47.88	56.83
Transport equipment	2007	0.24	0.93	0.01	0.00	0.24	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.13	1.89	2.35
	2008	0.33	1.03	0.01	0.00	0.18	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.17	2.20	2.19
Automotive products	2007	0.11	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.12	1.27	1.16
	2008	0.08	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.15	1.61	1.30
Other transport equipment	2007	0.13	0.75	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.62	1.20
	2008	0.25	0.70	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.59	0.90
Other machinery	2007	5.52	2.26	0.38	0.08	6.10	5.11	0.08	0.01	0.23	0.07	0.72	0.50	37.53	42.22
	2008	5.65	2.50	0.46	0.06	6.52	5.95	0.11	0.01	0.22	0.06	0.58	0.39	40.16	45.13
Power generating machinery	2007	0.34	0.35	0.02	0.00	0.52	1.25	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.44	0.40	2.77	3.11
	2008	0.62	0.58	0.02	0.00	0.91	2.09	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.26	0.25	3.63	3.72
Non-electrical machinery	2007	0.75	0.62	0.08	0.01	0.73	2.07	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.02	8.34	8.26
	2008	0.64	0.61	0.07	0.00	0.65	2.01	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.03	8.45	8.32
Electrical machinery	2007	4.43	1.29	0.27	0.07	4.85	1.80	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.20	0.08	26.42	30.85
	2008	4.40	1.31	0.37	0.05	4.96	1.84	0.10	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.23	0.12	28.07	33.09
Textiles	2007	0.31	0.23	0.16	0.01	0.20	1.16	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.19	0.01	12.26	12.14
	2008	0.25	0.23	0.11	0.01	0.21	1.07	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.15	0.01	11.30	11.00
Clothing	2007	11.86	0.09	0.31	0.01	10.12	1.11	0.10	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.41	0.00	5.67	17.93
	2008	10.99	0.10	0.31	0.01	10.58	1.34	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.44	0.00	5.17	17.07
Other manufactures	2007	18.41	2.91	1.01	0.03	15.43	6.71	0.41	0.02	0.42	0.01	0.86	0.22	25.24	43.83
	2008	18.01	2.93	1.17	0.03	17.42	8.11	0.46	0.03	0.43	0.01	1.02	0.36	26.09	47.22
Personal and household goods	2007	5.06	0.12	0.26	0.02	2.98	1.29	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.00	3.29	8.79
	2008	4.87	0.13	0.29	0.02	3.15	1.70	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.58	8.73
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	0.73	0.80	0.02	0.00	0.80	0.81	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.06	4.80	5.81
	2008	0.86	0.85	0.03	0.00	0.81	0.93	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05	5.22	6.50
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	12.62	1.99	0.73	0.01	11.65	4.61	0.27	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.71	0.16	17.15	29.23
	2008	12.29	1.96	0.85	0.01	13.46	5.49	0.36	0.03	0.34	0.01	0.85	0.31	17.29	31.99
Total merchandise a	2007	52.35	19.76	3.55	2.74	51.73	31.37	1.17	0.42	2.08	1.42	5.08	4.20	233.28	310.21
	2008	51.49	21.76	4.02	3.15	55.48	36.78	1.44	0.61	2.32	1.49	5.86	4.58	249.49	324.58

Table A23 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Singapore		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	3.28	2.83	0.13	2.01	0.17	1.57	0.08	0.79	0.12	0.25	0.28	0.23	5.48	13.43
	2008	4.16	3.23	0.13	2.76	0.19	2.15	0.09	0.84	0.13	0.34	0.63	0.25	6.74	16.50
Food	2007	1.78	2.62	0.10	1.38	0.16	1.12	0.05	0.67	0.11	0.23	0.26	0.16	3.78	11.19
	2008	2.53	3.02	0.11	1.99	0.17	1.72	0.05	0.71	0.12	0.31	0.61	0.18	4.91	14.12
Fish	2007	0.17	0.26	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.37	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.40	2.22
	2008	0.18	0.33	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.35	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.41	2.41
Other food products	2007	1.61	2.36	0.10	1.31	0.11	1.03	0.03	0.30	0.09	0.19	0.23	0.10	3.38	8.97
	2008	2.36	2.69	0.11	1.92	0.12	1.60	0.03	0.36	0.11	0.26	0.59	0.12	4.50	11.71
Raw materials	2007	1.50	0.21	0.03	0.63	0.02	0.45	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.07	1.70	2.24
	2008	1.63	0.21	0.02	0.77	0.02	0.43	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.07	1.83	2.36
Fuels and mining products	2007	5.37	5.88	0.45	0.53	0.08	0.48	0.12	1.17	0.04	5.57	0.36	1.08	7.51	20.39
	2008	4.79	6.64	0.46	0.68	0.10	0.61	0.16	2.11	0.09	4.65	0.49	0.71	7.52	22.90
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.43	0.22	0.05	0.13	0.02	0.18	0.03	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.21	0.01	0.92	1.03
	2008	0.42	0.24	0.03	0.23	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	1.07	1.36
Fuels	2007	0.63	2.53	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.24	0.00	5.42	0.01	0.55	0.85	11.34
	2008	0.76	3.87	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.00	1.08	0.06	4.50	0.01	0.26	1.07	14.37
Non-ferrous metals	2007	4.31	3.12	0.40	0.37	0.05	0.16	0.09	0.80	0.03	0.12	0.14	0.52	5.75	8.03
	2008	3.61	2.53	0.42	0.42	0.08	0.19	0.13	0.79	0.03	0.14	0.21	0.44	5.38	7.17
Manufactures	2007	158.95	161.68	46.00	23.65	46.99	15.85	15.11	34.86	6.30	19.13	6.14	24.97	331.16	333.62
	2008	166.94	171.25	48.97	25.87	45.88	16.72	15.28	35.25	6.87	20.03	5.93	23.70	348.03	348.93
Iron and steel	2007	2.23	1.27	0.02	0.37	0.02	0.04	0.00	1.07	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.63	2.60	4.08
	2008	2.03	1.32	0.02	0.23	0.01	0.03	0.00	1.14	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.57	2.40	3.98
Chemicals	2007	14.50	3.52	0.14	3.42	0.20	2.05	0.20	3.46	0.17	1.24	0.21	2.71	17.07	21.42
	2008	14.60	3.64	0.18	3.67	0.24	2.28	0.19	3.50	0.19	1.17	0.23	2.63	17.43	21.99
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.52	0.15	0.01	0.79	0.01	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.02	1.20	1.55
	2008	0.78	0.17	0.01	0.87	0.01	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	1.52	1.76
Other chemicals	2007	13.98	3.36	0.13	2.63	0.19	1.93	0.10	3.40	0.16	1.19	0.20	2.69	15.86	19.86
	2008	13.83	3.47	0.17	2.81	0.23	2.14	0.12	3.43	0.18	1.12	0.22	2.61	15.91	20.23
Other semi-manufactures	2007	6.43	6.81	2.54	3.56	2.57	1.67	0.62	1.26	0.18	0.23	0.12	0.44	18.10	23.94
	2008	6.19	6.57	2.76	3.77	2.49	1.89	0.63	1.37	0.21	0.25	0.12	0.46	20.30	25.77
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	110.99	90.04	19.39	10.25	16.13	8.98	8.02	23.11	4.63	16.86	4.37	18.40	189.39	197.74
	2008	120.16	98.11	19.94	11.31	16.32	9.39	8.31	23.41	5.24	17.77	4.28	17.44	203.08	207.62
Office and telecom equipment	2007	81.14	61.40	13.36	3.64	11.05	5.95	5.32	14.03	3.30	15.08	3.58	16.40	136.41	142.19
	2008	88.42	67.26	13.75	3.90	11.12	6.02	5.56	14.30	3.39	15.80	3.41	15.51	146.58	148.17
EDP and office equipment	2007	21.00	18.54	3.15	1.01	2.78	1.82	1.33	3.30	0.82	1.67	0.56	1.84	34.72	33.11
	2008	23.05	20.81	2.99	0.99	2.76	1.86	1.31	3.34	0.83	1.77	0.58	1.33	37.07	35.32
Telecommunications equipment	2007	23.23	32.35	9.13	1.34	7.35	1.09	3.36	4.45	1.23	1.80	0.68	2.15	54.72	48.27
	2008	24.68	34.26	9.75	1.65	7.27	1.39	3.61	4.84	1.25	1.60	0.67	1.85	58.93	51.08
Integrated circuits	2007	36.91	10.51	1.07	1.28	0.92	3.03	0.63	6.27	1.25	11.60	2.34	12.42	46.97	60.81
	2008	40.69	12.19	1.01	1.26	1.09	2.77	0.64	6.12	1.30	12.43	2.16	12.34	50.58	61.77
Transport equipment	2007	1.15	0.71	0.20	1.81	0.23	0.91	0.17	1.08	0.13	0.31	0.05	0.08	2.43	5.30
	2008	1.48	0.61	0.18	1.90	0.32	1.02	0.13	1.20	0.08	0.16	0.05	0.06	2.79	5.35
Automotive products	2007	0.95	0.15	0.06	1.30	0.11	0.18	0.03	0.85	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.01	1.46	2.80
	2008	1.23	0.18	0.05	1.58	0.08	0.33	0.04	0.97	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.01	1.76	3.41
Other transport equipment	2007	0.21	0.56	0.14	0.51	0.12	0.74	0.13	0.23	0.09	0.23	0.04	0.07	0.97	2.50
	2008	0.25	0.44	0.13	0.32	0.24	0.69	0.09	0.23	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	1.03	1.94
Other machinery	2007	28.70	27.93	5.83	4.81	4.85	2.11	2.53	8.00	1.20	1.47	0.74	1.91	50.55	50.25
	2008	30.26	30.23	6.00	5.51	4.88	2.35	2.62	7.91	1.77	1.81	0.82	1.87	53.70	54.10
Power generating machinery	2007	1.80	1.91	0.49	1.18	0.31	0.33	0.19	0.37	0.27	0.31	0.03	0.10	4.16	5.17
	2008	1.99	2.08	0.66	1.89	0.54	0.55	0.24	0.35	0.80	0.70	0.08	0.14	5.50	6.68
Non-electrical machinery	2007	6.93	3.56	0.69	1.91	0.65	0.57	0.33	3.21	0.22	0.47	0.14	0.42	10.04	10.98
	2008	7.00	3.69	0.61	1.87	0.56	0.57	0.31	3.19	0.23	0.46	0.15	0.34	9.98	10.98
Electrical machinery	2007	19.96	22.46	4.65	1.72	3.89	1.21	2.01	4.42	0.71	0.69	0.57	1.39	36.35	34.10
	2008	21.28	24.47	4.74	1.75	3.79	1.23	2.07	4.37	0.74	0.64	0.59	1.38	38.22	36.44
Textiles	2007	9.42	8.25	0.18	1.07	0.26	0.21	0.06	0.63	0.03	0.04	0.03	1.33	13.42	13.56
	2008	8.57	7.63	0.19	0.99	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.59	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.17	12.26	12.31
Clothing	2007	1.84	17.35	9.74	1.03	10.76	0.09	1.72	0.13	0.31	0.01	0.28	0.04	28.76	19.15
	2008	1.40	16.47	10.18	1.24	9.94	0.10	1.64	0.14	0.28	0.01	0.26	0.04	27.91	18.55
Other manufactures	2007	13.54	34.44	13.99	3.95	17.04	2.81	4.50	5.19	0.98	0.70	1.10	1.42	61.82	53.74
	2008	13.99	37.51	15.69	4.65	16.66	2.83	4.45	5.09	0.91	0.76	0.98	1.39	64.65	58.72
Personal and household goods	2007	0.65	8.44	2.86	1.08	4.67	0.12	1.24	0.07	0.12	0.02	0.22	0.05	11.86	10.23
	2008	0.85	8.37	3.03	1.39	4.48	0.12	1.15	0.07	0.12	0.02	0.22	0.04	12.18	10.58
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	3.73	4.33	0.78	0.74	0.68	0.76	0.37	0.90	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.21	6.49	7.49
	2008	4.11	5.03	0.78	0.86	0.77	0.81	0.44	0.89	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.20	7.00	8.33
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	9.16	21.67	10.35	2.12	11.70	1.93	2.89	4.23	0.78	0.56	0.74	1.15	43.47	36.03
	2008	9.03	24.11	11.89	2.40	11.41	1.89	2.86	4.14	0.71	0.64	0.63	1.15	45.48	39.80
Total merchandise a	2007	168.60	170.56	47.59	26.28	47.32	17.98	15.34	37.35	6.50	25.39	7.13	26.51	349.39	370.13
	2008	178.62	181.23	50.76	29.93	46.22	19.64	15.61	39.18	7.27	25.17	7.32	24.72	370.24	392.96

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata

Table A24

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2007	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.55	4.51
	2008	0.05	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.59	5.70
Food	2007	0.05	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.38	3.05
	2008	0.05	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.38	4.13
Fish	2007	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33
	2008	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33
Other food products	2007	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.37	2.72
	2008	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.37	3.80
Raw materials	2007	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	1.46
	2008	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	1.57
Fuels and mining products	2007	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.90	5.87
	2008	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.04	5.41
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.45	0.31
	2008	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.29
Fuels	2007	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.57
	2008	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.74
Non-ferrous metals	2007	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.17	5.00
	2008	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.21	4.38
Manufactures	2007	3.20	48.70	0.06	3.47	2.28	46.52	0.02	1.15	0.07	1.98	0.09	4.85	6.54	212.12
	2008	2.52	48.52	0.07	3.92	1.32	51.05	0.01	1.41	0.05	2.23	0.13	5.45	5.54	225.68
Iron and steel	2007	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.44
	2008	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	2.28
Chemicals	2007	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	1.34	15.24
	2008	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	1.38	15.44
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.95
	2008	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.22
Other chemicals	2007	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	1.13	14.28
	2008	0.01	0.25	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	1.13	14.22
Other semi-manufactures	2007	0.02	2.74	0.00	0.08	0.01	2.79	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.41	0.17	10.74
	2008	0.02	2.64	0.00	0.08	0.02	3.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.87	0.13	12.36
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	0.39	17.93	0.02	1.92	0.39	19.69	0.00	0.58	0.01	0.93	0.02	2.01	1.98	143.48
	2008	0.44	18.40	0.03	2.25	0.36	20.54	0.00	0.77	0.01	1.20	0.01	2.03	1.78	155.21
Office and telecom equipment	2007	0.28	12.28	0.01	1.54	0.34	13.40	0.00	0.51	0.01	0.69	0.01	1.28	1.36	104.69
	2008	0.35	12.50	0.02	1.78	0.32	13.87	0.00	0.66	0.01	0.96	0.01	1.45	1.10	113.53
EDP and office equipment	2007	0.02	3.10	0.00	0.28	0.03	3.25	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.42	0.31	26.99
	2008	0.02	3.18	0.01	0.29	0.02	3.08	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.49	0.16	29.51
Telecommunications equipment	2007	0.24	8.08	0.01	1.08	0.24	9.10	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.82	0.52	33.77
	2008	0.30	8.08	0.01	1.24	0.27	9.75	0.00	0.47	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.91	0.53	36.55
Integrated circuits	2007	0.02	1.11	0.00	0.18	0.07	1.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.52	43.92
	2008	0.02	1.24	0.00	0.25	0.03	1.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.42	47.47
Transport equipment	2007	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.89
	2008	0.01	0.32	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	2.20
Automotive products	2007	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.27
	2008	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.61
Other transport equipment	2007	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.62
	2008	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.59
Other machinery	2007	0.09	5.44	0.00	0.37	0.05	6.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.71	0.62	36.91
	2008	0.07	5.58	0.01	0.46	0.03	6.48	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.57	0.68	39.48
Power generating machinery	2007	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.44	0.01	2.76
	2008	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.26	0.00	3.63
Non-electrical machinery	2007	0.01	0.74	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.72	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.29	8.04
	2008	0.02	0.63	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.64	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.35	8.10
Electrical machinery	2007	0.07	4.36	0.00	0.27	0.04	4.82	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.32	26.10
	2008	0.06	4.34	0.00	0.37	0.02	4.93	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.22	0.32	27.75
Textiles	2007	0.01	0.30	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.19	0.42	11.84
	2008	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.15	0.37	10.93
Clothing	2007	2.08	9.77	0.01	0.30	1.40	8.72	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.41	1.47	4.20
	2008	1.52	9.48	0.01	0.30	0.44	10.14	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.44	0.89	4.29
Other manufactures	2007	0.66	17.75	0.02	0.99	0.46	14.96	0.01	0.40	0.02	0.40	0.06	0.79	1.06	24.18
	2008	0.52	17.50	0.02	1.15	0.49	16.93	0.01	0.45	0.02	0.41	0.11	0.92	0.92	25.17
Personal and household goods	2007	0.00	5.06	0.00	0.26	0.00	2.97	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.00	3.28
	2008	0.00	4.86	0.00	0.29	0.00	3.15	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.57
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	0.01	0.73	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.12	4.68
	2008	0.01	0.85	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.07	5.15
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	0.65	11.97	0.02	0.70	0.45	11.19	0.01	0.28	0.02	0.29	0.06	0.65	0.93	16.22
	2008	0.50	11.78	0.02	0.83	0.48	12.98	0.01	0.35	0.02	0.32	0.11	0.74	0.84	16.45
Total merchandise a	2007	3.39	48.96	0.07	3.48	4.45	47.28	0.02	1.16	0.09	2.00	0.14	4.94	9.93	223.35
	2008	2.61	48.87	0.08	3.93	3.22	52.25	0.02	1.43	0.07	2.25	0.35	5.51	10.57	238.92

Table A24 (continued)

