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Introduction

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is the thirtieth in a series of annual compilations of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles for 216 countries or areas of the world. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers various years from 2000 to 2010. For the economic indicators, in general, three years - 2000, 2005 and 2009 - are shown, unless otherwise indicated. Due to space limitations, data for one year only are shown for the indicators in the social and environmental categories. For the six social indicators for which the range of years 2010-2015 is shown, the data refer to projections. When other ranges of years are shown, the data refer to the most recent year available within that range.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The country tables or profiles are presented alphabetically according to countries' names in English and contain the available data for the following broad categories:

- *General information:* includes each country's location by geographical region, currency, surface area, population and population density, capital city and United Nations membership date
- *Economic indicators:* includes national accounts (Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP growth rate, GDP per capita, gross national income per capita and gross fixed capital formation), exchange rates, balance of payments, consumer price index, production indices (industrial, agricultural and food), unemployment, employment, labour force participation, tourist arrivals, energy production, telephone subscribers and internet users
- *Trade:* contains the value of total exports and imports as well as the countries' main trading partners
- *Social indicators:* includes population (numbers, growth rates, age groups and sex ratios), life expectancy, infant mortality rate, total fertility rate, contraceptive prevalence, international migrant stock, refugees, education

(expenditure and enrolment), deaths by assault and female participation in national parliaments

- *Environmental indicators:* includes threatened species, forested area, CO_2 emission estimates, energy consumption per capita and climatological information.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown at the beginning of the country profile section. Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

The index of indicators, at the back of this publication, lists the complete set of indicators in alphabetical order and shows the category in which each is presented in the country profiles along with the pages on which information on the concepts, definitions and the data sources are given. As noted above, the number of indicators actually shown for the countries varies according to data availability.

* * *

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Mary Jane Holupka, the editor is Iliana Vaca, and the software developer is Salomon Cameo. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

Symbols, abbreviations and conversion factors

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used throughout the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

...	Data not available
–	Magnitude zero
<	Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
–<	Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
000	Thousands
°C	Degrees Celsius
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
%	Percentage
60+	Aged sixty years and over
.	Decimal figures are always preceded by a period [.]
CFA	Coopération financière en Afrique centrale
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CO_2	Carbon dioxide
CPI	Consumer price index
f	Females
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
ILO	International Labour Organization
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
km	Kilometres
m	Males
mt	Metric tons
UN	United Nations
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
US$	United States dollar

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The equivalents of the basic British Imperial and United States weights and measures are as follows:

Area	1 square kilometre	= 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons or
		= 0.987207 long ton
	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avoirdupois ounces
		= 2.204623 avoirdupois pounds
Distance	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile
	1 millimetre	= 0.039 inch
Temperature	°C	= (°F - 32) × 5/9

Country profile information and indicator list*

General information

- Region
- Currency
- Surface area (square kilometres)
- Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)
- Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)
- Capital city and population in 2009 (000)
- United Nations membership date

Economic indicators

- GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)
- GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices (annual %)
- GDP per capita (current US$)
- GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)
- Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)
- Exchange rates (national currency per US$)
- Balance of payments, current account (million US$)
- CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)
- Industrial production index (2005=100)
- Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)
- Food production index (1999-2001=100)
- Unemployment (% of labour force)
- Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)
- Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)
- Labour force participation, adult female population (%)
- Labour force participation, adult male population (%)
- Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)
- Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)
- Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)
- Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)

Trade

- Total trade (exports and imports; million US$)
- Major trading partners (exports and imports, %)

Social indicators

- Population growth rate (average annual %)
- Urban population growth rate (average annual %)
- Rural population growth rate (average annual %)
- Urban population (%)
- Population aged 0-14 years (%)
- Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)
- Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
- Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)
- Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)
- Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)
- International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)
- Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR
- Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)
- Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio (females and males per 100)
- Education: Female third-level students (% of total)
- Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)
- Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

Environmental indicators

- Threatened species
- Forested area (% of land area)
- CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)
- Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)
- Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)
- Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)

* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability.

Afghanistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Afghani (AFN)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	652 090
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	28 150
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	43.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kabul (3 573)
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 532	6 840	12 853
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–3.5	14.5	22.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	172.0	279.1	456.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	172.0	279.1	456.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.3	31.3	24.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	...	50.41	48.74
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	121	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	123	128
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	8.5	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	31.3	32.0	33.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.3	84.5	84.5
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	154[c]	77[c]	78[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1[e]	5.3	43.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1[f]	1.2	3.6

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	403.4	Pakistan	47.4	Uzbekistan	26.3
Imports	3 336.4	India	18.8	China	10.8
		Iran	10.2	Japan	10.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Urban population (%)	2010	22.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	45.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.0/3.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	107.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	45.5/45.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	146.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[g]	2006-2009	18.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	90.9/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	361 985
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	51.7/89.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	20.4[h]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	27.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	34
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	2.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	714/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	15.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		312
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.3/19.6

a Beginning October 2002, 1 new Afghani (AFN) = 1000 old Afghanis (AFA). **b** Principal rate. **c** UNSD estimate. **d** 2008. **e** Main telephone lines only. **f** 2003. **g** Age group 10 to 49 years. **h** 2004.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Lek (ALL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 748
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 155
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	109.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Tirana (433)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 640	8 159	12 135
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.6	5.8	2.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 186.5	2 622.8	3 846.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 219.9	2 674.3	3 946.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.7	37.0	32.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	142.64	103.58	95.81
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−156	−571	−1 875
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	130
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	112	115
Unemployment (% of labour force) [bc]	16.8	14.1	13.8[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [e]	6.6	13.5	13.5[d]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [e]	71.8	58.5	58.0[d]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	49.5	49.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.9	71.4	70.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [f]	317[g]	748[g]	1 792
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	730	940	938[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	58.2	143.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	6.0	41.2

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	1 087.9
Imports	4 548.3

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Italy	62.8	Italy	26.1
Greece	7.4	Greece	15.5
Slovakia	5.5	China	7.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−1.5
Urban population (%)	2010	51.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	22.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	14.6/12.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.4/74.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	14.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [i]	2006-2009	69.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [j]	mid-2010	89.1/2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	90
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) [k]	2005-2010	2.9[l]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	85.6/86.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	62.1[m]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	16.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	100
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	28.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	4 239/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	512.0

a Market rate. **b** Employment office records. **c** December. **d** 2006. **e** Official estimates. **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** Visitors. **h** 2008. **i** Preliminary data. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2002. **m** 2004.

Algeria

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Dinar (DZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 381 741
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	34 895
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	14.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Algiers (2 740)
United Nations membership date	8 October 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	54 790	103 220	140 601
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.2	5.1	2.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 796.1	3 141.7	4 029.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 719.7	2 975.1	3 880.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	22.4	34.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	75.34	73.38	72.73
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	129[b]
Industrial production index (2005=100) [c]	92[d]	100	99
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	137	161
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	137	161
Unemployment (% of labour force)	29.8[ef]	15.3[g]	11.3[bg]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.3[gh]	26.0[gi]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [gi]	21.1[h]	20.7[i]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	31.3	34.7	37.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.0	79.3	79.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [d]	866	1 443	1 912
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	164 932	188 683	181 587[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	49.4	101.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	5.8	13.5

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	45 193.9
Imports	39 258.3

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
United States	22.9	France	15.7
Italy	12.6	China	12.1
Spain	12.0	Italy	9.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	66.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	27.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	7.6/6.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.0/71.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	25.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	61.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [mn]	mid-2010	242.3/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	94 291[o]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) [p]	2005-2010	96.1/96.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	58.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	7.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	105
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	0.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	140 005/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 041.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		598
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.9/23.7

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Official estimates. **f** Age group 16 to 60 years. **g** September. **h** 2001. **i** Household or labour force survey. **j** 2004. **k** Visitors. **l** Includes nationals residing abroad. **m** Data refer to foreign citizens. **n** Includes refugees. **o** According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in the Tindouf camps. **p** UNESCO estimate.

American Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	199
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	67
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	338.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Pago Pago (60)

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	126[a]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	124	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	124	126
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	44	24	25[a]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	21.2	16.6[b]	15.4[b]

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[c]	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.9
Urban population (%)	2010	93.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[cd]	2010	35.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[cd]	2010	7.6/6.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[c]	2010	104.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[c]	2010-2015	76.0/69.0[a]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[c]	2010-2015	11.3[e]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[f]	2010-2015	4.0[a]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	28.4/41.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	79
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	88.9

a 2006. **b** Main telephone lines only. **c** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **d** Data refer to the latest available census. **e** 2006-2008. **f** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **g** 2000.

Andorra

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	468
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	86
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	182.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Andorra la Vella (25)
United Nations membership date	28 July 1993

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 134	2 540	3 743
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.2	5.9	3.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	17 067.6	31 836.5	43 770.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	17 067.6	31 836.5	43 770.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	29.4	24.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[bc]	100[d]	115	125
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 949	2 418	2 059[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	7[f]	7	5[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	87.0	125.4	119.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	37.6	78.5

Total trade		Major trading partners	2009	
	(million US$)[g]		(% of exports)[g]	(% of imports)[g]
Exports	150.5	Spain	69.6	...
Imports	1 761.7	France	15.1	...
		Germany	6.2	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[hi]	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.4
Urban population (%)	2010	88.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[ijk]	2010	14.0[l]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[ijk]	2010	17.6/16.9[l]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[hi]	2010	109.3[l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[m]	mid-2010	55.9/64.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	86.9/83.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	57.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	35.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	8
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	34.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	539/6.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 709.0

a Market rate. **b** December. **c** Index base 2001=100. **d** 2001. **e** 2008. **f** UNSD estimate. **g** 2006. **h** De jure estimate. **i** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **j** De facto estimate. **k** Data refer to the latest available census. **l** 2009. **m** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Kwanza (AOA)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 246 700
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	18 498
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	14.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Luanda (4 511)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1976

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	9 133	19 888	34 991
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.1	20.6	–0.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	639.6	1 196.8	1 891.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	521.9	1 039.3	1 627.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.1	7.7	16.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	16.82	80.78	89.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	796	5 138	–7 572
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	1 846	3 003
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	147	197
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	148	199
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.2	74.8	74.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.2	89.5	88.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	51	210	366
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	37 310	63 253	96 987[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	10.3	45.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.1	3.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population (%)	2010	58.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	44.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.3/3.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	51.4/47.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	105.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	6.2[d]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[e]	mid-2010	65.4/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	35 903
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[f]	2005-2010	39.9[g]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	38.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	117
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	47.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	24 743/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	221.0
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.3/27.7

a Official rate. **b** Luanda. **c** 2008. **d** 2001. **e** Includes refugees. **f** National estimate. **g** 2002.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	442
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	88
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	198.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	St. John's (27)
United Nations membership date	11 November 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	664	868	1 132
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.5	4.7	–11.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	8 610.8	10 396.9	12 919.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	8 033.6	9 672.8	12 154.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	48.1	59.1	75.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–67	–188	–262
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	112
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	112
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14.6[bcd]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.6[bcd]	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[e]	207	245[f]	234[f]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	78.2	146.6	196.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	34.7	74.2

Total trade	(million US$)[h]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[h]		(% of imports)[h] 2009
Exports	98.6	Netherlands Antilles	30.9	United States	58.2
Imports	573.1	United States	23.5	United Kingdom	6.4
		Barbados	8.2	Japan	4.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[i]	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	30.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[j,k]	2010	28.3[m]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[j,l]	2010	9.8/8.8[m]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[i]	2010	88.4[h]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[i]	2010-2015	20.7[n]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	20.9/23.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.9[o]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	102.6/105.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	70.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	10.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	38
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	22.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	436/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 731.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 052
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.9/29.6

a Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** May. **d** Population census. **e** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **f** Air arrivals. **g** 2008. **h** 2007. **i** De facto estimate. **j** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **k** De jure estimate. **l** Data refer to the latest available census. **m** 2005. **n** 1991-1995. **o** 2002.

Argentina

Region	South America
Currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 780 400
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	40 276
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	14.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Buenos Aires (12 988)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	284 346	183 196	308 740
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–0.8	9.2	0.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	7 697.8	4 729.9	7 665.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	7 493.3	4 569.6	7 422.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	21.5	20.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.00	3.01	3.78
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–8 981	5 275	8 632
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	162	225
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	116	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	116	104
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c,d]	15.0[e]	10.6[e]	7.9[f,g]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[d,e,h,i]	22.7	23.5	23.7[j]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[d,e,h,i]	0.7	1.1	0.8[j]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.6	50.3	52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.3	78.4	78.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 909	3 823	4 329
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	81 808	85 963	87 094[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	38.9	81.6	154.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	17.7	34.0

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	55 669.1
Imports	40 293.4

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Brazil	20.4	Brazil	29.3
Chile	7.9	United States	13.4
United States	6.6	China	13.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.3
Urban population (%)	2010	92.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	24.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	16.8/12.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.0/72.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[k]	2006-2009	65.3[l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 449.3/3.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	3 980
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	102.5/98.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	59.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.3/7.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	38.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	213
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	10.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	183 577/4.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 827.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 215
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.5/22.5

a Official rate. **b** Buenos Aires. **c** Second semester. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 28 urban agglomerations. **f** 31 urban agglomerations. **g** 2008. **h** Average of April and November. **i** Household or labour force survey. **j** 2006. **k** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **l** 2001.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Dram (AMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	29 743
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 083
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	103.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Yerevan (1 110)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 912	4 900	8 541
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	13.9	–14.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	621.5	1 598.9	2 770.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	613.9	1 546.7	2 679.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	29.8	32.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	552.18	450.19	377.89
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–278	–52	–1 369
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	146	170
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	148	172
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	11.7	8.2	6.3[c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[d]	17.0[e]	15.9	15.6[f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[d]	45.3[e]	46.2	46.2[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.2	58.6	59.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	73.3	74.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	45	319	575
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	281	386	366[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	29.8	105.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	5.3	6.8

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	684.0
Imports	3 174.6

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Germany	16.8	Russian Federation	24.8
Russian Federation	15.6	China	9.0
United States	9.7	Ukraine	6.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2010	64.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	16.5/12.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	87.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/71.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	22.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	53.1[g]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[h]	mid-2010	324.2/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	85 877
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	95.7/93.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	56.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	9.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	9.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	5 053/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	883.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		277
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.5/18.2

a Official rate. **b** Age group 16 years and over. **c** 2008. **d** Official estimates. **e** 2002. **f** 2006. **g** 2005. **h** Includes refugees.

Aruba

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Aruban Guilder (AWG)
Surface area (square kilometres)	180
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	107
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	591.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Oranjestad (33)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 873	2 323	2 623
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.5	1.0	–19.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	20 665.3	22 994.9	24 625.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	19 534.6	21 598.5	23 147.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.7	31.3	29.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	204	–197	157
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	136
Unemployment (% of labour force) [b]	6.9 [c]	...	5.7 [d]
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	721	733	813
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	120 [e]	120 [e]	122 [ef]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	58.6	140.2	156.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.4	23.8	22.5

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	137.7
Imports	1 093.5

Major trading partners	2009		
	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Panama	23.9	United States	49.2
Netherlands Antilles	20.5	Netherlands	15.8
Colombia	17.4	United Kingdom	4.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	46.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	19.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	15.6/13.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	92.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.0/72.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	14.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	34.3/31.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	105.3/106.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	58.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	22
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	2.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 396/23.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 338.0

a Official rate. **b** October. **c** Population census. **d** 2007. **e** UNSD estimate. **f** 2008.

Australia

Region	Oceania
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	7 692 024
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	21 293 [a]
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	2.8 [a]
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Canberra (384)
United Nations membership date	1 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	410 991	764 267	1 013 860
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.0	3.1	2.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	21 438.3	37 473.7	47 615.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	20 855.4	36 055.2	45 402.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	27.9	28.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [b]	1.80	1.36	1.12
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–14 763	–41 032	–47 786 [c]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	131
Industrial production index (2005=100) [d]	97 [e]	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	99	92
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	102	97
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.4	5.0	4.2 [c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [fg]	21.7	21.1	21.2 [h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [fg]	5.0	3.6	3.4 [h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.6	57.0	58.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.3	72.2	72.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [ij]	4 931	5 499	5 584
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) [k]	230 495	277 864	299 958 [c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	97.1	139.9	156.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	46.8	63.0	74.3

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	153 766.6
Imports	158 941.1

Major trading partners	2009		
	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
China	21.7	China	17.8
Japan	19.5	United States	11.3
Republic of Korea	8.0	Japan	8.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %) [a]	2010-2015	–0.6
Urban population (%) [a]	2010	89.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) [a]	2010	18.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) [a]	2010	20.7/18.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) [a]	2010	98.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) [a]	2010-2015	84.4/80.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [a]	2010-2015	4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [lm]	2006-2009	70.8 [e]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [a]	mid-2010	4 711.5/21.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	24 898
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	124.6/128.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	</0.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	24.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species [n]	2010	853
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	19.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	373 739/17.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) [k]	2008	6 035.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		576
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.0/18.9

a Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. **b** Market rate. **c** 2008. **d** Average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. **e** 2002. **f** Average of February, May, August and November. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2007. **i** Visitors. **j** Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **k** Excludes the overseas territories. **l** Age group 16 to 59 years. **m** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **n** Excludes Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands.

Austria

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	83 871
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	8 364
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	99.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Vienna (1 693)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	191 200	302 921	381 084
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	2.5	−3.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	23 886.0	36 796.8	45 563.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	23 480.9	36 437.2	45 087.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	21.8	21.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−1 339	6 245	10 995
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	119
Industrial production index (2005=100)	88[b]	100	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	99	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	98	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c,d]	3.6	5.2	4.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[a]	30.3	27.5	26.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[a]	5.8	5.5	5.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.9	51.2	53.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.6	67.3	68.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f]	17 982	19 952	21 355
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6 844	5 990	6 404[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	126.4	150.7	175.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	33.7	58.0	73.5

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	131 387.2
Imports	136 418.4

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Germany	31.1	Germany	40.7
Italy	8.2	Italy	6.7
Switzerland	5.0	Switzerland	6.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.6
Urban population (%)	2010	67.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	14.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	25.6/20.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.2/78.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[h]	2006-2009	50.9[i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 310.2/15.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	71 575
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	98.2/101.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	53.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.6/0.6[j]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	27.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	82
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	47.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	68 674/8.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 337.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		620
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.7/14.5

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2008. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** 1999. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Azerbaijan Manat (AZN)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	86 600
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	8 832
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	102.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Baku (1 950)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 273	13 245	43 020
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	11.1	26.5	9.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	649.2	1 567.0	4 870.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	637.6	1 388.2	4 370.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	41.3	18.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	0.91	0.92	0.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−168	167	10 178
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	125	193
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	195
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	141	154
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	139	162
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c]	1.2[d,e]	6.8[f]	6.1[g]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[c,f]	10.9	12.1	12.8[h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[c,f]	41.0	39.3	38.7[h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.2	59.4	59.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.3	68.4	66.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	681[i]	861	1 409[g]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	19 419	27 652	60 084[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	15.1	39.5	103.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	8.0	27.4

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	14 688.7
Imports	6 119.1

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Italy	25.8	Russian Federation	17.5
United States	11.9	Turkey	14.8
France	9.0	Germany	9.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	51.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	23.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.9/7.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	73.5/69.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	39.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	51.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[j]	mid-2010	263.9/3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	590 290
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[k]	2005-2010	107.4/109.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	49.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	11.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	45
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	11.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	31 749/3.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 526.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		210
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.0/18.9

a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat (AZN) = 5000 old Manats (AZM). **b** Official rate. **c** Age group for males 15 to 61 years and for females 15 to 56 years. **d** Employment office records. **e** December. **f** Official estimates. **g** 2008. **h** 2007. **i** Visitors. **j** Includes refugees. **k** National estimate.

Bahamas

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	13 943
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	342
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	24.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nassau (248)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 528	6 509	7 077
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	3.3	–5.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	18 136.5	19 996.5	20 710.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	17 773.6	19 597.1	20 311.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	33.8	33.2	38.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–633	–701	–864
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	111	121[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	88	104	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	88	104	115
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d]	7.8[e]	10.2	8.7[c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[df]	17.0[g]	17.8	17.9[h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[df]	4.2[g]	3.5	2.3[h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.8	68.0	68.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.8	79.1	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 544	1 608	1 327
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	47.9	110.9	142.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	25.0	33.9

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	584.9	United States	71.7	United States	90.9
Imports	2 698.5	Netherlands	6.9	Venezuela	1.8
		Canada	4.3	Trinidad and Tobago	1.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	84.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	25.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	11.3/9.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.1/72.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	33.4/9.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[i]	2005-2010	3.3[j]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	98.8/97.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	5.4/29.1[k]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	12.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	62
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	51.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 147/6.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 110.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 389
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.8/28.8

a Principal rate. **b** New Providence. **c** 2008. **d** April. **e** 1999. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2001. **h** 2007. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2000. **k** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	758
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	791
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	1 044.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Manama (163)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 028	13 459	19 319
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.5	7.9	3.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	12 349.9	18 498.6	24 408.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	12 005.8	17 930.6	21 376.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	23.1	26.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	830	1 474	560
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	112	118
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	112	118
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0[bc]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.5[bc]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.8	33.0	32.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.2	85.8	85.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 420	3 914	4 935[d]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	17 562	16 664	18 179[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	58.0	132.0	207.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	21.3	53.0

Total trade		Major trading partners	2009
	(million US$)[d]	(% of exports)[d]	(% of imports)[d]
Exports	13 664.9	...	...
Imports	11 515.1	...	...
		...	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2010	88.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	26.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.1/3.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	134.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.3/75.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[f]	2006-2009	61.8[g]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[h]	mid-2010	315.4/39.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	151
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	101.8/101.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	68.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	2.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	32
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	0.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	22 446/29.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	12 874.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		71
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.0/30.1

a Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** Population census. **d** 2007. **e** 2008. **f** Nationals of the country. **g** 1995. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Bangladesh

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Taka (BDT)
Surface area (square kilometres)	143 998
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	162 221
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	1 126.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Dhaka (14 251)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	45 470	57 628	89 159
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	6.0	6.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	323.0	376.4	549.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	334.9	395.6	610.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	24.5	24.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	54.00	66.21	69.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−306	−176	3 345
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	127	169
Industrial production index (2005=100)[cd]	81[e]	100	138
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	116	131
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	131
Unemployment (% of labour force)[f]	3.3	4.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	10.3[fg]	14.5[fg]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	62.1[fg]	48.1[fg]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	57.2	58.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.1	84.3	82.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	199	208	467[h]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8 360	12 268	16 194[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	6.6	33.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	0.4

Total trade	(million US$)[i]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[i]		2009 (% of imports)[i]
Exports	13 143.0	United States	25.7	China	15.6
Imports	17 622.9	Germany	15.2	India	13.2
		United Kingdom	9.5	Kuwait	7.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2010	28.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	30.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.4/5.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	69.0/66.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	37.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	55.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[j]	mid-2010	1 085.3/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	228 586
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[k]	2005-2010	65.8/60.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	35.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	18.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	122
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	11.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	43 715/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	124.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 154
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/30.6

a Principal rate. **b** Government officials. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. **e** 2002. **f** Year ending in June of the year indicated. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2008. **i** 2007. **j** Includes refugees. **k** National estimate.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Barbadian Dollar (BBD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	430
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	256
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	595.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bridgetown (112)
United Nations membership date	9 December 1966

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 559	2 986	3 595
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.3	3.2	−5.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	10 167.9	11 789.1	14 050.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	9 807.8	11 312.9	13 438.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.5	24.8	28.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−214	−510	−312
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	136[b]
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	97[d]	100	99[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.4	9.1	8.1[b]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4[e]	17.3[ef]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	3.7	3.3[f]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.1	65.4	65.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	78.1	78.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	545	548	519
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	114	89	76[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	60.5	134.7	184.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0	56.1	...

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	322.7	United States	27.9	United States	39.7
Imports	1 340.7	United Kingdom	10.2	Trinidad and Tobago	15.8
		Trinidad and Tobago	10.0	United Kingdom	5.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	44.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	17.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	17.9/12.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	94.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.5/75.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	28.1/11.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	68.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	10.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	19.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 345/4.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 593.0

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2004.

Belarus

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	207 600
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	9 634
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	46.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Minsk (1 837)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	10 418	30 210	49 038
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.8	9.4	0.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 036.2	3 077.5	5 090.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 032.0	3 083.2	4 974.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	26.5	36.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1 180.00	2 152.00	2 863.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–338	436	–6 389
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	384	578
Industrial production index (2005=100)[b]	73[c]	100	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	141
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	141
Unemployment (% of labour force)[def]	2.1	1.5	0.8[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	53.8	54.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.7	65.9	66.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[h]	60	91	95
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 551	2 524	2 476[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9	75.2	141.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	26.5	27.4

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	21 282.2	Russian Federation	31.5	Russian Federation	58.5	
Imports	28 563.6	Netherlands	17.3	Germany	7.8	
		Ukraine	8.0	Ukraine	4.5	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–2.5
Urban population (%)	2010	74.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	14.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	22.5/13.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	86.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.0/64.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 090.4/11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	8 469
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	93.9/92.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	57.8
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	3.9/10.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	31.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	16
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	42.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	66 747/6.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 689.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		677
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.1/9.9

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** Employment office records. **e** December. **f** Age group for males 16 to 59 years and for females 16 to 54 years. **g** 2008. **h** Organized tourism.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	30 528
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10 647
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	348.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Brussels (1 892)
United Nations membership date	27 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	232 371	376 617	471 161
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	1.8	–2.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	22 796.9	36 160.2	44 253.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	23 318.8	36 395.5	44 658.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	20.7	21.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	11 611[b]	9 945	3 522
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	120
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	96[b]	100	93
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	95	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	95	97
Unemployment (% of labour force)[de]	6.9	8.5	7.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[f]	25.8	24.7	24.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[f]	1.9	2.0	1.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	45.7	46.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.4	61.4	60.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[g]	6 457	6 747	6 815
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 496	4 321	4 405[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	104.6	138.3	161.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.4	59.8	76.2

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	369 950.1	Germany	19.6	Netherlands	17.9	
Imports	351 781.0	France	17.7	Germany	17.1	
		Netherlands	11.8	France	11.7	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.8
Urban population (%)	2010	97.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	16.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	25.7/20.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.9/77.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[ij]	2006-2009	74.6[k]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[l]	mid-2010	974.9/9.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	34 415
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	104.8/106.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.0
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)[k]	2005-2008	1.6/1.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	39.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	27
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	22.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	102 951/9.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 940.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		820
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.7/13.9

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Age group 15 to 74 years. **e** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **f** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** 2008. **i** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **j** Methods used during the last 12 months. **k** 2004. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Belize

Region	Central America
Currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	22 966
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	307
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	13.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Belmopan (20)
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	832	1 115	1 336
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	12.9	3.1	–0.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 307.0	3 949.1	4 356.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 051.9	3 514.4	3 881.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.7	18.5	25.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–162	–151	–94
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	113	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	113	105
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	12.8[cd]	11.0[d]	8.2[ef]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	17.9[bdg]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	19.5[bdg]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.6	44.8	47.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	81.0	80.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	196	237	245[f]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8	7	14[fh]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.9	46.0	62.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	9.2	11.7

Total trade	(million US$)[f]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[f]		2009 (% of imports)[f]
Exports	295.1	United States	45.0	United States	34.2
Imports	836.5	United Kingdom	19.6	Netherlands Antilles	11.9
		Costa Rica	16.8	Mexico	9.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	52.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	34.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.2/5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	101.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.5/75.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	34.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[i]	mid-2010	46.8/15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	251
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.7/98.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	64.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	4.9/27.1[j]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	92
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	61.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	425/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	598.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 842
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.5/31.2

a Official rate. **b** Age group 14 years and over. **c** 1999. **d** April. **e** May. **f** 2008. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** UNSD estimate. **i** Includes refugees. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Benin

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	112 622
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	8 935
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	79.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Cotonou (815)[a]
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 359	4 358	6 602
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.9	2.9	2.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	354.3	553.9	738.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	336.8	541.3	729.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	19.4	24.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–111	–270	–619[e]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[d]	100	115	133
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	115	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	120	117
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.9	66.3	67.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	78.9	77.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	96	176[e]	190[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	35	0	0[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	8.6	57.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.3	2.2

Total trade	(million US$)[f]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[f]		2009 (% of imports)[f]
Exports	224.6	China	24.0	France	17.2
Imports	1 003.3	Nigeria	8.7	China	8.5
		India	8.6	Côte d'Ivoire	6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2010	42.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	42.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.9/4.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	64.5/62.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	77.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	17.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[gh]	mid-2010	232.0/2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	7 329
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[i]	2005-2010	60.2/81.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[i]	2005-2010	19.8[i]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	10.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	62
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	42.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	3 873/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	133.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 308
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.3/30.1

a Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital; Cotonou is the seat of government. **b** Official rate. **c** 2008. **d** Cotonou. **e** Country estimates. **f** 2006. **g** Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. **h** Includes refugees. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 2001.

Bermuda

Region	Northern America
Currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	54
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	65
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	1 193.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Hamilton (12)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 518	4 846	6 574
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.0	5.2	3.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	55 968.8	75 515.8	101 345.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	62 267.8	90 186.1	125 287.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	19.4	18.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	93	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	93	103
Unemployment (% of labour force)[ab]	3.0	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14.8[ab]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.4[ab]	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[c]	332	270	236
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	109.9	163.9	220.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.0	65.5	83.3

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)			(% of imports)
Imports	1 028.1	...	United States		68.6
		...	Venezuela		8.7
		...	Canada		6.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[ef]	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2010	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[fgh]	2010	22.0[i]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[fgh]	2010	20.0/15.8[i]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[ef]	2010	91.1[i]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[f]	2010-2015	1.8[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	19.9/30.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	87.9/80.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	71.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	50
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	20.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	513/8.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 994.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 410
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.6/24.4

a May. **b** Population census. **c** Air arrivals. **d** 2008. **e** De jure estimate. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** De facto estimate. **h** Data refer to the latest available census. **i** 2009. **j** 2010.

Bhutan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Ngultrum (BTN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	38 394
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	697
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	18.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Thimphu (89)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	439	805	1 243
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	7.0	6.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	782.5	1 238.6	1 782.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	781.7	1 219.8	1 760.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	50.0	50.8	41.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	46.75	45.06	46.68
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	...	–79[b]	–113
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	140[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	152	152
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	152	152
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d]	...	3.1	3.7[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	17.2[fg]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	43.6[fg]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	36.9	47.7	53.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.0	71.5	70.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	8	14	23
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	191[h]	287	685[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5[i]	10.6	52.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	3.9	7.2

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)			(% of imports)
Exports	495.8	India	93.5	India	77.8
Imports	529.4	Bangladesh	3.2	Singapore	2.9
		China, Hong Kong SAR	2.8	Japan	2.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	34.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	29.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	7.3/7.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	111.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	69.8/65.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	38.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	30.7[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	40.3/5.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	86.6/86.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	34.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	8.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	59
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	84.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	579/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	442.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[k]		799
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[k]		14.0/24.3

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2008. **d** March to May. **e** 2007. **f** May. **g** Population census. **h** UNSO estimate. **i** Main telephone lines only. **j** 2000. **k** Wangdi Phodrang.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Region	South America
Currency	Boliviano (BOB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 098 581
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	9 863
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	9.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	La Paz (1 642)[a]
United Nations membership date	14 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 398	9 549	17 340
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.5	4.4	3.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 009.7	1 040.0	1 758.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	982.6	1 007.6	1 699.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	13.0	16.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	6.39	8.04	7.02
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–446	622	814
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	117	156
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	120	131
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	120	132
Unemployment (% of labour force)[def]	4.8	5.4	5.2[g]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.5[ehi]	18.8[ehij]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	36.8[ehi]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.9	61.1	62.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	82.1	82.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	319	524	671
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 779	13 665	17 427[k]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	33.4	80.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	5.2	11.2

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	5 296.7	Brazil	31.5	Brazil	17.6
Imports	4 409.0	Republic of Korea	9.3	Argentina	13.9
		Argentina	8.2	United States	13.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	66.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	35.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	7.9/6.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	69.4/65.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	38.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	60.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	145.8/1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	713
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	94.2/95.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[l]	2005-2010	45.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	25.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	163
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	53.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	13 179/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	483.0

a La Paz is the capital and the seat of government; Sucre is the legal capital and the seat of the judiciary **b** Market rate. **c** Urban areas. **d** April. **e** November. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** 2007. **h** Data are derived from micro-sources. **i** Household or labour force survey. **j** 2002. **k** 2008. **l** National estimate.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Convertible Marka (BAM)
Surface area (square kilometres)	51 197
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 767
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	73.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Sarajevo (392)
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 506	10 890	17 043
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.4	6.4	4.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 490.8	2 880.0	4 524.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 650.6	3 003.8	4 671.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	28.6	23.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2.10	1.66	1.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–396	–1 844	–1 175
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	...	100	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	124	137
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	124	137
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	31.1[c]	23.4[d]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.2	55.1	54.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.3	68.3	68.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[e]	171	217	311
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	5 383	5 945	7 033[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.7	67.8	113.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	21.3	37.7

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	3 953.9	Croatia	17.1	Croatia	15.0
Imports	8 353.7	Germany	14.7	Germany	11.3
		Serbia	13.3	Serbia	10.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.5
Urban population (%)	2010	48.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	20.7/17.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	92.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.4/73.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	35.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[fg]	mid-2010	27.8/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	182 876
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	97.6/95.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	56.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	16.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	67
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	42.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	29 001/7.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 279.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		931
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.8/15.0

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2005=100. **c** 2006. **d** 2008. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** Estimates. **g** Includes refugees.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Pula (BWP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	582 000
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 950
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	3.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Gaborone (196)
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 633	10 256	11 620
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	1.6	–3.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 269.9	5 576.5	5 959.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 627.5	5 126.6	5 845.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	24.5	28.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	5.36	5.51	6.67
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	545	1 562	–442
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	212
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	111	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	111	113
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	15.8	23.8[c]	17.6[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.9[be]	15.2[be]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	19.7[be]	29.9[be]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.2	70.9	72.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.8	80.7	80.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 104	1 474	1 500[f]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	658	677	601[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.8	38.1	103.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	3.3	6.2

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	3 455.7	United Kingdom	53.1	South Africa	76.1
Imports	4 728.0	South Africa	14.7	United Kingdom	6.1
		Norway	9.8	China	3.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.6
Urban population (%)	2010	61.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	32.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.8/5.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	54.7/55.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	31.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	44.4[g]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[h]	mid-2010	114.8/5.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	3 228
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	7.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	97.7/97.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	53.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	7.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	18
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	20.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	4 994/2.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	877.0

a Official rate. **b** Age group 12 years and over. **c** 2003. **d** 2006. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2008. **g** 2000. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Brazil

Region	South America
Currency	Real (BRL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	8 514 877
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	193 734
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	22.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Brasília (3 789)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	644 729	882 044	1 571 960
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	3.2	–0.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 701.6	4 740.3	8 114.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 599.4	4 604.3	7 948.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	15.9	16.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.96	2.34	1.74
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–24 225	13 984	–24 302
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	151	181
Industrial production index (2005=100)[b]	90[c]	100	104
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	127	146
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	126	146
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d]	9.6[ef]	9.3	8.2[g]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[hi]	21.2	21.4	21.4[j]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[hi]	18.5	20.5	19.3[j]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	58.5	60.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	82.2	81.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 313	5 358	4 802
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	107 741	139 024	161 233[k]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	31.1	67.8	111.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	21.0	39.2

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	152 994.7	China	13.2	United States	15.8
Imports	127 647.3	United States	10.3	China	12.5
		Argentina	8.4	Argentina	8.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–2.0
Urban population (%)	2010	86.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	25.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	11.1/9.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.2/69.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	76.7[l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	688.0/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	4 514
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	112.2/109.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	8.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	773
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	61.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	368 016/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	882.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 304
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.0/26.6

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 1999. **f** Excludes rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. **g** 2007. **h** August. **i** Population census. **j** 2006. **k** 2008. **l** 1996.

British Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	151
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	23
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	152.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Road Town (9)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	759	931	1 328
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.7	9.7	2.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	36 984.7	42 293.2	57 626.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	34 304.7	39 295.0	45 542.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	24.1	24.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	100
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	272	337	346[a]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[a]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	50.7[b]	69.5[b]	191.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	18.9[c]	...	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	41.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[def]	2010	26.3[g]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[def]	2010	7.3/7.5[g]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[h]	2010	106.1[g]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	8.5/36.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[i]	2005-2010	105.6/104.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	90.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	43
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	24.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	99/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 513.0

a 2008. **b** Main telephone lines only. **c** 2002. **d** De facto population count. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Data refer to the latest available census. **g** 2001. **h** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **i** National estimate.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)
Surface area (square kilometres)	5 765
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	400
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	69.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bandar Seri Begawan (22)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1984

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 001	9 531	10 546
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.9	0.4	–0.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	17 996.4	25 755.4	26 385.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	17 996.4	25 755.4	26 385.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	11.4	12.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.73	1.66	1.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	1 951[b]	4 033	3 977
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	101	104[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	150
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	150
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.4[bde]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.4[bde]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	58.3	59.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.8	76.2	74.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	984[f]	126[g]	226[cg]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	20 400	21 309	22 260[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	52.6	85.6	123.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	36.5	78.8

Total trade	(million US$)[h]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[h]		2009 (% of imports)[h]
Exports	7 636.1	Japan	30.6	Malaysia	21.6
Imports	1 676.2	Indonesia	19.8	Singapore	17.4
		Republic of Korea	15.1	Japan	12.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2010	75.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	26.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.2/6.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	106.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.5/75.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	148.1/36.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.7[i]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	102.7/101.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	62.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	170
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	72.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	7 599/19.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	9 866.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 913
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.3/31.8

a Market rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2008. **d** August. **e** Population census. **f** Visitors. **g** Air arrivals. **h** 2006. **i** 2000.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Lev (BGN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	110 879
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	7 545
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	68.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Sofia (1 192)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	12 904	28 895	48 722
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.7	6.4	–5.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 611.8	3 733.5	6 457.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 534.1	3 545.1	6 102.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.8	25.8	24.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2.10	1.66	1.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–703	–3 347	–4 751
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130	174
Industrial production index (2005=100)	73[b]	100	96
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	82	86
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	80	85
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cd]	16.4	10.1	6.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	32.7	34.2	35.5[f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	13.1	8.9	7.5[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.7	44.9	48.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	57.4	56.5	61.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 785	4 837	5 739
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6 208	6 660	6 693[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	45.2	112.9	169.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4	20.0	45.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	16 502.5	Germany	11.2	Russian Federation	15.6
Imports	23 340.8	Greece	9.4	Germany	11.0
		Italy	9.3	Italy	8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.6
Urban population (%)	2010	71.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	13.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	27.6/21.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	93.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/70.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[hi]	2006-2009	63.4[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	107.2/1.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	6 589
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	90.9/93.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.1/2.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	20.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	66
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	35.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	51 739/6.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 083.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		571
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.0/15.1

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** 2007. **g** 2008. **h** Age group 20 to 44 years. **i** Adjusted. **j** 1998.

Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	272 967
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	15 757
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	57.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Ouagadougou (1 777)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 617	5 426	8 145
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.9	7.1	3.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	224.1	394.7	516.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	222.4	397.7	516.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	14.3	21.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–392	–819	–1 994[b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	116	135
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	87	137	140
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	86	125	136
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	77.5	78.0	78.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	90.7	90.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[d]	126	245	269
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8	9	12[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	5.3	25.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	1.1

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	795.5	Switzerland	55.4	Côte d'Ivoire	14.5
Imports	1 870.3	Singapore	11.8	France	12.8
		France	5.2	China	9.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	6.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2010	25.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	46.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	3.9/2.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	55.9/53.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	75.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	17.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[e]	mid-2010	1 043.0/6.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 058
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	45.6/53.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	32.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	15.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	24
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	21.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 693/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	42.0

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** Ouagadougou. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **e** Includes refugees.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	27 834
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	8 303
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	298.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bujumbura (455)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	955	1 073	1 251
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–0.9	0.9	3.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	147.5	145.5	150.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	147.1	143.1	188.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.3	17.1	13.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	778.20	997.78	1 230.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–103	–222	–164
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	145	161[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	110	109
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	112	110
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	90.5	90.7	91.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.0	88.1	87.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[d]	29	148	201[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	10	10	13[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	2.5	10.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	1.9

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	112.9	United Arab Emirates	25.6	Belgium	13.5
Imports	344.8	Switzerland	18.3	China	9.4
		United Rep. Tanzania	8.4	Kenya	9.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)	2010	11.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	37.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.2/3.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	54.0/50.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	91.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	9.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[g]	mid-2010	60.8/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	163 667
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	8.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	76.6/82.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[h]	2005-2010	30.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	32.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	52
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	6.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	180/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	9.0

a Official rate. **b** Bujumbura. **c** 2007. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** 2008. **g** Includes refugees. **h** UNESCO estimate.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Riel (KHR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	181 035
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	14 805
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	81.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Phnom Penh (1 519)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 667	6 293	10 798
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.8	13.3	–2.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	287.4	453.9	729.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	246.1	388.5	615.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	18.9	15.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	3 905.00	4 112.00	4 165.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–136	–307	–866
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	114	159
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	140	182
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	141	183
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cc]	2.5	7.1[e]	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	8.4[cdf]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	73.7[cdf]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.4	74.7	73.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.5	85.7	85.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	466[g]	1 333	2 046
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4[h]	4	4[i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	7.9	42.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.5

Total trade	(million US$)[j]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[j]		2009 (% of imports)[j]
Exports	4 358.2	United States	45.2	China	21.1
Imports	4 416.7	China, Hong Kong SAR	19.3	Thailand	15.8
		Canada	6.7	China, Hong Kong SAR	13.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2010	20.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	32.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	7.1/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	65.1/61.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	52.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	40.0[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[k]	mid-2010	335.8/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	164
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	1.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	74.7/83.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	34.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	21.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	204
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	58.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	4 437/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	108.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 636
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.8/32.5

a Market rate. **b** Phnom Penh. **c** November. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 2004. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** Visitors. **h** UNSD estimate. **i** 2008. **j** 2005. **k** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	475 442
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	19 522
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	41.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Yaoundé (1 739)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	9 287	16 588	22 181
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.2	2.3	2.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	585.4	930.7	1 136.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	559.8	904.8	1 124.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	17.7	16.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−249	−493	−1 137
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100[b]	111	123[c]
Industrial production index (2005=100)[d]	90[e]	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	116	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	118	120
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.5[f,g]	...	2.9[h,i]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.1[f]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	60.6[f]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.2	52.4	53.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	81.0	80.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[k]	277	176	185[l]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	7 642	4 405	5 057[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	13.2	43.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.4	3.8

Total trade	(million US$)[j]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[j]		(% of imports)[j]
					2009
Exports	3 576.4	Spain	25.9	Nigeria	23.3
Imports	3 150.5	Italy	23.1	France	17.2
		France	10.7	China	6.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	58.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	40.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.9/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	53.4/52.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	79.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	29.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	196.6/1.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	101 269
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	70.9/82.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	43.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	13.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	624
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	43.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	6 163/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	108.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 628
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.6/28.4

a Official rate. **b** Douala and Yaoundé only. **c** 2008. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2002. **f** 2001. **g** Household survey. **h** Official estimates. **i** 2007. **j** Household or labour force survey. **k** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **l** 2006.

Canada

Region	Northern America
Currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 984 670
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	33 573
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	3.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Ottawa-Gatineau (1 170)[a]
United Nations membership date	9 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	724 914	1 133 760	1 336 070
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.2	3.0	−2.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	23 623.0	35 093.1	39 795.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	23 007.9	34 435.4	39 236.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	21.3	21.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	1.50	1.16	1.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	19 622	21 714	−38 380
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	120
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	96[d]	100	84
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	110	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	110	112
Unemployment (% of labour force)[e]	6.8	6.8	6.1[f]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[g]	23.1	22.5	21.6[h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e,g]	3.3	2.7	2.5[h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.6	61.0	62.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.2	72.7	73.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	19 627	18 771	17 142[i]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	363 390	388 237	393 294[i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	96.4	108.8	123.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	51.3	71.7	80.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
					2009
Exports	315 424.2	United States	75.0	United States	51.2
Imports	321 070.2	United Kingdom	3.4	China	10.9
		China	3.1	Mexico	4.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	80.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	16.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	21.5/18.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.6/79.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[j]	2006-2009	74.0[d]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	7 202.3/21.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	230 604
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.5/100.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[j]	2005-2010	56.5[k]
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)[k]	2005-2008	0.9/2.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	22.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	77
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	34.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	556 884/16.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	6 948.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		862
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.2/12.2

a The capital is Ottawa. **b** Market rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Excludes residents of the Territories and indigenous persons living on reserves. **f** 2008. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2007. **i** Age group 18 to 44 years. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 2004.

Cape Verde

Region	Western Africa
Currency	C.V. Escudo (CVE)
Surface area (square kilometres)	4 033
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	506
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	125.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Praia (125)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	539	972	1 583
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.3	6.5	4.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 228.4	2 035.8	3 131.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 202.0	1 957.3	3 028.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.5	35.8	43.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	118.51	93.47	76.54
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–58	–41	–154
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	101	123
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	101	123
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.5	50.1	53.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.2	81.7	81.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[b]	115	198	287
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1	1	0[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	16.9	32.1	71.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	6.1	29.7

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	35.2	Spain	55.4	Portugal	42.3
Imports	671.0	Portugal	38.1	Netherlands	13.3
		France	2.8	Spain	9.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.5
Urban population (%)	2010	61.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	35.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.8/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	91.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.9/69.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	21.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	61.3[d]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	12.1/2.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	91.3/88.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	56.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	18.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	31
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	21.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	308/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	198.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[e]		70
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[ef]		23.5/23.5

a Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2008. **d** 2005. **e** Sal. **f** Refers to average temperature.

Cayman Islands

Region	Caribbean
Currency	C.I. Dollar (KYD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	264
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	56
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	212.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	George Town (32)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 036	2 719	3 078
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.0	6.5	–6.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	50 384.8	51 716.3	54 827.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	55 621.9	57 091.9	60 526.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.4	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	0.81	0.81	0.81
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	97	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	97	97
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	7.5[c]	3.5	4.0[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	22.2[be]	19.5[bef]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[be]	...	1.7	1.8[f]
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[g]	354	168	272
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	113.1	226.2	258.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	38.0	41.3[d]

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[h]	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2010	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[ij]	2010	19.0[d]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[ij]	2010	6.0/5.2[d]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[kl]	2010	98.3[d]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	35.7/63.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	85.5/84.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	68.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	34
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	52.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	539/10.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 295.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 435
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.2/32.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** October. **c** 2001. **d** 2008. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2007. **g** Air arrivals. **h** De jure national estimate. **i** De facto estimate. **j** Age group 65 years and over. **k** De jure estimate. **l** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years.

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	622 984
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 422
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	7.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bangui (702)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	914	1 350	1 980
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	0.9	1.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	244.1	329.2	447.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	240.9	328.7	445.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.1	9.8	11.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.96	554.28	454.58
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[bc]	100	112	136
Industrial production index (2005=100)[d]	...	100	211[e]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	119
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	111	123
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.4	71.0	71.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.8	86.8	86.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f]	11	12	31[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	7[g]	9[g]	11[eg]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	2.7	13.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.5

Total trade	(million US$)[h]
Exports	116.2
Imports	186.3

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)[h]		(% of imports)[h]
Belgium	28.3	Cameroon	15.7
France	18.7	France	13.8
Switzerland	13.7	Dem. Rep. of Congo	6.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2010	38.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	40.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.4/5.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	50.0/47.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	97.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	19.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[i]	mid-2010	80.5/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	225 319
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	1.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	41.7/60.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	30.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	9.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	36.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	253/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	23.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Excludes rent. **c** Bangui. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2008. **f** Air arrivals in Bangui only. **g** UNSO estimate. **h** 2005. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Chad

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 284 000
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	11 206
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	8.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	N'Djaména (808)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 385	5 873	6 839
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–0.5	7.9	–1.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	164.9	586.3	610.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	186.0	330.2	349.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.2	20.3	19.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	118	141
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	119	118
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	120	125
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.6	62.6	62.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2	78.5	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[c]	43	29	25[d]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	8 808	6 331[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.2	20.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.4	1.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2010	27.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	45.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.8/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	51.3/48.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	123.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	2.8[f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[g]	mid-2010	388.3/3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	531 663
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	45.0/70.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	14.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	5.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	30
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	9.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	385/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	6.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		510[h]
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.8/30.5

a Official rate. **b** N'Djamena. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** 2007. **e** 2008. **f** 2004. **g** Includes refugees. **h** January to November only.

Chile

Region	South America
Currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	756 102
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	16 970
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	22.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Santiago (5 883)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	75 197	118 250	163 305
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.5	5.6	–1.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 877.0	7 255.7	9 623.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	4 690.4	6 613.9	8 690.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	21.2	21.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	572.68	514.21	506.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–898	–1 449	4 217
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	...	...	100
Industrial production index (2005=100)[cd]	84[e]	100	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	119	121
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	119	121
Unemployment (% of labour force)[f]	8.3	6.9	7.8[ghi]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[fj]	23.4	23.0	23.4[k]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[fj]	14.4	13.2	12.3[k]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.7	38.4	41.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.4	72.9	73.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 742	2 027	2 750
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 386	4 720	4 299[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	43.5	85.9	118.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.6	31.2	41.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	53 731.7	China	23.2	United States	16.8	
Imports	42 427.4	United States	11.3	China	11.8	
		Japan	9.2	Argentina	10.9	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.2
Urban population (%)	2010	89.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	22.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	14.6/11.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.3/76.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[lmn]	2006-2009	64.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	320.4/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	2 037
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	97.2/98.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	49.9
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.3/10.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	14.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	145
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	21.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	71 646/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 475.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		313
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.3/22.5

a Principal rate. **b** Index base 2009=100. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **e** 2002. **f** Fourth quarter. **g** Methodology revised. **h** 2009. **i** Data not strictly comparable. **j** Household or labour force survey. **k** 2007. **l** Age group 15 to 44 years. **m** Men and women of reproductive age. **n** Four most commonly used methods.

China[a]

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Renminbi (CNY)
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 596 961
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 345 751
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	140.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Beijing (12 214)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 192 840	2 302 720	4 984 430
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.4	11.3	9.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	958.4	1 785.8	3 768.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	951.1	1 742.2	3 691.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.3	41.0	43.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	8.28	8.07	6.83
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	20 518	160 818	297 142
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	107	120[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	131
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	130
Unemployment (% of labour force)[def]	3.1	4.2	4.2[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.3[efg]	17.7[efgh]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	46.3[efg]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.9	68.5	67.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.6	80.9	79.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	31 229	46 809	50 875
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	918 838	1 437 489	1 718 499[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	18.2	56.7	78.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	8.5	28.9

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	1 201 647.0	United States	18.4	Japan	13.0	
Imports	1 005 555.0	China, Hong Kong SAR	13.8	Republic of Korea	10.2	
		Japan	8.1	China	8.6[i]	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	47.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	19.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	13.1/11.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	107.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.9/72.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	86.9[f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[k]	mid-2010	685.8/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	301 036
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	1.9[j]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	93.3/89.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	48.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	21.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	859
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	21.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	6 533 019/5.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 318.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		576
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		7.7/19.0

a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province of China, except for statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. **b** Principal rate. **c** 2008. **d** Urban areas. **e** December. **f** Official estimates. **g** Excludes reemployed retired persons. **h** 2002. **i** Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself. **j** 2001. **k** Estimates. **l** 1999.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 104
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	7 022
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	6 360.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Hong Kong (7 022)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	169 121	177 772	210 570
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.0	7.1	–2.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	25 367.9	25 828.7	29 986.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	25 536.5	25 859.5	30 922.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.4	20.9	20.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	7.80	7.75	7.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	6 993	20 181	18 278
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	94	102[b]
Industrial production index (2005=100) [c]	...	100	91
Unemployment (% of labour force) [de]	4.9	5.6	3.6[b]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [ef]	20.3	15.0	14.2[g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [ef]	0.3	0.3	0.2[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.5	51.8	52.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	70.9	68.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	8 814	14 773	16 926
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	140.6	179.3	240.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.8	56.9	69.4

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports) 2009
Exports	329 421.9	China	49.9	China	45.8
Imports	352 240.7	United States	11.2	Japan	9.2
		Japan	4.3	Republic of Korea	4.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2010	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	11.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	18.3/18.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	90.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	85.7/79.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	79.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	2 741.8/38.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	877
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	91.1/89.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) [h]	2005-2010	50.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	49
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	39 930/5.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 749.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 383
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.1/25.6

a Market rate. **b** 2008. **c** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **d** Excludes military populations. **e** Excludes marine and institutional populations. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2007. **h** UNESCO estimate.

China, Macao SAR

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Pataca (MOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	30
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	538
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	18 236.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Macao (538)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 102	11 508	21 188
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.8	6.9	1.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	13 839.5	23 600.1	39 385.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	14 057.0	22 008.6	37 011.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.5	26.9	18.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	8.03	7.99	7.99
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	2 719[b]	3 273	7 828
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	99	121
Industrial production index (2005=100) [c]	102[b]	100	45
Unemployment (% of labour force) [d]	6.8	4.1	3.0[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [df]	28.2	25.0	21.2[g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [df]	0.2	0.1	0.1[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	58.4	63.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.4	73.4	75.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [h]	5 197	9 014	10 402[i]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	72.1	145.0	224.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	34.9	50.2

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports) 2009
Exports	960.7	China, Hong Kong SAR	39.3	China	30.6
Imports	4 750.9	United States	17.1	China, Hong Kong SAR	10.6
		China	14.6	Japan	8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2010	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	12.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	11.4/12.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	91.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.4/79.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	299.7/54.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	12
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	92.6/97.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	50.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 554/3.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 249.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 123
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.2/25.2

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Age group 14 years and over. **e** 2008. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2007. **h** Country estimates. **i** Excludes other non-residents, namely workers, students, etc.

Colombia

Region	South America
Currency	Colombian Peso (COP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 141 748
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	45 660
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	40.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bogotá (8 262)
United Nations membership date	5 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	94 053	144 580	229 693
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.9	5.7	0.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 364.8	3 358.5	5 030.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 347.3	3 281.4	4 894.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	19.5	24.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2 187.02	2 284.22	2 044.23
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	795	-1 886	-5 033
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	140	173
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	129
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	129
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cd]	20.5[efg]	11.6[cd]	11.4[ch]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[cdi]	18.4[j]	18.8	19.6[k]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[cdi]	22.2[j]	22.4	18.4[k]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	36.2	39.3	40.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.3	78.1	77.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[lmn]	707	981	2 494[o]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	69 183	74 920	89 600[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.8	68.6	108.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	11.0	49.4

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	32 853.0
Imports	32 897.7

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
	United States	39.9	United States 28.9
	Venezuela	12.3	China 11.3
	Netherlands	4.1	Mexico 7.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	75.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	28.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.4/7.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/70.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	16.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	78.2[p]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	110.3/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	3 304 362
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	108.7/104.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	50.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)[q]	2010	8.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	681
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	54.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	63 387/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	522.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		799
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		7.4/16.0

a Official rate. **b** Low income group. **c** Third quarter. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 7 main cities. **f** September. **g** Age group 12 years and over. **h** 2008. **i** Household or labour force survey. **j** 2001. **k** 2007. **l** Visitors. **m** Includes cruise passengers. **n** Arrivals of foreign travellers at checkpoints of the Administrative Department of Security (DAS). **o** Includes the arrivals of foreign travellers arrived at terrestrial frontier points. **p** 2005. **q** As of 28 February 2010.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 235
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	676
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	302.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Moroni (49)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	202	387	530
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.4	4.2	1.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	365.8	627.8	784.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	366.4	623.9	788.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.1	9.3	13.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	528.71	417.03	341.50
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	112
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.1	72.2	73.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.8	84.8	85.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	24	26	15[b]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0[c]	0[c]	0[cd]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2[e]	5.3	21.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.2	3.6

Total trade	(million US$)[b]
Exports	8.5
Imports	120.5

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)[b]		(% of imports)[c]
	...	United Arab Emirates	38.6
	...	France	10.8
	...	Pakistan	4.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2010	28.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	38.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.1/4.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	69.5/64.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	40.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	25.7[f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	13.5/2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	0[g]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	7.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[h]	2005-2010	75.1/89.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[h]	2005-2010	43.2[i]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	3.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	89
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	2.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	121/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	64.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 700
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.2/29.5

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** UNSD estimate. **d** 2008. **e** Main telephone lines only. **f** 2000. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2004.

Congo

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	342 000
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 683
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	10.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Brazzaville (1 292)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 220	5 972	9 958
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.6	7.7	7.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 060.8	1 747.9	2 703.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	795.3	1 292.2	1 750.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	22.0	24.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	648	696	−2 161[b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	110	135
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	117	124
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	117	124
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.1	62.0	62.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.0	82.7	82.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[d]	19	35	85
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	13 839	12 717	12 243[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	16.8	59.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	1.5	6.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2010	62.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	40.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.2/5.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	55.5/53.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	77.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	44.3[f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	143.2/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	116 411
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	1.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[g]	2005-2010	74.0/80.5[h]
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[g]	2005-2010	15.8[i]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	7.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	103
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	65.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 587/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	145.0

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** Brazzaville. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **e** 2008. **f** 2005. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2004. **i** 2003.

Cook Islands

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	236[a]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	20
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	83.9[a]
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Avarua (..)[b]

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	81	184	193
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	13.9	0.0	0.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 599.6	9 642.2	9 748.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	4 599.6	9 642.2	9 748.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	13.2	14.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[c]	2.26	1.46	1.39
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[d]	100	118	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	51	63
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	51	63
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	73	88	95[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.5	55.8	69.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	26.2	30.3

Total trade	(million US$)[e]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[e]	2009 (% of imports)[e]
Exports	4.1	Japan	48.8	...
Imports	103.2	China	26.8	...
		New Zealand	12.2	...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[f]	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−2.4
Urban population (%)	2010	75.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[fg]	2010	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[fg]	2010	12.1/10.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[f]	2010	104.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[h]	2010-2015	76.0/70.0[i]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[h]	2010-2015	12.0[i]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[h]	2010-2015	2.5[k]
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[l]	2006-2009	43.2[m]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	2.8/14.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[n]	2005-2010	97.5/91.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	53
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	64.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	66/3.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 195.0

a Excludes Niue. **b** Population estimates for Avarua are not available. Avarua is located on the island of Rarotonga, the population of which is 14,761. **c** UN operational exchange rate. **d** Rarotonga. **e** 2008. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** Data refer to the latest available census. **h** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **i** 2005-2009. **j** 2005-2007. **k** 2005-2006. **l** All women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **m** 1999. **n** National estimate.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America
Currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)
Surface area (square kilometres)	51 100
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 579
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	89.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	San José (1 416)
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	15 947	19 965	29 284
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.8	5.9	−1.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 056.8	4 612.6	6 395.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 738.8	4 432.1	6 181.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.8	18.7	20.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	318.02	496.68	565.24
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−707	−981	−537
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	170	253
Industrial production index (2005=100)[cd]	81[e]	100	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	110	121
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	126
Unemployment (% of labour force)[fg]	5.2	6.6	4.9[h]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[fgi]	22.3	21.5	22.2[j]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[fgi]	20.4	15.2	13.2[j]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	36.8	43.0	45.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.9	81.0	79.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 088	1 679	2 089[h]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	588	681	749[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	28.2	57.5	75.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	22.1	32.4

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	8 710.7	United States	27.6	United States	33.1	
Imports	11 458.0	China	6.3	Mexico	4.9	
		Netherlands	5.1	Japan	4.5	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	64.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	25.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.1/8.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	103.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.0/77.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[k]	2006-2009	80.0[l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[m]	mid-2010	489.2/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	19 703
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	104.6/102.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[n]	2005-2010	54.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.7/13.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	38.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	285
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	50.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	8 112/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	695.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 866
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.2/24.9

a Market rate. **b** Central area. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **e** 2002. **f** July. **g** Age group 12 years and over. **h** 2008. **i** Household or labour force survey. **j** 2007. **k** Age group 18 to 44 years. **l** 1999. **m** Includes refugees. **n** UNESCO estimate.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	322 463
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	21 075
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	65.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Abidjan (4 009)[a]
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	10 682	16 354	23 042
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	−2.7	1.8	3.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	618.1	849.8	1 093.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	583.0	862.1	1 109.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3	9.3	10.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−241	40	1 670
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	117	131
Industrial production index (2005=100)[d]	90[e]	100	102[f]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	106	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	109	122
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2	49.9	50.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	82.2	82.1
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 680	3 737	3 920[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.3	13.6	63.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.0	4.6

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	10 280.1	Netherlands	13.9	Nigeria	20.6	
Imports	6 959.9	France	10.9	France	14.2	
		United States	7.8	China	7.2	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2010	50.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	40.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.8/6.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	103.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	61.0/58.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	79.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	12.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[g]	mid-2010	2 406.7/11.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	710 872
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[h]	2005-2010	41.5/60.4[e]
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	33.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	8.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	210
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	32.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	6 379/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	134.0

a Yamoussoukro is the capital; Abidjan is the seat of government. **b** Official rate. **c** Abidjan. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2002. **f** 2008. **g** Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. **h** UNESCO estimate.

Croatia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Kuna (HRK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	56 594
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 416
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	78.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Zagreb (685)
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	21 345	44 437	63 033
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.0	4.2	−5.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 737.7	10 001.8	14 273.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	4 634.2	9 729.5	13 776.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	24.6	24.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	8.15	6.23	5.09
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−533	−2 555	−3 247
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114	131
Industrial production index (2005=100)	90[b]	100	100
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	91	93	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	91	93	104
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cd]	16.4	12.7	9.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	28.8	28.6	30.6[f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[eg]	14.5	17.3	12.8[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.1	46.4	46.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.0	61.3	60.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[h]	5 831	8 467	9 335
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 341	3 645	3 774[i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	61.1	124.5	178.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.6	33.1	50.6

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	10 491.8	Italy	19.0	Italy	15.4	
Imports	21 204.9	Bosnia-Herzegovina	12.8	Germany	13.5	
		Germany	10.9	Russian Federation	9.5	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	57.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	26.7/20.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	93.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.4/73.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[j]	mid-2010	700.0/15.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	28 305
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	96.2/94.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	54.6
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.0/2.6[k]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	23.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	101
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	34.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	24 820/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 039.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		856
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.4/15.7

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2007. **g** Excludes conscripts. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **i** 2008. **j** Includes refugees. **k** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Cuba

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Cuban Peso (CUP)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	109 886
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	11 204
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	102.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Havana (2 140)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	30 565	42 644	60 917
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	11.2	1.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 756.9	3 809.8	5 437.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 700.8	3 753.3	5 355.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.9	9.0	10.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	125[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	90	88
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	90	89
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cd]	5.4	1.9	1.6[be]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[cdf]	19.1	19.1	18.0[g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[cdf]	27.1	20.2	18.7[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.1	39.1	40.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.1	67.2	66.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[h]	1 741	2 261	2 405
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 270	3 923	4 202[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	8.9	15.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	9.7	14.3

Total trade	(million US$)[i]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[i]	2009 (% of imports)[i]
Exports	2 980.2	... China		13.4
Imports	10 173.6	... Spain		7.7
		... Germany		5.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2010	75.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	17.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	18.2/16.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	81.3/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	15.3/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	460
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	13.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	95.7/96.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	61.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	2.5/7.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	43.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	304
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	26.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	27 033/2.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	878.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 189
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.6/28.8

a The Cuban Convertible Peso (CUC) is only exchangeable within the country. **b** 2008. **c** December. **d** Age group for males 17 to 60 years and for females 17 to 55 years. **e** February - April. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2007. **h** Air arrivals. **i** 2006.

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Euro (EUR) [a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 251
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	871
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	94.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nicosia (240)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	9 293	16 978	23 542
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.0	3.9	–1.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	13 398.9	22 398.8	29 622.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	12 524.9	21 472.6	29 091.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	19.3	20.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)	0.62[bc]	0.48[bc]	0.69[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–488	–971	–1 915
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	126
Industrial production index (2005=100) [e]	...	100	100
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	91	80
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	91	80
Unemployment (% of labour force) [fg]	4.9	5.3	5.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [eh]	23.3	24.1	22.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [ehi]	5.2	4.7	4.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.8	52.4	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.7	71.1	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 686	2 470	2 141
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	83.7	143.8	169.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.3	32.8	49.8

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	1 350.9	Greece	22.7	Greece	20.0
Imports	7 933.4	Germany	8.4	Italy	10.7
		United Kingdom	8.2	United Kingdom	9.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	70.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	17.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	19.5/17.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.6/77.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	154.3/17.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	7 903
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) [k]	2005-2010	100.6/100.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	49.0
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.5/2.3[l]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	12.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	43
Forested area (% of land area) [e]	2008	18.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	8 193/10.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 881.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		308
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.8/26.0

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Cyprus Pound (CYP) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=0.585274 CYP). **b** Official rate. **c** Currency = Cyprus Pound (CYP). **d** Market rate. **e** Government-controlled areas. **f** Age group 15 to 74 years. **g** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **h** Household or labour force survey. **i** Excludes conscripts. **j** 2008. **k** National estimate. **l** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Czech Republic

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	78 865
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10 369
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	131.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Prague (1 162)
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	56 717	124 549	190 204
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	6.3	–4.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	5 547.2	12 217.0	18 343.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	5 421.8	11 668.7	17 258.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	25.0	22.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	37.81	24.59	18.37
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–2 690	–1 577	–2 147
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	125[b]
Industrial production index (2005=100)	86[c]	100	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	94
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	94
Unemployment (% of labour force) [de]	8.7	7.9	6.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [f]	39.5	39.5	40.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [f]	5.1	4.0	3.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.5	50.6	48.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.1	68.6	67.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [g]	4 773	6 336	6 032
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	27 030	26 837	25 844[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	80.4	147.1	157.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.8	35.3	64.4

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	112 884.3	Germany	32.3	Germany	26.7
Imports	104 849.5	Slovakia	9.0	China	10.1
		Poland	5.8	Poland	6.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	73.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	14.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	25.2/19.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.3/74.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [h]	2006-2009	72.0[i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	453.0/4.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	3 588
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	97.8/97.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.5
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.5/1.0[j]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	22.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	33
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	34.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	124 862/12.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 511.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		526
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		3.6/12.5

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 15 to 74 years. **e** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 1997. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	North Korean Won (KPW)
Surface area (square kilometres)	120 538
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	23 906
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	198.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	P'yongyang (2 828)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	10 608	13 031	12 035
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.4	3.8	–0.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	462.0	549.3	499.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	461.3	548.1	499.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	2.14	141.00	139.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	115	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	115	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.8	54.4	55.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.7	77.7	77.5
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	19 669	23 187	21 817 [b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2 [c]	4.3 [c]	5.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2010	60.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	21.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	16.8/11.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	70.3/66.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	45.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	68.6 [d]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [e]	mid-2010	37.1/0.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	15.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	52
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	49.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	70 653/3.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	886.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		940
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.6/15.7

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2008. **c** Main telephone lines only. **d** 2002. **e** Estimates.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Franc Congolais (CDF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 344 858
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	66 020
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	28.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kinshasa (8 401)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 265	7 239	11 204
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–6.9	7.9	2.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	103.6	122.5	169.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	94.3	116.6	160.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	3.5	13.8	19.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	50.00	431.28	902.66
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	97	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	97	98
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.5	55.8	56.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.1	85.8	85.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	103	61 [b]	53 [b]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 752	1 989	1 899 [c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	4.7	14.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.2	0.5 [c]

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)	2010	35.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	46.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.7/3.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	50.4/47.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	109.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	20.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [d]	mid-2010	444.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	2 362 295
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	57.5/74.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	26.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	8.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	296
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	68.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 433/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	22.0

a Market rate. **b** Air arrivals. **c** 2008. **d** Includes refugees.

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	43 094[a]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	5 470
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	126.9[a]
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Copenhagen (1 174)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	160 082	257 676	310 093
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.5	2.5	–4.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	30 003.8	47 566.8	56 686.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	29 369.5	48 230.1	58 188.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	19.7	18.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	8.02	6.32	5.19
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	2 262	11 104	11 222
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	120
Industrial production index (2005=100)	99[c]	100	86
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	102	107
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	102	107
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d,e]	4.3	4.8	3.3[f]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[g]	25.1	23.7	22.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[g]	3.7	3.1	2.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.1	60.5	60.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7	71.4	70.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[h]	3 535	4 699[i]	4 503[j]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)[a]	26 382	29 580	24 565[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	134.9	162.4	162.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	39.2	82.7	86.8

Total trade	(million US$)[a]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[a]		2009 (% of imports)[a]
Exports	92 507.4	Germany	16.2	Germany	21.0
Imports	82 040.2	Sweden	12.5	Sweden	13.2
		United Kingdom	7.8	Netherlands	7.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.3
Urban population (%)	2010	86.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	18.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	25.3/21.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	81.4/76.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	483.7/8.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	24 811
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	7.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	109.5/107.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	58.0
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	<0.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	38.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	39
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	12.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	49 955/9.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)[a]	2008	2 827.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		525
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.0/11.1

a Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. **b** Market rate. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 15 to 74 years. **e** Eurost estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **f** 2008. **g** European Labo Force Survey (Eurostat). **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishmen **i** New methodology. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Djibouti

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	23 200
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	864
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	37.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Djibouti (567)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	553	710	930
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.7	3.2	5.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	757.9	881.9	1 075.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	736.6	913.5	1 172.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.2	16.5	16.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	177.72	177.72	177.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–19	20	–71
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	115	147
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	115	147
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	59.5[c]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.6	59.5	61.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2	79.8	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[d]	20	30	40[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	6.8	16.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.0	3.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	363.7	Ethiopia	35.4	France	30.5
Imports	647.6	France	20.1	United Arab Emirates	18.5
		Somalia	11.9	Saudi Arabia	6.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2010	76.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	35.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.9/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	58.5/55.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	75.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	17.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[g]	mid-2010	114.2/13.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	13 032
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	8.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	31.4/39.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	40.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	13.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	81
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	<
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	487/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	182.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		164
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.9/33.9

a Official rate. **b** Official estimates. **c** 2003. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **e** 2007. **f** 2008. **g** Includes refugees.

Dominica

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	751
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	67
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	88.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Roseau (14)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1978

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	271	299	378
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.6	3.4	–0.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 983.8	4 436.3	5 668.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 455.9	4 006.7	5 399.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	28.6	29.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–60	–76	–123
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100[c]	106	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	87	93
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	87	93
Unemployment (% of labour force)[dd]	11.0[c]	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.8[ccde]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	21.0[ccde]	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	70	79	81[f]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3	2	2[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.1	105.3	185.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.8	38.5	42.0

Total trade	(million US$)[g]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[g]		(% of imports)[g]	2009
Exports	40.0	Jamaica	16.3	United States	39.7	
Imports	232.4	Antigua and Barbuda	15.3	Trinidad and Tobago	21.3	
		France	13.8	United Kingdom	4.6	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[hr]	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.5
Urban population (%)	2010	67.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[ijk]	2010	29.5[l]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[ijk]	2010	15.1/11.7[l]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[hi]	2010	103.8[l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5.5/8.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	110.1/107.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	76.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	19.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	60.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	121/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	668.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[m]		2 575
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[m]		23.1/29.3

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** 2001. **d** May. **e** Population census. **f** 2007. **g** 2008. **h** De facto estimate. **i** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **j** De jure estimate. **k** Data refer to the latest available census. **l** 2006. **m** Melville Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	48 671
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10 090
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	207.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Santo Domingo (2 138)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	23 655	33 542	46 598
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.7	9.3	3.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 679.0	3 518.4	4 618.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 561.2	3 320.4	4 391.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	16.4	14.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	16.67	34.88	36.21
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–1 027	–473	–2 159
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	230	295
Industrial production index (2005=100)[b]	93[c]	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	117	129
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	119	131
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d]	13.9	17.9	14.2[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[fg]	23.8	22.3	21.9[h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[fg]	15.9	14.6	14.5[h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.4	48.9	50.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	81.4	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[i]	2 978	3 691	3 980[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	66	163	149[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	18.1	47.4	95.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.5	26.8

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	4 693.3	United States	61.9	United States	42.2	
Imports	12 054.4	Haiti	13.8	China	10.1	
		Netherlands	2.2	Venezuela	5.4	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.8
Urban population (%)	2010	69.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	31.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	8.9/8.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.2/70.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[j]	2010-2015	25.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	434.3/4.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	90.1/93.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[k]	2005-2010	61.3[l]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	20.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	126
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	40.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	20 742/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	671.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 447
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/30.4

a Principal rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 2009. **f** Data are derived from micro-sources. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2007. **i** Air arrivals. **j** Includes nationals residing abroad. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2004.

Ecuador

Region	South America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	256 370
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	13 625
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	53.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Quito (1 801)
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	15 934	37 187	57 303
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.8	6.0	0.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 294.3	2 846.9	4 205.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 179.8	2 698.2	4 082.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	22.0	22.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	926	347	−268
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	175	211
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	126	144
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	128	149
Unemployment (% of labour force)[bcd]	9.0	7.9	7.3[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[bcdf]	23.9	21.2	21.8[g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[bcdf]	8.5	8.3	8.3[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.1	44.6	47.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	77.8	77.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[hi]	627	860	968
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	21 944	28 898	27 944[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	60.7	114.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	6.0	24.6

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	13 724.3	United States	33.4	United States	16.5
Imports	15 093.3	Panama	14.3	China	11.4
		Peru	6.8	Colombia	9.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	67.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	30.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.0/8.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.9/72.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	17.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.7[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[k]	mid-2010	393.6/2.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	167 189
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[l]	2005-2010	1.0[m]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	100.7/97.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	52.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	32.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	2 255
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	41.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	29 964/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	731.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 014

a Beginning 15 September 2000, the Ecuadorian sucre (ECS) was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=25000 ECS). b Urban areas. c November. d Age group 10 years and over. e 2008. f Household or labour force survey. g 2006. h Visitors. i Excludes nationals residing abroad. j 2004. k Includes refugees. l UNESCO estimate. m 2001.

Egypt

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 002 000
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	82 999
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	82.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Cairo (10 903)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	99 601	98 323	187 981
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.5	6.8	5.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 419.3	1 274.4	2 264.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 417.6	1 260.8	2 271.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	16.9	18.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	3.69	5.73	5.48
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−971	2 103	−3 349
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	134	208
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	115	135
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	116	137
Unemployment (% of labour force)[bc]	9.0	11.2	8.7[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[cef]	21.3	21.5	22.0[g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[cef]	29.6	30.9	31.2[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.8	22.8	22.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	73.3	75.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 116	8 244	11 914
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	63 038	83 370	97 136[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.8	31.3	79.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	11.7	24.3

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)[d]	(% of exports)[d]		(% of imports)[d]	
Exports	26 223.8	Italy	10.3	United States	10.8
Imports	52 752.1	India	6.3	China	8.4
		Netherlands	5.7	Germany	6.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2010	43.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	32.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	7.9/7.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	101.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	73.0/69.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	30.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	60.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[h]	mid-2010	244.7/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	107 914
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[i]	2005-2010	84.4/88.7[j]
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[i]	2005-2010	42.7[j]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)[k]	2010	1.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	121
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	<
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	184 508/2.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	864.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		25
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.8/27.7

a Principal rate. b May and November. c Age group 15 to 64 years. d 2008. e Average of May and November. f Household or labour force survey. g 2006. h Includes refugees. i UNESCO estimate. j 2004. k As of 31 October 2010.

El Salvador

Region	Central America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	21 041[b]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	6 163
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	292.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	San Salvador (1 534)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	13 134	17 214	21 101
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.2	3.3	–3.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 209.2	2 841.3	3 423.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 166.6	2 745.8	3 322.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	15.2	13.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[c]	8.76	8.75	8.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–431	–569	–373
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[d]	100	118	138
Industrial production index (2005=100)[e]	96[f]	100	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	114
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	123
Unemployment (% of labour force)[gh]	7.0	7.2	6.4[i]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[ghi]	24.2	22.2	23.0[k]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[ghi]	21.6	20.0	18.9[k]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.1	44.9	45.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.2	78.2	76.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	795	1 127	1 385[l]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	169	234	306[l]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.0	55.8	140.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	4.2	12.1

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports) 2009
Exports	3 797.3	United States	46.6	United States	36.1
Imports	7 254.7	Guatemala	14.0	Guatemala	10.4
		Honduras	13.4	Mexico	7.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	64.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	31.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.8/9.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	89.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.0/67.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	17.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[m]	2006-2009	72.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[n]	mid-2010	40.3/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	88
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	88.4/90.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	54.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	19.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	72
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	14.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	6 694/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	349.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 734
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.4/30.1

a Beginning 1 January 2001, the Salvadoran colón (SVC) was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=8.75 SVC). **b** The total surface is 21040.79 square kilometres, without taking into account the last ruling of The Hague. **c** Principal rate. **d** Urban areas. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2002. **g** December. **h** Age group 10 years and over. **i** 2007. **j** Household or labour force survey. **k** 2006. **l** 2008. **m** Age group 15 to 44 years. **n** Includes refugees.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 051
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	676
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	24.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Malabo (128)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1968

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 177	7 206	11 864
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	13.1	8.9	5.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 226.3	11 835.5	17 543.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 526.1	6 010.3	12 761.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	61.9	21.7	25.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	145[c]	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	94	91
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	89
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.8	37.1	39.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	93.1	92.4	92.0
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6 672	24 482	25 041[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	17.6	31.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.2	2.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2010	39.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	40.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.6/4.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	53.3/50.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	90.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	10.1[e]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[f]	mid-2010	7.5/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	0[g]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[h]	2005-2010	0.6[i]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[h]	2005-2010	57.5/69.7[i]
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	30.3[e]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	10.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	130
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	58.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	4 793/9.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 644.0

a Official rate. **b** Malabo. **c** 2006. **d** 2008. **e** 2000. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2003. **j** 2002.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Nakfa (ERN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	117 600
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	5 073
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	43.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Asmara (649)
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	706	1 098	1 873
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	−12.4	2.6	3.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	193.1	245.6	369.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	223.1	285.6	429.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	20.3	9.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	10.20	15.38	15.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−105	...	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	104	124
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	104	125
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	59.2	62.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.6	82.9	83.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[bc]	70	83	79
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8[e]	1.7	3.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.8	4.1[d]

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2010	21.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	41.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.9/3.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	63.6/59.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	48.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	8.0[f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[g]	mid-2010	16.5/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	4 893
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	34.2/44.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	25.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	22.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	97
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	15.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	579/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	26.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		533
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.9/23.2

a Official rate. **b** Visitors. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2008. **e** Main telephone lines only. **f** 2002. **g** Estimates.

Estonia

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Kroon (EEK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	45 227
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 340
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	29.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Tallinn (399)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 680	13 903	19 265
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	10.0	9.4	−13.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 144.9	10 322.9	14 374.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	4 009.4	9 930.1	14 039.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	32.1	21.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	16.82	13.22	10.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−299	−1 386	893
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	146[b]
Industrial production index (2005=100)	74[c]	100	82
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	105	114
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	105	114
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d]	13.6	7.9	5.5[b]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[de]	33.3	34.0	35.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[def]	7.2	5.3	3.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.7	53.1	54.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.7	65.2	69.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 220	1 917[g]	1 970[bg]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 668	3 184	3 477[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	78.8	140.1	239.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	28.6	61.5	72.5

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	10 425.0	Russian Federation	17.1	Russian Federation	10.3	
Imports	11 344.4	Finland	16.1	Finland	10.1	
		Sweden	10.9	Germany	9.2	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	69.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	27.2/17.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	85.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.3/68.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[hi]	2006-2009	70.3[k]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	182.5/13.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	104 856
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	100.2/99.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	61.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	2.8/11.5[l]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	22.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	11
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	52.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	20 456/15.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 787.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		675
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		1.8/8.9

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 15 to 74 years. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** Excludes conscripts. **g** Calculated on the basis of accommodation statistics and "Foreign Visitor Survey" carried out by the Statistical Office of Estonia. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **j** Methods used during the last month. **k** 1994. **l** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Ethiopia

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Birr (ETB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 104 300
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	82 825
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	75.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Addis Ababa (2 863)
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 111	12 286	28 538
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.1	11.8	9.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	123.8	164.6	344.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	123.4	164.7	343.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	23.0	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	8.31	8.68	12.64
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	13	−1 568	−2 191
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100[c]	138	289
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	132	148
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	134	150
Unemployment (% of labour force)[de]	...	5.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	6.6[def]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	80.2[def]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.8	78.4	80.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	91.1	90.3
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	143	244	285[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.4	6.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.2	0.5

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	1 618.2	China	15.0	China	24.1
Imports	7 973.9	Netherlands	8.9	Saudi Arabia	11.7
		Somalia	8.3	India	8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2010	16.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	43.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.4/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	58.6/55.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	70.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	14.7[h]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[i]	mid-2010	548.0/0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	124 361
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	66.4/75.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	23.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	27.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	120
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	12.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	6 504/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	29.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 055
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.9/23.2

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** 2001. **d** March. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2008. **h** 2005. **i** Includes refugees.

Faeroe Islands

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 393
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	50
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	35.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Tórshavn (20)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	8.02	6.32	5.19
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	99	−7[b]	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	99
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	22.2[cde]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	11.1[cde]	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	7	9	9[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	92.0	135.5	156.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	32.9	67.9	75.2

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	751.7	United Kingdom	17.3	Denmark	30.4
Imports	783.4	Denmark	11.0	Norway	18.1
		France	10.8	Chile	6.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[gh]	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	40.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[gh]	2010	108.2[f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	3.3/6.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	13
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	<
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	696/14.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	4 741.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 284
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.5/8.6

a Market rate. **b** 2003. **c** September. **d** Age group 16 years and over. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2008. **g** De jure estimate. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system.

Fiji

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	18 272
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	849
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	46.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Greater Suva (174)
United Nations membership date	13 October 1970

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 723	3 008[c]	3 061
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–1.7	0.7	–2.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 149.0	3 630.7	3 604.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 305.7	3 795.6	3 589.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.5	15.5	14.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2.19	1.74	1.93
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–26	–302	–239
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	138
Industrial production index (2005=100)[b]	102[c]	100	93
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	89
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	89
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	4.6[d]	8.6[e,f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.1	39.1	38.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.6	78.6	78.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[g]	294	545	542
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	49[h]	58[h]	62[i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	38.4	91.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	8.5	13.5

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	628.7	Singapore	16.4	Singapore	27.7	
Imports	1 437.0	Australia	15.9	Australia	22.1	
		United Kingdom	15.0	New Zealand	15.9	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.5
Urban population (%)	2010	51.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	30.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.1/7.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	103.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.0/67.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	18.5/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.2[j]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	88.4/86.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[k]	2005-2010	53.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	192
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	55.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 458/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	541.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		3 040
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.2/28.7

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 15 to 55 years. **e** Population census. **f** 2007. **g** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **h** UNSD estimate. **i** 2008. **j** 2004. **k** UNESCO estimate.

Finland

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	338 424[a]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	5 326[a]
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	15.7[a]
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Helsinki (1 107)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	121 715	195 626	237 989
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.3	2.9	–8.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	23 527.3	37 302.3	44 687.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	23 347.4	37 474.3	44 705.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.1	20.1	19.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	10 526	6 993	6 814
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	106	115
Industrial production index (2005=100)	94[c]	100	95
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	106	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	106	105
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d]	9.8	8.4	8.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[d,e]	27.2	25.6	25.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[d,e]	6.0	4.8	4.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.3	56.7	57.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.4	64.8	64.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 714	3 140	3 423
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 407	5 376	4 635[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	127.1	140.9	171.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	37.3	74.5	82.5

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	62 860.5	Germany	10.3	Russian Federation	16.1	
Imports	60 830.3	Sweden	9.8	Germany	14.7	
		Russian Federation	8.9	Sweden	9.7	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	2010-2015	–1.4
Urban population (%)[a]	2010	85.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[a]	2010	16.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[a]	2010	27.3/22.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[a]	2010	96.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[a]	2010-2015	83.6/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[a]	2010-2015	3.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[a]	mid-2010	225.7/4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	13 638
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	105.2/102.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	54.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.5/3.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	40.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	18
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	72.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	64 124/12.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	4 837.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		650
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		1.0/8.7

a Includes Åland Islands. **b** Market rate. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 15 to 74 years. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2008.

France

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	551 500
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	62 343
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	113.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Paris (10 410)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 327 960	2 146 530	2 649 390
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.9	1.9	–2.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	21 830.3	34 151.6	41 225.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	22 130.0	34 372.4	41 565.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	20.0	20.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	19 674	–10 260	–51 858
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	117
Industrial production index (2005=100)	99[b]	100	87
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	97
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cd]	9.0	9.3	9.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	26.3	23.7	23.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	4.1	3.6	3.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.3	50.2	50.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.7	62.6	62.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	77 190[f]	74 988[g]	79 218[gh]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)[i]	48 096	46 777	48 147[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	106.6	134.1	152.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	14.3	42.9	71.6

Total trade	(million US$)[i]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[i]		2009 (% of imports)[i]
Exports	464 112.8	Germany	14.9	Germany	16.3
Imports	540 502.3	Italy	8.5	Belgium	8.3
		Spain	8.0	Italy	7.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–3.5
Urban population (%)	2010	85.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	18.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	25.5/20.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	94.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	85.1/78.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[jkl]	2006-2009	71.0[m]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	6 684.8/10.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	232 710
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	111.5/112.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	</0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	18.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	168
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	29.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)[i]	2007	371 453/6.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)[i]	2008	2 859.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		650
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.5/15.5

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Estimates based on surveys at national borders. **g** Non-resident visitor survey (EVE). **h** 2008. **i** Includes Monaco. **j** Age group 15 to 54 years. **k** Men and women of reproductive age. **l** Three most commonly used methods. **m** 2005.

French Guiana

Region	South America
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	83 534
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	226
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	2.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Cayenne (62)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	90	80
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	90	80
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	25.8	26.5	29.1[c]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.7	54.1	54.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.7	67.4	65.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	...	95[d]	109[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	54.4	25.3[g]	117.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	20.8	25.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	2010	76.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	33.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.7/6.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.6/73.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	107.5/46.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	56
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	98.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	894/4.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 320.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[h]		3 674
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[h]		22.5/30.1

a Market rate. **b** June. **c** 2006. **d** Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. **e** 2007. **f** 2008. **g** Main telephone lines only. **h** Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	4 000
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	269
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	67.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Papeete (133)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 445	3 712	4 535
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.0	2.3	2.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	10 363.1	14 537.5	16 857.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	10 363.1	15 939.1	19 953.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	25.0	25.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	128.17	100.84	82.70
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	106	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	111
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.9	47.1	48.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.3	66.5	66.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [b]	252 [c]	208	160
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	12	15	19 [d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	39.7	67.9	97.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	21.5	44.6

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	148.3	China, Hong Kong SAR	36.6	France	30.1
Imports	1 717.1	Japan	21.3	Singapore	11.1
		France	17.6	United States	10.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2010	51.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	25.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.3/8.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	104.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.8/73.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	34.8/12.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	160
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	39.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	806/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 177.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) [e]		1 761
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) [e]		22.3/29.5

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **c** Estimated by the Institut de la Statistique (ISPF). **d** 2008. **e** Tahiti.

Gabon

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	267 668
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 475
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	5.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Libreville (619)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 498	9 459	11 276
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–1.3	3.5	–1.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 458.0	6 908.2	7 646.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 773.0	6 144.8	6 530.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	19.8	20.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	1 001	1 983	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [b]	100	105	121
Industrial production index (2005=100) [c]	94 [d]	100	120 [e]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	100	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	100	103
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.6	67.4	70.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.0	82.2	81.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [f]	155	269	358 [e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	13 979	13 679	12 233 [e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.9	56.7	94.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	4.9	6.7

Total trade	(million US$) [g]	Major trading partners	(% of exports) [g]		2009 (% of imports) [g]
Exports	6 015.2	United States	58.4	France	39.9
Imports	1 724.9	China	10.6	Belgium	14.2
		France	7.1	United States	7.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.8
Urban population (%)	2010	86.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	35.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.8/6.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	63.5/61.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	43.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	32.7 [h]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [i]	mid-2010	284.1/18.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	13 132
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) [j]	2005-2010	3.8 [h]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) [j]	2005-2010	91.1/95.0 [h]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	14.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	204
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	85.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 034/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	642.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 842
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.3/28.6

a Official rate. **b** Libreville. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** 2008. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists at the Libreville airport. **g** 2006. **h** 2000. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** UNESCO estimate.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Dalasi (GMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	11 295
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 705
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	151.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Banjul (436)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	783	629	925
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.1	2.1	4.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	601.4	412.5	542.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	572.1	373.8	497.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	36.8	32.4	34.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	14.89	28.14	26.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–2 [b]	–51	29
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [c]	100	157	184
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93	117
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.8	70.7	70.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.0	85.8	85.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [d]	79	108	142
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 [e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	19.1	86.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.8	7.6

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	66.0	Senegal	26.8	Côte d'Ivoire	14.3
Imports	303.9	Guinea	23.9	China	11.5
		Guinea-Bissau	14.1	United Kingdom	7.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	58.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	42.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.2/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	59.2/55.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	72.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	17.5 [f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	290.1/16.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	12 343
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) [g]	2005-2010	2.0 [h]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	71.0/69.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	19.2 [h]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	7.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	43
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	47.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	396/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	83.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		977
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.9/32.0

a Market rate. **b** 2003. **c** Banjul and Kombo St. Mary only. **d** Charter tourists only. **e** 2008. **f** 2001. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2004.

Georgia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Lari (GEL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	69 700
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 260
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	61.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Tbilisi (1 115)
United Nations membership date	31 July 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 058	6 411	10 745
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.8	9.6	–3.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	644.5	1 436.0	2 522.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	669.2	1 457.1	2 484.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.5	28.1	14.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1.98	1.79	1.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–269	–771	–1 325
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [b]	100	132	174 [c]
Industrial production index (2005=100) [d]	59 [e]	100	139 [c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	91	112	63
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	115	66
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.8	13.8	16.5 [c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [f]	9.8	9.3	10.4 [g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [f]	52.1	54.3	53.4 [g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	55.4	55.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	73.3	73.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [h]	387	560	1 500
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	680	623	687 [c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.8	39.1	81.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	6.1	30.5

Total trade	(million US$) [c]	Major trading partners	(% of exports) [c]		2009 (% of imports) [c]
Exports	1 497.5	Turkey	17.6	Turkey	15.1
Imports	6 055.7	Azerbaijan	13.7	Ukraine	10.8
		Ukraine	9.0	Azerbaijan	10.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	52.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	16.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	21.6/16.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	88.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.9/69.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	30.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [i]	2006-2009	47.3 [j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	167.3/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	360 486
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) [k]	2005-2010	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	96.2/99.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	6.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	46
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	39.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	6 027/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	608.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		496
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) [l]		13.0/13.0

a Official rate. **b** 5 cities. **c** 2008. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2002. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2007. **h** Visitors. **i** Age group 15 to 44 years. **j** 2005. **k** National estimate. **l** Refers to average temperature.

Germany

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	357 114
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	82 167
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	230.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Berlin (3 438)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 900 220	2 788 390	3 330 030
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.2	0.8	-4.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	23 152.3	33 836.1	40 527.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	22 935.2	34 238.0	41 099.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5	17.4	17.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	-32 279	142 768	165 471
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	116
Industrial production index (2005=100)	93[b]	100	94
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	103
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c][d]	9.0	9.3	7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	33.5	29.7	29.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	2.6	2.3	2.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.1	51.4	53.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.9	66.8	66.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f]	18 983	21 500	24 220
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	99 362	96 685	89 475[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	119.9	162.7	187.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	30.2	68.7	79.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	1 127 840.0	France	10.1	Netherlands	8.6
Imports	938 363.1	Netherlands	6.7	China	8.3
		United States	6.7	France	8.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.8
Urban population (%)	2010	73.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	13.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	28.7/23.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.1/77.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[h]	2006-2009	70.1[i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	10 758.1/13.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	658 632
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	101.6/103.5
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.5/0.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	32.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	79
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	31.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	787 291/9.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 458.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		571
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.9/13.4

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2008. **h** Age group 20 to 39 years. **i** 1992.

Ghana

Region	Western Africa
Currency	(new) Cedi (GHS)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	238 533
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	23 837
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	99.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Accra (2 269)
United Nations membership date	8 March 1957

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 983	10 732	14 947
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	5.9	4.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	255.2	489.7	627.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	247.6	483.7	611.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.3	29.0	30.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	0.70	0.91	1.42
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	-387	-1 105	-1 198
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	461
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	127	154
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	127	155
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.6	73.4	73.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.6	75.6	75.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[c]	399	429	698[d]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	568	484	533[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	14.6	64.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.8	5.4

Total trade	(million US$)[d]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[d]		2009 (% of imports)[c]
Exports	3 809.9	South Africa	44.0	China	11.7
Imports	8 536.1	Netherlands	11.7	Nigeria	8.7
		India	5.3	United States	7.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2010	51.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	38.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.0/5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	59.0/57.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	67.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	23.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 851.8/7.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	14 257
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	80.3/84.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	34.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	8.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	202
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	22.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	9 801/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	125.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		807
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.4/30.8

a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Cedi (GHS) = 10000 old Cedis (GHC). **b** Principal rate. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2008.

Greece

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	131 957
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	11 161
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	84.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Athens (3 252)
United Nations membership date	25 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	127 088	242 276	323 745
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.5	2.3	–2.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	11 614.4	21 838.3	29 006.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	11 645.6	21 552.8	28 209.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	20.0	17.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	365.62[b]	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–9 820	–18 233	–37 043
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118	132
Industrial production index (2005=100)	101[c]	100	90
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	80
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98	86
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d]	11.2	9.6	7.7[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[f]	22.6	22.4	21.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[f]	17.4	12.4	11.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.8	42.5	42.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.7	65.0	65.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[g]	13 096	14 765	14 915
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8 942	9 251	8 819[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	105.9	149.8	166.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.1	24.0	44.5

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	20 052.5	Germany	11.1	Germany	12.2
Imports	67 192.0	Italy	11.1	Italy	11.3
		Cyprus	7.3	China	6.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.6
Urban population (%)	2010	61.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	14.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	26.4/22.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.5/77.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[hij]	2006-2009	76.2[k]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[l]	mid-2010	1 132.8/10.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	50 156
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	100.1/102.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	50.4
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.7/2.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	17.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	156
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	29.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	98 038/8.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 960.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		414
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.3/22.5

a Market rate. **b** Currency = Drachma (GRD). **c** 2002. **d** Second quarter. **e** 2008. **f** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** Information based on administrative data. **h** Age group 15 to 45 years. **i** Adjusted. **j** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **k** 2001. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Greenland

Region	Northern America
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 166 086
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	57
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	0.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nuuk (15)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 068	1 703	1 268
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.1	2.0	–6.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	19 005.4	29 770.5	22 126.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	18 565.1	29 064.8	19 991.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.2	28.3	24.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	8.02	6.32	5.19
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	126[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	99
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c]	11.0	9.3	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	73.5	137.5	131.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	31.8	57.7	62.8

Total trade	(million US$)[d]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[d]		2009 (% of imports)[d]
Exports	319.8	Denmark	84.4	Denmark	66.6
Imports	432.3	Canada	10.0	Sweden	15.7
		Iceland	1.7	Germany	3.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[ef]	2010-2015	<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.6
Urban population (%)	2010	84.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[efg]	2010	23.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[efg]	2010	10.2/10.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[ef]	2010	112.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[f]	2010-2015	72.0/67.0[h]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[f]	2010-2015	10.3[h]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[f]	2010-2015	2.2[h]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5.8/10.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	14
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	0.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	520/9.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 282.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		754
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		–4.0/1.3

a Market rate. **b** 2008. **c** January. **d** 2007. **e** De jure estimate. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** Data refer to the latest available census. **h** 2004-2008.

Grenada

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	344
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	104
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	302.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	St.George's (40)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	408	554	636
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	12.0	12.0	−6.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 029.6	5 403.5	6 117.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 911.1	5 127.6	5 561.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	44.0	50.7	28.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−88	−193	−175
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 [b]	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	73	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	73	95
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	129	99	130 [c]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 [c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.2	72.5	89.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	20.5	24.1

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)	2009 (% of imports)
Exports	30.5	... United States		31.9
Imports	281.8	... Trinidad and Tobago		25.2
		... United Kingdom		4.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	39.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	27.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.8/7.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/74.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [d e]	2006-2009	54.3 [f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	12.6/12.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9 [g]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	101.9/105.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	56.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	13.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	37
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	50.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	242/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	786.0

a Official rate. **b** 2004. **c** 2008. **d** Age group 15 to 44 years. **e** Adjusted. **f** 1990. **g** 2003.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 705
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	465
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	273.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Basse-Terre (13)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	88	80
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	88	80
Unemployment (% of labour force) [b]	25.7	26.0	22.7 [c]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.8	56.8	57.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.5	65.8	65.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [d e f]	603	372 [g]	408 [c]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 [h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	87.3	50.5 [i]	53.9 [j]
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.8	18.7	23.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	98.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	22.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	18.8/17.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	91.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.9/76.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	104.9/22.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	54
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	38.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 162/4.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 492.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) [k]		1 779
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) [l]		22.1/30.5

a Market rate. **b** June. **c** 2007. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Excludes the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy). **g** Data based on a survey conducted at Guadeloupe airport. **h** 2008. **i** Main telephone lines only. **j** Le Raizet.

Guam

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	549
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	178
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	323.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Hagåtña (153)

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	150
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	109
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	109
Unemployment (% of labour force)	15.3	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	52.1	51.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.3	77.4	76.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 287	1 228	1 053
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	65.5	38.9[a]	36.9[a]
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.1	38.6	50.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	93.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	27.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	11.6/10.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	103.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.8/74.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[bc]	2006-2009	66.6[d]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	78.9/43.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	34
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	47.9

a Main telephone lines only. **b** Age group 18 to 44 years. **c** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **d** 2002.

Guatemala

Region	Central America
Currency	Quetzal (GTQ)
Surface area (square kilometres)	108 889
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	14 027
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	128.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Guatemala City (1 075)
United Nations membership date	21 November 1945

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	17 196	27 211	37 322
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.6	3.3	0.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 531.1	2 141.0	2 660.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 512.0	2 114.5	2 611.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	18.3	13.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	7.73	7.61	8.35
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−1 050	−1 301	−267
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	144	186
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	133
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	122	140
Unemployment (% of labour force)	1.4	3.1[c]	1.8[c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[efg]	20.4	20.0[h]	22.8[d]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[efg]	36.4	38.7[h]	33.2[d]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.8	44.9	48.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.0	87.4	87.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	826[i]	1 316[i]	1 392
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 221	1 284	1 089[j]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.7	45.3	133.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	7.9	16.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	7 208.6	United States	41.0	United States	36.2	
Imports	11 521.4	El Salvador	11.3	Mexico	10.4	
		Honduras	8.4	China	9.0	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population (%)	2010	49.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	41.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.6/6.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.0/67.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	22.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	43.3[h]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[k]	mid-2010	59.5/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	135
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	86.8/92.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	50.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	12.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	230
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	35.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	12 919/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	274.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 186
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.7/25.0

a Market rate. **b** Guatemala. **c** 2004. **d** 2006. **e** Excludes the areas of Norte and Peten. **f** Data are derived from micro-sources. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2002. **i** Visitors. **j** 2008. **k** Includes refugees.

Guinea

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	245 857
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10 069
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	41.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Conakry (1 597)
United Nations membership date	12 December 1958

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 192	2 937	4 737
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.9	2.4	4.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	380.7	318.5	470.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	371.2	288.3	431.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.4	27.6	24.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1 882.27	4 500.00	5 160.96[b]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−155	−175[c]	−427
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[d]	100	185	380
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	117	137
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	140
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.9	79.0	79.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.8	89.5	89.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[e]	33	45	30[f]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	44	43	45[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	2.3	34.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.9

Total trade	(million US$)[h]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[h]		2009 (% of imports)[h]
Exports	1 430.5	France	24.5	Netherlands	20.6
Imports	1 835.5	Switzerland	19.5	France	10.1
		Russian Federation	10.6	United Kingdom	7.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2010	35.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	42.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.8/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	62.2/58.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	88.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	9.1[i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[hi]	mid-2010	394.6/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	16 254
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	54.9/71.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	24.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	134
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	26.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 389/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	45.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		3 776
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.9/29.9

a Market rate. **b** 2008. **c** 2004. **d** Conakry. **e** Air arrivals at Conakry Airport. **f** 2007. **g** 2005. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** Includes refugees.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	36 125
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 611
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	44.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bissau (302)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	366	573	833
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.5	5.0	3.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	281.0	389.0	516.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	264.8	373.6	501.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.3	6.2	11.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−27[b]	−46	−93[c]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[de]	100[f]	104	123[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	122
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	122
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.9	59.7	59.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.4	83.7	83.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[g]	...	5	30[h]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9[i]	7.4	35.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.9	2.3

Total trade	(million US$)[j]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[j]		2009 (% of imports)[j]
Exports	23.2	India	85.6	Senegal	40.9
Imports	111.7	Singapore	12.1	Portugal	37.2
		Portugal	0.4	Thailand	7.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population (%)	2010	30.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	42.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.8/5.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	51.2/48.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	104.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	10.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[k]	mid-2010	19.2/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	8 187
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.3[l]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	44.0/67.2[m]
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[n]	2005-2010	15.6[o]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	10.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	52
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	72.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	286/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	59.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 756[a]
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.7/32.1[a]

a Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2008. **d** Bissau. **e** Index base 2003=100. **f** 2003. **g** Air arrivals. **h** 2007. **i** Main telephone lines only. **j** 2005. **k** Includes refugees. **l** 1999. **m** 2000. **n** UNESCO estimate. **o** January to November only.