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2007	0.27	3.01	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.13	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.27	0.06	0.06	0.66	4.83
	2008	0.31	3.85	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.62	0.06	0.07	0.70	6.04
Food	2007	0.11	1.67	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.25	0.06	0.05	0.48	3.30
	2008	0.11	2.42	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.61	0.06	0.06	0.49	4.42
Fish	2007	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.39
	2008	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.41
Other food products	2007	0.11	1.50	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.22	0.06	0.03	0.48	2.90
	2008	0.11	2.25	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.58	0.06	0.04	0.49	4.01
Raw materials	2007	0.16	1.34	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.17	1.53
	2008	0.20	1.43	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.21	1.62
Fuels and mining products	2007	0.58	4.79	0.03	0.42	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.20	0.16	0.01	0.03	1.01	6.50
	2008	0.64	4.16	0.11	0.35	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.26	0.23	0.01	0.07	1.23	6.29
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.20	0.23	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.19	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.49	0.43
	2008	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.55	0.53
Fuels	2007	0.27	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.57
	2008	0.31	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.74
Non-ferrous metals	2007	0.12	4.19	0.03	0.38	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.24	5.50
	2008	0.12	3.49	0.10	0.32	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.01	0.36	5.02
Manufactures	2007	4.33	154.62	2.12	43.88	2.99	44.00	0.32	14.79	0.30	5.83	0.32	5.98	12.26	318.89
	2008	3.50	163.44	1.12	47.85	2.35	43.53	0.25	15.03	0.22	5.70	0.31	6.56	9.65	338.36
Iron and steel	2007	0.01	2.22	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.12	2.47
	2008	0.01	2.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.08	2.32
Chemicals	2007	1.10	13.40	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.20	0.07	0.10	1.37	15.69
	2008	1.12	13.49	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.12	1.42	16.01
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.18	0.34	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.22	0.98
	2008	0.22	0.56	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.26	1.26
Other chemicals	2007	0.92	13.06	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.19	0.07	0.09	1.15	14.71
	2008	0.90	12.93	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.21	0.08	0.10	1.16	14.75
Other semi-manufactures	2007	0.12	6.31	0.01	2.53	0.02	2.56	0.01	0.61	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.18	0.21	17.89
	2008	0.08	6.11	0.01	2.75	0.02	2.47	0.00	0.63	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.18	20.12
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	1.09	109.89	0.38	19.01	0.32	15.81	0.15	7.87	0.09	4.28	0.15	4.48	2.81	186.59
	2008	0.88	119.28	0.35	19.59	0.35	15.97	0.11	8.20	0.09	4.19	0.14	5.11	2.63	200.45
Office and telecom equipment	2007	0.67	80.47	0.34	13.02	0.22	10.83	0.13	5.19	0.04	3.54	0.14	3.16	2.01	134.40
	2008	0.47	87.95	0.32	13.43	0.28	10.84	0.09	5.47	0.03	3.38	0.12	3.27	1.81	144.77
EDP and office equipment	2007	0.26	20.74	0.03	3.12	0.02	2.77	0.01	1.32	0.01	0.55	0.00	0.81	0.38	34.34
	2008	0.11	22.93	0.02	2.97	0.01	2.74	0.01	1.31	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.83	0.21	36.86
Telecommunications equipment	2007	0.09	23.15	0.24	8.90	0.19	7.17	0.09	3.27	0.00	0.68	0.11	1.12	1.01	53.71
	2008	0.09	24.59	0.27	9.48	0.24	7.03	0.07	3.54	0.00	0.67	0.11	1.14	1.13	57.81
Integrated circuits	2007	0.32	36.59	0.07	1.00	0.02	0.90	0.03	0.60	0.03	2.31	0.02	1.22	0.62	46.35
	2008	0.26	40.43	0.03	0.98	0.02	1.07	0.01	0.63	0.03	2.13	0.01	1.29	0.48	50.10
Transport equipment	2007	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.20	0.02	0.20	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.13	0.02	2.41
	2008	0.00	1.48	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.02	2.78
Automotive products	2007	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	1.44
	2008	0.00	1.23	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	1.74
Other transport equipment	2007	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.97
	2008	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.03
Other machinery	2007	0.43	28.27	0.04	5.79	0.08	4.77	0.02	2.51	0.05	0.69	0.01	1.19	0.77	49.78
	2008	0.41	29.85	0.03	5.97	0.06	4.82	0.02	2.60	0.06	0.76	0.02	1.76	0.80	52.91
Power generating machinery	2007	0.01	1.79	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.27	0.01	4.15
	2008	0.00	1.99	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.80	0.00	5.50
Non-electrical machinery	2007	0.18	6.76	0.01	0.68	0.01	0.64	0.01	0.33	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.21	0.32	9.72
	2008	0.18	6.81	0.01	0.60	0.01	0.54	0.01	0.30	0.05	0.10	0.01	0.22	0.39	9.59
Electrical machinery	2007	0.24	19.72	0.04	4.62	0.06	3.82	0.01	2.00	0.01	0.56	0.00	0.71	0.44	35.91
	2008	0.23	21.05	0.02	4.72	0.05	3.74	0.01	2.06	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.74	0.40	37.82
Textiles	2007	0.28	9.15	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.46	12.95
	2008	0.25	8.31	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.40	11.86
Clothing	2007	1.31	0.53	1.37	8.37	1.97	8.79	0.02	1.70	0.11	0.18	0.01	0.30	4.98	23.78
	2008	0.79	0.60	0.41	9.77	1.46	8.48	0.01	1.63	0.06	0.20	0.00	0.28	2.87	25.04
Other manufactures	2007	0.42	13.12	0.34	13.65	0.54	16.40	0.13	4.37	0.08	1.02	0.09	0.88	2.30	59.51
	2008	0.37	13.62	0.33	15.36	0.50	16.16	0.11	4.34	0.06	0.91	0.09	0.82	2.08	62.57
Personal and household goods	2007	0.00	0.65	0.00	2.86	0.00	4.67	0.00	1.24	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.12	0.01	11.85
	2008	0.00	0.85	0.00	3.03	0.00	4.47	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.12	0.01	12.17
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	0.06	3.67	0.01	0.77	0.01	0.67	0.01	0.37	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.14	6.35
	2008	0.04	4.07	0.01	0.77	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.08	6.92
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	0.36	8.80	0.33	10.03	0.63	11.07	0.13	2.77	0.05	0.69	0.09	0.69	2.15	41.31
	2008	0.32	8.71	0.32	11.57	0.48	10.93	0.10	2.76	0.05	0.58	0.09	0.62	1.99	43.49
Total merchandise a	2007	5.61	163.00	3.16	44.44	3.11	44.20	0.38	14.96	0.81	6.31	0.42	6.08	16.11	331.28
	2008	5.52	173.10	2.41	48.35	2.43	43.79	0.33	15.27	0.75	6.57	0.52	6.74	16.96	353.28

a. Includes unspecified products.

b. Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Meta data.

Table A25

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	0.98	22.62	0.04	5.30	0.69	8.87	0.05	2.13	0.17	1.47	0.16	0.16	5.45	28.39
	2008	1.07	28.73	0.06	6.41	0.75	10.13	0.08	1.97	0.22	1.60	0.16	0.14	5.98	31.59
Food	2007	0.64	19.30	0.02	4.21	0.16	7.24	0.04	1.12	0.05	0.99	0.06	0.13	2.63	22.38
	2008	0.72	25.29	0.03	5.11	0.19	8.70	0.05	1.33	0.08	1.10	0.07	0.12	2.81	24.44
Fish	2007	0.23	1.68	0.01	1.03	0.04	1.24	0.02	1.02	0.05	0.40	0.01	0.04	1.27	7.35
	2008	0.26	2.02	0.01	1.14	0.03	1.54	0.02	1.28	0.06	0.45	0.02	0.04	1.19	7.54
Other food products	2007	0.41	17.63	0.01	3.19	0.12	6.00	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.58	0.04	0.09	1.36	15.03
	2008	0.47	23.26	0.01	3.97	0.16	7.16	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.65	0.05	0.08	1.62	16.90
Raw materials	2007	0.34	3.32	0.02	1.09	0.53	1.63	0.01	1.01	0.12	0.49	0.10	0.02	2.82	6.02
	2008	0.35	3.44	0.03	1.30	0.56	1.43	0.03	0.63	0.14	0.50	0.09	0.03	3.17	7.15
Fuels and mining products	2007	2.73	7.99	0.22	12.46	1.85	3.32	0.11	8.31	0.07	11.47	0.41	111.90	21.12	72.11
	2008	2.02	10.74	1.01	13.79	2.53	4.57	0.13	10.85	0.04	17.25	0.42	165.53	31.49	104.79
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.11	3.64	0.00	10.24	0.27	0.53	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.85	0.01	0.13	4.61	17.60
	2008	0.17	4.05	0.00	11.62	0.41	0.55	0.00	0.07	0.00	1.32	0.01	0.24	5.25	18.08
Fuels	2007	1.92	2.19	0.20	0.57	0.72	0.44	0.05	5.39	0.04	5.63	0.05	111.33	6.23	47.19
	2008	1.09	4.31	0.99	0.47	1.17	1.01	0.07	7.95	0.01	10.39	0.13	164.84	15.32	78.80
Non-ferrous metals	2007	0.70	2.17	0.02	1.66	0.86	2.35	0.06	2.83	0.03	4.99	0.35	0.43	10.28	7.32
	2008	0.77	2.38	0.02	1.70	0.95	3.00	0.05	2.83	0.02	5.55	0.28	0.46	10.92	7.91
Manufactures	2007	155.68	53.32	14.51	1.82	103.95	59.71	12.20	0.91	9.96	1.80	25.15	1.63	310.05	195.14
	2008	149.39	53.68	17.83	2.28	107.99	63.83	18.96	1.71	11.67	2.00	32.77	1.84	343.11	215.30
Iron and steel	2007	2.98	0.20	0.46	0.62	1.40	0.50	0.21	0.68	0.50	0.59	1.95	0.00	26.90	5.76
	2008	3.66	0.20	0.67	0.74	1.59	0.51	0.29	1.43	0.59	0.96	1.90	0.00	35.39	7.64
Chemicals	2007	8.31	11.11	0.58	0.62	7.95	17.87	0.10	0.12	0.29	0.15	0.49	0.89	47.47	14.76
	2008	8.62	12.57	0.72	0.64	8.62	20.70	0.15	0.17	0.30	0.20	0.72	1.15	50.01	19.12
Pharmaceuticals	2007	1.16	2.00	0.07	0.00	1.19	6.40	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.72	0.73
	2008	1.22	2.34	0.08	0.00	1.44	7.68	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.86	0.95
Other chemicals	2007	7.15	9.10	0.51	0.62	6.76	11.47	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.15	0.46	0.86	46.75	14.03
	2008	7.40	10.22	0.64	0.63	7.17	13.02	0.14	0.17	0.28	0.20	0.68	1.13	49.15	18.17
Other semi-manufactures	2007	5.99	2.83	0.68	0.09	4.74	3.37	0.38	0.06	0.67	0.05	1.43	0.16	15.92	17.50
	2008	5.94	2.91	0.88	0.10	5.11	3.35	0.60	0.06	0.58	0.04	1.75	0.17	18.30	18.82
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	125.81	28.93	12.22	0.35	79.38	23.58	11.33	0.01	8.21	0.90	20.32	0.22	185.32	96.71
	2008	118.81	27.79	14.90	0.66	81.41	24.17	17.69	0.02	9.89	0.66	27.28	0.30	202.92	105.21
Office and telecom equipment	2007	21.95	9.00	0.75	0.23	20.15	2.75	0.29	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.89	0.10	58.91	57.69
	2008	20.64	8.35	0.84	0.27	20.57	2.96	0.49	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.97	0.18	59.48	60.77
EDP and office equipment	2007	8.28	1.92	0.13	0.02	7.76	1.08	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.04	8.48	20.58
	2008	8.24	1.73	0.13	0.04	7.61	1.11	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.18	0.05	8.21	21.55
Telecommunications equipment	2007	10.12	2.68	0.27	0.00	8.49	0.67	0.26	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.72	0.06	13.67	18.48
	2008	8.83	2.43	0.33	0.00	8.64	0.69	0.43	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.74	0.06	15.02	20.94
Integrated circuits	2007	3.55	4.41	0.35	0.21	3.90	1.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01	36.75	18.63
	2008	3.57	4.19	0.38	0.22	4.32	1.16	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.06	36.24	18.28
Transport equipment	2007	75.04	7.64	8.98	0.04	34.62	10.47	9.47	0.01	6.36	0.84	13.92	0.00	39.56	6.31
	2008	68.73	7.84	10.53	0.31	34.96	9.95	14.87	0.00	7.43	0.60	19.65	0.00	47.45	7.69
Automotive products	2007	65.56	1.70	6.56	0.01	27.49	8.87	9.30	0.00	6.00	0.84	13.51	0.00	30.21	3.93
	2008	59.98	1.85	7.25	0.02	27.53	8.57	14.64	0.00	7.06	0.60	18.85	0.00	35.59	4.81
Other transport equipment	2007	9.48	5.94	2.42	0.03	7.13	1.59	0.17	0.01	0.36	0.00	0.41	0.00	9.34	2.38
	2008	8.75	5.99	3.28	0.29	7.43	1.37	0.23	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.81	0.00	11.85	2.87
Other machinery	2007	28.83	12.29	2.49	0.08	24.61	10.36	1.57	0.00	1.60	0.05	5.51	0.12	86.86	32.72
	2008	29.44	11.59	3.53	0.08	25.89	11.27	2.32	0.01	2.20	0.05	6.65	0.12	95.99	36.76
Power generating machinery	2007	2.83	4.31	0.18	0.00	1.76	1.15	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.56	0.01	4.88	1.84
	2008	3.72	4.59	0.27	0.00	2.09	1.30	0.19	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.57	0.00	4.88	2.12
Non-electrical machinery	2007	18.99	5.21	1.80	0.05	16.80	6.83	1.40	0.00	1.28	0.04	3.94	0.04	52.31	11.89
	2008	18.44	4.31	2.69	0.06	17.50	7.30	1.98	0.00	1.60	0.04	4.89	0.04	60.02	14.04
Electrical machinery	2007	7.00	2.77	0.51	0.02	6.05	2.39	0.14	0.00	0.23	0.00	1.01	0.07	29.67	18.98
	2008	7.29	2.69	0.57	0.02	6.30	2.67	0.15	0.01	0.35	0.01	1.18	0.07	31.09	20.60
Textiles	2007	0.58	0.26	0.03	0.01	0.68	0.75	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.34	0.03	5.43	5.23
	2008	0.57	0.27	0.03	0.02	0.73	0.77	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.43	0.02	5.51	5.82
Clothing	2007	0.10	0.24	0.00	0.04	0.13	1.74	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.28	21.89
	2008	0.08	0.21	0.00	0.04	0.15	1.70	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.35	23.73
Other manufactures	2007	11.90	9.76	0.54	0.07	9.66	11.91	0.16	0.02	0.26	0.02	0.62	0.32	28.72	33.29
	2008	11.70	9.73	0.62	0.08	10.38	12.63	0.22	0.03	0.25	0.03	0.69	0.20	30.63	34.94
Personal and household goods	2007	0.34	0.51	0.03	0.03	0.17	2.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.55	10.28
	2008	0.41	0.46	0.03	0.04	0.22	2.88	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.69	11.23
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	4.94	5.46	0.31	0.02	3.99	3.29	0.10	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.24	10.70	5.35
	2008	4.89	5.25	0.38	0.03	4.56	3.57	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.16	11.18	5.12
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	6.63	3.79	0.20	0.02	5.51	5.77	0.06	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.37	0.07	17.48	17.66
	2008	6.40	4.02	0.21	0.02	5.60	6.17	0.09	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.43	0.04	18.76	18.60
Total merchandise a	2007	166.43	85.56	14.99	19.64	112.88	72.78	12.52	11.53	10.32	14.77	26.20	113.75	361.53	304.14
	2008	159.43	95.53	19.09	22.54	119.51	79.69	19.33	14.88	12.11	20.93	33.84	167.57	406.54	361.29

Table A25 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (27)		Rep. of Korea		Taipei, Chinese		Australia		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	1.78	8.85	0.91	17.15	0.64	7.86	0.72	1.34	0.77	0.97	0.06	5.32	7.57	68.96
	2008	1.77	7.94	1.00	21.65	0.70	8.85	0.74	1.65	0.81	1.08	0.08	5.99	8.35	80.59
Food	2007	0.40	7.91	0.59	15.43	0.15	6.28	0.47	1.11	0.54	0.73	0.04	4.15	3.62	55.38
	2008	0.34	6.98	0.67	19.87	0.18	7.49	0.45	1.30	0.57	0.77	0.05	4.62	3.98	66.11
Fish	2007	0.27	2.70	0.21	1.17	0.04	0.45	0.27	0.52	0.06	0.55	0.01	0.30	1.65	12.77
	2008	0.20	2.41	0.24	1.50	0.03	0.65	0.22	0.63	0.06	0.57	0.01	0.30	1.62	14.03
Other food products	2007	0.13	5.20	0.38	14.26	0.11	5.83	0.20	0.58	0.48	0.18	0.03	3.86	1.98	42.61
	2008	0.14	4.57	0.43	18.37	0.15	6.85	0.23	0.67	0.51	0.20	0.04	4.32	2.36	52.08
Raw materials	2007	1.38	0.94	0.32	1.72	0.49	1.59	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.02	1.17	3.94	13.58
	2008	1.43	0.96	0.33	1.78	0.52	1.36	0.30	0.35	0.24	0.31	0.03	1.37	4.37	14.48
Fuels and mining products	2007	7.74	5.47	2.53	3.96	1.54	2.49	3.96	4.33	2.53	0.79	0.48	24.86	26.58	227.61
	2008	11.54	7.50	1.62	5.45	1.80	3.36	4.72	5.24	2.28	0.88	2.01	40.37	37.65	327.54
Ores and other minerals	2007	2.51	0.78	0.11	1.83	0.22	0.47	1.56	0.45	0.25	0.38	0.01	7.15	5.00	33.07
	2008	2.92	1.13	0.16	2.22	0.19	0.51	1.70	0.48	0.25	0.38	0.01	9.28	5.85	35.93
Fuels	2007	1.88	2.80	1.75	1.04	0.72	0.38	1.13	2.93	0.32	0.16	0.42	15.49	9.28	172.78
	2008	4.73	4.36	0.73	2.01	1.13	0.67	1.63	3.70	0.27	0.21	1.96	28.77	18.78	267.78
Non-ferrous metals	2007	3.35	1.89	0.67	1.09	0.61	1.64	1.26	0.95	1.96	0.25	0.05	2.23	12.30	21.75
	2008	3.88	2.01	0.73	1.22	0.47	2.17	1.38	1.05	1.76	0.29	0.04	2.33	13.02	23.83
Manufactures	2007	92.74	112.13	135.96	49.79	98.12	54.07	46.88	20.87	38.72	16.19	12.77	0.89	640.87	314.33
	2008	104.10	126.10	129.62	49.62	101.39	57.22	51.45	21.73	39.98	17.45	14.56	1.10	693.24	340.69
Iron and steel	2007	6.52	1.88	1.92	0.18	1.04	0.47	7.16	2.47	2.68	0.61	0.51	0.07	34.40	8.35
	2008	8.32	2.96	2.32	0.19	1.28	0.46	9.34	3.00	3.41	0.71	0.74	0.16	44.11	11.48
Chemicals	2007	15.26	6.57	7.97	10.58	7.34	15.65	10.66	2.18	8.73	1.44	0.49	0.25	85.19	45.52
	2008	15.60	8.29	8.26	11.74	7.90	17.86	11.57	3.03	8.99	1.92	0.56	0.35	69.14	54.54
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.19	0.40	1.14	1.95	1.02	5.38	0.23	0.12	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.05	3.19	9.15
	2008	0.27	0.50	1.20	2.26	1.20	6.46	0.26	0.13	0.11	0.04	0.01	0.08	3.66	11.00
Other chemicals	2007	15.07	6.18	6.83	8.63	6.33	10.27	10.44	2.06	8.63	1.41	0.48	0.21	62.00	36.38
	2008	15.34	7.79	7.06	9.48	6.70	11.40	11.31	2.90	8.88	1.88	0.55	0.26	65.47	43.54
Other semi-manufactures	2007	3.91	8.51	5.25	2.67	4.49	3.24	2.80	1.44	2.14	0.95	0.74	0.23	29.83	24.07
	2008	4.71	9.46	5.13	2.76	4.78	3.23	3.04	1.66	2.44	1.08	0.80	0.24	33.17	25.45
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	55.68	49.02	109.39	26.99	75.18	22.64	20.99	11.77	20.38	10.71	10.52	0.22	451.95	150.71
	2008	62.66	55.90	102.87	25.78	76.60	23.12	22.26	11.84	21.07	10.91	11.88	0.22	484.40	158.86
Office and telecom equipment	2007	18.36	27.13	18.61	8.13	19.79	2.68	5.84	8.11	5.97	8.27	1.00	0.02	103.19	69.79
	2008	19.04	30.54	18.01	7.40	20.26	2.89	5.47	7.47	6.85	8.24	0.93	0.02	103.26	72.55
EDP and office equipment	2007	2.83	14.28	7.78	1.66	7.71	1.05	0.70	1.01	0.32	0.96	0.30	0.01	24.88	23.64
	2008	2.69	15.53	7.73	1.41	7.57	1.09	0.50	0.64	0.25	0.96	0.31	0.01	24.49	24.47
Telecommunications equipment	2007	5.40	10.62	7.60	2.28	8.20	0.64	0.90	2.25	0.52	0.93	0.65	0.01	33.70	21.89
	2008	6.29	12.51	7.04	1.97	8.40	0.65	1.23	2.34	0.53	0.81	0.56	0.01	34.17	24.14
Integrated circuits	2007	10.13	2.23	3.23	4.19	3.87	0.99	4.24	4.85	5.13	6.37	0.05	0.00	44.62	24.27
	2008	10.05	2.50	3.23	4.03	4.29	1.15	3.75	4.49	6.07	6.47	0.06	0.00	44.61	23.94
Transport equipment	2007	9.05	3.01	65.11	7.02	32.18	10.40	2.37	0.68	2.07	0.57	7.64	0.13	197.28	25.31
	2008	11.85	3.72	59.03	7.29	32.03	9.88	2.68	0.82	2.09	0.67	8.69	0.14	215.10	26.44
Automotive products	2007	7.46	1.68	56.57	1.32	25.25	8.85	1.70	0.49	1.38	0.22	7.14	0.05	158.76	15.36
	2008	9.65	2.10	51.24	1.45	25.01	8.55	1.85	0.54	1.15	0.26	8.18	0.05	171.01	15.86
Other transport equipment	2007	1.59	1.33	8.55	5.70	6.93	1.55	0.67	0.19	0.69	0.35	0.50	0.09	38.52	9.95
	2008	2.20	1.62	7.79	5.84	7.02	1.33	0.83	0.28	0.95	0.41	0.51	0.09	44.09	10.58
Other machinery	2007	28.28	18.88	25.67	11.85	23.21	9.56	12.78	2.98	12.34	1.88	1.88	0.06	151.47	55.61
	2008	31.77	21.64	25.83	11.08	24.31	10.35	14.11	3.54	12.13	2.00	2.27	0.06	166.04	59.87
Power generating machinery	2007	1.65	1.11	2.68	4.23	1.71	4.12	0.61	0.25	0.57	0.07	0.09	0.00	10.35	7.31
	2008	1.70	1.32	3.34	4.48	2.02	1.26	0.78	0.30	0.37	0.07	0.19	0.00	11.97	8.01
Non-electrical machinery	2007	15.29	6.33	16.90	5.02	15.78	6.21	8.51	1.94	8.78	0.91	1.54	0.04	96.52	24.07
	2008	18.11	7.63	16.32	4.10	16.33	6.60	9.51	2.37	8.87	1.01	1.78	0.04	107.13	25.79
Electrical machinery	2007	11.34	11.44	6.09	2.60	5.73	2.24	3.66	0.78	3.00	0.90	0.25	0.02	44.60	24.23
	2008	11.95	12.68	6.17	2.50	5.95	2.49	3.81	0.87	2.88	0.92	0.30	0.02	46.93	26.07
Textiles	2007	3.01	3.44	0.54	0.25	0.63	0.69	0.35	0.32	0.21	0.36	0.02	0.01	7.11	6.30
	2008	3.05	3.86	0.52	0.25	0.68	0.69	0.34	0.35	0.22	0.37	0.02	0.01	7.34	6.93
Clothing	2007	0.05	19.79	0.09	0.20	0.13	1.65	0.05	0.26	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.52	24.00
	2008	0.07	21.35	0.08	0.18	0.14	1.60	0.06	0.23	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.59	25.79
Other manufactures	2007	8.30	22.90	10.79	8.91	9.31	9.73	4.87	2.44	4.50	2.06	0.47	0.11	51.88	55.38
	2008	9.69	24.28	10.45	8.72	10.00	10.26	4.84	1.63	3.78	2.39	0.55	0.13	54.50	57.64
Personal and household goods	2007	0.22	8.19	0.26	0.23	0.15	2.79	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.29	0.01	0.00	1.11	13.69
	2008	0.28	9.04	0.30	0.22	0.19	2.82	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.31	0.02	0.00	1.40	14.63
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	3.65	2.08	4.50	5.05	3.85	3.06	2.00	1.66	1.65	0.32	0.14	0.07	20.40	14.36
	2008	4.26	2.27	4.46	4.78	4.42	3.32	1.83	0.83	1.20	0.51	0.15	0.10	21.51	14.13
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	4.43	12.63	6.02	3.62	5.31	3.87	2.82	0.70	2.80	1.46	0.32	0.04	30.37	27.33
	2008	5.15	12.97	5.69	3.72	5.39	4.12	2.95	0.72	2.53	1.58	0.39	0.03	31.59	28.88
Total merchandise a	2007	109.27	127.92	145.62	72.41	105.66	65.21	54.33	27.31	44.89	19.86	14.20	31.25	714.33	622.24
	2008	124.90	143.23	138.70	78.94	110.42	70.44	59.49	29.48	46.12	21.81	17.30	47.53	781.41	762.53

a Includes unspecified products

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A26

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Chinese Taipei

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South and Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	0.57	4.13	0.11	0.67	0.36	1.21	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.18	0.19	0.02	3.21	4.58
	2008	0.64	4.75	0.11	0.74	0.42	1.37	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.16	0.16	0.03	3.52	5.43
Food	2007	0.33	3.14	0.03	0.42	0.07	0.94	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	1.47	2.89
	2008	0.38	3.82	0.04	0.47	0.07	1.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	1.87	3.72
Fish	2007	0.17	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.90	0.25
	2008	0.18	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	1.15	0.39
Other food products	2007	0.17	3.09	0.01	0.39	0.03	0.88	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.57	2.63
	2008	0.20	3.76	0.01	0.42	0.04	0.96	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.72	3.33
Raw materials	2007	0.23	0.99	0.08	0.25	0.29	0.27	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.16	0.00	1.74	1.70
	2008	0.26	0.94	0.07	0.27	0.35	0.34	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.01	1.65	1.71
Fuels and mining products	2007	0.79	2.64	0.27	2.74	0.59	2.13	0.00	0.90	0.14	5.32	0.15	25.65	15.46	22.76
	2008	0.49	3.53	0.81	3.40	1.13	2.13	0.00	1.35	0.16	6.89	0.19	36.23	18.70	26.84
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.00	1.67	0.00	0.77	0.02	0.85	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.17	0.86	3.41
	2008	0.01	2.26	0.00	0.97	0.16	0.94	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.25	0.93	3.61
Fuels	2007	0.68	0.36	0.26	0.04	0.46	0.62	0.00	0.21	0.13	4.65	0.14	25.07	9.62	12.58
	2008	0.38	0.81	0.79	0.13	0.85	0.60	0.00	1.05	0.15	6.29	0.16	35.57	12.99	17.15
Non-ferrous metals	2007	0.11	0.62	0.01	1.92	0.11	0.65	0.00	0.49	0.01	0.50	0.01	0.41	4.97	6.77
	2008	0.10	0.46	0.01	2.29	0.13	0.60	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.35	0.03	0.42	4.78	6.08
Manufactures	2007	33.84	21.53	3.52	0.83	28.03	18.20	1.03	1.28	1.90	0.65	3.67	1.82	148.43	95.91
	2008	33.05	19.78	4.25	1.50	28.23	17.74	1.20	1.91	2.13	0.87	4.03	2.12	148.84	95.73
Iron and steel	2007	1.52	0.16	0.25	0.40	1.55	0.67	0.08	0.85	0.11	0.48	0.59	0.00	8.12	6.64
	2008	1.49	0.33	0.37	1.07	1.30	0.79	0.07	1.46	0.17	0.71	0.65	0.03	8.64	7.37
Chemicals	2007	1.21	4.50	0.59	0.08	1.44	4.53	0.14	0.36	0.33	0.07	0.76	1.31	24.07	17.87
	2008	1.45	4.52	0.77	0.06	1.57	4.84	0.18	0.38	0.41	0.07	0.91	1.67	25.81	18.79
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.02	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.31
	2008	0.02	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.33
Other chemicals	2007	1.19	4.18	0.59	0.07	1.42	3.52	0.14	0.36	0.33	0.07	0.76	1.31	23.87	17.56
	2008	1.43	4.16	0.77	0.06	1.55	3.77	0.18	0.38	0.41	0.07	0.91	1.67	25.66	18.46
Other semi-manufactures	2007	4.66	1.08	0.28	0.10	2.77	0.97	0.14	0.03	0.24	0.01	0.31	0.03	6.22	5.23
	2008	4.62	1.18	0.33	0.08	2.96	0.97	0.16	0.03	0.28	0.01	0.41	0.02	6.52	5.89
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	20.10	12.79	1.60	0.21	18.21	8.19	0.51	0.03	0.81	0.07	1.29	0.22	78.15	52.63
	2008	19.76	11.46	1.97	0.25	19.00	7.87	0.60	0.03	0.86	0.06	1.41	0.27	74.40	50.90
Office and telecom equipment	2007	10.80	5.22	0.56	0.09	8.62	2.21	0.25	0.02	0.21	0.02	0.49	0.18	51.08	30.27
	2008	9.82	5.72	0.63	0.09	9.24	2.02	0.22	0.02	0.21	0.02	0.46	0.23	49.15	28.41
EDP and office equipment	2007	3.04	0.33	0.16	0.00	3.42	0.18	0.21	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.27	0.01	5.49	4.57
	2008	2.61	0.28	0.13	0.00	2.96	0.14	0.15	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.22	0.00	4.62	4.47
Telecommunications equipment	2007	5.89	0.36	0.19	0.01	2.85	0.30	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.19	0.01	2.70	3.73
	2008	5.22	0.36	0.27	0.00	3.27	0.29	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.21	0.02	2.46	3.70
Integrated circuits	2007	1.87	4.53	0.21	0.08	2.35	1.73	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.15	42.89	21.97
	2008	1.98	5.08	0.23	0.09	3.01	1.59	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.21	42.07	20.24
Transport equipment	2007	2.99	1.36	0.27	0.10	2.61	1.60	0.06	0.00	0.21	0.04	0.25	0.00	2.50	3.02
	2008	3.11	0.77	0.32	0.12	2.96	1.11	0.09	0.00	0.22	0.03	0.27	0.00	2.53	3.09
Automotive products	2007	1.77	0.16	0.17	0.00	0.79	0.98	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.18	0.00	1.03	1.72
	2008	1.71	0.13	0.19	0.00	0.87	0.78	0.05	0.00	0.16	0.02	0.20	0.00	1.00	1.51
Other transport equipment	2007	1.22	1.20	0.10	0.09	1.82	0.62	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.48	1.30
	2008	1.40	0.64	0.13	0.12	2.09	0.32	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.53	1.58
Other machinery	2007	6.31	6.22	0.77	0.03	6.98	4.38	0.20	0.01	0.39	0.01	0.55	0.05	24.56	19.34
	2008	6.83	4.97	1.02	0.04	6.80	4.75	0.29	0.01	0.43	0.02	0.68	0.04	22.72	19.40
Power generating machinery	2007	0.19	0.32	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.50	0.78
	2008	0.26	0.61	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.54	0.65
Non-electrical machinery	2007	2.80	4.76	0.44	0.01	2.49	3.05	0.11	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.39	0.02	9.20	10.61
	2008	2.81	3.47	0.59	0.02	2.80	3.52	0.14	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.47	0.01	8.98	10.90
Electrical machinery	2007	3.33	1.14	0.31	0.01	4.40	1.00	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.03	14.86	7.94
	2008	3.76	0.89	0.42	0.01	3.88	0.95	0.15	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.20	0.02	13.20	7.86
Textiles	2007	0.67	0.06	0.34	0.00	0.49	0.15	0.03	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.28	0.00	7.70	0.96
	2008	0.65	0.06	0.31	0.00	0.47	0.16	0.02	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.24	0.00	7.28	0.94
Clothing	2007	0.77	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.32	0.88
	2008	0.69	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.20	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.32	0.94
Other manufactures	2007	4.90	2.92	0.46	0.02	3.44	3.50	0.14	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.40	0.25	23.85	11.69
	2008	4.39	2.21	0.48	0.02	2.80	2.91	0.16	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.38	0.12	25.87	10.90
Personal and household goods	2007	0.59	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.35	0.33	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.64	0.78
	2008	0.62	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.31	0.36	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.63	0.83
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	0.82	2.15	0.06	0.01	0.85	0.97	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.23	16.05	4.53
	2008	0.70	1.49	0.07	0.01	0.50	0.98	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.11	17.92	3.63
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	3.49	0.75	0.37	0.00	2.24	2.21	0.11	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.32	0.01	7.16	6.38
	2008	3.07	0.70	0.37	0.01	1.99	1.56	0.14	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.30	0.01	7.31	6.44
Total merchandise a	2007	35.45	29.02	3.91	4.24	29.09	21.89	1.10	2.24	2.10	6.15	4.02	27.52	168.01	124.84
	2008	34.44	28.75	5.18	5.64	29.93	21.85	1.25	3.33	2.36	7.92	4.39	38.39	172.67	129.59

Table A26 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Chinese Taipei

(Billion dollars)