Guyana

Region	South America
Currency	Guyanese Dollar (GYD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	214 969
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	763
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	3.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Georgetown (132)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1966

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 137	1 315	2 046
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	−1.4	−2.0	3.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 502.8	1 722.2	2 683.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 436.6	1 711.1	2 661.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	20.3	26.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	184.75	200.25	203.25
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−82	−96	−192
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	128	171
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	92	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	92	97
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.4	45.3	44.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	81.8	81.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	105	117[d]	133
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.3	51.3	92.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.6	21.0	24.9

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	730.2
Imports	1 118.4

Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports) 2009
Canada	27.8	United States	30.5
United Kingdom	14.5	Trinidad and Tobago	17.8
United States	13.4	Netherlands Antilles	7.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.5
Urban population (%)	2010	28.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	29.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.8/9.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	105.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	71.9/66.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	37.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	34.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	11.6/1.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	103.0/103.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	49.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	30.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	69
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	77.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 506/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	665.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 260
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.0/29.6

a Principal rate. **b** 2008. **c** Georgetown. **d** Arrivals at Timehri airport only.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Gourde (HTG)
Surface area (square kilometres)	27 750
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10 033
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	361.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Port-au-Prince (2 643)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 515	3 985	6 279
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.9	1.8	2.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	406.4	423.4	625.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	405.0	416.3	686.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.9	13.0	13.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	22.52	43.00	42.02
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−114	−356	−627
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	255	360
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	107	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	110
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.4	57.3	57.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	82.3	82.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[c]	140	112	304[de]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	24	23	16[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	6.9	37.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	6.4	10.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−1.6
Urban population (%)	2010	52.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	35.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.9/6.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	64.0/60.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	60.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	32.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	35.0/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	23
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	4.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	137
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	3.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 396/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	79.0

a Principal rate. **b** Metropolitan areas. **c** Air arrivals. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2008.

Honduras

Region	Central America
Currency	Lempira (HNL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	112 492
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	7 466
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	66.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Tegucigalpa (1 000)
United Nations membership date	17 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	7 187	9 757	14 408
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.8	6.1	–2.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 153.7	1 415.6	1 929.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 117.9	1 349.3	1 869.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	24.9	23.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	15.14	18.90	18.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–508	–304	–449
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	150	198
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	139	145
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	145	152
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.7[b]	4.1	2.9[c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.5[defgh]	20.9[efgh]	..
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[efgh]	38.4[d]	39.2	..
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.4	40.5	40.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.8	83.9	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	471	673	870
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	194	148	197
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	25.8	122.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	6.5	9.8

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	2 628.3
Imports	5 953.5

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
	United States	47.7	United States 36.0
	El Salvador	7.0	Guatemala 10.6
	Germany	6.5	Mexico 6.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population (%)	2010	51.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	36.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.5/5.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.6/70.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	24.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	65.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[i]	mid-2010	24.3/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	20
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	96.5/89.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[k]	2005-2010	58.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	18.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	240
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	48.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	8 827/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	372.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		872
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.7/27.9

a Principal rate. **b** 1999. **c** 2007. **d** 2002. **e** September. **f** Data are derived from micro-sources. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** Excludes the province of Islas de la Bahía. **i** 2008. **j** Includes refugees. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2004.

Hungary

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Forint (HUF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	93 028
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	9 993
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	107.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Budapest (1 705)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	47 377	110 084	128 764
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.9	3.2	–6.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 638.1	10 923.7	12 885.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	4 412.9	10 332.8	12 241.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4	23.1	20.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	284.73	213.58	188.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–4 004	–7 934	441
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	165
Industrial production index (2005=100)	81[b]	100	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	102	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	102	95
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cd]	6.4	7.2	10.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[ce]	33.7	32.4	32.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[cef]	6.5	5.0	4.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.1	42.9	42.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	58.0	58.3	58.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 992[g]	9 979[h]	9 058[h]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8 589	7 000	6 681[i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	67.3	126.4	148.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	39.0	61.8

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	82 571.8
Imports	77 272.4

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
	Germany	25.6	Germany 24.8
	Italy	5.7	Russian Federation 7.4
	France	5.4	Austria 6.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.4
Urban population (%)	2010	68.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	14.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	26.2/18.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	90.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.3/70.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[jk]	2006-2009	80.6[l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[m]	mid-2010	368.1/3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	6 740
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	97.1/98.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	58.0
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.6/2.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	9.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	47
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	22.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	56 426/5.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 307.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		516
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.3/15.0

a Official rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** Excludes conscripts. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** New series. **i** 2008. **j** Age group 18 to 41 years. **k** Adjusted. **l** 1993. **m** Includes refugees.

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Icelandic Krona (ISK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	103 000
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	323
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	3.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Reykjavík (198)
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 697	16 302	12 138
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	7.5	−6.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	30 941.9	55 123.8	37 616.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	30 086.2	53 139.7	33 702.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	28.4	13.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	84.70	62.98	124.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−847	−2 648	−270
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [b]	100	123	155 [c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	104	116
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	105	117
Unemployment (% of labour force) [d]	2.3 [e]	2.6	2.9 [c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [df]	23.0	21.7	20.6 [g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [df]	8.3	6.5	5.9 [g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.6	72.7	71.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.7	83.0	83.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [h]	634	871 [i]	1 235 [j]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	660	953	1 659 [c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	146.3	161.3	162.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.5	87.0	93.5

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	4 057.0	Netherlands	30.7	Norway	13.0
Imports	3 604.0	United Kingdom	12.8	Netherlands	8.6
		Germany	11.3	Germany	8.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	93.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	17.8/15.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	105.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.9/80.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	37.2/11.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	217
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	7.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	105.0/103.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	64.4
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.6/...
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	42.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	17
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	<
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 338/7.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	7 486.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		798
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		1.9/7.0

a Official rate. **b** Averages are based on the months February to December and January of the following year. **c** 2008. **d** Age group 16 to 74 years. **e** April and November. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2007. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **i** Due to the introduction of Schengen in March 2001, the data collection on arrivals and departures at the Icelandic borders was stopped. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

India

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Indian Rupee (INR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	3 287 263
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 198 003
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	364.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	New Delhi (...) [a]
United Nations membership date	30 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	467 788	840 470	1 287 290
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.0	9.3	7.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	448.7	743.4	1 074.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	443.8	738.1	1 073.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4	31.5	33.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [b]	46.75	45.06	46.68
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−4 601	−10 284	−26 626
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [c]	100	122	163
Industrial production index (2005=100) [de]	80 [f]	100	137
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	108	121
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	107	119
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.3 [g]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.0	32.4	32.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.2	81.7	81.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [h]	2 649	3 919	5 283 [i]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	253 433	314 407	370 389 [i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	12.4	46.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	2.4	5.1

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	176 765.0	United Arab Emirates	14.4	China	11.5
Imports	266 401.6	United States	10.8	United Arab Emirates	7.4
		China	5.9	United States	6.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2010	30.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	30.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	8.2/7.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	106.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	66.9/63.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	49.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	56.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [j]	mid-2010	5 436.0/0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	190 764
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	77.4/83.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	39.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	10.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	758
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	22.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 611 043/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	396.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		790
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.8/32.2

a The population of New Delhi was estimated at 294,783 in the year 2001. New Delhi is included in the urban agglomeration of Delhi, the population of which is 21,719,700. **b** Market rate. **c** Industrial workers. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated. **f** 2002. **g** January. **h** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **i** 2008. **j** Includes refugees.

Indonesia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Rupiah (IDR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 910 931
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	229 965
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	120.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Jakarta (9 121)
United Nations membership date	28 September 1950

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	165 021	285 869	540 277
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.9	5.7	4.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	803.9	1 304.1	2 349.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	745.3	1 150.2	2 080.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	23.6	31.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	9 595.00	9 830.00	9 400.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	7 992	278	10 746
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	156	216
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	126	147
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	126	147
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.1[b]	11.2[c]	8.4[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	17.4	18.7	18.8[f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	45.3	44.0	41.2[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.6	50.6	52.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.2	86.1	86.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 064	5 002	6 324
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	166 799[g]	219 247	283 155[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	27.6	84.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.6	8.7

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	116 510.0	Japan	15.9	Singapore	16.1
Imports	96 829.2	China	9.9	China	14.5
		United States	9.3	Japan	10.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	44.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	26.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.8/8.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.3/70.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	21.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	61.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[h,i]	mid-2010	122.9/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	2 878
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	96.0/97.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	47.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	18.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	1 142
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	52.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	395 819/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	565.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 655
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.0/31.8

a Market rate. b August. c November. d 2008. e Household or labour force survey. f 2007. g Includes Timor-Leste. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i Includes refugees.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 628 750[a]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	74 196
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	45.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Tehran (7 190)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	104 016	205 586	360 840
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.3	5.3	1.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 554.7	2 905.2	4 863.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 555.5	2 860.5	4 795.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	25.8	22.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	2 262.93	9 091.00	9 984.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	12 481	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	193	351
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	126	125
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	127	126
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c]	...	11.5	10.4[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	30.4[ce]	32.0[cef]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[ce]	...	24.9	22.8[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	28.6	30.8	31.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	74.3	73.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 342	1 889	2 034[d]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	243 136	314 629	323 346[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	15.6	40.8	105.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	8.1	11.1

Total trade	(million US$)[g]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[g]		2009 (% of imports)[g]
Exports	63 247.0	Japan	23.9		...
Imports	40 685.8	Italy	10.7		...
		France	6.9		...

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	70.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	23.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	7.3/7.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	103.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.1/71.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	24.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[h]	2006-2009	73.3[i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[i]	mid-2010	2 128.7/2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 072 346
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	100.2/88.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	51.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	2.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	102
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	6.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	495 582/6.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 569.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		230
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.7/22.5

a Land area. b Official rate. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2008. e Household or labour force survey. f 2007. g 2006. h Non-pregnant women. i 2002. j Includes refugees.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	435 244
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	30 747
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	70.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Baghdad (5 751)
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	16 900	18 164	25 531
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.4	4.4	4.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	685.6	643.3	830.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	680.2	656.4	842.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	3.6	19.1	26.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	0.31	1 487.00	1 170.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	...	−7 513	26 973 [b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [c]	100	323	645
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	109	94
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	110	95
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	18.0	17.5 [d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	17.8 [e,f,g]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	17.0 [e,f,g]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	12.6	13.4	13.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.0	69.6	68.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [h]	78	...	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	129 901	94 999	115 322 [b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 [i]	9.4	67.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 [j]	0.7	1.1

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	41 928.6		...		...

Social indicators		2009
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population (%)	2010	66.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	40.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.6/3.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.6/67.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	30.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	49.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [k,l]	mid-2010	83.4/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	2 026 798
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	70.9/87.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) [m]	2005-2010	36.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	25.2

Environmental indicators		2009
Threatened species	2010	60
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	1.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	100 046/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 042.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		123
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.9/30.6

a Principal rate. **b** 2008. **c** Index base 1990=100. **d** 2006. **e** May. **f** 2004. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** Visitors. **i** Main telephone lines only. **j** 2001. **k** Data refer to foreign citizens. **l** Includes refugees **m** UNESCO estimate.

Ireland

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	70 273
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 515
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	64.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Dublin (1 084)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	96 755	201 852	221 778
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.7	6.0	−7.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	25 436.2	48 208.0	49 115.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	21 927.4	41 539.0	40 795.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.2	26.7	15.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−516	−7 150	−6 488
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	129
Industrial production index (2005=100)	90 [b]	100	101
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	95	92
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	95	92
Unemployment (% of labour force) [c,d]	4.2	4.4	6.3 [e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [f,g]	28.5	27.9	25.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [f,g]	7.8	5.9	5.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2	52.0	54.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.3	72.7	73.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [h]	6 646	7 333	7 189
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 180	1 502	1 378 [e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	112.9	151.0	153.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	41.6	67.4

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	116 894.7	United States	21.7	United Kingdom	30.5
Imports	62 566.4	Belgium	16.8	United States	17.4
		United Kingdom	16.0	Germany	6.8

Social indicators		2009
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	61.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	17.4/14.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.9/78.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [i,k]	2006-2009	89.0 [i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	898.6/19.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	12 326
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	110.3/107.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	54.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	</1.6 [m]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	13.9

Environmental indicators		2009
Threatened species	2010	27
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	10.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	44 283/10.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 359.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		733
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.3/12.8

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **e** 2008. **f** Second quarter. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** Includes tourists from North Ireland. **i** Age group 18 to 45 years. **j** Methods used during the last 12 months. **k** Men and women of reproductive age. **l** 2004. **m** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Israel

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Shekel (ILS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	22 072
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	7 170
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	324.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Jerusalem (768)
United Nations membership date	11 May 1949

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	124 747	134 257	194 015
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.2	5.1	0.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	20 503.5	20 063.6	27 060.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	19 136.0	19 856.5	26 461.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.7	16.5	16.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	4.04	4.60	3.78
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−2 209	4 246	7 592
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	115
Industrial production index (2005=100)[b]	90[c]	100	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	120
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	121
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.8	9.0	6.1[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	24.0	21.7	21.9[f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	2.2	2.0	1.6[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	50.9	51.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.5	62.2	62.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[g]	2 417	1 903	2 321
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)[h]	101	1 529	2 506[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	121.2	159.8	171.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	20.9	25.2	63.1

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	2009 (% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	47 934.6	United States	35.0	United States	12.4
Imports	47 362.7	China, Hong Kong SAR	6.0	China	7.4
		Belgium	4.9	Germany	7.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	91.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	27.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	16.2/12.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.4/79.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[i]	mid-2010	2 940.5/40.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	21 880
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	101.6/100.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.6
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.4/4.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	18.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	131
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	7.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	66 685/9.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)[h]	2008	1 458.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		448
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.0/22.2

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** 2008. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2007. **g** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **h** Excludes oil and oil products. **i** Includes refugees.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	301 336
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	59 870
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	198.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Rome (3 357)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 097 340	1 777 690	2 112 780
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	0.7	−5.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	19 212.6	30 312.9	35 289.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	19 068.7	30 217.7	34 679.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.6	20.9	19.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−5 781	−29 744	−66 199
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	112	122
Industrial production index (2005=100)	102[c]	100	84
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	99	94
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	99	94
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d,e]	10.1	7.7	7.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[f]	31.8	30.8	29.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[f]	5.2	4.2	3.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.3	37.7	38.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.1	61.1	60.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[g]	41 181	36 513	43 239
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)[h]	24 558	21 686	19 349[i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	121.5	164.6	183.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.1	35.0	48.8

Total trade	(million US$)[h]	Major trading partners	2009 (% of exports)[h]		2009 (% of imports)[h]
Exports	405 178.5	Germany	12.6	Germany	16.7
Imports	412 340.3	France	11.5	France	8.8
		United States	5.9	China	6.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.6
Urban population (%)	2010	68.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	14.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	29.5/23.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	94.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	84.6/78.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[j,k]	2006-2009	62.7[m]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	4 463.4/7.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	60 123
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	101.1/102.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	57.4
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	</1.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	21.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	174
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	30.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)[h]	2007	456 054/7.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)[h]	2008	2 959.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		733
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.6/20.3

a Market rate. **b** Excludes tobacco. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 15 to 74 years. **e** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **f** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** Excludes seasonal and border workers. **h** Includes San Marino. **i** 2008. **j** Includes some cases of sterilization for non-contraceptive reasons. **k** Age group 20 to 49 years. **l** Adjusted. **m** 1996.

Jamaica

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	10 991
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	2 719
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	247.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kingston (580)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 949	11 165	12 414
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.9	1.1	–3.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 485.4	4 185.2	4 566.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 351.3	3 931.8	4 301.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4	26.8	20.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	45.42	64.38	89.33
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–367	–1 071	–1 126
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	263
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	99	102
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	99	102
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	15.5	10.9	10.3[c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[bd]	16.9	17.7	17.7[e]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[bd]	20.8	18.1	18.2[e]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.4	56.7	56.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.7	75.1	74.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[fh]	1 323	1 479	1 831
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	10	17	18[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	33.5	86.2	119.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	46.2	58.2

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	1 316.0	United States	49.3	United States	36.8	
Imports	5 064.3	Canada	10.0	Venezuela	12.8	
		United Kingdom	9.8	Trinidad and Tobago	10.8	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	52.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	28.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	11.2/10.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.0/69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	21.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	69.0[i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	30.0/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	26
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	92.4/92.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	68.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	13.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	282
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	31.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	13 953/5.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 435.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		813
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.9/31.4

a Market rate. **b** Age group 14 years and over. **c** 2008. **d** Household or labour force survey. **e** 2006. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **g** Includes nationals residing abroad. **h** E/D cards. **i** 2003.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Yen (JPY)
Surface area (square kilometres)	377 930
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	127 156
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	336.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Tokyo (36 507)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 667 450	4 552 190	5 069 000
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.8	1.9	–5.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	36 836.9	35 717.9	39 864.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	37 307.2	36 561.4	40 942.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	23.3	20.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	114.90	117.97	92.06
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	119 660	165 783	142 194
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	98	98
Industrial production index (2005=100)	94[b]	100	82
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	95
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.7[cd]	4.4	4.0[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[f]	31.2	27.9	27.9[g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[f]	5.1	4.4	4.2[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2	48.4	48.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	73.4	71.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[hi]	4 757	6 728	6 790
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	41 039	38 134	34 749[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	101.6	121.3	125.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	30.0	66.9	78.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	580 718.7	China	18.9	China	22.2	
Imports	551 984.8	United States	16.4	United States	11.0	
		Republic of Korea	8.1	Australia	6.3	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	66.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	13.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	33.2/27.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	94.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	87.2/80.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[j]	2006-2009	54.3[k]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[l]	mid-2010	2 176.2/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	6 792
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	101.4/101.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	45.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	</<
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	11.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	330
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	68.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 253 517/9.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 190.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 467
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.6/19.7

a Market rate. **b** 2003. **c** February. **d** Special Labour Force Survey. **e** 2008. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2007. **h** Visitors. **i** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **j** Age group 20 to 49 years. **k** 2005. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Jordan

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	89 342
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	6 316
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	70.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Amman (1 068)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 461	12 589	25 092
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	8.1	2.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 743.3	2 261.8	3 972.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 770.6	2 335.2	3 880.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	30.6	25.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	0.71	0.71	0.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	27	–2 272	–1 251
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	142
Industrial production index (2005=100)[b]	89[c]	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	132	148
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	132	148
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.8[d]	21.8[de]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[d]	4.9	3.6[e]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	21.6	22.1	23.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.2	74.1	73.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f]	1 580	2 987	3 789
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	221	205	177[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.8	67.7	103.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.6	12.9	26.0

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)			(% of imports)
Exports	6 365.7	Iraq	20.0	Saudi Arabia	17.3
Imports	14 075.3	United States	13.7	China	10.9
		India	10.8	United States	6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	78.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	34.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.7/5.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	105.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.7/71.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	16.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	57.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[hi]	mid-2010	2 973.0/45.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	451 360
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9[j]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	93.7/91.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	51.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	6.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	90
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	1.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	21 434/3.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 201.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		269
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.3/23.5

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** Household or labour force survey. **e** 2003. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** 2008. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** Includes refugees. **j** 1999.

Kazakhstan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Tenge (KZT)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 724 900
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	15 637
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	5.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Astana (650)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	18 292	57 124	109 157
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.9	9.7	1.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 223.0	3 759.6	6 980.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 146.6	3 406.4	6 219.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	28.0	28.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	144.50	133.98	148.46
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	366	–1 056	–3 405
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	198[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	118	147
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	117	148
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.4[c]	8.1	6.6[b]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	16.3[cd]	17.4[de]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[d]	35.5[c]	33.5[e]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.7	64.5	65.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	75.1	76.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 471	3 143	3 118
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	79 686	124 352	153 869[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	53.4	132.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.0	33.9

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)			(% of imports)
Exports	43 195.8	Italy	15.5	Russian Federation	31.3
Imports	28 408.7	China	13.6	China	12.6
		Russian Federation	8.2	Ukraine	7.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	58.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	23.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	12.8/7.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	90.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.1/60.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	23.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	50.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	3 079.5/19.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	12 118
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	103.5/104.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	58.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	17.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	73
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	1.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	227 208/14.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	5 084.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		298
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		–2.6/9.2

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** 2001. **d** Household or labour force survey. **e** 2004.

Kenya

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)
Surface area (square kilometres)	580 367
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	39 802
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	68.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nairobi (3 375)
United Nations membership date	16 December 1963

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	12 604	18 739	29 412
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.5	5.9	2.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	400.9	523.2	739.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	396.7	520.2	737.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	18.7	20.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	78.04	72.37	75.82
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–199	–252	–1 661
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	...	...	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	116	124
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	116	126
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.2	75.8	76.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.2	87.8	88.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	899	1 536	1 783[c]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	151	347	346[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	13.7	50.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.1	10.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	4 463.4	Uganda	13.4	United Arab Emirates	11.4
Imports	10 202.0	United Kingdom	11.2	India	10.6
		United Rep. Tanzania	8.7	China	9.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2010	22.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	42.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.5/3.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	57.5/56.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	57.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[e]	2006-2009	45.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[f]	mid-2010	817.8/2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	882 339
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	86.1/90.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	41.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	9.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	338
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	6.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	11 227/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	80.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 024
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.0/23.4

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2007=100. **c** 2007. **d** 2008. **e** Preliminary data. **f** Includes refugees.

Kiribati

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	726
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	98
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	135.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bairiki (...)[a]
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	67	106	131
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.7	0.0	–0.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	794.7	1 147.6	1 335.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 054.6	1 383.2	1 617.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.9	86.9	82.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	1.80	1.36	1.12
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	110	125[d]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	125	125
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	125	125
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	7.4[e]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.8[e]	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f,g]	5	4	4[d]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	5.3	5.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	4.0	8.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	3.6		...	Australia	29.4
Imports	68.1		...	Fiji	25.8
			...	France	6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[h]	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2010	43.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[hi]	2010	35.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[hi]	2010	6.5/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[h]	2010	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[h]	2010-2015	63.0/59.0[j]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[k]	2010-2015	52.0[l]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[k]	2010-2015	3.5[m]
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[n]	2006-2009	36.1[o]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	2.0/2.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[p]	2005-2010	11.9[q]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	104.3/97.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	4.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	90
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	15.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	33/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	107.0

a Population estimates for Bairiki are not available. Bairiki is located on the island of Tarawa; the estimated population of South Tarawa is 42,925. **b** Official rate. **c** Tarawa. **d** 2008. **e** Population census. **f** Air arrivals. **g** Tarawa and Christmas Island. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** Data refer to the latest available census. **j** 2005. **k** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **l** 2003. **m** 2004-2005. **n** All women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **o** 2000. **p** UNESCO estimate. **q** 2002.

Kuwait

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	17 818
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	2 985
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	167.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kuwait City (2 230)
United Nations membership date	14 May 1963

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	37 718	80 798	109 457
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.7	10.2	–2.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	16 926.2	29 925.4	36 668.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	19 932.6	33 205.5	40 473.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5	14.6	13.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	0.30	0.29	0.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	14 672	30 071	28 605
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	136
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	113	109
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	113	109
Unemployment (% of labour force)[bc]	0.8	1.5	1.3[d]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.3	45.2	45.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.0	83.4	82.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[e]	1 944	3 474	5 088
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)[f]	113 484	145 395	151 864[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	42.3	103.0	148.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	25.9	36.9

Total trade		Major trading partners		2009
	(million US$)[g]	(% of exports)[g]		(% of imports)[g]
Exports	87 457.0	...	China	11.7
Imports	24 839.6	...	United States	10.8
		...	Japan	9.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	98.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	23.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.0/4.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	146.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.5/76.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[hi]	2006-2009	52.0[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[kl]	mid-2010	2 097.5/68.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	96 206
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[m]	2005-2010	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	92.4/91.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	67.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	7.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	41
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	<
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	86 075/34.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	9 507.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		107
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.7/32.5

a Official rate. **b** June. **c** Administrative reports. **d** 2006. **e** Visitors. **f** Includes 50% of the Neutral Zone's crude petroleum production. **g** 2008. **h** Nationals of the country. **i** Non-pregnant women. **j** 1999. **k** Data refer to foreign citizens. **l** Includes refugees. **m** National estimate.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Som (KGS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	199 951
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	5 482
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	27.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bishkek (854)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 370	2 460	4 578
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.4	–0.2	2.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	276.5	471.2	835.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	260.2	455.7	814.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	16.2	27.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	48.30	41.30	44.09
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–123	–62	–300
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	129[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	108
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	112
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c]	7.5	8.1	8.2[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	10.5	17.6	19.4[b]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	53.1	38.5	36.3[b]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.2	53.8	54.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	76.0	79.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	59	319[f]	2 435[df]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 416	1 422	1 152[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	18.8	90.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	10.5	40.0

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)			(% of imports)
Exports	1 178.3	Switzerland	37.7	Russian Federation	36.6
Imports	2 973.9	Russian Federation	15.8	China	20.8
		Uzbekistan	14.1	Kazakhstan	9.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2010	34.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	29.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	8.5/6.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.7/65.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	34.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	47.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	222.7/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	25 533
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[g]	2005-2010	88.1/87.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	56.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	23.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	40
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	4.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	6 075/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	518.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		442
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.8/17.0

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** November. **d** 2008. **e** Official estimates. **f** New data source: Department of Customs Control. **g** National estimate.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Kip (LAK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	236 800
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	6 320
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	26.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Vientiane (799)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 653	2 740	5 585
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.8	7.3	7.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	306.0	465.9	883.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	293.6	441.2	853.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.3	34.5	31.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	8 218.00	10 743.00	8 484.25
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–8	–174	9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163	196
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	122	152
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	125	152
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.5	78.5	77.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.3	79.7	78.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	191	672	1 239
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	519	585[b]	628[bc]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	12.7	53.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9	4.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–
Urban population (%)	2010	33.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	36.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.1/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	68.4/65.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	41.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	32.2[d]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[ef]	mid-2010	18.9/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	0[g]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	70.0/80.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	43.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	25.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	132
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	68.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 535/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	71.0[h]
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 661
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.8/31.1

a Market rate. **b** UNSD estimate. **c** 2008. **d** 2000. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Includes refugees. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Lats (LVL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	64 559
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	2 249
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	34.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Riga (711)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	7 833	16 042	25 878
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.9	10.6	–18.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 299.8	6 999.0	11 504.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 291.9	6 910.5	12 382.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	30.6	21.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	0.61	0.59	0.49
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–371	–1 992	2 284
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	171
Industrial production index (2005=100)	82[b]	100	87
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	120	127
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	120	127
Unemployment (% of labour force)	14.4	8.7[c]	7.5[cd]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	26.3	25.8	28.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[ef]	14.5	12.1	7.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.8	50.8	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.8	66.0	70.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[gh]	509	1 116	1 323
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	258	294	308[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	47.9	113.6	134.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	46.0	66.8

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	7 171.5	Lithuania	16.4	Lithuania	17.0
Imports	9 336.9	Estonia	14.4	Germany	11.5
		Russian Federation	8.8	Russian Federation	10.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	67.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	13.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	27.3/17.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	85.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.1/68.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[ij]	2006-2009	67.8[k]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	335.0/15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	344 358
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	98.1/98.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	64.4
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	4.5/11.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	19.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	18
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	53.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	7 819/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 490.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		633
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.3/9.9

a Official rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** 2008. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** Excludes conscripts. **g** Non-resident departures. **h** Survey of persons crossing the state border. **i** Age group 18 to 49 years. **j** Adjusted. **k** 1995.

Lebanon

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	10 452
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 224
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	404.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Beirut (1 909)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	16 679	21 861	34 528
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.3	1.0	8.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 421.4	5 355.9	8 175.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	4 568.0	5 483.8	8 248.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	22.1	29.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−4 541 [b]	−2 748	−7 555
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [c]	100	105	145 [d]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	101	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	101	111
Unemployment (% of labour force) [e]	...	...	9.0 [f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	20.0	21.2	22.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.6	71.1	71.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [g]	742	1 140	1 851
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	39	90	32 [d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	35.0	39.9	75.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	10.1	23.7

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	3 484.2
Imports	16 231.6

Major trading partners	2009 (% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Switzerland	22.3	United States	10.9
United Arab Emirates	9.6	France	9.7
Iraq	7.8	China	8.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	87.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	24.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.9/10.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.1/70.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	58.0 [h]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [i]	mid-2010	758.2/17.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	51 020
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	1.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	94.0/90.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	53.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	3.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	50
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	13.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	13 344/3.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 170.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		826

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Beirut. **d** 2008. **e** Household survey. **f** 2007. **g** Excludes Syrian nationals. **h** 2004. **i** Includes refugees.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Loti (LSL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	30 355
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	2 067
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	68.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Maseru (220)
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	757	1 323	1 613
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.3	1.4	1.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	400.9	663.2	780.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	649.3	914.3	1 054.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.2	24.1	29.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	7.57	6.32	7.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−151	−102	−32
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	191
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	94	75
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	92	72
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.9	70.0	70.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.1	78.7	77.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	302 [b]	304 [b]	320
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	25	30	17 [c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	14.9	33.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.6	3.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	26.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	38.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	7.8/6.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	89.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	46.6/46.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	60.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	37.3 [d]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [ef]	mid-2010	6.3/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	0 [g]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	12.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) [h]	2005-2010	82.0/78.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	24.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	16
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	9.0

a Principal rate. **b** Visitors. **c** 2008. **d** 2005. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Includes refugees. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **h** UNESCO estimate.

Liberia

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	111 369
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 955
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	35.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Monrovia (882)
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	528	511	856
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	22.4	5.3	4.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	186.9	153.2	216.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	129.4	120.6	172.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.3	16.4	20.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	42.75	56.50	70.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	...	−208	−555
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	105	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	104	130
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.0	66.3	66.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.9	76.3	75.8
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	4.8[c]	21.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	...	0.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2010	47.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	42.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.3/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	61.5/58.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	87.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	11.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	96.3/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	11 395
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	58.9/68.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	42.8[d]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	12.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	147
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	45.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	674/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	46.0

a Principal rate. **b** 2008. **c** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **d** 2000.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 759 540
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	6 420
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	3.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Tripoli (1 095)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	38 471	45 451	58 762
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.3	10.3	−0.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	7 195.6	7 673.9	9 153.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	7 070.2	7 622.2	9 228.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.6	8.6	9.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	0.54	1.35	1.23
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	6 270	14 945	9 381
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	104	108
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103	108
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	22.7	24.3	24.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.5	77.9	78.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	174	81[b]	34[bc]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	73 783	93 497	103 002[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.1	48.2	95.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	3.9	5.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2010	77.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	30.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.6/6.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	106.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.9/72.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	45.2[d]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[e]	mid-2010	682.5/10.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	12 322
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.7[f]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	104.1/98.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[g]	2005-2010	51.4[h]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	7.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	44
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	<
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	57 287/9.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 579.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		334
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		15.6/25.4

a Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2008. **d** 1995. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** 1999. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2003.

Liechtenstein

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	160
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	36
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	224.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Vaduz (5)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1990

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 484	3 659	4 826
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.2	4.9	−1.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	75 583.2	105 405.0	134 392.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	74 087.7	90 042.1	134 132.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.7	21.2	20.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1.64	1.31	1.03
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	96
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	96
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [b]	62	50	52
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	91.5	136.9	152.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5	63.4	64.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) [cd]	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	14.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) [def]	2010	16.9[g]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) [def]	2010	19.4/16.5[g]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) [cd]	2010	97.6[h]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [d]	2010-2015	2.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [d]	2010-2015	1.4[i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [j]	mid-2010	12.5/34.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	144
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) [k]	2005-2010	86.3/83.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	33.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	24.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	2
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	43.1

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** De jure estimate. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** De facto estimate. **f** Data refer to the latest available census. **g** 2008. **h** 2009. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** National estimate.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Litas (LTL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	65 300
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 287
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	50.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Vilnius (546)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	11 434	25 977	36 846
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.3	7.8	−14.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 266.2	7 603.8	11 211.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 209.0	7 473.0	11 423.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	22.8	17.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	4.00	2.91	2.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−675	−1 831	1 492
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104	133
Industrial production index (2005=100)	74[b]	100	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	106	110	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	110	117
Unemployment (% of labour force) [cd]	16.4	8.3	5.8[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [f]	26.8	29.1	30.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [fg]	18.7	14.0	7.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	51.1	50.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	63.0	62.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 083	2 000	1 341
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 156	1 250	1 204[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	48.9	150.9	173.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	36.2	59.8

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	16 507.7	Russian Federation	13.3	Russian Federation	29.9	
Imports	18 313.6	Latvia	10.1	Germany	11.3	
		Germany	9.7	Poland	10.0	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−1.1
Urban population (%)	2010	67.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	14.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	26.0/16.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	88.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.3/67.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [hi]	2006-2009	50.7[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	128.9/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	4 765
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	98.0/98.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	59.9
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	4.0/11.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	19.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	17
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	34.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	15 268/4.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 078.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		683
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.4/10.1

a Official rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Includes the unemployed whose last job was 8 years ago or longer. **e** 2008. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** Excludes conscripts. **h** Age group 18 to 49 years. **i** Adjusted. **j** 1995.