		China		Japan		United States		EU (27)		Hong Kong, China		Rep. of Korea		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	0.79	0.55	0.91	0.88	0.49	3.66	0.27	1.09	0.31	0.02	0.16	0.18	4.56	10.85
	2008	0.67	0.62	1.03	0.97	0.54	4.24	0.36	1.23	0.32	0.01	0.15	0.16	4.98	12.55
Food	2007	0.11	0.32	0.67	0.65	0.29	2.99	0.07	0.86	0.13	0.01	0.07	0.07	2.00	7.48
	2008	0.14	0.42	0.72	0.73	0.32	3.61	0.06	0.93	0.17	0.01	0.07	0.07	2.48	9.14
Fish	2007	0.04	0.04	0.50	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.01	1.19	0.42
	2008	0.04	0.07	0.54	0.03	0.15	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	1.48	0.58
Other food products	2007	0.07	0.28	0.16	0.62	0.14	2.97	0.03	0.85	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.81	7.07
	2008	0.09	0.35	0.19	0.69	0.17	3.58	0.04	0.92	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.06	1.00	8.56
Raw materials	2007	0.69	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.20	0.66	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.00	0.08	0.11	2.56	3.36
	2008	0.54	0.20	0.30	0.25	0.22	0.62	0.30	0.30	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.09	2.50	3.42
Fuels and mining products	2007	3.52	3.37	0.73	3.07	0.73	1.71	0.58	1.89	2.27	0.34	0.32	1.38	19.83	62.21
	2008	5.29	3.77	0.85	2.40	0.47	2.70	1.12	1.83	1.62	0.44	0.31	1.47	24.64	80.46
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.27	0.58	0.17	0.81	0.00	1.23	0.02	0.81	0.18	0.25	0.13	0.11	0.89	7.25
	2008	0.36	0.76	0.24	0.29	0.00	1.89	0.16	0.90	0.12	0.32	0.06	0.08	1.10	8.38
Fuels	2007	0.77	1.40	0.33	0.36	0.62	0.19	0.46	0.50	0.75	0.03	0.08	0.53	13.71	43.54
	2008	2.73	2.06	0.30	0.30	0.38	0.51	0.85	0.39	0.38	0.01	0.16	0.74	18.47	61.61
Non-ferrous metals	2007	2.48	1.39	0.23	1.89	0.10	0.28	0.11	0.59	1.34	0.06	0.11	0.74	5.23	11.42
	2008	2.21	0.95	0.32	1.81	0.09	0.30	0.12	0.54	1.12	0.12	0.09	0.65	5.07	10.46
Manufactures	2007	57.95	23.98	14.16	41.43	30.64	20.65	26.01	16.85	34.83	1.10	7.28	13.48	220.50	143.55
	2008	60.26	26.76	15.47	42.38	29.49	18.77	26.33	16.26	29.39	0.74	6.16	11.31	222.30	143.27
Iron and steel	2007	2.77	2.19	0.55	2.85	1.33	0.08	1.36	0.64	1.09	0.01	0.49	0.82	12.22	9.21
	2008	2.20	2.38	0.68	3.57	1.25	0.19	1.11	0.66	1.07	0.01	0.69	0.87	12.69	11.78
Chemicals	2007	13.13	2.69	1.52	9.56	1.04	4.29	1.12	4.16	3.57	0.05	0.78	2.43	28.55	28.74
	2008	13.68	3.67	1.97	9.66	1.23	4.26	1.31	4.49	3.33	0.04	1.09	2.30	31.11	30.42
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.29	0.01	0.89	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.24	1.64
	2008	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.33	0.02	0.95	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.20	1.77
Other chemicals	2007	13.11	2.65	1.49	9.46	1.03	4.00	1.10	3.28	3.56	0.05	0.77	2.41	28.31	27.09
	2008	13.66	3.62	1.95	9.55	1.22	3.93	1.29	3.54	3.32	0.04	1.08	2.28	30.91	28.65
Other semi-manufactures	2007	1.83	1.28	1.00	2.36	4.13	0.98	2.65	0.94	0.97	0.03	0.24	0.45	14.64	7.48
	2008	1.75	1.44	1.15	2.67	4.10	1.07	2.83	0.94	0.89	0.03	0.23	0.48	15.29	8.19
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	23.58	13.78	8.79	20.21	18.32	12.36	17.07	7.69	22.88	0.61	4.72	8.52	120.73	76.99
	2008	23.41	14.92	9.13	20.60	17.70	11.04	17.89	7.37	18.85	0.39	5.23	6.75	118.55	73.93
Office and telecom equipment	2007	12.45	8.33	6.08	6.57	10.30	4.93	8.31	2.16	17.06	0.39	3.81	7.21	72.03	40.74
	2008	12.86	8.71	6.33	7.28	9.39	5.46	8.90	1.94	14.72	0.25	4.16	5.56	69.73	39.47
EDP and office equipment	2007	1.53	2.85	0.91	0.36	2.93	0.28	3.25	0.17	1.55	0.04	0.24	0.47	12.67	5.30
	2008	1.47	3.05	0.85	0.36	2.51	0.22	2.83	0.14	1.07	0.02	0.17	0.22	10.74	5.06
Telecommunications equipment	2007	0.58	2.21	0.59	0.63	5.59	0.28	2.75	0.29	0.62	0.03	0.05	0.45	11.94	4.44
	2008	0.56	2.34	0.43	0.61	4.97	0.27	3.11	0.28	0.52	0.02	0.07	0.43	11.61	4.39
Integrated circuits	2007	10.33	3.27	4.58	5.57	1.77	4.37	2.30	1.70	14.90	0.32	3.52	6.29	47.42	31.00
	2008	10.84	3.32	5.06	6.31	1.91	4.96	2.96	1.53	13.13	0.21	3.92	4.91	47.38	30.02
Transport equipment	2007	0.36	0.53	0.56	2.00	2.67	1.32	2.48	1.58	0.20	0.00	0.11	0.17	8.94	6.12
	2008	0.28	0.76	0.64	1.87	2.74	0.73	2.80	1.08	0.28	0.00	0.17	0.12	10.06	5.12
Automotive products	2007	0.25	0.15	0.21	1.33	1.60	0.15	0.74	0.98	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.08	4.14	2.90
	2008	0.15	0.19	0.25	1.13	1.51	0.12	0.82	0.78	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.07	4.19	2.45
Other transport equipment	2007	0.12	0.39	0.35	0.67	1.08	1.17	1.73	0.60	0.16	0.00	0.07	0.09	4.81	3.21
	2008	0.13	0.57	0.40	0.74	1.23	0.61	1.98	0.31	0.22	0.00	0.14	0.05	5.87	2.67
Other machinery	2007	10.77	4.91	2.16	11.64	5.35	6.11	6.28	3.95	5.62	0.22	0.81	1.14	39.76	30.14
	2008	10.27	5.44	2.16	11.46	5.56	4.86	6.19	4.35	3.86	0.14	0.89	1.07	38.76	29.34
Power generating machinery	2007	0.17	0.17	0.06	0.52	0.16	0.31	0.08	0.28	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.81	1.43
	2008	0.18	0.20	0.06	0.37	0.22	0.61	0.11	0.27	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.97	1.55
Non-electrical machinery	2007	4.25	1.35	0.93	7.82	2.47	4.72	2.12	2.74	0.88	0.07	0.29	0.69	15.75	18.48
	2008	3.91	1.70	1.00	7.94	2.49	3.42	2.44	3.19	0.66	0.06	0.31	0.62	16.12	17.96
Electrical machinery	2007	6.35	3.39	1.17	3.30	2.72	1.08	4.07	0.93	4.65	0.15	0.51	0.43	23.20	10.22
	2008	6.18	3.54	1.09	3.16	2.85	0.83	3.64	0.89	3.18	0.09	0.57	0.43	21.67	9.83
Textiles	2007	2.11	0.26	0.39	0.22	0.54	0.06	0.44	0.12	1.89	0.01	0.17	0.11	9.73	1.19
	2008	2.01	0.29	0.40	0.22	0.51	0.05	0.43	0.13	1.67	0.01	0.12	0.10	9.22	1.18
Clothing	2007	0.07	0.42	0.05	0.08	0.73	0.01	0.12	0.18	0.06	0.14	0.00	0.01	1.27	1.12
	2008	0.08	0.51	0.05	0.09	0.64	0.01	0.12	0.18	0.06	0.08	0.00	0.01	1.19	1.17
Other manufactures	2007	14.46	3.36	1.85	6.15	4.55	2.66	3.26	3.12	4.27	0.24	0.87	1.14	33.35	18.83
	2008	17.12	3.56	2.08	5.58	4.05	2.15	2.65	2.48	3.52	0.17	0.80	0.80	34.24	16.60
Personal and household goods	2007	0.11	0.56	0.24	0.05	0.52	0.02	0.34	0.32	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.67	1.14
	2008	0.10	0.59	0.25	0.05	0.55	0.02	0.30	0.35	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.66	1.22
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	12.85	1.09	0.32	2.42	0.76	2.11	0.79	0.91	2.29	0.08	0.16	0.63	17.87	7.60
	2008	15.34	1.25	0.40	1.82	0.66	1.45	0.47	0.92	1.57	0.05	0.12	0.21	19.26	6.25
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	1.50	1.71	1.29	3.69	3.26	0.73	2.12	1.89	1.88	0.16	0.71	0.51	13.62	9.76
	2008	1.69	1.72	1.43	3.72	2.83	0.88	1.88	1.20	1.85	0.12	0.67	0.58	13.32	9.14
Total merchandise a	2007	62.36	28.06	15.91	46.02	32.10	26.73	26.97	19.98	37.93	1.83	7.78	15.18	246.33	219.67
	2008	66.33	31.31	17.50	46.41	30.76	26.39	27.96	19.57	32.49	1.48	8.65	13.13	254.16	239.57

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A27

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	1.41	0.98	0.29	1.20	3.70	0.84	0.49	0.01	1.57	0.34	1.17	0.03	11.86	7.21
	2008	2.21	1.04	0.38	1.10	4.18	0.82	0.91	0.03	2.27	0.46	2.32	0.03	15.51	9.83
Food	2007	1.19	0.82	0.19	1.07	2.57	0.69	0.45	0.00	1.46	0.29	1.01	0.02	9.32	5.65
	2008	1.97	0.89	0.26	0.99	2.93	0.69	0.88	0.01	2.14	0.38	2.08	0.02	12.84	7.95
Fish	2007	0.19	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.34	0.54
	2008	0.22	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.44	0.50
Other food products	2007	1.00	0.80	0.19	1.06	2.38	0.67	0.45	0.00	1.45	0.28	1.00	0.02	8.98	5.11
	2008	1.75	0.88	0.26	0.98	2.84	0.67	0.87	0.01	2.13	0.37	2.08	0.02	12.40	7.45
Raw materials	2007	0.22	0.16	0.10	0.13	1.13	0.15	0.04	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.16	0.01	2.54	1.56
	2008	0.24	0.15	0.12	0.11	1.25	0.14	0.04	0.02	0.13	0.08	0.23	0.01	2.66	1.88
Fuels and mining products	2007	0.45	0.85	0.01	0.38	0.42	0.71	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.89	0.22	4.40	26.73	13.42
	2008	0.37	0.87	0.01	0.59	0.78	0.78	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.90	0.29	5.89	38.32	15.86
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.01	0.57	0.00	0.21	0.02	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.16	0.35	0.80
	2008	0.01	0.57	0.00	0.53	0.13	0.40	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.12	0.45	0.83
Fuels	2007	0.30	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.30	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.54	0.05	4.08	24.44	8.00
	2008	0.23	0.16	0.01	0.04	0.50	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.45	0.15	5.59	35.39	10.57
Non-ferrous metals	2007	0.14	0.16	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.28	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.16	0.16	1.94	4.62
	2008	0.13	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.15	0.28	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.17	2.48	4.46
Manufactures	2007	27.57	14.73	1.17	0.78	19.61	16.34	0.48	0.33	1.28	0.26	3.99	0.53	70.85	77.34
	2008	21.78	14.17	1.16	0.57	16.19	16.88	0.75	0.60	1.51	0.32	4.86	0.63	61.52	67.82
Iron and steel	2007	0.19	0.19	0.01	0.17	0.32	0.67	0.00	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.18	0.01	2.26	4.72
	2008	0.19	0.19	0.01	0.16	0.16	0.83	0.01	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.34	0.02	2.30	5.74
Chemicals	2007	0.43	1.28	0.07	0.03	0.87	1.89	0.06	0.23	0.22	0.04	0.21	0.46	8.75	8.14
	2008	0.47	1.72	0.10	0.04	0.88	2.22	0.10	0.44	0.25	0.08	0.35	0.49	9.62	8.48
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.16	0.32
	2008	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.33
Other chemicals	2007	0.42	1.20	0.07	0.03	0.85	1.42	0.06	0.23	0.21	0.04	0.20	0.45	8.58	7.82
	2008	0.47	1.63	0.10	0.03	0.87	1.72	0.10	0.44	0.24	0.08	0.35	0.49	9.48	8.15
Other semi-manufactures	2007	0.64	0.74	0.07	0.05	0.97	0.81	0.02	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.55	0.01	5.97	4.32
	2008	0.53	0.63	0.09	0.02	0.99	0.96	0.03	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.58	0.01	7.21	4.78
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	22.64	11.19	0.69	0.52	14.09	11.63	0.33	0.01	0.47	0.04	1.59	0.04	46.55	54.39
	2008	16.56	10.30	0.61	0.34	10.76	11.21	0.49	0.02	0.55	0.07	1.99	0.08	35.04	42.53
Office and telecom equipment	2007	19.51	7.53	0.48	0.42	10.92	6.43	0.27	0.00	0.19	0.02	0.72	0.00	36.29	33.72
	2008	13.78	6.82	0.42	0.18	7.63	5.56	0.38	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.99	0.00	24.28	21.49
EDP and office equipment	2007	11.75	0.86	0.08	0.00	4.71	0.60	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.00	10.30	9.35
	2008	9.74	0.86	0.05	0.03	4.17	0.57	0.16	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.14	0.00	11.03	7.77
Telecommunications equipment	2007	3.73	0.26	0.32	0.00	2.46	0.63	0.21	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.55	0.00	5.82	4.02
	2008	2.85	0.15	0.33	0.00	1.70	0.48	0.22	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.81	0.00	5.36	4.10
Integrated circuits	2007	4.04	6.42	0.07	0.42	3.75	5.20	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	20.17	20.36
	2008	1.19	5.81	0.03	0.15	1.76	4.50	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.00	7.89	9.62
Transport equipment	2007	0.32	0.74	0.06	0.03	0.52	1.80	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.19	0.02	1.98	4.53
	2008	0.32	0.70	0.03	0.07	0.55	2.02	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.22	0.05	2.28	4.96
Automotive products	2007	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.15	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.70	2.61
	2008	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.71	3.33
Other transport equipment	2007	0.23	0.71	0.05	0.01	0.37	1.24	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.02	1.28	1.93
	2008	0.22	0.67	0.01	0.05	0.40	1.40	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.05	1.56	1.64
Other machinery	2007	2.81	2.92	0.14	0.07	2.66	3.40	0.06	0.00	0.21	0.02	0.69	0.02	8.28	16.13
	2008	2.46	2.78	0.16	0.09	2.58	3.64	0.10	0.01	0.23	0.04	0.79	0.03	8.48	16.07
Power generating machinery	2007	0.03	0.58	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.36	1.22
	2008	0.04	0.46	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.32	1.12
Non-electrical machinery	2007	0.47	1.32	0.07	0.03	0.92	2.18	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.38	0.01	3.48	5.82
	2008	0.44	1.27	0.07	0.04	0.87	2.19	0.04	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.45	0.02	3.67	6.18
Electrical machinery	2007	2.31	1.03	0.07	0.02	1.69	0.86	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.30	0.00	4.44	9.09
	2008	1.99	1.05	0.09	0.03	1.65	0.94	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.32	0.01	4.49	8.77
Textiles	2007	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.32	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.86	1.04
	2008	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.96	0.98
Clothing	2007	1.50	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.96	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.45	0.38
	2008	1.70	0.01	0.17	0.00	1.07	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.54	0.45
Other manufactures	2007	2.11	1.28	0.13	0.01	2.08	1.23	0.05	0.00	0.21	0.00	1.34	0.02	6.01	4.36
	2008	2.26	1.30	0.13	0.01	2.04	1.53	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.01	1.42	0.03	5.87	4.86
Personal and household goods	2007	0.78	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.61	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.96	0.39
	2008	0.81	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.62	0.17	0.04	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.99	0.55
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	0.76	0.92	0.02	0.00	0.56	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.63	1.41
	2008	0.87	0.87	0.03	0.00	0.55	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.73	1.74
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	0.57	0.33	0.05	0.00	0.91	0.46	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.00	1.07	0.01	3.41	2.55
	2008	0.58	0.37	0.06	0.00	0.86	0.47	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	1.14	0.02	3.15	2.57
Total merchandise a	2007	29.68	16.94	1.49	2.37	24.11	19.37	0.98	0.39	2.96	1.51	5.51	5.06	111.40	100.92
	2008	27.40	18.12	1.76	2.46	24.18	20.08	1.70	0.70	3.93	1.69	7.83	7.53	131.94	104.01

Table A27 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

		Singapore		United States		Japan		EU (27)		China		Thailand		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	1.48	0.30	1.28	0.78	1.05	0.21	3.40	0.75	4.08	0.94	0.57	1.48	20.51	10.61
	2008	1.89	0.30	2.07	0.81	1.34	0.29	3.88	0.75	5.11	0.84	0.71	2.12	27.80	13.36
Food	2007	1.40	0.27	1.13	0.64	0.71	0.04	2.33	0.62	3.05	0.85	0.37	0.87	16.20	8.55
	2008	1.79	0.27	1.88	0.67	0.99	0.07	2.71	0.62	4.10	0.76	0.47	1.19	23.12	10.97
Fish	2007	0.10	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.04	0.13	0.02	0.13	0.73	0.62
	2008	0.12	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.03	0.12	0.76	0.56
Other food products	2007	1.30	0.27	0.94	0.62	0.66	0.03	2.14	0.61	3.01	0.71	0.35	0.75	15.47	7.93
	2008	1.68	0.26	1.67	0.67	0.92	0.06	2.61	0.61	4.06	0.65	0.43	1.08	22.36	10.41
Raw materials	2007	0.08	0.03	0.16	0.14	0.34	0.17	1.07	0.13	1.03	0.09	0.21	0.61	4.31	2.06
	2008	0.10	0.03	0.18	0.13	0.35	0.22	1.17	0.13	1.01	0.08	0.24	0.93	4.68	2.39
Fuels and mining products	2007	5.22	5.27	0.43	0.76	6.11	1.18	0.39	0.67	0.77	0.53	1.38	0.36	27.90	20.71
	2008	7.81	6.60	0.34	0.81	10.50	1.29	0.56	0.69	1.10	0.62	1.72	0.39	39.86	25.09
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.09	0.16	0.01	0.53	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.36	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.39	2.39
	2008	0.12	0.19	0.01	0.55	0.08	0.04	0.13	0.39	0.11	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.60	2.82
Fuels	2007	4.70	4.98	0.30	0.11	5.87	0.03	0.27	0.06	0.50	0.03	1.12	0.14	25.10	12.88
	2008	7.04	6.31	0.23	0.16	10.17	0.04	0.30	0.04	0.78	0.17	1.46	0.14	36.28	17.01
Non-ferrous metals	2007	0.43	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.17	1.12	0.09	0.25	0.18	0.43	0.23	0.17	2.41	5.44
	2008	0.65	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.25	1.20	0.13	0.26	0.21	0.37	0.24	0.18	2.98	5.25
Manufactures	2007	18.37	10.62	25.62	14.04	8.72	16.63	18.68	15.61	10.48	18.99	6.59	5.89	125.01	110.88
	2008	15.13	8.42	19.65	13.35	8.48	15.60	15.30	15.91	7.90	18.61	6.14	5.79	107.83	102.07
Iron and steel	2007	0.39	0.09	0.17	0.19	0.02	1.72	0.31	0.65	0.05	0.99	0.35	0.20	3.04	5.99
	2008	0.45	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.04	1.99	0.16	0.81	0.05	1.16	0.30	0.17	3.12	7.25
Chemicals	2007	0.98	1.83	0.39	1.04	0.84	1.54	0.77	1.74	1.44	1.16	0.99	0.86	10.61	12.07
	2008	1.09	1.70	0.42	1.23	0.93	1.51	0.78	2.03	1.51	1.48	1.08	0.96	11.78	13.73
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.40	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.20	0.86
	2008	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.44	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.17	0.93
Other chemicals	2007	0.94	1.79	0.38	0.97	0.83	1.53	0.76	1.34	1.44	1.10	0.98	0.84	10.41	11.20
	2008	1.06	1.66	0.42	1.15	0.93	1.50	0.77	1.59	1.51	1.40	1.08	0.94	11.61	12.80
Other semi-manufactures	2007	1.25	0.57	0.55	0.72	1.35	0.83	0.88	0.76	0.75	0.91	0.37	0.49	8.40	5.94
	2008	1.73	0.62	0.44	0.60	1.53	0.95	0.87	0.91	0.98	1.01	0.41	0.57	9.66	6.49
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	13.78	7.18	21.23	10.81	5.11	11.42	13.70	11.29	7.68	12.37	3.91	3.95	86.40	78.18
	2008	9.91	5.09	15.09	10.05	4.44	10.02	10.46	10.73	4.79	11.02	3.66	3.66	66.05	65.21
Office and telecom equipment	2007	10.59	5.13	18.51	7.35	4.02	4.78	10.72	6.39	6.75	8.16	2.56	1.81	68.40	48.20
	2008	6.58	2.93	12.68	6.73	3.44	3.44	7.49	5.51	3.79	6.62	2.11	1.14	47.76	34.50
EDP and office equipment	2007	2.41	1.15	11.18	0.83	0.90	0.43	4.63	0.59	1.96	4.49	1.65	0.85	27.12	10.81
	2008	2.66	0.97	9.02	0.83	0.87	0.36	4.13	0.56	2.27	3.84	1.55	0.65	25.43	9.35
Telecommunications equipment	2007	1.79	0.23	3.39	0.22	1.30	0.62	2.39	0.62	0.53	1.21	0.20	0.18	13.19	4.91
	2008	1.06	0.19	2.52	0.13	1.55	0.31	1.65	0.47	0.46	1.47	0.19	0.22	11.37	4.77
Integrated circuits	2007	6.39	3.75	3.94	6.30	1.62	3.73	3.70	5.17	4.26	2.46	0.72	0.79	28.09	32.48
	2008	2.86	1.77	1.14	5.76	1.02	2.76	1.71	4.47	1.07	1.31	0.36	0.27	10.96	20.38
Transport equipment	2007	0.72	0.16	0.30	0.70	0.16	1.93	0.50	1.78	0.06	0.22	0.21	1.05	3.14	7.43
	2008	0.74	0.37	0.30	0.67	0.17	2.08	0.53	1.99	0.14	0.33	0.39	1.36	3.47	7.88
Automotive products	2007	0.13	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.08	1.19	0.14	0.56	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.86	1.12	3.22
	2008	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.08	1.63	0.13	0.61	0.05	0.09	0.16	1.12	1.15	4.00
Other transport equipment	2007	0.59	0.15	0.22	0.68	0.07	0.74	0.36	1.22	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.19	2.02	4.21
	2008	0.64	0.35	0.21	0.65	0.09	0.45	0.39	1.38	0.09	0.25	0.23	0.24	2.32	3.87
Other machinery	2007	2.47	1.89	2.41	2.75	0.94	4.71	2.49	3.13	0.87	3.99	1.14	1.08	14.86	22.55
	2008	2.58	1.79	2.11	2.64	0.83	4.51	2.45	3.23	0.86	4.08	1.16	1.15	14.81	22.84
Power generating machinery	2007	0.11	0.07	0.02	0.57	0.04	0.38	0.04	0.31	0.04	0.36	0.07	0.20	0.44	2.17
	2008	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.45	0.04	0.29	0.04	0.44	0.04	0.33	0.04	0.20	0.43	2.12
Non-electrical machinery	2007	1.00	0.66	0.44	1.25	0.26	2.11	0.82	2.00	0.33	1.27	0.48	0.40	5.48	9.37
	2008	1.16	0.69	0.40	1.22	0.23	2.19	0.80	1.99	0.36	1.49	0.41	0.39	5.70	9.79
Electrical machinery	2007	1.36	1.16	1.95	0.93	0.64	2.23	1.63	0.81	0.49	2.37	0.59	0.48	8.94	11.01
	2008	1.33	1.04	1.67	0.98	0.56	2.03	1.61	0.80	0.46	2.25	0.71	0.56	8.68	10.93
Textiles	2007	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.07	0.10	0.34	0.04	0.10	1.47	1.18
	2008	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.15	0.08	0.09	0.33	0.06	0.10	1.55	1.12
Clothing	2007	0.06	0.01	1.33	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.87	0.02	0.02	0.24	0.03	0.03	3.16	0.41
	2008	0.08	0.01	1.48	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.94	0.03	0.04	0.27	0.03	0.06	3.62	0.49
Other manufactures	2007	1.81	0.92	1.90	1.24	1.15	1.04	1.99	1.06	0.44	0.97	0.90	0.26	11.94	6.90
	2008	1.76	0.87	2.00	1.26	1.25	1.05	1.94	1.33	0.43	1.33	0.60	0.29	12.05	7.78
Personal and household goods	2007	0.17	0.02	0.68	0.03	0.25	0.02	0.59	0.19	0.07	0.20	0.02	0.03	2.76	0.63
	2008	0.23	0.01	0.69	0.05	0.25	0.04	0.59	0.15	0.04	0.26	0.02	0.04	2.92	0.78
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	0.24	0.33	0.73	0.89	0.39	0.46	0.54	0.53	0.23	0.22	0.31	0.09	3.06	2.91
	2008	0.27	0.32	0.79	0.85	0.36	0.52	0.53	0.84	0.27	0.37	0.27	0.13	3.20	3.52
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	1.40	0.57	0.49	0.31	0.51	0.55	0.86	0.35	0.15	0.55	0.58	0.14	6.12	3.36
	2008	1.26	0.55	0.52	0.36	0.64	0.49	0.81	0.34	0.13	0.70	0.31	0.11	5.92	3.48
Total merchandise a	2007	25.77	16.83	27.55	15.93	16.09	19.08	22.69	17.45	15.44	18.90	8.73	7.86	176.21	146.91
	2008	29.29	17.06	24.82	16.93	21.52	19.53	22.47	18.50	18.95	20.06	9.51	8.78	198.85	156.20

a. Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

b. Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A28

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	0.29	0.55	0.03	0.39	0.38	1.77	0.09	0.01	0.20	0.18	0.27	0.03	4.71	5.44
	2008	0.46	0.70	0.04	0.47	0.42	2.06	0.11	0.01	0.31	0.22	0.31	0.04	5.53	6.52
Food	2007	0.22	0.48	0.02	0.37	0.25	1.73	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.17	0.24	0.03	4.12	4.65
	2008	0.37	0.62	0.03	0.46	0.26	2.01	0.10	0.00	0.29	0.21	0.28	0.04	4.88	5.66
Fish	2007	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.64
	2008	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.26	0.72
Other food products	2007	0.18	0.46	0.02	0.33	0.19	1.67	0.08	0.00	0.18	0.15	0.22	0.02	3.88	4.00
	2008	0.33	0.59	0.02	0.40	0.20	1.94	0.10	0.00	0.28	0.18	0.27	0.02	4.62	4.94
Raw materials	2007	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.59	0.79
	2008	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.65	0.87
Fuels and mining products	2007	0.83	1.89	0.09	1.49	1.01	2.98	0.01	0.93	0.35	0.44	0.41	23.28	43.26	27.37
	2008	0.62	2.79	0.17	4.07	3.06	5.46	0.01	2.60	1.03	0.43	0.85	35.90	61.01	42.67
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.97	0.74
	2008	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.04	1.10	1.07
Fuels	2007	0.68	1.20	0.09	1.28	0.65	2.57	0.00	0.84	0.33	0.32	0.35	23.08	38.81	23.28
	2008	0.44	2.21	0.17	3.92	2.76	5.02	0.00	2.45	0.98	0.25	0.80	35.68	57.00	37.74
Non-ferrous metals	2007	0.14	0.65	0.00	0.20	0.32	0.36	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.17	3.48	3.38
	2008	0.18	0.55	0.01	0.12	0.27	0.40	0.01	0.15	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.18	2.92	3.87
Manufactures	2007	28.19	30.96	1.78	0.57	26.79	30.13	0.46	0.28	1.84	0.56	5.23	1.65	162.43	123.86
	2008	28.19	35.37	2.47	0.76	26.83	34.72	0.41	0.44	2.44	0.55	5.88	2.12	172.57	130.88
Iron and steel	2007	0.07	0.19	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.77	0.01	0.22	0.07	0.05	0.29	0.02	2.80	4.16
	2008	0.03	0.25	0.01	0.06	0.06	1.25	0.00	0.36	0.10	0.02	0.32	0.02	3.68	5.80
Chemicals	2007	5.22	3.66	0.13	0.05	7.77	4.55	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.41	0.84	19.88	6.55
	2008	3.29	3.80	0.48	0.07	5.82	4.91	0.02	0.01	0.23	0.09	0.51	1.17	21.52	6.63
Pharmaceuticals	2007	3.31	0.24	0.03	0.00	1.85	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.08	0.39
	2008	1.91	0.27	0.02	0.00	1.83	1.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.19	0.44
Other chemicals	2007	1.91	3.42	0.10	0.05	5.92	3.44	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.39	0.84	18.81	6.16
	2008	1.38	3.53	0.46	0.06	4.00	3.72	0.02	0.01	0.23	0.08	0.49	1.17	20.34	6.19
Other semi-manufactures	2007	0.25	0.74	0.03	0.06	0.48	1.63	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.34	0.12	4.54	5.55
	2008	0.22	0.87	0.03	0.08	0.61	1.90	0.01	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.40	0.15	5.60	6.89
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	20.11	22.85	1.45	0.38	16.23	18.97	0.42	0.02	1.30	0.38	3.44	0.49	120.84	94.98
	2008	20.06	26.93	1.76	0.51	18.06	21.86	0.34	0.02	1.81	0.34	3.49	0.57	126.19	98.37
Office and telecom equipment	2007	16.83	8.80	0.89	0.23	13.16	6.77	0.22	0.00	0.64	0.30	1.70	0.25	86.89	70.99
	2008	15.84	9.75	0.83	0.29	14.34	6.78	0.14	0.00	0.53	0.25	1.42	0.32	87.90	69.92
EDP and office equipment	2007	6.59	1.94	0.04	0.02	4.75	1.01	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.37	0.04	20.44	16.71
	2008	6.22	2.84	0.05	0.02	5.23	1.25	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.36	0.10	20.86	16.49
Telecommunications equipment	2007	3.04	0.83	0.74	0.00	1.38	0.55	0.17	0.00	0.36	0.01	1.17	0.11	10.84	14.33
	2008	1.88	1.11	0.60	0.02	1.17	0.76	0.08	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.80	0.08	10.76	12.54
Integrated circuits	2007	7.20	6.03	0.10	0.21	7.03	5.21	0.02	0.00	0.19	0.29	0.16	0.10	55.61	39.95
	2008	7.74	5.80	0.17	0.26	7.94	4.77	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.24	0.25	0.14	56.29	40.89
Transport equipment	2007	1.00	5.56	0.26	0.03	0.92	3.84	0.08	0.00	0.18	0.05	0.32	0.04	6.45	5.89
	2008	1.80	7.34	0.66	0.04	1.47	5.37	0.09	0.00	0.65	0.05	0.49	0.08	7.76	7.86
Automotive products	2007	0.12	0.22	0.16	0.01	0.09	1.46	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.05	0.18	0.01	2.09	2.28
	2008	0.14	0.38	0.16	0.02	0.07	1.58	0.09	0.00	0.15	0.05	0.18	0.02	2.61	2.93
Other transport equipment	2007	0.88	5.34	0.10	0.02	0.83	2.38	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.03	4.36	3.61
	2008	1.66	6.96	0.50	0.02	1.40	3.79	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.01	0.31	0.05	5.15	4.93
Other machinery	2007	2.28	8.50	0.31	0.12	2.15	8.36	0.11	0.01	0.48	0.02	1.42	0.20	27.50	18.10
	2008	2.42	9.83	0.27	0.17	2.25	9.72	0.12	0.01	0.63	0.04	1.58	0.18	30.52	20.59
Power generating machinery	2007	0.34	2.24	0.01	0.04	0.28	1.01	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.00	2.33	1.20
	2008	0.32	2.48	0.02	0.07	0.40	1.30	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.17	0.01	2.89	1.47
Non-electrical machinery	2007	0.94	4.86	0.23	0.04	0.82	5.52	0.10	0.01	0.35	0.02	1.04	0.10	12.87	7.87
	2008	1.08	5.76	0.17	0.08	0.85	6.38	0.08	0.01	0.49	0.03	1.13	0.09	15.13	8.92
Electrical machinery	2007	0.99	1.40	0.07	0.04	1.05	1.82	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.27	0.10	12.29	9.03
	2008	1.02	1.59	0.08	0.03	1.00	2.04	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.27	0.09	12.50	9.20
Textiles	2007	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.90	0.95
	2008	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.83	0.99
Clothing	2007	0.74	0.64	0.07	0.00	0.48	0.27	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.45	2.10
	2008	0.68	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.22	0.31	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.53	1.85
Other manufactures	2007	1.80	3.39	0.08	0.03	1.75	3.81	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.72	0.17	13.03	9.57
	2008	1.92	3.41	0.10	0.04	2.03	4.36	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.02	1.13	0.20	14.23	10.36
Personal and household goods	2007	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.48	1.02
	2008	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.59	1.12
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	0.99	2.14	0.03	0.02	0.62	1.49	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.07	3.39	2.05
	2008	1.01	1.96	0.04	0.03	0.70	1.42	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.08	3.70	2.13
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	0.79	1.20	0.05	0.00	1.07	1.89	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.55	0.11	9.16	6.50
	2008	0.88	1.38	0.06	0.01	1.26	2.42	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.01	1.01	0.12	9.93	7.11
Total merchandise a	2007	29.85	34.28	6.42	2.47	33.96	36.46	0.62	1.30	3.95	1.20	6.16	25.15	217.46	162.22
	2008	27.81	39.73	10.38	5.40	36.80	44.50	0.67	3.14	6.53	1.23	7.41	38.29	248.04	187.38

Table A28 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2007-2008 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		Malaysia		EU (27)		China		United States		Indonesia		Japan		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2007	0.67	1.74	0.36	1.65	0.59	0.55	0.24	0.48	0.58	0.86	0.71	0.17	5.98	8.37
	2008	0.82	2.13	0.38	1.89	0.75	0.64	0.39	0.62	0.56	0.96	0.81	0.21	7.18	10.02
Food	2007	0.59	1.47	0.22	1.62	0.42	0.49	0.19	0.41	0.48	0.60	0.68	0.14	5.12	7.43
	2008	0.74	1.84	0.22	1.85	0.54	0.58	0.32	0.54	0.45	0.69	0.78	0.16	6.21	8.99
Fish	2007	0.07	0.12	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.37	0.80
	2008	0.07	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.39	0.90
Other food products	2007	0.53	1.36	0.17	1.59	0.41	0.45	0.15	0.40	0.45	0.48	0.66	0.10	4.75	6.64
	2008	0.67	1.71	0.17	1.82	0.53	0.53	0.28	0.53	0.42	0.56	0.76	0.12	5.82	8.09
Raw materials	2007	0.08	0.27	0.14	0.03	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.26	0.03	0.04	0.87	0.93
	2008	0.08	0.29	0.16	0.04	0.21	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.26	0.03	0.05	0.97	1.03
Fuels and mining products	2007	7.25	5.98	0.97	2.56	3.18	3.04	0.64	1.69	7.46	3.08	1.45	1.26	46.38	58.46
	2008	10.10	9.52	3.01	4.67	4.64	2.10	0.50	2.46	10.54	4.37	1.87	3.82	67.10	94.01
Ores and other minerals	2007	0.18	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.25	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.16	0.18	0.03	1.02	0.90
	2008	0.22	0.27	0.02	0.03	0.26	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.19	0.17	0.04	1.15	1.29
Fuels	2007	6.39	5.36	0.64	2.18	2.49	2.29	0.54	1.12	6.96	2.31	1.04	0.77	41.33	52.62
	2008	9.28	8.54	2.73	4.25	3.96	1.60	0.36	1.95	10.16	3.35	1.45	3.32	62.48	87.34
Non-ferrous metals	2007	0.67	0.45	0.30	0.35	0.43	0.64	0.10	0.54	0.41	0.61	0.23	0.46	4.03	4.94
	2008	0.61	0.71	0.26	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.13	0.47	0.26	0.83	0.26	0.47	3.47	5.38
Manufactures	2007	29.96	25.91	25.70	27.23	24.71	28.07	25.37	29.67	20.63	8.10	11.60	19.29	227.10	188.03
	2008	29.13	25.78	25.84	31.13	25.08	30.84	22.99	33.97	23.75	8.09	13.07	21.01	236.85	204.84
Iron and steel	2007	0.79	0.28	0.04	0.73	0.08	1.42	0.07	0.18	1.07	0.28	0.01	1.25	3.28	5.47
	2008	1.00	0.41	0.05	0.97	0.11	2.22	0.03	0.24	1.59	0.33	0.02	1.49	4.21	7.76
Chemicals	2007	2.97	1.00	7.69	4.07	3.53	0.96	3.94	3.56	2.87	0.56	1.13	1.78	33.65	15.74
	2008	3.20	1.03	5.76	4.41	3.54	1.27	2.20	3.67	3.12	0.42	1.32	1.52	31.89	16.68
Pharmaceuticals	2007	0.14	0.03	1.85	0.96	0.07	0.13	2.58	0.21	0.09	0.02	0.11	0.03	6.29	1.74
	2008	0.10	0.04	1.83	1.06	0.02	0.15	1.03	0.23	0.13	0.01	0.14	0.04	4.97	1.91
Other chemicals	2007	2.83	0.97	5.84	3.11	3.46	0.83	1.36	3.35	2.77	0.54	1.02	1.75	27.37	14.00
	2008	3.10	0.99	3.94	3.35	3.51	1.12	1.16	3.43	2.99	0.41	1.18	1.48	26.92	14.77
Other semi-manufactures	2007	1.13	1.26	0.43	1.53	0.43	1.19	0.23	0.71	0.91	0.44	0.23	0.99	5.73	8.16
	2008	1.42	1.60	0.55	1.80	0.49	1.45	0.20	0.82	1.18	0.63	0.24	1.19	6.97	10.00
Machinery and transport equipment	2007	23.06	20.55	15.62	17.79	18.74	21.09	18.78	21.83	13.72	5.54	8.35	13.35	164.12	138.08
	2008	21.23	19.84	17.59	20.63	19.03	22.19	18.16	25.88	15.55	5.43	9.48	14.75	171.71	148.60
Office and telecom equipment	2007	16.30	17.66	12.71	6.49	15.04	16.25	15.75	8.25	6.28	2.91	6.77	6.23	120.33	87.35
	2008	13.99	16.70	14.09	6.63	14.78	15.84	14.69	9.22	6.54	2.68	7.64	6.44	120.99	87.31
EDP and office equipment	2007	3.16	4.53	4.71	0.99	3.28	5.82	6.29	1.78	2.25	1.70	1.79	1.53	32.31	19.71
	2008	3.40	3.92	5.19	1.23	3.19	6.31	5.92	2.65	2.23	1.59	1.81	1.59	32.86	20.71
Telecommunications equipment	2007	2.37	2.96	1.31	0.51	0.66	6.55	2.86	0.67	2.92	0.83	0.56	1.21	17.71	15.84
	2008	2.26	2.23	1.10	0.71	0.58	5.51	1.70	0.94	3.05	0.74	0.89	1.15	15.58	14.51
Integrated circuits	2007	10.77	10.17	6.69	5.00	11.10	3.87	6.60	5.81	1.12	0.38	4.42	3.49	70.32	51.80
	2008	8.33	10.55	7.79	4.69	11.00	4.02	7.06	5.63	1.26	0.35	4.94	3.70	72.56	52.09
Transport equipment	2007	0.64	0.42	0.89	3.76	0.81	0.68	0.94	5.47	1.05	0.23	0.41	2.07	9.53	15.42
	2008	0.81	0.55	1.44	5.29	1.04	1.25	1.30	7.20	1.61	0.25	0.52	2.60	12.92	20.74
Automotive products	2007	0.28	0.15	0.08	1.43	0.14	0.08	0.12	0.20	0.39	0.06	0.04	1.45	2.86	4.02
	2008	0.32	0.13	0.06	1.56	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.35	0.67	0.07	0.05	1.86	3.40	4.98
Other transport equipment	2007	0.37	0.27	0.81	2.33	0.67	0.59	0.82	5.28	0.66	0.17	0.37	0.62	6.67	11.40
	2008	0.49	0.41	1.38	3.73	0.89	1.13	1.16	6.84	0.94	0.19	0.47	0.74	9.53	15.76
Other machinery	2007	6.12	2.47	2.02	7.55	2.90	4.17	2.08	8.11	6.39	2.40	1.17	5.05	34.25	35.30
	2008	6.44	2.59	2.06	8.71	3.21	5.10	2.18	9.46	7.41	2.49	1.32	5.71	37.79	40.55
Power generating machinery	2007	0.44	0.10	0.26	0.97	0.13	0.28	0.33	2.12	0.58	0.34	0.15	0.18	3.13	4.50
	2008	0.66	0.08	0.38	1.26	0.19	0.39	0.31	2.40	0.69	0.35	0.13	0.23	3.85	5.33
Non-electrical machinery	2007	2.29	0.94	0.74	4.88	1.21	1.44	0.85	4.69	3.50	0.52	0.43	3.26	16.35	18.42
	2008	2.71	1.15	0.72	5.60	1.61	2.03	0.95	5.58	4.28	0.66	0.55	3.74	18.94	22.27
Electrical machinery	2007	3.39	1.44	1.02	1.70	1.55	2.45	0.91	1.29	2.31	1.54	0.60	1.61	14.77	12.38
	2008	3.67	1.36	0.97	1.85	1.41	2.87	0.92	1.48	2.44	1.49	0.64	1.73	14.99	12.95
Textiles	2007	0.19	0.15	0.02	0.11	0.05	0.35	0.00	0.08	0.30	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.97	1.17
	2008	0.18	0.21	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.34	0.00	0.07	0.30	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.88	1.19
Clothing	2007	0.11	0.41	0.46	0.25	0.00	0.73	0.69	0.04	0.22	0.31	0.01	0.01	1.78	2.43
	2008	0.15	0.38	0.18	0.29	0.01	0.67	0.60	0.04	0.24	0.24	0.01	0.02	1.56	2.22
Other manufactures	2007	1.70	2.26	1.44	2.74	1.87	2.34	1.66	3.28	1.54	0.92	1.86	1.84	17.57	16.99
	2008	1.93	2.31	1.68	2.93	1.87	2.71	1.80	3.26	1.77	0.98	2.00	1.96	19.63	18.39
Personal and household goods	2007	0.11	0.22	0.07	0.41	0.01	0.54	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.64	1.51
	2008	0.12	0.25	0.07	0.50	0.01	0.54	0.02	0.06	0.17	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.78	1.71
Scientific and controlling instruments	2007	0.49	0.28	0.47	1.35	0.47	0.38	0.92	2.07	0.45	0.17	0.37	0.70	5.20	5.77
	2008	0.53	0.27	0.59	1.26	0.48	0.46	0.95	1.88	0.48	0.18	0.44	0.64	5.59	5.63
Miscellaneous manufactures	2007	1.11	1.76	0.91	0.98	1.40	1.45	0.73	1.16	0.96	0.68	1.46	1.13	11.73	9.70
	2008	1.28	1.79	1.02	1.17	1.38	1.71	0.83	1.32	1.11	0.71	1.54	1.28	13.26	11.05
Total merchandise a	2007	38.59	34.43	32.35	32.62	28.92	31.91	26.68	32.70	29.44	14.67	14.39	21.55	299.30	263.15
	2008	40.88	38.17	35.06	39.42	31.08	33.75	24.17	37.89	35.68	17.61	16.66	25.94	338.18	319.78

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Methodology.

Table A29

Total merchandise trade of NAFTA by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2006-2008

(Million dollars)

Destination	World				NAFTA				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008
Exports												
Agricultural products	115.30	151.41	178.03	212.19	48.77	69.00	74.87	83.84	66.53	82.42	103.16	128.35
Food	80.15	109.83	134.30	169.02	32.52	51.94	58.64	68.98	47.63	57.88	75.67	100.04
Fish	6.49	8.58	8.73	8.71	3.34	3.63	3.76	3.87	3.15	4.92	4.96	4.83
Other food products	73.67	101.27	125.58	160.31	29.18	48.31	54.87	65.10	44.48	52.96	70.70	95.21
Raw materials	35.15	41.59	43.72	43.17	16.24	17.05	16.24	14.86	18.90	24.53	27.49	28.31
Fuels and mining products	94.34	221.84	258.49	345.92	71.05	154.27	172.92	225.72	23.29	67.57	85.57	120.20
Ores and other minerals	10.83	31.48	41.94	51.14	4.25	8.39	8.89	11.94	6.58	23.09	33.04	39.21
Fuels	65.73	151.24	172.52	253.39	54.66	121.00	136.59	187.60	10.87	30.23	35.93	65.79
Non-ferrous metals	17.78	39.12	44.04	41.39	11.94	24.87	27.44	26.18	5.84	14.25	16.60	15.21
Manufactures	963.17	1223.33	1325.74	1389.90	533.88	648.46	671.11	669.47	429.29	574.88	654.63	720.43
Iron and steel	11.27	23.18	26.96	35.53	8.87	17.48	18.91	23.81	2.40	5.70	8.05	11.72
Chemicals	102.73	174.09	199.78	228.97	39.91	68.55	72.54	79.92	62.82	105.54	127.24	149.05
Pharmaceuticals	15.23	35.28	41.27	46.00	3.70	8.38	9.42	9.16	11.52	26.90	31.85	36.84
Other chemicals	87.50	138.81	158.51	182.97	36.20	60.17	63.13	70.76	51.30	78.64	95.39	112.21
Other semi-manufactures	80.05	104.16	110.61	117.25	55.48	67.07	66.24	65.29	24.57	37.10	44.37	51.96
Machinery and transport equipment	622.02	743.88	800.45	814.83	350.37	405.36	421.69	408.42	271.65	338.53	378.76	406.42
Office and telecom equipment	208.07	197.60	203.63	208.11	92.01	89.21	94.15	96.47	116.05	108.39	109.48	111.65
EDP and office equipment	74.87	65.39	63.95	61.44	29.20	29.25	28.72	27.92	45.67	36.14	35.22	33.52
Telecommunications equipment	63.86	74.80	85.16	91.43	40.96	47.50	54.83	57.45	22.89	27.30	30.33	33.98
Integrated circuits	69.35	57.41	54.53	55.25	21.86	12.45	10.60	11.09	47.49	44.96	43.93	44.15
Transport equipment	223.34	314.11	342.66	332.70	159.00	195.19	202.80	182.26	64.34	118.92	139.86	150.44
Automotive products	158.51	204.23	220.19	209.44	140.08	166.79	170.93	151.29	18.42	37.45	49.25	58.15
Other transport equipment	64.83	109.88	122.48	123.25	18.91	28.40	31.87	30.96	45.92	81.48	90.60	92.29
Other machinery	190.61	232.17	254.15	274.02	99.36	120.96	124.73	129.69	91.25	111.21	129.42	144.33
Textiles	15.73	17.24	16.96	16.48	10.79	10.48	9.96	9.17	4.94	6.76	7.00	7.32
Clothing	19.34	13.01	11.04	10.65	13.46	10.02	8.43	8.08	5.88	2.99	2.61	2.57
Other manufactures	112.04	147.77	159.94	166.20	55.01	69.50	73.34	74.79	57.03	78.27	86.61	91.41
Personal and household goods	15.85	18.11	18.19	17.38	13.19	15.23	15.10	14.09	2.66	2.89	3.09	3.27
Scientific and controlling instruments	38.73	54.46	58.46	62.18	12.74	17.91	18.82	20.54	25.99	36.56	39.65	41.64
Miscellaneous manufactures	57.46	75.19	83.29	86.66	29.08	36.36	39.42	40.17	28.38	38.83	43.88	46.49
Total merchandise exports	1224.92	1664.02	1840.26	2035.64	680.44	900.99	950.04	1013.22	544.48	763.03	890.21	1022.42
Imports												
Agricultural products	95.88	147.54	160.63	174.05	47.80	68.13	75.08	82.55	48.08	79.42	85.55	91.50
Food	72.13	116.53	130.71	144.95	31.78	51.57	59.31	68.43	40.35	64.95	71.40	76.52
Fish	11.88	16.17	16.82	17.36	3.14	3.43	3.55	3.65	8.74	12.74	13.27	13.72
Other food products	60.25	100.36	113.88	127.59	28.65	48.15	55.76	64.79	31.60	52.21	58.13	62.80
Raw materials	23.75	31.02	29.92	29.10	16.02	16.55	15.77	14.12	7.73	14.46	14.15	14.98
Fuels and mining products	195.49	466.20	507.32	663.40	68.66	160.56	173.75	229.33	126.83	305.64	333.57	434.07
Ores and other minerals	9.98	17.46	19.64	23.71	4.35	8.39	8.95	11.78	5.63	9.07	10.69	11.93
Fuels	157.75	392.95	428.79	584.20	52.38	127.21	136.98	191.06	105.37	265.75	291.82	393.15
Non-ferrous metals	27.76	55.79	58.88	55.49	11.93	24.96	27.82	26.49	15.83	30.83	31.06	29.00
Manufactures	1325.31	1852.08	1938.10	1975.59	525.31	606.80	630.57	616.84	800.00	1245.28	1305.53	1358.75
Iron and steel	28.64	58.95	57.30	72.78	9.34	17.70	19.36	24.41	19.30	41.25	37.94	48.37
Chemicals	111.67	212.22	230.82	258.36	40.86	69.65	74.48	80.13	70.81	142.57	156.33	178.23
Pharmaceuticals	20.13	59.44	68.53	75.70	3.67	8.33	9.74	9.59	16.46	51.11	58.79	66.10
Other chemicals	91.55	152.79	162.29	182.67	37.19	61.33	64.75	70.54	54.35	91.46	97.54	112.13
Other semi-manufactures	120.40	175.53	179.75	178.10	57.91	67.10	66.23	64.12	62.49	108.43	113.52	113.98
Machinery and transport equipment	782.09	1012.83	1051.10	1051.83	338.13	369.48	387.93	368.78	443.96	643.35	663.17	683.05
Office and telecom equipment	276.13	328.57	330.62	343.18	80.84	61.53	65.84	67.85	195.30	267.04	264.78	275.33
EDP and office equipment	112.23	133.81	135.06	130.24	23.86	16.42	16.08	15.25	88.38	117.39	118.98	115.00
Telecommunications equipment	91.61	149.88	157.48	171.20	37.99	38.89	45.10	47.64	53.62	110.99	112.38	123.57
Integrated circuits	72.30	44.89	38.09	41.74	19.00	6.23	4.66	4.97	53.30	38.66	33.42	36.77
Transport equipment	285.54	374.14	387.35	360.27	162.62	194.65	202.22	179.60	122.92	179.50	185.13	180.67
Automotive products	237.69	314.44	320.12	293.78	143.87	170.49	174.54	152.44	93.82	143.96	145.58	141.33
Other transport equipment	47.84	59.70	67.23	66.49	18.75	24.16	27.68	27.16	29.10	35.54	39.55	39.33
Other machinery	220.42	310.12	333.13	348.38	94.68	113.31	119.87	121.33	125.75	196.81	213.26	227.06
Textiles	26.13	34.20	34.54	33.18	11.13	10.73	10.31	9.13	15.00	23.47	24.23	24.05
Clothing	74.54	92.59	95.22	93.58	14.51	8.66	7.31	6.50	60.03	83.93	87.91	87.08
Other manufactures	181.84	265.76	287.38	287.77	53.43	63.48	64.95	63.79	128.41	202.28	222.43	223.99
Personal and household goods	47.06	74.10	77.42	75.48	12.45	14.20	14.26	12.88	34.61	59.90	63.16	62.60
Scientific and controlling instruments	31.97	49.58	56.44	58.21	13.42	16.38	17.85	18.51	18.55	33.20	38.59	39.70
Miscellaneous manufactures	102.81	142.08	153.52	154.08	27.57	32.90	32.84	32.60	75.25	109.18	120.68	121.48
Total merchandise imports	1686.79	2544.93	2705.52	2910.95	670.81	866.87	917.76	967.89	1015.98	1678.06	1787.76	1943.26

Table A30

Total merchandise trade of MERCOSUR by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2006-2008

(Million dollars)

Destination	World				MERCOSUR				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008
Exports												
Agricultural products	29.39	65.02	82.33	107.03	4.08	4.16	5.53	7.36	25.31	60.87	76.80	99.67
Food	25.93	58.72	74.85	98.49	3.75	3.77	5.09	6.90	22.18	54.95	69.76	91.58
Fish	1.18	1.74	1.57	1.75	0.10	0.13	0.19	0.19	1.08	1.61	1.38	1.55
Other food products	24.74	56.98	73.28	96.74	3.65	3.64	4.90	6.71	21.09	53.35	68.38	90.03
Raw materials	3.47	6.30	7.49	8.55	0.33	0.39	0.44	0.46	3.14	5.91	7.04	8.09
Fuels and mining products	11.95	35.72	40.65	53.11	2.41	3.44	4.20	4.99	9.54	32.28	38.45	48.12
Ores and other minerals	4.19	13.17	15.79	22.46	0.28	0.65	0.67	0.91	3.92	12.52	15.12	21.55
Fuels	5.59	17.83	19.58	25.60	1.96	2.42	3.04	3.57	3.63	15.42	16.54	22.02
Non-ferrous metals	2.17	4.72	5.29	5.05	0.17	0.37	0.50	0.50	2.00	4.35	4.79	4.55
Manufactures	41.30	84.65	93.87	109.87	11.22	18.20	22.41	29.23	30.08	66.46	71.46	80.64
Iron and steel	4.50	11.16	12.03	15.90	0.39	0.84	1.12	1.84	4.11	10.32	10.91	14.06
Chemicals	5.64	13.35	15.19	18.91	2.20	4.00	4.72	5.70	3.44	9.35	10.47	13.22
Pharmaceuticals	0.61	1.23	1.47	1.86	0.27	0.31	0.35	0.41	0.34	0.93	1.12	1.45
Other chemicals	5.03	12.12	13.73	17.05	1.93	3.69	4.37	5.29	3.11	8.43	9.36	11.76
Other semi-manufactures	6.66	12.88	14.31	14.74	1.58	1.95	2.37	2.82	5.08	10.93	11.94	11.91
Machinery and transport equipment	18.98	39.53	44.13	51.82	5.48	9.66	12.20	16.54	13.50	29.87	31.93	35.29
Office and telecom equipment	2.42	4.11	2.84	3.33	0.83	1.18	1.04	1.28	1.59	2.94	1.80	2.05
EDP and office equipment	0.53	0.53	0.36	0.44	0.22	0.20	0.11	0.17	0.32	0.33	0.25	0.28
Telecommunications equipment	1.65	3.42	2.43	2.76	0.58	0.94	0.92	1.10	1.07	2.48	1.51	1.67
Integrated circuits	0.23	0.16	0.05	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.20	0.13	0.04	0.10
Transport equipment	11.89	23.70	27.66	32.65	3.41	6.46	8.48	11.90	8.48	17.24	19.17	20.76
Automotive products	6.93	17.32	18.73	21.56	3.18	6.03	8.03	11.16	3.75	11.29	10.70	10.40
Other transport equipment	4.96	6.38	8.93	11.09	0.23	0.43	0.45	0.74	4.73	5.95	8.47	10.36
Other machinery	4.67	11.72	13.64	15.84	1.24	2.03	2.68	3.36	3.43	9.69	10.96	12.49
Textiles	1.24	1.87	1.77	1.73	0.55	0.65	0.71	0.75	0.88	1.02	1.06	0.98
Clothing	0.46	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.19	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.27	0.38	0.34	0.29
Other manufactures	3.82	5.56	5.94	6.30	0.83	0.97	1.13	1.40	2.99	4.58	4.81	4.89
Personal and household goods	2.38	3.14	3.25	3.26	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.50	2.05	2.83	2.86	2.76
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.35	0.89	0.77	0.90	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.56	0.62	0.70
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.09	1.72	1.92	2.15	0.42	0.53	0.58	0.71	0.68	1.19	1.34	1.44
Total merchandise exports	84.59	190.25	223.73	278.35	17.73	25.81	32.44	41.59	66.86	164.44	191.28	236.76
Imports												
Agricultural products	7.56	8.08	11.03	15.67	4.13	4.04	5.78	7.90	3.42	4.04	5.25	7.17
Food	5.92	5.92	8.48	11.97	3.77	3.64	5.33	7.41	2.15	2.29	3.15	4.56
Fish	0.41	0.57	0.74	0.87	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.21	0.31	0.43	0.54	0.66
Other food products	5.51	5.35	7.74	11.10	3.66	3.49	5.13	7.20	1.85	1.86	2.61	3.90
Raw materials	1.64	2.15	2.56	3.10	0.37	0.40	0.45	0.49	1.27	1.75	2.10	2.61
Fuels and mining products	13.01	27.90	36.00	54.62	2.74	3.68	4.93	6.23	10.27	24.22	31.07	48.39
Ores and other minerals	0.98	2.87	3.27	5.13	0.33	0.89	0.84	1.23	0.85	1.99	2.44	3.90
Fuels	10.52	21.65	28.30	44.44	2.23	2.42	3.59	4.49	8.29	19.23	24.70	39.95
Non-ferrous metals	1.51	3.38	4.43	5.05	0.18	0.38	0.51	0.51	1.34	3.00	3.92	4.54
Manufactures	69.17	104.39	128.25	187.62	11.35	18.59	23.42	30.40	57.83	85.80	104.83	157.23
Iron and steel	1.21	3.08	4.29	7.17	0.39	0.89	1.21	1.89	0.82	2.19	3.08	5.28
Chemicals	16.15	25.25	34.56	49.22	2.24	4.15	4.99	6.03	13.91	21.10	29.57	43.19
Pharmaceuticals	2.83	4.25	5.51	6.80	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.35	2.57	3.99	5.22	6.45
Other chemicals	13.32	21.00	29.05	42.42	1.98	3.89	4.70	5.68	11.34	17.10	24.35	36.74
Other semi-manufactures	5.77	8.01	10.17	13.40	1.61	2.04	2.47	2.96	4.16	5.97	7.70	10.44
Machinery and transport equipment	37.54	56.22	64.26	97.47	5.55	9.73	12.71	17.11	31.99	48.49	51.55	80.37
Office and telecom equipment	11.97	17.40	12.81	24.75	0.81	1.23	1.19	1.45	11.16	16.17	11.62	23.30
EDP and office equipment	3.48	5.16	5.35	7.29	0.21	0.19	0.15	0.15	3.27	4.97	5.20	7.14
Telecommunications equipment	5.58	7.84	6.30	12.54	0.57	1.01	1.00	1.28	5.01	6.83	5.30	11.25
Integrated circuits	2.92	4.41	1.16	4.93	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	2.89	4.37	1.12	4.91
Transport equipment	10.47	17.26	22.93	33.47	3.55	6.44	8.75	12.06	6.92	10.82	14.18	21.41
Automotive products	7.64	12.77	16.73	24.16	3.33	6.13	8.35	11.48	4.32	6.64	8.39	12.69
Other transport equipment	2.82	4.49	6.20	9.31	0.22	0.31	0.40	0.58	2.61	4.18	5.79	8.73
Other machinery	15.11	21.56	28.52	39.25	1.20	2.06	2.78	3.60	13.91	19.51	25.75	35.65
Textiles	1.89	2.68	3.50	4.52	0.55	0.67	0.73	0.80	1.34	2.02	2.77	3.72
Clothing	0.60	0.78	1.08	1.59	0.19	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.42	0.65	0.92	1.40
Other manufactures	6.02	8.37	10.39	14.26	0.83	0.99	1.16	1.43	5.20	7.38	9.24	12.83
Personal and household goods	0.83	1.12	1.51	2.15	0.31	0.32	0.41	0.52	0.51	0.80	1.10	1.62
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.84	3.34	4.47	5.88	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.21	1.75	3.22	4.32	5.67
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.35	3.91	4.41	6.23	0.42	0.54	0.59	0.69	2.94	3.37	3.82	5.54
Total merchandise imports	89.87	140.67	184.10	258.96	18.22	26.32	34.25	44.54	71.64	114.35	149.85	214.43