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 586
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	486
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	188.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Luxembourg-Ville (90)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	20 270	37 659	52 851
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.4	5.4	–3.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	46 391.6	81 155.7	108 706.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	40 423.7	69 697.2	76 476.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	22.0	15.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	2 562	4 406	3 495
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	122
Industrial production index (2005=100)	88[b]	100	81
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	110	97	101
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	110	97	102
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cd]	2.2	4.6	5.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	20.7	17.2	14.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	2.4	1.8	1.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.2	45.8	48.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.8	65.2	63.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f]	852	913	879[g]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	76	83	126[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	126.4	162.6	202.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	22.9	70.0	87.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	12 785.0	Germany	26.8	Belgium	34.5	
Imports	18 649.6	France	17.2	Germany	26.9	
		Belgium	13.3	France	11.7	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.5
Urban population (%)	2010	85.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	17.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	21.0/17.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.8/77.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	173.2/35.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	3 872
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.7[h]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.2/96.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	51.6
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.8/2.1[i]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	20.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	5
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	33.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	10 834/22.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	8 796.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		876
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.7/12.3

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2008. **h** 2001. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	587 041
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	19 625
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	33.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Antananarivo (1 816)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 878	5 039	8 790
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.7	4.6	–5.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	253.9	286.1	447.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	249.2	281.6	442.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	22.2	23.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	1 310.09	2 159.82	1 954.64
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–283	–626	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	166	241
Industrial production index (2005=100)[d]	81[e]	100	125[f]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	116	114
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	118	115
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.8[ghi]	2.3[jklm]	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	3.4[in]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[in]	78.0[o]	82.0	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	84.0	84.1	84.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.6	89.2	88.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[p]	160	277	163
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	46	56	60[r]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	3.4	33.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.6	1.6

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	1 095.9	France	33.1	Thailand	18.3	
Imports	3 159.3	United States	17.9	China	11.2	
		Germany	6.4	France	10.5	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2010	30.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	42.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.9/4.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	64.0/60.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	57.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[q]	2006-2009	39.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[r]	mid-2010	37.8/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	0[s]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[t]	2005-2010	88.6/91.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	47.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	12.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	663
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	21.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 250/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	34.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 365
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.8/24.0

a Beginning 1 January 2005, the Malagasy Ariary (MGA) replaced the Malagasy Franc (MGF), at a rate of 1 Ariary=5 Francs. **b** Official rate. **c** 5 regions. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2002. **f** 2008. **g** May. **h** 7 main cities. **i** Age group 10 years and over. **j** Methodology revised. **k** Household survey. **l** Age group 6 years and over. **m** Data not strictly comparable. **n** Household or labour force survey. **o** 2003. **p** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **q** Preliminary data. **r** Data refer to foreign citizens. **s** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **t** UNESCO estimate.

Malawi

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Kwacha (MWK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	118 484
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	15 263
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	128.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Lilongwe (821)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 402	2 755	4 860
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.6	3.3	7.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	203.0	201.8	318.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	145.8	149.0	230.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	20.2	22.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	80.08	123.78	146.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−74	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	199	288
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	89	142
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	86	137
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.8	75.6	75.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.1	79.6	78.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[b]	228	438	755
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	144[c]	145	169[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	3.8	16.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.4	4.7

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports) 2009
Exports	1 187.9	Belgium	17.5	South Africa	34.1
Imports	2 029.0	South Africa	10.2	Mozambique	12.8
		Egypt	6.2	China	5.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2010	19.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	45.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.2/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	56.9/55.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	74.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	41.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[e]	mid-2010	275.9/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	10 045
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.2[f]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	78.6/78.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	33.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	20.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	158
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	35.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 055/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	33.0[d]
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[g]		1 289
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[g]		12.2/24.1

a Official rate. **b** Departures. **c** UNSD estimate. **d** 2008. **e** Includes refugees. **f** 2003. **g** Mzuzu.

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Ringgit (MYR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	330 803
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	27 468
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	83.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kuala Lumpur (1 494)[a]
United Nations membership date	17 September 1957

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	93 790	137 954	191 356
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.9	5.3	−1.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 029.9	5 381.8	6 966.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 703.0	5 135.0	6 732.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.3	20.5	20.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	3.80	3.78	3.42
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	8 488	19 980	31 801
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	122
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	79[d]	100	100
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	126	139
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	125	143
Unemployment (% of labour force)[e]	3.0	3.5	3.3[f]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e g]	32.2	29.7	28.5[h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e g]	18.4	14.6	14.8[h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.3	44.2	44.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.2	79.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[i]	10 222	16 431	23 646
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	76 795[j]	95 925	93 991[k]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	41.9	93.3	127.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	48.6	55.9

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports) 2009
Exports	157 194.8	Singapore	14.0	China	14.0
Imports	123 575.3	China	12.2	Japan	12.5
		United States	11.0	United States	11.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−1.3
Urban population (%)	2010	72.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	29.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	8.2/7.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	103.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.6/72.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[l]	2006-2009	54.5[m]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[n]	mid-2010	2 357.6/8.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	177 734[o]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	82.6/80.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	9.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	1 180
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	62.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	194 317/7.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 714.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 427
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.2/32.4

a Kuala Lumpur is the financial capital; Putrajaya is the administrative capital. **b** Official rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Age group 15 to 64 years. **f** 2008. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2007. **i** Includes Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through the Johore Causeway. **j** UNSD estimate. **k** Includes prolonged abstinence. **l** Peninsular Malaysia only. **m** 1994. **n** Includes refugees. **o** According to UNHCR, 20,000 unregistered asylum-seekers share the same profile as the current population of asylum-seekers and refugees and are being progressively registered and having their refugee status determined.

Maldives

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	300
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	309
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	1 031.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Male (120)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	624	750	1 278
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.4	–5.0	–3.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 293.3	2 564.1	4 130.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 183.0	2 441.0	3 914.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.3	61.1	57.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	11.77	12.80	12.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–51	–273	–403
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	108	138
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	78	96
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	78	96
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[c,d]	19.0	23.4[e]	24.3[f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[c,g]	13.7	17.3[e]	11.5[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.5	50.6	57.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.4	75.4	77.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[h]	467	395	656
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.8	80.7	163.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	6.9	27.9

Total trade		Major trading partners		2009
	(million US$)[i]	(% of exports)[i]		(% of imports)
Exports	126.4	Thailand	49.0	Singapore	21.3
Imports	1 387.5	Sri Lanka	9.5	United Arab Emirates	18.0
		France	8.8	India	10.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	40.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	27.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.9/6.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	101.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.9/71.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	39.0[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[k]	mid-2010	3.3/1.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	8.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[l]	2005-2010	101.7/103.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	69.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	6.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	59
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	3.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	898/2.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 002.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 901
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.8/30.6

a Market rate. **b** Male. **c** Population census. **d** Age group 12 years and over. **e** 2003. **f** 2006. **g** Excludes conscripts. **h** Air arrivals. **i** 2008. **j** 2004. **k** Estimates. **l** UNESCO estimate.

Mali

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 240 192
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	13 010
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	10.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bamako (1 628)
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 655	5 486	8 838
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–3.3	6.1	4.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	252.4	463.7	679.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	249.2	445.6	659.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	15.4	19.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–255	–438	–1 066[b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	112	126[b]
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	91[e]	100	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	87	124	159
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	128	184
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	8.8[f]	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	16.5[f,g]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	41.5[f,g]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.9	36.7	37.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.2	67.5	67.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[h,i]	86	143	190[b]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	20[j]	22[j]	24[b,j]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	7.1	34.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	1.9

Total trade		Major trading partners		2009
	(million US$)[b]	(% of exports)[b]		(% of imports)[b]
Exports	1 918.3	South Africa	72.5	Senegal	17.2
Imports	3 338.9	Senegal	6.8	France	13.9
		Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	Côte d'Ivoire	10.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2010	35.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	44.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.1/3.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	50.9/49.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	99.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	8.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[k]	mid-2010	162.7/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	15 244
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	60.0/76.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	28.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	10.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	29
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	10.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	579/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	18.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		991
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.3/35.0

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** Bamako. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2002. **f** 2004. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** Air arrivals. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **j** UNSD estimate. **k** Includes refugees.

Malta

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	316
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	409
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	1 293.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Valletta (199)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 893	5 960	7 987
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.0	4.0	−2.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	10 010.3	14 804.6	19 542.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	9 755.0	14 132.5	18 250.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	20.1	14.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)	0.44[bc]	0.36[bc]	0.69[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−480	−524	−491
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	124
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	96
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	90	89
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	89	89
Unemployment (% of labour force)[ef]	6.7	7.2	7.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[g]	32.3	29.5	25.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[g]	1.7	1.7	1.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.8	30.5	31.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.0	69.1	67.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 216	1 171[h]	1 183[h]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	81.9	130.7	163.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	41.2	58.9

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports) 2009
Exports	2 280.3	Germany	13.3	Italy	24.5
Imports	4 034.1	Singapore	12.5	United Kingdom	12.0
		France	11.4	Germany	9.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−2.7
Urban population (%)	2010	94.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	24.0/19.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.0/78.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[ik]	2006-2009	85.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[m]	mid-2010	15.5/3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	7 783
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.0/100.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	57.9
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	<2.0[n]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	8.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	26
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	0.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 722/6.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 054.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[o]		553
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[o]		14.9/22.3

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Maltese Liri (MTL) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=0.42924 MTL). **b** Official rate. **c** Currency = Maltese Liri (MTL). **d** Market rate. **e** Age group 15 to 74 years. **f** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **g** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **h** Departures by air and by sea. **i** 2008. **j** Age group 20 to 45 years. **k** Married women who visited a practitioner belonging to the Malta College of Family Doctors. **l** 1993. **m** Data refer to foreign citizens. **n** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **o** Luqa.

Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	181
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	62
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	342.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Majuro (30)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	108	139	171
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.2	2.0	0.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 067.1	2 456.7	2 750.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 570.6	3 024.5	3 385.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	56.8	56.8	56.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[a]	100	107	135[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	51	224	303
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	51	224	303
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5[c]	g[d]	5[d]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.5	8.9	11.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	3.9	3.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[e]	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population (%)	2010	71.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[ef]	2010	41.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[ef]	2010	4.4/4.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[e]	2010	105.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[e]	2010-2015	71.0/67.0[g]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[h]	2010-2015	21.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[h]	2010-2015	4.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	44.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1.7/2.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[k]	2005-2010	12.0[g]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	85.7/84.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[k]	2005-2010	56.5[l]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	3.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	84
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	70.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	99/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	537.0

a Majuro. **b** 2008. **c** Air arrivals. **d** Air and sea arrivals. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Data refer to the latest available census. **g** 2004. **h** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **i** 2003-2007. **j** 2002-2007. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2003.

Martinique

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 128
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	405
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	358.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Fort-de-France (89)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	99
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	26.3	17.8	21.5[c]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.4	55.5	55.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.4	60.6	59.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	526	484	422
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	86.7	43.2[d]	42.5[d]
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	32.7	42.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	89.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	19.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	20.8/17.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	88.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.0/77.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	71.5/17.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	31
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	45.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 946/4.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 608.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[e]		2 030
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[e]		22.8/29.7

a Market rate. **b** June. **c** 2009. **d** Main telephone lines only. **e** Le Lamentin.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Ouguiya (MRO)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 025 520
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 291
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	3.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nouakchott (709)
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 075	1 743	2 850
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.9	5.4	–1.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	412.9	583.8	866.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	416.6	640.2	934.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	69.2	24.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	252.30	270.61	261.99
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	139	170[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	112	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	112	115
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.6	57.6	59.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	81.3	81.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	30	...	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	603[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	26.4	68.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.7	2.3

Total trade	(million US$)[b]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[b]		2009 (% of imports)[b]
Exports	1 627.1	France	16.3	France	16.3
Imports	1 637.6	Germany	8.2	Russian Federation	11.2
		China	7.8	Netherlands	7.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	2010	41.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	39.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.2/3.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	60.3/56.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	68.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[c]	2006-2009	9.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[d e]	mid-2010	99.2/3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	38 926
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[f]	2005-2010	4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[f]	2005-2010	66.7/65.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	25.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	22.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	58
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	<
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 949/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	189.0

a Market rate. **b** 2008. **c** Adjusted. **d** Data refer to foreign citizens. **e** Includes refugees. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Mauritian Rupee (MUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 969[a]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 288[b]
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	654.3[c]
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Port Louis (149)
United Nations membership date	24 April 1968

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 583	6 284	8 668
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.0	1.2	1.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 835.4	5 017.8	6 728.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 810.5	5 011.4	6 738.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	21.4	25.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[d]	27.88	30.67	30.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–37	–324	–675
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	128	171
Industrial production index (2005=100)[e]	106[f]	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	106
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	107
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.8[g]	9.1[h]	7.2[i]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[g]	38.8[k]	32.4	32.3[i]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[g]	12.1[k]	10.0	9.1[i]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.6	41.2	40.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.4	77.0	74.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	761	871
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8	10	7
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	81.0	114.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	15.2	22.5

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	1 769.0	United Kingdom	27.0	India	18.7
Imports	3 728.9	France	20.8	China	12.6
		United States	8.3	France	11.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[b]	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)[b]	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)[b]	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)[b]	2010	41.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[b]	2010	22.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[b]	2010	13.2/10.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[b]	2010	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[b]	2010-2015	76.0/68.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[b]	2010-2015	13.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	75.8[l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[b]	mid-2010	42.9/3.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	0[m]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[n]	2005-2010	93.5/92.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[n]	2005-2010	54.8
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	3.0/5.3[o]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	18.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	222
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	17.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	3 884/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	941.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		711
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.6/29.4

a Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega. **b** Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **c** Surface area excludes Agalega and Saint Brandon. **d** Market rate. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2002. **g** Official estimates. **h** 2006. **i** 2008. **j** Age group 16 years and over. **k** Age group not specified. **l** 2007. **m** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **n** UNESCO estimate. **o** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Mexico

Region	Central America
Currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 964 375
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	109 610
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	55.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Mexico City (19 319)
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	636 731	846 095	872 088
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.6	3.3	–6.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 397.3	8 032.8	7 956.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	6 247.6	7 897.6	7 834.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	20.3	21.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	9.57	10.78	13.06
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–18 766	–4 887	–5 734
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	127	152
Industrial production index (2005=100)[bc]	93[d]	100	99
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109	118
Unemployment (% of labour force)[e]	2.6	3.5	3.5[f]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e,g,h]	26.9	25.7	25.9[f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e,g,h]	17.6	14.9	13.5[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.9	41.0	43.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.7	81.2	80.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[i]	20 641	21 915	21 454
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	210 283	232 621	210 928[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	26.5	63.3	93.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	17.8	28.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	229 712.3	United States	80.7	United States	48.1
Imports	234 384.5	Canada	3.6	China	13.9
		Germany	1.4	Japan	4.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.5
Urban population (%)	2010	77.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	27.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.9/8.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.7/74.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	13.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	70.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[k]	mid-2010	725.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 331
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	102.9/101.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	50.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	2.0/14.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	26.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	943
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	33.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	471 073/4.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 437.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		816
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		9.6/23.4

a Principal rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Includes construction. **d** 2002. **e** Age group 14 years and over. **f** 2009. **g** Second quarter. **h** Household or labour force survey. **i** 2007. **j** Includes nationals residing abroad. **k** Includes refugees.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	702
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	111
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	157.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Palikir (7)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	223	240	270
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.6	3.0	−1.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 080.2	2 195.9	2 434.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 180.6	2 322.7	2 598.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	31.6	31.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1.00	1.00	1.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	103
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [b]	21	19	26 [c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0 [d]	24.3	42.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.9	15.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	22.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	36.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.5/5.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	104.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	70.4/68.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	30.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	2.7/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) [e]	2005-2010	6.9 [f]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	98.7/96.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	148
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	91.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	62/0.6

a Official rate. b Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excludes Federated States of Micronesia citizens. c 2008. d Main telephone lines only. e UNESCO estimate. f 2000.

Monaco

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	33
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	16 406.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Monaco (33)
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 648	4 280	6 109
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.9	1.9	−2.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	82 741.4	131 885.2	186 174.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	82 741.4	131 885.2	186 174.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	20.0	20.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [b]	300	286	265
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	137.2	157.7	178.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	42.2	55.5	70.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) [cde]	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2010	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) [cde]	2010	13.2 [f]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) [cde]	2010	31.6/26.1 [f]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) [cde]	2010	94.7 [g]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	23.6/71.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	1.2 [h]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) [i]	2005-2010	141.2/143.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	26.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	11

a Market rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. c De jure population count. d Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e Data refer to the latest available census. f 2000. g 2008. h 2004. i National estimate.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Tugrik (MNT)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 564 100
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	2 671
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	1.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Ulaanbaatar (949)
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 089	2 306	4 212
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.1	7.3	−1.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	455.9	904.5	1 576.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	453.7	937.1	1 607.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	30.4	36.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1 097.00	1 221.00	1 442.84
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−156	−5	−342
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [b]	...	100 [c]	151
Industrial production index (2005=100) [d]	90 [e]	100	118 [f]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	106	71	109
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	71	109
Unemployment (% of labour force) [ghi]	4.6	3.3	2.8 [j]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [ghi]	14.1	16.8	17.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [ghi]	48.6	39.9	37.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.8	67.1	67.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	78.3	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [k]	137	338	412
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 548	2 311	3 097 [f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.4	28.0	91.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	10.5	12.5 [l]

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	1 886.6
Imports	2 117.0

Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
China	74.2	Russian Federation	34.3
Canada	9.5	China	31.1
United States	3.4	Republic of Korea	5.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	62.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	25.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.6/5.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	71.2/65.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	37.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	66.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [m]	mid-2010	10.0/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	387
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	101.2/97.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	60.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	4.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	7.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	10 574/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 139.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		271
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		−14.5/15.4

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2006=100. **c** 2006. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2002. **f** 2008. **g** December. **h** Official estimates. **i** Age group 16 years and over. **j** 2007. **k** Excludes diplomats and foreign residents in Mongolia. **l** 2005. **m** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	13 812
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	624
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	45.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Podgorica (144)
United Nations membership date	28 June 2006

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	982	2 257	4 086
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	14.5	4.2	−7.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 486.2	3 613.6	6 546.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 561.4	3 648.4	6 656.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	18.0	18.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	...	...	−1 245
Unemployment (% of labour force) [bc]	...	30.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	19.2 [bd]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [bd]	9.0 [e]	8.6	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [f]	...	272	1 044
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	...	510	439 [gh]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	...	114.3	234.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	28.8	44.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	61.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	19.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	19.8/15.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.4/73.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	39.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	42.5/6.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	25 526
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	11.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	72
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	40.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 321.0 [h]
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 661
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.7/20.5

a Market rate. **b** October. **c** Age group 15 to 64 years. **d** Population census. **e** 2003. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2008. **h** UNSD estimate.

Morocco

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	446 550
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	31 993
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	71.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Rabat (1 770)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	37 022	59 524	90 660
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.6	3.0	–5.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 284.3	1 951.9	2 833.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 250.7	1 926.9	2 877.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	27.5	32.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	10.62	9.25	7.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–501	949	–4 958
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	107	117[b]
Industrial production index (2005=100)[cd]	85[e]	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	123	137
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	123	137
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.6	11.0	9.4[b]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[fg]	20.1[e]	19.5	20.3[b]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[fg]	44.4[e]	45.4	43.3[b]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	27.5	26.2	26.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.7	79.9	80.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[h]	4 278	5 843	8 341
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	140	189	201[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	45.0	90.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	15.1	41.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	13 937.9	France	24.6	France	15.7
Imports	33 032.4	Spain	21.2	Spain	12.1
		India	5.3	China	7.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	58.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	8.5/7.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.8/70.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	25.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	63.0[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[k]	mid-2010	49.1/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 091
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[l]	2005-2010	75.6/85.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	46.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	10.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	157
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	11.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	46 368/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	435.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[m]		300
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[m]		14.6/22.0

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **e** 2002. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** Age group 7 years and over. **h** 2006. **i** Includes nationals residing abroad. **j** 2004. **k** Data refer to foreign citizens. **l** UNESCO estimate. **m** Casablanca.

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	(new) Metical (MZN)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	801 590
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	22 894
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	28.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Maputo (1 589)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 310	6 579	9 579
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.5	8.4	4.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	236.2	315.8	418.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	218.9	286.6	381.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	18.7	21.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	17.14	24.18	29.19
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–764	–761	–1 171
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	173	255
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	119	122
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	108	102
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	86.0	85.3	84.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.4	87.2	86.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	...	578[c]	2 224
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	777	3 245	4 112[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	7.6	26.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9	2.7

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	2 147.2	Netherlands	41.6	South Africa	35.4
Imports	3 764.2	South Africa	21.4	Netherlands	13.0
		China	3.5	India	6.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2010	38.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	43.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.6/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	94.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	49.4/48.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	76.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	16.5[e]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[f]	mid-2010	450.0/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	7 723
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	76.0/86.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	33.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	39.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	209
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	50.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 598/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	75.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		814
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.6/27.2

a Beginning 1 July 2006, 1 new Metical (MZN) = 1000 old Meticais (MZM). **b** Principal rate. **c** Data correspond to only 12 border posts. **d** 2008. **e** 2004. **f** Includes refugees.

Myanmar

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Kyat (MMK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	676 578
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	50 020
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	73.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nay Pyi Taw (992)
United Nations membership date	19 April 1948

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	7 275	11 931	18 989
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	13.8	13.6	4.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	156.1	246.8	379.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	156.1	246.8	379.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.8	12.7	15.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	6.53	5.95	5.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–212	588	802[b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	297	610[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	143	161
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	145	163
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.2	64.5	63.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.8	86.0	85.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [d]	208	232	243
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	6 839	14 361	13 883[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.3	2.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	[e]	0.1	0.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	33.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	26.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	8.7/7.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	66.8/62.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	63.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2005-2009	37.0[f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [g]	mid-2010	88.7/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	790 861
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	1.3[f]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	77.1/78.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	57.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	249
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	49.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	13 179/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	110.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres) [h]		2 681
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum) [h]		22.6/32.3

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2008. **d** Includes tourist arrivals through border entry points to Yangon. **e** 2003. **f** 2001. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Yangon.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Namibian Dollar (NAD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	824 268
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	2 171
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	2.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Windhoek (342)
United Nations membership date	23 April 1990

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 909	7 261	9 310
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.5	2.5	–0.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 142.9	3 614.3	4 288.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 161.1	3 558.4	4 188.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.6	18.6	21.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	7.57	6.32	7.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	138	267	–161
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [b]	100[c]	114	154
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	96	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	96	100
Unemployment (% of labour force) [d]	...	21.9[e]	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	12.2[df]	14.8[def]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [d]	31.1	29.9[e]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.5	50.3	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.7	62.8	62.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	778	931[g]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	119	133	122[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	29.3	62.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	4.0	5.9

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)[g]	(% of exports)[g]		(% of imports)[g]	
Exports	4 729.3	South Africa	31.8	South Africa	67.8
Imports	4 688.6	United Kingdom	15.0	United Kingdom	8.0
		Angola	8.6	India	3.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	38.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	36.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.3/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	62.5/61.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	27.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	55.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	138.9/6.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	8 537
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	95.0/91.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	56.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	24.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	92
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	9.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	3 034/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	727.0

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2002=100. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 15 to 69 years. **e** 2004. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2008.

Nauru

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	21
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	486.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nauru (10)
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	27	26	54
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.8	–9.8	–18.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 702.0	2 600.4	5 312.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 867.5	2 721.4	5 322.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	50.2	81.1	77.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.80	1.37	1.11
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	106
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	106
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	29.9	17.8[c]	18.6[c]

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[d]	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2010	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[de]	2010	35.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[de]	2010	2.8/2.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[d]	2010	103.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[f]	2010-2015	57.0/55.0[g]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[f]	2010-2015	45.8[h]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[f]	2010-2015	3.3[h]
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	35.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[i]	mid-2010	5.3/51.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[j]	2005-2010	82.8/74.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	74
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	0.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	143/10.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	4 616.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2008. **c** Main telephone lines only. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Data refer to the latest available census. **f** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **g** 2006. **h** 2006-2007. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** National estimate.

Nepal

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	147 181
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	29 331
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	199.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kathmandu (990)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 730	8 259	12 784
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.1	3.1	6.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	234.6	303.4	435.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	234.4	304.2	441.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.6	19.9	21.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	74.30	74.05	74.65
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–299	1	–256
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	123	175
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	117	130
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	117	130
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	13.4[bcde]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	65.7[bcde]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.0	61.7	63.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	80.6	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f]	464	375	510
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	152	231	271[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	2.6	21.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.8	2.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	886.0	India	63.5	India	56.8
Imports	3 754.4	United States	7.1	China	11.2
		Bangladesh	6.9	Saudi Arabia	3.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	18.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	35.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.7/5.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	69.0/67.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	35.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	48.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[h]	mid-2010	945.9/3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	909 916
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	67.5/81.9[i]
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	39.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	33.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	93
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	25.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	3 422/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	45.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 425
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		11.7/24.8

a Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** June. **d** Population census. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** Includes arrivals from India. **g** 2008. **h** Includes refugees. **i** 2002.

Netherlands

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	37 354
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	16 592
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	444.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Amsterdam (1 044)[a]
United Nations membership date	10 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	385 074	638 471	794 588
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.9	2.1	–3.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	24 195.1	39 130.8	47 889.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	24 718.2	39 319.7	46 594.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	18.9	19.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	7 264	46 618	36 581
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	121
Industrial production index (2005=100)	97[c]	100	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	94	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	94	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)[de]	3.1	5.3	3.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[f]	20.2	19.6	18.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[f]	3.0	3.2	2.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.2	56.6	59.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.8	72.4	72.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[g]	10 003	10 012	9 921
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	60 516	65 431	69 593[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	129.7	143.6	171.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.0	81.0	89.6

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	431 502.5	Germany	24.3	Germany	19.2
Imports	382 190.4	Belgium	11.2	Belgium	10.0
		France	8.9	United States	8.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–2.2
Urban population (%)	2010	82.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	17.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	23.6/20.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.6/78.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[i]	2006-2009	69.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 752.9/10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	97 287
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	112.7/114.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	51.7
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.6/1.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	40.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	24
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	10.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	173 102/10.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 846.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		780
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.1/13.4

a Amsterdam is the capital, The Hague is the seat of government. **b** Market rate. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 15 to 74 years. **e** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **f** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** 2008. **i** Age group 18 to 45 years.

Netherlands Antilles

Region	Caribbean
Currency	N.A. Guilder (ANG)
Surface area (square kilometres)	800
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	198
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	247.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Willemstad (123)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 856	3 271	4 022
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–2.0	1.7	–0.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	15 810.8	17 543.0	20 294.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	15 934.8	17 517.2	20 341.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.4	28.9	29.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–48	–106	–827
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	109	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103	114
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103	114
Unemployment (% of labour force)[bc]	14.2	18.2	10.3[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[bce]	18.0	15.1	16.0[f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[bce]	1.1	0.9	1.3[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	56.2	57.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.2	67.4	68.3
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)[g]	44.3	45.6	44.9

Total trade	(million US$)[d]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[d]		2009 (% of imports)[d]
Exports	146.2	Netherlands	34.2	United States	39.4
Imports	1 437.0	United States	23.0	Netherlands	23.1
		Aruba	10.2	Panama	3.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–2.2
Urban population (%)	2010	93.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	16.5/14.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	86.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.9/73.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	53.0/26.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[h]	2005-2010	109.5/106.8[i]
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	59.7[j]

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	38
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	1.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	6 232/32.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	10 271.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[b]		552

a Official rate. **b** Curaçao. **c** October. **d** 2008. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2007. **g** Main telephone lines only. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2003. **j** 2002.

New Caledonia

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	18 575
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	250
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	13.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nouméa (144)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 412	6 236	9 283
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.1	0.8	0.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	15 851.8	26 552.1	37 124.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	15 851.8	26 552.1	37 124.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	28.5	39.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	128.17	100.84	82.70
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	108	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	103
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.7	44.6	44.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.2	70.8	69.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[c]	110	101	99
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	39	31	43[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	46.9	80.7	110.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	32.4	34.0

Total trade	(million US$)[c]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[d]		2009 (% of imports)[d]
Exports	1 632.1	France	33.2	France	26.1
Imports	3 268.6	Japan	17.0	Singapore	16.9
		Spain	7.1	Australia	10.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2010	57.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	25.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	12.0/10.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.5/73.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	59.8/23.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	415
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	45.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 847/11.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	4 013.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 072
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.2/26.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Nouméa. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2008.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	270 467
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 267
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	15.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Wellington (391)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	53 229	112 847	116 835
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.4	3.2	–0.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	13 760.7	27 452.8	27 384.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	12 872.0	25 557.6	25 452.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.1	24.1	19.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2.27	1.47	1.39
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–2 679	–9 229	–3 578
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	127
Industrial production index (2005=100)[bc]	88[d]	100	95
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115	114
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.1	3.8	4.2[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[f]	23.2	22.0	21.9[g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[f]	8.7	7.1	7.2[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.9	60.3	61.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.5	74.9	75.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 780	2 353	2 422
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	12 181	9 996	11 884[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	87.2	127.9	154.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	47.4	62.7	79.7

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	24 932.6	Australia	23.0	Australia	18.4
Imports	25 565.9	United States	10.0	China	15.1
		China	9.1	United States	10.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	86.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	19.3/17.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.8/79.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[hij]	2006-2009	75.0[k]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	962.1/22.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	3 521
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	112.8/109.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	58.4
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.1/2.0[l]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	33.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	153
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	31.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	32 635/7.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 321.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		944
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.2/16.3

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated. **d** 2002. **e** 2008. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2007. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** Adjusted. **j** Includes prolonged abstinence. **k** 1995. **l** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Nicaragua

Region	Central America
Currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Surface area (square kilometres)	130 373
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	5 743
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	44.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Managua (934)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 711	4 562	6 398
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.5	4.8	2.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	727.6	836.3	1 114.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	689.8	805.8	1 084.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.9	27.6	31.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	13.06	17.15	20.84
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–842	–734	–841
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100[c]	147	222
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	130	131
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	131	135
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d]	9.8[e]	5.6	4.9[f]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[de]	14.7	19.7	19.3[g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[de]	43.5	28.9	29.1[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.0	43.5	47.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	81.1	78.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	486	712[h]	932[h]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	30	61	74[i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	24.6	60.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	2.6	3.5

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	1 393.1	United States	32.8	United States	20.2
Imports	3 478.6	El Salvador	14.3	Venezuela	16.9
		Venezuela	8.6	Costa Rica	9.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	57.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	34.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.6/5.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.8/71.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	72.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[j]	mid-2010	40.1/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	121
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[k]	2005-2010	3.1[l]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	95.7/93.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[k]	2005-2010	52.1[l]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	20.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	121
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	27.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	4 587/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	250.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[m]		1 989
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[mn]		26.9/26.9

a Principal rate. **b** Index base 1999=100. **c** 1999. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** Official estimates. **f** 2007. **g** 2006. **h** Includes nationals residing abroad. **i** 2008. **j** Includes refugees. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** 2003. **m** Chinandega. **n** Refers to average temperature.

Niger

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 267 000
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	15 290
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	12.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Niamey (1 004)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 727	3 369	5 244
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–2.6	8.4	–0.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	156.6	257.1	343.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	155.1	256.4	341.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	21.6	29.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–104	–312	–651[b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	114	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	130	183
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	130	184
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.1	38.9	38.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.1	87.6	87.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	50	60	73[b]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	87	100	100[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.7	17.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.2	0.8

Total trade	(million US$)[b]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[b]		2009 (% of imports)[b]
Exports	503.1	France	33.3	France	13.2
Imports	1 247.5	United States	17.6	China	12.6
		Nigeria	11.8	United States	7.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.5
Urban population (%)	2010	17.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	50.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	3.7/3.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	54.8/52.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	81.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	11.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[d]	mid-2010	202.2/1.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	357
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	33.1/44.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	29.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	9.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	26
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	1.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	909/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	20.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		541
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.4/36.2

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** Niamey. **d** Includes refugees.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Naira (NGN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	923 768
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	154 729
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	167.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Abuja (1 857)
United Nations membership date	7 October 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	46 386	112 248	173 766
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.3	3.4	5.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	371.6	796.8	1 123.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	342.8	765.5	1 059.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.0	5.5	9.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	109.55	129.00	149.58
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	7 427	36 529	21 659
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	207	297
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	123	133
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	123	133
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.3	38.7	39.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	73.7	73.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	813	1 010	1 313[b]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	124 335	152 161	139 334[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	14.1	49.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	3.6	28.4

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	49 937.5
Imports	33 906.3

Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports) 2009
United States	27.3	China	17.7
India	9.5	Albania	7.5
Brazil	8.0	United States	6.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	49.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	42.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.3/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	49.7/48.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	103.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	14.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[cd]	mid-2010	1 127.7/0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	10 272
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	59.0/69.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	40.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	7.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	297
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	10.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	95 194/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	147.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 220
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.6/32.9

a Principal rate. **b** 2008. **c** Data refer to foreign citizens. **d** Includes refugees.