Table A31

Total merchandise trade of Andean Community by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2006-2008

(Million dollars)

Destination	World				Andean Community				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008
Exports												
Agricultural products	7.36	13.41	15.16	18.29	0.51	0.91	0.95	1.13	6.86	12.51	14.21	17.16
Food	6.34	11.45	12.95	15.88	0.47	0.85	0.91	1.09	5.87	10.60	12.05	14.79
Fish	0.90	1.89	2.00	2.53	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.85	1.80	1.92	2.41
Other food products	5.44	9.56	10.95	13.35	0.43	0.76	0.82	0.97	5.02	8.80	10.13	12.38
Raw materials	1.02	1.97	2.20	2.41	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.99	1.91	2.16	2.37
Fuels and mining products	11.27	33.37	39.05	50.62	0.51	1.70	2.09	2.26	10.76	31.67	36.96	48.36
Ores and other minerals	1.02	7.38	10.38	10.35	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.11	1.00	7.33	10.31	10.24
Fuels	8.68	20.71	23.63	35.10	0.40	1.25	1.59	1.77	8.29	19.46	22.04	33.33
Non-ferrous metals	1.57	5.27	5.03	5.18	0.10	0.39	0.43	0.38	1.47	4.88	4.61	4.80
Manufactures	6.09	12.97	16.64	17.95	1.01	2.59	2.90	3.64	5.09	10.38	13.74	14.31
Iron and steel	0.36	1.50	2.05	1.43	0.03	0.11	0.11	0.18	0.33	1.40	1.94	1.25
Chemicals	1.58	2.72	3.28	4.08	0.38	0.81	0.98	1.20	1.20	1.91	2.30	2.88
Pharmaceuticals	0.25	0.36	0.36	0.43	0.08	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.23	0.24	0.28
Other chemicals	1.32	2.37	2.93	3.66	0.30	0.69	0.86	1.06	1.02	1.68	2.06	2.60
Other semi-manufactures	1.09	2.20	2.80	3.27	0.22	0.51	0.59	0.72	0.88	1.69	2.21	2.55
Machinery and transport equipment	0.86	2.21	2.85	2.86	0.13	0.62	0.60	0.79	0.73	1.60	2.25	2.08
Office and telecom equipment	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.08
EDP and office equipment	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03
Telecommunications equipment	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.05
Integrated circuits	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Transport equipment	0.46	1.27	1.59	1.23	0.05	0.40	0.32	0.44	0.41	0.87	1.27	0.79
Automotive products	0.30	1.11	1.39	0.98	0.05	0.39	0.30	0.43	0.25	0.72	1.09	0.55
Other transport equipment	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.24
Other machinery	0.36	0.84	1.17	1.53	0.07	0.19	0.26	0.32	0.29	0.64	0.92	1.21
Textiles	0.45	0.66	0.96	1.36	0.11	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.33	0.46	0.75	1.13
Clothing	1.06	2.24	2.82	2.92	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.14	1.03	2.15	2.71	2.79
Other manufactures	0.70	1.44	1.89	2.01	0.11	0.26	0.30	0.38	0.59	1.18	1.59	1.62
Personal and household goods	0.17	0.33	0.55	0.61	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.26	0.48	0.53
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05
Miscellaneous manufactures	0.50	1.05	1.27	1.32	0.09	0.19	0.21	0.28	0.42	0.86	1.06	1.04
Total merchandise exports	26.23	64.82	76.65	94.11	2.03	5.20	5.95	7.03	24.20	59.63	70.70	87.09
Imports												
Agricultural products	3.42	5.78	7.62	10.27	0.56	0.91	1.03	1.37	2.87	4.87	6.60	8.90
Food	2.82	4.96	6.85	9.08	0.52	0.85	0.97	1.33	2.30	4.11	5.68	7.76
Fish	0.08	0.17	0.25	0.52	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.36
Other food products	2.73	4.79	6.40	8.56	0.46	0.76	0.85	1.17	2.27	4.03	5.55	7.39
Raw materials	0.61	0.82	0.97	1.19	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.57	0.77	0.92	1.14
Fuels and mining products	2.16	7.71	9.29	13.00	0.51	2.02	2.29	2.53	1.65	5.89	7.00	10.48
Ores and other minerals	0.10	0.25	0.30	0.54	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.22	0.27	0.46
Fuels	1.77	6.49	7.83	11.38	0.42	1.61	1.83	2.06	1.35	4.87	6.01	9.33
Non-ferrous metals	0.30	0.98	1.15	1.08	0.09	0.38	0.43	0.39	0.21	0.60	0.73	0.69
Manufactures	18.53	42.51	52.84	69.50	1.19	3.27	3.87	4.76	17.34	39.25	48.97	64.75
Iron and steel	0.97	2.96	3.93	6.37	0.04	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.93	2.85	3.82	6.20
Chemicals	4.94	9.91	11.77	15.29	0.40	0.88	1.07	1.35	4.55	9.03	10.70	13.94
Pharmaceuticals	0.89	1.69	1.99	2.48	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.80	1.55	1.84	2.30
Other chemicals	4.06	8.22	9.78	12.81	0.31	0.74	0.92	1.17	3.75	7.48	8.86	11.64
Other semi-manufactures	2.07	4.10	4.94	6.26	0.25	0.55	0.62	0.82	1.82	3.55	4.32	5.45
Machinery and transport equipment	7.75	20.10	25.57	33.36	0.26	1.17	1.42	1.59	7.49	18.93	24.16	31.76
Office and telecom equipment	1.96	5.48	6.59	8.20	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.02	1.96	5.46	6.56	8.18
EDP and office equipment	0.78	1.60	2.18	2.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78	1.60	2.18	2.74
Telecommunications equipment	1.14	3.74	4.23	5.25	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.14	3.71	4.21	5.23
Integrated circuits	0.05	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.15	0.18	0.20
Transport equipment	2.29	7.00	8.95	11.51	0.18	0.94	1.12	1.22	2.12	6.06	7.83	10.29
Automotive products	1.45	5.45	7.05	8.65	0.17	0.92	1.10	1.20	1.28	4.52	5.95	7.44
Other transport equipment	0.85	1.55	1.89	2.86	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.84	1.54	1.88	2.84
Other machinery	3.49	7.62	10.04	13.65	0.08	0.21	0.27	0.35	3.41	7.42	9.77	13.30
Textiles	0.88	1.47	1.75	1.98	0.12	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.77	1.27	1.53	1.71
Clothing	0.19	0.46	0.65	0.84	0.02	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.37	0.53	0.69
Other manufactures	1.73	3.52	4.23	5.41	0.11	0.28	0.31	0.41	1.62	3.24	3.92	5.00
Personal and household goods	0.24	0.66	0.85	1.05	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.22	0.59	0.77	0.96
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.38	0.89	1.09	1.38	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.38	0.88	1.07	1.36
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.11	1.97	2.30	2.98	0.08	0.20	0.22	0.30	1.03	1.77	2.08	2.68
Total merchandise imports	24.51	56.40	70.74	93.32	2.27	6.20	7.19	8.66	22.24	50.20	63.55	84.67

Table A32

Total merchandise trade of ASEAN by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2006-2008

(Million dollars)

Destination	World				ASEAN				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008
Exports												
Agricultural products	39.01	74.90	93.23	120.87	6.98	13.14	16.88	21.68	32.03	61.76	76.35	99.19
Food	30.13	53.28	69.57	94.01	5.78	10.22	13.61	18.16	24.34	43.06	55.96	75.85
Fish	8.82	12.15	13.09	15.60	0.73	0.84	1.00	1.17	8.09	11.31	12.09	14.44
Other food products	21.31	41.13	56.48	78.41	5.05	9.38	12.60	16.99	16.26	31.75	43.88	61.41
Raw materials	8.88	21.62	23.67	26.87	1.20	2.92	3.28	3.52	7.68	18.70	20.39	23.35
Fuels and mining products	53.31	133.15	152.89	206.72	13.05	43.08	50.84	68.53	40.26	90.07	102.04	138.19
Ores and other minerals	3.37	9.60	12.16	10.66	0.45	0.88	1.46	1.53	2.92	8.72	10.70	9.14
Fuels	46.00	112.20	125.86	181.04	11.14	37.11	42.84	59.91	34.86	75.09	83.05	121.13
Non-ferrous metals	3.93	11.35	14.85	15.02	1.46	5.08	8.55	7.10	2.47	6.27	8.30	7.93
Manufactures	328.96	540.76	593.43	629.96	76.86	131.78	146.40	158.14	252.10	408.98	447.04	471.82
Iron and steel	2.67	9.13	12.52	13.49	1.02	4.22	6.15	7.11	1.65	4.91	6.36	6.38
Chemicals	21.24	56.80	68.18	70.81	6.63	16.11	18.99	21.85	14.61	40.69	49.19	48.95
Pharmaceuticals	1.32	5.81	7.26	6.94	0.37	0.68	0.84	0.92	0.95	5.13	6.42	6.02
Other chemicals	19.93	50.99	60.92	63.87	6.26	15.43	18.14	20.93	13.66	35.56	42.78	42.94
Other semi-manufactures	20.31	35.12	39.49	46.13	4.13	8.38	9.74	12.22	16.18	26.74	29.75	33.92
Machinery and transport equipment	226.13	350.84	375.09	390.59	58.21	90.19	97.13	100.81	167.92	260.65	277.96	289.78
Office and telecom equipment	178.32	249.01	257.26	256.17	41.48	55.25	56.71	53.88	136.85	193.76	200.55	202.28
EDP and office equipment	71.47	86.62	89.53	90.33	13.47	16.33	17.09	17.41	58.00	70.29	72.44	72.92
Telecommunications equipment	30.28	42.90	41.47	41.35	5.99	10.23	9.86	9.87	24.30	32.67	31.60	31.48
Integrated circuits	76.57	119.49	126.26	124.50	22.02	28.68	29.76	26.61	54.55	90.81	96.50	97.89
Transport equipment	8.69	29.40	35.86	45.49	2.31	9.41	10.59	14.64	6.38	19.98	25.27	30.85
Automotive products	4.39	16.62	21.00	26.46	1.06	4.61	5.70	8.03	3.33	12.01	15.30	18.43
Other transport equipment	4.30	12.78	14.86	19.03	1.24	4.81	4.89	6.61	3.06	7.97	9.97	12.42
Other machinery	39.11	72.42	81.97	88.93	14.42	25.53	29.84	32.28	24.69	46.90	52.14	56.65
Textiles	8.49	10.25	11.00	11.31	1.77	2.31	2.53	2.77	6.71	7.94	8.47	8.54
Clothing	19.10	26.33	27.95	30.57	0.62	0.83	0.88	1.01	18.48	25.51	27.07	29.56
Other manufactures	31.03	52.29	59.20	67.06	4.49	9.74	10.97	12.37	26.54	42.55	48.24	54.69
Personal and household goods	10.42	15.26	16.74	18.99	0.52	0.81	1.06	1.29	9.90	14.46	15.68	17.70
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.44	8.68	9.76	10.59	0.76	2.44	2.49	2.64	2.68	6.24	7.26	7.96
Miscellaneous manufactures	17.17	28.35	32.71	37.48	3.21	6.50	7.41	8.45	13.96	21.85	25.30	29.03
Total merchandise exports	432.03	769.59	863.68	990.18	98.70	191.62	218.21	252.16	333.33	577.97	645.47	738.02
Imports												
Agricultural products	24.58	40.34	49.37	64.86	5.95	12.08	15.10	19.82	18.63	28.27	34.27	45.05
Food	17.85	30.97	38.86	51.30	4.46	9.17	11.95	15.94	13.40	21.81	26.91	35.36
Fish	1.72	3.18	3.47	4.51	0.57	1.07	1.18	1.38	1.15	2.10	2.30	3.14
Other food products	16.13	27.80	35.38	46.79	3.88	8.09	10.77	14.56	12.25	19.71	24.61	32.23
Raw materials	6.73	9.37	10.52	13.56	1.49	2.91	3.15	3.88	5.24	6.46	7.37	8.69
Fuels and mining products	49.16	141.08	160.10	231.84	12.75	46.12	51.81	71.99	36.35	94.96	108.29	159.85
Ores and other minerals	2.71	5.55	7.55	10.77	0.66	1.03	1.43	1.97	2.05	4.52	6.12	8.80
Fuels	40.20	117.52	131.91	198.65	11.19	40.93	45.59	64.70	29.01	78.60	86.32	133.95
Non-ferrous metals	6.19	18.01	20.64	22.42	0.90	4.16	4.78	5.32	5.29	13.85	15.85	17.09
Manufactures	300.33	489.94	548.28	615.79	66.59	110.57	121.64	130.52	233.74	379.37	426.64	485.27
Iron and steel	10.26	26.76	37.37	46.15	0.71	2.60	3.88	4.45	9.54	24.16	33.49	41.70
Chemicals	32.32	59.27	67.82	81.90	6.40	14.46	16.61	18.00	25.92	44.81	51.21	63.91
Pharmaceuticals	2.61	5.32	6.12	7.03	0.27	0.45	0.53	0.63	2.33	4.87	5.59	6.40
Other chemicals	29.71	53.95	61.70	74.87	6.13	14.01	16.08	17.37	23.58	39.94	45.62	57.50
Other semi-manufactures	17.63	29.95	33.76	40.63	3.91	7.53	8.38	10.50	13.72	22.43	25.38	30.13
Machinery and transport equipment	205.13	319.12	349.13	378.50	49.43	75.23	86.67	83.68	155.71	243.89	268.46	294.82
Office and telecom equipment	122.69	187.28	195.12	192.81	36.65	50.59	52.76	49.33	86.04	136.69	142.36	143.48
EDP and office equipment	29.53	43.32	46.52	47.88	11.65	15.79	15.80	15.16	17.88	27.52	30.72	32.71
Telecommunications equipment	16.97	32.45	32.81	34.93	4.92	8.01	7.22	6.84	12.05	24.44	25.59	28.10
Integrated circuits	76.20	111.52	115.80	110.00	20.08	26.79	29.74	27.33	56.11	84.73	86.05	82.67
Transport equipment	18.81	35.35	45.63	59.16	1.73	6.46	8.11	12.15	17.08	28.89	37.52	47.01
Automotive products	10.35	16.15	19.49	26.24	0.80	4.01	4.91	6.96	9.55	12.14	14.59	19.28
Other transport equipment	8.46	19.20	26.14	32.92	0.93	2.45	3.20	5.19	7.54	16.75	22.94	27.73
Other machinery	63.63	96.49	108.38	126.53	11.05	18.18	19.80	22.20	52.58	78.31	88.58	104.33
Textiles	9.87	14.62	16.32	18.22	1.24	1.79	1.94	2.14	8.63	12.82	14.39	16.07
Clothing	2.90	3.91	4.02	4.16	1.18	1.18	1.15	1.10	1.72	2.73	2.87	3.06
Other manufactures	22.24	36.32	39.87	46.24	3.73	7.79	9.01	10.66	18.51	28.53	30.86	35.58
Personal and household goods	1.91	2.90	3.46	4.20	0.46	0.70	0.77	0.96	1.45	2.20	2.69	3.24
Scientific and controlling instruments	6.82	12.26	12.63	14.11	0.61	1.74	1.94	2.12	6.21	10.52	10.69	11.99
Miscellaneous manufactures	13.50	21.15	23.77	27.93	2.66	5.35	6.30	7.58	10.84	15.80	17.47	20.35
Total merchandise imports	380.67	688.00	775.46	936.69	86.39	174.10	193.74	229.14	294.29	513.90	581.72	707.55