Niue

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	260
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	5.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Alofi (1)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2.26	1.46	1.39
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	139[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	105
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4[cd]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	9.0[cd]	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[e]	2	3	5[b]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	77.4	63.9[f]	74.5[f]
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.5	51.7	74.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[g]	2010-2015	-2.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-3.4
Urban population (%)	2010	37.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[gh]	2010	24.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[gh]	2010	18.1/13.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[g]	2010	96.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[i]	2010-2015	76.0/67.0[j]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[i]	2010-2015	7.8[j]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[i]	2010-2015	2.6[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	0.4/25.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[k]	2005-2010	124.3/96.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	43
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	72.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	4/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	731.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** 2008. **c** 2001. **d** Population census. **e** Includes Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. **f** Main telephone lines only. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Data refer to the latest available census. **i** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **j** 2001-2006. **k** National estimate.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	464
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	87
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	187.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Garapan (...)[a]

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	100	120
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c]	...	4.6[d]	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[e]	517	498	388[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	34.8	29.1[g]	28.9[g]

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[h]	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	91.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[hi]	2010	26.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[hi]	2010	6.5/5.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[h]	2010	101.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[h]	2010-2015	78.0/73.5[j]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[k]	2010-2015	4.9[l]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[k]	2010-2015	1.6[m]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	54.8/62.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	85
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	66.6

a The population of Garapan was estimated at 3,588 in the year 2000. Garapan is located on the island of Saipan, the population of which is 79,270. **b** Saipan. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** 2003. **e** Air arrivals. **f** 2008. **g** Main telephone lines only. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** Data refer to the latest available census. **j** 2000. **k** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **l** 2006-2008. **m** 1999-2001.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	386 204[a]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 812[a]
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	12.5[a]
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Oslo (875)
United Nations membership date	27 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	168 288	302 013	378 592
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.3	2.7	–1.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	37 531.0	65 152.4	78 673.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	37 024.8	65 602.8	78 214.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	18.8	21.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	8.85	6.77	5.78
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	25 079	49 003	50 122
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	119
Industrial production index (2005=100)	103[c]	100	93
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	97	94
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	97	94
Unemployment (% of labour force)[de]	3.2	4.5	3.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[f]	21.8	20.8	21.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[f]	4.3	3.3	2.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.5	61.3	63.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	71.1	71.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[g]	3 104	3 824	4 346
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)[a]	224 562	229 647	226 340[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	125.5	148.1	148.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.8	82.0	92.1

Total trade	(million US$)[a]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[a]		2009 (% of imports)[a]
Exports	117 901.2	United Kingdom	24.2	Sweden	13.9
Imports	66 997.6	Germany	13.5	Germany	12.8
		Netherlands	10.8	China	7.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)[a]	2010-2015	–1.0
Urban population (%)[a]	2010	79.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[a]	2010	18.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[a]	2010	22.9/19.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[a]	2010	99.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[a]	2010-2015	83.4/79.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[a]	2010-2015	3.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[ij]	2006-2009	88.4[k]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[a]	mid-2010	485.4/10.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	57 325
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	104.2/105.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	60.8
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.7/0.7[l]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	39.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	32.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	42 722/9.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)[a]	2008	5 655.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		763
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		2.4/9.6

a Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **b** Official rate. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 16 to 74 years. **e** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **f** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **g** Figures are based on the guest survey carried out by Institute of Transport Economics. **h** 2008. **i** Age group 20 to 44 years. **j** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **k** 2005. **l** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Occupied Palestinian Territory

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Shekel (ILS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	6 020
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 277
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	710.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Ramallah (69)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 195	4 634	5 848
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	-8.7	8.6	5.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 331.9	1 231.9	1 367.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 544.4	1 327.0	1 483.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.9	27.1	21.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	4.04	4.60	3.78
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	-990	-1 152	535[b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	143
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	111	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	111	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	14.1	23.3[c]	25.7[bc]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[cd]	34.4	26.3	23.8[e]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[cd]	13.7	14.6	15.6[e]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	10.5	13.9	16.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.2	67.3	68.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f]	310	88	396
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	14.2	38.4	36.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	16.0	32.2

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)[b]	(% of exports)[b]		(% of imports)[b]	
Exports	558.4	Israel	89.4	Israel	77.6
Imports	3 568.7	Jordan	6.1	China	3.5
		United Arab Emirates	0.7	Germany	2.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2010	74.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	44.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.0/3.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	103.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.1/72.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	50.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 923.8/43.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	0[g]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	85.8/82.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	18
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	1.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 323/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	247.0

a Market rate. **b** 2008. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** Household or labour force survey. **e** 2007. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Oman

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Rial Omani (OMR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	309 500
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	2 845
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	9.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Muscat (634)
United Nations membership date	7 October 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	19 450	30 905	53 709
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.6	4.0	3.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	8 096.8	11 805.5	18 875.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	7 739.6	11 057.9	17 945.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	23.2	27.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	3 129	5 178	-287
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	100	128
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	123	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	123	104
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	11.2[cd]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.4[cde]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.4	24.7	25.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.2	77.9	76.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f]	571	1 114	1 273[g]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	56 633	57 710	60 731[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	16.0	61.1	150.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	6.7	51.5

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	27 650.6	China	17.9	United Arab Emirates	23.8
Imports	17 851.5	United Arab Emirates	12.5	Japan	15.0
		Japan	11.0	United States	6.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	73.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	30.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.9/4.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	129.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.5/75.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	31.7[h]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[i]	mid-2010	826.1/28.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	38
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	80.9/81.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	51.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	79
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	<
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	37 289/13.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	6 471.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		98
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.0/33.2

a Official rate. **b** Muscat. **c** Age group 12 years and over. **d** Household or labour force survey. **e** Omani nationals only. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **g** 2008. **h** 2000. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Pakistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Pakistani Rupee (PKR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	796 095
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	180 808
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	227.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Islamabad (832)
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	71 319	109 213	160 257
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	7.7	3.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	481.5	658.6	886.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	475.4	672.3	913.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.9	17.5	18.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	58.03	59.83	84.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–85	–3 606	–3 583
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 [b]	129	206
Industrial production index (2005=100) [bcd]	71 [e]	100	106
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	130
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	132
Unemployment (% of labour force) [fg]	7.8	7.7	5.2 [h]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [gi]	18.0	20.3	21.0 [h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [gi]	48.4	43.0	43.6 [h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.1	19.4	21.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.0	84.4	84.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	557	798	823 [h]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	23 739	39 586	39 785 [h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	10.9	54.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 [j]	6.3	11.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
			2009		2009
Exports	17 554.7	United States	18.3	China	12.0
Imports	31 583.7	United Arab Emirates	8.8	Saudi Arabia	11.1
		Afghanistan	7.8	United Arab Emirates	10.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)	2010	35.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	36.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.3/6.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	106.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	68.3/67.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	57.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	27.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [m]	mid-2010	4 233.6/2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	4 744 098
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	49.9/60.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) [n]	2005-2010	44.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	22.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	109
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	2.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	156 266/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	328.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 142
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.1/28.6

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **d** Average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. **e** 2002. **f** January. **g** Age group 10 years and over. **h** 2008. **i** July. **j** Household or labour force survey. **k** 2007. **l** 2001. **m** Includes refugees. **n** National estimate.

Palau

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	459
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	20
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	44.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Melekeok (1)
United Nations membership date	15 December 1994

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	120	145	204
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.3	5.5	2.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 217.9	7 188.3	9 953.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	6 480.9	7 512.3	10 228.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.4	14.5	19.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [a]	58	86	83 [b]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 [c]	2 [c]	2 [cc]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	...	69.7	98.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) [d]	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–4.7
Urban population (%)	2010	83.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) [de]	2010	20.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) [de]	2010	10.5/8.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) [d]	2010	115.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) [f]	2010-2015	72.1/66.3 [g]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [f]	2010-2015	20.1 [h]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) [f]	2010-2015	2.0 [i]
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [jk]	2006-2009	32.8 [l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5.8/28.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	12
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) [m]	2005-2010	10.3 [n]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) [m]	2005-2010	97.7/98.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) [m]	2005-2010	63.4 [n]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	128
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	87.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	213/9.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 473.0

a Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). **b** 2008. **c** UNSD estimate. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Data refer to the latest available census. **f** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **g** 2005. **h** 2004-2006. **i** 2003-2005. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** All women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **l** 2003. **m** UNESCO estimate. **n** 2002.

Panama

Region	Central America
Currency	Balboa (PAB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	75 417
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 454
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	45.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Panama City (1 346)
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	11 621	15 465	24 711
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.7	7.2	2.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 938.1	4 785.4	7 154.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 653.9	4 340.9	6 512.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	16.8	23.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−673	−1 022	−4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[bc]	100[d]	103	123
Industrial production index (2005=100)[ef]	92[g]	100	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	107	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	115
Unemployment (% of labour force)[h]	13.5	10.3	5.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[hi]	17.4	17.2	19.3[k]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[hi]	17.0	15.7	14.7[k]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.2	48.0	48.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.8	81.2	80.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	484	702	1 200
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	294	320	342
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	28.5	68.7	179.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.6	11.5	27.8

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	610.4
Imports	7 790.2

Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
	2009		2009
United States	42.7	United States	29.1
Netherlands	8.0	Costa Rica	5.2
Spain	7.6	Mexico	4.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−1.2
Urban population (%)	2010	74.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.1/9.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	101.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.1/73.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	121.0/3.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	17 714
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	92.4/91.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	59.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	8.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	347
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	44.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	7 244/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	727.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 907
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.0/33.8

a Official rate. **b** Urban areas. **c** Index base 2003=100. **d** 2003. **e** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **g** 2002. **h** August. **i** 2008. **j** Household or labour force survey. **k** 2007.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Kina (PGK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	462 840
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	6 732
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	14.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Port Moresby (314)
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 499	4 866	7 906
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	−2.5	3.9	4.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	649.5	795.4	1 174.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	623.4	707.4	1 047.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	16.5	17.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	3.07	3.10	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	345	539	−672
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	178
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	118
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	119
Unemployment (% of labour force)[bcd]	2.8	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	3.6[bcd]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	72.3[bcd]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.3	71.6	71.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	74.2	74.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	69	114[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 869	2 780	2 374[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	2.3	14.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	1.7	1.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2010	12.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	39.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.5/4.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	103.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	64.7/60.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	45.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	25.9[f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[gh]	mid-2010	24.6/0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	9 706
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	453
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	64.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	3 364/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	186.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		899
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.3/31.3

a Official rate. **b** July. **c** Population census. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 2008. **f** 1996. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Includes refugees.

Paraguay

Region	South America
Currency	Guarani (PYG)
Surface area (square kilometres)	406 752
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	6 349
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	15.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Asunción (1 977)[a]
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	7 095	7 474	14 692
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–3.3	2.9	–4.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 326.1	1 265.8	2 314.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 325.9	1 267.9	2 335.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	19.3	17.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	3 526.90	6 120.00	4 610.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–163	16	–149
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	150	202
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	122	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	123	134
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cd]	7.6[e]	8.1[f]	5.7[g]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[hi]	17.4	15.8[f]	18.1[k]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[hi]	30.8	31.5[f]	29.5[k]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.4	54.6	57.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.2	85.6	86.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[l]	289[m]	341[n]	439[o]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4 600	4 403	4 626[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.6	37.4	94.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	7.9	17.4

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	3 167.0	Brazil	20.7	China	29.6
Imports	6 939.8	Uruguay	16.9	Brazil	23.1
		Chile	11.5	Argentina	16.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	61.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	33.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	8.0/7.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	101.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.9/70.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	28.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[o]	2006-2009	79.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	161.3/2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	93
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	84.6/85.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	56.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	12.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	45.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	4 129/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	308.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 401
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		18.2/28.4

a Market rate. **b** Asunción. **c** Fourth quarter. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** Year beginning in September of year indicated. **f** 2003. **g** 2008. **h** Data are derived from micro-sources. **i** Household or labour force survey. **j** September of the current year to August of the following year. **k** 2007. **l** Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **m** Inbound and outbound tourism survey - Central Bank of Paraguay. **n** E/D cards in the "Silvio Petirossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. **o** Age group 15 to 44 years.

Peru

Region	South America
Currency	Nuevo Sol (PEN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 285 216
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	29 165
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	22.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Lima (8 769)
United Nations membership date	31 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	53 336	79 389	128 416
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.0	6.8	0.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 051.0	2 852.0	4 403.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 996.7	2 669.6	4 101.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	18.3	23.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	3.53	3.43	2.89
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–1 546	1 148	247
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	110	124
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	84[d]	100	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	121	149
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	122	151
Unemployment (% of labour force)[ef]	7.7[d]	7.6	6.0[g]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[efh]	18.8	41.5	42.1[i]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[efhj]	6.8	11.8	9.3[i]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.4	57.2	58.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	76.2	76.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[k]	800	1 571[lm]	2 140[lm]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	7 418	8 746	10 765[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	28.2	94.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	17.1	31.4

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	26 738.3	United States	17.2	United States	19.8
Imports	21 869.7	China	15.3	China	14.9
		Switzerland	14.8	Brazil	7.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.5
Urban population (%)	2010	76.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	29.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.3/8.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.9/71.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	71.3[n]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	37.6/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 485
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.7/100.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[o]	2005-2010	50.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	27.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	551
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	53.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	42 953/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	469.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		13
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.7/22.1

a Market rate. **b** Lima. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Urban areas. **f** Age group 14 years and over. **g** 2008. **h** Household or labour force survey. **i** 2007. **j** Excludes conscripts. **k** Includes nationals residing abroad. **l** Preliminary data. **m** Includes tourists with an identity document other than a passport. **n** 2005. **o** UNESCO estimate.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Philippine Peso (PHP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	300 000
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	91 983
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	306.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Manila (11 449)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	75 912 [d]	98 829	160 676
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.0	5.0	0.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	977.1	1 156.0	1 746.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 038.7	1 250.9	2 004.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	14.4	14.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	50.00	53.07	46.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−2 225	1 984	8 552
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130	160
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	117	131
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	117	131
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.2	7.8 [bc]	7.4 [d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [ef]	16.0	14.9	15.1 [g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [efh]	37.4	37.0	36.1 [g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.6	49.4	49.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	79.6	78.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [i]	1 992	2 623	3 139 [d]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 377	6 577	7 861 [d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	12.3	44.6	107.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	5.4	9.0

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	38 435.8
Imports	45 877.7

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
	United States	17.7	Japan 12.6
	Japan	16.2	United States 12.0
	Netherlands	9.7	China 8.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2010	48.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	33.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	7.2/6.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	101.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.2/70.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	50.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [ik]	mid-2010	435.4/0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	218
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	100.1/98.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	54.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	21.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	697
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	25.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	70 858/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	289.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 201
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		25.2/31.2

a Market rate. **b** Data not strictly comparable. **c** Definitions revised. **d** 2008. **e** October. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2007. **h** Excludes regular military living in barracks. **i** Includes nationals residing abroad. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** Includes refugees.

Poland

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Zloty (PLN)
Surface area (square kilometres)	312 685 [a]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	38 074
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	121.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Warsaw (1 710)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	171 276	303 912	430 640
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	3.6	1.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 456.5	7 956.1	11 310.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	4 440.4	7 804.3	10 911.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	18.3	21.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [b]	4.14	3.26	2.85
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−10 343	−3 716	−7 207
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	128
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	95	102
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	95	102
Unemployment (% of labour force) [cd]	16.1	17.8	8.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [e]	30.8	29.2	30.7 [f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [egh]	18.8	17.4	14.7 [f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.6	47.8	46.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.4	62.9	61.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	17 400	15 200	12 960 [i]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	76 016	74 485	66 382 [i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	46.0	107.4	142.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	38.8	59.0

Total trade	(million US$) [j]
Exports	171 859.9
Imports	210 478.5

Major trading partners 2009	(% of exports) [j]		(% of imports) [j]
	Germany	25.1	Germany 23.0
	France	6.2	Russian Federation 9.8
	Italy	6.0	China 8.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	61.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	14.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	22.5/16.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	93.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.4/72.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [ik]	2006-2009	72.7 [l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	827.5/2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	18 587
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	98.0/98.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	57.6
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.7/1.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	20.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	37
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	30.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	317 119/8.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 424.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		520
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.0/12.3

a Includes inland waters as well as part of internal waters. **b** Official rate. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2007. **g** Excludes conscripts. **h** Excludes regular military living in barracks. **i** 2008. **j** Age group 20 to 49 years. **k** Adjusted. **l** 1991.

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	92 090
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10 707
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	116.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Lisbon (2 808)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	117 014	191 176	233 489
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.9	0.8	−2.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	11 442.7	18 126.7	21 806.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	11 205.3	17 856.9	21 065.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.9	23.1	19.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−12 189	−19 821	−23 952
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	125
Industrial production index (2005=100)	109[b]	100	91
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	94	94
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	94	94
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cd]	4.0	7.7	9.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	34.4	30.6	29.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	12.5	11.8	11.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.8	55.5	56.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.7	69.3	69.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	12 097[f]	10 612[g]	12 321[gh]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 029	599	1 291[i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	107.4	148.7	188.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.4	35.0	48.3

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	43 396.5
Imports	69 985.0

Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Spain	26.2	Spain	31.5
Germany	13.0	Germany	12.4
France	12.1	France	8.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−1.5
Urban population (%)	2010	60.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	26.2/20.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	93.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.6/76.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[jk]	2006-2009	67.1
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	918.6/8.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	439
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	109.0/109.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	53.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	27.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	171
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	37.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	58 063/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 842.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		751
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.8/20.8

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **e** European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat). **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** Includes nationals residing abroad. **h** 2007. **i** 2008. **j** Age group 20 to 49 years. **k** All women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status.

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	8 870
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 982
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	448.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	San Juan (2 730)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	69 208	86 157	98 520
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.3	−0.2	−1.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	18 123.2	22 018.8	24 743.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	11 447.0	14 412.9	16 104.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	13.7	11.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	156	128
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	91	94
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	91	94
Unemployment (% of labour force)[ab]	10.1	11.3	11.5[c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[bd]	22.3	19.0	19.2[e]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[bd]	1.9	2.1	1.1[e]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.9	38.0	35.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.7	61.3	57.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[fg]	3 341	3 686	3 551
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	14	12	13[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	68.5	77.5	90.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	23.4	25.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−9.4
Urban population (%)	2010	98.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	21.5/17.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	92.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.2/75.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[hi]	2006-2009	84.1[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	324.0/8.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	88.7/86.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	60.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	103
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	60.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	193.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 329
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.3/30.2

a Excludes persons temporarily laid off. **b** Age group 16 years and over. **c** 2008. **d** Household or labour force survey. **e** 2007. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **g** Source: Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico. **h** Age group 18 to 44 years. **i** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **j** 2002.

Qatar

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	11 586
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 409
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	121.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Doha (427)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	17 760	42 463	98 313
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	9.1	6.1	8.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	28 792.8	47 956.6	69 754.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	28 214.2	46 366.5	71 008.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	33.6	45.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	3.64	3.64	3.64
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	121	177[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	63	81
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	63	81
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c]	3.9[d]	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[ce]	38.2[d]	41.0[f]	41.6[g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[ce]	2.3[d]	2.7[f]	3.0[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	36.9	45.9	49.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.4	92.5	93.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[hi]	378	913	1 405[b]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	60 825	88 459	132 270[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	45.6	104.2	195.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	24.7	40.0

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)[b]		(% of exports)[b]		(% of imports)[b]
Exports	54 912.1	Japan	34.3	Japan	9.6
Imports	27 900.0	Republic of Korea	21.8	United States	9.0
		Singapore	11.7	Germany	8.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	95.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	2.5/1.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	306.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.8/75.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[i]	2006-2009	43.2[k]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[l]	mid-2010	1 305.4/86.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 237
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	105.5/87.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	64.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	32
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	0.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	63 002/51.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	19 618.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		75
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.6/32.7

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** March. **d** 2001. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2004. **g** 2006. **h** Arrivals in hotels only. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **j** Nationals of the country. **k** 1998. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	South Korean Won (KRW)
Surface area (square kilometres)	99 828
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	48 333
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	484.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Seoul (9 778)
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	533 385	844 866	832 512
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.8	4.0	0.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	11 488.1	17 761.8	17 224.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	11 429.5	17 745.1	17 315.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.0	28.9	29.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1 264.50	1 011.60	1 164.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	12 251	14 981	42 668
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118	133
Industrial production index (2005=100)	81[b]	100	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.4[c]	3.7	3.2[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[ce]	28.1	26.8	25.9[f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[ce]	10.6	7.9	7.4[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.9	50.0	50.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	73.3	72.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[gh]	5 322	6 023	6 891[d]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	11 644	14 847	15 403[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	113.5	130.9	154.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.7	73.5	81.5

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	363 531.1	China	23.9	China	16.8
Imports	323 081.7	United States	10.4	Japan	15.3
		Japan	6.0	United States	9.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.5
Urban population (%)	2010	83.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	16.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	17.7/13.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.2/76.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[i]	2006-2009	79.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	534.8/1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 031
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.1/102.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	38.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	14.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	64
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	64.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	502 910/10.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 405.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 344
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.2/16.9

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Estimates based on the 2000 Population Census results. **d** 2008. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2007. **g** Visitors. **h** Includes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **i** Age group 15 to 44 years.

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Leu (MDL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	33 846
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 604
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	106.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Chisinau (650)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 288	2 988	5 405
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.1	7.5	−6.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	314.2	794.9	1 499.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	329.8	902.3	1 674.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	24.6	22.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	12.38	12.83	12.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−108	−248	−534
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163	232
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	102
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.5	7.3	4.0[b]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[c]	13.9	16.0	18.7[d]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[c]	50.9	40.6	32.6[d]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.5	47.0	46.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.7	51.0	53.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[ef]	18	23	7
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	5	12	22[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	17.6	53.7	108.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	14.6	37.0

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	1 287.6
Imports	3 278.3

Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Russian Federation	22.3	Ukraine	14.0
Romania	18.6	Russian Federation	11.4
Italy	10.5	Romania	9.5

Social indicators	2009
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015 −0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015 0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015 −2.1
Urban population (%)	2010 47.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010 16.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010 18.3/13.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010 90.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015 73.1/65.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015 17.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015 1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009 67.8[g]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010 408.3/11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009 2 207
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010 9.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[h]	2005-2010 90.4/89.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010 57.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010 23.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	27
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	11.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	4 701/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	559.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		547
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.6/14.3

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** Household or labour force survey. **d** 2007. **e** Excludes the regions of the left bank of the Dniester river and the municipality of Bender. **f** Visitors who received tourism services from licenced tourism agencies and tour operators. **g** 2005. **h** National estimate.

Réunion

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 513
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	827
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	329.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Saint-Denis (141)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	102
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	102
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	36.5	29.5	24.5[c]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.3	52.1	52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.5	65.8	65.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	430	409	422
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	48[d]	50[d]	57[cd]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	76.8	48.5[e]	55.6[e]
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	28.1	36.3

Social indicators	2009
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015 1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015 1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015 −2.6
Urban population (%)	2010 94.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010 26.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010 12.6/9.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010 95.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015 81.0/73.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015 6.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015 2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[fgh]	2006-2009 66.6[i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010 174.9/20.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	104
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	34.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 799/3.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 044.0

a Market rate. **b** Second quarter. **c** 2008. **d** UNSD estimate. **e** Main telephone lines only. **f** Age group 20 to 44 years. **g** Adjusted. **h** All women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **i** 1997.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Leu (RON)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	238 391
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	21 275
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	89.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bucharest (1 933)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	37 305	99 173	161 109
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.4	4.2	–7.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 685.1	4 584.0	7 572.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 671.1	4 449.3	7 516.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	23.7	25.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	2.59	3.11	2.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–1 355	–8 621	–7 298
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	232	295
Industrial production index (2005=100)	101[c]	100	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	89	109	106
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	89	109	106
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.1	7.2	5.8[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	26.2	30.3	31.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	42.8	32.1	28.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.3	47.0	45.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.4	61.6	60.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f]	5 264	5 839	7 575
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	25 836	24 588	23 996[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	28.9	82.0	144.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	21.5	36.6

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	40 620.9	Germany	18.8	Germany	17.3
Imports	54 256.3	Italy	15.4	Italy	11.8
		France	8.2	Hungary	8.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.7
Urban population (%)	2010	57.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	23.0/17.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	94.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.2/70.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[a]	2006-2009	70.3[h]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	132.8/0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 773
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	93.4/94.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	56.4
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.6/3.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	11.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	64
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	28.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	94 106/4.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 588.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		595
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.7/16.5

a Beginning 1 July 2005, 1 new Leu (RON) = 10000 old Lei (ROL). **b** Principal rate. **c** 2002. **d** 2008. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** Visitors. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 2004.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Russian Ruble (RUB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	17 098 240
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	140 874
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	8.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Moscow (10 523)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	259 718	764 568	1 230 720
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	10.1	6.4	–7.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 770.8	5 340.3	8 736.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 724.9	5 207.2	8 454.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	17.7	21.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	28.16	28.78	30.24
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	46 839	84 602	49 433
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	200	272[b]
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	81[d]	100	104
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	122
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	122
Unemployment (% of labour force)[e]	9.8	7.2	6.3[b]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e f]	28.4	29.8	29.2[g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e f]	14.5	10.2	9.0[g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.9	55.5	57.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.0	68.1	69.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[h]	21 169	22 201	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	999 894	1 226 592	1 277 614[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	24.1	111.8	195.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	15.2	29.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	301 796.1	Netherlands	12.0	China	13.4
Imports	170 826.6	Italy	8.3	Germany	12.4
		Germany	6.2	United States	5.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	73.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	22.1/13.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	85.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.1/61.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	79.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	12 270.4/8.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	137 415
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	87.5/89.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	56.8
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	9.4/32.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	14.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	126
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	49.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 536 099/10.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	4 685.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		691
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		1.2/8.9

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Age group 15 to 72 years. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2007. **h** Visitors.

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	26 338
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	9 998
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	379.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kigali (909)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 772	2 581	5 265
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.3	9.3	6.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	222.6	287.1	526.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	216.1	284.1	521.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.2	15.8	21.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	430.49	553.72	571.24
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–94	–84	–379
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [b]	100	138	211
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	124	134
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	125	134
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	85.6	85.7	86.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.4	84.5	85.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	104	...	699[c]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	11	6	7[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.7	24.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6	4.5

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	211.9	Kenya	15.1	Kenya	17.3
Imports	1 257.6	Belgium	13.7	Uganda	13.2
		Sudan	13.6	United Rep. Tanzania	7.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population (%)	2010	18.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	42.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.4/3.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	94.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	53.9/50.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	92.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	36.4
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [e]	mid-2010	465.5/4.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	74 894
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	93.4/93.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	43.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	56.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	55
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	16.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	714/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	18.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 028

a Official rate. **b** Kigali. **c** Visitors. **d** 2008. **e** Includes refugees.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	261
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	52
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	198.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Basseterre (13)
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	329	439	545
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.3	5.6	–8.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	7 148.5	8 928.2	10 541.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	6 494.6	8 213.1	9 902.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.6	42.3	38.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–66	–65	–185
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	63	65
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	63	65
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [b]	73	141	121[c]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	50.2	145.1	200.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	26.5	32.9

Total trade	(million US$) [c]	Major trading partners	(% of exports) [c]		2009 (% of imports) [c]
Exports	51.8	United States	83.6	United States	61.0
Imports	324.8	United Kingdom	4.4	Trinidad and Tobago	11.5
		Netherlands Antilles	2.3	United Kingdom	4.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %) [d]	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	32.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) [e/g]	2010	30.7[h]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total) [e/g]	2010	11.6/10.2[h]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) [i]	2010	99.0[k]
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years) [j]	2010-2015	71.0/68.0[l]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) [f]	2010-2015	24.3[m]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5.1/9.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	0[n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	9.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	97.9/94.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	67.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	6.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	42.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	249/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 622.0

a Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **c** 2008. **d** De facto national estimate. **e** De jure estimate. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** Data refer to the latest available census. **h** 2000. **i** De facto estimate. **j** The distribution between males and females was extrapolated from previous years. **k** 2005. **l** 1998. **m** 1994-1998. **n** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	539[ab]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	172
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	319.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Castries (15)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1979

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	708	879	948
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–0.5	6.2	–3.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 502.0	5 322.8	5 504.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	4 210.2	4 973.6	5 079.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.7	23.3	23.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[c]	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–95	–129	–187
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	114[d]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	81	87
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	81	87
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.4	21.0[e]	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.3[fg]	16.1[efg]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[fg]	20.8	14.8[e]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.4	48.9	51.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.6	75.1	75.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[h]	270	318	278
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	32.7	87.6	126.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	21.6	83.0

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)[i]	(% of exports)[i]		(% of imports)[i]	
Exports	164.0	United States	34.0	United States	42.6
Imports	655.7	Trinidad and Tobago	23.2	Trinidad and Tobago	23.8
		United Kingdom	15.1	Japan	4.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	28.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	25.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.2/8.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.7/72.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	10.2/5.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	96.0/96.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	72.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	11.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	46
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	77.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	381/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	778.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[j]		1 399
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[j]		24.5/30.0

a Refers to habitable area. **b** Excludes St. Lucia's Forest Reserve. **c** Official rate. **d** 2006. **e** 2004. **f** Excludes mining and quarrying. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **i** 2008. **j** Vieux-Fort.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	389
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	109
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	280.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kingstown (28)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	335	438	567
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.8	2.0	–2.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 107.7	4 026.8	5 188.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 929.1	3 780.5	4 987.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.3	32.2	30.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–24	–99	–198
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	132[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	118
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.6[cd]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.4[cd]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.5	53.7	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.7	79.6	78.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[e]	73	96	75
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2	3[f]	3[bf]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	25.3	85.7	132.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	9.2	69.6

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	49.1	Trinidad and Tobago	20.6	United States	35.0
Imports	333.5	Saint Lucia	18.5	Trinidad and Tobago	25.6
		Grenada	12.6	United Kingdom	6.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	49.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	26.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.3/8.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.7/70.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	8.6/7.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	106.6/109.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	21.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	38
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	68.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	202/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	642.0

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** 2001. **d** Population census. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **f** UNSD estimate.

Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Tala (WST)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 842
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	179
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	62.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Apia (36)
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	231	435	523
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.1	5.4	–1.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 308.4	2 432.9	2 925.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 308.5	2 297.9	2 838.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.9	10.2	9.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	3.34	2.76	2.49
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–19[b]	–25	–1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	162[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	113
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.8	38.7	37.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.3	76.9	75.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	88	102	129
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	4	4	5[cd]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	24.3	102.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	3.4	5.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	46.0	Australia	68.9	New Zealand	29.1
Imports	230.5	New Zealand	18.3	Australia	23.6
		American Samoa	6.3	United States	13.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	20.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	38.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	8.0/5.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	108.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.0/69.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[e]	2006-2009	24.5[f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	9.0/5.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	89.5/85.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[g]	2005-2010	44.4[h]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	8.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	78
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	60.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	161/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	326.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 965
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.5/30.2

a Official rate. **b** 1999. **c** 2008. **d** UNSD estimate. **e** All women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **f** 1998. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2001.

San Marino

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	61
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	31
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	514.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	San Marino (4)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	774	1 375	1 697
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	2.2	2.3	–5.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	28 719.6	45 478.8	54 103.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	25 129.7	39 886.5	47 732.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	42.9	53.0	44.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	103	115
Unemployment (% of labour force)[cd]	2.8	2.1	1.6[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[cdf]	41.2[g]	39.3	37.7[h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[cdf]	0.5[g]	0.5	0.4[h]
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[i]	43	50	151
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	129.2	125.7	145.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	48.8	50.3	54.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[jk]	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	94.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[jkl]	2010	15.2[m]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[jkl]	2010	23.2/19.7[m]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[jk]	2010	96.4[n]
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[k]	2010-2015	84.0/77.4[o]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[kp]	2010-2015	2.0[q]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[k]	2010-2015	1.3[m]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	11.7/37.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[r]	2005-2010	95.8/93.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	57.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	16.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	0
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	0.0

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2003=100. **c** December. **d** Official estimates. **e** 2006. **f** Manufacturing and construction only. **g** 2001. **h** 2007. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **j** De jure estimate. **k** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **l** Data refer to the latest available census. **m** 2004. **n** 2009. **o** 2000. **p** 2003-2007. **q** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **r** National estimate.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa
Currency	Dobra (STD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	964
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	163
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	168.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	São Tomé (60)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	77	131	212
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.5	4.2	4.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	547.4	861.4	1 301.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	500.2	837.7	1 331.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.8	34.1	65.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	8 610.65	11 929.70	16 814.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–20	–36	–79
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [b]	321 [c]	561	1 264
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	102	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	102	111
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.2 [de]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	27.9 [de]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.5	43.1	44.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	75.5	76.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7	16	15
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1	0	1 [fg]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3 [h]	12.5	44.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.6	13.8	16.4

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	8.1	Portugal	25.9	Portugal	56.5	
Imports	103.3	Angola	23.5	Angola	14.7	
		Netherlands	21.0	Brazil	10.4	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	62.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	40.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.9/4.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	68.6/64.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	68.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	29.3 [i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [j]	mid-2010	5.3/3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	0 [k]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	96.4/96.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	48.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	18.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	70
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	28.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	128/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	275.0

a Official rate. **b** Index base 1995=100. **c** 10 months' average. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2008. **g** UNSD estimate. **h** Main telephone lines only. **i** 2000. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 149 690
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	25 721
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	12.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Riyadh (4 725)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	188 442	315 583	369 178
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.9	5.6	0.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	9 056.2	13 365.0	14 353.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	9 099.1	13 383.3	14 774.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	16.5	24.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	3.75	3.74	3.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	14 317	90 061	22 765
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [b]	100	100	117 [c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	120	129
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	120	129
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.6	6.3 [d]	5.0 [c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [e]	19.9	21.0 [f]	19.8 [g]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [e]	6.1	4.7 [f]	4.7 [g]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	17.6	19.8	21.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.7	80.3	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 585	8 037	10 897
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent) [h]	485 277	575 222	578 740 [c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	20.9	76.3	190.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	12.7	38.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	192 314.1	Japan	...	United States	14.3	
Imports	95 552.2	United States	...	China	11.3	
		Republic of Korea	...	Germany	8.0	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	82.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	31.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.9/4.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	120.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	76.3/71.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	16.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [i]	2006-2009	23.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [jk]	mid-2010	7 288.9/27.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	70 679
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	93.4/102.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	54.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	103
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	<
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	402 120/16.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	6 176.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		99
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		19.7/32.9

a Official rate. **b** All cities. **c** 2008. **d** 2006. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2002. **g** 2007. **h** Includes 50% of the Neutral Zone's crude petroleum production. **i** Nationals of the country. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** Includes refugees.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	196 722
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	12 534
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	63.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Dakar (2 777)
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 680	8 708	12 756
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.2	5.6	2.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	472.6	771.9	1 017.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	468.6	767.1	1 001.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	23.3	23.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−332	−676	−1 884[b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	108	122
Industrial production index (2005=100)[d]	85[e]	100	100
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	101	129
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	101	130
Unemployment (% of labour force)[f]	...	11.1[g]	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	...	14.8[gh]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	...	33.7[gh]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.8	63.8	64.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.2	88.8	88.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	389[i]	769	875[j]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2	13	10[k]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.6	17.7	57.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	4.8	14.5

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	2 017.4	Mali	20.6	France	20.3	
Imports	4 712.9	Switzerland	7.8	Nigeria	8.8	
		India	7.7	China	8.3	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2010	42.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	43.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.1/3.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	58.8/55.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	55.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	11.8[k]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[l]	mid-2010	210.1/1.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	24 947
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	55.5/58.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	37.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	22.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	82
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	44.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	5 474/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	90.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		514
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.7/27.6

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** Dakar. **d** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2002. **f** Household survey. **g** 2006. **h** Household or labour force survey. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **j** 2007. **k** 2005. **l** Includes refugees.

Serbia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Dinar (RSD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	88 361
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	9 850
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	111.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Belgrade (1 115)
United Nations membership date	1 November 2000

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 728	25 231	41 654
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.3	5.6	−3.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 161.3	3 391.0	5 611.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 161.1	3 293.0	5 517.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	19.0	20.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	63.17	72.22	66.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	...	...	−2 412
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	330	477
Industrial production index (2005=100)[b]	96[c]	100	97
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)[d]	91	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)[d]	91	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)[e]	...	20.8	13.6[f]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	27.6[eg]	29.5[egh]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[eg]	...	23.3	20.8[h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)[d]	44.6	45.2	45.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)[d]	64.3	63.5	62.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[i]	239[d]	453	645
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	10 596[d]	8 633	9 117[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	...	81.6	132.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	26.3	41.7

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	8 345.1	Bosnia-Herzegovina	12.2	Russian Federation	12.3	
Imports	16 047.4	Germany	10.4	Germany	12.2	
		Montenegro	10.0	Italy	9.7	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	56.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	17.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	21.7/17.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.1/72.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	41.2[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	525.4/5.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	331 924
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[k]	2005-2010	94.1/92.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	55.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	21.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	46
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	29.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)[d]	2007	53 549/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 468.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		683
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		7.8/16.7

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. **e** October. **f** 2008. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2007. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **j** 2005. **k** National estimate.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Seychelles Rupee (SCR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	452
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	84
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	186.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Victoria (26)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1976

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	760	928	788
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–0.1	6.7	0.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	9 366.9	11 231.6	9 354.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	8 940.1	10 746.6	8 040.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.7	34.3	33.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	6.27	5.50	11.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–54	–188	–284
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	220
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	69	49
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	68	49
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	130	129	158
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	57.4	97.1	162.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.4	25.4	40.4[b]

Total trade	(million US$)[c]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[c]		2009 (% of imports)[c]
Exports	340.6	Saudi Arabia	26.9	United Arab Emirates	16.7
Imports	1 021.9	France	16.2	Saudi Arabia	14.5
		United Kingdom	13.4	Singapore	8.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[cd]	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	55.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[def]	2010	23.0[b]
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[def]	2010	13.2/8.3[b]
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[cd]	2010	106.5[g]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[d]	2010-2015	2.3[b]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	10.8/12.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.0
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	107.5/103.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	23.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	190
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	88.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	623/7.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 657.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 172
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.4/29.8

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** De facto estimate. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** De jure estimate. **f** Data refer to the latest available census. **g** 2009.

Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Leone (SLL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	71 740
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	5 696
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	79.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Freetown (875)
United Nations membership date	27 September 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	926	1 491	2 237
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.8	7.5	4.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	218.9	291.9	392.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	217.2	281.9	377.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.0	8.3	6.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1 666.67	2 932.52	3 855.68
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–112	–171	–290
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100[c]	132	199
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	170	200
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	173	204
Unemployment (% of labour force)[defg]	...	2.8[h]	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	6.5[defh]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	68.5[defh]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.8	66.2	65.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.8	67.3	67.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[i]	16	40	36[j]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1	2	2[k]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	0.5[l]	20.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	0.3

Total trade	(million US$)[m]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[m]		2009 (% of imports)[m]
Exports	153.6		...	Côte d'Ivoire	17.6
Imports	341.1		...	Senegal	5.7
			...	China	5.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population (%)	2010	38.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	43.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	3.5/3.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	50.3/47.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	99.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	8.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[n]	mid-2010	106.8/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	9 489
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	93.3/111.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[o]	2005-2010	28.8[p]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	13.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	131
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	38.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 312/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	57.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 946
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.8/29.9

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2003=100. **c** 2003. **d** December. **e** Population census. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** Refers to the usually active population. **h** 2004. **i** Air arrivals. **j** 2008. **k** UNSD estimate. **l** Main telephone lines only. **m** 2005. **n** Includes refugees. **o** UNESCO estimate. **p** 2002.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Singaporean Dollar (SGD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	710
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 737
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	6 671.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Singapore (4 737)
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	92 717	121 248	177 132
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	10.1	7.7	−2.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	23 073.4	28 415.6	37 394.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	22 888.7	26 682.3	37 541.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.6	21.3	28.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.73	1.66	1.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	10 178	26 666	32 628
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	103	114
Industrial production index (2005=100)[bc]	80[d]	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	67	97	120
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	67	97	120
Unemployment (% of labour force)[ef]	4.9[g]	5.6	4.0[h]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[fij]	33.8	24.0[k]	22.6[l]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[fij]	0.9[m]	0.8[k]	1.1[l]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.3	53.5	53.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.7	77.3	75.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 062	7 079	7 488
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[n]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	116.8	146.0	185.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.0	61.0	68.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	269 832.5	China, Hong Kong SAR	11.6	United States	11.9
Imports	245 784.7	Malaysia	11.5	Malaysia	11.6
		China	9.7	China	10.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Urban population (%)	2010	100.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	17.0/15.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.4/78.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[o]	2006-2009	62.0[p]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 966.9/40.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010.	3.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	49.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	23.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	277
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	3.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	54 147/11.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 369.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 150
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.9/30.9

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **d** 2002. **e** June. **f** Refers to the residents (Singapore citizens and permanent residents). **g** 1999. **h** 2008. **i** Population census. **j** Manufacturing and construction only. **k** 2004. **l** 2007. **m** 2001. **n** Age group 15 to 44 years. **o** 1997.

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	49 037
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	5 406
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	110.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bratislava (428)
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	20 403	47 896	87 589
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.4	6.7	−4.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	3 793.3	8 892.9	16 203.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	3 769.2	8 635.3	16 080.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.9	26.6	20.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)	47.39[b]	31.95[b]	0.69[c]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−694	−4 005	−2 810
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	151
Industrial production index (2005=100)	83[d]	100	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	104	92
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	104	92
Unemployment (% of labour force)[ef]	18.8	16.3	12.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[gh]	37.3	38.8	39.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[ghi]	6.7	4.7	4.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.3	51.3	51.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.8	68.6	68.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[j]	1 053	1 515	1 298
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 083	2 832	2 737[k]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	54.7	106.5	124.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.4	55.2	75.2

Total trade	(million US$)[k]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[k]		2009 (% of imports)[k]
Exports	70 188.7	Germany	20.2	Germany	19.8
Imports	72 611.6	Czech Republic	13.1	Czech Republic	11.4
		France	6.8	Russian Federation	10.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	55.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	20.7/14.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	94.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.3/71.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[lm]	2006-2009	79.8[n]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[o]	mid-2010	130.7/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 625
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	95.0/94.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	60.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	1.1/2.3[p]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	15.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	34
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	40.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	36 955/6.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 764.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		557
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.7/15.2

a Beginning 1 January 2009, the Slovak Koruna (SKK) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=30.126 SKK). **b** Official rate, currency=SKK. **c** Market rate. **d** 2002. **e** Age group 15 to 74 years. **f** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **g** Excludes persons on child-care leave. **h** Household or labour force survey. **i** Excludes conscripts. **j** Non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **k** 2008. **l** Age group 15 to 44 years. **m** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **n** 1997. **o** Includes refugees. **p** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Slovenia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	20 273
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	2 020
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	99.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Ljubljana (260)
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	19 890	35 752	49 156
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.4	4.5	–8.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	10 018.3	17 865.4	24 333.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	10 024.6	17 714.0	23 865.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.1	25.5	24.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)	227.38[bc]	202.43[bc]	0.69[d]
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–548	–681	–720
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[e]	100	131	148
Industrial production index (2005=100)	91[f]	100	96
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	102	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	102	95
Unemployment (% of labour force)[gh]	6.7	6.5	4.4[i]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[jk]	37.4	37.2	34.2[i]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[jkm]	9.5	8.8	10.2[i]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.4	52.8	52.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.1	66.1	65.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[n]	1 090	1 555	1 824
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 808	1 991	2 080[i]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	100.8	128.7	155.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.1	46.8	64.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	22 345.0	Germany	19.7	Germany	18.3
Imports	23 773.7	Italy	11.6	Italy	17.6
		France	8.5	Austria	13.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	49.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	13.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	25.7/18.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.6/75.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[op]	2006-2009	78.9[q]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	163.9/8.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	4 459
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	96.8/97.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	58.1
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	</0.8[r]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	14.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	95
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	62.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	15 096/7.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 020.0
Rainfall in the capital city: total mean (millimetres)		1 368
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		5.9/15.0

a Beginning 1 January 2007, the Slovenian tolar (SIT) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=239.64 SIT). **b** Official rate. **c** Currency = Slovenian tolar (SIT). **d** Market rate. **e** Urban areas. **f** 2002. **g** Age group 15 to 74 years. **h** Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. **i** 2009. **j** Second quarter. **k** Household or labour force survey. **l** 2007. **m** Excludes regular military living in barracks. **n** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **o** Age group 15 to 44 years. **p** Adjusted. **q** 1995. **r** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Solomon Islands

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	S I. Dollar (SBD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	28 896
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	523
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	18.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Honiara (72)
United Nations membership date	19 September 1978

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	338	414	715
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–14.2	5.4	–2.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	813.8	873.7	1 365.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	814.6	877.1	1 313.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	12.5	12.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	5.10	7.58	8.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–41	–90	–208
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	149	209[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	119
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117	119
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	24.0	24.2	24.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	48.6	49.7	50.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5	9[c]	16[c]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	2.8	7.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.8	1.9

Total trade	(million US$)[e]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[e]		2009 (% of imports)[e]
Exports	158.5	China	46.6	Australia	31.2
Imports	–289.0	Thailand	7.2	Singapore	27.1
		Philippines	7.1	Japan	8.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population (%)	2010	18.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	38.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.1/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	107.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	69.1/66.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	36.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	34.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	7.0/1.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)[f]	2005-2010	2.3[g]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	68.5/72.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	220
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	79.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	198/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	123.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[h]		3 290
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[h]		23.2/30.1

a Official rate. **b** Honiara. **c** 2008. **d** Excludes 1st quarter. **e** 2007. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 1999. **h** Auki

Somalia

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	637 657
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	9 133
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	14.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Mogadishu (1 353)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	2 052	2 316	2 012
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.0	3.0	2.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	277.5	277.2	220.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	266.3	266.0	211.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	20.3	20.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	10 460.00	15 141.00	31 900.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	104
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.4	57.1	56.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.7	84.6	84.7
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	1[b]	1[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	7.2	8.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.1	1.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2010	37.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	44.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.7/4.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	53.0/50.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	101.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	14.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[d,e]	mid-2010	22.8/0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 576 544
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[f]	2005-2010	15.0/28.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	6.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	128
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	11.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	601/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	22.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** UNSD estimate. **c** 2008. **d** Estimates. **e** Includes refugees. **f** UNESCO estimate.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Rand (ZAR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	1 221 037
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	50 110
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	41.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Pretoria (1 404)[a]
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	132 878	247 052	285 983
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.2	5.3	−1.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 951.3	5 139.0	5 707.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	2 890.5	5 036.3	5 581.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.9	16.8	22.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	7.57	6.32	7.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−191	−8 518	−11 295
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	128	171
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c,d]	94[e]	100	95
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	111	119
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	112	120
Unemployment (% of labour force)[f]	25.4	26.7	22.9[g]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[h]	24.2	25.6	26.0[i]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[h]	15.6	7.5	8.8[i]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.3	45.9	47.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	60.9	61.6	63.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[k]	5 872	7 369	9 934
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	127 154	134 013	137 344[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	29.6	80.5	101.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.4	7.5	8.8

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	53 863.9
Imports	63 786.1

Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
China,	10.5	China	13.1
United States	9.0	Germany	11.7
Japan	7.6	United States	7.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.9
Urban population (%)	2010	61.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	30.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	8.5/6.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	53.8/51.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	37.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	60.3[j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[m]	mid-2010	1 862.9/3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	357 768[n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[o]	2005-2010	100.4/100.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)[p]	2010	44.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	441
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	7.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	433 173/8.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 484.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[q]		713
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[q]		10.1/21.9

a Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judicial capital. **b** Principal rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. **e** 2002. **f** Age group 15 to 64 years. **g** 2009. **h** September. **i** Household or labour force survey. **j** 2007. **k** Excludes arrivals by work and contract workers. **l** 2003. **m** Includes refugees. **n** Includes asylum-seekers (pending cases), an estimated 171,700 undecided cases at the end of 2009 and 138,100 undecided cases at the end of 2008. **o** UNESCO estimate. **p** Excludes 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis; percentages are therefore calculated on the basis of the 54 permanent seats. **q** Johannesburg.

Spain

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	505 992
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	44 904
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	88.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Madrid (5 762)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	580 673	1 130 170	1 464 090
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.1	3.6	-3.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	14 421.5	26 246.2	32 605.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	14 300.1	25 876.0	31 851.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	29.4	24.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.08	0.85	0.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	-23 185	-83 388	-80 375
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	114	125
Industrial production index (2005=100)	97[c]	100	83
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	100
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d][e]	11.1	9.2	11.3[f]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[g]	30.8	29.7	27.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[g]	6.7	5.3	4.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.5	45.6	49.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.5	67.7	68.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	46 403	55 914	52 231
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	16 919	15 602	15 018[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	102.7	144.3	159.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	47.9	62.6

Total trade	(million US$)[f]
Exports	279 231.5
Imports	418 728.3

Major trading partners	(% of exports)[f]		2009 (% of imports)[f]
France	18.2	Germany	13.9
Germany	10.5	France	11.1
Portugal	8.8	Italy	7.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2010	77.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	14.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	24.8/19.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	84.7/78.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	65.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	6 377.5/14.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	7 278
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.4
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	114.9/112.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	54.0
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	</1.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	36.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	240
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	35.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	358 966/8.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 751.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		436
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		9.7/19.5

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 2002. d Age group 16 years and over. e Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. f 2008. g European Labour Force Survey (Eurostat).

Sri Lanka

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)
Surface area (square kilometres)	65 610
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	20 238
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	308.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Colombo (681)[a]
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	16 717	24 406	42 745
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.0	6.2	3.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	890.8	1 249.6	2 112.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	874.8	1 234.3	2 082.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.8	23.4	22.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	82.58	102.12	114.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	-1 044	-743	-292
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c][d]	100[e]	160	207
Industrial production index (2005=100)[f]	93[e]	100	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	107	116
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	120
Unemployment (% of labour force)[g]	7.6[h]	7.7	5.2[h]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[g][h][i]	20.8[e]	25.2	26.6[k]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[g][h][i]	34.5[e]	30.3	31.3[k]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	36.5	34.8	34.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.9	76.5	75.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[f]	400	549	448
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	275	297	356[j]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	23.6	86.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	1.8	8.8

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	7 121.5
Imports	9 431.9

Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
United States	22.3	India	18.0
United Kingdom	14.4	Singapore	11.7
Italy	5.1	China	9.3

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	14.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	24.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	13.2/11.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	78.6/71.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	14.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[l][m]	2006-2009	68.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[n]	mid-2010	339.9/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	531 578
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[o]	2005-2010	96.3/93.1[q]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	5.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	552
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	30.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	12 304/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	200.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 524
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.1/30.6

a Colombo is the commercial capital; Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the administrative and legislative capital. b Market rate. c Colombo. d Index base 2002=100. e 2002. f The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. g Age group 10 years and over. h Excludes the Northern and Eastern provinces. i 2008. j Household or labour force survey. k 2007. l Excludes nationals residing abroad. m Excludes the Northern Province. n Preliminary data. o Data refer to foreign citizens. p UNESCO estimate. q 2003.

Sudan

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	2 505 813
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	42 272
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	16.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Khartoum (5 021)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	13 092	35 183	55 186
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.4	6.1	4.5
GDP per capita (current US$)	375.1	909.2	1 305.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	358.7	874.4	1 200.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.7	20.7	19.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	2.57	2.31	2.24
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−557	−3 013	−3 908
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	116	118
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	116	119
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	28.9	30.1	30.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.1	74.5	73.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	38	246[c]	420[c]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	8 959	15 357	23 991[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	6.2	37.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	1.3	10.2[d]

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	9 079.5	China	65.3	China		16.6
Imports	8 589.9	United Arab Emirates	10.5	Japan		9.5
		Canada	8.8	Saudi Arabia		7.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	40.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	38.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.2/5.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	101.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	61.4/58.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	61.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	7.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[e]	mid-2010	753.5/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 426 412
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	55.2/61.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[f]	2005-2010	47.2[g]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	25.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	112
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	29.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	11 512/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	96.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		162
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.7/37.1

a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Sudanese Pound (SDG) = 100 dinars (SDD). **b** Principal rate. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2008. **e** Includes refugees. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 2000.

Suriname

Region	South America
Currency	Surinamese Dollar (SRD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	163 820
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	520
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	3.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Paramaribo (259)
United Nations membership date	4 December 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)[a]	946	1 785	2 966
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)[a]	2.1	3.9	2.5
GDP per capita (current US$)[a]	2 024.8	3 571.0	5 706.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 922.2	3 488.4	5 726.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	56.2	87.9	76.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	2.18	2.74	2.74
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	32	−144	210
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[cd]	77[e]	171	233[f]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	98	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	98	111
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	23.0[ghi]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	8.0[ghi]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.2	36.2	38.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	65.7	66.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	57[j]	160	163[k]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	664	708	731[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	24.9	62.8	163.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	6.4	31.4

Total trade	(million US$)[l]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[l]		(% of imports)[l]	2009
Exports	1 743.4	Canada	14.4	United States		24.0
Imports	1 304.3	Belgium	11.7	Trinidad and Tobago		20.6
		Switzerland	9.1	Netherlands		20.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.6
Urban population (%)	2010	69.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	28.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.4/8.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	73.7/66.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	45.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[l]	mid-2010	39.5/7.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	97.6/90.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	62.0[m]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	9.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	65
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	94.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 437/4.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 387.0

a Excludes the informal sector. **b** Market rate. **c** Index base 2001=100. **d** Paramaribo. **e** April to December. **f** 2008. **g** 2004. **h** August. **i** Population census. **j** Arrivals at Zanderij airport. **k** 2007. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens. **m** 2002.

Swaziland

Region	Southern Africa
Currency	Lilangeni (SZL)
Surface area (square kilometres)	17 364
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 185
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	68.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Mbabane (74)[a]
United Nations membership date	24 September 1968

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 523	2 588	3 161
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	1.8	2.3	1.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 410.6	2 301.5	2 667.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 416.1	2 460.0	2 564.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.1	15.0	10.3
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	7.57	6.32	7.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−46	−103	−415
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	193
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	113	109
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	117	114
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.4	50.8	53.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.2	76.1	74.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	281[c]	837[d]	908[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	260	329	347[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	20.9	59.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.7	7.6

Total trade	2009	Major trading partners	2009		2009
	(million US$)[a]		(% of exports)[a]		(% of imports)[a]
Exports	1 113.3	South Africa	79.8	South Africa	81.3
Imports	1 270.1	Italy	13.8	China	4.0
		Namibia	2.8	Japan	2.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2010	21.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	38.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.9/4.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	47.6/49.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	53.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	50.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[h]	mid-2010	40.4/3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 369
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	7.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	81.5/88.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	49.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	13.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	29
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	32.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 063/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	358.0[f]
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 442
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.5/22.5

a Mbabane is the administrative capital, Lobamba is the legislative capital. **b** Official rate. **c** Arrivals in hotels only. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **e** 2008. **f** UNSD estimate. **g** 2007. **h** Includes refugees.

Sweden

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	450 295
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	9 249
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	20.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Stockholm (1 279)
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	247 259	370 580	406 072
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.5	3.2	−5.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	27 906.8	40 873.8	43 903.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	27 672.2	41 167.4	44 693.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	17.9	17.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	9.54	7.96	7.12
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	6 617	25 526	31 460
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	115
Industrial production index (2005=100)	91[b]	100	85
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	97	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	97	97
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c]	4.7[d]	6.0[efg]	6.2[eh]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[ci]	24.5	22.0	21.6[j]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[ck]	2.4	2.0	2.2[j]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.2	60.1	60.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.8	68.8	69.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[l]	3 828	4 883	4 728[h]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	11 889	12 975	12 296[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	136.8	162.6	181.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	45.7	84.8	90.8

Total trade	2009	Major trading partners	2009		2009
	(million US$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	131 116.2	Norway	10.5	Germany	17.9
Imports	119 948.7	Germany	10.2	Norway	9.0
		United Kingdom	7.4	Denmark	9.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	84.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	16.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	26.9/23.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	83.6/79.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[mno]	2006-2009	75.2[p]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 306.0/14.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	108 067
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.2/99.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	60.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.7/1.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	45.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	29
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	68.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	49 208/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 906.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		539
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		3.6/10.0

a Official rate. **b** 2002. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Age group 16 to 64 years. **e** Methodology revised. **f** Age group 16 to 74 years. **g** Data not strictly comparable. **h** 2008. **i** Household or labour force survey. **j** 2007. **k** Excludes conscripts. **l** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **m** Age group 18 to 44 years. **n** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **o** Methods used at last sex. **p** 1996.

Switzerland

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	41 277[a]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	7 568
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	183.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bern (346)
United Nations membership date	10 September 2002

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	249 912	372 477	491 923
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.6	2.6	–1.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	34 786.5	50 057.3	65 003.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	37 343.1	54 775.4	67 700.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8	21.7	20.6
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	1.64	1.31	1.03
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	32 830	52 912	41 072
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104	108
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	93[d]	100	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99	105
Unemployment (% of labour force)[e]	2.7	4.4	3.4[f]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[g]	25.7	23.7	23.8[h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[g]	4.5	3.8	3.9[h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.7	59.3	60.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	74.9	73.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[i]	7 821	7 229	8 294
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)[j]	5 569	4 887	5 691[f]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	137.5	161.1	184.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	52.1	64.8	81.3

Total trade	(million US$)[b]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[b]		2009 (% of imports)[b]
Exports	172 474.1	Germany	19.2	Germany	32.6
Imports	155 378.1	United States	10.0	Italy	10.6
		Italy	8.4	France	9.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	73.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	15.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	25.3/21.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	95.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	84.7/80.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[k]	2006-2009	82.0[l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 762.8/23.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	63 409
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	97.7/100.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2008	49.3
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	0.6/0.6[m]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	29.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	45
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	30.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	37 963/5.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)[n]	2008	2 566.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)[o]		1 086
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)[o]		4.9/12.7

a Excludes state forests and communanzas (7 15 km2). **b** Official rate. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Second quarter. **f** 2008. **g** Official estimates. **h** 2007. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **j** Includes Liechtenstein. **k** Includes some cases of sterilization for non-contraceptive reasons. **l** Age group 20 to 49 years. **m** 1995. **n** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **o** Zurich.

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	185 180
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	21 906
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	118.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Damascus (2 527)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	19 666	28 397	53 945
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	0.7	6.2	5.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 191.1	1 485.1	2 462.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 131.7	1 421.0	2 405.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	23.0	24.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	11.22	11.22	11.22
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	1 061	295	66[b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	166
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	124	123
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	128	130
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c]	11.2[cc]	...	8.4[f]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.1[g]	25.6[g,h]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[g]	32.9	27.0[h]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	20.3	20.0	21.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.1	78.9	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[i]	2 100	3 571	6 092[k]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	34 110	28 291	24 550[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.3	30.6	63.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	5.7	20.4

Total trade	(million US$)[b]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[b]		2009 (% of imports)[c]
Exports	14 380.0	Iraq	17.8	Russian Federation	13.0
Imports	18 104.7	Germany	11.4	China	10.9
		Lebanon	9.3	Ukraine	9.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	55.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	34.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.2/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.1/73.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	14.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	58.3
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[m]	mid-2010	2 205.9/9.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	1 357 546[n]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	90.2/92.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	12.4

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	78
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	2.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	69 836/3.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	918.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		108
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.8/26.3

a Principal rate. **b** 2008. **c** September. **d** 2001. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** 2007. **g** Official estimates. **h** 2003. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **j** Includes nationals residing abroad. **k** Includes Iraqi nationals. **l** Data refer to foreign citizens. **m** Includes refugees. **n** Refugee figures for Iraqis are government estimates.

Tajikistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Somoni (TJS)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	143 100
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	6 952
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	48.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Dushanbe (704)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	861	2 312	4 978
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	8.3	6.7	3.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	139.4	353.8	716.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	171.5	452.4	956.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.4	11.1	25.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	2.20	3.20	4.37
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–15[c]	–19	–180
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	153	164
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	162	196
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d]	2.7	2.0	2.5[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	17.9[f,g]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	55.5[f,g]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.2	53.1	57.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.9	74.6	77.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	4	...	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	1 258	1 555	1 488[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	8.3	74.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	10.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population (%)	2010	26.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	36.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.5/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	70.4/65.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	56.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	37.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	284.3/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	6 818
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	86.2/95.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	29.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	19.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	40
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	2.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	7 222/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	367.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		653
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.1/22.0

a Beginning November 2000, 1 Somoni (TJS) = 1000 Rubles (TJR). **b** Official rate. **c** 2002. **d** Employment office records. **e** 2007. **f** 2004. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2008. **i** 2005

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Baht (THB)
Surface area (square kilometres)	513 120
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	67 764
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	132.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Bangkok (6 902)
United Nations membership date	16 December 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	122 725	176 352	263 889
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.8	4.6	–2.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 968.4	2 674.2	3 894.2
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 937.7	2 544.5	3 719.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	28.9	24.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	43.27	41.03	33.32
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	9 313	–7 647	21 861
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111	125
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	125
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	2.4[c]	1.4	1.2[d]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[e]	17.9	20.2	20.7[f]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[e]	48.5	42.6	41.7[f]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.1	66.2	65.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.3	81.1	80.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 579[g]	11 567	14 150
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	30 885	39 592	44 449[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	57.9	108.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	15.0	25.8

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	152 497.2	United States	10.9	Japan	18.7
Imports	133 769.6	China	10.6	China	12.7
		Japan	10.3	Malaysia	6.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.2
Urban population (%)	2010	34.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	21.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	12.4/10.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.8/67.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	71.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[h]	mid-2010	1 157.3/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	3 615 552
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	84.3/81.9
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	54.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	13.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	477
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	37.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	277 284/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 211.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 498
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		24.1/32.7

a Official rate. **b** Third quarter. **c** Age group 13 years and over. **d** 2008. **e** Household or labour force survey. **f** 2007. **g** Includes arrivals of nationals residing abroad. **h** Includes refugees.

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe
Currency	Denar (MKD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	25 713
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	2 042
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	79.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Skopje (480)
United Nations membership date	8 April 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 587	5 816	9 523
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.6	4.1	–0.8
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 783.1	2 857.4	4 662.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 760.4	2 801.7	4 576.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	17.1	19.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	66.33	51.86	42.66
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–103	–159	–646
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	123
Industrial production index (2005=100)[b]	91[c]	100	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	105	114
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	105	116
Unemployment (% of labour force)	30.5[c]	37.3	33.8[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[f,g]	33.3[c]	32.3	31.3[h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[f,g]	23.9[c]	19.5	18.2[h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.8	42.0	42.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.3	64.0	65.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[i]	224	197	255[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	2 126	1 983	2 129[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	31.0	81.8	116.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	26.5	51.8

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	2 691.5	Serbia	24.2	Germany		10.3
Imports	5 043.1	Germany	16.7	Russian Federation		9.8
		Greece	10.8	Greece		8.7

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	59.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	17.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	18.8/14.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.3/72.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	13.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	13.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[j]	mid-2010	129.7/6.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	3 528
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.5[c]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	84.6/86.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	53.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	32.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	90
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	39.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	11 267/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 676.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		504
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.0/18.2

a Market rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** 2001. **e** 2008. **f** April. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2007. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **j** Includes refugees.

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	14 874
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 134
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	76.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Dili (166)
United Nations membership date	27 September 2002

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	316	350	673
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	13.7	2.3	7.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	387.8	352.9	593.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	396.4	700.9	1 939.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	37.6	20.7	24.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108	107
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	112	110
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.0	58.7	58.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.1	82.4	82.8
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	...	7 394[a]	7 445[a,b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	...	3.6	29.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	0.1	0.2

Total trade	(million US$)[c]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[c]		(% of imports)[c]	2009
Exports	43.5	Australia	53.6	Indonesia		47.0
Imports	101.6	United States	23.9	Singapore		14.6
		Germany	3.9	Australia		13.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population (%)	2010	28.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	44.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.2/4.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	103.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	64.2/62.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	56.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	10.0[d]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	13.8/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	11
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	16.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	78.2/82.5
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	40.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	29.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	18
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	51.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	183/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	58.0

a UNSD estimate. **b** 2008. **c** 2005. **d** 2003.

Togo

Region	Western Africa
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kilometres)	56 785
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	6 619
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	116.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Lomé (1 593)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 294	2 110	3 175
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	−1.0	1.2	3.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	246.6	352.2	479.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	250.7	350.1	405.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	16.5	16.4
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	704.95	556.04	455.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−140	−204	−222[b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	114	128[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	102	112
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	112	129
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.0	62.0	63.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.3	85.9	85.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[d]	60	81	74[b]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	17	6	8[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	8.3	35.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	5.0	5.4

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)[e]		(% of exports)[e]		(% of imports)[e]
Exports	280.0	Niger	12.7	France	19.2
Imports	787.1	Benin	10.9	China	15.8
		India	9.8	Netherlands	11.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.9
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	43.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	39.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	65.7/62.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	65.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	16.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[f]	mid-2010	185.4/2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	8 965
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.6
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[g]	2005-2010	62.6/83.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	11.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	54
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	6.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	1 315/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	63.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		877
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		23.1/30.7

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** Lomé. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **e** 2007. **f** Includes refugees. **g** UNESCO estimate.

Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	747
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	104
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	139.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Nuku'alofa (24)
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	189	259	339
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.2	−1.0	−0.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 913.3	2 541.0	3 259.3
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 937.9	2 561.1	3 336.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	17.7	26.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.98	2.06	1.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−11[b]	−21	−60[c]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	160	203
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	102	107
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	102	107
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	5.2[d]	1.1[e][f]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	30.6[d][g]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[g]	31.8[d]	31.8[d]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2	53.3	54.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.5	75.0	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[h]	35	42	51
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	10.0	42.8	80.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	4.9	8.1

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)[i]		(% of exports)[i]		(% of imports)[i]
Exports	8.0	New Zealand	33.8	New Zealand	33.7
Imports	142.6	United States	31.3	Singapore	21.3
		Japan	13.8	Australia	11.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	23.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	37.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.0/7.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.4/69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.6
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	0.9/0.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.9[j]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	107.5/107.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[k]	2005-2010	59.8[j]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)[l]	2010	3.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	58
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	12.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	176/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	561.0

a Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2008. **d** 2003. **e** Population census. **f** 2006. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** Air arrivals. **i** 2007. **j** 2004. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** No women were elected in 2008, however one woman was appointed to the Cabinet. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there is one woman out of a total of 32 members.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean
Currency	T.T. Dollar (TTD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	5 130
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	1 339
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	260.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Port of Spain (57)
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	8 154	15 982	21 125
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.9	6.2	–0.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 296.3	12 123.5	15 781.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	5 812.6	11 550.7	15 238.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	28.7	9.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	6.30	6.31	6.37
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	544	3 594	8 519 [b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	126	177
Industrial production index (2005=100) [c]	78 [d]	100	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	110	121
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	110	121
Unemployment (% of labour force)	12.2	8.0	4.6 [b]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0 [e]	31.0 [e]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.2 [e]	4.3 [e]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.3	54.2	55.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.0	77.2	78.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [f]	399	463	433 [b]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	19 106	33 934	44 172 [b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	37.0	94.6	160.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	29.0	44.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	9 126.0	United States	54.4	United States	31.0
Imports	6 955.4	Jamaica	5.2	Colombia	9.9
		Spain	5.1	Russian Federation	7.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	13.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	12.2/8.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	94.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	73.9/66.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	23.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	42.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	34.4/2.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	233
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) [g]	2005-2010	4.2 [d]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) [g]	2005-2010	97.1/96.4
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) [g]	2005-2010	55.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	28.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	44.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	37 006/27.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	17 751.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 408
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		22.0/31.9

a Official rate. b 2008. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2002. e Household or labour force survey. f Air arrivals. g UNESCO estimate.

Tunisia

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)
Surface area (square kilometres)	163 610
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10 272
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	62.8
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Tunis (759)
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	19 444	29 097	39 562
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.7	4.0	3.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	2 057.1	2 945.5	3 851.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 960.1	2 779.9	3 646.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	22.5	25.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	1.38	1.36	1.32
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–821	–299	–1 234
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114	134
Industrial production index (2005=100) [b]	96 [c]	100	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	118	116
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	118	116
Unemployment (% of labour force)	15.7	14.2	14.2 [d]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.8	24.8	25.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.3	70.6	70.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [e]	5 058	6 378	6 901
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	5 559	5 598	6 399 [d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	11.4	70.2	107.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.8	9.7	34.1

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	14 445.1	France	29.7	France	20.1
Imports	19 096.2	Italy	21.0	Italy	16.3
		Germany	8.8	Germany	8.8

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	67.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	22.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.3/9.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	101.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.1/72.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	17.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [f]	2006-2009	60.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [g]	mid-2010	33.6/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	128
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	7.1
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.8/96.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	58.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	27.6

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	75
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	6.3
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	23 849/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	803.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		466
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		13.3/23.5

a Market rate. b The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. c 2002. d 2008. e Excludes nationals residing abroad. f Adjusted. g Data refer to foreign citizens.

Turkey

Region	Western Asia/Southern Europe
Currency	Turkish Lira (new) (TRY)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	783 562
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	74 816
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	95.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Ankara (3 846)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	266 560	482 986	614 619
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.8	8.4	–4.7
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 010.9	6 786.5	8 215.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	4 043.5	6 775.3	8 171.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	21.0	16.9
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	0.67	1.34	1.49
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–9 920	–22 197	–13 963
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	329	461
Industrial production index (2005=100)	...	100	103
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	110	114
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	111	117
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.5	10.3	11.0[c]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[d]	24.0	24.8	25.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[d]	35.0	29.5	26.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.6	24.9	24.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	72.3	69.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 586	20 273	24 994[c]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	18 496	17 300	22 728[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	52.0	88.0	106.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8	15.5	36.4

Total trade	(million US$)
Exports	102 138.5
Imports	140 869.0

Major trading partners	2009		
	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Germany	9.6	Russian Federation	14.0
France	6.1	Germany	10.0
United Kingdom	5.8	China	9.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.4
Urban population (%)	2010	69.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	26.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.8/8.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.9
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	75.2/70.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	24.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	71.0[e]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[f]	mid-2010	1 411.0/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	19 408
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	86.5/93.1
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	43.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	9.1

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	150
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	14.4
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	288 445/3.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	1 237.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		337
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		6.6/18.7

a Beginning January 2005, 1 new Turkish Lira (TRY) = 1 million old Turkish liras (TRL). b Market rate. c 2008. d Household or labour force survey. e 2003. f Includes refugees.

Turkmenistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Turkmen (new) Manat (TMT)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	488 100
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	5 110
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	10.5
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Ashgabat (637)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	4 418	8 676	17 356
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.5	13.0	4.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	981.4	1 791.5	3 396.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	921.5	1 732.8	3 140.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.7	4.3	4.5
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)	5 200.00[b]	5 200.00[c]	2.85[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	143	130
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	152	141
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.6	61.0	62.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.1	73.2	74.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3	12	8[d]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	50 232	66 862	75 033[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	8.3	10.4	38.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0	1.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	49.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	7.1/5.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	70.0/62.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	46.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	61.8[f]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	207.7/4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	12 060
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	16.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	45
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	8.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	45 771/9.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 856.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		227
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.4/23.2

a Beginning 1 January 2009, 1 new Manat (TMT) = 5000 old Manat (TMM). b Official rate. c UN operational exchange rate. d 2007. e 2008. f 2000.

Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	26
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	10
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	381.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Funafuti (5)
United Nations membership date	5 September 2000

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	12	23	27
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)[a]	13.4	2.0	2.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 285.6	2 349.9	2 749.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 285.6	2 349.9	2 749.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	52.0	8.1	8.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	1.80	1.37	1.11
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[c]	100	117	122[d]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	111	114
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	111	114
Unemployment (% of labour force)[e f]	6.5[g]	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1	1	1[d]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9[h]	22.4	37.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2	...	...

Total trade		Major trading partners		2009	
	(million US$)[i]		(% of exports)[i]		(% of imports)[i]
Exports	0.1	...	Fiji		23.8
Imports	26.5	...	Australia		18.1
		...	New Zealand		17.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)[j]	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.6
Urban population (%)	2010	50.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)[j k]	2010	32.0
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)[j k]	2010	9.7/6.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)[j]	2010	99.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)[l]	2010-2015	65.1/61.7[m]
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)[l]	2010-2015	17.3[n]
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)[l]	2010-2015	3.7[n]
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	30.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[o]	mid-2010	0.2/1.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[q]	2005-2010	96.9/86.3[r]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	85
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	33.3

a At factor cost. **b** UN operational exchange rate. **c** Funafuti. **d** 2007. **e** Population census. **f** November. **g** 2002. **h** Main telephone lines only. **i** 2008. **j** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **k** Data refer to the latest available census. **l** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **m** 1997-2002. **n** 2006-2008. **o** 2002-2007. **p** Data refer to foreign citizens. **q** National estimate. **r** 2001.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Ugandan Shilling (UGX)
Surface area (square kilometres)	241 550
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	32 710
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	135.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kampala (1 535)
United Nations membership date	25 October 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	6 341	10 040	17 110
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.4	10.0	7.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	259.5	349.8	523.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	255.0	341.0	511.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.8	21.3	21.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1 766.68	1 816.86	1 903.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–825	–26	–451
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	124	179
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	105	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	111
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	...	3.2[c]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	68.7[b c d]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.0	78.7	78.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.1	90.9	90.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	193	468	817
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	136	156	126[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	4.9	29.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.7	9.8

Total trade		Major trading partners			2009
	(million US$)[e]		(% of exports)[e]		(% of imports)[e]
Exports	1 724.3	Sudan	14.3	United Arab Emirates	11.4
Imports	4 525.9	Kenya	9.5	Kenya	11.3
		Switzerland	9.0	India	10.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.8
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Urban population (%)	2010	13.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	48.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.3/3.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	100.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	56.4/54.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	66.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	23.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[f]	mid-2010	646.6/1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	992 984[g]
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)[h]	2005-2010	82.8/83.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	44.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	31.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	166
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	16.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	3 202/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	39.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 180
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		17.3/26.7

a Principal rate. **b** Age group 10 years and over. **c** 2003. **d** Household or labour force survey. **e** 2008. **f** Includes refugees. **g** The internally displaced person (IDP) figure at the end of 2009 represents the remaining IDP population in camps and transit sites. They remain of concern to UNHCR together with the 406,000 who have already returned to their villages. **h** UNESCO estimate.

Ukraine

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Hryvnia (UAH)
Surface area (square kilometres)	603 500
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	45 708
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	75.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Kiev (2 779)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	31 262	86 142	117 404
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.9	2.7	–15.1
GDP per capita (current US$)	639.7	1 835.3	2 568.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	620.4	1 814.3	2 542.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	22.0	18.0
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	5.44	5.05	7.98
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	1 481	2 531	–1 732
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	147	262
Industrial production index (2005=100) [b]	75 [c]	100	84
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	118	129
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	118	129
Unemployment (% of labour force) [d]	11.6	7.2	6.4 [e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [fg]	20.8	24.2	23.9 [h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [fg]	23.4	19.4	16.7 [h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.8	51.7	52.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.8	65.0	65.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 431	17 631	20 798
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	64 649	67 271	64 705 [e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	23.0	88.8	149.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.8	17.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports) 2009
Exports	39 695.6	Russian Federation	21.4	Russian Federation	29.1
Imports	45 412.9	Turkey	5.4	Germany	8.5
		China	3.6	China	6.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.5
Urban population (%)	2010	68.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	13.9
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	25.1/16.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	85.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	74.3/63.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	66.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	5 257.5/11.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	65 893
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100) [i]	2005-2010	95.1/96.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) [i]	2005-2010	54.4
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	5.1/13.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	8.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	61
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	16.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	317 277/6.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 652.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		648
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		4.3/11.9

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** Age group 15 to 70 years. **e** 2008. **f** Official estimates. **g** Excludes self-employed persons. **h** 2007. **i** National estimate.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia
Currency	UAE Dirham (AED)
Surface area (square kilometres)	83 600
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	4 599
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	55.0
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Abu Dhabi (666)
United Nations membership date	9 December 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	70 522	137 993	248 958
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	12.2	13.1	1.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	21 779.0	33 747.2	54 137.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	22 216.3	34 453.0	54 737.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.2	18.5	34.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	3.67	3.67	3.67
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	166 [b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	143	63	63
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	143	63	63
Unemployment (% of labour force)	2.3 [c]	...	4.0 [bd]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.4 [c]	39.8 [c]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.9 [c]	4.9 [c]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.2	39.3	41.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.3	91.3	92.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) [afg]	3 907	7 126	...
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	159 568	170 024	183 748 [b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	75.6	141.1	266.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.6	40.0	75.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports) 2009
Exports	174 725.0	India	7.2	India	10.2
Imports	164 251.0	Iran	4.4	China	7.9
		Iraq	2.4	United States	6.9

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–<
Urban population (%)	2010	84.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	19.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	2.2/2.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	203.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	79.5/77.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [h]	2006-2009	27.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population) [jk]	mid-2010	3 293.3/70.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	355
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	1.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.8/100.0
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	60.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	22.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	3.8
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	135 429/30.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	14 470.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		80
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		20.8/34.4

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** Official estimates. **d** February. **e** Arrivals in hotels only. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** Includes domestic tourism. **h** Nationals of the country. **i** 1995. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** Includes refugees.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Surface area (square kilometres)	242 900[a]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	61 565
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	253.5[a]
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	London (8 615)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	1 477 510	2 280 110	2 169 480
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.9	2.2	-5.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	25 081.9	37 837.5	35 238.7
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	25 035.7	38 471.2	35 980.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	16.7	14.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	0.67	0.58	0.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	-38 800	-59 406	-27 061
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	125
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	101[d]	100	87
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	98	98
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	98	98
Unemployment (% of labour force)[ef]	5.4	4.8	5.6[g]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[hij]	25.3	22.2	21.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[hij]	1.5	1.3	1.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.5	54.7	55.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.0	69.3	69.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	23 212	28 039	28 199
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	262 026	193 575	158 852[g]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	133.6	165.2	182.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.8	70.0	83.6

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	351 163.5	United States	14.9	Germany	13.0
Imports	482 893.4	Germany	11.0	United States	9.6
		France	8.0	China	9.0

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2010	79.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	17.4
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	24.5/20.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	96.4
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.3/77.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[kl]	2006-2009	84.0
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	6 451.7/10.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	281 468
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	102.9/101.6
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	57.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	</0.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	22.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	73
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	11.9
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	539 176/8.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	3 317.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		611
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		7.5/14.4

a Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man. b Market rate. c The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. d 2002. e Age group 16 to 74 years. f Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. g 2008. h March to May. i Age group 16 years and over. j Household or labour force survey. k Excludes Northern Ireland. l Age group 16 to 49 years.

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	945 087
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	43 739
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	46.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Dodoma (200)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	10 186	14 142	22 351
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.9	7.4	6.2
GDP per capita (current US$)	306.7	372.8	525.6
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	304.2	367.9	524.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.4	24.7	27.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	803.26	1 165.51	1 326.83
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	-428	-1 116	-1 816
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	127	181
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	131	140
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	128	139
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	5.1[cd]	4.3[e]	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	2.6[bcefg]	...	5.0[bdefg]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[befg]	82.1[c]	...	74.6[e]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.0	86.6	86.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.8	90.6	90.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	459	590	714
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	240	534	802[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	9.1	40.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0	1.6

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	2 982.4	Switzerland	19.6	India	11.8
Imports	6 530.8	China	13.0	China	10.6
		Kenya	6.5	South Africa	10.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2010	26.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	44.7
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.3/4.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	59.1/57.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	55.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	26.4[i]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[j]	mid-2010	659.2/1.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	274 626
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	6.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	32.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)[k]	2010	30.7

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	691
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	38.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	6 038/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	53.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		484
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.6/28.6

a Official rate. b Age group 10 years and over. c 2001. d March. e 2006. f Mainland excludes Zanzibar. g Household or labour force survey. h 2008. i 2005. j Includes refugees. k As of 30 September 2010.

United States of America

Region	Northern America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	9 629 091
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	314 659
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	32.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Washington, D.C. (4 421)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	9 898 800	12 579 700	14 119 300
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.2	3.1	−2.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	34 389.7	41 552.7	44 871.8
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	34 986.2	42 136.7	44 999.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	19.5	14.7
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−416 374	−747 595	−378 435
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[a]	100	113	125[b]
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	93[d]	100	93
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	104	112
Unemployment (% of labour force)[e]	4.0	5.1	5.8[b]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)[efg]	23.2	20.6	20.6[h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[efg]	2.6	1.6	1.4[h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.5	58.6	58.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.4	72.6	71.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[i]	51 238	49 206	54 884
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)[jkl]	1 489 251	1 452 783	1 534 437[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	104.9	128.2	135.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.1	68.0	78.0

Total trade	2009
	(million US$)[i]
Exports	1 056 712.0
Imports	1 601 896.0

Major trading partners	2009		
	(% of exports)[i]		(% of imports)[i]
Canada	19.4	China	19.3
Mexico	12.2	Canada	14.2
China	6.6	Mexico	11.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.7
Urban population (%)	2010	82.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	19.9/16.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.5
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.1/77.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[mn]	2006-2009	72.9[e]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[o]	mid-2010	42 813.3/13.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	339 264
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.5
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	96.4/96.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	57.2
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	2.5/9.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)[p]	2010	16.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	1 152
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	33.2
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)[ik]	2007	5 832 194/19.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)[kl]	2008	6 738.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		902
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		10.4/20.4

a All urban consumers. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Age group 16 years and over. **f** Includes sanitary services. **g** Household or labour force survey. **h** 2007. **i** Includes Mexicans staying one or more nights in the US. **j** Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. **k** Includes American Samoa, Guam and Northern Mariana Islands. **l** Includes Johnston Atoll, Midway Islands and Wake Island. **m** Age group 15 to 44 years. **n** Currently married women. **o** Estimates include persons born in other United States territories and American citizens at birth who were born abroad and reside in the United States. **p** The total refers to all voting members of the House.

United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	347
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	110
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	315.6
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Charlotte Amalie (54)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	1.00	1.00	1.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	101
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	101
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.1	47.9	48.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.0	75.5	72.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	546	593	562
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	95.1	138.5	68.5[b]
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	27.3	27.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−0.1
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	−3.5
Urban population (%)	2010	95.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	20.8
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	21.8/20.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	90.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	82.7/76.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[cd]	2006-2009	78.4[e]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	61.8/56.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	33
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	58.8

a Market rate. **b** Main telephone lines only. **c** Age group 18 to 44 years. **d** Sexually active women of reproductive age. **e** 2002.

Uruguay

Region	South America
Currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU)
Surface area (square kilometres)	176 215
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	3 361
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	19.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Montevideo (1 633)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	22 823	17 363	31 511
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–1.9	7.5	2.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	6 872.5	5 221.4	9 375.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	6 852.5	5 071.1	9 167.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.3	16.6	19.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	12.52	24.10	19.63
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	–566	24	215
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)[b]	100	162	216
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	124	143
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	126	146
Unemployment (% of labour force)[c]	13.6[d]	12.2[d]	9.2[e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	21.2[f]	21.7[e,g,h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[c,h,i]	...	11.1[f]	11.0[e]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.5	51.9	53.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.4	75.4	75.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 968	1 808	2 056
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	605	575	388[j]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	40.4	65.0	150.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	20.1	41.8

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	5 385.5	Brazil	20.4	Argentina	23.6	
Imports	6 906.7	Argentina	6.4	Brazil	21.1	
		China	4.3	China	11.9	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	–1.1
Urban population (%)	2010	92.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	22.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	21.1/15.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	93.3
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	80.7/73.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)[k,m]	2006-2009	77.0[l]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	79.9/2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	209
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	2.9
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	102.6/98.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	62.8
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)[n]	2005-2008	2.6/6.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	15.2

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	80
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	9.5
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	6 214/1.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	878.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 101
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.4/21.4

a Market rate. **b** Montevideo. **c** Age group 14 years and over. **d** Urban areas. **e** 2007. **f** 2006. **g** Includes mining and quarrying. **h** Household or labour force survey. **i** Excludes conscripts. **j** 2008. **k** Age group 15 to 50 years. **l** Methods used at last sex. **m** Men and women of reproductive age who are married or in union. **n** 2004.

Uzbekistan

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Uzbek Sum (UZS)
Surface area (square kilometres)	447 400
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	27 488
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	61.4
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Tashkent (2 201)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	13 759	13 751	32 971
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	4.0	7.1	7.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	555.4	522.5	1 199.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	547.0	546.1	1 202.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	23.1	20.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	690.00	1 177.00	1 510.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	129	149
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	132	169
Unemployment (% of labour force)[b]	0.4	0.3	0.4[c]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.5	56.2	58.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.0	68.1	71.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	302	242	1 069[c]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	60 026	61 025	70 368[c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	9.6	66.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	3.3	17.1

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2010	36.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	28.6
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	7.1/5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	98.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	72.0/65.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	44.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	64.9
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 175.9/4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	567
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	99.0/100.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	40.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	22.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	50
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	7.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	115 995/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 074.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		419
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		8.3/21.0

a UN operational exchange rate. **b** Employment office records. **c** 2008.

Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Currency	Vatu (VUV)
Surface area (square kilometres)	12 189
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	240
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	19.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Port Vila (44)
United Nations membership date	15 September 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	281	406	644
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	5.8	5.1	5.6
GDP per capita (current US$)	1 480.0	1 877.8	2 687.4
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	1 220.5	1 587.9	2 367.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	19.1	26.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [a]	142.81	112.33	97.93
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	-14	-53	-54 [b]
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	124 [c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107	108
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107	108
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.0	79.4	79.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.0	88.4	88.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	62	91 [c]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0 [c]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	9.1	55.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	5.1	7.1

Total trade	(million US$) [b]	Major trading partners	(% of exports) [b]		(% of imports) [b] 2009
Exports	29.9	Philippines	14.0	Australia	31.1
Imports	201.7	New Caledonia	9.7	New Zealand	16.8
		Fiji	6.7	Singapore	12.4

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population (%)	2010	25.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	38.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.4/5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	104.0
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	73.6/69.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	23.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) [d]	2006-2009	39.0 [e]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	0.8/0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	4.8
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	75.8/79.9 [f]
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) [g]	2005-2010	36.1 [f]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	3.9

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	121
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	36.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	103/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	134.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		2 222
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.5/28.2

a Official rate. **b** 2007. **c** 2008. **d** Includes prolonged abstinence. **e** 1995. **f** 2004. **g** UNESCO estimate.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region	South America
Currency	Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) [a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	912 050
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	28 583
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	31.3
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Caracas (3 051)
United Nations membership date	15 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	116 139	144 261	325 965
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.7	10.3	-3.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	4 758.3	5 397.8	11 404.0
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	4 701.7	5 316.2	11 317.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	20.3	22.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$) [b]	0.70	2.15	2.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	11 853	25 110	8 561
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) [c]	100	255	581
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	104	123
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	105	124
Unemployment (% of labour force) [d]	13.2	11.4	6.9 [e]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) [f]	22.3	19.8 [g]	23.3 [h]
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) [f]	10.2	10.7 [g]	8.7 [h]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.2	49.7	51.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.7	80.8	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	469	706	615
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	208 108	198 568	174 075 [e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	32.7	60.4	122.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	12.6	31.2

Total trade	(million US$) [e]	Major trading partners	(% of exports) [e]		(% of imports) [e] 2009
Exports	83 477.8	United States	32.0	United States	26.7
Imports	47 450.1	Netherlands Antilles	15.8	Colombia	14.5
		Brazil	2.2	China	9.5

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.8
Urban population (%)	2010	93.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	29.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	9.2/8.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females) [i]	2010	100.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/71.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	70.3 [j]
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)	mid-2010	1 007.4/3.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	215 685
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	3.7
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	94.2/92.2
Education: Female third-level students (% of total) [j]	2005-2010	62.1
Deaths by assault (females and males, per 100 000)	2005-2008	3.5/65.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) [k]	2010	17.5

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	270
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	53.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	165 415/6.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	2 356.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		913
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		16.0/30.3

a Beginning 1 January 2008, 1 Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) = 1000 Bolivares (VEB). **b** Official rate. **c** Caracas. **d** Second semester. **e** 2008. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** 2003. **h** 2007. **i** 1998. **j** National estimate. **k** As of 31 August 2010.

Viet Nam

Region	South-eastern Asia
Currency	Dong (VND)
Surface area (square kilometres)	331 212
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	88 069
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	265.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Hanoi (2 668)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	31 173	52 917	93 188
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	6.8	8.4	5.3
GDP per capita (current US$)	396.3	629.4	1 058.1
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	390.6	616.8	1 032.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.7	32.9	34.8
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	14 514.00	15 916.00	17 941.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	1 106	−560	−7 440
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	126	177[b]
Industrial production index (2005=100)[c]	...	100	141
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	125	140
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	124	138
Unemployment (% of labour force)[d]	2.3	2.1[e]	2.4[b]
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	12.4[df]	17.4[del]	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)[df]	65.3	57.9[e]	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.5	68.5	68.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.3	76.5	76.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[g]	2 140	3 468	4 254[h]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	27 225	50 907	52 697[a]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2	11.4[h]	131.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	12.7	26.6

Total trade	(million US$)[b]	Major trading partners	(% of exports)[b]		2009 (% of imports)[b]
Exports	62 685.1	United States	19.0	China	19.8
Imports	80 713.8	Japan	13.5	Singapore	11.6
		China	7.7	Japan	10.2

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2010	30.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	25.1
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	10.0/7.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	97.8
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	77.4/73.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	17.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	79.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[i]	mid-2010	69.3/0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	9 678
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	79.9/85.7[k]
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	49.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	25.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	424
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	43.6
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	111 287/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	425.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		1 653
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		21.4/27.5

a Market rate. **b** 2008. **c** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **d** July. **e** 2004. **f** Household or labour force survey. **g** Visitors. **h** Mobile cellular subscriptions only. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Includes refugees. **k** 2001.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Surface area (square kilometres)	266 000[a]
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	513
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	1.9
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	El Aaiún (213)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	10.62	9.25	7.86
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	97
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	0	0	0[c]

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2010	81.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	28.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	3.8/4.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	112.1
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	70.1/66.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	36.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[d]	mid-2010	4.4/0.8

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	39
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	2.7
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	238/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	159.0

a Comprises the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). **b** Official rate. **c** 2008. **d** Estimates.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia
Currency	Yemini Rial (YER)
Surface area (square kilometres)	527 968
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	23 580
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	44.7
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Sana'a' (2 229)
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	10 039	17 872	26 903
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	7.6	5.9	3.9
GDP per capita (current US$)	552.2	850.1	1 140.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	513.3	776.7	1 061.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.7	19.1	17.2
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	165.59	195.08	207.32
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	1 337	624	−2 565
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	174	249[b]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	144
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	144
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.5[c]	15.7[d]	15.0[b]
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	17.2	18.5	19.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	73.1	73.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	73	336	434
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	21 423	19 882	14 832[b]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	15.1	39.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.1	10.0

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	6 259.0	China	25.2	United Arab Emirates	9.9	
Imports	9 184.8	India	20.1	China	9.3	
		Thailand	18.4	United States	6.4	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.6
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2010	31.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	43.3
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	4.2/3.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	102.2
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	66.7/63.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	49.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	27.7
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[e]	mid-2010	517.9/2.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	422 220
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.2
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	53.6/81.7
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	28.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	0.3

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	269
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	1.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	21 958/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	287.0

a Official rate. **b** 2008. **c** 1999. **d** 2005. **e** Includes refugees.

Zambia

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Kwacha (ZMK)
Surface area (square kilometres)	752 612
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	12 935
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	17.2
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Lusaka (1 413)
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2009
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	3 239	7 271	12 748
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	3.6	5.2	3.4
GDP per capita (current US$)	309.4	619.5	985.5
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	294.4	576.0	881.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.2	27.2	22.7
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[a]	4 157.83	3 508.98	4 640.56
Balance of payments, current account (million US$)	−611	−728	−703
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	387
Industrial production index (2005=100)[b]	78[c]	100	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	127	144
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	135
Unemployment (% of labour force)[de]	12.9[f]	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	5.8[def]	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	71.6[defg]	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.1	60.6	59.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.6	78.6	79.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	457	669	812[h]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	781	852	832[h]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	8.9	34.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.9	6.3

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	2009
Exports	4 312.1	Switzerland	47.0	South Africa	40.0	
Imports	3 792.6	China	11.2	Dem. Rep. of Congo	12.8	
		South Africa	9.2	Kuwait	10.6	

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population (%)	2010	35.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	46.2
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	5.2/4.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	99.6
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	50.0/48.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	78.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	40.8
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[i]	mid-2010	233.1/1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	56 863
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	1.3
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	87.5/91.3
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)[j]	2005-2010	31.6[k]
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	14.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	67
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	67.0
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	2 689/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	106.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		843
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		14.9/26.4

a Official rate. **b** The indices are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** Population census. **e** Age group 12 years and over. **f** October. **g** Refers to the usually active population. **h** 2008. **i** Includes refugees. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 2000.

Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Zimbabwean Dollar (ZWR)[a]
Surface area (square kilometres)	390 757
Population in 2009 (estimated, 000)	12 523
Population density in 2009 (per square kilometre)	32.1
Capital city and population in 2009 (000)	Harare (1 606)
United Nations membership date	25 August 1980

Economic indicators	**2000**	**2005**	**2009**
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US$)	5 627	4 690	4 056
GDP: Growth rate at constant 1990 prices (annual %)	–7.7	–4.0	4.0
GDP per capita (current US$)	451.8	375.9	323.9
GNI: Gross national income per capita (current US$)	437.7	374.1	322.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.6	4.3	17.1
Exchange rates (national currency per US$)[b]	0.06	80.77	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	28 349	21 601 970[c]
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	106	71	70
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	83	81
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.0	61.6	60.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.5	76.0	74.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)[d]	1 967	1 559	1 956[e]
Energy production, primary (000 mt oil equivalent)	3 117	2 836	2 326[e]
Telephone subscribers, total (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	7.8	27.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	8.0	11.4

Total trade	(million US$)	Major trading partners	(% of exports)		2009 (% of imports)
Exports	2 268.9	South Africa	52.5	South Africa	60.5
Imports	3 526.8	Netherlands	8.3	United States	7.8
		Switzerland	7.5	Botswana	5.6

Social indicators		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Rural population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2010	38.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	2010	39.5
Population aged 60+ years (females and males, % of total)	2010	6.5/5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	2010	93.7
Life expectancy at birth (females and males, years)	2010-2015	49.8/50.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	45.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2006-2009	60.2
International migrant stock (000 and % of total population)[f]	mid-2010	372.3/2.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	end-2009	4 649
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2005-2010	5.2[g]
Education: Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100)	2005-2010	73.6/75.8
Education: Female third-level students (% of total)	2005-2010	39.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2010	15.0

Environmental indicators		
Threatened species	2010	55
Forested area (% of land area)	2008	42.1
CO_2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2007	9 629/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2008	263.0
Rainfall in the capital city, total mean (millimetres)		841
Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum)		12.3/25.5

a Beginning 1 August 2008, 1 new Zimbabwean dollar (ZWR) = 1 billion old Zimbabwean dollars (ZWD). **b** Official rate. **c** 2007. **d** Visitors. **e** 2008. **f** Includes refugees. **g** 2001.

Technical notes

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order. Numbers in square brackets refer to the primary sources of the data which are listed in the Statistical sources and references section.

Agricultural production index: The indices are calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 1999-2001. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (last accessed 28 September 2010).

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and nonresidents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments presented in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and nonresidents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [5], available at http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/ (last accessed 5 November 2010).

Capital city: The designation of any specific city as a capital city is done solely on the basis of the designation as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2009.

Source of the data: The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision* [13] available at http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/CD-ROM_2009/WUP2009-F13-Capital_Cities.xls (last accessed 11 January 2011).

CO_2 emission estimates represent the volume of CO_2 (carbon dioxide) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, and from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO_2 emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.664 grams CO_2, as per http://cdiac.ornl.gov/pns/convert.html#3.
Source of the data: Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center [1], available at http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/CSV-FILES/nation.1751_2007.csv (last accessed 26 August 2010).

Contraceptive prevalence refers to the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using, at least one method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Contraceptive methods include modern methods such as sterilization, oral hormonal pills, the intra-uterine device, the condom, injectables, the implant, vaginal barrier methods and emergency contraception and traditional methods such as the rhythm, withdrawal, lactational amenorrhea method and folk methods. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence between the years 2006 and 2009 available as of March 2010.
Source of the data: 2010 Update for the MDG Database: Contraceptive Prevalence [10], available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/2010_MDGDatabase/2010_Update_MDG_CP.xls (last accessed 18 August 2010) and produced by the United Nations Population Division using data from nationally representative surveys including the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), the Fertility and Family Surveys (FFS), the CDC-assisted Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS), the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and national family planning, or health, or household, or socio-economic surveys.

CPI: Consumer price index measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise noted, the indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.
Source of the data: LABORSTA Internet [4], an International Labour Organization database, Table 7A: Consumer prices, general indices, at http://laborsta.ilo.org (last accessed 7 February 2011).

Currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.
Source of the information: United Nations Treasury's [22] website at http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/ as of 1 October 2010.

Deaths by assault: The rates are the annual number of deaths purposely inflicted by other persons, reported by sex for the year per 100 000 corresponding mid-year population. The data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2008.
Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division's *Demographic Yearbook 2008* [16], Table 20: Death and death rates by cause and sex, classified under External causes, assaults. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2008.htm.

Education: Female third-level students percentages are the number of female students at the third-level of education expressed as a percentage of the total number of students (males and females) at the same level in a given school year. Third-level education is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2010.
Source of the data: the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [8], Table 14: Tertiary indicators, available at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=167 (October 2010 release).

Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2010. They show the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.
Source of the data: the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [8], Table 19: Finance indicators by ISCED level, available at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172 (October 2010 release).

Education: Primary and secondary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in first and second levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment

ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the latest available year between 2005 and 2010.

Source of the data: The website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [8], Table 5: Enrolment ratios by ISCED level, available at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182 (October 2010 release).

Employment in agricultural and in industrial sectors: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; or (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; or (b) "with an enterprise but not at work": persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason. Employers, own-account workers and members of producers' co-operatives should be considered as in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work", as the case may be. (See ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water and construction) and agriculture. Agriculture comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4: crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities, forestry and lodging, and fishing and aquaculture.

Source of the data: The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [3], prepared by the International Labour Organization (ILO), available at http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/ (last accessed 9 November 2010).

Energy consumption per capita: Data on consumption refers to "apparent consumption", which is derived from the formula "production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes".

Source of the data: The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 25 March 2011) and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [17].

Energy production, primary, refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy (from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent) (see United Nations publication *Concepts and Methods in Energy Statistics, with Special Reference to Energy Accounts and Balances*, 1982).

Source of the data: The Energy Statistics database of the United Nations Statistics Division (last accessed 25 March 2011) and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [17].

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: The International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [5], available at http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/ (last accessed 26 October 2010). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations Treasury [22] at http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/.

Fertility rate: The total fertility rate is a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. Unless otherwise indicated the data are the five-year average for the reference period 2010-2015.

Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/childbearing.htm [15] (December 2010 update).

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries.

Source of the data: The FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (last accessed 28 September 2010).

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's *Global Forest Resources Assessment* as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.

Source of the data: The FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at http://faostat.fao.org/ (last accessed 27 September 2010).

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* are in current United States dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in *International Financial Statistics* [5]. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the

average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database (December 2010 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20]. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp.

GDP: Growth rate at constant 2005 prices is derived on the basis of constant price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the years indicated.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (December 2010 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20].

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (December 2010 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20].

GNI: Gross national income per capita estimates are the aggregate value of the balances of gross primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by the population. GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (see *System of National Accounts 2008*).

Source of the data: The National Accounts Database, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (December 2010 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20].

Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain specified expenditure on services that adds to the value of non-produced assets (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices.
Source of the data: The National Accounts Database, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp (December 2010 update), compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [20].

Industrial production index: The data shown here generally cover, unless otherwise noted, the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev. 4) sections B, C, D and E (i.e., mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; and water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities). The data that are footnoted as referring to ISIC Rev. 3 cover Tabulation Categories C, D and E (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; and electricity, gas and water supply).
Source of the data: Table 5 of the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [19], October 2010. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/.

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. Unless otherwise noted, the rates are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015.
Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm [15] (December 2010 update).

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2010. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.
Source of the data: The United Nations Population Division, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* [11] available at http://esa.un.org/migration/. Estimates of total population are obtained from the United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision* available at http://www.unpopulation.org and include information received by UNSD as of 16 October 2009.

Internet users per 100 inhabitants are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age.
Source of the data: The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2010 (14th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [7], available at http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html (last accessed 22 November 2010).

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the age group of 15 years and over.
Source of the data: The Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [3], produced by the International Labour Organization, available at http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/ (last accessed 13 October 2010).

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015.
Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm [15] (December 2010 update).

Major trading partners shows the largest trade partners (countries of destination and origin) in international merchandise trade transactions. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area.
Source of the data: The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database [14] (COMTRADE, see http://comtrade.un.org) and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [18].

Population aged 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2010.
Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm [15] (December 2010 update).

Population aged 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2010.
Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm [15] (December 2010 update).

Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the population estimates for 2009 divided by the surface area. See also *population estimates* and *surface area*.

Population estimates: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended.
Source of the data: Estimates for 2009 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in the *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision* [12], available at http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp2008/index.htm.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the period 2010-2015.
Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm [15] (December 2010 update).

Rainfall in the capital city, total mean data are computed by adding average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the capital city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services. Since the definition of mean rainfall and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies.
Source of the data: The World Meteorological Organization website [26], available at http://www.worldweather.org/ (last accessed 13 January 2011).

Refugees and others of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR): The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees spells out that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the UNHCR if they were outside their country of origin.
Source of the data: The *2009 Global Trends*, Table 1: Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons (IDPs), returnees (refugees and IDPs), stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR by country/territory of asylum, end-2009 [9], available at http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html (Annexes, last accessed 24 June 2010).

Region: Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes.
Source of the data: The *Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4* (United Nations publication) [21], available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm.

Rural population growth rate data are based on the number of persons defined as rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.
Source of the data: The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision* [13] available at http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/index.htm (last accessed 6 July 2010).

Seats held by women in national parliaments refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of national parliaments expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House.
Source of the data: The Inter-Parliamentary Union [6], Women in National Parliaments, Situation as of 30 November 2010, available at http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of 100 women. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the year 2010.
Source of the data: The Social Indicators website of the Demographic and Social Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm [15] (December 2010 update).

Surface area, unless otherwise noted, refers to land area plus inland water.
Source of the data: The United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2008* [16], Table 3, available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2008.htm (last accessed 23 September 2010).

Telephone subscribers, total per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100.
Source of the data: The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2010 (14th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [7], available at http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/ world/world.html (last accessed 17 January 2011).

Temperature in the capital city, mean °C (minimum and maximum): Data were computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the capital city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official climatological information supplied by national meteorological and hydrological services worldwide. Since the definition of mean temperature and averaging periods may be different for different countries, care should be taken when comparing city climatologies.
Source of the data: The World Meteorological Organization website [26], available at http://www.worldweather.org/ (last accessed 13 January 2011).

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).
Source of the data: Table 5 of the 2010 review of *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species* [25], available at www.iucnredlist.org (last accessed 1 November 2010).

Total trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free

circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).
Source of the data: The United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade Statistics Database [14] (Comtrade, see http://comtrade.un.org) and the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [18].

Tourist arrivals at national borders: An international tourist is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see *Recommendations on Tourism Statistics* of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization).
Source of the data: The United Nations World Tourism Organization *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* [24]. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, and include information received by UNSD as of 4 November 2010.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are national employment office statistics, usually labour force surveys, compiled by the

ILO. (See ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 2000 Edition).

Source of the data: The LABORSTA Internet [4] an ILO database, Tables 3A and B4: Unemployment, general level, available at http://laborsta.ilo.org (last accessed 8 November 2010).

United Nations membership dates: The United Nations is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 192 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: The List of Member States, available at http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html [23].

Urban population and **urban population growth rate** series are based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: The United Nations Population Division, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision* [13] available at http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/index.htm (last accessed 6 July 2010).

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United Nations statistical publications

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