Table A33

Export prices of primary commodities, 1998-2009

(indices 2006=100)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008				2009	
												Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food and beverages	93	81	80	81	83	87	98	100	110	127	157	163	173	166	125	128	140
Food	90	79	81	82	84	88	100	100	111	127	157	164	175	166	124	126	139
Cereals	93	81	78	82	94	95	102	100	122	159	222	238	257	230	163	165	171
Wheat	83	74	75	83	97	96	103	100	126	167	214	270	227	208	150	152	163
Maize	103	92	90	91	101	107	114	100	124	165	227	224	263	249	171	170	179
Rice	106	87	71	60	67	69	85	100	106	116	243	179	331	262	201	217	200
Barley	89	80	81	99	115	110	104	100	123	181	211	228	251	228	136	122	136
Vegetable oils and protein meals	95	75	72	70	82	96	111	100	103	143	193	210	221	203	137	138	165
Meat	72	72	79	85	80	82	100	100	95	99	103	96	106	114	97	96	99
Beef	66	70	74	81	80	76	96	100	97	99	102	100	100	112	96	94	100
Lamb	72	72	70	81	91	99	103	100	96	101	106	106	115	110	93	84	90
Swine meat	67	66	88	91	70	79	105	100	94	94	96	79	105	114	84	84	86
Poultry	85	81	80	86	85	90	102	100	94	106	115	107	113	120	118	117	118
Seafood	111	109	112	99	85	84	88	100	121	113	113	116	120	121	97	104	121
Fish	92	88	90	71	72	74	82	100	125	112	119	121	128	131	97	104	129
Shrimp	167	172	180	181	124	117	105	100	105	116	91	95	90	81	96	104	87
Sugar	90	71	81	82	70	77	83	100	133	102	117	120	114	126	107	113	131
Bananas	85	65	73	101	91	65	91	100	118	117	146	144	158	135	148	153	150
Oranges	53	52	43	71	67	81	101	100	98	114	132	131	157	138	100	95	103
Beverages	117	92	78	66	76	80	83	100	108	123	152	153	159	164	132	141	145
Coffee	124	97	76	54	54	59	70	100	112	129	150	161	155	157	127	127	131
Cocoa beans	109	73	59	70	115	114	100	100	103	127	167	159	180	182	145	168	168
Tea	110	107	115	92	83	90	92	100	112	98	125	114	125	143	116	122	131
Agricultural raw materials	88	89	93	88	90	93	98	100	109	114	113	116	118	118	100	87	87
Timber	82	92	90	83	82	86	96	100	108	107	109	106	108	110	111	109	105
Cotton	119	96	107	87	84	115	112	100	105	115	129	138	137	138	104	99	109
Wool	73	73	83	78	101	113	105	100	104	144	138	163	154	139	95	88	108
Rubber	48	42	46	40	51	72	87	100	140	153	174	184	203	201	109	98	110
Hides and skins	117	110	122	129	123	104	102	100	105	110	98	100	103	104	84	52	49
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	53	53	59	53	52	58	79	100	156	183	169	190	192	176	117	96	111
Copper	45	43	49	43	42	48	78	100	183	194	189	213	230	209	106	94	127
Aluminum	71	72	82	76	71	75	90	100	135	139	136	145	155	147	96	72	79
Iron ore	48	42	44	46	45	49	58	100	119	130	216	216	216	216	216	156	156
Tin	75	73	74	61	55	66	115	100	119	196	250	241	305	276	178	150	184
Nickel	31	41	58	40	46	65	94	100	163	251	143	196	174	129	74	72	88
Zinc	74	78	82	64	56	60	76	100	237	235	137	177	154	129	87	86	107
Lead	54	52	47	49	46	53	91	100	132	265	215	299	236	196	128	119	154
Uranium	37	36	30	31	35	40	65	100	171	355	230	283	227	226	183	169	169
Total of above	76	71	74	71	72	76	91	100	123	140	151	161	167	159	117	110	120
Energy	26	34	54	47	47	55	72	100	119	132	185	178	224	219	117	93	111
Natural gas	34	34	60	60	48	63	70	100	115	117	174	147	175	191	182	146	104
Crude petroleum	25	34	53	46	47	54	71	100	121	133	182	179	227	216	105	83	111
Coal	58	51	53	65	54	57	113	100	104	138	266	239	287	342	196	151	138
All primary commodities	41	45	59	54	54	61	77	100	121	135	172	172	203	197	117	99	115

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A34

Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1998-2008

(Indices 2000=100)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total Merchandise											
Germany	117	111	100	98	103	123	136	138	142	157	171
Japan	96	99	100	91	88	91	96	96	94	95	101
United States	100	98	100	99	98	100	104	107	111	116	123
Agricultural Products											
Germany	119	111	100	99	105	124	136	137	144	168	187
United States	101	98	100	99	99	107	117	117	122	142	168
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	95	90	100	98	98	117	143	163	205	235	271
United States	78	80	100	96	92	103	130	168	205	219	255
Manufactures											
Germany	118	113	100	98	103	123	136	137	138	152	165
Japan	96	99	100	91	87	91	95	95	91	92	98
United States	100	100	100	100	99	99	101	103	106	109	113
Iron and steel											
Germany	118	104	100	96	99	123	155	177	185	223	255
Japan	101	97	100	90	95	107	139	165	165	187	232
United States	103	98	100	97	101	106	148	160	...	...	...
Chemicals											
Germany	116	110	100	98	103	123	136	141	147	164	185
Japan	87	88	100	90	87	97	114	123	126	134	146
United States	98	97	100	96	95	100	108	118	124	130	141
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	118	114	100	98	103	123	134	132	132	143	153
Japan	98	101	100	91	87	89	91	89	84	83	86
United States	101	100	100	100	99	98	98	98	98	99	100
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	124	117	100	95	98	112	116	104	97	94	92
Japan	100	103	100	86	77	71	69	63	57	53	52
United States	110	104	100	96	91	87	84	80	76	73	70
Automotive products											
Germany	116	113	100	98	104	124	136	137	140	153	165
Japan	104	104	100	95	97	109	114	113	112	113	116
United States	98	99	100	100	101	101	102	103	104	105	106
Textiles											
Germany	121	114	100	98	104	125	137	138	141	156	170
Japan	88	95	100	94	91	94	103	106	105	107	116
United States	104	101	100	98	100	102	105	110	...	...	...
Clothing											
Germany	120	115	100	97	104	125	138	138	140	153	165
United States	107	104	100	98	98	97	97	97	...	...	...
Memorandum item:											
World, unit value indices											
Total merchandise	99	98	100	96	97	108	120	128	136	148	168
Agricultural products	108	103	100	99	101	114	126	129	135	154	178
Fuels and mining products	61	71	100	91	90	106	134	179	221	246	325
Manufactures	105	103	100	97	98	107	116	119	122	130	140

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.

Table A35

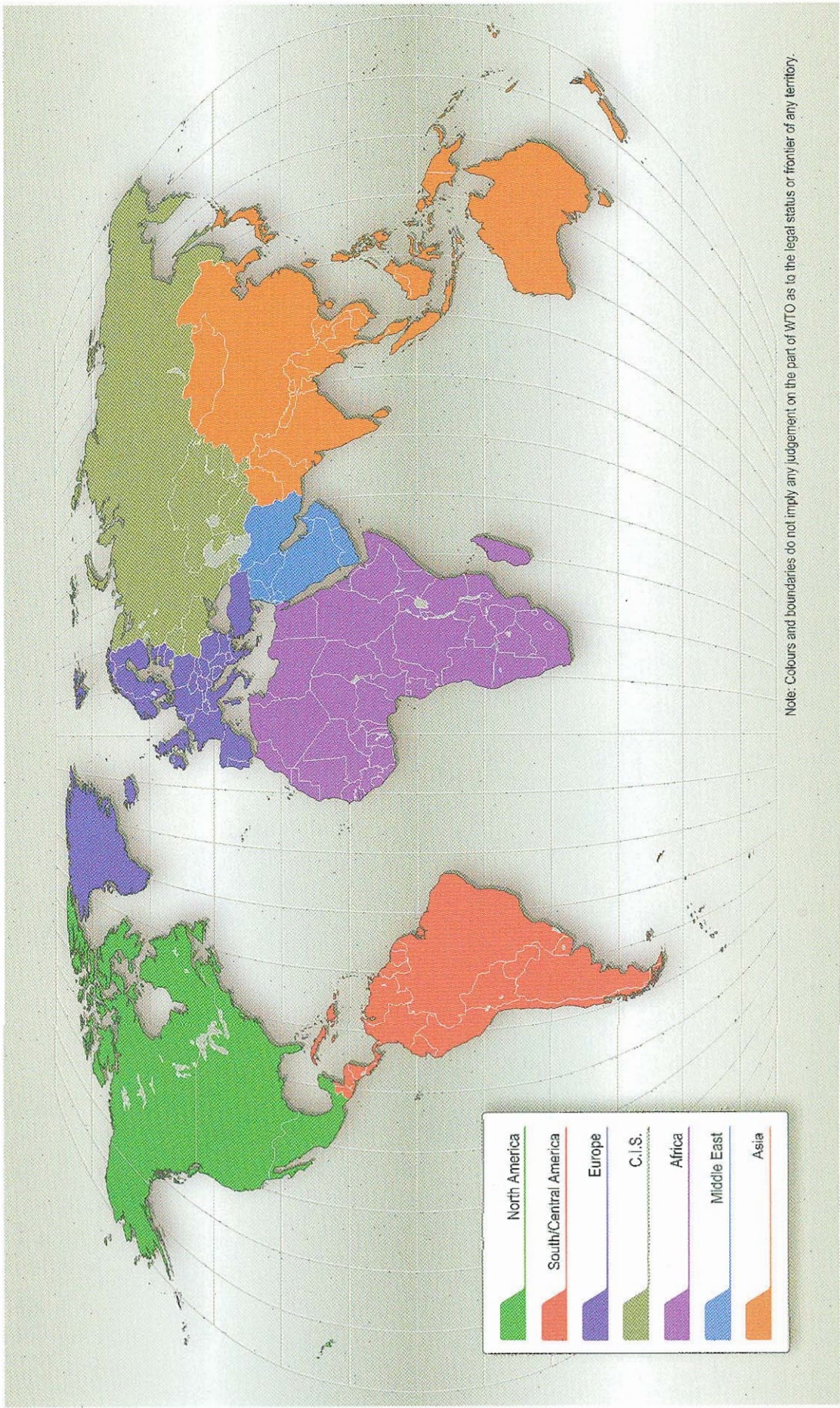
Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1998-2008

(Indices 2000=100)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total merchandise											
Germany	109	104	100	98	101	118	131	137	144	158	177
Japan	87	90	100	91	87	93	103	114	124	131	163
United States	93	94	100	96	94	97	102	110	115	120	134
Agricultural Products											
Germany	120	109	100	98	103	122	133	136	141	164	186
Japan	97	101	100	93	93	101	113	113	117	134	159
United States	102	100	100	97	97	101	110	116	117	123	135
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	66	71	100	96	93	111	139	181	230	257	330
Japan	66	72	100	94	89	102	124	164	204	223	320
United States	52	64	100	86	85	103	131	177	210	232	305
Manufactures											
Germany	118	111	100	98	102	118	129	128	129	140	150
Japan	97	100	100	88	84	86	90	89	88	89	97
United States	102	100	100	99	97	97	98	100	100	102	107
Iron and steel											
Germany	118	103	100	94	99	125	167	191	195	247	282
Japan	97	93	100	79	80	101	140	155	152	193	284
United States	99	93	100	94	96	101	141	158	163	191	256
Chemicals											
Germany	113	106	100	99	101	120	134	141	149	169	190
Japan	89	92	100	93	90	102	114	121	126	133	158
United States	98	97	100	100	98	100	105	113	118	126	139
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	120	113	100	97	101	116	124	118	115	121	125
Japan	100	102	100	86	80	79	80	77	74	73	77
United States	103	101	100	98	97	96	95	95	94	95	96
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	124	114	100	95	97	104	105	92	83	77	72
Japan	104	104	100	78	68	64	63	57	52	50	50
United States	111	104	100	95	91	86	81	77	74	72	69
Automotive products											
Germany	119	114	100	98	104	124	138	139	141	154	168
Japan	93	99	100	91	89	99	108	106	103	102	113
United States	99	100	100	100	100	101	103	104	104	105	108
Textiles											
Germany	119	114	100	99	104	125	135	136	138	151	163
United States	102	100	100	98	98	101	104	104	...	...	...
Clothing											
Germany	117	112	100	98	104	120	130	129	131	142	152
Japan	96	102	100	92	89	92	96	96	94	94	104
United States	102	101	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	102	103

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.

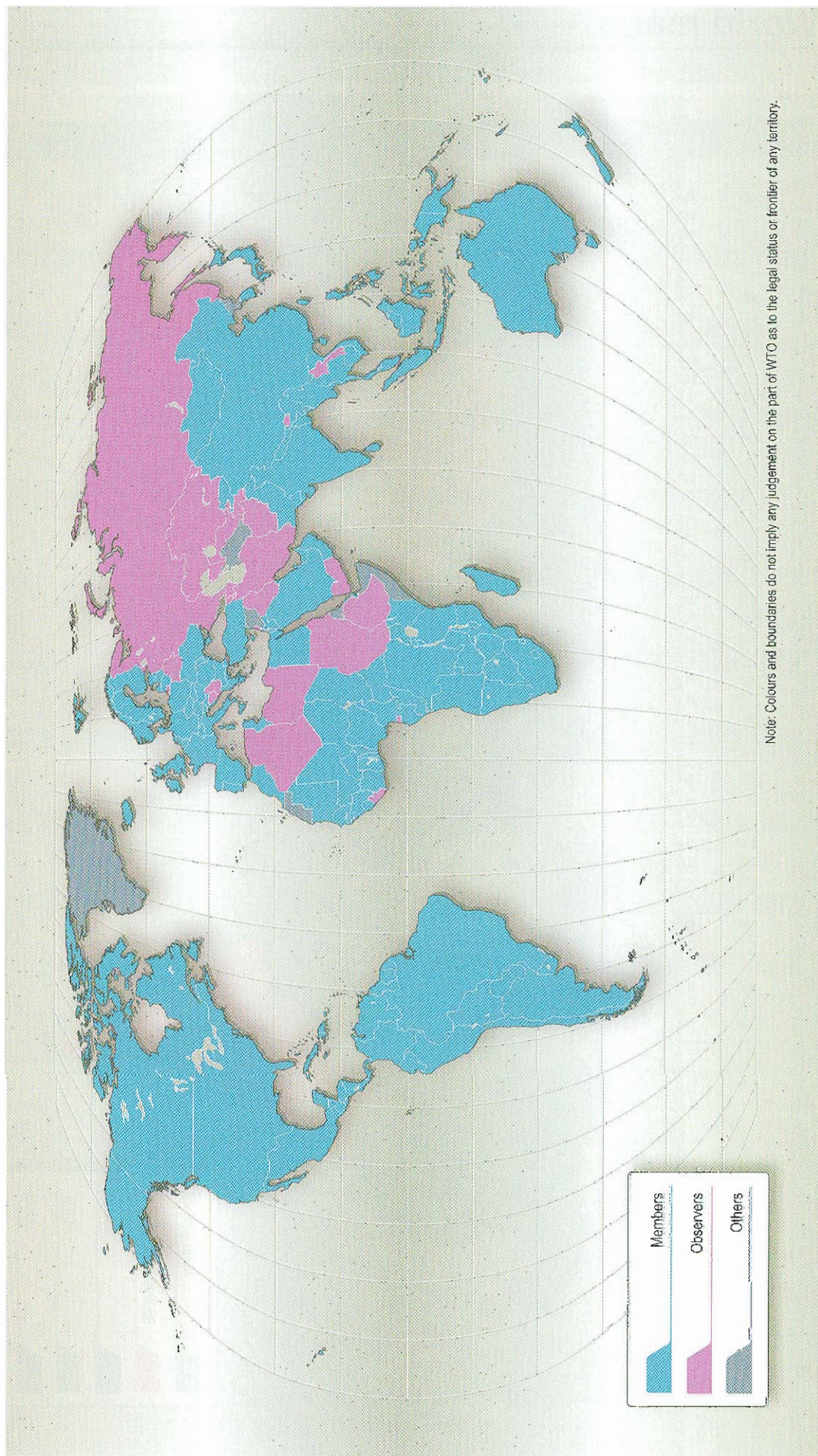
Map 1
Composition of geographical regions



Map 2

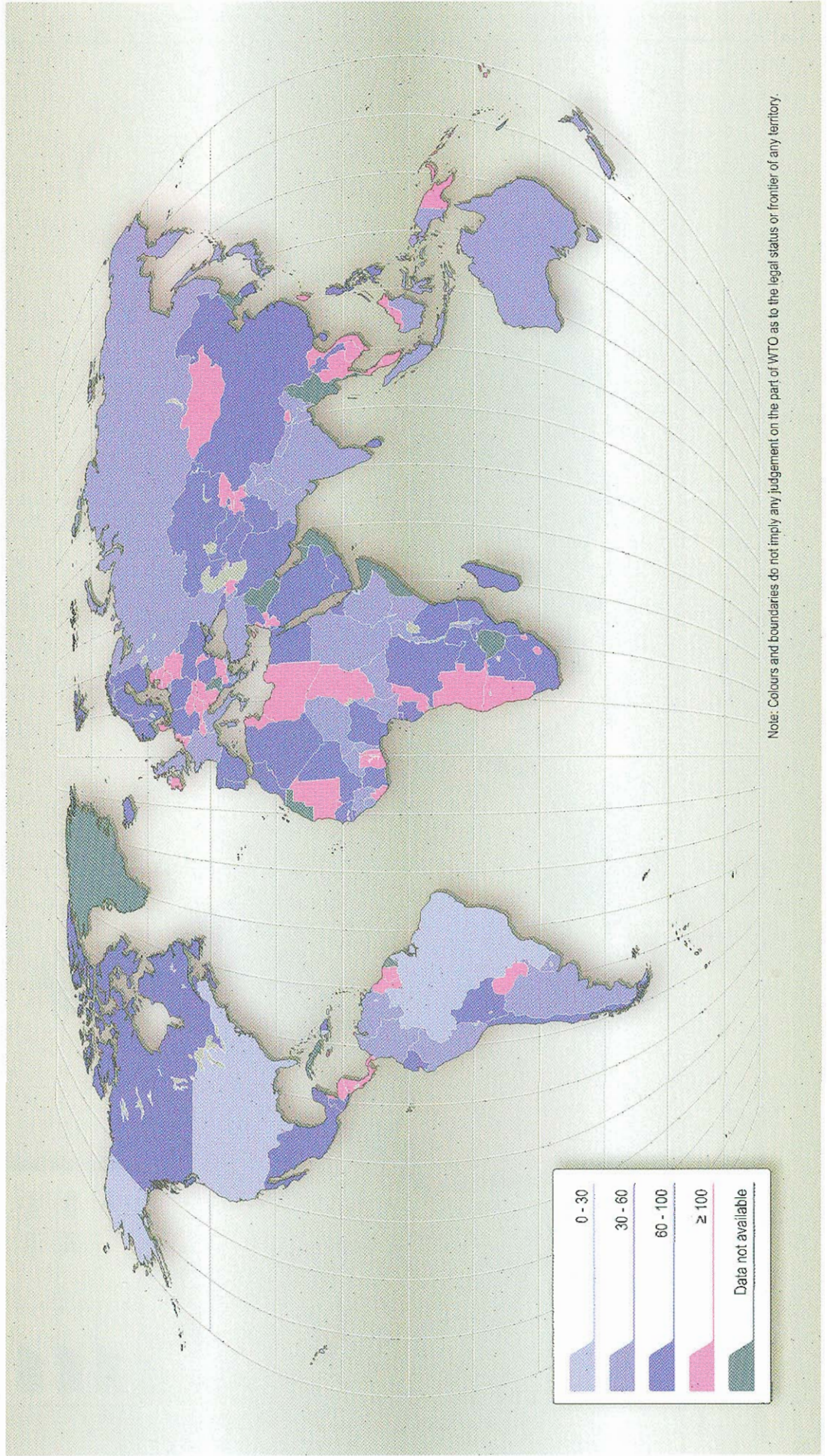
WTO Members and Observers

(August 2009)



Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2007

(Percentage based on current dollar values)



Map 4

Exports of goods and commercial services per capita, 2007

(Current dollars)

